

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239			

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09					74.0163				

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2008

CURRENCY	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14
Australian dollar	54.1824	55.0879	53.8535	56.1148	54.3644	53.9845	54.6995	55.4827	54.2057	53.1013	51.5916	52.8725
Bahrain dinar	214.9874	214.4518	215.1182	215.2252	214.7590	214.7590	215.0892	214.8252	213.3672	213.4588	213.3923	212.9696
Canadian dollar	66.9126	67.5291	68.3766	70.2597	68.9350	67.5962	68.1867	68.7080	67.5237	66.8681	65.2695	65.9751
Chinese yuan	11.8777	11.8104	11.8483	11.8710	11.8721	11.8622	11.8843	11.8701	11.7952	11.7872	11.7823	11.7426
Denmark krone	13.8625	13.9166	13.6755	14.0574	13.9661	13.8497	13.8344	13.9636	13.7868	13.5769	13.4774	13.7306
Hongkong dollar	10.4906	10.4305	10.4644	10.5105	10.4491	10.4554	10.4643	10.4552	10.4060	10.3887	10.3828	10.3607
Japanese yen	0.8264	0.8147	0.8213	0.8156	0.8270	0.8313	0.8257	0.8204	0.8220	0.8238	0.8401	0.8269
Kuwaiti dinar	299.9916	298.7559	298.2402	300.2227	300.1712	300.1488	300.5206	300.1592	298.1075	297.6462	297.6682	296.3646
Malaysian ringgit	22.8815	22.9499	22.9166	23.0197	22.8703	22.8005	22.8262	22.8795	22.5230	22.4602	22.3614	22.3405
Newzealand dollar	47.3271	47.7117	47.5846	49.0588	48.0312	47.5756	47.8917	48.3085	47.2961	46.4047	45.1502	45.4263
Norwegian krone	12.0930	12.1812	11.9841	12.1611	11.9119	11.8001	11.7810	11.8979	11.8565	11.5802	11.3807	11.6830
Oman riyal	210.5196	209.9974	210.6475	210.7775	210.3249	210.3797	210.6773	210.4175	209.0289	209.0504	208.9606	208.5056
Qatar riyal	22.2621	22.1608	22.2670	22.2757	22.2489	22.2312	22.2793	22.2457	22.1079	22.0908	22.0887	22.0296
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.6464	21.5417	21.5955	21.6308	21.5625	21.5753	21.5874	21.5644	21.4779	21.4555	21.4402	21.3987
Singapore dollar	54.7756	54.8611	54.5956	55.1771	54.5156	54.2331	54.2411	54.4072	53.9032	53.5829	53.2164	53.1222
Swedish krone	10.4376	10.5325	10.3452	10.5799	10.3183	10.2647	10.2375	10.3707	10.2539	10.0292	9.9280	10.2385
Swiss franc	70.2337	70.2900	68.8339	69.5331	69.4860	68.8609	68.8181	68.9808	68.4102	67.8608	67.7871	67.6407
UAE dirham	22.1470	22.0162	22.0782	22.1298	22.0528	22.0582	22.0831	22.0588	21.9488	21.9145	21.9070	21.8630
UK pound	130.5106	131.2503	126.8468	128.9796	127.9280	126.6028	126.7309	127.8115	126.2730	123.9802	119.9602	119.1566
US dollar	81.1819	80.7900	80.9878	81.1733	80.8711	80.8936	80.9858	80.9028	80.5492	80.4175	80.3656	80.2117
EMU Euro	103.4076	103.8009	101.7624	104.6585	104.0215	103.0583	103.0008	104.0605	102.5954	101.1332	100.2290	102.2838

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2008

CURRENCY	15	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	29
Australian dollar	52.1147	51.8090	51.4463	51.0804	50.4446	49.2126	49.9998	49.6552	50.5696	50.7571	51.1375	51.6851	51.5698
Bahrain dinar	212.9987	212.0351	210.3846	210.3806	210.4094	210.3829	209.5812	209.1232	208.6322	208.5892	208.5876	208.5876	208.5931
Canadian dollar	65.0291	64.8855	64.8253	64.2965	63.2044	61.6996	62.2861	62.1332	63.5214	63.9001	64.0703	63.8102	63.7334
Chinese yuan	11.7539	11.7402	11.6610	11.5988	11.5965	11.5933	11.5758	11.5636	11.5335	11.5355	11.5286	11.5243	11.5351
Denmark krone	13.5762	13.5323	13.4799	13.4159	13.2917	13.2852	13.3380	13.3773	13.5518	13.6683	13.6243	13.6155	13.4248
Hongkong dollar	10.3501	10.3399	10.2780	10.2279	10.2269	10.2324	10.1997	10.1909	10.1619	10.1473	10.1532	10.1638	10.1636
Japanese yen	0.8268	0.8237	0.8249	0.8217	0.8295	0.8380	0.8252	0.8288	0.8184	0.8276	0.8276	0.8270	0.8245
Kuwaiti dinar	296.0306	295.0507	292.9092	291.9165	291.4603	290.3595	289.2478	290.3274	288.8153	288.9172	288.6442	288.7465	288.3617
Malaysian ringgit	22.3089	22.2593	22.0974	21.9564	21.8556	21.8542	21.8281	21.7434	21.7422	21.7218	21.7350	21.7621	21.7237
Newzealand dollar	44.3625	44.3444	43.8317	43.5807	42.8423	42.9252	42.6083	42.0796	42.6499	43.1539	43.3975	43.5157	43.3462
Norwegian krone	11.5706	11.5166	11.3977	11.2707	11.2650	11.1317	11.1152	11.2030	11.3451	11.3558	11.3477	11.3914	11.2974
Oman riyal	208.5266	207.5938	205.9717	205.9719	206.0006	205.9721	205.1949	204.8049	204.2566	204.2182	204.2208	204.2208	204.2182
Qatar riyal	22.0313	21.9826	21.8043	21.7398	21.7600	21.7629	21.7037	21.6599	21.6093	21.5888	21.5890	21.5890	21.5888
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.3706	21.3447	21.2249	21.1097	21.1142	21.1222	21.0578	21.0493	20.9886	20.9696	20.9735	20.9824	20.9839
Singapore dollar	52.8326	52.7251	52.2895	51.8901	51.8736	51.8078	51.7729	51.6813	51.9912	52.1507	52.1321	52.2855	52.1050
Swedish krone	10.0673	10.0188	9.9009	9.8528	9.6780	9.5659	9.4544	9.5031	9.8853	9.9098	9.8519	9.8993	9.7188
Swiss franc	67.1376	67.0014	66.5453	65.8477	65.4663	64.7035	64.7287	64.8463	65.5883	66.1861	65.6872	65.6794	64.9953
UAE dirham	21.8359	21.8139	21.6912	21.5747	21.5752	21.5832	21.5280	21.4994	21.4602	21.4316	21.4363	21.4441	21.4389
UK pound	118.0913	118.0871	119.2714	118.3957	118.2892	117.2080	117.9375	117.7057	118.9020	120.7511	120.9052	121.1149	120.9637
US dollar	80.1294	80.0422	79.6167	79.2189	79.1578	79.1953	78.9958	78.9225	78.7656	78.6683	78.6686	78.7008	78.6861
EMU Euro	100.9294	100.6415	100.4314	99.9196	98.9234	98.8088	99.3346	99.6054	101.0929	102.0005	101.5989	101.5434	99.9214

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		2008
						Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2008									
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766	52.4409
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769	212.0275
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527	65.5814
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704	11.7097
<b>Danish krone</b>	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992	13.6352
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822	10.3238
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084	0.8256
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844	294.7513
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034	22.2967
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702	45.2162
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636	11.5808
<b>Oman riyal</b>	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542	207.6183
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043	21.9479
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375	21.3107
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196	53.1267
<b>Swedish krone</b>	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146	10.0337
<b>Swiss franc</b>	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290	67.2459
<b>UAE dirham</b>	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302	21.7828
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069	122.5461
<b>US dollar</b>	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239
<b>EMU Euro</b>	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166	101.5505

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003		-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00
2004		+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00
2005		+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54
2006		+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007		+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2006	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
2007	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
	Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
	Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97
	Oct.	+0.76	-10.81	-4.74	-13.96	-4.03	6.10	-2.95
	Nov.	-0.13	-0.24	-1.18	-9.51	-0.14	+3.20	-1.52

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2006	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
2007	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14
	Oct.	-4.40	-10.13	0.00	-8.03	-4.47	-17.24
	Nov.	+3.55	-5.18	0.00	-12.90	-4.67	-2.23

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2006							
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008							
I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
2007							
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008							
Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17
Oct.	+5.43	-6.68	-0.33	-9.98	+0.41	+11.02	+1.55
Nov.	-0.11	-0.21	-1.16	-9.49	-0.11	+3.23	-1.50

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2006	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
2007	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81
	Oct.	+0.03	-5.97	+4.63	-3.77	-0.05	-13.40	+4.63
	Nov.	+3.57	-5.16	+0.02	-12.88	-4.65	-2.21	+0.02

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2006	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
	II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
	III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
2007	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
	May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
	Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
	Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76
	Oct.	+14.44	+3.39	+9.73	-5.12	+7.19	-4.03	+0.37	+11.12	-9.89
	Nov.	+5.25	+13.35	+5.31	+3.69	+3.80	+3.51	+4.79	+14.44	+0.34

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2006	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
2007	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47
	Oct.	+3.95	-1.49	-4.40	-1.10	+9.78	+0.08	-1.48	-2.30	+6.39	-4.40	-4.40
	Nov.	+18.89	+5.15	+3.55	+5.41	+6.01	+8.63	+4.29	+5.20	+9.21	+3.55	+3.55

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>F</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>f</sup>				
	Apr-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-3,782</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>10,130</b>	<b>14,324</b>	<b>-4,194</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-2,788</b>	<b>-5,570</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>6,999</b>	<b>12,748</b>	<b>-5,749</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,091</b>	<b>-3,868</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>10,092</b>	<b>-4,285</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,049	-3,811	-4,728	5,746	10,004	-4,258
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-29	-48	-28	1	17	-16
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-9	-18	60	71	-11
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-1,702</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>-1,464</b>
1. Transportation	-537	-634	-698	267	1,031	-764
1.1 Passenger	45	24	38	180	120	60
1.2 Freight	-542	-685	-734	30	846	-816
1.3 Other	-40	27	-2	57	65	-8
2. Travel	-268	-404	-310	60	388	-328
2.1 Business	-6	-6	-1	4	11	-7
2.2 Personal	-262	-398	-309	56	377	-321
3. Communications services	-2	16	-11	24	32	-8
4. Construction services	14	-6	-1	11	20	-9
5. Insurance services	-6	-28	-14	24	33	-9
6. Financial services	-7	-36	-46	11	57	-46
7. Computer and information services	2	-3	13	48	33	15
8. Royalties and license fees	-13	-12	-14	11	37	-26
9. Other business services	-566	-702	-855	132	868	-736
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	-	1	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	685	107	388	602	157	445
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-967</b>	<b>-1,011</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>-1,192</b>
1. Compensation of employees	1	2	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-968	-1,013	-757	339	1,535	-1,196
2.1 Direct investment	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.1 Income on equity	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-109	-25	-11	172	332	-160
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-136	-79	-29	6	101	-95
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	27	54	18	166	231	-65
2.3 Other investment	-165	-136	-85	132	371	-239
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	106	155	136	63	6	57
2.3.2. General Government	-205	-244	-138	-	248	-248
2.3.3. Banks	1	21	3	56	32	24
2.3.4. Other investment income	-67	-68	-86	13	85	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2,747</b>
1. General government	284	18	362	52	19	33
2. Other sectors	2,761	2,781	2,923	2,736	22	2,714
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>4,594</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>
1. Capital transfers	58	48	16	57	1	56
1.1 General government	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.2 Other sectors	9	1	1	3	1	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-1	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>4,538</b>
1. Direct investment	1,248	1,026	978	2,104	36	2,068
1.1 Abroad	-33	-26	-5	-	36	-36
1.2 In reporting economy	1,281	1,052	983	2,104	-	2,104

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>				
	Apr.-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun		Net
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	
2. Portfolio investment	1,596	81	-155	93	2	91
2.1 Assets	7	2	1	-	2	-2
2.2 Liabilities	1,589	79	-156	93	-	93
3. Other investment	865	406	374	2,028	1,643	385
3.1 Assets	-234	178	52	0	716	-716
3.1.1 Trade credits	-74	-189	-290	0	140	-140
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-126	303	321	-	496	-496
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	2	-	3	-3
3.1.3.3 Banks.	-185	281	287	-	490	-490
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	59	21	32	-	3	-3
3.1.4 Other assets	-34	64	21	-	80	-80
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-35	64	21	0	80	-80
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	1,099	228	322	2,028	927	1,101
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	864	318	306	1,496	411	1,085
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-57	-75	-22	0	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	823	339	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	848	109	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-25	230	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	98	4	148	515	88	427
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	98	4	148	509	88	421
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	15	86	130	0	413	-413
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	17	54	-	39	-39
3.2.3.4 Other sector	15	69	76	-	374	-374
3.2.4 Other liabilities	220	-176	-114	532	103	429
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	72	41	-44	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	0	-11	-16	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	72	52	-28	-	-	-
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	148	-207	-71	32	103	-71
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	15	20	-10	32	-	32
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	133	-227	-61	-	103	-103
4. Official reserve assets	-3,246	1,524	2,175	2,127	133	1,994
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	3	4	1	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-2,961	1,215	2,290	2,123	-	2,123
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-288	305	-116	-	133	-133
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>-400</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>	
		SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>		
2003 Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004 Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
2004 Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005 Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
2005 Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006 Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
2006 Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007 Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
2007 Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	<b>17,436</b>
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008 Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	<b>16,169</b>
2008 Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>
2008 Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
2008 Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
2008 May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
2008 Jul.	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>
2008 Aug.	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	<b>10,232</b>
2008 Sep.	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	<b>9,258</b>
2008 Oct.	1,537	199	3,335	2,433	<b>7,504</b>
2008 Nov.	1,714	180	5,761	2,606	<b>10,261</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003- 04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	November		July- November	
						2007	2008	2007-08	2008-09
						<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>
USA	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	142.95	140.19	733.76	767.12
UK	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	32.91	39.18	197.41	188.95
Saudi Arabia	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	90.90	105.45	481.81	600.25
UAE	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	88.18	146.16	423.00	534.25
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	57.18	95.09	294.44	360.11
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	27.93	47.35	116.74	157.25
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.95	3.72	11.59	16.70
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.12	0.00	0.23	0.19
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>77.86</b>	<b>100.74</b>	<b>380.00</b>	<b>496.21</b>
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	11.45	12.11	58.20	63.81
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	30.70	39.11	151.05	184.04
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	18.78	26.88	87.02	131.71
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	16.93	22.64	83.73	116.65
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>15.41</b>	<b>15.87</b>	<b>76.09</b>	<b>81.02</b>
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	7.54	6.14	36.03	31.19
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.58	1.45	3.73	4.84
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.60	1.05	3.80	4.50
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.46	1.65	7.07	7.93
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	0.88	1.80	6.41	9.95
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.44	0.42	2.12	2.66
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.51	0.32	2.26	2.21
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	2.47	0.94	9.07	5.86
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.47	1.74	2.87	10.17
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.46	0.36	2.73	1.71
Norway	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	1.56	1.57	11.34	10.67
Switzerland	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	22.72	2.50	1.11	9.59	7.62
Australia	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	39.03	2.63	1.55	14.50	13.53
Canada	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	8.35	5.19	42.21	34.03
Japan	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	0.22	0.32	1.45	1.87
Other Countries	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	530.39	41.81	63.03	214.94	230.67
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.32</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>505.58</b>	<b>620.52</b>	<b>2,587.07</b>	<b>2,966.51</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2003	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
2007	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
	Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
	Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>
	Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>
	May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>
	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>
	Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>
	Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	<b>4,192.4</b>
	Oct.	16.6	48.5	65.1	3,818.6	<b>3,883.7</b>
	Nov.	16.2	47.0	63.2	3,775.4	<b>3,838.6</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007		2008										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>
1. Resident	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2	3,497.7	3,460.4
i) Demand Deposits	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2	707.1	637.4
ii) Savings Deposits	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7	1,851.8	1,813.7
iii) Time Deposits	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4	938.9	1,009.3
2. Non-resident	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7	320.9	315.0
i) Demand Deposits	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6	26.8	26.4
ii) Savings Deposits	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2	204.5	177.7
iii) Time Deposits	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0	89.6	110.8
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>
1. Financing	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3	636.3	660.4
i) Exports Financing	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1	470.0	502.4
a) Pre-Shipment	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7	266.8	289.8
b) Post-Shipment	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4	203.2	212.6
ii) Import Financing	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3	166.3	157.9
2. Placements	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5	1,899.2	1,988.5
i) With State Bank	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2	772.9	758.8
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4	202.0	198.6
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8	570.9	560.2
ii) With Banks	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4	1,126.2	1,229.7
a) Within Pakistan	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4	35.0	44.3
b) Outside Pakistan	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0	1,091.2	1,185.4
3. Balances	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2	763.2	684.9
i) Balance held abroad	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3	626.8	481.6
ii) Cash in hand	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9	136.4	203.3
4. Others	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9	519.9	441.6

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	November		July - November	
						2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008-09 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>1,292.8</b>	<b>571.6</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>-81.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>183.1</b>	<b>253.4</b>
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	-92.0	35.2	121.8	161.3
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	1.0	-	4.4	12.6
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	-	-0.5	6.7	2.1
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	0.5	0.3	5.2	1.5
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	2.3	5.7	14.2	15.8
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	-0.4	6.5	33.0	37.1
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	-	5.2	-1.0	20.0
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	-95.4	17.9	59.3	72.2
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	10.6	17.8	61.3	92.1
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	-	-	20.4	50.4
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	10.6	17.8	40.9	41.7
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>1,050.3</b>	<b>218.9</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	11.4	0.1	12.3	1.8
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	56.1	51.3	1,038.0	217.1
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>66.5</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	-5.3	7.1	-12.8	28.1
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	21.8	7.7	64.1	38.4
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>362.5</b>	<b>692.6</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-4.9	-4.9	2.9	-24.6
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Other caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	-1.0	0.4	13.2	19.0
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	13.7	0.2	21.2	1.0
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	0.1	4.0	7.9	9.1
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	8.6	6.8	52.7	70.2
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	-	-	-	-
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	-1.7	-0.2	6.0	-3.5
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>289.0</b>	<b>618.4</b>
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	187.1	35.5	344.4	71.7
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	0.7	0.2	26.7	0.9
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.8
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	18.7	1.1	35.1	15.1
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	2.8	1.7	15.2	12.2
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	1.8	-0.1	6.9	-0.3
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	5.5	2.9	16.9	14.8
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	157.4	29.3	242.6	26.3
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.5
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	-90.6	97.7	-55.4	546.7
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	1.5	0.2	7.3	1.2
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	-86.4	-0.8	-55.7	24.4
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	205.0
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	-6.5	99.0	-19.7	316.4
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.5
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	0.1	-	13.1	0.1
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-30.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>107.</b>	<b>193.0</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>294.7</b>	<b>1,762.8</b>	<b>1,457.2</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

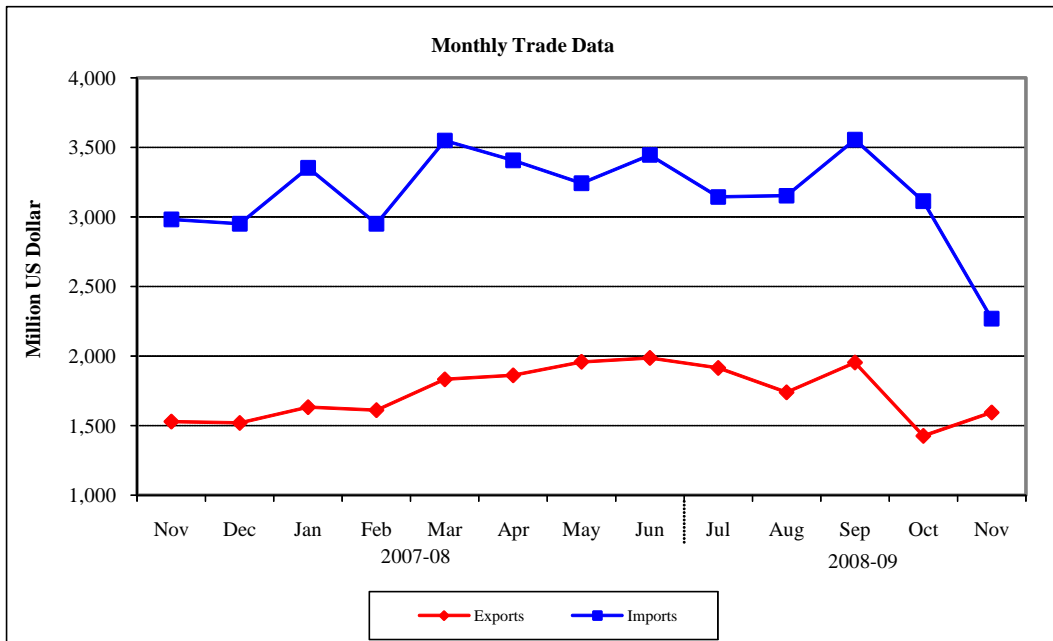
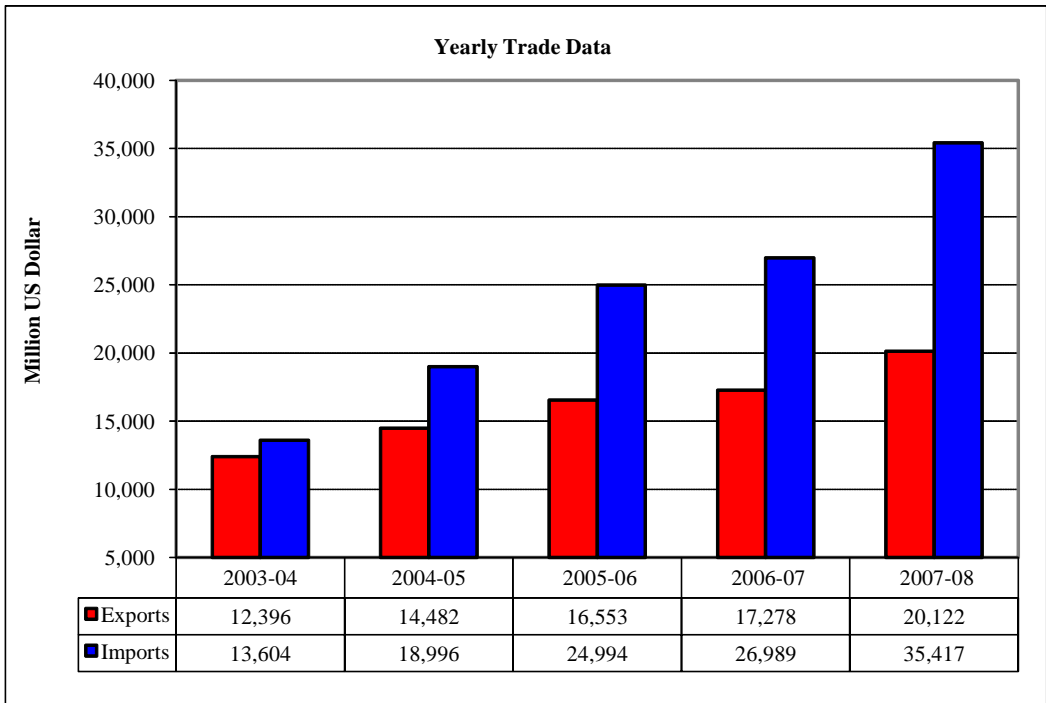
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	November		July - November	
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008 - 09 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	3.3	1.2	11.5	19.0
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	0.8	3.9	4.1
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	13.3
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	3.1	4.0	11.4	13.0
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.3
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	24.3	4.4	38.9	17.4
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	0.3	0.2	4.5	19.7
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	6.9	3.2	34.5	38.8
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	3.8	0.7	13.9	9.6
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	59.3	50.7	232.6	275.5
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	7.8	2.4	19.2	14.5
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	3.5	7.8	76.7	25.6
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.0
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	11.0	0.5	13.5	4.2
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.7
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	2.2	1.8	6.3	6.3
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	0.7	0.7	5.5	3.8
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.6
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.3	0.2	3.0	1.2
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	6.5	7.2	46.1	38.7
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	5.4	5.6	38.6	27.3
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	1.1	1.6	7.5	11.4
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	3.7	9.8	29.4	63.6
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	1.7	6.6	25.9	55.3
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	2.1	3.2	3.4	8.3
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	3.8	0.6	38.8	18.1
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	10.4	16.0	69.0	70.6
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	0.3	0.3	36.9	21.2
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	12.1	5.2	0.8	1.3
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	154.0	33.5	624.2	388.7
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	146.0	28.4	572.9	336.7
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	6.1	4.8	48.9	50.1
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	0.9	3.3	5.3	13.9
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	5.2	1.5	42.9	35.7
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	1.8	0.3	2.4	1.8
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	49.9	121.4	297.8	444.1
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	0.0	0.2	10.0	0.7
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	15.1	2.4	42.6	49.4
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	10.0	6.8	33.5	37.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>393.2</b>	<b>282.1</b>	<b>1,712.5</b>	<b>1,603.3</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295
2007							
Nov.	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008							
Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,915	1,915	(-) 3.6	3,143	3,143	(-) 8.8	(-) 1,229
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,740	3,655	(-) 9.1	3,152	6,296	0.3	(-) 1,412
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,954	5,609	12.3	3,555	9,851	12.8	(-) 1,602
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,427	7,036	(-) 27.0	3,113	12,964	(-) 12.4	(-) 1,686
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,595	8,631	11.8	2,269	15,233	(-) 27.1	(-) 674

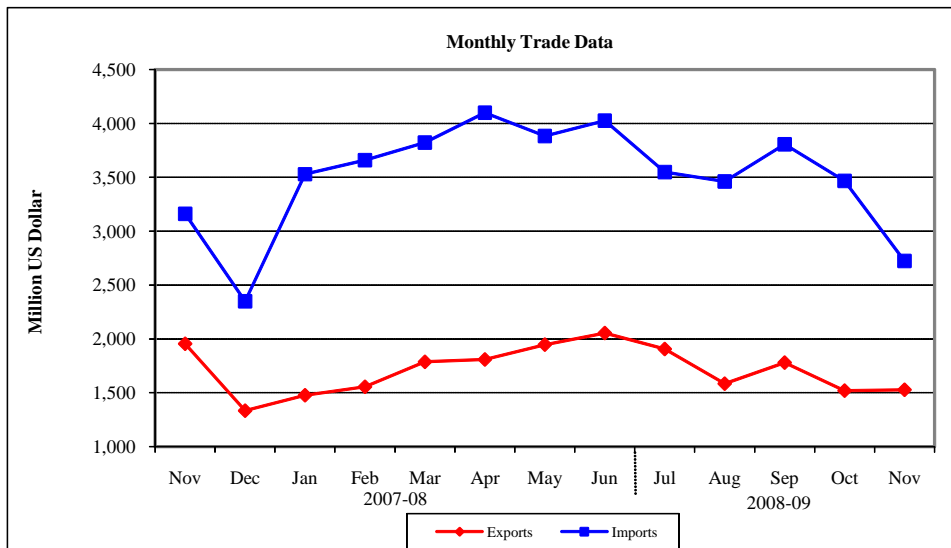
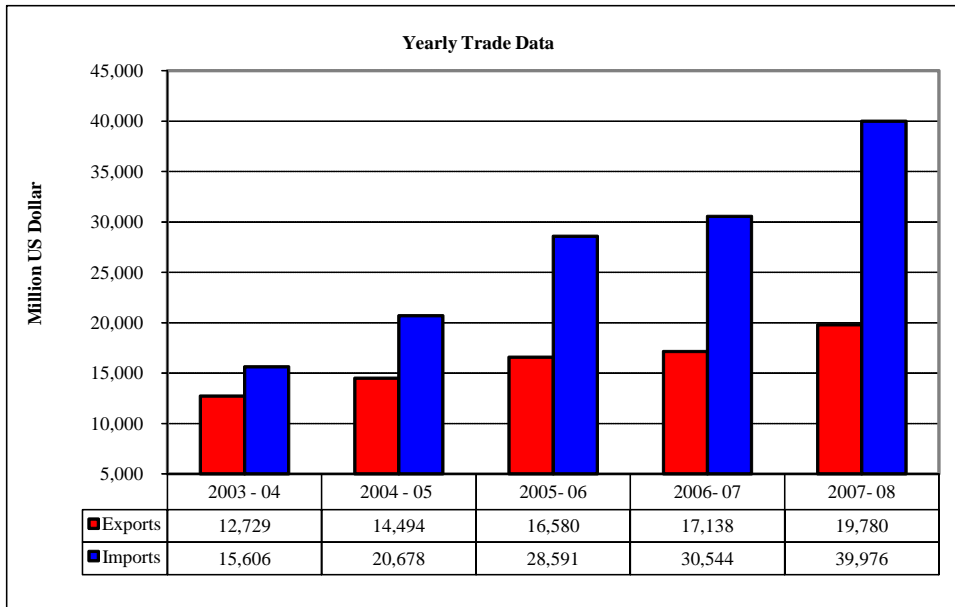
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007 - 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>
2007					
Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) <b>1,207.8</b>
Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,016.4</b>
2008					
Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
Jul.	1,879.4	26.0	3,548.9	1.0	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>
Aug.	1,564.0	20.0	3,459.5	2.3	(-) <b>1,877.8</b>
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,779.5	-	3,806.8	-	(-) <b>2,027.3</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,519.4	-	3,467.5	-	(-) <b>1,948.1</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,527.5	-	2,723.9	-	(-) <b>1,196.4</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>172,145</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>	<b>235,619</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	7,776	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,944
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	214	957	2,111	272	240
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	0	7	206	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	980	1,096	942	1,074	1,247
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,595
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	0	3,714	5,429	5,082
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>785,553</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>	<b>815,176</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	195,537	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	173,388	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,066
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	35,887	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	26,507	27,074	32,165	26,814	32,354
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,691</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>	<b>114,668</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>230,314</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>	<b>308,862</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	33,111	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372
31.Leanth Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,789
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,387
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	22,481	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	552	237	674	405	578
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	1,773	915	1,466	1,476	2,862
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	1,272	638	949	756	1,250
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	27	1	65	50	121
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,339
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>68,196</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>76,941</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>285,445</b>	<b>333,472</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>	<b>263,497</b>	<b>252,349</b>	<b>193,847</b>	<b>217,161</b>
01 Rice	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106	177,872	163,302	125,554	136,076
A) Basmati	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527	133,232	122,071	94,523	99,643
B) Others	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580	44,640	41,231	31,032	36,433
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317	9,754	17,499	19,892	22,318
03 Fruits	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892	14,285	13,938	8,356	9,226
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245	7,163	5,355	4,008	4,652
05 Tobacco	313	254	351	260	1,055	1,843	1,313	944
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111	2,237	1,467	1,436	1,615
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732	2,476	1,717	1,824	2,502
09 Sugar	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258	526	237	149	211
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603	6,259	8,161	8,114	7,148
11 All Other Food Items	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766	41,869	38,830	23,201	32,470
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>859,179</b>	<b>871,441</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>	<b>927,713</b>	<b>893,141</b>	<b>874,483</b>	<b>790,405</b>
12 Raw Cotton	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765	9,149	10,804	14,065	9,771
13 Cotton Yarn	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646	92,622	91,528	98,139	90,185
14 Cotton Cloth	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408	196,101	179,445	189,598	173,779
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914	14,866	13,023	8,002	15,576
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208	10,438	7,695	4,378	4,208
17 Knitwear	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218	205,575	203,259	182,394	155,562
18 Bed Wear	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382	141,843	132,419	130,447	120,806
19 Towels	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638	47,615	51,040	54,869	48,587
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569	6,008	5,638	6,030	5,272
21 Readymade Garments	93,664	99,809	98,248	89,008	92,076	89,985	83,997	72,710
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890	34,043	37,866	32,892	28,833
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618	30,962	28,552	30,060	27,869
24 Other Textile Materials	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341	46,416	41,886	39,614	37,248
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>145,765</b>	<b>130,830</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>	<b>137,941</b>	<b>94,844</b>	<b>101,699</b>	<b>42,319</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759	25,292	9,273	31,962	11,845
26 Petroleum Products	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440	47,772	49,333	36,188	21,121
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922	64,878	36,238	33,549	9,354
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>336,582</b>	<b>331,455</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>	<b>329,911</b>	<b>356,164</b>	<b>280,349</b>	<b>283,337</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921	16,115	18,871	15,102	14,586
29.Sports Goods	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731	35,306	36,404	29,171	27,933
30 Leather Tanned	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445	45,694	48,635	44,335	37,752
31.Leaner Manufactures	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202	29,815	34,191	23,379	26,188
32.Footwear	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968	8,224	9,893	6,413	5,688
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800	20,915	28,237	19,265	19,737
34 Cutlery	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685	2,634	2,533	2,629	1,710
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487	1,434	1,077	1,355	1,594
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188	66,090	68,687	54,128	51,739
37.Engineering Goods	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456	35,665	43,529	23,778	25,254
38 Gems	374	289	421	243	1,203	250	129	351
39 Jewellery	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197	1,843	1,756	2,363	1,760
40 Furniture	777	793	708	957	540	907	528	480
41 Molasses	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224	10,141	9,359	7,014	10,580
42 Handicrafts	6	42	7	4	205	4	0	0
43 Cement	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413	50,089	48,699	46,883	55,009
44 Guar and Guar Products	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269	3,998	3,134	3,876	2,977
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>76,605</b>	<b>83,743</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>71,556</b>	<b>73,552</b>	<b>62,563</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,786</b>
Other Exports	158,146	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-97,100	199,200
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,426,831</b>	<b>1,594,986</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,633,829</b>	<b>19,920</b>	<b>170,606</b>	<b>206,432</b>	<b>243,261</b>	<b>282,879</b>
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	123,089	102,192	122,655	167,340	170,532
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	63,152	48,934	48,716	86,537	97,772
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	59,937	53,258	73,940	80,803	72,760
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	19,870	18,374	16,196	14,440	21,078
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	8,612	13,309	17,603	17,741	18,646
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	7,497	4,757	4,122	6,039	6,918
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	0	0	43	11	19
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	2,174	113	134	116	207
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	0	0	1,135
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	2,091	1,855	1,658	2,384	2,689
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	2,326	8,882	5,919	3,891	5,744
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	0	0	5,128	8,216	20,267
11. Meat & Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	3,792	2,890	3,841	3,790	4,257
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	29,756	18,231	29,133	19,294	31,387
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>903,282</b>	<b>751,259</b>	<b>828,354</b>	<b>796,992</b>	<b>929,953</b>
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	6,594	2,018	3,407	7,738	15,523
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	127,034	89,057	96,598	91,667	109,843
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	144,502	141,256	169,029	160,799	189,264
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	166	1,901	3,739	1,487	481
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	5,214	3,998	4,189	5,548	2,642
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	161,837	130,362	151,485	141,629	147,927
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	176,367	139,752	152,110	138,269	165,935
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	53,625	50,360	48,037	50,370	54,404
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	10,082	5,673	4,724	4,014	4,853
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	96,271	100,818	115,303	113,374	122,092
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	56,538	31,101	22,835	23,922	43,043
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	44,086	36,662	37,929	41,540	48,275
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	20,965	18,303	18,968	16,637	25,671
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>78,504</b>	<b>88,128</b>	<b>97,928</b>	<b>105,156</b>	<b>119,919</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477,078	24,005	20,311	32,103	35,355	49,371
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782,248	54,499	67,817	65,817	69,800	70,548
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	0	0	7	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>299,475</b>	<b>263,815</b>	<b>284,464</b>	<b>331,977</b>	<b>360,491</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	21,112	18,032	12,718	18,063	18,733
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	16,543	17,242	25,324	30,308	31,053
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	37,492	30,463	31,836	32,519	39,983
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	81,610	76,631	41,694	59,584	73,355
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	9,324	8,928	8,866	10,199	12,589
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	21,114	18,830	20,176	23,996	26,163
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	4,221	4,276	3,810	3,627	5,111
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	1,239	32	562	1,135	485
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	42,086	49,721	43,344	64,002	69,202
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	11,398	12,215	20,598	13,525	16,320
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	547	301	729	433	465
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	16,221	3,800	36,902	29,462	5,500
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	857	824	514	544	741
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	0	2,774	5,950	7,195	9,486
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	330	17	7	681	1,370
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	32,897	16,744	28,414	33,938	46,076
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	2,485	2,985	3,019	2,767	3,859
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>58,725</b>	<b>46,424</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>60,733</b>	<b>78,374</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,539,194</b>	<b>1,320,231</b>	<b>1,464,238</b>	<b>1,538,119</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>342,026</b>	<b>414,618</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>355,689</b>	<b>247,557</b>	<b>268,406</b>	<b>264,941</b>	<b>293,305</b>
1. Rice	240,351	310,016	289,035	256,879	175,273	184,613	176,035	208,023
a) Basmati	122,755	194,331	183,295	156,623	101,566	104,682	87,912	76,435
b) Others	117,596	115,684	105,740	100,256	73,707	79,931	88,123	131,588
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	25,710	24,580	19,831	11,924	9,104	13,685	26,730	21,558
3. Fruits	6,521	6,342	10,874	13,461	14,633	12,078	5,906	9,134
4. Vegetables	4,642	4,710	3,220	3,309	2,058	2,112	2,524	4,704
5. Leguminous Vegetables	82	303	144	4	2	39	1,318	876
6. Tobacco	384	154	419	865	442	661	1,392	1,089
7. Wheat	525	2,380	2,694	6,883	1,870	0	9,685	7,420
8. Spices	2,123	2,484	2,851	2,751	2,036	2,553	2,201	3,253
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,913	1,777	2,480	1,252	1,145	1,516	1,417	4,692
10. Sugar	29,466	22,637	3,418	6,042	2,865	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	4,189	4,563	3,961	4,523	5,265	8,242	6,577	6,494
12. All other Food Items	25,121	34,673	29,202	47,797	32,864	42,907	31,156	26,062
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>922,420</b>	<b>938,453</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>908,194</b>	<b>857,035</b>	<b>945,913</b>	<b>828,029</b>	<b>838,122</b>
13. Raw Cotton	11,966	7,323	4,743	5,910	8,811	11,028	10,394	12,800
14. Cotton Yarn	108,729	107,877	110,159	106,127	93,502	102,661	95,632	85,093
15. Cotton Cloth	188,707	198,256	186,066	185,207	165,677	183,576	156,789	151,194
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	33	385	706	1,557	1,303	117	398	175
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,324	2,236	866	2,026	2,784	2,838	2,934	2,240
18. Knitwear	145,310	167,210	175,170	188,548	177,256	170,929	141,770	148,341
19. Bed Wear	158,245	159,765	159,828	151,655	141,099	161,352	140,017	146,677
20. Towels	62,397	57,118	55,254	60,336	55,124	61,464	60,659	55,340
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	4,952	5,317	5,789	5,687	4,986	6,168	3,369	5,668
22. Readymade Garments	125,810	139,101	129,785	122,981	87,224	99,952	96,527	117,449
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	32,730	19,135	27,679	15,360	61,026	71,456	47,940	47,971
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	55,455	51,323	49,732	44,167	39,956	49,400	47,903	43,929
25. Other Textile Materials	22,762	23,407	21,133	18,633	18,287	24,972	23,697	21,245
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>123,247</b>	<b>127,860</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>159,435</b>	<b>79,804</b>	<b>92,980</b>	<b>90,261</b>	<b>22,709</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	57,891	42,528	56,066	92,207	46,476	64,652	52,628	14,514
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	65,356	85,332	101,477	67,079	33,328	28,328	37,621	8,195
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	0	0	148	0	0	12	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>328,075</b>	<b>360,532</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>377,080</b>	<b>297,459</b>	<b>344,590</b>	<b>281,751</b>	<b>300,037</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	17,362	15,980	18,560	13,566	14,800	20,436	9,610	16,416
31. Sports Goods	30,104	30,360	27,121	28,280	24,952	25,334	20,428	24,122
32. Leather Tanned	35,172	38,786	37,851	36,731	25,961	25,762	24,244	28,415
33. Leather Manufactures	51,946	59,057	58,315	58,860	53,301	59,935	36,428	52,775
34. Footwear	11,190	12,386	14,799	13,948	13,250	10,471	4,737	9,698
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	23,880	23,291	23,252	23,456	20,376	26,073	16,187	21,158
36. Cutlery	4,724	3,759	5,968	4,712	4,253	3,097	2,400	2,953
37. Onyx Manufactured	406	512	801	1,345	1,730	2,359	2,524	2,290
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	63,103	61,672	57,575	63,644	56,348	68,643	61,790	46,694
39. Engineering Goods	24,220	23,380	26,684	23,928	25,710	30,156	18,661	19,507
40. Gems	322	490	492	249	332	259	2,027	200
41. Jewellery	7,558	28,878	26,497	35,906	6,060	12,428	18,773	588
42. Furniture	946	898	1,275	659	1,204	1,102	721	788
43. Molasses	4,834	6,932	10,219	9,730	7,643	8,838	5,794	11,373
44. HandiCrafts	326	602	87	184	82	0	0	0
45. Cement	48,919	50,601	58,247	58,568	38,387	46,250	54,493	60,870
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,062	2,946	4,088	3,313	3,071	3,447	2,934	2,190
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>75,042</b>	<b>79,325</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>78,988</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>127,621</b>	<b>54,367</b>	<b>73,342</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,879,385</b>	<b>1,564,036</b>	<b>1,779,510</b>	<b>1,519,350</b>	<b>1,527,515</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>F</sup>	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>259,888</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>	<b>429,140</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	0	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	123,077	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	945	618	256	476	1,090
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>448,016</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>	<b>501,408</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	125,879	100,260	96,835	60,688	81,869
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,687	46,759
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017	4,032
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	68,871	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	117,048	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,067	133,188
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,595</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>	<b>100,293</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>936,667</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>	<b>797,202</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>158,444</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>	<b>166,903</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	45,242	94,265	230,824	178,719	113,667
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	23,737	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	614	642	416	561	553
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>339,340</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>	<b>504,529</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	93,548	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,932
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,906
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	207,871	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,192
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>171,840</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>	<b>161,604</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	0	52	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,977
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>68,044</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>224,623</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>	<b>275,323</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>412,590</b>	<b>257,052</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>	<b>252,102</b>	<b>535,987</b>	<b>505,718</b>	<b>276,914</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439	8,334	6,123	5,605	3,488
2.Wheat Unmilled	134,727	0	0	14,236	41,869	179,141	310,441	132,509
3.Dry Fruits	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870	3,933	3,777	5,677	4,753
4.Tea	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823	15,336	21,611	23,115	15,382
5.Spices	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823	6,062	3,726	3,510	3,695
6.Soyabean Oil	0	520	0	0	8,553	1,478	785	5,343
7.Palm Oil	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061	129,314	207,336	107,311	80,567
8.Sugar	879	861	484	859	631	556	928	547
9.Pulses	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992	13,877	8,636	6,893	7,350
10.All Others Food Items	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219	24,194	103,603	41,454	23,281
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>523,505</b>	<b>485,656</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>	<b>452,919</b>	<b>440,957</b>	<b>439,391</b>	<b>468,803</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,693	76,628	106,762	91,006	115,142
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723	37,537	32,191	19,590	25,831
13.Textile Machinery	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750	93,196	26,013	21,257	19,352
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473	8,484	6,623	6,139	7,608
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061	41,635	55,756	115,216	74,012
16. Telecom	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510	56,428	77,480	49,364	55,676
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139	7,893	14,857	8,694	9,985
18.Other Machinery	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989	131,118	121,276	128,125	161,196
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>111,179</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>103,086</b>	<b>78,748</b>	<b>59,488</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390	89,474	88,344	70,155	48,874
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675	12,063	12,056	10,694	7,553
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557	70,365	69,150	51,923	34,631
19.3.Parts	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032	5,115	4,182	6,000	5,084
19.4.Others	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126	1,930	2,956	1,538	1,607
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038	2,391	12,692	6,720	8,137
21. Others Transport Equipments	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983	3,225	2,051	1,873	2,477
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>	<b>1,406,922</b>	<b>1,473,466</b>	<b>1,078,171</b>	<b>731,580</b>
22.Petroleum Products	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058	754,228	880,010	613,881	328,270
23.Petroleum Crude	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,654	652,694	593,456	464,290	403,309
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>169,486</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>	<b>105,837</b>	<b>135,038</b>	<b>119,548</b>	<b>111,378</b>
24.Raw Cotton	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229	40,421	64,101	50,639	67,422
25.Synthetic Fibre	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604	32,077	33,174	29,632	15,574
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431	18,143	19,068	18,640	13,890
27.Worn Clothing	839	736	683	789	1,344	424	1,888	2,851
28.Other Textile Items	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877	13,852	18,272	18,749	11,641
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>493,172</b>	<b>387,086</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>	<b>461,792</b>	<b>567,860</b>	<b>460,456</b>	<b>351,624</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999	28,868	63,278	632	16,031
30.Insecticides	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140	3,973	6,367	8,960	9,009
31.Plastic Materials	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529	117,108	113,799	110,898	72,970
32.Medicinal Products	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652	36,009	37,513	45,674	25,009
33.Others	273,991	233,425	259,335	270,979	275,835	346,903	294,292	228,605
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>213,505</b>	<b>240,455</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>	<b>144,288</b>	<b>173,171</b>	<b>187,940</b>	<b>156,338</b>
34.Gold	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229	28,546	29,975	47,047	44,858
36.Iron And Steel	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,195	79,506	111,171	107,292	83,728
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302	8,902	9,765	10,515	9,108
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003	27,333	22,259	23,085	18,644
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>68,193</b>	<b>61,759</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>63,101</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>66,653</b>	<b>41,116</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173	12,162	11,269	14,073	9,905
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870	9,305	9,195	8,390	4,779
41.Wood & Cork	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383	7,368	3,560	5,111	2,524
42.Jute	7,315	714	4,335	3,415	2,879	3,204	10,108	6,417
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859	31,388	25,228	28,971	17,491
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>228,543</b>	<b>271,954</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>	<b>297,204</b>	<b>300,895</b>	<b>259,937</b>	<b>150,843</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,348,084</b>
Other Imports	110,251	-157,847	273,409	108,532	-127,051	-227,550	-83,625	-79,347
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,143,341</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,112,936</b>	<b>2,268,737</b>



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>284,815</b>	<b>252,260</b>	<b>442,848</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>527,208</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	6,646	4,692	7,311	6,917	4,824
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	12,275	39,421	128,206	160,210	269,672
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	6,293	7,480	6,455	7,315	8,599
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	16,608	17,893	18,675	19,158	16,043
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	4,823	6,397	6,816	5,444	7,753
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	3,280	13,157	19,131	12,850	6,747
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	131,446	99,791	167,370	125,747	125,329
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	803	705	806	832	1,416
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	13,536	10,031	16,174	9,825	14,670
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	89,106	52,693	71,904	114,672	72,157
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>604,028</b>	<b>463,686</b>	<b>675,041</b>	<b>552,033</b>	<b>681,225</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	102,105	70,031	122,297	116,696	89,922
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	33,103	18,070	30,104	20,670	21,435
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	33,205	34,789	44,590	22,300	38,295
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	12,202	9,900	13,392	10,974	46,417
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	51,675	42,849	55,654	59,067	76,604
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	185,969	169,791	195,790	148,346	228,087
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	14,297	6,799	12,904	13,167	13,324
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	171,472	111,457	200,311	160,814	167,140
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>125,472</b>	<b>168,403</b>	<b>152,688</b>	<b>107,477</b>	<b>142,975</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	112,600	88,597	127,650	82,017	118,741
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	10,661	79,448	24,871	25,452	22,995
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	2,211	358	167	8	1,239
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>909,942</b>	<b>471,378</b>	<b>752,220</b>	<b>1,345,132</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	581,696	395,431	627,034	443,171	572,719
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	328,247	75,947	125,185	901,961	503,683
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>148,525</b>	<b>194,117</b>	<b>387,730</b>	<b>264,249</b>	<b>228,693</b>
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	48,061	108,715	282,901	185,260	150,065
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	25,785	29,175	37,982	23,126	25,004
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	26,681	24,396	28,177	19,056	20,140
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	6,640	4,675	5,391	4,816	5,486
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	41,358	27,157	33,278	31,991	27,998
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>563,007</b>	<b>403,276</b>	<b>503,103</b>	<b>424,419</b>	<b>562,274</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	156,571	83,087	60,250	36,398	129,079
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	10,116	5,039	7,033	5,570	7,335
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	116,033	92,803	120,016	111,450	118,673
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	45,759	31,233	46,130	44,832	42,275
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	234,528	191,114	269,675	226,169	264,912
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>203,349</b>	<b>149,481</b>	<b>255,597</b>	<b>193,362</b>	<b>205,399</b>
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	511	2,748	660	4,153	6,294
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	48,173	39,969	68,331	49,497	37,209
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	95,858	60,956	138,364	102,952	118,530
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	11,597	10,486	10,428	12,245	13,786
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	47,210	35,323	37,814	24,515	29,580
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>62,948</b>	<b>46,763</b>	<b>65,606</b>	<b>54,424</b>	<b>70,551</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	10,688	6,882	13,527	10,858	11,659
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	14,225	11,718	15,460	11,035	11,437
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	4,060	3,015	3,595	3,824	4,461
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	5,030	836	2,347	4,753	7,166
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	28,945	24,313	30,678	23,955	35,828
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>259,187</b>	<b>199,444</b>	<b>294,248</b>	<b>253,836</b>	<b>326,866</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>3,161,273</b>	<b>2,348,809</b>	<b>3,529,080</b>	<b>3,657,904</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>488,966</b>	<b>344,077</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>241,903</b>	<b>312,852</b>	<b>576,389</b>	<b>485,248</b>	<b>365,911</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	6,811	6,485	4,051	7,977	7,195	3,940	5,234	5,793
2. Wheat Unmilled	181,093	40,222	0	30,246	59,952	225,291	239,516	138,469
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	5,337	5,699	6,194	5,416	4,630	5,132	8,740	7,044
4. Tea	18,530	15,694	18,900	21,090	21,428	23,469	23,722	15,365
5. Spices	11,098	12,665	8,693	7,033	5,527	6,350	4,177	4,805
6. Soya bean Oil	8,517	4,555	6,813	668	1,546	6,907	721	3,566
7. Palm Oil	131,835	169,054	228,621	107,171	143,999	168,013	123,991	93,677
8. Sugar	577	863	561	672	893	700	1,094	613
9. Pulses	20,254	22,008	25,830	25,949	17,204	11,611	7,522	8,921
10. All others Food items	104,914	66,831	40,687	35,681	50,478	124,976	70,531	87,658
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>748,156</b>	<b>685,302</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>595,584</b>	<b>590,083</b>	<b>569,067</b>	<b>640,620</b>	<b>568,905</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	119,462	143,740	176,733	109,645	133,683	142,341	164,074	174,491
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	26,858	27,820	21,597	26,833	30,646	22,691	22,715	18,993
13. Textile Machinery	41,881	46,266	32,078	23,609	23,680	26,682	29,876	17,880
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	40,221	15,087	39,503	37,831	28,424	21,564	19,768	16,178
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	61,273	63,722	96,881	71,405	71,495	90,091	81,969	69,178
16. Tele Com	241,432	172,376	176,458	141,418	149,625	90,959	62,089	63,436
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	13,324	6,786	10,992	10,232	5,394	15,590	5,582	8,033
18. Other Machinery	203,706	209,504	225,961	174,609	147,135	159,149	254,547	200,716
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>314,481</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>107,731</b>	<b>109,644</b>	<b>104,085</b>	<b>78,350</b>	<b>155,036</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	107,807	126,271	143,021	99,716	95,043	93,031	73,365	69,104
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	205,508	11,153	35,397	7,450	12,605	10,341	4,488	85,644
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,165	517	741	564	1,997	713	497	288
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,291,110</b>	<b>1,256,794</b>	<b>1,319,144</b>	<b>994,218</b>	<b>620,990</b>
22. Petroleum Products	660,416	838,298	751,909	756,471	555,393	662,734	774,458	316,238
23. Petroleum Crude	593,313	588,383	613,997	534,639	701,401	656,410	219,760	304,752
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>198,689</b>	<b>169,907</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>141,704</b>	<b>135,107</b>	<b>157,919</b>	<b>156,913</b>	<b>143,974</b>
24. Raw Cotton	103,658	82,388	42,845	50,556	49,260	61,711	66,440	70,367
25. Synthetic Fibre	26,815	21,553	20,540	24,731	30,989	32,268	29,391	17,329
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	28,466	25,675	29,188	24,817	20,665	20,592	22,391	20,319
27. Worn Clothing	6,603	7,585	6,239	7,877	7,953	10,445	10,829	7,757
28. Other Textile Items	33,148	32,706	35,290	33,722	26,240	32,903	27,862	28,202
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>541,584</b>	<b>497,476</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>600,739</b>	<b>529,585</b>	<b>577,568</b>	<b>500,927</b>	<b>312,985</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	69,279	21,656	44,686	98,621	40,335	119,572	81,360	4,992
30. Insecticides	9,678	8,646	11,988	11,118	9,430	9,214	6,167	7,882
31. Plastic Material	110,835	111,991	121,463	113,704	114,177	113,339	92,885	78,988
32. Medicinal Products	44,542	69,486	42,039	41,335	43,045	47,754	49,283	43,867
33. Others	307,250	285,696	328,808	335,959	322,597	287,689	271,232	177,256
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>204,893</b>	<b>249,273</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>231,430</b>	<b>189,830</b>	<b>154,367</b>	<b>206,855</b>	<b>218,546</b>
34. Gold	1,007	1,518	1,239	5,982	1,555	1,633	9,946	7,007
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	42,879	58,182	56,859	54,385	37,481	40,315	39,213	53,063
36. Iron And Steel	112,985	138,541	152,306	116,950	106,240	79,931	118,732	122,729
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	9,694	10,463	16,386	11,933	6,250	8,968	10,083	9,947
38. All Other Metals & Articals	38,328	40,569	40,726	42,178	38,303	23,520	28,881	25,800
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>69,575</b>	<b>60,066</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>55,171</b>	<b>59,075</b>	<b>58,574</b>	<b>72,060</b>	<b>54,114</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	13,299	13,084	12,802	15,495	13,599	17,313	17,281	12,837
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,249	10,322	11,945	9,874	9,877	9,525	12,868	8,395
41. Wood & Cork	4,099	5,198	4,427	5,067	3,710	3,551	4,625	2,590
42. Jute	10,494	724	4,980	1,859	3,910	2,423	11,140	6,419
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	29,435	30,739	37,042	22,875	27,979	25,762	26,146	23,873
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>279,797</b>	<b>311,624</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>283,482</b>	<b>276,486</b>	<b>289,708</b>	<b>332,338</b>	<b>283,467</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,548,858</b>	<b>3,459,455</b>	<b>3,806,821</b>	<b>3,467,529</b>	<b>2,723,928</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>296,286</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>	<b>303,794</b>
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,161
Others	791	687	2,120	113	56	3	50	24
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>14,998</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,257</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,992</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>22,696</b>
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,890
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>412,316</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>	<b>454,002</b>
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,937
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	87,651	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,984</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>71,005</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>	<b>85,114</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>516,175</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>	<b>640,682</b>
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,628
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,403
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,925
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	131,099	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	54,238	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>19,858</b>
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	634	136	407	302	714
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>10,122</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>318,183</b>	<b>327,329</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>	<b>360,621</b>	<b>358,647</b>	<b>361,383</b>	<b>317,334</b>
Canada	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242	18,065	18,744	16,788	15,414
U. S. A.	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420	342,366	339,762	344,460	301,734
Others	108	12	1,250	30	191	141	134	186
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>11,902</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>15,878</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>26,971</b>	<b>23,855</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,535</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>25,321</b>
Argentina	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445	4,256	5,082	4,269	3,217
Brazil	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171	6,425	5,823	3,305	7,089
Chile	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340	6,146	6,344	7,186	6,428
Others	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931	7,847	8,287	9,127	8,587
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>518,338</b>	<b>497,228</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>	<b>477,478</b>	<b>462,714</b>	<b>438,398</b>	<b>376,609</b>
Austria	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274	2,624	2,127	2,040	1,958
Belgium	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598	32,233	28,957	26,346	24,266
Denmark	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481	10,151	8,129	21,008	10,976
France	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751	34,058	32,590	36,353	30,049
Germany	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211	75,046	79,181	62,980	60,172
Italy	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382	50,036	59,138	60,414	43,614
Netherlands	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307	39,513	37,546	37,101	33,138
Norway	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834	5,628	4,012	5,679	3,162
Spain	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208	49,656	43,040	31,403	25,920
Sweden	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154	8,589	8,947	8,325	8,055
Switzerland	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229	7,952	4,379	13,123	8,532
U. K.	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150	92,888	92,786	76,122	74,827
Russian Federation	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100	12,170	10,691	9,628	8,900
Others	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287	56,932	51,192	47,876	43,040
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>90,236</b>	<b>83,343</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>	<b>87,501</b>	<b>87,527</b>	<b>74,098</b>	<b>83,450</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>707,277</b>	<b>780,770</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>	<b>752,838</b>	<b>694,814</b>	<b>592,534</b>	<b>555,446</b>
Afghanistan	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523	106,913	96,390	67,894	62,161
Bahrain	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863	7,214	7,241	7,624	6,212
Bangladesh	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511	29,524	30,716	39,666	34,109
China	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551	66,364	59,902	54,806	53,756
Hong Kong	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814	51,220	46,784	49,254	45,373
Iran	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098	13,074	19,396	5,541	11,311
India	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053	58,599	27,888	23,361	17,217
Indonesia	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819	3,906	4,922	6,161	3,846
Japan	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794	13,884	11,415	12,253	12,211
Kuwait	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742	11,285	12,506	9,250	8,909
Malaysia	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968	15,164	10,788	8,713	9,781
Saudi Arabia	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705	45,395	38,097	23,960	27,192
Singapore	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990	21,670	6,234	3,503	3,707
South Korea	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414	13,856	18,150	15,186	14,167
Sri Lanka	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165	16,605	19,562	24,976	18,107
Thailand	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776	6,198	4,913	7,473	6,556
Turkey	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,967	37,930	39,917	35,167	36,113
U. A. E.	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626	149,981	168,140	131,249	107,328
Others	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273	84,057	71,852	66,497	77,390
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>16,856</b>
Australia	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794	11,359	10,618	9,898	12,444
New Zealand	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044	2,652	3,315	2,711	4,093
Others	166	313	509	616	947	764	145	319
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>4,893</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,786</b>
Other Export	158,146	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-97,100	199,200
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,426,831</b>	<b>1,594,986</b>

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>976.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>846.4</b>	<b>781.8</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>	<b>132,665.0</b>	<b>116,196.3</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>	<b>25,359.0</b>	<b>22,866.5</b>
Canada	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8	1,254.7
USA	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7	21,610.0
Others	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>1,799.2</b>	<b>2,294.1</b>
Argentina	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2	473.3
Brazil	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8	659.6
Chile	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2	482.8
Others	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1	678.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>	<b>32,382.0</b>	<b>32,260.1</b>
Austria	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0	86.1
Belgium	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6	2,836.4
Denmark	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3	544.1
France	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8	1,830.4
Germany	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8	4,651.2
Italy	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0	4,781.1
Netherlands	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4	3,326.8
Norway	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3	332.9
Spain	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0	2,413.2
Sweden	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5	496.5
Switzerland	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0	77.7
UK	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0	6,034.3
Russian Federation	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5	941.9
Others	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8	3,907.4
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>	<b>7,975.6</b>	<b>5,587.3</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>	<b>62,484.3</b>	<b>50,929.4</b>
Afghanistan	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0	10,648.9
Bahrain	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5	464.2
Bangladesh	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0	1,870.0
China	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3	4,792.1
Hong Kong	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9	2,540.2
Iran	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0	3,461.1
India	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2	2,916.1
Indonesia	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7	222.3
Japan	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0	650.3
Kuwait	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2	702.8
Malaysia	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0	616.9
Saudi Arabia	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2	2,648.0
Singapore	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4	237.7
South Korea	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0	1,146.0
Sri Lanka	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5	1,352.4
Thailand	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6	244.8
Turkey	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1	3,068.7
UAE	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3	9,078.8
Others	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4	4,268.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>943.6</b>
Australia	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5	751.9
New Zealand	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2	141.5
Others	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6	50.2

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007		2008		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>140,200</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>	<b>192,162</b>
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	125,245	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,184
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	124	0	29,165	0	140
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>4,125</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>87,623</b>
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	0	14	947	0	17
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	409	558	1,602	1,799	3,032
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>531,163</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>	<b>683,606</b>
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,259
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	1,292	808	880	741	934
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	17,644	880	4,255	2,284	22,029
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	98,770	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>	<b>85,629</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	949	0	196	398	25
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	42,421	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	113,700	126,139	136,909	115,285	144,353
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	101,521	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	369,603	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	108,403	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>	<b>61,830</b>
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	1,267	962	344	635	884
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>	<b>23,646</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>224,091</b>	<b>96,102</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>75,790</b>	<b>201,690</b>	<b>146,386</b>	<b>101,260</b>
Canada	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829	7,477	71,474	61,264	9,624
U. S. A.	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692	68,097	130,171	84,994	91,194
Others	125	7,224	0	0	216	45	128	443
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1,166</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>89,468</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>10,036</b>	<b>24,426</b>
Argentina	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947	1,650	450	2,233	2,108
Brazil	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217	8,223	4,132	6,967	19,467
Chile	28	39	41	20	123	0	108	2,014
Others	780	100	1,172	1,951	749	1,331	728	838
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>662,690</b>	<b>609,305</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>	<b>617,781</b>	<b>803,228</b>	<b>845,867</b>	<b>589,129</b>
Austria	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650	8,427	17,369	12,443	7,615
Belgium	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647	15,229	25,524	33,663	46,101
Denmark	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160	4,672	7,328	3,735	6,989
France	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186	104,836	156,825	102,762	84,919
Germany	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697	107,905	121,589	96,211	106,667
Italy	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387	61,074	51,578	29,374	57,490
Netherlands	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038	29,848	45,954	49,410	21,679
Norway	1,163	2,958	889	639	296	685	3,194	859
Spain	5,371	6,500	4,507	7,725	6,867	5,705	5,282	5,506
Sweden	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003	10,060	7,770	72,005	6,725
Switzerland	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684	120,181	78,906	153,235	76,667
U. K.	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188	54,259	64,383	86,853	57,268
Russian Federation	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550	42,766	53,250	89,522	23,988
Others	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467	51,363	166,362	108,180	86,656
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>80,107</b>	<b>58,412</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>	<b>85,103</b>	<b>121,709</b>	<b>171,142</b>	<b>94,925</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>	<b>2,426,670</b>	<b>2,573,077</b>	<b>1,962,480</b>	<b>1,512,245</b>
Afghanistan	381	143	49	81	15	0	65	29
Bahrain	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620	1,890	14,695	12,075	22,436
Bangladesh	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708	3,697	5,658	12,163	7,582
China	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929	316,873	238,923	185,377	172,370
Hong Kong	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081	26,914	34,071	25,223	17,764
Iran	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436	80,347	21,277	11,457	31,612
India	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791	93,647	127,969	80,316	72,406
Indonesia	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339	38,914	42,310	67,699	34,418
Japan	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812	103,989	135,172	127,819	78,824
Kuwait	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266	325,598	380,934	265,054	175,308
Malaysia	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557	102,826	161,698	104,814	76,514
Saudi Arabia	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118	435,647	547,194	355,799	206,468
Singapore	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984	101,752	136,949	116,366	257,312
South Korea	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701	92,152	63,140	58,567	52,577
Sri Lanka	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819	5,510	3,978	4,365	3,955
Thailand	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797	40,163	41,980	46,919	26,633
Turkey	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577	9,377	9,129	13,016	6,285
U. A. E.	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,624	616,677	568,356	446,711	251,392
Others	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823	30,684	39,643	28,672	18,361
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>23,681</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>32,824</b>	<b>14,279</b>
Australia	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547	23,206	40,105	28,682	10,921
New Zealand	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058	7,333	3,015	4,054	3,062
Others	676	1,694	342	567	127	4,695	88	296
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>15,653</b>	<b>10,655</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,348,084</b>
Other Import	110,251	-157,847	273,409	108,532	-127,051	-227,550	-83,625	-79,347
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,143,341</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,112,936</b>	<b>2,268,737</b>



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4

## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>	<b>250,512.6</b>	<b>257,011.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>	<b>11,210.0</b>	<b>9,995.2</b>
Canada	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8	1,022.2
USA	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7	8,966.1
Others	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5	6.9
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>214.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>	<b>1,204.1</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>
Argentina	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8	253.1
Brazil	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3	629.0
Chile	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2	8.8
Others	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8	134.5
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>	<b>41,354.7</b>	<b>44,175.4</b>
Austria	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4	661.6
Belgium	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7	1,503.1
Denmark	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2	298.8
France	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4	4,228.3
Italy	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9	4,905.2
Germany	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8	8,300.1
Netherlands	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4	1,778.9
Norway	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3	53.1
Spain	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8	875.3
Sweden	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6	2,903.2
Switzerland	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4	1,302.2
UK	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1	3,699.7
Russian Federation	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6	6,524.2
Others	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2	7,141.6
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>	<b>9,609.7</b>	<b>11,689.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>	<b>184,961.1</b>	<b>188,798.3</b>
Afghanistan	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0	843.5
Bahrain	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3	56.8
Bangladesh	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1	376.9
China	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9	28,762.9
Hong Kong	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2	525.1
Iran	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9	6,471.4
India	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3	9,330.9
Indonesia	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6	6,921.1
Japan	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7	9,928.4
Kuwait	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1	20,076.5
Malaysia	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5	11,093.1
Saudi Arabia	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4	35,206.1
Singapore	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9	2,479.4
South Korea	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4	4,372.0
Sri Lanka	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1	397.6
Thailand	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9	3,517.3
Turkey	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5	581.0
UAE	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8	33,852.6
Others	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5	14,005.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>	<b>1,965.3</b>	<b>1,113.2</b>
Australia	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4	824.9
New Zealand	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6	284.2
Others	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3	4.2

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.92</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2002-03									
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>188.00</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average		87.7358	-4.1265	91.2207	-3.2574
	Year End		85.0373	-5.9642	90.5996	-2.8476
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215
2007	IV	Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	96.3181	-0.9131
		Quarter End	72.1231	-2.9542	96.1301	-1.9589
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	94.4578	-1.9315
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	94.0330	-2.1815
	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016
	III	Quarter Average	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0201	-2.7281
		Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5592	-3.4998
2007	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	97.5529	-0.5079
		Month End	72.5902	-1.2375	96.5809	-0.4018
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0748	95.2714	-2.3387
		Month End	71.5425	-1.4433	94.9305	-1.7089
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	96.1301	0.9013
		Month End	71.9537	0.5747	95.9043	1.0259
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	95.1220	-1.0487
		Month End	71.0479	-1.2589	96.2361	0.3460
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	94.2183	-0.9500
		Month End	70.2349	-1.1443	95.0468	-1.2358
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732
	Jul.	Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702
	Aug.	Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601
	Sep.	Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5592	-0.5106
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9834	-0.0823
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	57.9562	0.0059	92.7339	2.4182
		Month End	57.9396	0.6169	92.7073	3.0440

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP