

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	01	02	03	04	08	09	10	11	12	15
Australian Dollar	122.3743	121.9865	121.7344	121.9255	122.5050	122.9783	123.1064	122.9294	122.7958	123.2913
Bahraini Dinar	422.9419	422.7811	422.8648	422.7217	421.7052	420.6915	420.6633	419.9675	419.5241	418.9969
Canadian Dollar	125.2513	124.7334	125.1522	124.9381	125.0966	125.0901	125.3087	125.2117	124.6725	125.1192
Chinese Yuan	24.7756	24.7819	24.7773	24.7704	24.7439	24.7105	24.7284	24.6414	24.5902	24.5864
Danish Krone	26.0972	25.9806	25.9023	25.8401	25.8566	25.8661	25.9526	25.9175	25.8756	25.8769
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6521	20.6496	20.6525	20.6424	20.6091	20.5505	20.5418	20.5145	20.4831	20.4639
Japanese Yen	1.5282	1.5243	1.5233	1.5210	1.5138	1.5180	1.5216	1.5195	1.5135	1.5097
Kuwaiti Dinar	528.4094	528.0283	527.8485	527.6923	526.9595	525.9404	526.3473	525.5707	524.7453	524.2643
Malaysian Ringgit	39.5797	39.5716	39.5208	39.4660	39.3126	39.2399	39.3899	39.3120	39.2696	39.2871
New Zealand Dollar	115.0957	114.6952	115.4083	114.9824	114.8651	115.4238	115.0863	114.7818	114.5358	114.7302
Norwegian Krone	18.6839	18.6799	18.6097	18.5924	18.7294	18.8021	18.8540	18.7919	18.6826	18.8340
Omani Riyal	415.7089	415.5141	415.5844	415.5141	414.5455	413.6391	413.5795	412.8625	412.5459	412.0913
Qatari Riyal	43.9761	43.9683	43.9709	43.9603	43.8709	43.6607	43.7685	43.6656	43.6276	43.4703
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6587	42.6607	42.6510	42.6389	42.5775	42.4510	42.4175	42.3845	42.3000	42.2719
Singaporean Dollar	120.3230	120.1693	120.0923	119.8017	119.6979	119.7022	119.9735	119.9132	119.6322	119.8127
Swedish Krona	19.1456	19.0260	19.0657	19.0060	19.0620	19.0399	19.1410	19.1214	19.0606	19.1431
Swiss Franc	179.3310	178.4817	178.1134	177.6224	177.4042	177.5866	178.3371	178.5305	178.1115	177.9764
Thai Bhat	5.3569	5.3419	5.3358	5.3317	5.3272	5.3224	5.3293	5.3194	5.3164	5.3200
Turkish Lira	22.0005	22.2818	22.2765	22.3339	22.6161	22.5321	22.5204	22.5394	22.5733	22.5766
UAE Dirham	43.5671	43.5664	43.5579	43.5460	43.4844	43.3561	43.3209	43.2847	43.2031	43.1773
UK Pound Sterling	219.7058	218.9860	218.5257	217.6098	219.2137	219.3792	219.8865	220.0154	218.8229	220.3146
US Dollar	160.0283	160.0366	160.0034	159.9634	159.7407	159.2831	159.1414	159.0159	158.7214	158.6672
EMU Euro	193.9518	193.1533	192.6372	192.0941	192.1754	192.2507	192.8982	192.6813	192.3049	192.4156

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	19	22	23	24	25	26
Australian Dollar	123.9690	123.2711	123.1688	123.3620	125.1031	125.6328	125.5105	126.1161	123.7747
Bahraini Dinar	420.8677	420.2583	419.5499	419.6046	419.9777	419.6032	419.2789	418.2616	417.5702
Canadian Dollar	126.0762	125.3181	125.0160	124.9620	125.9943	126.0658	126.0637	126.6034	125.2953
Chinese Yuan	24.6619	24.6574	24.6261	24.5622	24.5978	24.6000	24.5689	24.5444	24.4375
Danish Krone	25.9904	25.8788	25.7254	25.8163	25.9109	25.9854	25.9270	25.9305	25.8332
Hong Kong Dollar	20.5475	20.5349	20.5008	20.4929	20.5129	20.4903	20.4715	20.4358	20.3848
Japanese Yen	1.5069	1.5023	1.5005	1.5025	1.5037	1.5114	1.5035	1.4945	1.4887
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.6340	525.9816	524.7735	524.6131	524.9327	524.7522	524.3984	523.3333	521.7836
Malaysian Ringgit	39.4854	39.4335	39.3412	39.2604	39.3376	39.2694	39.2802	39.2068	39.0230
New Zealand Dollar	115.4467	114.4991	114.0995	114.6135	116.1827	116.1812	116.8238	117.5119	115.9842
Norwegian Krone	19.0207	18.8011	18.6995	18.7469	18.7986	18.7651	18.7613	18.9024	18.5224
Omani Riyal	413.8961	413.3117	412.6623	412.7326	413.0573	412.4729	412.4787	411.3609	410.5277
Qatari Riyal	43.7969	43.7587	43.6429	43.6708	43.6801	43.6367	43.5954	43.5359	43.4176
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.4185	42.4217	42.3507	42.3270	42.3595	42.3352	42.2931	42.2095	42.1343
Singaporean Dollar	120.2669	119.7542	119.5828	119.5743	120.0074	120.2166	120.1550	120.0671	118.9638
Swedish Krona	19.2486	19.1674	19.0877	19.1155	19.2208	19.2096	19.1748	19.1567	19.0146
Swiss Franc	178.8870	178.0886	176.7491	177.0205	176.8819	177.1751	174.9646	174.6651	174.4264
Thai Bhat	5.3404	5.3161	5.3013	5.2958	5.3030	5.2979	5.2900	5.2816	5.2238
Turkish Lira	22.8818	22.7414	22.7765	22.7356	22.7789	22.6303	22.3679	22.1145	21.3762
UAE Dirham	43.3202	43.3257	43.2475	43.2251	43.2576	43.2332	43.1907	43.1160	43.0323
UK Pound Sterling	221.7571	220.9631	220.0526	221.6278	222.6725	223.4189	224.6520	224.0345	220.5954
US Dollar	159.1328	159.1948	158.8945	158.7883	158.9114	158.8310	158.6734	158.4059	158.0621
EMU Euro	193.1128	192.3595	191.2944	191.8958	192.5068	193.1384	192.7007	192.7005	191.9996

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Jul	86.0204	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625
Aug	86.6211	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064
Sep	87.4744	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541
Oct	86.9655	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000
Nov	86.9316	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122
Dec	89.3402	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795
Jan	90.1357	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536
Feb	90.6186	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313
Mar	90.7135	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	
Apr	90.6345	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	
May	91.2605	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	
Jun	94.1151	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	
Jul- Sep	86.7053	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743
Oct -Dec	87.7458	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973
Jan - Mar	90.4893	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	
Apr - Jun	92.0034	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>89.2359</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER	
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
2020				
Jan	62.7876	-0.35	96.4636	0.78
Feb	63.6871	1.43	97.2227	0.79
Mar	62.4790	-1.9	97.1535	-0.07
Apr	61.1568	-2.12	94.4187	-2.81
May	62.5240	2.24	97.1981	2.94
Jun	59.7676	-4.41	93.0417	-4.28
Jul	58.6417	-1.88	93.1023	0.07
Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
Sep	58.1729	1.1	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov <sup>R</sup>	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan <sup>R</sup>	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb <sup>P</sup>	58.6869	0.74	97.1166	2.05

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2018-19	2019-20	2020					2021	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Australian Dollar	97.1720	105.9281	106.0718	102.7682	116.0333	115.5626	120.3473	123.6213	123.4492
Bahraini Dinar	359.8542	417.4041	408.8530	407.7395	430.0467	420.7235	423.0445	423.2828	420.4121
Canadian Dollar	102.7577	117.6982	118.1890	116.0923	123.2452	121.5660	124.8274	125.8266	125.3668
Chinese Yuan	19.9601	22.4714	22.3397	22.0399	24.1995	24.1059	24.4778	24.7613	24.6506
Danish Krone	20.8217	23.4120	22.9782	22.5030	25.7565	25.2878	26.1812	26.2160	25.9033
Hong Kong Dollar	17.3851	20.2849	19.8910	19.8354	21.0106	20.5447	20.6633	20.6708	20.5332
Japanese Yen	1.2256	1.4617	1.4145	1.4012	1.5463	1.5252	1.5416	1.5435	1.5109
Kuwaiti Dinar	448.8480	516.4404	508.8244	504.6702	531.4564	520.4895	525.2088	528.2062	525.6320
Malaysian Ringgit	33.0125	37.5510	37.8899	37.0102	39.1903	38.6968	39.4782	39.6708	39.3467
New Zealand Dollar	91.3270	100.4400	102.0506	98.3846	108.0259	109.2349	113.5169	115.1989	115.3130
Norwegian Krone	16.0678	16.9236	17.2942	16.5918	17.5660	17.4971	18.3966	18.8197	18.7515
Omani Riyal	353.9440	411.0123	402.1119	400.9170	422.9293	413.8286	416.1946	416.2684	413.3729
Qatari Riyal	37.4376	43.4318	42.4587	42.3688	44.7266	43.7775	43.9880	43.9971	43.7197
Saudi Arabian Riyal	36.2970	42.1047	41.2096	41.1038	43.3894	42.4341	42.6652	42.6868	42.4138
Singaporean Dollar	99.7143	114.1680	114.4221	110.9041	119.7025	118.0602	120.0790	120.7391	119.8793
Swedish Krona	14.8787	16.3999	16.2794	15.9070	18.4313	18.4052	19.1490	19.3251	19.1162
Swiss Franc	136.7559	161.7409	159.3511	157.8562	178.3447	174.6954	180.0155	180.5192	177.3870
Thai Baht	4.2335	5.0949	5.0844	4.9244	5.2125	5.2314	5.3291	5.3456	5.3132
Turkish lira	24.4875	25.9990	26.1266	25.4691	20.5928	19.9280	20.7379	21.6311	22.4554
UAE Dirham	37.0568	43.0181	42.0944	41.9871	44.3145	43.3326	43.5754	43.5966	43.3164
UK Pound Sterling	175.9211	199.0651	202.0599	199.9063	211.2228	210.0344	214.9170	218.2962	220.6439
US Dollar	136.0901	158.0253	154.6561	154.2634	162.8000	159.2122	160.0795	160.1536	159.1313
EMU Euro	155.0624	174.5851	171.6037	168.0314	191.5446	188.1652	194.6199	194.8533	192.5406

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

SBP

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 I	+1.96	-1.91	+1.17	+2.17	-0.30	-0.08	+1.84	-1.30	+3.23	+0.00	-1.45	-1.49	-6.34
II	-2.12	+1.29	+0.37	+0.78	+0.91	+3.01	-1.47	-13.71	-3.19	+0.00	-1.64	+2.15	-2.21
III	-3.68	-4.31	-2.50	-0.37	-1.16	-0.25	-1.07	+4.32	-3.05	+0.00	-3.70	-2.05	+2.27
IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2020 Jan	+0.62	-1.22	-0.23	+2.67	-0.00	+0.08	+0.61	+0.23	+0.04	-0.38	-1.91	+0.31	-0.59
Feb	-0.81	-0.68	-0.94	-3.92	+0.00	-0.34	-3.25	+0.21	-1.86	+0.19	-2.66	+0.26	-3.94
Mar	-1.30	-0.19	-4.24	-12.88	+0.00	+0.64	-1.78	-7.33	-4.05	-0.26	-0.55	+0.08	-5.26
Apr	+0.54	-0.73	+0.36	+8.53	+0.00	+1.99	-0.54	+3.75	+1.21	+0.00	-0.21	-0.52	-5.91
May	-1.29	+2.39	-0.69	+2.70	+0.00	-0.52	-0.52	-0.65	-1.49	+0.48	-1.15	+0.92	+2.28
Jun	-0.19	+2.96	-0.55	+4.38	-0.01	-1.06	+1.08	-4.62	-1.91	+0.00	+2.04	+2.10	+1.93
Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	-0.56	-1.89	-1.76

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2019 I	+2.15	-1.73	+1.35	+2.36	-0.12	+0.10	+2.02	-1.12	+3.42	+0.18	-1.27	-1.31	-6.17	+0.18
II	-2.26	+1.15	+0.23	+0.64	+0.77	+2.86	-1.61	-13.83	-3.33	-0.14	-1.78	+2.01	-2.35	-0.14
III	-1.78	-2.43	-0.58	+1.60	+0.79	+1.72	+0.88	+6.38	-1.13	+1.97	-1.80	-0.12	+4.29	+1.97
IV	+0.59	+1.30	-2.32	-0.24	-1.41	-2.47	+0.35	-0.52	+5.16	-0.96	+2.02	+0.99	-6.34	-1.41
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2020 Jan	-1.05	-0.80	-0.20	-3.11	-0.43	-0.51	-1.04	-0.66	-0.46	-0.05	-1.49	-0.74	-0.17	-0.43
Feb	-0.54	-0.41	-0.68	-3.66	+0.27	-0.07	-2.99	+0.48	-1.60	+0.46	-2.40	+0.53	-3.69	+0.27
Mar	-0.68	+0.43	-3.65	-12.34	+0.62	+1.27	-1.17	-6.75	-3.45	+0.36	+0.07	+0.70	-4.67	+0.62
Apr	+0.43	-0.85	+0.24	+8.40	-0.12	+1.87	-0.66	+3.63	+1.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.64	-6.02	-0.12
May	-1.69	+1.97	-1.10	+2.28	-0.41	-0.93	-0.93	-1.06	-1.89	+0.07	-1.55	+0.50	+1.86	-0.41
Jun	+0.84	+0.29	-0.12	+1.36	-0.28	-0.80	+1.33	-4.25	-0.70	-0.74	+2.95	+0.90	-0.61	-0.27
Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020				2021	
				2020				Jan	Feb	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	+4.26	-10.97	-1.65	-3.28	+3.09	+3.29	-3.32	-2.88	-0.89	-1.10
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+20.07	+4.23	+4.92	-5.74	+6.17	+5.59	-6.26	-3.73	+6.18	+2.29
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	+1.18	-4.95	-0.30	-0.96	+1.62	+1.70	-1.22	-1.63	-0.26	+0.53
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-5.50	-1.39	-1.88	-1.37	-0.38	+1.03	-0.25	-1.54	-0.80	+1.36
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-4.93	-3.19	-2.58	-1.11	+1.48	+0.90	-0.92	-2.31	+0.58	+1.41
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	-7.32	-1.08	+1.85	+2.80	-0.03	+0.57	+1.45	-0.78	+0.33	+1.31
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-1.64	-0.86	-0.47	+2.78	+0.47	+1.17	+1.11	-0.68	-0.84	+1.41
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+8.31	-12.65	+5.66	-3.29	-2.37	+4.30	-1.95	-1.51	+0.21	+2.80
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	-6.91	-1.04	+1.87	+2.76	+0.23	+0.21	+1.47	-0.79	+0.33	+1.28
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	-7.27	-1.94	+0.03	+0.66	+0.15	+0.55	+0.78	-1.02	+1.15	+2.98
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-1.96	-2.82	-0.47	-3.08	+2.19	+2.96	-1.12	-0.60	+1.05	+0.72
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-2.63	-1.57	-1.03	+0.16	-0.37	+3.58	-0.67	-1.17	+0.34	+1.17
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	-6.49	-1.05	+1.86	+2.89	+0.61	+0.02	+1.45	-0.67	+0.33	+1.68
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	-1.74	-3.24	+0.10	+0.21	+1.13	+2.85	-0.49	-0.95	+0.05	+1.01
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-2.51	-6.11	-3.57	-3.10	+3.11	+0.95	-2.01	-3.46	+0.50	+0.96
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-8.83	-1.89	-2.10	-0.53	-1.01	+1.17	+1.19	-3.15	+0.49	+2.38
Taiwan Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	-6.18	-3.83	+0.24	-0.03	+0.98	+0.15	+1.35	-2.02	-0.31	+0.91
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+1.06	-6.54	+4.43	-1.96	+3.61	+1.83	-1.50	-1.01	-0.41	+1.99
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-1.18	-0.32	-2.60	-1.74	+0.20	+2.12	-1.35	-1.27	-1.85	-0.22
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.23	+0.21	+1.47	-0.79	+0.33	+1.28
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.16	+0.02	+1.45	-0.79	+0.18	+1.95

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	Feb		Jul-Feb	
					2020 <sup>R</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	FY21 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,824.8</b>	<b>2,265.9</b>	<b>15,104.0</b>	<b>18,742.6</b>
1.USA	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	138.0	210.8	1,103.6	1,618.5
2.UK	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	173.8	349.2	1,612.7	2,529.3
3.Saudi Arabia	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	513.1	532.6	4,219.0	5,041.4
4.UAE	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	468.0	488.0	3,708.1	3,936.6
Dubai	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	388.7	429.5	3,137.4	3,352.4
Abu Dhabi	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	74.1	51.7	558.8	520.6
Sharjah	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	4.4	5.2	8.5	45.4
Others	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	0.9	1.6	3.3	18.2
5.Other GCC Countries	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	248.6	256.0	2,025.7	2,144.6
Bahrain	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	34.4	38.2	278.1	305.8
Kuwait	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	63.9	63.8	550.2	559.5
Qatar	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	65.6	71.8	521.7	576.2
Oman	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	84.8	82.3	675.7	703.1
6.EU Countries	482.7	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	132.6	208.3	1,170.9	1,707.0
Germany	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	27.9	33.6	255.9	273.0
France	47.4	54.1	61.4	240.4	19.2	33.7	163.1	265.2
Netherlands	5.5	7.0	6.8	65.7	10.9	3.7	36.8	29.6
Spain	55.8	129.5	150.9	329.7	20.4	29.8	230.4	254.9
Italy	60.7	98.1	111.2	361.3	27.6	44.6	251.8	379.1
Greece	23.2	32.1	49.6	145.1	9.7	22.2	90.5	165.3
Sweden	18.9	19.4	17.0	44.9	3.2	5.3	30.0	38.6
Denmark	12.8	13.7	15.8	45.3	3.1	5.5	28.2	45.7
Ireland	155.3	159.4	51.2	75.4	5.1	11.8	44.9	101.2
Belgium	9.0	17.0	21.7	78.6	5.6	18.1	39.2	154.5
7.Malaysia	1,067.4	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	18.9	15.7	170.5	138.0
8.Norway	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	4.6	8.8	44.4	69.2
9.Switzerland	26.4	27.4	31.1	31.1	1.9	2.6	19.8	27.3
10.Australia	204.7	230.6	246.0	339.8	25.2	50.2	208.3	391.8
11.Canada	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	21.9	45.6	187.3	338.8
12.Japan	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	5.2	6.5	41.5	58.7
13.Other Countries	409.1	461.3	561.3	859.6	73.2	91.6	592.3	741.5
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,824.8</b>	<b>2,265.9</b>	<b>15,104.0</b>	<b>18,742.6</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)







## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2019		2020			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(115,369.8)</b>	<b>(118,687.7)</b>	<b>(113,417.5)</b>	<b>(117,138.4)</b>	<b>(119,572.4)</b>	<b>(121,056.0)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>23,674.0</b>	<b>27,085.1</b>	<b>26,706.1</b>	<b>27,617.9</b>	<b>28,873.8</b>	<b>30,807.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,019.8</b>	<b>2,030.5</b>	<b>2,007.4</b>	<b>1,996.1</b>	<b>2,125.5</b>	<b>2,096.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1	1,983.6
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1	1,983.6
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	112.4	112.4	112.0	112.4	112.4	112.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	107.9	107.9	107.6	107.9	107.9	107.9
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>328.9</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	159.4	159.3	159.3	153.1	153.1	127.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	145.8	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	121.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	13.6	12.1	12.1	5.9	5.9	5.9
2.2 Debt securities	161.2	165.0	165.0	165.0	201.8	201.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	139.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	178.6	178.6
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	21.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	23.2	23.2
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,160.3</b>	<b>8,268.7</b>	<b>8,142.7</b>	<b>7,891.5</b>	<b>8,959.1</b>	<b>9,559.9</b>
4.1 Other equity	158.0	158.0	158.0	199.0	199.0	199.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,093.7	1,947.3	1,914.2	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,933.0	5,113.5	5,088.5	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8
4.6 Other accounts receivable	847.9	922.2	854.2	665.2	742.8	836.7
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>13,151.8</b>	<b>16,442.7</b>	<b>16,204.8</b>	<b>17,398.3</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>	<b>18,805.9</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,086.5	3,164.8	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	288.6	251.7	211.3	175.8	138.4	101.5
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,776.5	13,026.0	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,114.3	4,966.5	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0
5.4.2 Securities	2,898.1	3,671.2	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,764.1	4,388.3	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2019		2020			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>139,043.8</b>	<b>145,772.9</b>	<b>140,123.6</b>	<b>144,756.4</b>	<b>148,446.3</b>	<b>151,863.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,211.1</b>	<b>34,928.5</b>	<b>31,713.6</b>	<b>33,231.6</b>	<b>35,380.2</b>	<b>35,774.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3	31,727.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3	31,727.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,586.7	3,829.4	4,214.8	4,421.9	4,387.9	4,046.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,586.5	3,829.2	4,214.6	4,421.7	4,387.7	4,045.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>10,123.7</b>	<b>10,952.7</b>	<b>9,667.3</b>	<b>9,197.4</b>	<b>9,642.6</b>	<b>9,350.3</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3,447.9	4,062.6	2,900.9	3,072.2	3,435.7	3,299.7
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,303.5	1,561.7	1,115.4	1,132.3	1,286.9	1,286.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	2,144.4	2,500.9	1,785.5	1,939.9	2,148.8	2,012.9
2.2 Debt securities	6,675.9	6,890.0	6,766.5	6,125.2	6,206.9	6,050.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,663.9	6,878.0	6,754.5	6,113.2	6,194.9	6,038.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>96,695.5</b>	<b>99,884.1</b>	<b>98,715.2</b>	<b>102,313.1</b>	<b>103,414.8</b>	<b>106,736.3</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,879.8	7,457.1	7,531.1	7,624.5	6,685.0	6,053.6
4.3 Loans	83,424.5	86,971.8	85,752.2	89,346.1	91,187.2	93,975.5
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,170.1	3,214.8	3,209.4	3,109.2	3,277.7	4,410.0
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,347.7	1,367.0	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>











## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY16	21,972	--	(8.8)	41,118	--	(0.4)	(19,146)	--
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20 <sup>P</sup>	22,507	--	(7.2)	42,417	--	(18.2)	(19,910)	--
2020 <sup>P</sup> Jan	2,053	14,446	2.2	3,908	26,044	(18.1)	(1,855)	(11,598)
Feb	1,993	16,439	2.7	3,561	29,605	(15.9)	(1,568)	(13,166)
Mar	1,820	18,259	1.2	3,313	32,918	(16.3)	(1,493)	(14,659)
Apr	1,407	19,666	(2.3)	3,140	36,058	(17.0)	(1,733)	(16,392)
May	1,259	20,925	(6.8)	2,800	38,858	(18.8)	(1,541)	(17,933)
Jun	1,582	22,507	(7.2)	3,559	42,417	(18.2)	(1,977)	(19,910)
Jul	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.0)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug	1,514	3,399	(17.2)	3,241	6,798	(11.8)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.5)	3,839	10,637	(3.6)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,960	7,314	(10.5)	3,472	14,109	(3.8)	(1,512)	(6,795)
Nov	2,238	9,552	(7.1)	4,079	18,188	(0.9)	(1,841)	(8,636)
Dec	2,252	11,804	(4.8)	5,014	23,202	4.8	(2,762)	(11,398)
2021 <sup>P</sup> Jan <sup>R</sup>	2,097	13,901	(3.8)	4,433	27,635	6.1	(2,336)	(13,734)
Feb <sup>P</sup>	2,165	16,066	(2.3)	4,514	32,149	8.6	(2,349)	(16,083)

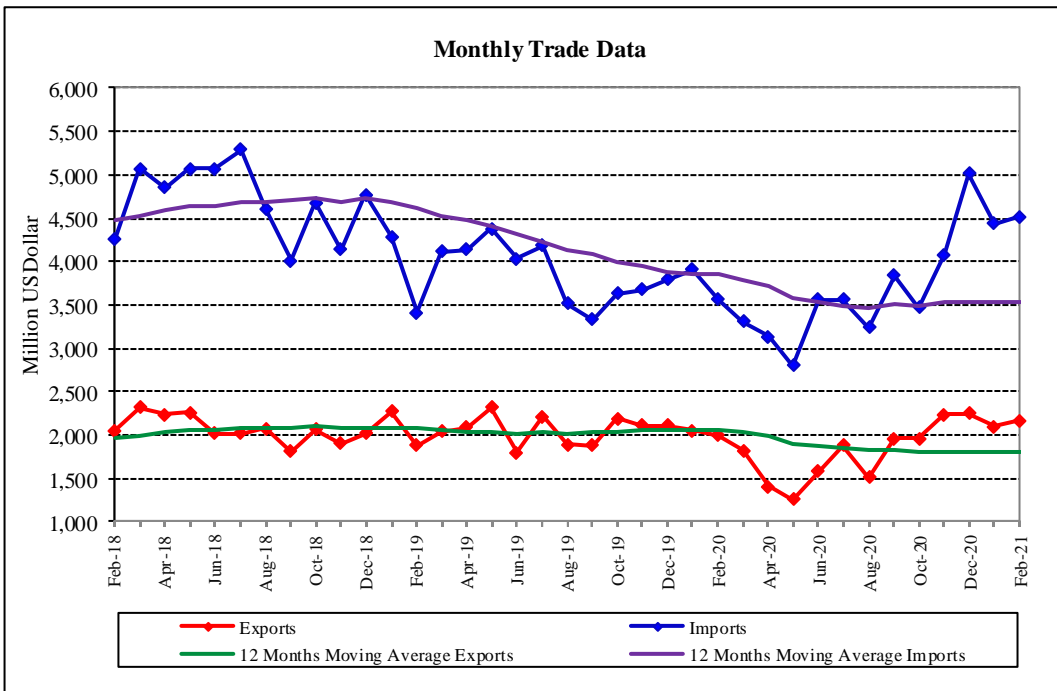
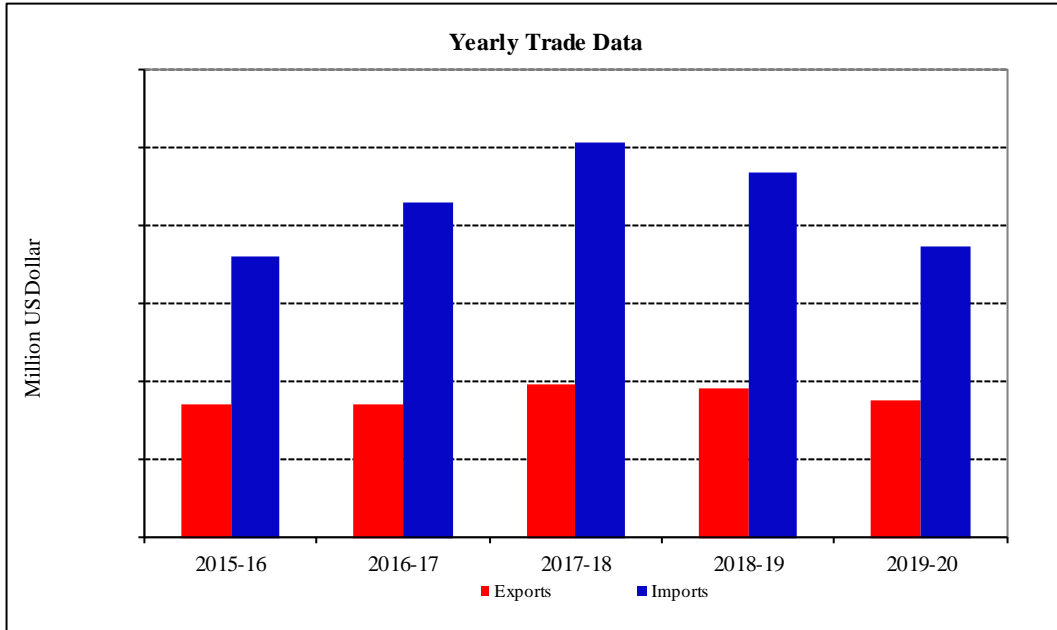
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

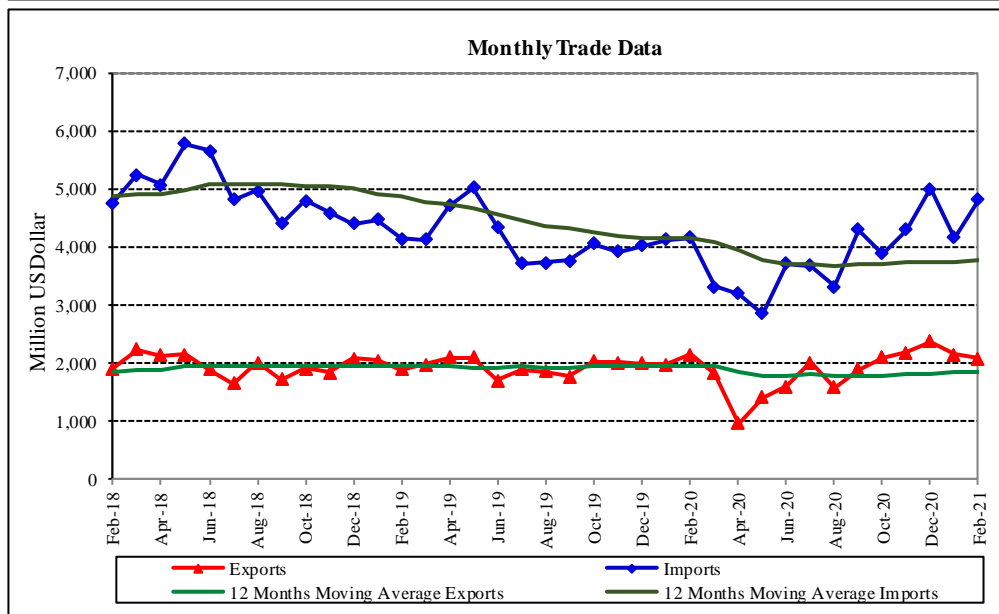
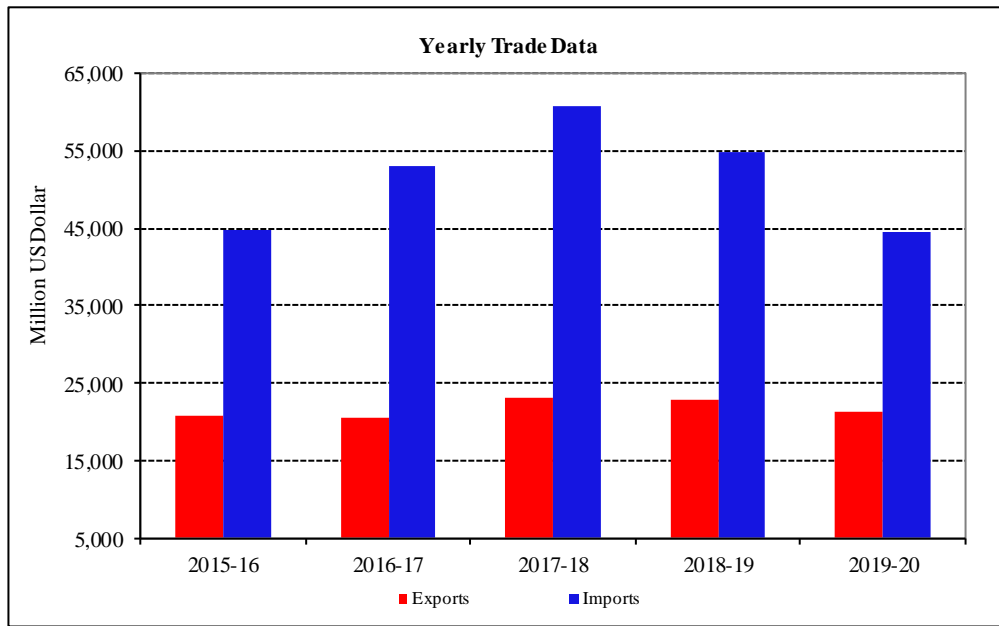
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY16	20,786	178	--	(12.17)	44,685	200	--	(2.55)	(23,921)	-
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
2020 Jan	1,972	13	13,720	2.53	4,121	4	27,335	(16.18)	(2,139)	(13,616)
Feb	2,137	20	15,876	3.80	4,168	3	31,506	(14.34)	(2,014)	(15,629)
Mar	1,810	19	17,706	2.08	3,308	1	34,815	(14.93)	(1,479)	(17,109)
Apr	955	5	18,666	(4.07)	3,202	2	38,018	(16.74)	(2,243)	(19,352)
May	1,396	104	20,166	(6.53)	2,857	3	40,878	(19.37)	(1,360)	(20,711)
Jun	1,599	49	21,814	(6.54)	3,703	2	44,583	(19.02)	(2,058)	(22,769)
Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb <sup>P</sup>	2,068	-	16,407	3.34	4,623	-	33,903	7.61	(2,554)	(17,496)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics













## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>R</sup>	Feb
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,256,973</b>	<b>22,506,855</b>	<b>2,053,034</b>	<b>1,992,998</b>	<b>1,960,015</b>	<b>2,238,017</b>	<b>2,251,973</b>	<b>2,096,951</b>	<b>2,165,012</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>43,919</b>	<b>46,250</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>5,733</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>2,743</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>141,299</b>	<b>111,200</b>	<b>10,004</b>	<b>8,983</b>	<b>7,360</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>7,917</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>9,622</b>
Mexico	96,595	81,406	7,279	7,168	5,581	4,418	5,761	5,637	6,213
Others	44,704	29,794	2,725	1,815	1,779	1,944	2,156	1,724	3,408
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>258,618</b>	<b>219,119</b>	<b>18,937</b>	<b>17,676</b>	<b>16,313</b>	<b>19,161</b>	<b>21,053</b>	<b>18,433</b>	<b>18,818</b>
Argentina	35,386	32,578	2,440	2,017	2,843	3,353	2,201	2,608	1,691
Brazil	61,609	65,054	5,213	6,031	4,973	5,353	7,523	4,970	6,654
Uruguay	6,699	4,374	348	267,782	506	717	812	510	389
Others	154,923	117,113	10,935	9,360	7,990	9,738	10,517	10,345	10,084
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,329,344</b>	<b>4,169,330</b>	<b>391,931</b>	<b>334,795</b>	<b>435,230</b>	<b>419,203</b>	<b>453,606</b>	<b>423,686</b>	<b>427,935</b>
Canada	285,089	269,983	25,527	19,859	21,781	24,686	28,732	23,661	25,800
USA	4,042,701	3,897,852	366,306	314,802	413,314	394,486	424,754	399,931	401,949
Others	1,555	1,495	98	133,613	135	31	120	93	186
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>567,821</b>	<b>571,654</b>	<b>57,675</b>	<b>54,060</b>	<b>51,197</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>63,098</b>	<b>59,217</b>	<b>66,313</b>
Hungary	16,087	13,194	858	1,355	1,534	1,806	1,968	1,234	2,316
Romania	25,413	25,579	2,044	2,272	2,885	3,935	3,391	3,244	3,190
Russian Federation	151,110	130,093	13,685	14,084	7,470	10,578	15,029	15,276	18,693
Ukraine	43,910	52,636	6,211	7,076	3,151	3,081	5,339	4,926	6,701
Others	331,302	350,151	34,877	29,273	36,157	37,603	37,371	34,536	35,412
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,314,505</b>	<b>2,180,678</b>	<b>195,774</b>	<b>183,119</b>	<b>230,062</b>	<b>216,938</b>	<b>244,786</b>	<b>231,568</b>	<b>228,948</b>
Denmark	187,291	196,492	22,647	17,631	21,805	12,931	22,983	22,039	21,016
Finland	24,315	28,247	2,896	2,325	2,064	2,144	2,854	2,059	2,172
Norway	58,993	54,981	5,892	3,044	4,986	4,984	4,350	4,163	3,716
Sweden	147,375	128,578	9,915	10,890	15,260	13,587	19,584	16,216	17,844
United Kingdom	1,758,050	1,637,280	141,172	137,289	174,853	171,470	182,653	178,794	173,120
Others	138,481	135,100	13,251	11,941	11,094	11,823	12,361	8,297	11,079
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,096,956</b>	<b>1,962,268</b>	<b>187,157</b>	<b>172,003</b>	<b>159,456</b>	<b>155,017</b>	<b>170,818</b>	<b>171,034</b>	<b>176,814</b>
Greece	86,969	72,058	5,159	4,968	5,855	5,687	5,837	5,577	6,152
Italy	805,399	750,917	76,074	61,569	62,312	57,943	67,172	59,711	70,572
Spain	929,421	869,736	80,857	80,460	72,773	70,007	72,527	76,527	73,132
Others	275,168	269,557	25,068	25,005	18,515	21,380	25,282	29,219	26,958
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,426,202</b>	<b>3,341,685</b>	<b>317,873</b>	<b>292,505</b>	<b>312,797</b>	<b>317,319</b>	<b>333,674</b>	<b>322,846</b>	<b>299,015</b>
Belgium	609,488	516,867	49,539	40,725	40,311	43,434	47,656	47,373	48,184
France	443,532	422,234	35,796	36,310	46,429	36,273	38,712	43,007	31,945
Germany	1,307,459	1,301,384	128,491	110,430	126,210	121,804	133,250	124,448	116,489
Netherlands	948,911	981,404	94,961	90,571	87,071	94,853	104,907	101,823	92,869
Switzerland	94,813	97,551	7,020	12,915	9,979	18,909	7,153	4,758	7,211
Others	21,999	22,245	2,067	1,554	2,796	2,046	1,996	1,437	2,318
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>612,416</b>	<b>659,300</b>	<b>70,458</b>	<b>55,576</b>	<b>36,874</b>	<b>41,967</b>	<b>42,687</b>	<b>40,380</b>	<b>40,317</b>
Kenya	221,384	246,200	23,155	19,236	14,302	18,566	16,153	13,882	12,426
Mauritius	25,673	29,468	2,360	1,833	723	1,255	1,550	1,362	1,693
United Republic of Tanzania	78,635	68,594	7,290	6,034	3,892	3,591	4,723	3,903	4,184
Others	286,724	315,038	37,653	28,474	17,958	18,555	20,262	21,234	22,014

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>R</sup>	Feb
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>27,469</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>4,733</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>168,881</b>	<b>158,816</b>	<b>15,980</b>	<b>13,356</b>	<b>8,777</b>	<b>10,894</b>	<b>11,947</b>	<b>10,245</b>	<b>12,851</b>
Egypt	95,568	87,495	9,427	7,847	4,507	5,793	6,486	4,262	7,802
Morocco	25,216	24,172	1,998	2,398	1,758	1,722	1,996	2,955	2,325
Others	48,097	47,149	4,556	3,111	2,513	3,379	3,465	3,028	2,724
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>168,415</b>	<b>174,626</b>	<b>17,289</b>	<b>14,537</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,297</b>	<b>14,889</b>	<b>13,884</b>	<b>16,811</b>
South Africa	155,376	160,347	15,990	14,083	17,472	14,744	14,411	13,289	16,123
Others	13,039	14,279	1,299	454,646	1,513	553	478	595	688
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>307,337</b>	<b>356,321</b>	<b>33,961</b>	<b>34,808</b>	<b>17,752</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>20,239</b>	<b>28,996</b>	<b>13,336</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,561,853</b>	<b>2,262,977</b>	<b>174,010</b>	<b>174,502</b>	<b>191,153</b>	<b>240,954</b>	<b>271,888</b>	<b>247,949</b>	<b>181,425</b>
China	1,858,878	1,663,672	126,960	115,486	132,847	153,466	222,178	189,048	133,696
Hong Kong	171,961	217,318	14,956	31,364	15,593	23,737	21,002	17,320	17,802
Japan	216,846	186,277	15,047	12,374	14,538	18,293	14,798	13,942	10,643
Republic of Korea	299,654	184,951	17,010	15,208	13,423	11,336	13,759	12,786	13,397
Others	14,513	10,758	37	70	14,751	34,123	152	14,853	5,887
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,675,233</b>	<b>2,054,154</b>	<b>215,267</b>	<b>207,741</b>	<b>153,406</b>	<b>140,230</b>	<b>166,895</b>	<b>177,458</b>	<b>179,213</b>
Afghanistan	1,192,559	888,913	89,963	95,194	86,595	71,651	82,195	93,341	85,674
Bangladesh	744,720	694,124	71,596	71,180	42,290	50,035	54,433	48,983	52,353
India	311,958	28,644	793	2066,539	536	268	41	88	117
Iran	2,942	55	-	..	-	-	85	106	-
Sri Lanka	303,761	287,941	34,467	28,835	16,049	14,613	22,544	26,707	27,228
Others	119,294	154,477	18,448	10,466	7,935	3,662	7,596	8,233	13,841
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,325,030</b>	<b>922,884</b>	<b>75,644</b>	<b>78,275</b>	<b>59,558</b>	<b>70,378</b>	<b>76,970</b>	<b>79,063</b>	<b>93,834</b>
Indonesia	243,259	95,386	9,687	4,163	7,875	14,450	16,590	16,713	8,854
Malaysia	161,382	231,480	18,910	23,284	12,683	14,718	13,739	21,009	21,194
Singapore	264,831	178,560	9,063	12,830	14,104	8,671	11,498	13,278	33,277
Thailand	223,695	168,345	14,461	12,456	8,277	8,297	11,699	7,580	11,685
Others	431,863	249,113	23,523	25,541	16,620	24,242	23,444	20,484	18,825
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,626,429</b>	<b>2,972,504</b>	<b>267,276</b>	<b>228,962</b>	<b>232,479</b>	<b>228,767</b>	<b>279,240</b>	<b>229,562</b>	<b>246,737</b>
Bahrain	64,956	68,401	5,833	5,225	5,070	3,719	5,064	4,145	3,604
Jordan	33,432	34,220	1,630	1,965	2,787	2,427	3,128	2,427	2,247
Kuwait	109,787	112,737	10,276	8,696	10,959	11,623	13,393	11,195	10,896
Saudi Arabia	330,156	453,860	35,753	38,553	35,621	33,522	68,130	31,877	50,543
Turkey	300,054	282,631	22,269	19,708	14,190	17,076	24,886	23,212	21,936
United Arab Emirates	1,382,792	1,585,666	150,745	122,379	126,470	116,406	131,821	126,388	120,945
Others	405,251	434,989	40,769	32,435	37,382	43,995	32,818	30,318	36,566
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>300,846</b>	<b>253,677</b>	<b>22,772</b>	<b>22,704</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>24,694</b>	<b>28,444</b>	<b>25,282</b>	<b>29,904</b>
Australia	232,348	205,000	18,170	17,353	16,991	18,418	24,043	20,249	24,878
New Zealand	40,167	42,560	4,240	5,016	3,229	5,815	4,015	4,453	4,703
Others	28,331	6,118	361	335,276	415	460	386	581	323
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>77,190</b>	<b>48,318</b>	<b>4,954</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,436</b>	<b>5,893</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>24,029,764</b>	<b>22,498,284</b>	<b>2,082,508</b>	<b>1,907,026</b>	<b>1,959,379</b>	<b>1,991,913</b>	<b>2,219,266</b>	<b>2,097,804</b>	<b>2,055,262</b>
<b>T Other Exports</b>	<b>418,295</b>	<b>220,981</b>	<b>(11,388)</b>	<b>104,167</b>	<b>32,276</b>	<b>268,699</b>	<b>53,704</b>	<b>15,686</b>	<b>126,288</b>
<b>U Less: Freight and insurance</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>212,410</b>	<b>18,085</b>	<b>18,195</b>	<b>31,640</b>	<b>22,595</b>	<b>20,997</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>16,539</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,958,321</b>	<b>21,393,689</b>	<b>1,988,330</b>	<b>1,972,121</b>	<b>1,887,316</b>	<b>2,101,124</b>	<b>2,170,936</b>	<b>2,366,177</b>	<b>2,145,021</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>21,973</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,791</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>133,100</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>9,639</b>	<b>9,183</b>	<b>7,115</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>9,723</b>	<b>9,374</b>
Mexico	97,082	80,830	7,342	6,938	4,893	5,323	7,580	6,803	6,827
Others	36,018	26,972	2,297	2,245	2,222	2,094	1,985	2,920	2,547
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>252,753</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>22,076</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>16,634</b>	<b>19,141</b>	<b>22,070</b>	<b>25,121</b>	<b>25,085</b>
Argentina	27,410	32,389	3,284	3,109	2,794	2,586	3,146	3,671	4,030
Brazil	65,415	67,945	6,906	7,470	5,191	6,255	7,065	7,693	7,295
Uruguay	7,644	4,941	470	376	251	791	322	473	919
Others	152,284	118,072	11,417	12,124	8,398	9,508	11,536	13,284	12,840
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,181,736</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>360,975</b>	<b>356,858</b>	<b>420,977</b>	<b>451,954</b>	<b>453,771</b>	<b>455,697</b>	<b>486,475</b>
Canada	270,764	272,910	26,834	20,913	23,423	27,605	25,863	30,453	29,995
USA	3,910,878	3,714,428	334,127	335,942	397,549	424,345	427,905	425,234	456,476
Others	95	61	13	3	4	4	3	11	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>569,321</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>60,823</b>	<b>67,212</b>	<b>47,469</b>	<b>54,355</b>	<b>58,337</b>	<b>86,891</b>	<b>72,287</b>
Hungary	11,487	10,257	547	1,095	1,630	1,157	1,080	1,364	1,138
Romania	25,648	27,637	2,654	2,334	3,383	3,467	4,088	3,666	3,424
Russian Federation	152,940	129,516	19,618	23,783	6,094	9,870	10,358	32,016	25,530
Ukraine	48,125	53,700	5,830	7,397	3,140	3,546	5,561	6,685	6,176
Others	331,121	331,294	32,174	32,604	33,222	36,315	37,250	43,160	36,018
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,216,436</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>179,602</b>	<b>180,752</b>	<b>208,571</b>	<b>257,136</b>	<b>224,464</b>	<b>248,891</b>	<b>215,004</b>
Denmark	181,807	185,016	18,788	18,493	18,762	20,905	20,903	23,509	26,446
Finland	28,501	27,991	3,003	2,664	2,477	2,591	2,442	3,927	1,961
Norway	57,146	57,273	5,178	3,952	4,667	5,854	3,773	5,934	4,817
Sweden	134,979	121,898	10,780	11,290	9,881	13,189	14,292	14,378	14,968
United Kingdom	1,668,816	1,521,218	128,996	129,517	160,879	201,605	171,984	189,702	156,295
Others	145,187	135,327	12,857	14,835	11,906	12,993	11,070	11,440	10,518
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,087,583</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>182,926</b>	<b>189,340</b>	<b>169,834</b>	<b>157,201</b>	<b>180,899</b>	<b>187,985</b>	<b>171,415</b>
Greece	88,683	74,781	5,602	7,652	5,964	4,956	5,918	6,082	5,925
Italy	785,651	730,185	64,744	81,480	67,811	51,253	66,771	66,993	61,257
Spain	930,064	828,256	83,303	74,699	71,360	78,579	83,025	86,475	78,570
Others	283,185	272,419	29,277	25,509	24,699	22,412	25,184	28,435	25,663
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,290,607</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>284,355</b>	<b>306,575</b>	<b>292,452</b>	<b>342,921</b>	<b>307,956</b>	<b>379,581</b>	<b>311,908</b>
Belgium	624,320	552,856	42,169	44,308	46,023	55,570	45,688	56,059	52,124
France	396,773	366,175	35,567	30,857	36,656	36,451	36,920	40,362	30,901
Germany	1,272,110	1,264,009	114,989	124,474	116,769	130,567	128,720	158,302	122,479
Netherlands	970,021	1,019,242	89,614	104,121	89,127	117,401	94,779	123,164	104,052
Switzerland	13,193	12,827	853	1,723	2,718	1,399	1,111	1,028	809
Others	14,191	12,012	1,163	1,090	1,158	1,532	738	666	1,544
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>683,027</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>83,830</b>	<b>62,868</b>	<b>50,627</b>	<b>51,225</b>	<b>63,496</b>	<b>58,104</b>	<b>60,714</b>
Kenya	262,627	289,419	37,782	27,291	18,241	20,198	26,356	22,481	28,539
Mauritius	16,823	20,032	2,358	1,136	577	1,216	1,274	1,713	665
United Republic of Tanzania	99,606	99,050	9,975	7,903	6,565	8,541	9,942	8,527	7,871
Others	303,971	359,031	33,716	26,539	25,244	21,271	25,924	25,383	23,638

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>36,644</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>5,378</b>	<b>5,095</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>5,170</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>172,624</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>15,579</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>10,808</b>	<b>12,242</b>	<b>17,141</b>	<b>14,553</b>
Egypt	90,013	80,662	8,134	9,640	6,682	4,752	6,441	7,126	7,809
Morocco	23,861	23,901	2,237	3,016	2,099	2,154	2,035	3,278	1,744
Others	58,750	57,725	5,208	5,066	3,855	3,902	3,766	6,737	5,000
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>170,632</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>19,376</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>18,736</b>	<b>23,516</b>	<b>15,688</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>20,572</b>
South Africa	164,483	179,630	18,920	15,988	17,855	22,634	15,017	17,626	19,945
Others	6,149	6,465	456	254	882	883	672	616	627
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>318,287</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>29,668</b>	<b>31,178</b>	<b>22,956</b>	<b>18,832</b>	<b>18,740</b>	<b>33,363</b>	<b>19,632</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,538,698</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>179,398</b>	<b>193,387</b>	<b>171,827</b>	<b>238,955</b>	<b>338,981</b>	<b>301,417</b>	<b>244,491</b>
China	1,896,497	1,735,119	135,129	156,811	127,462	192,418	277,463	267,604	198,433
Hong Kong	102,482	73,334	6,928	4,323	6,703	6,647	27,177	5,782	5,311
Japan	197,465	171,536	16,424	13,481	15,393	15,654	15,746	12,826	15,641
Republic of Korea	273,412	177,362	16,454	14,623	19,098	16,225	13,929	10,075	18,828
Others	68,842	62,227	4,463	4,149	3,172	8,011	4,667	5,130	6,278
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,762,884</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>210,838</b>	<b>206,171</b>	<b>174,756</b>	<b>194,225</b>	<b>155,264</b>	<b>185,533</b>	<b>173,492</b>
Afghanistan	1,292,943	855,038	94,533	93,463	94,582	89,815	82,500	91,009	78,208
Bangladesh	750,706	653,887	61,527	69,912	52,566	74,081	48,375	49,094	56,340
India	264,405	8,044	700	87	5	-	7	-	-
Iran	16,452	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	317,093	300,746	37,874	27,917	20,961	23,595	18,185	30,382	25,762
Others	121,285	122,909	16,203	14,789	6,642	6,734	6,197	15,049	13,182
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,102,094</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>84,079</b>	<b>67,152</b>	<b>62,123</b>	<b>60,911</b>	<b>100,375</b>	<b>99,714</b>	<b>70,120</b>
Indonesia	166,299	111,260	10,337	3,340	6,111	12,296	19,334	26,070	7,356
Malaysia	165,595	267,135	22,311	20,657	14,132	14,983	12,271	23,960	20,885
Singapore	91,461	53,913	7,118	3,933	4,588	3,460	2,604	5,858	4,020
Thailand	222,756	180,491	16,089	14,868	9,850	10,307	14,360	12,241	12,521
Others	455,982	288,541	28,225	24,354	27,442	19,864	51,805	31,585	25,337
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,123,922</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>232,463</b>	<b>211,915</b>	<b>179,522</b>	<b>183,584</b>	<b>177,465</b>	<b>220,001</b>	<b>208,882</b>
Bahrain	62,819	70,170	5,590	5,246	4,462	5,041	4,429	5,210	4,420
Jordan	32,101	38,477	2,101	4,815	2,232	2,437	1,670	1,775	1,520
Kuwait	114,335	104,187	8,816	8,649	11,277	10,720	11,097	10,256	10,178
Saudi Arabia	311,577	443,002	36,614	36,112	30,633	27,921	36,217	36,074	41,277
Turkey	286,538	262,678	21,253	22,937	19,403	21,988	19,156	24,865	17,929
United Arab Emirates	917,539	1,134,724	114,740	101,515	76,137	81,524	76,172	103,481	83,305
Others	399,013	463,233	43,348	32,640	35,377	33,954	28,724	38,341	50,254
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>263,909</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>23,950</b>	<b>24,247</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>21,519</b>	<b>25,983</b>	<b>30,593</b>	<b>33,665</b>
Australia	226,369	207,385	20,597	20,042	20,101	17,786	21,937	26,902	28,421
New Zealand	37,541	37,977	3,353	4,205	3,823	3,733	4,047	3,691	5,244
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>32,092</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>392</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>R</sup>	Feb
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>51,869,017</b>	<b>42,416,980</b>	<b>3,907,979</b>	<b>3,560,959</b>	<b>3,471,954</b>	<b>4,079,048</b>	<b>5,014,008</b>	<b>4,433,008</b>	<b>4,513,951</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>42,992</b>	<b>22,447</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>3,034</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>2,193</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>53,058</b>	<b>5,596</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>8,231</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>2,668</b>
Mexico	52,075	43,954	5,198	1,747	1,809	2,883	6,777	1,732	1,625
Others	64,220	9,104	398	1,203	1,969	2,798	1,454	1,078	1,043
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>384,059</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>54,189</b>	<b>56,816</b>	<b>33,085</b>	<b>35,997</b>	<b>64,770</b>	<b>70,326</b>	<b>24,131</b>
Argentina	64,461	68,860	7,375	5,313	4,272	4,814	6,397	3,629	1,395
Brazil	259,981	515,193	40,340	48,204	26,578	29,769	56,226	65,287	21,399
Uruguay	10,104	16,515	2,762	1867.866	1,089	611	714	231.796	188.832
Others	49,514	14,405	3,713	1,431	1,147	803	1,433	1,178	1,149
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,459,575</b>	<b>2,591,077</b>	<b>276,939</b>	<b>261,493</b>	<b>163,647</b>	<b>247,469</b>	<b>237,592</b>	<b>289,807</b>	<b>281,038</b>
Canada	360,837	326,261	30,929	14,112	12,902	41,680	43,416	53,991	44,432
USA	2,097,595	2,263,592	245,808	247,366	150,675	205,729	194,127	235,810	236,532
Others	1,143	1,224	202	14,934	70	60	50	5,937	74.16
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>341,977</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>34,534</b>	<b>33,638</b>	<b>89,401</b>	<b>165,552</b>	<b>164,862</b>	<b>151,295</b>	<b>105,067</b>
Hungary	8,780	11,693	769	1,080	999	788	897	1,026	476
Romania	30,384	18,083	1,190	1242.586	867	1,345	738	757.097	523.435
Russian Federation	90,469	218,200	11,651	20,299	31,298	60,446	140,401	128,526	54,651
Ukraine	83,019	47,298	5,181	2,802	46,184	91,733	12,567	7,283	7,681
Others	129,325	120,119	15,743	8,215	10,054	11,240	10,259	13,702	41,736
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,418,282</b>	<b>1,146,830</b>	<b>108,494</b>	<b>71,852</b>	<b>110,100</b>	<b>98,590</b>	<b>148,180</b>	<b>105,800</b>	<b>105,974</b>
Denmark	80,428	80,890	11,088	5,112	5,627	4,872	8,069	7,011	8,567
Finland	56,506	52,155	3,150	3,472	6,374	4,398	9,662	7,621	4,502
Norway	22,799	16,567	1,201	1,226	2,463	2,972	2,250	1,547	1,942
Sweden	322,103	240,925	12,794	9,947	24,194	18,105	46,064	17,068	21,565
United Kingdom	841,244	692,550	75,951	48,817	67,094	62,973	75,738	67,026	64,542
Others	95,202	63,743	4,310	3,279	4,349	5,269	6,397	5,526	4,855
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>918,902</b>	<b>760,183</b>	<b>75,694</b>	<b>63,004</b>	<b>51,809</b>	<b>81,348</b>	<b>72,376</b>	<b>84,922</b>	<b>64,375</b>
Greece	33,247	26,868	7,210	2,969	2,841	6,683	12,256	7,895	1,484
Italy	583,501	509,887	50,654	38,788	35,869	56,014	43,579	46,947	41,462
Spain	241,319	189,465	16,102	19,555	11,175	16,811	13,218	16,014	16,915
Others	60,836	33,962	1,728	1,691	1,923	1,840	3,323	14,067	4,513
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,485,681</b>	<b>3,039,263</b>	<b>295,583</b>	<b>350,645</b>	<b>241,057</b>	<b>249,153</b>	<b>376,266</b>	<b>334,491</b>	<b>320,110</b>
Belgium	325,314	306,927	35,396	41,229	26,082	26,619	29,843	32,444	29,457
France	401,998	356,108	36,773	42,449	24,121	19,433	32,501	46,789	34,050
Germany	1,089,487	949,093	85,123	104,285	82,611	90,624	106,248	103,344	92,769
Netherlands	584,831	668,150	67,767	95,981	25,438	44,363	60,032	37,279	35,629
Switzerland	925,841	649,013	62,616	56,543	72,470	60,125	135,140	98,947	113,051
Others	158,210	109,972	7,909	10,158	10,336	7,989	12,502	15,687	15,155
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>501,295</b>	<b>563,661</b>	<b>64,521</b>	<b>49,586</b>	<b>50,339</b>	<b>46,640</b>	<b>53,196</b>	<b>59,281</b>	<b>45,763</b>
Kenya	436,782	419,192	44,308	31,735	39,551	37,190	38,757	39,703	35,477
Mauritius	3,470	4,530	708	427	1,319	183	444	1,615	275
United Republic of Tanzania	23,035	82,288	14,380	14,967	4,108	4,145	9,861	6,080	2,705
Others	38,008	57,650	5,125	2,456	5,361	5,123	4,134	11,882	7,306

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>R</sup>	Feb
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>106,225</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>223,818</b>	<b>11,272</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>529,727</b>	<b>1950,424</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>592,495</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>13,797</b>	<b>85,297</b>	<b>56,481</b>	<b>54,048</b>	<b>88,161</b>	<b>37,035</b>	<b>28,791</b>
Egypt	167,273	271,368	9,267	58,432	17,161	25,495	34,819	10,658	9,541
Morocco	391,288	312,471	4,317	26,724	38,838	17,402	53,160	25,179	18,733
Others	33,934	96,864	213	141	482	11,151	181	1,199	517
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>860,632</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>50,632</b>	<b>109,926</b>	<b>66,991</b>	<b>40,623</b>	<b>112,961</b>	<b>78,898</b>	<b>64,450</b>
South Africa	791,679	812,072	50,300	108,164	65,170	39,383	111,842	77,026	64,022
Others	68,953	13,866	332	1,761	1,821	1,239	1,119	1,872	428
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>199,305</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>23,822</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>26,387</b>	<b>5,716</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>13,259,918</b>	<b>12,007,494</b>	<b>1,124,712</b>	<b>739,409</b>	<b>1,052,781</b>	<b>1,222,102</b>	<b>1,540,968</b>	<b>1,371,829</b>	<b>1,356,779</b>
China	10,164,937	9,566,356	915,363	553,261	800,548	943,484	1,192,278	1,077,422	1,047,305
Hong Kong	754,128	650,135	53,440	63,274	63,213	53,697	70,946	40,412	58,981
Japan	1,525,693	1,033,289	77,883	63,393	107,118	109,980	140,762	156,977	148,511
Republic of Korea	810,415	753,063	77,379	59,085	81,273	114,446	136,224	96,093	101,678
Others	4,745	4,650	647	396,548	629	496	758	925,644	303,654
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,890,158</b>	<b>627,972</b>	<b>54,378</b>	<b>44,971</b>	<b>46,758</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>67,003</b>	<b>65,496</b>	<b>49,534</b>
Afghanistan	170,478	121,832	9,447	13,877	13,768	18,290	29,852	27,730	14,614
Bangladesh	52,199	48,669	6,136	4,345	8,076	7,831	8,429	8,558	8,656
India	1,595,565	374,860	25,092	18,657	15,649	14,549	15,840	16,011	14,045
Iran	..	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	60,169	70,799	11,658	7,066	5,522	7,947	7,263	6,833	7,472
Others	11,746	11,766	2,045	1,025	3,743	4,185	5,619	6,365	4,748
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,663,567</b>	<b>5,357,075</b>	<b>500,863</b>	<b>479,746</b>	<b>499,772</b>	<b>615,135</b>	<b>648,332</b>	<b>646,617</b>	<b>610,693</b>
Indonesia	1,064,431	1,029,927	106,369	92,874	74,942	95,975	102,715	95,850	110,147
Malaysia	1,017,325	948,351	111,314	78,286	75,413	114,655	117,131	113,921	84,241
Singapore	3,329,248	2,370,696	205,373	239,601	245,506	274,439	288,829	292,796	297,269
Thailand	1,034,698	714,402	53,824	48,468	60,148	89,872	103,137	111,929	64,177
Others	217,865	293,699	23,984	20,517	43,762	40,193	36,522	32,121	54,860
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>16,295,429</b>	<b>11,469,387</b>	<b>1,045,990</b>	<b>1,087,803</b>	<b>929,934</b>	<b>931,100</b>	<b>1,203,209</b>	<b>923,145</b>	<b>1,316,014</b>
Bahrain	306,215	127,867	8,748	22,671	22,255	3,926	18,170	31,571	26,870
Jordan	19,814	15,387	628	384,794	1,739	734	1,364	929,177	1762,885
Kuwait	1,206,909	1,020,288	118,473	116,500	149,248	62,549	94,006	141,868	128,667
Saudi Arabia	2,986,030	1,286,459	146,410	114,100	187,583	167,158	234,738	156,730	186,304
Turkey	486,017	608,247	81,131	34,360	33,588	60,727	79,392	66,277	196,425
United Arab Emirates	8,869,303	6,359,075	536,271	607,671	407,298	526,360	610,800	455,950	568,457
Others	2,421,141	2,052,064	154,329	192,118	128,222	109,646	164,741	69,819	207,528
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>225,577</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>31,052</b>	<b>19,277</b>	<b>29,241</b>	<b>22,498</b>	<b>33,689</b>	<b>30,897</b>	<b>39,011</b>
Australia	175,160	222,677	23,692	17,649	26,206	18,802	29,757	26,065	35,326
New Zealand	45,978	32,287	7,213	1,106	2,882	3,648	3,550	4,696	3,347
Others	4,440	3,629	147	522.43	153	48	383	136.64	337.749
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>530,713</b>	<b>290,032</b>	<b>19,847</b>	<b>16,618</b>	<b>15,294</b>	<b>36,635</b>	<b>19,514</b>	<b>21,589</b>	<b>18,244</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>50,293,076</b>	<b>40,993,601</b>	<b>3,763,091</b>	<b>3,478,388</b>	<b>3,478,596</b>	<b>3,909,425</b>	<b>4,853,271</b>	<b>4,302,226</b>	<b>4,442,503</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>2,933,854</b>	<b>2,530,206</b>	<b>246,492</b>	<b>176,488</b>	<b>87,280</b>	<b>275,177</b>	<b>291,775</b>	<b>246,942</b>	<b>191,396</b>
<b>U. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,357,913</b>	<b>1,106,827</b>	<b>101,603</b>	<b>93,916</b>	<b>93,922</b>	<b>105,554</b>	<b>131,038</b>	<b>116,160</b>	<b>119,948</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,762,983</b>	<b>44,552,896</b>	<b>4,019,549</b>	<b>4,120,923</b>	<b>4,296,546</b>	<b>3,889,544</b>	<b>4,292,089</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>	<b>4,803,108</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,057</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>122,216</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>8,170</b>	<b>6,925</b>	<b>10,212</b>	<b>10,388</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>10,448</b>
Mexico	102,353	103,283	3,949	7,329	5,631	8,953	9,282	4,423	9,210
Others	19,863	49,264	516	841	1,293	1,260	1,106	885	1,238
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>623,249</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>19,033</b>	<b>53,459</b>	<b>109,865</b>	<b>52,608</b>	<b>37,311</b>	<b>64,327</b>	<b>88,474</b>
Argentina	119,515	85,207	3,339	5,050	25,098	10,064	5,032	3,891	8,868
Brazil	456,683	754,463	11,777	46,532	79,155	37,974	29,650	55,796	76,632
Uruguay	2,027	3,622	220	45	279	224	73	109	162
Others	45,024	37,715	3,698	1,832	5,333	4,347	2,556	4,531	2,812
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,261,821</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>294,988</b>	<b>326,738</b>	<b>250,381</b>	<b>210,164</b>	<b>319,872</b>	<b>324,492</b>	<b>357,225</b>
Canada	493,096	500,658	36,970	43,722	72,042	11,078	45,355	82,757	58,081
USA	2,702,685	2,516,902	258,018	283,016	178,338	199,086	274,517	241,734	299,144
Others	66,040	23,687	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>673,185</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>35,938</b>	<b>59,534</b>	<b>141,686</b>	<b>166,252</b>	<b>208,348</b>	<b>271,267</b>	<b>139,731</b>
Hungary	30,935	22,099	973	2,329	2,256	1,662	2,252	2,393	3,289
Romania	49,407	21,344	1,272	2,097	1,314	1,516	1,695	1,464	1,786
Russian Federation	284,284	291,642	18,968	32,603	25,676	67,977	93,557	195,459	85,193
Ukraine	95,391	70,303	2,656	4,991	97,472	74,867	97,400	34,849	28,510
Others	213,168	174,232	12,070	17,515	14,969	20,230	13,444	37,102	20,951
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,446,750</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>94,052</b>	<b>90,458</b>	<b>98,140</b>	<b>95,301</b>	<b>79,298</b>	<b>114,079</b>	<b>101,617</b>
Denmark	92,630	130,886	10,201	6,532	8,735	9,098	4,521	10,505	7,594
Finland	177,141	53,848	5,083	4,881	3,441	5,234	3,289	5,669	3,821
Norway	23,973	22,222	2,346	2,419	2,231	3,266	2,633	3,709	2,947
Sweden	233,591	193,722	16,200	13,923	12,250	16,370	16,332	22,998	24,943
United Kingdom	813,514	613,524	50,858	56,002	62,339	52,765	46,278	64,000	52,266
Others	105,902	110,263	9,364	6,701	9,145	8,569	6,246	7,198	10,046
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,204,435</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>100,678</b>	<b>68,498</b>	<b>61,364</b>	<b>53,578</b>	<b>67,300</b>	<b>75,779</b>	<b>60,745</b>
Greece	19,973	32,532	1,222	2,160	1,658	774	3,141	4,567	3,878
Italy	943,285	490,401	82,483	49,285	35,723	35,095	46,309	42,244	36,149
Spain	205,278	161,608	13,415	13,874	18,688	12,244	13,972	22,857	14,898
Others	35,900	49,710	3,557	3,180	5,295	5,465	3,879	6,111	5,819
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,654,324</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>254,779</b>	<b>292,556</b>	<b>316,950</b>	<b>232,382</b>	<b>249,612</b>	<b>317,663</b>	<b>331,745</b>
Belgium	383,387	266,923	25,925	17,774	26,852	28,840	22,371	36,687	24,861
France	444,019	398,461	26,346	38,098	23,458	28,935	28,449	28,437	68,415
Germany	1,052,645	787,302	63,487	62,666	87,575	63,902	92,639	115,761	105,042
Netherlands	581,858	616,369	51,557	96,421	49,782	24,804	28,435	33,492	42,810
Switzerland	347,274	269,467	17,777	17,483	60,855	16,870	26,142	25,226	15,305
Others	845,142	607,040	69,688	60,114	68,428	69,031	51,576	78,060	75,312
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>675,030</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>47,581</b>	<b>62,603</b>	<b>66,862</b>	<b>60,083</b>	<b>57,800</b>	<b>76,364</b>	<b>66,867</b>
Kenya	469,563	446,592	36,109	37,801	50,724	41,209	37,002	45,009	42,455
Mauritius	8,257	5,223	141	44	135	137	90	3,728	47
United Republic of Tanzania	38,382	95,849	3,100	14,525	4,287	7,310	4,645	14,026	8,846
Others	158,828	106,996	8,231	10,232	11,716	11,427	16,063	13,601	15,519

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>95,509</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>12,878</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2,867</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>623,595</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>83,794</b>	<b>53,367</b>	<b>60,845</b>	<b>99,476</b>	<b>51,877</b>	<b>122,833</b>	<b>27,782</b>
Egypt	151,655	286,436	5,933	29,442	13,276	34,530	32,834	61,298	7,788
Morocco	416,617	349,122	31,528	21,929	26,561	51,583	17,354	50,138	17,015
Others	55,323	166,805	46,333	1,997	21,008	13,364	1,690	11,397	2,979
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,201,756</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>117,589</b>	<b>97,556</b>	<b>85,966</b>	<b>84,588</b>	<b>92,521</b>	<b>110,807</b>	<b>108,673</b>
South Africa	1,185,283	997,414	116,784	96,800	84,707	83,424	92,277	109,525	107,526
Others	16,473	12,774	805	756	1,260	1,164	244	1,282	1,147
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>392,652</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>49,887</b>	<b>7,085</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>23,188</b>	<b>6,197</b>	<b>13,041</b>	<b>39,921</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,173,383</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>1,305,203</b>	<b>1,334,523</b>	<b>1,419,350</b>	<b>1,204,187</b>	<b>1,472,740</b>	<b>1,709,783</b>	<b>1,655,617</b>
China	12,763,610	12,082,132	1,121,302	1,115,492	1,144,889	952,508	1,136,473	1,296,272	1,326,927
Hong Kong	116,593	145,186	15,132	11,939	12,210	6,791	10,251	17,093	10,445
Japan	1,825,071	1,105,126	61,196	91,492	119,004	100,859	142,292	135,206	136,708
Republic of Korea	827,784	788,211	49,469	61,043	79,143	112,061	119,133	173,198	117,696
Others	640,326	609,729	58,103	54,558	64,104	31,969	64,591	88,014	63,841
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,617,751</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>153,885</b>	<b>131,311</b>	<b>152,413</b>	<b>183,172</b>	<b>174,659</b>	<b>165,836</b>	<b>150,597</b>
Afghanistan	549,216	473,144	48,018	36,595	87,457	101,022	77,014	66,748	54,591
Bangladesh	54,148	45,930	5,414	4,896	3,536	7,984	7,834	9,258	7,115
India	1,508,928	380,096	28,183	28,163	21,763	19,636	31,566	21,980	30,468
Iran	411,284	438,255	64,514	54,716	33,065	48,567	43,730	55,587	47,787
Sri Lanka	77,173	59,720	7,079	5,789	5,635	5,176	12,444	9,185	6,599
Others	17,001	11,609	676	1,153	957	788	2,070	3,078	4,038
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,034,637</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>411,097</b>	<b>472,001</b>	<b>534,175</b>	<b>441,661</b>	<b>536,941</b>	<b>608,054</b>	<b>583,861</b>
Indonesia	2,411,687	2,151,308	194,628	217,457	263,353	146,176	233,820	295,208	329,177
Malaysia	1,069,430	942,101	88,347	73,911	72,576	126,068	101,793	100,071	77,135
Singapore	757,159	633,143	45,487	60,448	61,466	52,103	43,839	48,208	25,604
Thailand	1,326,775	845,209	48,268	74,851	81,454	84,901	103,355	107,243	105,127
Others	469,585	468,161	34,367	45,334	55,327	32,413	54,134	57,323	46,818
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>15,596,765</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>1,020,167</b>	<b>1,031,214</b>	<b>932,522</b>	<b>933,377</b>	<b>893,827</b>	<b>957,609</b>	<b>1,028,215</b>
Bahrain	46,293	47,777	4,374	7,186	4,897	3,583	3,060	3,406	3,343
Jordan	28,108	15,375	510	572	2,390	1,865	1,328	1,962	1,965
Kuwait	1,365,027	1,131,334	113,701	97,005	71,188	107,648	107,455	107,638	127,556
Saudi Arabia	2,952,296	1,743,527	154,250	214,337	257,956	166,872	207,878	244,308	217,658
Turkey	379,222	356,607	22,736	32,339	31,315	32,840	57,861	61,046	38,368
United Arab Emirates	7,538,109	5,169,595	510,596	520,010	406,567	427,680	335,337	348,451	427,953
Others	3,287,711	2,339,458	213,999	159,764	158,209	192,890	180,907	190,797	211,372
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>353,834</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>24,091</b>	<b>27,668</b>	<b>24,866</b>	<b>38,144</b>	<b>31,412</b>	<b>47,360</b>	<b>47,665</b>
Australia	306,646	263,854	20,614	20,404	21,720	32,887	27,264	43,395	44,540
New Zealand	46,851	39,886	3,476	7,248	3,122	5,236	4,137	3,934	3,074
Others	337	121	1	16	23	20	11	31	51
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>58.64</b>	<b>703.39</b>	912.62	1,240.70	894.27	1,136.42	1,029.70	595.74	1,740.35	799.30
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.67</b>	<b>755.16</b>	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	<b>59.63</b>	<b>795.77</b>	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	<b>60.82</b>	<b>807.94</b>	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	<b>58.72</b>	<b>820.19</b>	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>1,199.54</b>	839.73	1,757.42	1,027.69	811.76	1,086.72	1,264.82	924.51	1,878.69	2,445.41
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,309.39</b>	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	<b>1,334.50</b>	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	<b>1,328.50</b>	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	<b>1,396.81</b>	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>205.99</b>	250.96	153.01	214.11	51.33	477.37	186.39	3,911.82	236.30
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY19									
Jul-Sep	<b>219.21</b>	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	<b>247.15</b>	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	<b>260.91</b>	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	<b>266.25</b>	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>372.09</b>	270.02	331.01	674.28	216.36	208.63	287.86	369.12	655.19	389.38
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>369.94</b>	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	<b>400.29</b>	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	<b>373.20</b>	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	<b>384.39</b>	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics