

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331				

@ Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09					74.0163				

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit October, 2008

CURRENCY	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16
Australian dollar	60.4981	59.2646	56.3758	55.8699	54.5321	52.6213	50.9129	52.2961	56.1923	55.6162	54.2520
Bahrain dinar	207.4648	208.0888	207.6633	210.8433	210.6475	209.9146	209.7968	209.9710	211.4566	213.4997	217.2926
Canadian dollar	72.1643	72.1053	71.1629	71.4237	70.6958	68.3659	67.4577	67.3189	69.6803	68.8522	68.2622
Chinese yuan	11.4191	11.4493	11.4327	11.5712	11.6213	11.5270	11.5758	11.5913	11.6418	11.7160	11.8822
Denmark krone	14.4271	14.3388	14.1775	14.3692	14.5276	14.4105	14.2223	14.3329	14.5671	14.5802	14.6339
Hongkong dollar	10.0615	10.0896	10.0765	10.1565	10.2166	10.1816	10.1934	10.2042	10.2340	10.3165	10.4553
Japanese yen	0.7427	0.7527	0.7654	0.7795	0.7882	0.7989	0.7879	0.7919	0.7753	0.7887	0.8065
Kuwaiti dinar	292.8489	293.3714	292.2794	295.8938	295.9165	294.1290	295.2351	295.5229	297.9266	299.9782	303.9565
Malaysian ringgit	22.5493	22.5188	22.4191	22.5937	22.6225	22.4700	22.5188	22.5452	22.7758	22.8310	23.0352
Newzealand dollar	51.4245	51.0783	49.5156	49.0946	48.1364	47.1388	47.0494	47.1068	49.4567	49.5573	49.4871
Norwegian krone	12.9660	12.8527	12.5386	12.7719	12.9532	12.7446	12.5385	12.7477	12.8801	12.7296	12.4393
Oman riyal	203.1553	203.7492	203.3733	206.4867	206.2942	205.5847	205.5197	205.6497	207.0791	209.0906	212.7911
Qatar riyal	21.4579	21.5231	21.4844	21.7368	21.8015	21.7104	21.7296	21.7402	21.8364	22.0178	22.3611
Saudi Arabian riyal	20.8064	20.8657	20.8148	20.9422	21.0680	21.0348	21.0973	21.1157	21.1201	21.2880	21.5077
Singapore dollar	54.0798	53.9788	53.6235	53.9346	54.2085	53.7793	53.4901	53.7202	54.4186	54.5134	54.7909
Swedish krone	11.0693	10.9997	10.8600	11.0702	11.1922	11.0534	10.9599	11.0685	11.1985	11.0976	10.7997
Swiss franc	69.3484	69.2944	68.4530	69.3043	70.4283	70.2752	69.6589	69.7306	70.1838	70.4075	71.2311
UAE dirham	21.2886	21.3474	21.3104	21.4786	21.6065	21.5379	21.5517	21.5613	21.6145	21.7900	22.0394
UK pound	138.4609	138.0345	136.5415	137.8988	136.9948	134.2646	134.6357	134.4675	138.6410	139.0903	139.7477
US dollar	78.1271	78.3254	78.1982	78.7771	79.2296	79.0024	79.0407	79.1300	79.3061	79.8869	80.7944
EMU Euro	107.7856	106.7929	105.6620	107.0328	108.3172	107.1737	106.0797	106.7232	108.3911	108.4615	108.7638

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit October, 2008

CURRENCY	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30	31
Australian dollar	57.2334	57.0598	57.4217	56.4937	54.9052	53.9422	53.1942	50.8003	50.3931	49.6549	52.1317	55.8083	54.7677
Bahrain dinar	220.9546	219.6913	216.1533	215.8857	215.0904	215.3554	215.5174	216.0489	215.9950	216.1801	216.2464	216.5777	216.7092
Canadian dollar	69.9778	70.1403	69.7838	68.0222	66.5185	65.0201	64.7719	63.7300	63.7465	62.7875	63.8601	67.6840	67.3326
Chinese yuan	12.1199	12.0378	12.0726	11.8340	11.8618	11.8699	11.8709	11.8750	11.8660	11.8910	11.9093	11.9206	11.9329
Denmark krone	14.9221	14.8604	14.9021	14.4969	14.0770	13.9469	13.9291	13.7787	13.7295	13.5645	13.8852	14.4354	14.0671
Hongkong dollar	10.6610	10.6911	10.6414	10.4626	10.4783	10.4882	10.4841	10.4919	10.5065	10.5100	10.5144	10.5242	10.5326
Japanese yen	0.8118	0.8159	0.8105	0.7969	0.8112	0.8337	0.8458	0.8622	0.8666	0.8715	0.8400	0.8287	0.8299
Kuwaiti dinar	308.7209	307.0407	306.5952	301.3004	301.1157	301.3461	301.8236	301.7352	302.6289	303.1004	302.7503	303.8242	302.9855
Malaysian ringgit	23.4815	23.4121	23.2843	22.9838	22.9115	22.7660	22.7116	22.7098	22.7218	22.7056	22.8003	22.9617	22.9526
Newzealand dollar	51.1026	50.4487	50.2856	49.9622	48.9001	48.1584	47.4304	45.3298	45.1025	44.4824	46.5712	48.4314	48.0332
Norwegian krone	12.7607	12.5598	12.5874	12.2758	11.7686	11.2320	11.6689	11.6375	11.6072	11.7129	12.0723	12.4048	12.2759
Oman riyal	216.3647	215.2791	211.6868	211.4270	210.6497	210.9097	211.0396	211.5568	211.4920	211.6868	211.7518	212.0767	212.2065
Qatar riyal	22.7243	22.7179	22.4804	22.2371	22.2247	22.2705	22.2797	22.3202	22.3138	22.3493	22.3715	22.3996	22.4147
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.9304	22.0429	21.9189	21.6071	21.6421	21.6617	21.6656	21.6888	21.7396	21.7199	21.7302	21.7328	21.7583
Singapore dollar	55.8571	56.0809	55.9849	55.0980	54.5731	54.3449	54.1738	54.1390	54.0946	54.1069	54.5861	55.6165	55.2779
Swedish krone	11.1847	11.1344	11.1219	10.8823	10.3865	10.3192	10.4580	10.2553	10.2561	10.1494	10.4842	10.8927	10.6561
Swiss franc	72.5203	73.0298	72.7117	70.6476	70.2290	69.9672	69.7119	69.8842	70.2034	70.4177	70.7867	72.5369	71.7340
UAE dirham	22.4687	22.5799	22.4613	22.0970	22.1249	22.1500	22.1419	22.1530	22.1839	22.1890	22.1989	22.2171	22.2333
UK pound	142.4512	143.1476	142.8859	139.1377	133.5061	131.8360	130.3769	129.3053	128.0998	126.4335	130.3588	134.9353	133.3149
US dollar	82.3153	82.8519	82.3861	80.9828	81.1492	81.2258	81.2239	81.2439	81.3653	81.3917	81.4211	81.4831	81.5358
EMU Euro	110.7345	111.0916	110.8956	107.9392	105.0104	103.9097	103.8185	102.5694	102.3075	101.2595	103.4836	107.6239	104.5720

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		
						Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2008									
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704
<b>Danish krone</b>	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084
<b>Kuwaiti dinnar</b>	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636
<b>Oman riyal</b>	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196
<b>Swedish krone</b>	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146
<b>Swiss franc</b>	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069
<b>US dollar</b>	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331
<b>EMU Euro</b>	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2006	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
2007	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
	Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
	Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97
	Oct.	+0.76	-10.81	-4.74	-13.96	-4.03	6.10	-2.95

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2006							
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007							
	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008							
	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
2007							
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008							
	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14
	Oct.	-4.40	-10.13	0.00	-8.03	-4.47	-17.24

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2006							
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008							
I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
2007							
Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008							
Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17
Oct.	+5.43	-6.68	-0.33	-9.98	+0.41	+11.02	+1.55

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2006	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
2007	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81
	Oct.	+0.03	-5.97	+4.63	-3.77	-0.05	-13.40	+4.63

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63
2006									
II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007									
I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008									
I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
2007									
Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008									
Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76
Oct.	+14.44	+3.39	+9.73	-5.12	+7.19	-4.03	+0.37	+11.12	-9.89

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2006	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
2007	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47
	Oct.	+3.95	-1.49	-4.40	-1.10	+9.78	+0.08	-1.48	-2.30	+6.39	-4.40	-4.40

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07		2007-08 <sup>p</sup>			
	Apr-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-3,782</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>10,130</b>	<b>14,324</b>	<b>-4,194</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-2,788</b>	<b>-5,570</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>6,999</b>	<b>12,748</b>	<b>-5,749</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,091</b>	<b>-3,868</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>10,092</b>	<b>-4,285</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,049	-3,811	-4,728	5,746	10,004	-4,258
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-29	-48	-28	1	17	-16
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-9	-18	60	71	-11
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-1,702</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>-1,464</b>
1. Transportation	-537	-634	-698	267	1,031	-764
1.1 Passenger	45	24	38	180	120	60
1.2 Freight	-542	-685	-734	30	846	-816
1.3 Other	-40	27	-2	57	65	-8
2. Travel	-268	-404	-310	60	388	-328
2.1 Business	-6	-6	-1	4	11	-7
2.2 Personal	-262	-398	-309	56	377	-321
3. Communications services	-2	16	-11	24	32	-8
4. Construction services	14	-6	-1	11	20	-9
5. Insurance services	-6	-28	-14	24	33	-9
6. Financial services	-7	-36	-46	11	57	-46
7. Computer and information services	2	-3	13	48	33	15
8. Royalties and license fees	-13	-12	-14	11	37	-26
9. Other business services	-566	-702	-855	132	868	-736
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	-	1	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	685	107	388	602	157	445
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-967</b>	<b>-1,011</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>-1,192</b>
1. Compensation of employees	1	2	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-968	-1,013	-757	339	1,535	-1,196
2.1 Direct investment	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.1 Income on equity	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-109	-25	-11	172	332	-160
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-136	-79	-29	6	101	-95
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	27	54	18	166	231	-65
2.3 Other investment	-165	-136	-85	132	371	-239
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	106	155	136	63	6	57
2.3.2. General Government	-205	-244	-138	-	248	-248
2.3.3. Banks	1	21	3	56	32	24
2.3.4. Other investment income	-67	-68	-86	13	85	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2,747</b>
1. General government	284	18	362	52	19	33
2. Other sectors	2,761	2,781	2,923	2,736	22	2,714
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>4,594</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>
1. Capital transfers	58	48	16	57	1	56
1.1 General government	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.2 Other sectors	9	1	1	3	1	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-1	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>4,538</b>
1. Direct investment	1,248	1,026	978	2,104	36	2,068
1.1 Abroad	-33	-26	-5	-	36	-36
1.2 In reporting economy	1,281	1,052	983	2,104	-	2,104

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>				
	Apr.-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	1,596	81	-155	93	2	91
2.1 Assets	7	2	1	-	2	-2
2.2 Liabilities	1,589	79	-156	93	-	93
3. Other investment	865	406	374	2,028	1,643	385
3.1 Assets	-234	178	52	0	716	-716
3.1.1 Trade credits	-74	-189	-290	0	140	-140
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-126	303	321	-	496	-496
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	1	2	-	3	-3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-185	281	287	-	490	-490
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	59	21	32	-	3	-3
3.1.4 Other assets	-34	64	21	-	80	-80
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-35	64	21	0	80	-80
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	1,099	228	322	2,028	927	1,101
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	864	318	306	1,496	411	1,085
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-57	-75	-22	0	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	823	339	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	848	109	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-25	230	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	98	4	148	515	88	427
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	98	4	148	509	88	421
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	15	86	130	0	413	-413
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	17	54	-	39	-39
3.2.3.4 Other sector	15	69	76	-	374	-374
3.2.4 Other liabilities	220	-176	-114	532	103	429
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	72	41	-44	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-11	-16	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	72	52	-28	-	-	-
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	148	-207	-71	32	103	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	15	20	-10	32	-	32
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	133	-227	-61	-	103	-103
4. Official reserve assets	-3,246	1,524	2,175	2,127	133	1,994
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	3	4	1	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-2,961	1,215	2,290	2,123	-	2,123
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-288	305	-116	-	133	-133
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>-400</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange		TOTAL	
			With SBP			With Banks <sup>2</sup>
			SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>		
2003	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
2007	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	<b>18,371</b>
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	<b>17,436</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	<b>16,169</b>
	Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>
	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
	May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	<b>10,232</b>
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	<b>9,258</b>
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,537	199	3,335	2,433	<b>7,504</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	October		July- October	
						2007	2008	2007-08	2008-09
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>580.20</b>	<b>466.08</b>	<b>2,080.82</b>	<b>2,345.83</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,225.09</b>	<b>1,294.08</b>	<b>1,242.49</b>	<b>1,459.64</b>	<b>1,762.03</b>	<b>169.91</b>	<b>127.28</b>	<b>590.81</b>	<b>626.93</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>333.94</b>	<b>371.86</b>	<b>438.65</b>	<b>430.04</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>44.59</b>	<b>31.20</b>	<b>164.50</b>	<b>149.77</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>565.29</b>	<b>627.19</b>	<b>750.44</b>	<b>1,023.56</b>	<b>1,251.32</b>	<b>95.92</b>	<b>96.78</b>	<b>390.91</b>	<b>494.80</b>
<b>UAE</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>1,090.30</b>	<b>97.43</b>	<b>75.91</b>	<b>334.82</b>	<b>388.09</b>
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	69.24	50.58	237.26	265.02
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	25.23	21.95	88.81	109.90
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.95	3.28	8.64	12.98
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.01	0.10	0.11	0.19
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>85.00</b>	<b>80.10</b>	<b>302.14</b>	<b>395.47</b>
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	12.57	11.07	46.75	51.70
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	35.22	29.52	120.35	144.93
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	18.76	19.41	68.24	104.83
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	18.45	20.10	66.80	94.01
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>15.90</b>	<b>13.37</b>	<b>60.68</b>	<b>65.15</b>
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	7.77	5.39	28.49	25.05
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.80	0.75	3.15	3.39
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.63	0.83	3.20	3.45
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.57	1.32	5.61	6.28
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.26	1.41	5.53	8.15
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.51	0.43	1.68	2.24
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.44	0.31	1.75	1.89
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.70	1.00	6.60	4.92
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.68	1.60	2.40	8.43
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.54	0.33	2.27	1.35
<b>Norway</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>9.10</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>29.11</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>6.51</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>31.24</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>11.87</b>	<b>11.98</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>81.71</b>	<b>87.20</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>10.16</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>33.86</b>	<b>28.84</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.55</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>497.14</b>	<b>417.25</b>	<b>573.31</b>	<b>642.11</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>52.00</b>	<b>31.99</b>	<b>173.13</b>	<b>167.64</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.16</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>580.24</b>	<b>466.13</b>	<b>2,081.49</b>	<b>2,345.99</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2003 Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>
2004 Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005 Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
2007 Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	<b>3,998.5</b>
Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>
Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>
May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>
Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>
Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>
Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	<b>4,192.4</b>
Oct.	16.6	48.5	65.1	3,818.6	<b>3,883.7</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007			2008									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>
1. Resident	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2	3,497.7
i) Demand Deposits	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2	707.1
ii) Savings Deposits	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7	1,851.8
iii) Time Deposits	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4	938.9
2. Non- resident	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7	320.9
i) Demand Deposits	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6	26.8
ii) Savings Deposits	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2	204.5
iii) Time Deposits	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0	89.6
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>
1. Financing	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3	636.3
i) Exports Financing	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1	470.0
a) Pre-shipment	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7	266.8
b) Post-shipment	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4	203.2
ii) Import Financing	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3	166.3
2. Placements	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5	1,899.2
i) With State Bank	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2	772.9
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4	202.0
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8	570.9
ii) With Banks	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4	1,126.2
a) Within Pakistan	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4	35.0
b) Outside Pakistan	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0	1,091.2
3. Balances	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2	763.2
i) Balance held abroad	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3	626.8
ii) Cash in hand	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9	136.4
4. Others	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9	519.9

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	October		July - October	
						2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008-09 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>517.3</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>1,288.6</b>	<b>446.2</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>264.5</b>	<b>200.4</b>
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	56.0	30.5	213.8	126.1
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	1.6	-0.1	3.4	12.6
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	0.3	0.1	6.7	2.6
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	0.5	0.4	4.7	1.2
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	3.5	1.7	11.9	10.1
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	9.4	14.1	33.4	30.5
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	0.8	0.1	-1.0	14.8
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	40.0	14.2	154.8	54.3
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	9.3	8.5	50.7	74.2
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	50.3
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	9.3	8.4	30.3	23.9
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>431.2</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>982.8</b>	<b>167.5</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.8
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	430.9	66.3	981.9	165.8
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	6.1	8.7	-7.5	21.0
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	11.3	9.4	42.2	30.7
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>26.6</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>283.6</b>	<b>552.5</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-4.9	-4.9	7.8	-19.7
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Other Caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	2.9	-0.6	14.2	18.6
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	0.2	0.2	7.5	0.8
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	5.0	0.1	7.8	5.1
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	6.2	43.6	44.2	63.4
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	2.8	-1.6	7.7	-3.3
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>485.2</b>
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	41.1	24.7	157.4	36.2
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	1.0	0.2	26.0	0.8
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	3.1	9.7	16.4	14.0
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	6.1	1.6	12.4	10.5
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	4.2	-0.1	5.2	-0.2
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	3.8	3.0	11.4	12.0
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	22.7	10.2	85.2	-3.1
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	1.1	10.1	35.2	449.1
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	0.4	0.2	5.8	1.0
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	10.5	6.7	30.7	25.2
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.6	0.2	-1.4	205.9
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	-9.5	2.9	-13.2	217.4
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.6
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.1
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>163.8</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>594.8</b>	<b>219.3</b>	<b>1,664.9</b>	<b>1,162.5</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

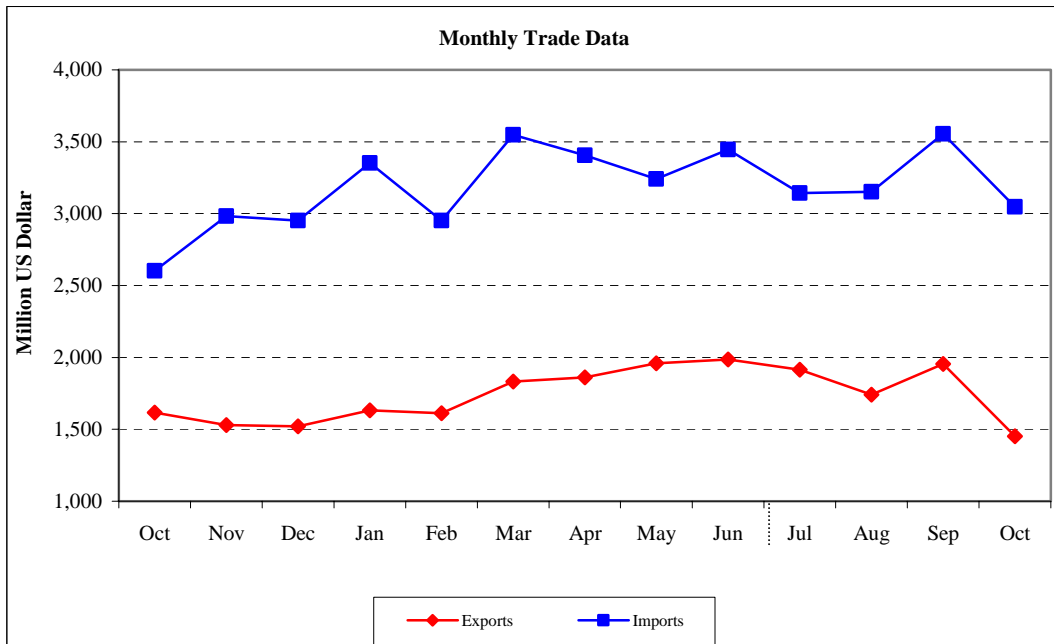
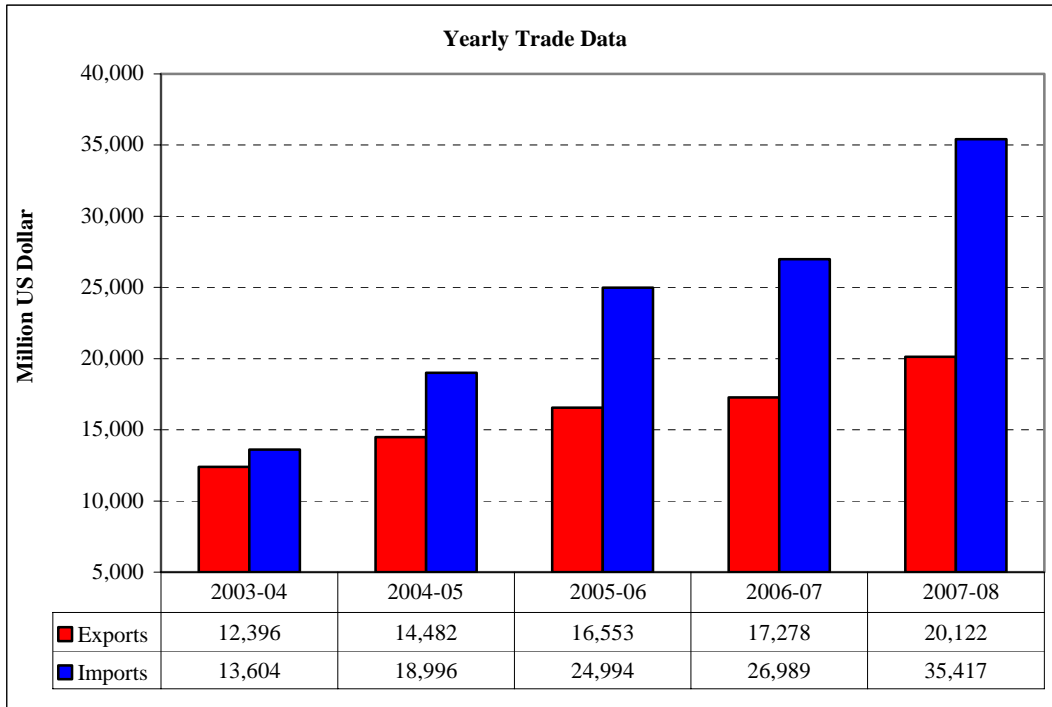
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	October		July - October	
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008 - 09 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	2.0	7.9	8.3	18.0
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.1
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	3.3
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	0.4	0.5	4.8	13.2
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	2.6	0.9	8.3	9.0
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.3
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	4.7	3.9	14.6	13.0
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	1.8	0.2	4.2	19.5
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	5.6	7.2	27.6	35.6
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	2.2	2.3	10.1	8.9
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	40.1	34.1	173.2	224.8
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	2.1	2.1	11.4	12.1
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	28.8	3.5	73.2	17.8
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.0
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.7
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.5
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	2.1	1.7	4.0	4.5
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	0.8	0.9	4.8	3.1
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.2
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.0
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	11.0	8.4	39.6	31.5
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	9.9	5.3	33.2	21.6
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	1.1	3.0	6.4	9.9
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	3.4	17.7	25.6	53.8
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	2.2	16.2	24.2	48.7
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	5.1
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	10.0	-0.1	34.9	17.4
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	11.1	14.8	58.7	54.6
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	6.5	3.7	0.5	1.0
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.3	0.3	24.7	16.0
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	73.3	57.9	470.2	355.2
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	62.3	49.4	426.8	308.3
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	10.7	8.2	42.8	45.3
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	1.1	1.6	4.5	10.6
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	9.5	6.3	37.7	34.2
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.5
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	72.4	27.3	248.0	322.8
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	4.2	0.0	9.9	0.6
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	9.2	3.9	27.5	46.9
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	5.4	5.2	23.5	30.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>304.8</b>	<b>207.3</b>	<b>1,319.2</b>	<b>1,321.2</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514	
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441	
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711	
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295	
2007	Oct.	1,617	6,186	7.9	2,603	9,540	14.5	(-) 986
	Nov.	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
	Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,915	1,915	(-) 3.6	3,143	3,143	(-) 8.8	(-) 1,229
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,740	3,655	(-) 9.1	3,152	6,296	0.3	(-) 1,412
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,954	5,609	12.3	3,555	9,851	12.8	(-) 1,602
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,452	7,061	(-) 25.7	3,048	12,899	(-) 14.3	(-) 1,595

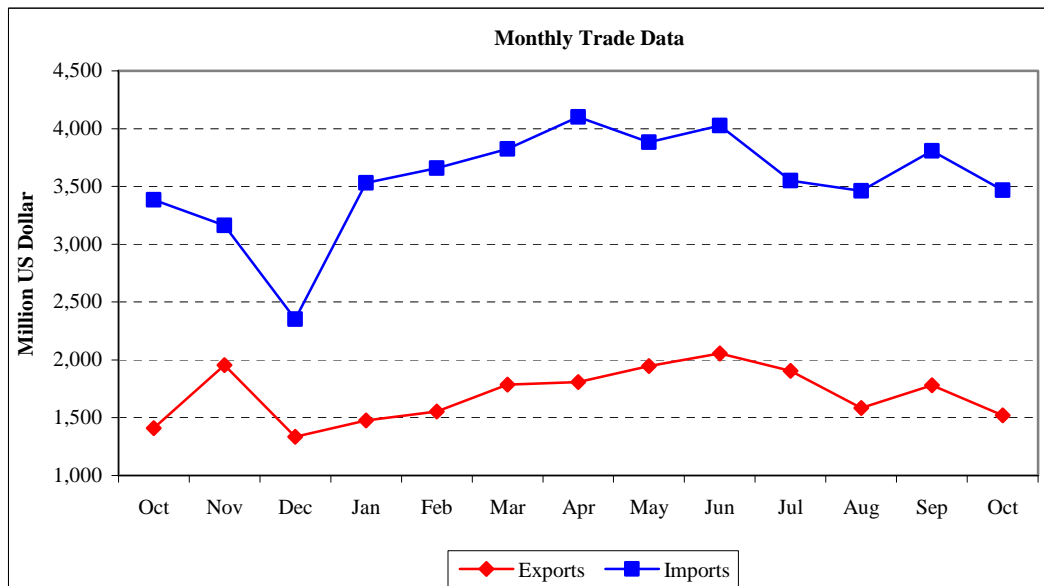
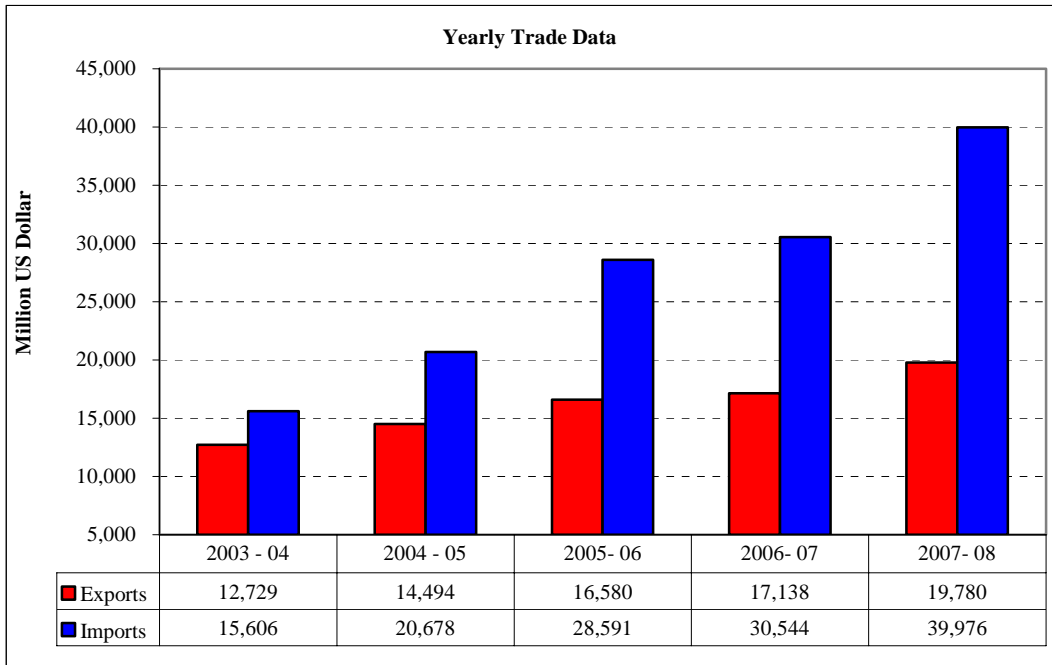
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007- 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>
2007					
Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) <b>1,976.1</b>
Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) <b>1,207.8</b>
Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,016.4</b>
2008					
Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
Jul.	1,879.4	26.0	3,548.9	1.0	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>
Aug.	1,564.0	20.0	3,459.5	2.3	(-) <b>1,877.8</b>
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,779.5	-	3,806.8	-	(-) <b>2,027.3</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,519.4	-	3,467.5	-	(-) <b>1,948.1</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>155,650</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>172,145</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,868
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,595
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416	22,277
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,415
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	213	214	957	2,111	272
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	0	0	7	206
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,594	980	1,096	942	1,074
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	0	0	3,714	5,429
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,408
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>898,120</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>785,553</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,711	160,375
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968	166,400
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,583
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,749	36,567
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,469
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,611
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165	26,814
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,622
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>109,493</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,691</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>230,314</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,970
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716	29,733
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031
31.Leaner Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,413
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636	27,984
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	445	552	237	674	405
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	989	1,773	915	1,466	1,476
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	923	1,272	638	949	756
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	88	27	1	65	50
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>68,196</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,616,967</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>235,619</b>	<b>285,445</b>	<b>333,472</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>	<b>263,497</b>	<b>252,349</b>	<b>193,770</b>
01 Rice	146,762	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106	177,872	163,302	125,554
A) Basmati	78,971	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527	133,232	122,071	94,523
B) Others	67,791	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580	44,640	41,231	31,032
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	17,058	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317	9,754	17,499	19,892
03 Fruits	22,507	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892	14,285	13,938	8,312
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	7,944	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245	7,163	5,355	4,008
05 Tobacco	240	313	254	351	260	1,055	1,843	1,313
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,247	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111	2,237	1,467	1,436
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	3,595	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732	2,476	1,717	1,824
09 Sugar	5,082	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258	526	237	114
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	5,489	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603	6,259	8,161	8,114
11 All Other Food Items	25,694	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766	41,869	38,830	23,203
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>815,176</b>	<b>859,179</b>	<b>871,441</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>	<b>927,713</b>	<b>893,141</b>	<b>874,416</b>
12 Raw Cotton	11,696	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765	9,149	10,804	14,065
13 Cotton Yarn	86,268	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646	92,622	91,528	98,139
14 Cotton Cloth	164,105	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408	196,101	179,445	189,598
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	12,978	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914	14,866	13,023	8,002
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,221	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208	10,438	7,695	4,378
17 Knitwear	163,066	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218	205,575	203,259	182,392
18 Bed Wear	117,926	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382	141,843	132,419	130,383
19 Towels	38,553	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638	47,615	51,040	54,869
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	4,458	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569	6,008	5,638	6,030
21 Readymade Garments	90,446	93,664	99,809	98,248	89,008	92,076	89,985	83,995
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	30,642	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890	34,043	37,866	32,892
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	32,354	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618	30,962	28,552	30,060
24 Other Textile Materials	58,463	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341	46,416	41,886	39,614
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>114,668</b>	<b>145,765</b>	<b>130,830</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>	<b>137,941</b>	<b>94,844</b>	<b>101,699</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	2,760	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759	25,292	9,273	31,962
26 Petroleum Products	63,442	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440	47,772	49,333	36,188
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	48,466	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922	64,878	36,238	33,549
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>308,862</b>	<b>336,582</b>	<b>331,455</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>	<b>329,911</b>	<b>356,164</b>	<b>280,491</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	19,333	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921	16,115	18,871	15,102
29.Sports Goods	35,136	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731	35,306	36,404	29,171
30 Leather Tanned	44,372	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445	45,694	48,635	44,335
31.Leaner Manufactures	25,789	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202	29,815	34,191	23,379
32.Footwear	9,080	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968	8,224	9,893	6,413
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	23,927	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800	20,915	28,237	19,265
34 Cutlery	2,781	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685	2,634	2,533	2,629
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,561	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487	1,434	1,077	1,355
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	59,387	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188	66,090	68,687	54,224
37.Engineering Goods	29,446	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456	35,665	43,529	23,825
38 Gems	578	374	289	421	243	1,203	250	129
39 Jewellery	2,862	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197	1,843	1,756	2,363
40 Furniture	1,250	777	793	708	957	540	907	528
41 Molasses	5,100	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224	10,141	9,359	7,014
42 Handicrafts	121	6	42	7	4	205	4	0
43 Cement	44,800	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413	50,089	48,699	46,883
44 Guar and Guar Products	3,339	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269	3,998	3,134	3,876
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>76,941</b>	<b>76,605</b>	<b>83,743</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>71,556</b>	<b>73,557</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,933</b>
Other Exports	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-71,584
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,452,349</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,633,829</b>	<b>136,941</b>	<b>19,920</b>	<b>170,606</b>	<b>206,432</b>	<b>243,261</b>
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	80,462	123,089	102,192	122,655	167,340
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	46,831	63,152	48,934	48,716	86,537
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	33,631	59,937	53,258	73,940	80,803
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	17,630	19,870	18,374	16,196	14,440
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	7,105	8,612	13,309	17,603	17,741
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	2,450	7,497	4,757	4,122	6,039
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	26	0	0	43	11
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	885	2,174	113	134	116
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	1,315	2,091	1,855	1,658	2,384
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	1,399	2,326	8,882	5,919	3,891
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	0	0	0	5,128	8,216
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	4,847	3,792	2,890	3,841	3,790
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	20,822	29,756	18,231	29,133	19,294
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>847,467</b>	<b>903,282</b>	<b>751,259</b>	<b>828,354</b>	<b>796,992</b>
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	3,598	6,594	2,018	3,407	7,738
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	111,998	127,034	89,057	96,598	91,667
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	159,330	144,502	141,256	169,029	160,799
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	2,481	166	1,901	3,739	1,487
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	3,737	5,214	3,998	4,189	5,548
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	136,877	161,837	130,362	151,485	141,629
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	159,550	176,367	139,752	152,110	138,269
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	47,593	53,625	50,360	48,037	50,370
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	7,168	10,082	5,673	4,724	4,014
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	119,142	96,271	100,818	115,303	113,374
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	34,753	56,538	31,101	22,835	23,922
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	42,936	44,086	36,662	37,929	41,540
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	18,305	20,965	18,303	18,968	16,637
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>96,692</b>	<b>78,504</b>	<b>88,128</b>	<b>97,928</b>	<b>105,156</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477078	34,634	24,005	20,311	32,103	35,355
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782248	62,051	54,499	67,817	65,817	69,800
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	7	0	0	7	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>246,879</b>	<b>299,475</b>	<b>263,815</b>	<b>284,464</b>	<b>331,977</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	20,950	21,112	18,032	12,718	18,063
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	24,501	16,543	17,242	25,324	30,308
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	33,630	37,492	30,463	31,836	32,519
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	43,918	81,610	76,631	41,694	59,584
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	6,861	9,324	8,928	8,866	10,199
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	21,947	21,114	18,830	20,176	23,996
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	4,565	4,221	4,276	3,810	3,627
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	564	1,239	32	562	1,135
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	34,655	42,086	49,721	43,344	64,002
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	11,406	11,398	12,215	20,598	13,525
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	2,370	547	301	729	433
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	11,731	16,221	3,800	36,902	29,462
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	1,335	857	824	514	544
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	421	0	2,774	5,950	7,195
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	1,195	330	17	7	681
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	23,792	32,897	16,744	28,414	33,938
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	3,039	2,485	2,985	3,019	2,767
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>50,180</b>	<b>58,725</b>	<b>46,424</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>60,733</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,378,159</b>	<b>1,539,194</b>	<b>1,320,231</b>	<b>1,464,238</b>	<b>1,538,119</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>282,879</b>	<b>342,026</b>	<b>414,618</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>355,689</b>	<b>247,557</b>	<b>268,406</b>	<b>264,941</b>
1. Rice	170,532	240,351	310,016	289,035	256,879	175,273	184,613	176,035
a) Basmati	97,772	122,755	194,331	183,295	156,623	101,566	104,682	87,912
b) Others	72,760	117,596	115,684	105,740	100,256	73,707	79,931	88,123
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	21,078	25,710	24,580	19,831	11,924	9,104	13,685	26,730
3. Fruits	18,646	6,521	6,342	10,874	13,461	14,633	12,078	5,906
4. Vegetables	6,918	4,642	4,710	3,220	3,309	2,058	2,112	2,524
5. Leguminous Vegetables	19	82	303	144	4	2	39	1,318
6. Tobacco	207	384	154	419	865	442	661	1,392
7. Wheat	1,135	525	2,380	2,694	6,883	1,870	0	9,685
8. Spices	2,689	2,123	2,484	2,851	2,751	2,036	2,553	2,201
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	5,744	2,913	1,777	2,480	1,252	1,145	1,516	1,417
10. Sugar	20,267	29,466	22,637	3,418	6,042	2,865	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	4,257	4,189	4,563	3,961	4,523	5,265	8,242	6,577
12. All other Food Items	31,387	25,121	34,673	29,202	47,797	32,864	42,907	31,156
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>929,953</b>	<b>922,420</b>	<b>938,453</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>908,194</b>	<b>857,035</b>	<b>945,913</b>	<b>828,029</b>
13. Raw Cotton	15,523	11,966	7,323	4,743	5,910	8,811	11,028	10,394
14. Cotton Yarn	109,843	108,729	107,877	110,159	106,127	93,502	102,661	95,632
15. Cotton Cloth	189,264	188,707	198,256	186,066	185,207	165,677	183,576	156,789
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	481	33	385	706	1,557	1,303	117	398
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	2,642	5,324	2,236	866	2,026	2,784	2,838	2,934
18. Knitwear	147,927	145,310	167,210	175,170	188,548	177,256	170,929	141,770
19. Bed Wear	165,935	158,245	159,765	159,828	151,655	141,099	161,352	140,017
20. Towels	54,404	62,397	57,118	55,254	60,336	55,124	61,464	60,659
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	4,853	4,952	5,317	5,789	5,687	4,986	6,168	3,369
22. Readymade Garments	122,092	125,810	139,101	129,785	122,981	87,224	99,952	96,527
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	43,043	32,730	19,135	27,679	15,360	61,026	71,456	47,940
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	48,275	55,455	51,323	49,732	44,167	39,956	49,400	47,903
25. Other Textile Materials	25,671	22,762	23,407	21,133	18,633	18,287	24,972	23,697
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>119,919</b>	<b>123,247</b>	<b>127,860</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>159,435</b>	<b>79,804</b>	<b>92,980</b>	<b>90,261</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	49,371	57,891	42,528	56,066	92,207	46,476	64,652	52,628
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	70,548	65,356	85,332	101,477	67,079	33,328	28,328	37,621
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	0	0	0	148	0	0	12
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>360,491</b>	<b>328,075</b>	<b>360,532</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>377,080</b>	<b>297,459</b>	<b>344,590</b>	<b>281,751</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,733	17,362	15,980	18,560	13,566	14,800	20,436	9,610
31. Sports Goods	31,053	30,104	30,360	27,121	28,280	24,952	25,334	20,428
32. Leather Tanned	39,983	35,172	38,786	37,851	36,731	25,961	25,762	24,244
33. Leather Manufactures	73,355	51,946	59,057	58,315	58,860	53,301	59,935	36,428
34. Footwear	12,589	11,190	12,386	14,799	13,948	13,250	10,471	4,737
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	26,163	23,880	23,291	23,252	23,456	20,376	26,073	16,187
36. Cutlery	5,111	4,724	3,759	5,968	4,712	4,253	3,097	2,400
37. Onyx Manufactured	485	406	512	801	1,345	1,730	2,359	2,524
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	69,202	63,103	61,672	57,575	63,644	56,348	68,643	61,790
39. Engineering Goods	16,320	24,220	23,380	26,684	23,928	25,710	30,156	18,661
40. Gems	465	322	490	492	249	332	259	2,027
41. Jewellery	5,500	7,558	28,878	26,497	35,906	6,060	12,428	18,773
42. Furniture	741	946	898	1,275	659	1,204	1,102	721
43. Molasses	9,486	4,834	6,932	10,219	9,730	7,643	8,838	5,794
44. HandiCrafts	1,370	326	602	87	184	82	0	0
45. Cement	46,076	48,919	50,601	58,247	58,568	38,387	46,250	54,493
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,859	3,062	2,946	4,088	3,313	3,071	3,447	2,934
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>78,374</b>	<b>75,042</b>	<b>79,325</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>78,988</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>127,621</b>	<b>54,368</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,879,385</b>	<b>1,564,036</b>	<b>1,779,510</b>	<b>1,519,350</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>F</sup>	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>265,162</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>259,888</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	0	0	17,209	144,098	94,878
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819	126,398
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	555	945	618	256	476
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>448,016</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835	60,688
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,687
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910	54,848
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061	123,080
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,067
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>108,364</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,595</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,493
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>659,203</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>936,667</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>112,149</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>158,444</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	53,125	45,242	94,265	230,824	178,719
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075	21,051
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	643	614	642	416	561
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>481,133</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>339,340</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239	101,621
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,854
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284	206,447
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>171,840</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	0	0	52
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>60,581</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>250,602</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>224,623</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,603,437</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>429,140</b>	<b>412,590</b>	<b>257,052</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>	<b>252,102</b>	<b>535,987</b>	<b>506,258</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	7,723	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439	8,334	6,123	5,605
2.Wheat Unmilled	179,901	134,727	0	0	14,236	41,869	179,141	310,441
3.Dry Fruits	7,201	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870	3,933	3,777	5,677
4.Tea	19,303	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823	15,336	21,611	23,115
5.Spices	5,326	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823	6,062	3,726	3,510
6.Soyabean Oil	4,060	0	520	0	0	8,553	1,478	785
7.Palm Oil	113,440	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061	129,314	207,336	107,850
8.Sugar	1,090	879	861	484	859	631	556	928
9.Pulses	14,049	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992	13,877	8,636	6,893
10.All Others Food Items	77,047	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219	24,194	103,603	41,454
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>501,408</b>	<b>523,505</b>	<b>485,656</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>	<b>452,919</b>	<b>440,957</b>	<b>440,021</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	81,869	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,693	76,628	106,762	91,006
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	19,468	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723	37,537	32,191	19,590
13.Textile Machinery	46,759	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750	93,196	26,013	21,257
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	4,032	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473	8,484	6,623	6,139
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	104,011	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061	41,635	55,756	115,216
16. Telecom	89,806	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510	56,428	77,480	49,364
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	22,275	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139	14,393	14,857	8,694
18.Other Machinery	133,188	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989	131,118	121,276	128,755
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>100,293</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>111,179</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>103,086</b>	<b>78,748</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	65,555	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390	89,474	88,344	70,155
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	15,405	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675	12,063	12,056	10,694
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	43,185	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557	70,365	69,150	51,923
19.3.Parts	4,950	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032	5,115	4,182	6,000
19.4.Others	2,015	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126	1,930	2,956	1,538
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	31,708	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038	2,391	12,692	6,720
21. Others Transport Equipments	3,030	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983	3,225	2,051	1,873
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>797,202</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>	<b>1,406,922</b>	<b>1,473,466</b>	<b>1,048,604</b>
22.Petroleum Products	500,824	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058	754,228	880,010	581,876
23.Petroleum Crude	296,378	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,654	652,694	593,456	466,728
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>166,903</b>	<b>169,486</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>	<b>105,837</b>	<b>135,038</b>	<b>119,548</b>
24.Raw Cotton	113,667	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229	40,421	64,101	50,639
25.Synthetic Fibre	21,229	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604	32,077	33,174	29,632
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	17,214	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431	18,143	19,068	18,640
27.Worn Clothing	553	839	736	683	789	1,344	424	1,888
28.Other Textile Items	14,240	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877	13,852	18,272	18,749
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>504,529</b>	<b>493,172</b>	<b>387,086</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>	<b>461,792</b>	<b>567,860</b>	<b>460,456</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	108,963	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999	28,868	63,278	632
30.Insecticides	9,536	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140	3,973	6,367	8,960
31.Plastic Materials	108,932	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529	117,108	113,799	110,935
32.Medicinal Products	29,906	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652	36,009	37,513	45,632
33.Others	247,192	273,991	233,425	259,335	270,979	275,835	346,903	294,298
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>161,604</b>	<b>213,505</b>	<b>240,455</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>	<b>144,288</b>	<b>173,171</b>	<b>217,507</b>
34.Gold	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	27,389	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229	28,546	29,975	47,047
36.Iron And Steel	89,977	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,195	79,506	111,171	136,859
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	14,342	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302	8,902	9,765	10,515
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	29,895	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003	27,333	22,259	23,085
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>68,044</b>	<b>68,193</b>	<b>61,759</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>63,101</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>66,653</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	11,191	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173	12,162	11,269	14,073
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	8,800	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870	9,305	9,195	8,390
41.Wood & Cork	5,181	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383	7,368	3,560	5,111
42.Jute	6,328	7,315	714	4,335	3,415	2,879	3,204	10,108
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	36,545	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859	31,388	25,228	28,971
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>275,323</b>	<b>228,543</b>	<b>271,954</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>	<b>297,204</b>	<b>300,895</b>	<b>267,361</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,205,155</b>
Other Imports	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	108,532	-127,051	-227,550	-157,479
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,143,341</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,047,676</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>304,247</b>	<b>284,815</b>	<b>252,260</b>	<b>442,848</b>	<b>462,970</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	7,082	6,646	4,692	7,311	6,917
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	23,632	12,275	39,421	128,206	160,210
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	6,028	6,293	7,480	6,455	7,315
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	14,960	16,608	17,893	18,675	19,158
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	5,334	4,823	6,397	6,816	5,444
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	5,913	3,280	13,157	19,131	12,850
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	103,848	131,446	99,791	167,370	125,747
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	2,443	803	705	806	832
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	17,529	13,536	10,031	16,174	9,825
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	117,478	89,106	52,693	71,904	114,672
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>545,494</b>	<b>604,028</b>	<b>463,686</b>	<b>675,041</b>	<b>552,033</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	45,807	102,105	70,031	122,297	116,696
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	20,347	33,103	18,070	30,104	20,670
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	44,344	33,205	34,789	44,590	22,300
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	17,721	12,202	9,900	13,392	10,974
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	69,783	51,675	42,849	55,654	59,067
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	188,085	185,969	169,791	195,790	148,346
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	14,019	14,297	6,799	12,904	13,167
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	145,388	171,472	111,457	200,311	160,814
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>536,267</b>	<b>125,472</b>	<b>168,403</b>	<b>152,688</b>	<b>107,477</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	117,643	112,600	88,597	127,650	82,017
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	417,458	10,661	79,448	24,871	25,452
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	1,166	2,211	358	167	8
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>857,972</b>	<b>909,942</b>	<b>471,378</b>	<b>752,220</b>	<b>1,345,132</b>
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	385,301	581,696	395,431	627,034	443,171
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	472,671	328,247	75,947	125,185	901,961
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>146,146</b>	<b>148,525</b>	<b>194,117</b>	<b>387,730</b>	<b>264,249</b>
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	56,892	48,061	108,715	282,901	185,260
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	17,635	25,785	29,175	37,982	23,126
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	28,606	26,681	24,396	28,177	19,056
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	5,644	6,640	4,675	5,391	4,816
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	37,368	41,358	27,157	33,278	31,991
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>440,343</b>	<b>563,007</b>	<b>403,276</b>	<b>503,103</b>	<b>424,419</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	87,700	156,571	83,087	60,250	36,398
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	7,743	10,116	5,039	7,033	5,570
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	98,248	116,033	92,803	120,016	111,450
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	32,337	45,759	31,233	46,130	44,832
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	214,315	234,528	191,114	269,675	226,169
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>226,724</b>	<b>203,349</b>	<b>149,481</b>	<b>255,597</b>	<b>193,362</b>
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	248	511	2,748	660	4,153
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	65,591	48,173	39,969	68,331	49,497
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	97,408	95,858	60,956	138,364	102,952
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	12,638	11,597	10,486	10,428	12,245
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	50,840	47,210	35,323	37,814	24,515
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>65,271</b>	<b>62,948</b>	<b>46,763</b>	<b>65,606</b>	<b>54,424</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	13,218	10,688	6,882	13,527	10,858
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	14,157	14,225	11,718	15,460	11,035
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	5,585	4,060	3,015	3,595	3,824
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	6,597	5,030	836	2,347	4,753
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	25,714	28,945	24,313	30,678	23,955
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>262,268</b>	<b>259,187</b>	<b>199,444</b>	<b>294,248</b>	<b>253,836</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>3,384,732</b>	<b>3,161,273</b>	<b>2,348,809</b>	<b>3,529,080</b>	<b>3,657,904</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2008							
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>527,208</b>	<b>488,966</b>	<b>344,077</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>241,903</b>	<b>312,852</b>	<b>576,389</b>	<b>485,248</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	4,824	6,811	6,485	4,051	7,977	7,195	3,940	5,234
2. Wheat Unmilled	269,672	181,093	40,222	0	30,246	59,952	225,291	239,516
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	8,599	5,337	5,699	6,194	5,416	4,630	5,132	8,740
4. Tea	16,043	18,530	15,694	18,900	21,090	21,428	23,469	23,722
5. Spices	7,753	11,098	12,665	8,693	7,033	5,527	6,350	4,177
6. Soya bean Oil	6,747	8,517	4,555	6,813	668	1,546	6,907	721
7. Palm Oil	125,329	131,835	169,054	228,621	107,171	143,999	168,013	123,991
8. Sugar	1,416	577	863	561	672	893	700	1,094
9. Pulses	14,670	20,254	22,008	25,830	25,949	17,204	11,611	7,522
10. All others Food items	72,157	104,914	66,831	40,687	35,681	50,478	124,976	70,531
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>681,225</b>	<b>748,156</b>	<b>685,302</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>595,584</b>	<b>590,083</b>	<b>569,067</b>	<b>640,620</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	89,922	119,462	143,740	176,733	109,645	133,683	142,341	164,074
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	21,435	26,858	27,820	21,597	26,833	30,646	22,691	22,715
13. Textile Machinery	38,295	41,881	46,266	32,078	23,609	23,680	26,682	29,876
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	46,417	40,221	15,087	39,503	37,831	28,424	21,564	19,768
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	76,604	61,273	63,722	96,881	71,405	71,495	90,091	81,969
16. Tele Com	228,087	241,432	172,376	176,458	141,418	149,625	90,959	62,089
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	13,324	13,324	6,786	10,992	10,232	5,394	15,590	5,582
18. Other Machinery	167,140	203,706	209,504	225,961	174,609	147,135	159,149	254,547
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>142,975</b>	<b>314,481</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>107,731</b>	<b>109,644</b>	<b>104,085</b>	<b>78,350</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	118,741	107,807	126,271	143,021	99,716	95,043	93,031	73,365
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	22,995	205,508	11,153	35,397	7,450	12,605	10,341	4,488
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,239	1,165	517	741	564	1,997	713	497
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,291,110</b>	<b>1,256,794</b>	<b>1,319,144</b>	<b>994,218</b>
22. Petroleum Products	572,719	660,416	838,298	751,909	756,471	555,393	662,734	774,458
23. Petroleum Crude	503,683	593,313	588,383	613,997	534,639	701,401	656,410	219,760
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>228,693</b>	<b>198,689</b>	<b>169,907</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>141,704</b>	<b>135,107</b>	<b>157,919</b>	<b>156,913</b>
24. Raw Cotton	150,065	103,658	82,388	42,845	50,556	49,260	61,711	66,440
25. Synthetic Fibre	25,004	26,815	21,553	20,540	24,731	30,989	32,268	29,391
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	20,140	28,466	25,675	29,188	24,817	20,665	20,592	22,391
27. Worn Clothing	5,486	6,603	7,585	6,239	7,877	7,953	10,445	10,829
28. Other Textile Items	27,998	33,148	32,706	35,290	33,722	26,240	32,903	27,862
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>562,274</b>	<b>541,584</b>	<b>497,476</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>600,739</b>	<b>529,585</b>	<b>577,568</b>	<b>500,927</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	129,079	69,279	21,656	44,686	98,621	40,335	119,572	81,360
30. Insecticides	7,335	9,678	8,646	11,988	11,118	9,430	9,214	6,167
31. Plastic Material	118,673	110,835	111,991	121,463	113,704	114,177	113,339	92,885
32. Medicinal Products	42,275	44,542	69,486	42,039	41,335	43,045	47,754	49,283
33. Others	264,912	307,250	285,696	328,808	335,959	322,597	287,689	271,232
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>205,399</b>	<b>204,893</b>	<b>249,273</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>231,430</b>	<b>189,830</b>	<b>154,367</b>	<b>206,855</b>
34. Gold	6,294	1,007	1,518	1,239	5,982	1,555	1,633	9,946
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	37,209	42,879	58,182	56,859	54,385	37,481	40,315	39,213
36. Iron And Steel	118,530	112,985	138,541	152,306	116,950	106,240	79,931	118,732
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	13,786	9,694	10,463	16,386	11,933	6,250	8,968	10,083
38. All Other Metals & Articals	29,580	38,328	40,569	40,726	42,178	38,303	23,520	28,881
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>70,551</b>	<b>69,575</b>	<b>60,066</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>55,171</b>	<b>59,075</b>	<b>58,574</b>	<b>72,060</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	11,659	13,299	13,084	12,802	15,495	13,599	17,313	17,281
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,437	12,249	10,322	11,945	9,874	9,877	9,525	12,868
41. Wood & Cork	4,461	4,099	5,198	4,427	5,067	3,710	3,551	4,625
42. Jute	7,166	10,494	724	4,980	1,859	3,910	2,423	11,140
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	35,828	29,435	30,739	37,042	22,875	27,979	25,762	26,146
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>326,866</b>	<b>279,797</b>	<b>311,624</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>283,482</b>	<b>276,486</b>	<b>289,708</b>	<b>332,338</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,548,858</b>	<b>3,459,455</b>	<b>3,806,821</b>	<b>3,467,529</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>354,542</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>296,286</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,593
Others	791	687	2,120	204	113	56	3	50
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,257</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,992</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	9,534	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>419,395</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>412,316</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,614
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,567
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,244
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,021
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,403
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100	80,259
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,783
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,984</b>	<b>65,262</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>71,005</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>595,339</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>516,175</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,953
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,017
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,614
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,468
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,008
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,557
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,785
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703	140,795
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328	58,557
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>14,017</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	343	634	136	407	302
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,616,967</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Mar..	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>303,794</b>	<b>318,183</b>	<b>327,329</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>	<b>360,621</b>	<b>358,647</b>	<b>361,735</b>
Canada	17,610	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242	18,065	18,744	16,788
U. S. A.	286,161	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420	342,366	339,762	344,813
Others	24	108	12	1,250	30	191	141	134
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>14,998</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>11,902</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>16,120</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>26,971</b>	<b>23,855</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,535</b>	<b>23,887</b>
Argentina	4,202	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445	4,256	5,082	4,269
Brazil	4,950	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171	6,425	5,823	3,305
Chile	5,654	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340	6,146	6,344	7,186
Others	7,890	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931	7,847	8,287	9,127
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>454,002</b>	<b>518,338</b>	<b>497,228</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>	<b>477,478</b>	<b>462,714</b>	<b>438,392</b>
Austria	2,545	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274	2,624	2,127	2,040
Belgium	27,591	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598	32,233	28,957	26,346
Denmark	7,425	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481	10,151	8,129	21,008
France	33,802	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751	34,058	32,590	36,353
Germany	73,937	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211	75,046	79,181	62,978
Italy	52,626	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382	50,036	59,138	60,414
Netherlands	45,775	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307	39,513	37,546	37,101
Norway	4,928	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834	5,628	4,012	5,679
Spain	45,657	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208	49,656	43,040	31,403
Sweden	9,373	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154	8,589	8,947	8,325
Switzerland	8,347	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229	7,952	4,379	13,123
U. K.	81,556	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150	92,888	92,786	76,117
Russian Federation	11,085	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100	12,170	10,691	9,628
Others	49,356	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287	56,932	51,192	47,876
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>85,114</b>	<b>90,236</b>	<b>83,343</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>	<b>87,501</b>	<b>87,527</b>	<b>74,098</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>640,682</b>	<b>707,277</b>	<b>780,770</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>	<b>752,838</b>	<b>694,814</b>	<b>592,189</b>
Afghanistan	103,023	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523	106,913	96,390	67,541
Bahrain	5,549	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863	7,214	7,241	7,624
Bangladesh	29,906	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511	29,524	30,716	39,666
China	46,332	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551	66,364	59,902	54,806
Hong Kong	47,628	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814	51,220	46,784	49,254
Iran	10,925	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098	13,074	19,396	5,541
India	34,403	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053	58,599	27,888	23,361
Indonesia	6,227	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819	3,906	4,922	6,161
Japan	13,408	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794	13,884	11,415	12,253
Kuwait	9,925	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742	11,285	12,506	9,250
Malaysia	8,517	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968	15,164	10,788	8,713
Saudi Arabia	26,649	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705	45,395	38,097	23,960
Singapore	19,967	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990	21,670	6,234	3,503
South Korea	16,838	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414	13,856	18,150	15,186
Sri Lanka	17,651	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165	16,605	19,562	24,976
Thailand	8,139	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776	6,198	4,913	7,473
Turkey	31,532	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,967	37,930	39,917	35,167
U. A. E.	142,309	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626	149,981	168,140	131,249
Others	61,756	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273	84,057	71,852	66,505
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>12,754</b>
Australia	15,072	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794	11,359	10,618	9,898
New Zealand	4,072	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044	2,652	3,315	2,711
Others	714	166	313	509	616	947	764	145
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>4,759</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,933</b>
Other Export	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-71,584
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,452,349</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>976.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	103.3	296.1	270.2	342.7
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>846.4</b>	<b>781.8</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>	<b>132,665.0</b>	<b>116,196.3</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>	<b>25,359.0</b>	<b>22,866.5</b>
Canada	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8	1,254.7
USA	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7	21,610.0
Others	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>1,799.2</b>	<b>2,294.1</b>
Argentina	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2	473.3
Brazil	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8	659.6
Chile	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2	482.8
Others	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1	678.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>	<b>32,382.0</b>	<b>32,260.1</b>
Austria	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0	86.1
Belgium	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6	2,836.4
Denmark	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3	544.1
France	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8	1,830.4
Germany	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8	4,651.2
Italy	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0	4,781.1
Netherlands	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4	3,326.8
Norway	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3	332.9
Spain	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0	2,413.2
Sweden	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5	496.5
Switzerland	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0	77.7
UK	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0	6,034.3
Russian Federation	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5	941.9
Others	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8	3,907.4
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>	<b>7,975.6</b>	<b>5,587.3</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>	<b>62,484.3</b>	<b>50,929.4</b>
Afghanistan	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0	10,648.9
Bahrain	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5	464.2
Bangladesh	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0	1,870.0
China	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3	4,792.1
Hong Kong	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9	2,540.2
Iran	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0	3,461.1
India	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2	2,916.1
Indonesia	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7	222.3
Japan	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0	650.3
Kuwait	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2	702.8
Malaysia	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0	616.9
Saudi Arabia	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2	2,648.0
Singapore	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4	237.7
South Korea	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0	1,146.0
Sri Lanka	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5	1,352.4
Thailand	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6	244.8
Turkey	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1	3,068.7
UAE	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3	9,078.8
Others	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4	4,268.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>943.6</b>
Australia	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5	751.9
New Zealand	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2	141.5
Others	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6	50.2

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007			2008	
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>201,345</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>140,200</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981	154,821
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	380	124	0	29,165	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>12,787</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	31	0	14	947	0
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	814	409	558	1,602	1,799
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>531,391</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>531,163</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,435
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	834	1,292	808	880	741
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	3,316	17,644	880	4,255	2,284
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380	114,463
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>1,665,653</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	0	949	0	196	398
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,450
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,740
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,688
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882	57,390
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909	115,285
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999	123,306
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046	263,996
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664	174,658
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,576
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,772
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,616
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>74,800</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	93	1,267	962	344	635
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,603,437</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>192,162</b>	<b>224,091</b>	<b>96,102</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>75,790</b>	<b>201,690</b>	<b>146,491</b>
Canada	71,837	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829	7,477	71,474	61,264
U. S. A.	120,184	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692	68,097	130,171	85,099
Others	140	125	7,224	0	0	216	45	128
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>12,172</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>87,623</b>	<b>89,468</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>10,036</b>
Argentina	69,357	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947	1,650	450	2,233
Brazil	15,217	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217	8,223	4,132	6,967
Chile	17	28	39	41	20	123	0	108
Others	3,032	780	100	1,172	1,951	749	1,331	728
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>683,606</b>	<b>662,690</b>	<b>609,305</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>	<b>617,781</b>	<b>803,228</b>	<b>845,867</b>
Austria	13,422	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650	8,427	17,369	12,443
Belgium	31,935	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647	15,229	25,524	33,663
Denmark	4,157	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160	4,672	7,328	3,735
France	70,259	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186	104,836	156,825	102,762
Germany	130,029	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697	107,905	121,589	96,211
Italy	40,416	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387	61,074	51,578	29,374
Netherlands	63,160	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038	29,848	45,954	49,410
Norway	934	1,163	2,958	889	639	296	685	3,194
Spain	8,542	5,371	6,500	4,507	7,725	6,867	5,705	5,282
Sweden	11,044	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003	10,060	7,770	72,005
Switzerland	110,598	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684	120,181	78,906	153,235
U. K.	88,992	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188	54,259	64,383	86,853
Russian Federation	22,029	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550	42,766	53,250	89,522
Others	88,090	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467	51,363	166,362	108,180
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>85,629</b>	<b>80,107</b>	<b>58,412</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>	<b>85,103</b>	<b>121,709</b>	<b>171,142</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>	<b>2,426,670</b>	<b>2,573,077</b>	<b>1,970,340</b>
Afghanistan	25	381	143	49	81	15	0	65
Bahrain	2,405	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620	1,890	14,695	12,075
Bangladesh	8,687	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708	3,697	5,658	12,163
China	249,135	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929	316,873	238,923	185,272
Hong Kong	38,945	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081	26,914	34,071	25,223
Iran	18,645	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436	80,347	21,277	11,457
India	140,176	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791	93,647	127,969	80,316
Indonesia	47,121	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339	38,914	42,310	66,886
Japan	144,353	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812	103,989	135,172	127,819
Kuwait	198,993	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266	325,598	380,934	265,054
Malaysia	91,763	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557	102,826	161,698	104,814
Saudi Arabia	227,187	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118	435,647	547,194	355,799
Singapore	133,163	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984	101,752	136,949	125,144
South Korea	42,470	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701	92,152	63,140	58,567
Sri Lanka	6,053	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819	5,510	3,978	4,365
Thailand	30,026	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797	40,163	41,980	46,919
Turkey	8,874	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577	9,377	9,129	13,016
U. A. E.	457,583	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,624	616,677	568,356	446,711
Others	20,221	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823	30,684	39,643	28,672
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>61,830</b>	<b>23,681</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>32,824</b>
Australia	56,124	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547	23,206	40,105	28,682
New Zealand	4,822	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058	7,333	3,015	4,054
Others	884	676	1,694	342	567	127	4,695	88
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>16,283</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,205,155</b>
Other Import	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	108,532	-127,051	-227,550	-157,479
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,143,341</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,047,676</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>	<b>250,512.6</b>	<b>257,011.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>	<b>11,210.0</b>	<b>9,995.2</b>
Canada	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8	1,022.2
USA	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7	8,966.1
Others	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5	6.9
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>214.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>	<b>1,204.1</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>
Argentina	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8	253.1
Brazil	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3	629.0
Chile	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2	8.8
Others	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8	134.5
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>	<b>41,354.7</b>	<b>44,175.4</b>
Austria	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4	661.6
Belgium	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7	1,503.1
Denmark	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2	298.8
France	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4	4,228.3
Italy	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9	4,905.2
Germany	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8	8,300.1
Netherlands	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4	1,778.9
Norway	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3	53.1
Spain	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8	875.3
Sweden	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6	2,903.2
Switzerland	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4	1,302.2
UK	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1	3,699.7
Russian Federation	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6	6,524.2
Others	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2	7,141.6
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>	<b>9,609.7</b>	<b>11,689.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>	<b>184,961.1</b>	<b>188,798.3</b>
Afghanistan	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0	843.5
Bahrain	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3	56.8
Bangladesh	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1	376.9
China	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9	28,762.9
Hong Kong	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2	525.1
Iran	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9	6,471.4
India	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3	9,330.9
Indonesia	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6	6,921.1
Japan	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7	9,928.4
Kuwait	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1	20,076.5
Malaysia	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5	11,093.1
Saudi Arabia	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4	35,206.1
Singapore	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9	2,479.4
South Korea	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4	4,372.0
Sri Lanka	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1	397.6
Thailand	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9	3,517.3
Turkey	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5	581.0
UAE	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8	33,852.6
Others	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5	14,005.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>	<b>1,965.3</b>	<b>1,113.2</b>
Australia	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4	824.9
New Zealand	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6	284.2
Others	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3	4.2

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

**4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value-Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.92</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2002-03									
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>188.00</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER		
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change	
2003	Year Average		87.7358	-4.1265	91.2207	-3.2574	
	Year End		85.0373	-5.9642	90.5996	-2.8476	
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366	
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161	
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905	
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029	
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683	
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215	
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744	
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215	
2007	IV	Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	96.3181	-0.9131	
		Quarter End	72.1231	-2.9542	96.1301	-1.9589	
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	94.4578	-1.9315	
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	94.0330	-2.1815	
	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369	
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016	
III	Quarter Average	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0201	-2.7281		
	Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5592	-3.4998		
2007	Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	98.0509	0.6972	
		Month End	73.4998	-1.8206	96.9706	0.0476	
	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	97.5529	-0.5079	
		Month End	72.5902	-1.2375	96.5809	-0.4018	
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0748	95.2714	-2.3387	
		Month End	71.5425	-1.4433	94.9305	-1.7089	
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	96.1301	0.9013	
		Month End	71.9537	0.5747	95.9043	1.0259	
	2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	95.1220	-1.0487
			Month End	71.0479	-1.2589	96.2361	0.3460
		Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	94.2183	-0.9500
			Month End	70.2349	-1.1443	95.0468	-1.2358
Mar.		Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966	
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509	
Apr.		Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467	
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632	
May.		Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139	
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548	
Jun.		Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714	
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732	
Jul.		Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216	
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702	
Aug.		Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954	
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601	
Sep.		Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5592	-0.5106	
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9834	-0.0823	

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP