

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 @	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316			

@ Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12					86.7053				

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	01	02	03	04	10	11	14	15	16	17
Australian Dollar	90.3478	89.1526	88.1867	89.3783	87.3662	87.8196	89.1372	88.1430	87.4847	87.6214
Bahraini Dinar	228.6117	228.2933	228.3525	228.4702	228.6972	229.5694	229.9117	229.8806	230.1062	230.5571
Canadian Dollar	86.2552	84.5010	84.5090	85.1015	84.1735	84.8461	85.3478	85.0148	84.4267	84.9430
Chinese Yuan	13.5886	13.5445	13.5585	13.5625	13.5624	13.6291	13.6581	13.6361	13.6515	13.6747
Danish Krone	16.0445	15.8735	15.8409	15.9787	15.6774	15.8380	16.0163	15.8340	15.6673	15.7406
Hong Kong Dollar	11.1161	11.0692	11.0737	11.0822	11.0798	11.1176	11.1297	11.1280	11.1353	11.1595
Japanese Yen	1.1052	1.1006	1.1026	1.1046	1.1084	1.1153	1.1226	1.1228	1.1254	1.1279
Kuwaiti Dinar	313.9100	312.4446	312.0741	312.8029	312.1673	313.5402	314.4060	314.8380	314.4429	314.3406
Malaysian Ringgit	27.8525	27.5065	27.3401	27.5768	27.3602	27.4754	27.6566	27.5342	27.3870	27.5121
New Zealand Dollar	69.7216	68.3641	67.4544	68.3971	67.1082	67.3326	68.2110	67.0735	66.3987	66.6274
Norwegian Krone	15.4819	15.2409	15.1395	15.3662	15.0358	15.2053	15.3738	15.1154	14.9729	15.0152
Omani Riyal	223.8732	223.5497	223.6104	223.4215	223.9482	224.7890	225.1329	224.8270	225.3247	225.7663
Qatari Riyal	23.6983	23.6401	23.6357	23.6465	23.6580	23.7464	23.7869	23.7841	23.8094	23.8498
Saudi Arabian Riyal	23.0409	22.9436	22.9571	22.9649	22.9852	23.0736	23.0965	23.0996	23.1249	23.1877
Singaporean Dollar	68.5101	67.5957	67.1864	67.9434	66.6477	67.0787	67.5277	67.1469	66.8486	67.1545
Swedish Krona	13.2357	13.0454	12.9734	13.0935	12.8912	12.9818	13.1337	12.9327	12.8046	12.8000
Swiss Franc	98.1944	97.0997	97.0899	97.8896	94.2923	95.4610	96.1318	95.0728	94.2294	94.4352
UAE Dirham	23.5072	23.4101	23.4242	23.4388	23.4547	23.5462	23.5729	23.5772	23.6049	23.6590
UK Pound Sterling	138.5713	137.3691	136.7814	137.8209	137.1197	137.7045	138.9388	137.5058	136.6410	136.5890
US Dollar	86.4053	85.9927	86.0479	86.1026	86.1620	86.5126	86.6165	86.6302	86.7317	86.9005
EMU Euro	119.3087	117.9673	117.7951	118.8289	116.5946	117.7650	119.1151	117.7659	116.6199	117.0362

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	18	21	22	23	24	25	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	86.9659	86.8019	85.7958	85.2601	85.0490	84.8788	86.4834	87.3472	88.3225
Bahraini Dinar	230.7561	231.4026	231.3202	232.0231	232.1772	232.7568	233.4177	233.3520	234.2909
Canadian Dollar	84.5096	84.5896	83.8876	83.8145	83.5220	83.4991	84.3950	85.0908	85.4304
Chinese Yuan	13.6832	13.7028	13.6915	13.7370	13.7389	13.7478	13.7730	13.7791	13.8566
Danish Krone	15.7517	15.8297	15.7962	15.8037	15.7213	15.6815	15.7111	15.7757	15.8145
Hong Kong Dollar	11.1623	11.1844	11.1896	11.2071	11.2166	11.2359	11.2770	11.2807	11.3323
Japanese Yen	1.1305	1.1346	1.1317	1.1335	1.1344	1.1319	1.1311	1.1267	1.1326
Kuwaiti Dinar	314.8596	315.3796	315.5898	316.1065	316.2175	316.4624	317.2980	317.3156	318.5492
Malaysian Ringgit	27.4954	27.4530	27.3445	27.4585	27.4270	27.4422	27.5073	27.6458	27.8301
New Zealand Dollar	66.1037	65.9190	65.1836	65.0315	64.9706	64.9605	66.0655	66.4972	67.3174
Norwegian Krone	14.9731	15.0552	15.0061	15.0415	14.9334	14.8515	14.8953	14.9278	15.0888
Omani Riyal	225.9611	226.5945	226.5136	227.2020	227.3377	227.8932	228.5325	228.4805	229.4226
Qatari Riyal	23.8727	23.9183	23.9307	23.9884	24.0065	24.0550	24.1272	24.1418	24.2350
Saudi Arabian Riyal	23.1877	23.2408	23.2586	23.2964	23.3245	23.3690	23.4483	23.4576	23.5444
Singaporean Dollar	67.0476	66.9897	66.8312	66.8504	66.7814	66.7684	67.2621	67.6593	68.0680
Swedish Krona	12.8201	12.8905	12.7850	12.7511	12.6768	12.5977	12.6237	12.6567	12.8272
Swiss Franc	94.5613	94.8975	94.9697	95.3456	95.1621	94.9939	94.6455	95.4242	95.8195
UAE Dirham	23.6652	23.7179	23.7399	23.7760	23.8087	23.8533	23.9333	23.9471	24.0309
UK Pound Sterling	137.0667	137.0524	136.1974	136.2494	135.9102	135.3523	136.1386	136.3527	137.4620
US Dollar	86.9459	87.1059	87.1827	87.3035	87.4320	87.5568	87.8741	87.9395	88.2580
EMU Euro	117.1634	117.6774	117.4795	117.4936	116.8706	116.4827	116.7415	117.2864	117.4879

## 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010		2011
						Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Australian Dollar	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185	84.6022	85.0504	85.2741
Bahraini Dinar	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	226.8926	227.0114	227.4983	227.3748
Canadian Dollar	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711	84.6707	85.0270	86.2271
Chinese Yuan	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120	12.8607	12.9031	12.9919
Danish Krone	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.6544	15.6894	15.2079	15.3593
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019	11.0356	11.0298	11.0175
Japanese Yen	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301	1.0383	1.0296	1.0366
Kuwaiti Dinar	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159	304.6396	304.0123	305.2273
Malaysian Ringgit	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427	27.4837	27.3963	27.9978
New Zealand Dollar	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	64.8259	65.8514	64.4824	65.6286
Norwegian Krone	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356	14.3710	14.3045	14.6159
Omani Riyal	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	222.1528	222.2637	222.7147	222.5856
Qatari Riyal	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.4959	23.5094	23.5569	23.5467
Saudi Arabian Riyal	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.8047	22.8164	22.8561	22.8523
Singaporean Dollar	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304	65.8666	65.5926	66.5601
Swedish Krona	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	12.8272	12.5798	12.5234	12.8496
Swiss Franc	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	89.9297	86.9187	88.3213	89.5964
UAE Dirham	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883	23.3088	23.3471	23.3386
UK Pound Sterling	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640	136.3860	133.7806	135.0590
US Dollar	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778
EMU Euro	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981	116.8332	113.2608	114.3674

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2011									
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep	Oct	Nov.
Australian Dollar	86.1218	86.2427	89.6003	91.0047	90.9153	92.6606	90.6783	89.1706	87.4553	87.4496
Bahraini Dinar	226.3633	226.4041	224.5379	226.0729	227.6217	228.2228	229.8570	232.1262	230.6977	230.7340
Canadian Dollar	86.3206	87.3698	88.3883	88.1491	87.7900	89.9977	88.2337	87.2265	84.8263	84.6241
Chinese Yuan	12.9804	12.9973	12.9670	13.1160	13.2483	13.3216	13.5246	13.6915	13.6481	13.6724
Danish Krone	15.6453	16.0183	16.4032	16.3733	16.5468	16.4904	16.6749	16.1080	15.9596	15.8104
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9579	10.9551	10.8872	10.9616	11.0192	11.0430	11.1089	11.2205	11.1758	11.1672
Japanese Yen	1.0331	1.0432	1.0180	1.0511	1.0667	1.0855	1.1241	1.1393	1.1327	1.1222
Kuwaiti Dinar	305.2774	307.2674	306.2267	309.5388	312.3434	314.0211	317.7963	317.6644	315.1432	314.8813
Malaysian Ringgit	28.0114	28.0881	28.1027	28.2876	28.3234	28.7453	28.9976	28.3176	27.6776	27.5161
New Zealand Dollar	65.0536	63.2641	66.8004	67.9379	69.8555	72.8463	72.3821	70.8547	68.3226	66.7757
Norwegian Krone	14.8808	15.2021	15.6713	15.5579	15.7463	15.7895	15.9014	15.5206	15.3023	15.0905
Omani Riyal	221.6096	221.6618	219.8395	221.3607	222.8842	223.3604	225.0305	227.2789	225.8972	225.9042
Qatari Riyal	23.4437	23.4449	23.2493	23.3948	23.5600	23.6234	23.7903	24.0215	23.8763	23.8700
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7553	22.7586	22.5673	22.7134	22.8707	22.9417	23.0934	23.3104	23.1886	23.1895
Singaporean Dollar	66.8214	67.2145	67.8208	68.8186	69.4541	70.6833	71.5839	69.7132	67.8999	67.2578
Swedish Krona	13.2788	13.4565	13.6712	13.6391	13.5710	13.4890	13.5430	13.1436	13.0356	12.8695
Swiss Franc	89.9504	92.7567	94.2746	97.5008	101.9778	104.5339	111.0961	99.6697	96.5551	95.5640
UAE Dirham	23.2391	23.2454	23.0518	23.2040	23.3578	23.4204	23.5833	23.8135	23.6715	23.6667
UK Pound Sterling	137.5478	137.7832	138.4543	139.2046	139.0996	138.8119	141.6958	137.6614	136.5573	136.9907
US Dollar	85.3141	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316
EMU Euro	116.5515	119.3735	122.2881	122.0468	123.3451	122.8848	124.1219	119.8626	118.7065	117.5516

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2008 IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37
2009 I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04
II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010 I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011 I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
II	+1.31	+1.73	-0.16	+1.30	-2.35	+2.99
III	+1.84	-6.57	-8.93	-2.56	-1.19	+5.34
2010 Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24
Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31
2011 Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73
Feb.	+0.21	+1.04	+1.70	+2.65	+0.47	+0.43
Mar.	+0.29	+2.70	+1.19	+1.31	-0.92	-1.72
Apr.	+0.88	+4.60	+0.61	+1.58	-0.31	+1.38
May	+0.22	-3.20	-1.44	+0.43	-1.38	+1.42
Jun.	+0.20	+0.47	+0.69	-0.70	-0.67	+0.16
Jul.	+0.43	-1.34	+1.27	+1.05	+2.33	+4.09
Aug.	+0.90	+1.33	-3.98	-0.80	-1.57	+1.25
Sep.	+0.50	-6.55	-6.34	-2.80	-1.91	-0.05
Oct.	+0.50	+3.69	+0.48	-0.14	+0.08	-3.24
Nov.	-0.39	-4.16	-6.33	-3.65	-0.78	+1.47

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2006	+3.40	-0.60	+2.30	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2008 IV	-0.19	-1.34	-19.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009 I	-5.02	-1.67	-1.63	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010 I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2011 I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08
II	+0.18	-0.79	-0.52	+2.70	+9.64	-4.80
III	-5.34	-1.73	-2.58	-8.60	-7.43	-12.57
2010 Nov.	-1.52	+0.12	-2.47	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
Dec.	+2.40	-0.06	-0.60	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011 Jan.	+0.79	+0.14	+2.95	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70
Feb.	+0.26	+0.03	+2.16	-1.21	+1.59	+0.17
Mar.	+0.85	+0.42	-0.88	+1.87	+1.48	+3.58
Apr.	+1.76	+0.77	+3.58	+3.26	+5.59	+1.64
May	-1.26	-1.45	-0.99	-0.77	+1.59	-4.82
Jun.	-0.30	-0.10	-3.00	+0.23	+2.21	-1.60
Jul.	+2.20	-0.63	+1.66	+2.42	+4.16	-4.01
Aug.	-1.05	-0.81	+0.08	-1.78	-1.04	-1.52
Sep.	-6.39	-0.29	-4.24	-9.14	-10.20	-7.51
Oct.	+3.82	+1.09	+2.75	+6.79	+3.55	+5.41
Nov.	-3.12	-2.05	-2.60	-3.98	-5.55	-3.90

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation<sup>\*</sup> of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malays Ringgit
2006		+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007		+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008		+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009		-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010		+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008	IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009	I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
	II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
	III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
	IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010	I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
	II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
	III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
	IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011	I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
	II	+0.36	+0.78	-1.09	+0.36	-3.26	+2.02	-0.76
	III	+4.37	-4.25	-6.67	-0.14	+1.26	+7.96	-2.99
2010	Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
	Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011	Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63
	Feb.	-0.50	+0.32	+0.99	+1.93	-0.24	-0.28	-0.45
	Mar.	-0.50	+1.89	+0.39	+0.51	-1.70	-2.49	+0.05
	Apr.	-1.32	+2.31	-1.59	-0.65	-2.49	-0.83	-0.46
	May	+1.49	-1.98	-0.20	+1.70	-0.14	+2.70	-0.02
	Jun.	+0.22	+0.49	+0.71	-0.68	-0.65	+0.18	-0.28
	Jul.	+0.52	-1.25	+1.36	+1.14	+2.43	+4.18	+2.29
	Aug.	+0.25	+0.68	-4.60	-1.44	-2.21	+0.60	-1.69
	Sep.	+3.57	-3.70	-3.48	+0.18	+1.09	+3.00	-3.53
	Oct.	-1.04	+2.10	-1.06	-1.67	-1.45	-4.73	+2.23
	Nov.	+1.81	-2.04	-4.25	-1.52	+1.41	+3.72	-0.98

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008		-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009		-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010		-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008	IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009	I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
	II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
	III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
	IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010	I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
	II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
	III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
	IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011	I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
	II	-1.72	-1.45	-0.93	+1.74	+8.61	-5.69	-0.93
	III	+0.71	-0.16	+2.49	-6.32	-5.13	-10.39	+2.49
2010	Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
	Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011	Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40
	Feb.	-0.67	+1.44	-0.71	-1.90	+0.88	-0.54	-0.71
	Mar.	-0.37	-1.65	-0.42	+1.07	+0.68	+2.77	-0.79
	Apr.	-1.43	+1.32	-2.19	+1.00	+3.28	-0.58	-2.19
	May	-0.21	+0.26	+1.26	+0.48	+2.88	-3.62	+1.26
	Jun.	-0.08	-2.98	+0.02	+0.25	+2.23	-1.58	+0.02
	Jul.	-0.54	+1.75	+0.09	+2.51	+4.25	-3.92	+0.09
	Aug.	-1.45	-0.56	-0.64	-2.41	-1.67	-2.16	-0.64
	Sep.	+2.76	-1.32	+3.06	-6.36	-7.45	-4.68	+3.06
	Oct.	-0.46	+1.18	-1.53	+5.16	+1.96	+3.80	-1.53
	Nov.	+0.11	-0.44	+2.21	-1.86	-3.46	-1.77	+2.21

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008 IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009 I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
II	-4.53	-4.61	-1.55	-2.07	-2.48	-0.74	-0.63	-2.07	+1.60	-3.67
III	+7.90	+14.33	+5.87	-3.50	+5.18	-1.66	+7.91	+0.85	-0.54	-6.71
2010 Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011 Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88
Feb.	-2.76	-0.90	-2.79	-0.18	-0.99	-0.04	-1.64	-2.55	-0.43	-0.39
Mar.	-1.24	-1.18	+0.20	+0.13	-2.22	+0.28	-0.76	-0.88	+1.36	+2.18
Apr.	-4.46	-2.35	-1.63	-0.11	-3.66	+0.63	+0.16	-0.79	+1.09	-0.61
May	+0.31	-0.80	+0.65	-1.67	+1.80	-1.32	-0.01	-1.88	-0.07	-2.83
Jun.	-0.38	-1.53	-0.56	-0.30	-0.57	-0.05	-0.78	+0.61	+0.57	-0.26
Jul.	-2.58	-1.08	-1.72	-1.06	+0.71	-0.47	-1.88	-1.66	-2.90	-4.54
Aug.	+1.63	+0.79	+1.75	-1.70	-2.12	-0.87	+3.30	-0.01	+0.77	-2.04
Sep.	+8.98	+14.67	+5.87	-0.79	+6.70	-0.32	+6.46	+2.57	+1.64	-0.24
Oct.	-5.91	-7.16	-3.33	+0.59	-2.51	+0.81	+0.60	+1.23	+1.01	+4.48
Nov.	+2.72	+8.04	+0.53	-1.67	+2.20	-1.92	+4.56	+1.66	-1.28	-3.48

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008 IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009 I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
II	-3.40	-0.97	-0.79	-3.34	-0.69	-9.51	-2.95	0.68	-0.27	-0.79	-0.79
III	+7.51	+3.82	-1.73	+3.96	+6.81	+6.16	+4.12	-0.42	+0.87	-1.73	-1.73
2010 Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011 Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14
Feb.	+1.25	-0.23	+0.03	-0.95	-2.03	-1.54	+2.45	-1.70	-2.08	+0.03	+0.03
Mar.	-1.42	-0.42	+0.05	-0.53	-1.15	-1.04	-0.72	-0.62	+1.31	+0.42	+0.42
Apr.	-2.41	-0.97	+0.77	-1.94	-3.99	-4.56	-1.83	-0.42	-2.71	+0.77	+0.77
May	-0.69	-0.19	-1.45	-1.04	+1.21	-3.00	-1.44	-0.25	-0.46	-1.45	-1.45
Jun.	-0.33	+0.20	-0.10	-0.39	+2.19	-2.25	+0.29	+1.37	+2.99	-0.10	-0.10
Jul.	-2.98	-2.77	-0.63	-2.66	0.33	-4.60	-0.26	-3.88	-2.25	-0.63	-0.63
Aug.	+0.99	+0.24	-0.81	-0.77	-1.07	+0.23	-0.36	+0.11	-0.89	-0.81	-0.81
Sep.	+9.74	+6.52	-0.29	+7.63	+7.62	+11.03	+4.77	+3.48	+4.13	-0.29	-0.29
Oct.	-5.34	-2.63	+1.09	-2.81	-5.03	-2.38	-0.77	-0.37	-1.62	+1.09	+1.09
Nov.	+2.01	+1.10	-2.05	+1.50	+5.30	+3.71	-0.71	-0.44	+0.56	-2.05	-2.05

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1.Current Account</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>	<b>47,699</b>	<b>47,431</b>	<b>268</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>	<b>31,124</b>	<b>43,522</b>	<b>(12,398)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>	<b>25,356</b>	<b>35,828</b>	<b>(10,472)</b>
1. General merchandise	19,446	30,946	(11,500)	25,141	35,473	(10,332)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	4	77	(73)	8	76	(68)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	223	186	37	207	279	(72)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>7,694</b>	<b>(1,926)</b>
1. Transportation	1,279	3,577	(2,298)	1,648	4,067	(2,419)
1.1 Passenger	725	445	280	737	595	142
1.2 Freight	111	2,649	(2,538)	113	3,080	(2,967)
1.3 Other	443	483	(40)	798	392	406
2. Travel	286	879	(593)	351	972	(621)
2.1 Business	4	28	(24)	4	32	(28)
2.2 Personal	282	851	(569)	347	940	(593)
3. Communications services	246	159	87	226	176	50
4. Construction services	16	29	(13)	18	83	(65)
5. Insurance services	42	146	(104)	54	147	(93)
6. Financial services	90	95	(5)	70	121	(51)
7. Computer and information services	188	168	20	217	177	40
8. Royalties and license fees	6	111	(105)	6	122	(116)
9. Other business services	536	1,103	(567)	781	1,193	(412)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	5	19	(14)	3	10	(7)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2,535	634	1,901	2,394	626	1,768
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>(3,017)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	17	13	4	28	3	25
2. Investment income	544	3,830	(3,286)	688	3,730	(3,042)
2.1 Direct investment	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	2,065	(2,037)
2.1.1 Income on equity	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	2,065	(2,037)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	435	753	(318)	420	655	(235)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-	196	(196)	2	185	(183)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	435	557	(122)	418	470	(52)
2.3 Other investment	101	897	(796)	240	1,010	(770)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	25	148	(123)	32	182	(150)
2.3.2. General Government	9	634	(625)	-	664	(664)
2.3.3. Banks	59	26	33	205	69	136
2.3.4. Other investment income	8	89	(81)	3	95	(92)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>15,859</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>15,683</b>
1. General government	606	50	556	841	21	820
2. Other sectors	12,066	60	12,006	15,018	155	14,863
<b>2.Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>6,244</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(278)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>116</b>
1. Capital transfers	180	5	175	116	-	116
1.1 General government	173	5	168	115	-	115
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	173	5	168	115	-	115
1.2 Other sectors	7	-	7	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>6,128</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(394)</b>
1. Direct investment	2,151	76	2,075	1,635	44	1,591
1.1 Abroad	-	76	(76)	-	44	(44)
1.2 In reporting economy	2,151	-	2,151	1,635	-	1,635

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	65	(65)	345	7	338
2.1 Assets	-	1	(1)	-	7	(7)
2.2 Liabilities	-	64	(64)	345	-	345
3. Other investment	8,959	3,698	5,261	3,977	4,075	(98)
3.1 Assets	420	431	(11)	181	1,101	(920)
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	422	(422)	-	836	(836)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	420	6	414	181	21	160
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	6	(6)	-	3	(3)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	389	-	389	181	-	181
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	31	-	31	-	18	(18)
3.1.4 Other assets	-	3	(3)	-	244	(244)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	3	(3)	-	244	(244)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	8,539	3,267	5,272	3,796	2,974	822
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	6,927	2,856	4,071	2,863	2,740	123
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	2,174	-	2,174	-	267	(267)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	4,134	2,250	1,884	2,374	1,957	417
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	3,564	1,360	2,204	2,374	1,557	817
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	570	890	(320)	-	400	(400)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	619	606	13	489	509	(20)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	512	503	9	469	425	44
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	107	103	4	20	84	(64)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	168	3	165	762	10	752
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	7	-	7	-	10	(10)
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	3	(3)	161	-	161
3.2.3.4 Other sector	161	-	161	601	-	601
3.2.4 Other liabilities	1,444	408	1,036	171	224	(53)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	178	101	77	-	122	(122)
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	178	-	178	-	22	(22)
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	101	(101)	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.3. Banks	-	223	(223)	-	102	(102)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	16	(16)	-	48	(48)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	207	(207)	-	54	(54)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	16	84	(68)	171	-	171
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	16	-	16	108	-	108
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	84	(84)	63	-	63
4. Official reserve assets	-	4,063	(4,063)	171	2,396	(2,225)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	1,181	(1,181)	171	-	171
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	2,882	(2,882)	-	2,396	(2,396)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11				2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>(33)</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>11,758</b>	<b>13,093</b>	<b>(1,335)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(3,704)</b>	<b>(2,477)</b>	<b>(3,101)</b>	<b>(3,178)</b>	<b>7,315</b>	<b>12,188</b>	<b>(4,873)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,992)</b>	<b>(2,779)</b>	<b>(2,386)</b>	<b>(2,316)</b>	<b>6,133</b>	<b>10,267</b>	<b>(4,134)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,959)	(2,737)	(2,368)	(2,271)	6,067	10,148	(4,081)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(19)	(17)	(7)	(24)	1	27	(26)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	(14)	(25)	(11)	(21)	65	92	(27)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>(715)</b>	<b>(862)</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>(739)</b>
1. Transportation	(615)	(528)	(593)	(703)	385	959	(574)
1.1 Passenger	44	55	65	(22)	169	219	(50)
1.2 Freight	(683)	(686)	(775)	(818)	35	661	(626)
1.3 Other	24	103	117	137	181	79	102
2. Travel	(103)	(217)	(128)	(174)	85	299	(214)
2.1 Business	(5)	(7)	(8)	(8)	1	5	(4)
2.2 Personal	(98)	(210)	(120)	(166)	84	294	(210)
3. Communications services	8	30	7	5	46	25	21
4. Construction services	2	(5)	(1)	(61)	7	13	(6)
5. Insurance services	(37)	(20)	(20)	(16)	34	73	(39)
6. Financial services	(1)	(23)	(11)	(16)	17	25	(8)
7. Computer and information services	14	21	8	(3)	61	37	24
8. Royalties and license fees	(23)	(34)	(24)	(35)	1	24	(23)
9. Other business services	(90)	(111)	(93)	(135)	199	298	(99)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	(4)	(3)	3	(3)	-	1	(1)
11. Government services, n. s. e.	137	1,192	137	279	347	167	180
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(641)</b>	<b>(849)</b>	<b>(710)</b>	<b>(810)</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>(666)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	4	7	7	7	7	1	6
2. Investment income	(645)	(856)	(717)	(817)	215	887	(672)
2.1 Direct investment	(454)	(542)	(511)	(523)	1	478	(477)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(454)	(542)	(511)	(523)	1	478	(477)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(8)	(82)	(54)	(91)	73	120	(47)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(21)	(47)	(34)	(81)	5	44	(39)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	13	(35)	(20)	(10)	68	76	(8)
2.3 Other investment	(183)	(232)	(152)	(203)	141	289	(148)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(34)	(40)	(38)	(40)	8	55	(47)
2.3.2. General Government	(141)	(201)	(112)	(209)	12	97	(85)
2.3.3. Banks	13	32	23	69	121	109	12
2.3.4. Other investment income	(21)	(23)	(25)	(23)	-	28	(28)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,877</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>4,281</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,204</b>
1. General government	196	105	167	352	85	8	77
2. Other sectors	3,552	3,772	3,611	3,929	4,136	9	4,127
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(595)</b>	<b>(60)</b>	<b>(273)</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,317</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>
1. Capital transfers	23	27	50	15	20	-	20
1.1 General government	23	27	50	14	20	-	20
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	23	27	50	14	20	-	20
1.2 Other sectors	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>(622)</b>	<b>(110)</b>	<b>(288)</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,297</b>
1. Direct investment	394	419	298	478	282	33	249
1.1 Abroad	(1)	(23)	(19)	-	-	33	(33)
1.2 In reporting economy	395	442	317	478	282	-	282

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11				2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun.	Jul-Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfoliod investment	66	153	9	110	-	46	(46)
2.1 Assets	-	(3)	(4)	-	-	-	-
2.2 Liabilities	66	156	13	110	-	46	(46)
3. Other investment	174	(385)	374	(286)	1,255	975	280
3.1 Assets	(157)	(275)	(79)	(424)	356	29	327
3.1.1 Trade credits	(36)	(71)	(340)	(389)	-	29	(29)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	(83)	50	284	(122)	128	-	128
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	3	(2)	(3)	1	4	-	4
3.1.3.3. Banks.	(106)	117	337	(167)	39	-	39
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	20	(65)	(50)	44	85	-	85
3.1.4 Other assets	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	228	-	228
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	228	-	228
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	331	(110)	453	138	899	946	(47)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	162	(340)	265	20	439	649	(210)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(53)	(79)	(54)	(82)	-	55	(55)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	185	(225)	333	125	337	420	(83)
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	185	(150)	333	450	337	320	17
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	(75)	-	(325)	-	100	(100)
3.2.2.3. Banks.	(7)	-	(7)	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	(7)	-	(7)	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	37	(36)	(7)	(23)	102	174	(72)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	60	(17)	-	(1)	83	149	(66)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	(23)	(19)	(7)	(22)	19	25	(6)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	169	217	280	97	-	290	(290)
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	1	-	-	8	(8)
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	50	8	6	97	-	9	(9)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	119	209	273	-	-	273	(273)
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-	13	(92)	21	460	7	453
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	(22)	-	-	(100)	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	(22)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	(100)	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	(35)	(28)	(125)	87	384	7	377
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(7)	2	(7)	(36)	-	7	(7)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	(28)	(30)	(118)	123	384	-	384
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	57	41	33	34	76	-	76
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	66	17	8	11	4	-	4
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	(9)	24	25	23	72	-	72
4. Official reserve assets	(35)	(809)	(791)	(590)	814	-	814
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	38	46	43	44	48	-	48
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	(73)	(855)	(834)	(634)	766	-	766
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Gold <sup>a</sup>	Foreign exchange reserves with												SBP and Scheduled Banks	
		SBP				Scheduled Banks									
						Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8- 9 -10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	17,546	18,890
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	11,510	13,436
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	12,036	13,971
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
FY 11	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	17,825	20,942
2010 Nov.	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	15,736	18,600
Dec.	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	16,421	19,331
2011 Jan.	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(35)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,095	3,511	16,590	19,337
Feb.	2,921	1,207	655	12,869	14,731	4,867	(1)	64	1,452	52	1,404	2,021	3,415	16,752	19,673
Mar.	2,979	1,218	745	13,072	15,035	4,858	(52)	52	1,547	52	1,273	1,986	3,311	17,021	20,000
Apr.	3,179	1,250	835	12,454	14,539	4,918	442	65	1,576	60	945	2,844	3,342	17,383	20,562
May	3,181	1,180	857	12,521	14,558	4,878	(79)	53	1,510	58	1,084	2,200	3,368	16,758	19,939
Jun.	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	17,825	20,942
Jul.	3,372	1,189	925	13,587	15,701	4,970	(136)	57	1,451	64	1,236	2,141	3,519	17,842	21,214
Aug.	3,779	1,142	1,021	13,461	15,624	4,866	(296)	32	1,404	66	1,198	1,934	3,462	17,558	21,337
Sep.	3,354	1,118	1,017	12,533	14,668	4,887	(236)	115	1,206	64	1,380	2,115	3,680	16,783	20,137
Oct.	3,565	1,142	819	12,180	14,141	4,982	28	209	1,238	70	1,235	2,676	3,744	16,817	20,383
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	3,615	1,058	707	11,853	13,618	5,018	(65)	75	1,201	61	1,429	2,337	3,817	15,955	19,570

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Nov.		Jul-Nov.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>11,200.90</b>	<b>926.89</b>	<b>924.92</b>	<b>4,428.29</b>	<b>5,239.99</b>
1.USA	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	2,068.67	175.05	179.77	841.32	975.12
2.UK	458.87	605.59	876.38	1,199.67	102.85	107.38	496.09	594.30
3.Saudi Arabia	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	2,670.07	171.45	218.98	935.76	1,364.36
4.UAE	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	2,597.74	225.75	204.13	1,045.32	1,167.25
Dubai	761.24	970.42	851.54	1,201.15	106.85	104.81	465.36	574.39
Abu Dhabi	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	1,328.82	108.98	92.56	549.62	564.69
Sharjah	28.58	47.84	54.55	63.77	9.71	6.60	29.28	26.66
Others	1.68	0.93	2.11	4.00	0.21	0.16	1.06	1.51
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>1,202.65</b>	<b>1,237.87</b>	<b>1,306.18</b>	<b>113.39</b>	<b>113.89</b>	<b>530.30</b>	<b>600.04</b>
Bahrain	140.51	153.27	151.35	167.29	15.72	14.86	66.12	73.75
Kuwait	384.58	432.05	445.09	495.19	42.46	41.15	201.97	237.88
Qatar	233.36	339.51	354.15	306.11	25.74	25.09	129.57	130.18
Oman	224.94	277.82	287.27	337.59	29.47	32.79	132.64	158.23
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>247.66</b>	<b>252.22</b>	<b>354.76</b>	<b>30.50</b>	<b>30.45</b>	<b>147.57</b>	<b>160.26</b>
Germany	73.33	100.71	81.21	106.64	10.67	8.61	46.63	38.39
France	9.87	19.25	28.07	39.68	3.24	3.32	16.15	21.40
Netherlands	9.07	10.77	9.41	10.97	0.95	0.50	7.20	2.38
Spain	17.84	29.68	39.29	53.43	4.24	3.83	21.48	24.29
Italy	14.03	31.17	39.32	48.89	3.96	3.01	20.54	20.06
Greece	5.39	9.63	12.26	11.09	1.04	0.79	4.71	4.03
Sweden	5.36	4.93	6.49	9.90	0.64	0.87	4.23	4.66
Denmark	19.46	11.74	12.84	24.47	1.94	2.14	10.27	11.78
Ireland	15.72	24.37	18.84	46.28	3.21	7.12	14.87	32.15
Belgium	6.57	5.41	4.50	3.41	0.61	0.26	1.49	1.12
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>24.94</b>	<b>34.68</b>	<b>36.99</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>15.38</b>	<b>16.35</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>21.94</b>	<b>31.67</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>13.28</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>56.27</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>38.29</b>	<b>42.16</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>79.07</b>	<b>115.12</b>	<b>184.62</b>	<b>33.75</b>	<b>12.70</b>	<b>88.90</b>	<b>75.97</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>5.90</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>609.00</b>	<b>577.35</b>	<b>653.26</b>	<b>61.80</b>	<b>44.90</b>	<b>274.14</b>	<b>225.00</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>926.89</b>	<b>924.92</b>	<b>4,428.30</b>	<b>5,239.99</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

# 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2006	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
2010	Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	<b>4,767.7</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2	<b>4,875.3</b>
	Feb.	19.2	28.4	47.6	4,866.8	<b>4,914.5</b>
	Mar.	18.9	28.1	47.0	4,858.2	<b>4,905.2</b>
	Apr.	19.0	28.0	47.0	4,917.6	<b>4,964.6</b>
	May	16.3	27.1	43.5	4,877.6	<b>4,921.0</b>
	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Jul.	16.5	26.2	42.7	4,969.7	<b>5,012.4</b>
	Aug.	15.8	26.2	42.0	4,866.5	<b>4,908.5</b>
	Sep.	25.7	15.6	41.3	4,886.7	<b>4,928.0</b>
	Oct.	25.7	15.6	41.3	4,982.1	<b>5,023.4</b>
	Nov.	25.5	15.3	40.8	5,017.8	<b>5,058.5</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2010		2011										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>
1. Resident	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3	4,496.8	4,478.9	4,526.4	4,480.2	4,539.9	4,566.0	4,467.8	4,461.3	4,549.0	4,543.1
i) Demand Deposits	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7	1,112.3	1,168.3	1,200.3	1,176.5	1,270.1	1,274.0	1,250.2	1,311.7	1,321.0	1,339.6
ii) Savings Deposits	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3	2,313.3	2,399.5	2,400.4	2,369.2	2,448.0	2,276.9	2,236.3	2,206.9	2,284.0	2,247.4
iii) Time Deposits	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3	1,071.2	911.2	925.7	934.5	821.8	1,015.1	981.3	942.8	944.0	956.2
2. Non- Resident	346.2	372.5	372.9	370.0	379.3	391.1	397.4	415.3	403.7	398.7	425.4	433.0	474.6
i) Demand Deposits	55.5	56.6	62.5	68.5	67.4	68.0	87.7	118.8	103.6	105.0	129.6	131.6	151.7
ii) Savings Deposits	232.5	230.8	227.1	217.5	244.7	240.9	226.7	211.8	219.0	213.3	216.7	221.8	244.7
iii) Time Deposits	58.2	85.1	83.2	84.0	67.2	82.2	83.0	84.6	81.1	80.4	79.1	79.6	78.3
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>
1. Financing	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3	1,452.1	1,546.8	1,575.8	1,509.7	1,494.9	1,450.6	1,403.6	1,206.4	1,238.2	1,200.7
i) Exports Financing	549.0	634.4	687.9	740.3	785.1	772.6	754.7	729.4	693.2	648.2	638.7	679.9	684.1
a) Pre-Shipment	288.3	347.9	364.4	404.4	445.3	426.2	406.9	393.0	382.9	396.1	378.1	387.7	401.3
b) Post-Shipment	260.7	286.5	323.5	335.8	339.8	346.5	347.7	336.4	310.3	252.1	260.6	292.2	282.8
ii) Import Financing	467.0	542.1	627.4	711.8	761.7	803.2	755.1	765.5	757.4	755.3	567.6	558.3	516.6
2. Placements	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3	1,635.2	1,630.9	1,820.5	1,736.2	1,710.5	1,650.7	1,624.3	1,632.7	1,677.6	1,696.1
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	947.2	962.0	964.0	975.4	976.6	976.8	977.8	992.8	996.3	973.7	987.9	996.8	1,010.5
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	242.9	246.0	246.6	249.1	249.8	249.8	250.1	256.6	253.8	249.6	253.2	255.4	259.1
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	704.3	716.1	717.4	726.2	726.7	727.0	727.6	736.2	742.4	724.0	734.7	741.4	751.4
ii) With Banks	786.2	783.6	691.3	659.9	654.3	843.7	758.4	717.7	654.5	650.6	644.7	680.8	685.6
a) Within Pakistan	40.4	44.7	45.5	52.1	52.4	60.1	58.1	61.1	64.0	66.2	63.8	69.9	60.6
b) Outside Pakistan	745.8	738.9	645.9	607.7	601.9	783.6	700.3	656.6	590.5	584.4	580.9	610.9	625.0
3. Balances	585.0	684.3	471.9	375.4	408.0	576.6	547.6	533.7	632.5	640.4	667.2	831.4	691.5
i) Balance held abroad	417.1	521.9	336.2	225.5	247.3	416.8	402.0	388.1	459.4	477.0	526.9	661.7	525.1
ii) Cash in hand	167.9	162.5	135.7	149.9	160.7	159.8	145.7	145.6	173.1	163.4	140.3	169.7	166.5
4. Others	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7	1,404.0	1,272.6	944.6	1,084.1	1,216.1	1,235.8	1,198.3	1,380.5	1,234.9	1,429.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Nov.		Jul-Nov.	
						2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>2,018.1</b>	<b>850.8</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>425.5</b>	<b>98.9</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>964.0</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>883.9</b>	<b>272.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>160.7</b>	<b>(145.3)</b>
1. European Union	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	232.9	(1.8)	(3.3)	101.7	(80.6)
Luxembourg	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	16.5	5.4	1.1	17.6	(12.6)
Denmark	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	(14.9)	(11.3)	(0.0)	(15.0)	2.6
France	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	17.8	0.2	(0.3)	2.9	0.9
Germany	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	19.7	4.0	1.3	3.9	11.9
Netherlands	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	(40.6)	(5.3)	0.1	(10.8)	24.7
Sweden	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	1.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.1)	(7.9)
U.K	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	233.2	5.3	(6.0)	103.3	(100.3)
2. Other Western Europe	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	39.4	21.9	16.4	59.0	(64.7)
Norway	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	(48.0)	-	-	0.4	(110.5)
Switzerland	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	87.4	21.9	16.4	58.6	45.7
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>941.8</b>	<b>504.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>244.2</b>	<b>191.9</b>
Canada	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	4.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	(0.2)
U.S.A	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	500.5	48.2	1.9	242.9	192.1
<b>c. Other Developed Countries</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Australia	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	14.0	0.3	0.9	3.5	(0.2)
Japan	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	6.4
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>
<b>2) Developing Economies (a+b c+d)</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>2,155.2</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>826.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>218.8</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>43.3</b>
Cayman Island	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	80.5	2.1	2.9	18.7	31.9
Bahamas	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	5.4	0.3	0.8	3.0	4.1
Other Caribbean Countries	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	1.8	(0.0)	1.6	1.4	7.2
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>(56.4)</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
Libya	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	(4.9)	(0.4)	0.1	(1.9)	0.3
Egypt	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	(2.2)	0.0	11.8	1.5	12.0
Mauritius	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	106.0	2.4	(11.4)	16.4	(4.9)
South Africa	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2
Other African Countries	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.9
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>730.4</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>652.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>247.6</b>	<b>183.3</b>
1. West Asia	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	367.8	20.8	26.6	119.1	133.1
Oman	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(14.8)	(1.4)	(2.2)	(7.0)	(10.8)
Iran	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.4
Kuwait	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	48.4	1.2	0.5	11.4	23.2
Bahrain	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	7.2	(1.3)	1.7	(5.9)	8.7
Qatar	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.1
Saudi Arabia	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	6.6	0.9	(2.5)	5.7	(6.6)
Turkey	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	2.9	0.6	(0.3)	2.2	(1.2)
U.A.E	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	291.7	18.6	28.1	102.7	113.1
Unspecified West Asia	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	19.0	1.4	0.9	7.7	5.2
2. South, East and South-East Asia	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	284.3	34.1	23.4	128.5	50.2
Bangladesh	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.0	(0.0)	0.6	(0.1)
China	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	47.4	0.3	11.9	4.7	20.9
Hong Kong	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	148.8	24.3	1.5	86.5	(3.6)
Malaysia	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	5.5	2.3	1.7	11.8	9.8
Singapore	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	73.1	7.2	0.5	23.3	4.2
India	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Korea (South)	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	6.1	(0.2)	7.6	0.5	16.9
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	2.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.7
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>204.3</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(17.9)</b>	<b>(1.4)</b>	<b>(3.8)</b>	<b>(4.9)</b>	<b>(16.3)</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>260.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>(3.4)</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>(12.2)</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,429.1</b>	<b>3,209.5</b>	<b>2,738.8</b>	<b>1,938.5</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>753.6</b>	<b>305.5</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

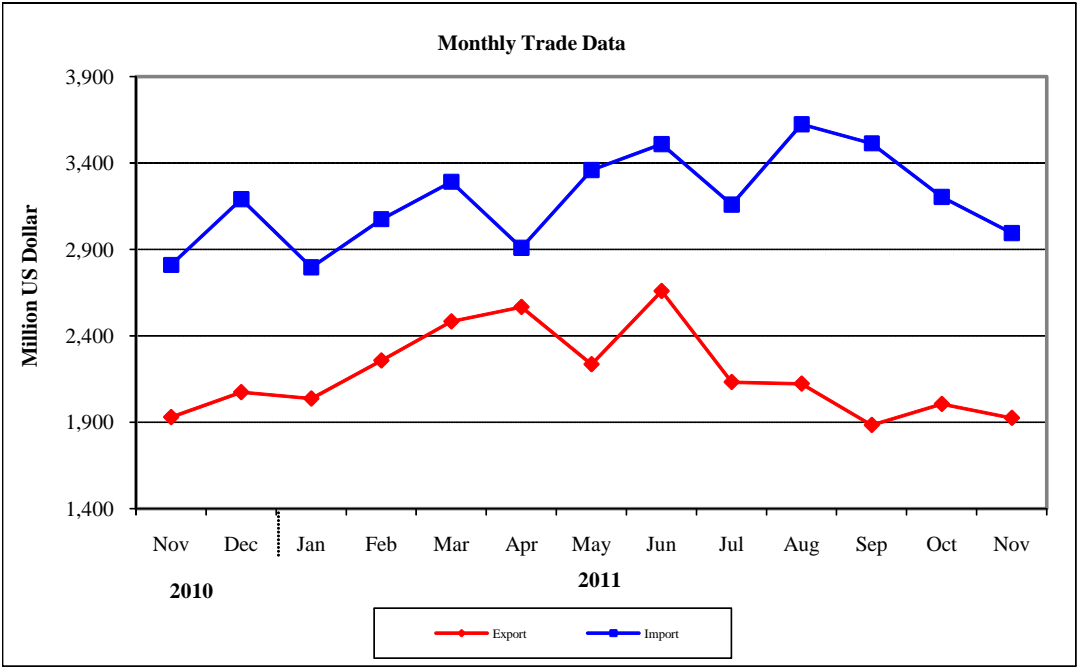
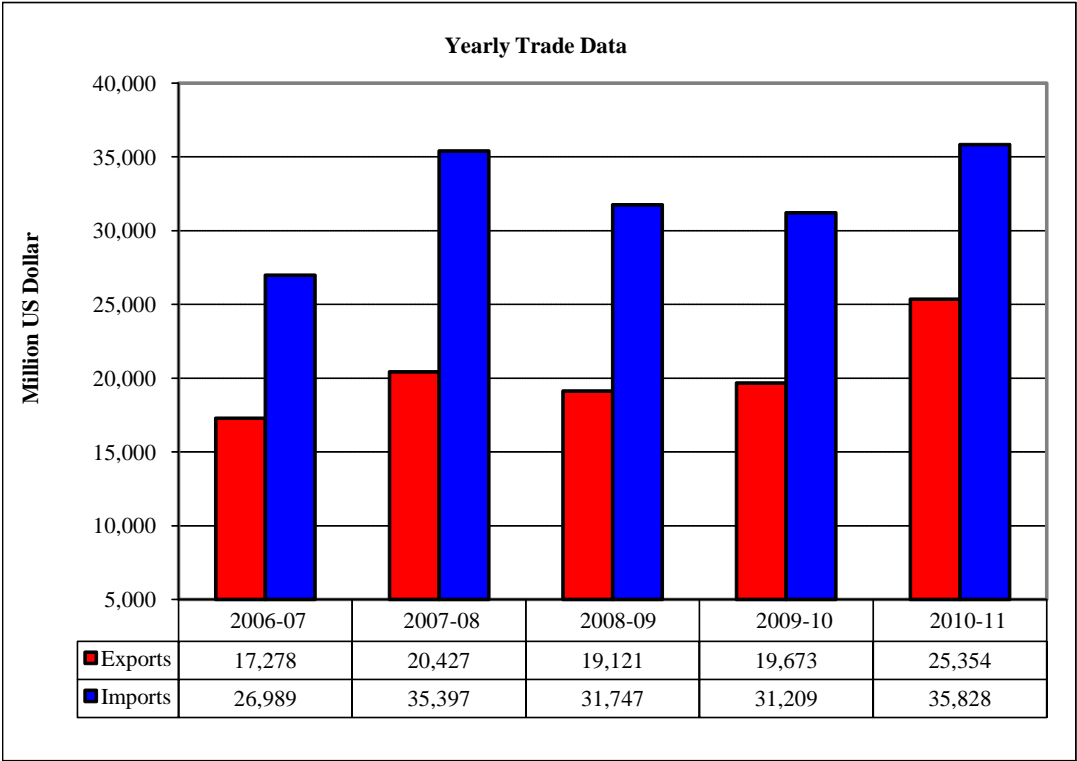
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Nov.		Jul-Nov.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	49.6	152.1	87.3	37.5	1.1	1.4	7.2	4.1
Beverages	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	9.4	0.6	-	5.5	35.0
Tobacco & Cigarettes	9.2	1.4	14.2	11.5	1.0	-	4.8	0.0
Sugar	9.4	14.7	5.0	9.7	5.0	-	9.1	-
Textiles	30.1	36.9	27.8	25.3	2.1	7.0	9.3	38.3
Paper & Pulp	1.8	4.0	50.2	0.5	-	-	0.1	-
Leather & Leather Products	3.7	1.7	4.8	7.5	0.6	0.0	3.0	1.9
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.1	-	1.9	3.3	0.6	0.3	2.0	2.3
Chemicals	79.3	74.3	112.1	30.5	6.3	(3.5)	33.6	4.4
Petro Chemicals	27.4	25.0	8.9	0.2	(0.2)	20.0	0.5	20.2
Petroleum Refining	74.5	132.1	104.5	(18.4)	(2.1)	0.2	(7.3)	1.0
Mining & Quarrying	42.3	13.6	11.5	15.4	0.7	0.9	5.9	7.7
Oil & Gas Explorations	635.0	775.0	740.6	512.2	19.5	22.8	168.5	231.3
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	46.2	30.4	5.4	6.3	(0.1)	0.4	1.3	2.9
Cosmetics	-	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	-	0.8	-
Fertilizer	0.1	-	6.8	0.3	0.0	-	0.1	0.2
Cement	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	65.2	0.8	-	9.2	0.1
Ceramics	1.2	1.3	2.0	12.3	1.0	-	5.3	-
Basic Metal	1.0	4.3	7.1	7.5	-	1.9	7.3	5.2
Metal Products	15.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	(0.0)	15.3	1.1	16.4
Machinery other than Electrical	5.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	-	(0.9)	0.6	(0.8)
Electrical Machinery	18.3	15.6	14.7	5.0	(0.0)	0.6	2.5	1.5
Electronics	28.8	22.6	23.4	15.9	0.1	2.3	1.2	5.3
i) Consumer / Household	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	3.4	(0.6)	2.3	(2.4)	3.4
ii) Industrial	5.5	33.8	13.0	12.5	0.7	0.0	3.6	1.9
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	111.5	82.5	33.2	8.8	0.3	(0.3)	3.1	(1.4)
i) Motorcycles	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Cars	95.8	42.9	22.1	(1.1)	(0.5)	0.0	(1.0)	0.3
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	15.7	39.4	10.8	9.9	0.8	(0.4)	4.0	(1.7)
Power	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	155.8	9.5	8.8	55.3	(4.6)
i) Thermal	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	150.0	9.4	8.8	54.2	(7.6)
ii) Hydel	8.8	18.9	5.6	5.2	(0.0)	-	0.8	3.0
iii) Coal	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	-
Construction	89.0	93.4	101.6	61.1	2.1	0.5	23.8	27.2
Trade	174.7	166.6	117.0	52.7	0.7	(17.4)	13.6	(80.1)
Tourism	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	82.4	-	132.0	104.6	7.1	1.4	49.7	11.0
Storage Facilities	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-
Communications	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	(34.1)	15.0	15.2	28.1	(21.3)
1) Telecommunications	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	79.1	15.6	12.8	73.9	(20.9)
2) Information Technology	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	(113.3)	(0.6)	2.4	(45.8)	(0.4)
i) Software Development	13.7	19.1	9.2	14.8	1.6	3.6	6.2	18.4
ii) Hardware Development	6.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.6
iii) I.T. Service	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	(130.4)	(2.3)	(2.1)	(53.0)	(22.4)
3) Postal & Courier Services	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Business	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	246.9	13.3	4.7	56.9	1.7
Social Services	14.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	-	-	0.4
Personal Services	94.7	100.1	62.5	27.7	3.5	5.8	12.2	40.1
Others	101.4	84.5	127.6	187.7	17.3	9.4	62.0	69.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>1,573.9</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>576.2</b>	<b>419.9</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
		Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
	2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)
	2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
	2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)
	2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	25,354	--	28.9	35,828	--	14.8	(10,473)
2010	Nov.	1,930	9,036	4.9	2,812	13,691	7.2	(881)
	Dec.	2,075	11,111	7.5	3,191	16,882	13.5	(1,117)
2011	Jan.	2,038	13,149	(1.8)	2,797	19,679	(12.3)	(759)
	Feb.	2,258	15,407	10.8	3,076	22,755	10.0	(818)
	Mar.	2,484	17,891	10.0	3,293	26,047	7.0	(809)
	Apr.	2,568	20,458	3.4	2,910	28,958	(11.6)	(343)
	May	2,236	22,694	(12.9)	3,360	32,317	15.4	(1,124)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	2,660	25,354	19.0	3,510	35,828	4.5	(850)
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,133	2,133	(19.8)	3,160	3,160	(10.0)	(1,027)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,124	4,257	(0.4)	3,625	6,785	14.7	(1,501)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,885	6,142	(11.3)	3,515	10,300	(3.0)	(1,630)
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	2,007	8,149	6.5	3,204	13,504	(8.8)	(1,198)
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,926	10,075	(4.0)	2,995	16,499	(6.5)	(1,069)

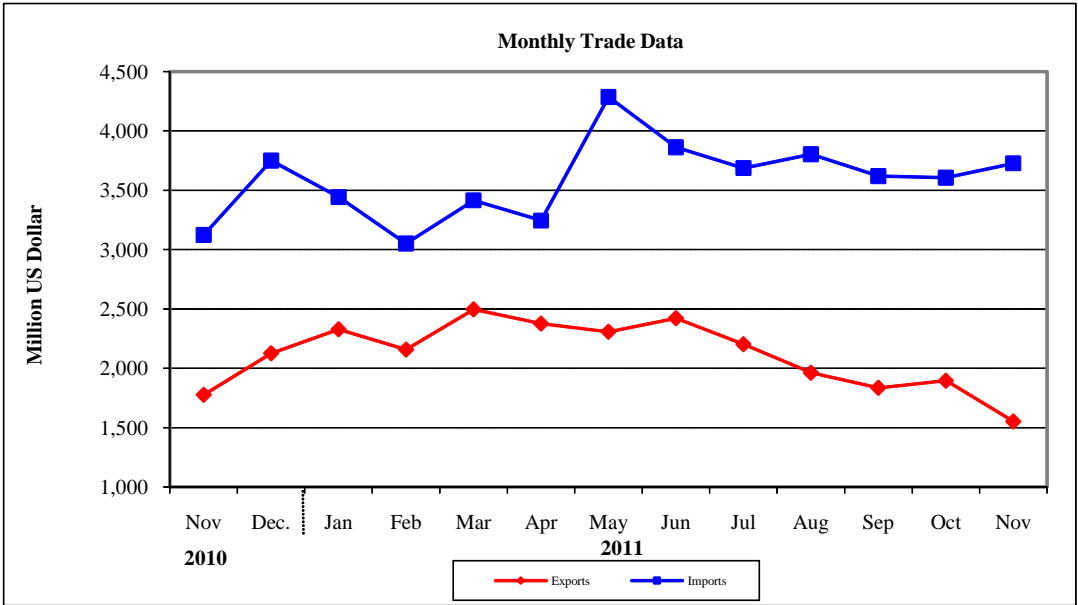
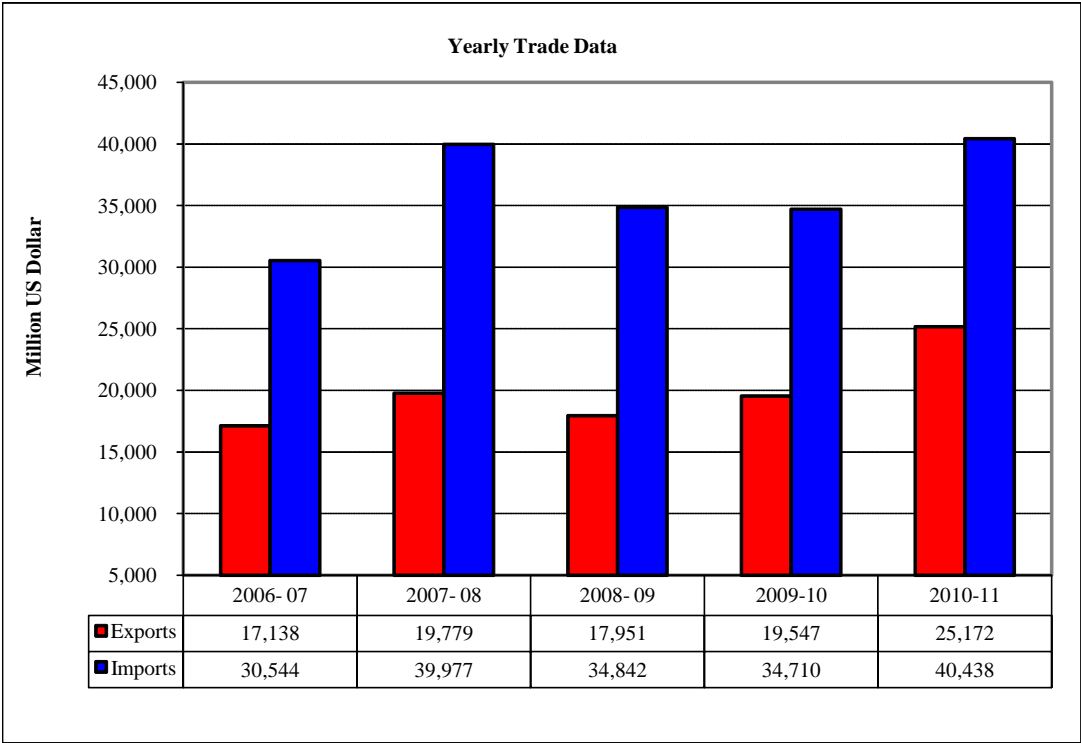
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2006- 07		16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08		19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09		17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10		19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010-11		24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,268)
2010	Nov.	1,725	52	3,125	-	(1,348)
	Dec.	2,094	33	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011	Jan.	2,307	22	3,444	-	(1,115)
	Feb.	2,141	17	3,053	-	(895)
	Mar.	2,463	34	3,417	-	(920)
	Apr.	2,365	12	3,247	-	(870)
	May	2,296	12	4,288	-	(1,980)
	Jun.	2,422	8	3,863	-	(1,436)
	Jul.	2,157	46	3,689	-	(1,486)
	Aug.	1,945	18	3,806	..	(1,842)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,836	-	3,622	-	(1,786)
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,896	-	3,607	-	(1,711)
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,552	-	3,729	-	(2,177)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>4,128,982</b>	<b>245,973</b>	<b>304,506</b>	<b>338,621</b>	<b>356,331</b>	<b>527,641</b>
1 Rice	1,765,680	2,134,884	2,118,050	152,988	191,886	201,776	170,341	176,525
A) Basmati	1,186,850	1,288,638	1,226,811	93,436	107,722	105,299	83,201	102,670
B) Others	578,830	846,246	891,239	59,552	84,164	96,477	87,140	73,855
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	238,443	220,372	295,598	25,865	24,179	19,777	17,931	30,080
3 Fruits	162,361	230,495	274,674	15,594	25,795	33,216	39,549	37,774
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	69,637	117,863	185,253	4,819	14,402	27,163	22,306	26,322
5 Tobacco	9,245	13,670	26,249	1,830	1,456	3,026	4,156	3,290
6 Wheat	6	15	491,483	-	-	8,193	47,223	164,171
7 Spices	18,690	27,008	29,102	2,100	1,622	1,969	2,712	2,528
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	46,064	45,047	18,475	454	1,712	1,880	1,907	876
9 Sugar	6,381	-	428	20	-	-	-	402
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	85,356	118,822	188,701	11,317	13,608	13,905	15,657	19,788
11 All Other Food Items	394,800	381,315	500,969	30,987	29,845	27,716	34,548	65,885
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>13,075,868</b>	<b>1,051,678</b>	<b>1,089,478</b>	<b>1,012,427</b>	<b>1,057,298</b>	<b>1,312,802</b>
12 Raw Cotton	105,416	209,221	309,587	63,827	45,967	19,809	15,162	33,963
13 Cotton Yarn	988,907	1,237,770	1,785,603	114,186	141,614	151,830	155,650	231,836
14 Cotton Cloth	2,106,840	1,880,161	2,443,733	190,907	207,207	189,960	189,843	247,899
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	136,562	131,889	156,270	9,059	16,827	11,383	20,171	12,580
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	70,047	46,853	59,266	4,767	3,314	5,445	5,240	8,556
17 Knitwear	2,054,853	2,061,219	2,708,993	221,049	225,515	206,847	223,393	261,571
18 Bed Wear	1,526,642	1,641,145	2,026,962	166,219	162,474	156,740	164,203	175,016
19 Towels	546,591	603,035	633,500	55,454	48,448	48,645	46,833	54,814
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	61,294	75,593	80,765	6,694	9,671	7,609	5,554	10,069
21 Readymade Garments	983,443	963,685	1,091,516	83,290	84,615	78,136	85,088	110,392
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	387,410	409,123	629,123	49,379	51,689	46,502	51,961	54,804
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	330,484	327,596	371,882	31,601	29,825	25,619	26,423	34,175
24 Other Textile Materials	477,808	594,820	778,668	55,247	62,311	63,903	67,778	77,128
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>1,705,706</b>	<b>113,182</b>	<b>153,883</b>	<b>167,310</b>	<b>161,990</b>	<b>185,892</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	628,404	1,008,350	1,308,054	87,862	140,047	134,373	122,738	152,404
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	355,168	174,728	397,652	25,320	13,836	32,937	39,251	33,488
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>4,241,503</b>	<b>309,876</b>	<b>344,778</b>	<b>303,748</b>	<b>327,972</b>	<b>430,474</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	169,432	155,248	152,689	12,795	14,426	11,141	13,206	12,872
29.Sports Goods	384,823	389,855	464,205	30,419	36,957	32,812	37,925	46,329
30 Leather Tanned	453,610	448,888	513,626	43,427	38,580	38,365	35,449	46,668
31.Leanther Manufactures	295,639	251,064	381,776	34,997	31,609	31,128	34,243	36,088
32.Footwear	88,618	81,492	92,003	4,902	5,029	5,273	9,797	11,919
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	279,067	276,792	316,679	25,143	26,777	21,398	25,795	30,278
34 Cutlery	30,426	38,271	50,499	4,358	4,984	4,206	4,229	5,085
35 Onyx Manufactured	15,532	17,345	28,953	2,745	2,528	2,105	1,544	2,512
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	667,855	855,159	1,089,703	80,351	104,896	72,134	73,052	115,519
37.Engineering Goods	347,498	300,776	423,370	26,478	31,997	29,819	31,379	40,647
38 Gems	4,409	2,835	3,415	222	513	291	129	279
39 Jewellery	22,434	106,063	160,921	1,859	5,047	20,789	10,728	28,080
40 Furniture	7,895	7,199	6,191	592	454	330	641	699
41 Molasses	102,373	53,693	15,023	745	41	2,194	5,410	1,778
42 Handicrafts	843	883	444	-	2	-	125	50
43 Cement	606,396	511,054	495,759	37,754	38,377	28,532	39,814	46,020
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,026	29,458	46,248	3,088	2,560	3,233	4,506	5,651
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>1,416,141</b>	<b>114,229</b>	<b>120,435</b>	<b>96,302</b>	<b>114,582</b>	<b>123,009</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>24,568,201</b>	<b>1,834,938</b>	<b>2,013,079</b>	<b>1,918,409</b>	<b>2,018,173</b>	<b>2,579,817</b>
Other Exports	1,234,059	269,140	786,240	95,360	61,510	119,340	239,820	(95,840)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,354,441</b>	<b>1,930,298</b>	<b>2,074,589</b>	<b>2,037,749</b>	<b>2,257,993</b>	<b>2,483,977</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>449,758</b>	<b>373,302</b>	<b>503,573</b>	<b>378,401</b>	<b>279,154</b>	<b>259,778</b>	<b>267,769</b>	<b>268,965</b>
1 Rice	202,810	181,038	182,055	159,332	145,789	126,201	138,098	160,322
A) Basmati	115,849	113,584	100,388	88,530	87,482	84,239	78,993	84,967
B) Others	86,961	67,454	81,667	70,802	58,307	41,962	59,104	75,356
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	34,171	35,149	37,286	21,265	14,703	24,961	30,305	32,892
3 Fruits	24,786	17,774	18,576	28,417	20,441	13,298	9,849	14,409
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	26,201	17,744	15,570	14,536	11,916	7,275	4,945	4,205
5 Tobacco	3,799	1,806	1,729	619	1,020	1,843	1,293	2,975
6 Wheat	81,859	44,849	145,188	52,213	1,615	358	249	171
7 Spices	2,286	3,481	2,964	3,084	4,094	4,343	3,686	2,627
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,977	2,473	1,954	1,574	2,696	888	4,201	1,163
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	17,847	18,353	22,304	16,258	20,298	28,718	16,098	9,497
11 All Other Food Items	53,022	50,635	75,947	81,104	56,584	51,894	59,045	40,704
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,211,404</b>	<b>1,211,008</b>	<b>1,368,321</b>	<b>1,189,512</b>	<b>1,140,115</b>	<b>1,137,157</b>	<b>1,045,781</b>	<b>1,045,625</b>
12 Raw Cotton	32,499	20,613	12,115	9,916	17,410	21,387	13,135	27,187
13 Cotton Yarn	193,354	189,736	214,437	155,129	139,044	137,041	123,279	129,355
14 Cotton Cloth	223,449	234,141	263,923	234,722	205,935	223,805	213,182	214,221
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	10,373	11,216	16,568	20,882	17,670	17,282	14,053	12,547
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	10,907	5,305	5,869	7,154	7,829	7,814	4,402	3,406
17 Knitwear	232,922	219,797	263,421	234,100	241,756	224,057	208,176	186,222
18 Bed Wear	175,283	177,742	219,923	187,398	179,171	168,838	154,565	159,994
19 Towels	54,887	59,167	69,678	60,620	49,271	54,489	54,188	59,037
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	7,181	6,271	5,047	4,496	8,784	6,509	6,816	7,950
21 Readymade Garments	102,276	104,695	111,767	108,740	130,389	119,466	113,382	111,364
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	57,950	61,865	74,276	73,805	58,834	68,373	60,612	54,433
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	32,060	39,236	35,520	36,794	32,919	40,299	33,387	29,500
24 Other Textile Materials	78,263	81,224	75,777	55,756	51,105	47,795	46,603	50,411
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>186,185</b>	<b>176,851</b>	<b>135,013</b>	<b>154,532</b>	<b>138,399</b>	<b>101,621</b>	<b>108,676</b>	<b>110,268</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	107,444	119,269	67,778	136,226	63,348	60,900	47,933	56,153
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	78,740	57,582	67,234	18,306	75,051	40,721	60,744	54,115
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>402,961</b>	<b>395,372</b>	<b>426,492</b>	<b>379,624</b>	<b>391,623</b>	<b>363,325</b>	<b>359,927</b>	<b>349,973</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	14,663	14,339	13,860	12,362	13,516	10,959	14,130	14,859
29.Sports Goods	37,032	44,630	47,173	44,841	46,030	40,145	36,471	41,111
30 Leather Tanned	42,029	49,320	50,535	45,189	39,957	38,299	40,482	40,028
31.Leanther Manufactures	32,567	32,448	37,245	34,670	45,561	41,257	39,456	38,621
32.Footwear	10,717	6,872	9,545	9,081	10,715	9,877	7,077	7,804
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	29,682	26,169	29,144	29,962	29,262	23,742	28,009	27,766
34 Cutlery	3,908	4,186	5,001	3,807	5,155	3,606	5,642	4,293
35 Onyx Manufactured	3,215	3,562	3,238	2,455	2,615	1,997	2,591	2,566
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	113,036	109,768	127,653	108,463	111,626	101,709	107,487	95,386
37.Engineering Goods	42,017	33,373	35,423	35,591	36,530	24,811	23,830	29,068
38 Gems	373	284	315	190	200	125	204	281
39 Jewellery	17,508	20,107	11,370	1,361	2,330	12,277	1,514	1,581
40 Furniture	587	445	635	767	367	401	465	628
41 Molasses	50	126	123	14	2,590	-	6	-
42 Handicrafts	-	-	-	5	4	16	10	13
43 Cement	48,787	44,427	49,478	44,496	36,565	46,148	45,166	36,649
44 Guar and Guar Products	6,791	5,317	5,755	6,371	8,601	7,957	7,386	9,318
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>116,491</b>	<b>132,638</b>	<b>153,180</b>	<b>133,058</b>	<b>139,341</b>	<b>116,320</b>	<b>135,430</b>	<b>112,142</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>2,366,799</b>	<b>2,289,170</b>	<b>2,586,580</b>	<b>2,235,127</b>	<b>2,088,633</b>	<b>1,978,201</b>	<b>1,917,582</b>	<b>1,886,973</b>
Other Exports	201,020	(53,020)	73,380	(101,830)	35,420	(93,410)	88,930	39,110
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>2,567,819</b>	<b>2,236,150</b>	<b>2,659,960</b>	<b>2,133,297</b>	<b>2,124,053</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>2,006,512</b>	<b>1,926,083</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>4,509,179</b>	<b>239,985</b>	<b>372,095</b>	<b>531,028</b>	<b>464,617</b>	<b>533,750</b>
1 Rice	1,976,324	2,183,863	2,160,264	147,066	217,978	185,958	184,739	206,221
a) Basmati	1,029,368	858,316	962,704	66,422	81,666	70,848	78,386	73,490
b) Others	946,956	1,325,547	1,197,562	80,644	136,312	115,110	106,353	132,731
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	235,337	226,940	296,182	25,183	23,198	19,893	18,441	28,424
3 Fruits	161,128	239,278	292,421	19,787	55,086	49,374	32,317	24,691
4 Vegetables	74,136	120,641	268,204	5,598	20,147	39,665	25,228	47,814
5 Leguminous Vegetables	3,397	26	1,754	-	-	-	188	177
6 Tobacco	14,148	14,302	26,867	1,081	1,401	3,384	3,249	6,431
7 Wheat	39,183	733	586,602	-	-	64,820	141,192	144,169
8 Spices	31,870	40,949	50,384	3,536	3,565	5,298	3,789	4,044
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	44,749	19,171	19,430	645	2,778	1,855	1,616	1,657
10 Sugar	8,864	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	71,698	99,295	153,008	10,723	12,888	12,759	11,689	14,537
12 All other Food Items	346,371	338,605	654,063	26,365	35,054	148,022	42,170	55,585
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>13,788,111</b>	<b>1,013,127</b>	<b>1,169,218</b>	<b>1,180,933</b>	<b>1,188,979</b>	<b>1,329,754</b>
13 Raw Cotton	87,502	195,601	364,801	59,141	44,782	17,060	46,637	46,632
14 Cotton Yarn	1,099,997	1,433,094	2,201,406	185,317	237,185	220,755	253,489	246,271
15 Cotton Cloth	1,919,020	1,800,049	2,623,194	157,529	204,287	206,501	221,704	282,697
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	16,410	20,355	33,227	576	5,984	150	217	9,913
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,743	35,691	47,631	4,671	5,386	206	6,981	7,669
18 Knitwear	1,714,867	1,764,965	2,305,553	160,484	180,447	199,988	187,477	183,444
19 Bed Wear	1,700,541	1,744,247	2,088,899	148,387	161,171	167,461	155,468	185,178
20 Towels	624,365	668,245	762,308	49,545	51,949	66,069	56,560	70,846
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	57,343	61,522	46,954	3,712	3,052	3,744	5,572	6,465
22 Readymade Garments	1,240,595	1,269,341	1,773,661	127,055	148,895	149,283	125,944	165,094
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	317,798	445,808	607,806	48,258	50,678	56,623	58,411	42,525
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	486,477	537,233	624,956	48,883	53,287	58,409	47,832	54,995
25 Other Textile Materials	223,239	245,225	307,714	19,569	22,114	34,684	22,687	28,025
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>1,352,463</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>153,600</b>	<b>181,709</b>	<b>88,652</b>	<b>115,921</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	446,041	590,523	902,402	48,138	98,207	106,754	74,029	102,111
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	361,895	414,763	449,918	61,762	55,393	74,955	14,623	13,784
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	196	336	143	-	-	-	-	26
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>4,041,829</b>	<b>288,904</b>	<b>308,378</b>	<b>314,192</b>	<b>300,714</b>	<b>371,680</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	144,613	136,942	132,433	11,162	13,535	11,471	8,680	12,673
31 Sports Goods	272,253	298,162	330,000	22,468	22,958	27,378	28,345	31,654
32 Leather Tanned	291,467	341,801	465,015	32,004	39,283	34,884	33,397	47,661
33 Leather Manufactures	542,040	458,625	540,648	43,668	41,391	48,303	39,097	42,373
34 Footwear	129,762	92,754	109,298	7,682	8,476	9,778	11,513	11,120
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	249,033	229,205	260,598	18,944	20,776	24,266	19,283	23,403
36 Cutlery	46,946	65,411	85,471	7,119	6,689	9,371	6,375	6,600
37 Onyx Manufactured	19,102	7,019	9,318	490	788	621	516	791
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	602,882	742,476	923,097	65,076	67,467	76,758	89,145	93,804
39 Engineering Goods	264,963	230,174	256,027	12,908	20,772	20,007	17,231	24,076
40 Gems	3,400	3,738	3,798	235	290	848	187	300
41 Jewellery	286,872	638,032	402,965	32,177	29,658	10,360	7,900	32,170
42 Furniture	8,397	7,745	6,647	740	462	626	505	633
43 Molasses	95,275	49,909	10,419	743	-	5,023	23	18
44 Handicrafts	4,304	5,672	1,916	149	34	716	1	46
45 Cement	573,546	480,743	457,448	31,622	32,368	29,635	34,233	38,844
46 Guar and Guar Products	27,959	26,526	46,731	1,716	3,431	4,146	4,282	5,516
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>1,118,843</b>	<b>73,176</b>	<b>90,756</b>	<b>99,257</b>	<b>98,452</b>	<b>112,133</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,421</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>462,405</b>	<b>447,122</b>	<b>464,437</b>	<b>385,578</b>	<b>280,630</b>	<b>323,385</b>	<b>301,246</b>	<b>223,360</b>
1 Rice	195,865	186,440	181,576	180,082	118,805	121,029	155,165	126,053
a) Basmati	79,568	84,998	99,612	106,951	66,755	62,555	58,115	38,053
b) Others	116,297	101,442	81,964	73,131	52,049	58,474	97,050	88,000
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	35,749	32,979	28,755	14,350	17,902	27,048	38,050	28,609
3 Fruits	12,759	15,126	25,315	19,197	24,065	21,401	14,580	9,352
4 Vegetables	56,614	36,168	20,339	11,440	7,641	3,921	3,128	2,427
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	1,309	80	910	329	377	276	-
6 Tobacco	2,859	2,880	1,076	1,319	1,615	434	1,989	1,772
7 Wheat	68,003	69,332	99,086	39,186	2,256	52,187	448	127
8 Spices	4,919	5,607	6,061	4,333	4,180	3,624	3,668	2,853
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,873	2,151	2,736	1,953	1,706	1,578	2,024	1,219
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	13,494	15,298	15,803	17,195	17,054	12,849	13,753	12,930
12 All other Food Items	69,269	79,833	83,609	95,612	85,077	78,937	68,165	38,018
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,264,427</b>	<b>1,252,482</b>	<b>1,315,856</b>	<b>1,116,433</b>	<b>1,080,539</b>	<b>982,287</b>	<b>1,021,727</b>	<b>819,172</b>
13 Raw Cotton	50,627	22,663	14,878	11,524	21,784	21,115	24,895	42,355
14 Cotton Yarn	182,137	158,515	162,905	122,622	115,416	138,555	127,062	135,555
15 Cotton Cloth	245,454	235,622	306,399	237,351	200,092	198,778	191,513	148,185
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	7	8	2,915	-	2,352	57	57	35
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,850	6,822	1,988	4,734	3,462	3,395	4,312	1,852
18 Knitwear	191,885	196,011	239,486	228,970	220,860	166,837	169,608	114,653
19 Bed Wear	183,552	195,593	207,338	183,443	182,653	153,748	167,963	109,258
20 Towels	73,310	75,942	78,612	67,126	58,299	56,165	63,393	38,985
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	6,270	6,255	3,879	4,739	8,213	6,436	8,291	7,650
22 Readymade Garments	168,446	180,217	196,941	159,939	135,485	113,656	125,429	126,444
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	80,903	74,893	16,244	17,111	60,089	55,308	54,412	37,765
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	54,773	64,273	51,635	56,879	48,358	42,835	53,596	34,613
25 Other Textile Materials	21,215	35,667	32,637	21,995	23,474	25,402	31,196	21,822
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>151,107</b>	<b>105,714</b>	<b>105,236</b>	<b>109,297</b>	<b>107,132</b>	<b>110,043</b>	<b>116,334</b>	<b>69,445</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	103,310	77,095	72,370	81,830	44,099	56,725	52,803	27,366
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	47,791	28,577	32,830	27,412	63,033	53,238	63,485	42,079
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	6	42	35	55	-	80	46	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>380,285</b>	<b>383,849</b>	<b>419,941</b>	<b>428,341</b>	<b>378,546</b>	<b>330,314</b>	<b>341,651</b>	<b>296,681</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	13,069	11,255	10,264	9,695	10,383	10,700	9,705	13,171
31 Sports Goods	31,545	30,576	36,475	29,170	23,373	23,024	25,677	19,142
32 Leather Tanned	46,581	51,903	42,293	39,854	34,062	28,683	37,233	36,051
33 Leather Manufactures	37,323	44,535	45,853	55,980	68,853	36,994	43,810	34,130
34 Footwear	8,661	10,104	11,095	11,231	9,600	6,471	6,876	4,728
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	25,831	21,144	26,889	25,058	29,029	19,343	24,527	20,154
36 Cutlery	7,240	6,678	7,377	7,289	6,726	6,379	8,245	5,775
37 Onyx Manufactured	1,136	1,126	1,278	942	669	755	1,081	920
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	86,146	92,214	105,342	96,893	71,134	92,952	85,585	59,253
39 Engineering Goods	35,878	32,866	26,802	24,146	27,802	26,774	20,869	14,827
40 Gems	264	288	278	241	159	229	276	230
41 Jewellery	36,850	34,305	54,597	80,278	52,209	34,284	19,353	56,263
42 Furniture	501	541	550	763	736	320	655	299
43 Molasses	-	4	60	106	140	57	23	104
44 Handicrafts	10	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
45 Cement	44,459	40,618	42,675	39,074	36,818	35,930	49,882	25,077
46 Guar and Guar Products	4,791	5,692	8,107	7,619	6,852	7,419	7,854	6,557
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>107,008</b>	<b>107,324</b>	<b>116,581</b>	<b>117,823</b>	<b>98,523</b>	<b>90,268</b>	<b>114,875</b>	<b>143,597</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,157,472</b>	<b>1,945,370</b>	<b>1,836,297</b>	<b>1,895,833</b>	<b>1,552,255</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>4,546,242</b>	<b>468,529</b>	<b>492,591</b>	<b>476,351</b>	<b>328,514</b>	<b>290,511</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	68,038	87,552	143,959	17,763	12,393	14,208	9,375	13,050
2-Wheat Un-milled	918,579	8	332	198	-	3	15	2
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	56,155	61,029	61,083	3,733	3,711	5,324	3,730	5,811
4-Tea	200,476	254,573	311,235	16,422	30,762	43,215	32,043	33,984
5-Spices	53,730	64,602	81,039	8,082	8,584	8,993	7,130	5,189
6-Soya bean Oil	48,702	12,987	60,458	3,780	5,316	262	19,807	97
7-Palm Oil	1,342,483	1,239,365	1,849,888	166,762	145,183	206,223	111,487	135,729
8-Sugar	51,355	287,116	649,728	129,413	108,293	55,042	17,990	1,509
9-Pulses	200,268	229,544	370,095	33,942	31,006	34,011	27,091	27,873
10-All others Food items	646,275	842,431	1,018,426	88,434	147,343	109,068	99,846	67,268
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>3,925,521</b>	<b>287,572</b>	<b>360,566</b>	<b>376,812</b>	<b>267,864</b>	<b>320,102</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,304,622	837,068	714,055	32,321	43,113	52,727	27,557	51,662
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	285,607	271,347	182,129	16,768	31,717	16,089	15,120	8,136
13-Textile Machinery	252,135	349,079	414,214	40,468	28,285	55,171	27,406	38,288
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	88,836	39,951	26,813	2,226	2,630	3,167	2,227	831
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	715,704	587,244	499,808	45,866	43,041	55,025	31,865	36,168
16-Telecom	700,078	725,681	766,283	47,438	83,095	61,626	55,465	72,335
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	106,518	160,216	114,866	13,587	14,351	9,310	6,878	6,112
18-Other Machinery	1,469,013	1,161,933	1,207,353	88,897	114,333	123,697	101,346	106,569
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>1,606,778</b>	<b>118,539</b>	<b>141,804</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>148,982</b>	<b>105,022</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	639,966	834,811	927,851	80,525	70,407	61,835	73,100	83,093
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	317,616	526,136	648,379	35,025	70,114	40,810	65,352	21,173
21-Others Transport Equipments	23,911	47,449	30,548	2,988	1,282	535	10,529	757
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>12,317,428</b>	<b>934,499</b>	<b>964,666</b>	<b>762,353</b>	<b>1,296,505</b>	<b>1,308,124</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,599,340	6,646,012	8,311,305	740,332	581,599	506,113	827,924	774,603
23-Petroleum Crude	4,432,605	3,817,483	4,006,123	194,167	383,067	256,240	468,581	533,521
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>2,448,298</b>	<b>158,077</b>	<b>230,008</b>	<b>209,915</b>	<b>298,546</b>	<b>337,020</b>
24-Raw Cotton	619,970	586,541	1,031,726	42,019	108,384	85,136	180,954	183,120
25-Synthetic Fibre	301,273	371,822	550,504	45,309	45,262	46,893	41,949	71,469
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	255,796	349,546	523,153	46,723	46,714	46,733	44,579	51,173
27-Worn Clothing	18,272	23,420	29,014	1,965	2,950	3,181	2,802	2,574
28-Other Textile Items	159,294	219,322	313,901	22,062	26,699	27,973	28,262	28,684
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>5,651,922</b>	<b>426,934</b>	<b>448,700</b>	<b>456,699</b>	<b>427,616</b>	<b>552,931</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	448,969	867,247	459,531	50,533	2,775	13,698	19,616	59,833
30-Insecticides	105,937	142,719	192,109	13,476	12,495	11,590	18,986	24,339
31-Plastic Material	1,091,076	1,126,780	1,391,543	108,271	122,206	127,212	114,722	129,241
32-Medicinal Products	399,317	477,245	434,806	35,181	38,073	32,986	28,397	42,429
33-Others	2,802,574	2,669,936	3,173,933	219,473	273,150	271,213	245,894	297,089
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>2,034,132</b>	<b>135,636</b>	<b>150,298</b>	<b>154,683</b>	<b>117,914</b>	<b>162,519</b>
34-Gold	-	102	2,883	199	60	-	518	864
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	530,513	344,802	355,338	16,875	23,251	25,412	15,930	15,859
36-Iron and Steel	1,127,162	1,270,257	1,219,894	80,597	86,382	98,387	78,794	104,433
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,264	142,621	140,077	12,780	12,409	11,140	7,881	12,521
38-All other Metals & Articles	261,040	270,212	315,939	25,183	28,196	19,743	14,791	28,843
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>824,463</b>	<b>58,493</b>	<b>66,598</b>	<b>79,146</b>	<b>69,633</b>	<b>90,352</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	121,672	129,390	177,469	12,840	12,198	16,772	16,411	18,531
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	77,267	110,450	145,507	13,681	14,526	13,326	12,754	13,771
41-Wood & Cork	68,557	64,124	82,850	5,173	5,136	7,831	5,764	10,101
42-Jute	53,261	61,049	67,106	3,581	6,034	6,268	4,348	8,142
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	293,156	281,974	351,531	23,218	28,703	34,950	30,355	39,808
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>3,024,594</b>	<b>224,957</b>	<b>316,534</b>	<b>279,289</b>	<b>238,583</b>	<b>222,812</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>36,379,378</b>	<b>2,813,235</b>	<b>3,171,765</b>	<b>2,898,428</b>	<b>3,194,158</b>	<b>3,389,392</b>
Other Imports	534,482	20,228	(551,540)	(1,689)	19,469	(101,234)	(118,373)	(96,811)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,827,838</b>	<b>2,811,546</b>	<b>3,191,233</b>	<b>2,797,194</b>	<b>3,075,785</b>	<b>3,292,581</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>331,119</b>	<b>304,745</b>	<b>294,810</b>	<b>445,690</b>	<b>332,889</b>	<b>333,243</b>	<b>438,276</b>	<b>473,919</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	14,352	13,633	12,354	14,499	10,174	9,972	5,780	10,140
2-Wheat Un-milled	45	30	38	8	36	23	143	81
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	7,804	6,335	4,978	5,453	5,418	4,708	4,004	5,028
4-Tea	28,028	20,948	14,796	22,413	23,027	30,674	20,718	24,824
5-Spices	5,485	5,803	4,480	5,688	3,582	5,935	6,896	4,622
6-Soya bean Oil	102	119	713	21,029	2,036	195	99	97
7-Palm Oil	171,099	169,546	154,512	267,958	175,315	211,355	194,609	228,164
8-Sugar	806	1,394	1,933	1,477	363	1,054	822	1,132
9-Pulses	31,069	25,931	28,725	42,203	27,398	27,265	33,611	27,265
10-All others Food items	72,330	61,007	72,282	64,961	85,541	42,062	171,594	172,566
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>311,116</b>	<b>294,304</b>	<b>309,174</b>	<b>283,201</b>	<b>307,049</b>	<b>334,724</b>	<b>266,038</b>	<b>320,739</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	53,257	48,042	68,703	38,618	45,325	37,989	34,312	49,806
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	9,823	13,692	13,037	12,719	8,080	14,578	9,009	11,322
13-Textile Machinery	34,539	29,467	24,170	31,867	32,889	32,214	28,935	54,454
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	1,118	1,216	6,741	5,092	1,064	3,755	3,006	2,596
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	43,531	33,629	37,298	36,783	38,312	44,602	33,404	39,248
16-Telecom	71,885	57,858	58,510	67,196	62,587	116,865	58,529	65,886
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	4,359	10,112	12,693	7,873	18,768	7,715	8,888	5,256
18-Other Machinery	92,605	100,287	88,024	83,053	100,023	77,007	89,955	92,170
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>162,543</b>	<b>213,215</b>	<b>98,601</b>	<b>126,319</b>	<b>128,961</b>	<b>176,584</b>	<b>142,244</b>	<b>151,063</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	76,414	77,279	79,895	70,974	95,552	108,427	109,904	89,087
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	84,809	128,487	18,104	44,237	32,944	67,398	30,170	59,509
21-Others Transport Equipments	1,320	7,449	602	11,107	465	760	2,170	2,467
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,006,735</b>	<b>1,260,184</b>	<b>1,384,578</b>	<b>1,169,957</b>	<b>1,723,256</b>	<b>1,422,800</b>	<b>951,082</b>	<b>1,029,751</b>
22-Petroleum Products	668,669	835,925	920,633	815,177	1,093,508	897,441	792,669	709,541
23-Petroleum Crude	338,066	424,259	463,944	354,780	629,748	525,359	158,413	320,210
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>219,557</b>	<b>206,970</b>	<b>185,452</b>	<b>153,698</b>	<b>138,607</b>	<b>159,974</b>	<b>203,108</b>	<b>153,965</b>
24-Raw Cotton	70,016	77,092	76,165	39,026	19,889	23,448	58,561	31,711
25-Synthetic Fibre	65,431	42,776	36,063	39,254	43,163	51,374	61,398	43,722
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	50,914	52,366	38,755	49,551	51,822	55,266	53,871	47,236
27-Worn Clothing	2,357	3,337	3,228	2,560	2,154	2,985	4,091	3,427
28-Other Textile Items	30,839	31,399	31,241	23,307	21,578	26,902	25,188	27,869
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>475,300</b>	<b>553,518</b>	<b>553,870</b>	<b>577,175</b>	<b>485,557</b>	<b>562,763</b>	<b>684,268</b>	<b>470,095</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	25,427	23,652	30,353	79,985	35,410	86,369	177,050	5,539
30-Insecticides	19,176	17,802	19,796	11,755	14,322	11,837	9,191	12,393
31-Plastic Material	123,673	127,799	126,159	120,837	109,090	110,763	118,087	123,195
32-Medicinal Products	41,834	41,857	43,067	34,831	41,072	46,626	61,354	40,599
33-Others	265,189	342,406	334,495	329,767	285,663	307,168	318,586	288,369
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>180,501</b>	<b>179,563</b>	<b>175,005</b>	<b>179,889</b>	<b>203,752</b>	<b>209,405</b>	<b>175,826</b>	<b>177,685</b>
34-Gold	588	68	-	10	-	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	16,916	36,349	34,301	37,837	41,336	32,741	32,779	27,730
36-Iron and Steel	115,885	99,570	102,411	99,354	128,009	137,596	110,126	113,275
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	15,199	11,421	10,396	11,748	8,985	9,261	9,906	9,295
38-All other Metals & Articles	31,914	32,154	27,898	30,941	25,423	29,807	23,015	27,385
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>90,773</b>	<b>79,964</b>	<b>79,533</b>	<b>77,574</b>	<b>72,041</b>	<b>72,314</b>	<b>69,192</b>	<b>74,731</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	20,592	17,707	18,607	16,805	15,873	15,374	13,143	13,619
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,115	10,809	13,236	14,466	13,640	16,547	15,512	16,781
41-Wood & Cork	9,731	8,246	7,545	8,779	8,607	7,057	7,582	7,708
42-Jute	8,875	4,526	5,551	3,635	4,076	2,342	4,803	7,799
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	39,460	38,676	34,594	33,889	29,846	30,994	28,152	28,823
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>184,379</b>	<b>291,056</b>	<b>407,794</b>	<b>188,428</b>	<b>217,775</b>	<b>201,800</b>	<b>241,395</b>	<b>195,351</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,962,023</b>	<b>3,383,518</b>	<b>3,488,817</b>	<b>3,201,931</b>	<b>3,609,887</b>	<b>3,473,609</b>	<b>3,171,428</b>	<b>3,047,297</b>
Other Imports	(51,672)	(23,801)	21,525	(41,766)	15,217	41,193	32,694	(52,188)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>2,910,351</b>	<b>3,359,716</b>	<b>3,510,341</b>	<b>3,160,165</b>	<b>3,625,104</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,204,123</b>	<b>2,995,109</b>



## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>5,078,554</b>	<b>497,497</b>	<b>552,739</b>	<b>443,642</b>	<b>393,767</b>	<b>368,117</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,403	88,826	165,835	17,889	15,022	13,509	11,678	15,911
2-Wheat Un-milled	1,058,055	40,766	10,725	-	-	4,647	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	84,113	85,341	88,209	6,488	6,540	7,039	4,649	10,617
4-Tea	222,657	270,916	334,063	24,545	28,184	41,386	30,492	34,378
5-Spices	70,736	79,961	103,991	12,266	9,769	13,486	8,347	5,946
6-Soya bean Oil	87,756	27,650	66,930	10,981	6,972	5,811	4,280	11,528
7-Palm Oil	1,390,771	1,311,276	2,020,661	152,605	189,112	165,281	163,299	122,562
8-Sugar	56,818	298,010	684,629	137,006	105,406	54,968	1,894	2,682
9-Pulses	236,395	261,550	403,120	39,521	31,265	36,460	28,833	30,353
10-All others Food items	857,228	1,108,160	1,200,393	96,196	160,469	101,056	140,295	134,140
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>5,274,908</b>	<b>387,616</b>	<b>457,852</b>	<b>468,731</b>	<b>377,280</b>	<b>420,002</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,748,708	1,435,933	1,038,306	53,249	66,583	107,570	72,136	62,059
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	251,493	225,680	239,427	19,426	23,008	18,443	16,772	21,913
13-Textile Machinery	211,973	297,700	456,737	39,402	41,041	49,619	26,231	47,120
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	277,134	160,906	115,577	6,073	10,236	6,901	8,644	8,825
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	777,647	671,219	793,382	49,117	80,423	63,901	59,749	56,291
16-Telecom	961,285	759,252	1,023,536	113,541	92,612	96,847	75,470	108,228
17-Agricultural Machinery &	103,412	195,588	98,764	8,646	10,301	5,514	6,520	8,202
18-Other Machinery	2,263,046	1,608,929	1,509,180	98,162	133,649	119,936	111,759	107,364
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>2,245,899</b>	<b>151,414</b>	<b>203,188</b>	<b>201,586</b>	<b>155,607</b>	<b>157,262</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	929,137	1,209,083	1,370,945	89,030	104,412	107,301	114,006	122,002
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	402,532	654,394	869,999	62,350	98,086	93,535	40,203	34,712
21-Others Transport Equipments	7,728	43,476	4,953	34	690	750	1,397	547
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>12,085,487</b>	<b>980,115</b>	<b>1,203,322</b>	<b>987,856</b>	<b>755,574</b>	<b>904,237</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,515,459	6,916,516	7,277,302	579,452	883,473	595,316	361,609	352,806
23-Petroleum Crude	3,994,230	3,172,342	4,808,186	400,663	319,849	392,540	393,966	551,431
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>2,883,010</b>	<b>200,846</b>	<b>248,480</b>	<b>250,304</b>	<b>356,755</b>	<b>323,424</b>
24-Raw Cotton	639,629	604,081	979,935	45,743	83,953	85,210	195,539	150,504
25-Synthetic Fibre	307,308	376,540	546,557	43,849	43,560	51,506	42,867	58,245
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	293,061	373,034	542,784	46,118	50,496	43,995	44,939	61,594
27-Worn Clothing	97,562	95,548	128,660	10,211	10,308	10,850	8,534	12,510
28-Other Textile Items	320,286	402,764	685,074	54,924	60,163	58,743	64,877	40,571
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>6,178,776</b>	<b>433,462</b>	<b>497,414</b>	<b>472,649</b>	<b>503,429</b>	<b>674,972</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	539,047	906,047	537,616	17,056	2,181	20,681	33,459	107,972
30-Insecticides	114,362	160,869	154,207	12,402	15,656	8,326	11,328	9,741
31-Plastic Material	1,139,829	1,219,640	1,511,472	120,655	117,545	145,560	132,154	140,988
32-Medicinal Products	571,116	717,188	688,715	45,301	57,876	53,339	45,727	87,469
33-Others	2,866,039	2,816,612	3,286,763	238,048	304,155	244,743	280,761	328,802
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>2,573,736</b>	<b>198,862</b>	<b>199,336</b>	<b>230,188</b>	<b>201,977</b>	<b>219,661</b>
34-Gold	37,153	141,322	109,656	6,874	11,685	24,821	11,566	5,660
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	683,663	477,177	517,800	29,777	33,613	41,394	25,588	37,811
36-Iron and Steel	1,404,800	1,293,280	1,203,909	100,590	92,146	95,155	103,606	118,824
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,533	142,588	140,662	10,589	11,718	13,880	8,590	10,981
38-All other Metals & Articles	504,947	518,351	601,708	51,032	50,173	54,938	52,627	46,385
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>944,747</b>	<b>57,985</b>	<b>114,862</b>	<b>77,213</b>	<b>80,388</b>	<b>94,565</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	139,369	147,128	201,440	12,420	15,866	16,248	19,499	21,886
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	108,634	134,891	201,485	16,205	17,968	17,425	21,906	17,598
41-Wood & Cork	54,338	51,690	60,852	3,361	4,427	3,821	3,411	4,593
42-Jute	54,634	63,827	71,515	3,858	4,510	8,320	3,160	7,360
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	317,272	271,922	409,453	22,141	72,090	31,398	32,413	43,128
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>3,148,558</b>	<b>217,210</b>	<b>273,789</b>	<b>312,167</b>	<b>228,647</b>	<b>254,535</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>40,413,675</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>392,303</b>	<b>408,092</b>	<b>365,217</b>	<b>459,097</b>	<b>439,964</b>	<b>360,906</b>	<b>375,161</b>	<b>495,943</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	14,930	14,664	21,676	14,009	14,593	11,718	9,360	7,868
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	5,564	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	10,937	8,107	5,719	8,432	7,335	5,304	4,565	4,314
4-Tea	27,422	23,158	22,638	26,448	30,064	28,614	32,369	22,869
5-Spices	7,955	7,800	4,907	7,761	7,102	11,078	11,821	10,192
6-Soya bean Oil	3,945	5,513	653	701	23,641	2,115	3,645	1,725
7-Palm Oil	221,179	238,024	183,113	266,442	199,918	187,243	171,700	212,305
8-Sugar	2,711	1,660	3,113	2,451	3,709	1,155	4,439	4,498
9-Pulses	35,961	26,221	32,292	54,274	29,549	26,579	37,406	24,422
10-All others Food items	67,264	77,381	91,106	78,578	124,054	87,100	99,856	207,750
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>473,048</b>	<b>394,003</b>	<b>469,513</b>	<b>391,335</b>	<b>416,564</b>	<b>392,217</b>	<b>413,060</b>	<b>412,635</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	87,424	53,596	119,124	64,694	63,681	60,223	77,939	80,661
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	22,726	21,408	22,396	21,492	19,853	20,806	24,596	23,018
13-Textile Machinery	42,167	28,605	28,731	24,691	32,651	32,638	28,184	22,995
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	11,621	9,767	7,195	13,897	8,668	6,813	8,739	9,180
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	70,209	50,568	67,984	48,921	60,519	51,409	58,966	55,572
16-Telecom	102,469	83,734	85,526	99,470	92,294	111,347	101,316	112,054
17-Agricultural Machinery &	8,159	12,616	8,520	14,313	23,668	7,591	10,958	7,385
18-Other Machinery	128,273	133,710	130,036	103,856	115,230	101,390	102,362	101,770
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>251,090</b>	<b>287,653</b>	<b>157,206</b>	<b>142,293</b>	<b>182,050</b>	<b>147,335</b>	<b>155,394</b>	<b>141,237</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	127,356	172,317	115,786	112,647	123,524	137,138	141,929	119,566
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	123,252	115,255	41,216	29,278	58,205	10,186	13,465	21,557
21-Others Transport Equipments	481	81	205	368	321	11	-	115
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>678,598</b>	<b>1,699,906</b>	<b>1,618,051</b>	<b>1,187,310</b>	<b>1,399,445</b>	<b>1,243,849</b>	<b>1,183,090</b>	<b>1,285,896</b>
22-Petroleum Products	231,427	1,251,348	1,106,034	795,219	925,715	788,482	808,079	908,300
23-Petroleum Crude	447,171	448,558	512,017	392,091	473,730	455,367	375,011	377,596
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>250,157</b>	<b>262,233</b>	<b>198,185</b>	<b>241,603</b>	<b>179,830</b>	<b>194,058</b>	<b>242,521</b>	<b>231,148</b>
24-Raw Cotton	67,780	74,148	52,957	67,448	24,806	14,176	46,421	43,736
25-Synthetic Fibre	65,099	51,842	30,546	49,939	37,812	47,797	62,680	59,587
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	43,416	60,229	37,851	59,104	52,755	59,606	57,126	57,137
27-Worn Clothing	12,791	11,179	11,831	9,881	10,413	12,804	12,430	11,653
28-Other Textile Items	61,071	64,835	65,001	55,231	54,045	59,675	63,864	59,035
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>595,349</b>	<b>580,871</b>	<b>477,452</b>	<b>670,506</b>	<b>548,596</b>	<b>562,634</b>	<b>601,630</b>	<b>536,341</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	27,919	31,289	6,694	118,369	75,056	69,266	115,207	35,338
30-Insecticides	15,777	19,007	12,869	17,393	10,911	10,655	10,280	10,491
31-Plastic Material	148,025	134,751	112,961	132,793	120,068	135,628	136,675	143,492
32-Medicinal Products	64,984	58,832	63,581	71,265	50,185	49,352	54,435	48,935
33-Others	338,644	336,992	281,347	330,685	292,377	297,733	285,033	298,085
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>219,721</b>	<b>237,230</b>	<b>206,498</b>	<b>237,177</b>	<b>220,640</b>	<b>225,312</b>	<b>226,987</b>	<b>207,267</b>
34-Gold	6,593	9,427	5,974	5,104	15,216	16,462	25,746	3,957
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	40,003	44,417	49,479	57,892	40,646	36,548	43,408	37,018
36-Iron and Steel	107,956	121,942	88,059	98,837	113,439	119,635	101,523	106,843
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	16,787	11,208	9,274	11,231	9,277	10,232	8,969	9,467
38-All other Metals & Articles	48,383	50,236	53,711	64,112	42,062	42,435	47,341	49,982
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>95,493</b>	<b>92,168</b>	<b>76,571</b>	<b>81,911</b>	<b>81,768</b>	<b>70,112</b>	<b>70,488</b>	<b>75,599</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	19,939	20,399	19,102	18,310	17,605	14,153	12,833	13,781
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	17,977	18,022	16,780	22,606	20,861	19,914	20,157	18,888
41-Wood & Cork	6,996	7,208	5,946	6,137	6,397	5,156	5,002	3,624
42-Jute	10,656	7,107	4,322	4,704	3,862	2,778	4,151	6,614
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	39,925	39,431	30,421	30,154	33,043	28,111	28,345	32,692
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>290,885</b>	<b>326,002</b>	<b>293,899</b>	<b>277,891</b>	<b>337,195</b>	<b>425,172</b>	<b>338,307</b>	<b>342,922</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,123</b>	<b>3,806,052</b>	<b>3,621,595</b>	<b>3,606,638</b>	<b>3,728,989</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,354,441</b>	<b>1,930,298</b>	<b>2,074,589</b>	<b>2,037,749</b>	<b>2,257,993</b>	<b>2,483,977</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>38,366</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,237</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>14,308</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>14,239</b>	<b>14,089</b>
Mexico	79,406	72,123	95,642	8,840	7,741	7,669	7,147	8,548
Others	63,867	46,366	64,348	5,879	6,567	5,108	7,093	5,542
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>342,544</b>	<b>27,989</b>	<b>28,875</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>26,527</b>	<b>30,242</b>
Argentina	43,750	39,317	56,401	6,473	5,671	3,542	4,615	4,431
Brazil	59,333	43,112	74,926	6,604	6,599	4,576	5,415	6,110
Uruguay	8,497	7,562	12,388	1,068	465	1,187	1,649	1,118
Others	156,101	135,743	198,829	13,844	16,140	17,419	14,847	18,582
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>4,338,611</b>	<b>352,256</b>	<b>338,782</b>	<b>322,236</b>	<b>324,015</b>	<b>392,249</b>
Canada	186,230	203,580	235,444	20,329	20,936	18,668	18,403	20,084
USA	3,540,009	3,560,989	4,101,957	331,822	317,844	303,562	305,537	372,157
Others	1,636	1,062	1,210	106	1	6	76	8
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>442,000</b>	<b>32,382</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>35,311</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>52,643</b>
Hungary	18,533	16,573	17,699	1,050	1,674	1,157	1,085	2,877
Romania	21,388	22,704	25,816	1,707	1,566	2,688	1,569	1,852
Russian Federation	114,872	139,989	206,583	14,759	17,621	17,568	22,752	29,514
Ukraine	33,142	38,392	73,553	7,310	6,915	5,206	6,720	6,880
Others	94,869	87,114	118,350	7,555	10,035	8,692	9,388	11,519
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>1,734,829</b>	<b>143,682</b>	<b>139,464</b>	<b>135,204</b>	<b>148,945</b>	<b>152,088</b>
Denmark	165,990	152,809	111,225	8,810	5,183	7,065	7,392	8,759
Finland	36,505	34,321	49,543	3,823	3,148	3,097	4,490	4,333
Norway	52,961	49,211	60,540	4,733	2,634	4,385	5,047	4,892
Sweden	94,874	97,257	129,261	8,172	10,863	10,943	11,392	13,222
United Kingdom	963,894	1,124,124	1,278,074	108,567	107,972	102,976	110,395	110,951
Others	102,617	97,677	106,186	9,576	9,665	6,737	10,229	9,932
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>1,515,435</b>	<b>122,096</b>	<b>122,639</b>	<b>112,335</b>	<b>131,674</b>	<b>140,797</b>
Greece	88,924	74,574	64,551	4,992	4,337	4,798	4,943	5,800
Italy	624,732	607,890	739,027	58,932	51,071	48,549	68,254	74,408
Spain	438,764	422,827	540,155	43,815	50,575	42,481	43,672	46,420
Others	162,331	146,489	171,702	14,357	16,655	16,507	14,805	14,169
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>2,858,972</b>	<b>211,423</b>	<b>237,128</b>	<b>233,097</b>	<b>250,192</b>	<b>305,085</b>
Belgium	316,278	359,176	501,110	37,601	48,477	42,278	44,211	53,943
France	401,607	422,034	507,975	39,193	37,482	42,849	46,294	45,045
Germany	802,696	830,404	1,216,022	88,750	92,458	97,037	103,469	125,661
Netherlands	415,322	328,250	416,036	32,137	36,759	30,778	36,807	52,714
Switzerland	84,252	187,995	178,638	10,859	18,832	14,245	16,908	24,021
Others	27,263	35,072	39,189	2,884	3,121	5,910	2,503	3,700
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>657,463</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>54,959</b>	<b>51,753</b>	<b>44,547</b>	<b>84,576</b>
Kenya	118,005	150,419	217,210	8,392	12,892	14,175	10,615	35,090
Mauritius	38,172	41,772	43,670	3,420	3,100	3,468	4,005	3,699
United Republic of Tanzania	30,168	41,298	62,004	3,803	5,554	3,841	3,481	5,505
Others	228,834	272,798	334,579	17,907	33,412	30,270	26,446	40,283

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3,595</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>246,886</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>20,359</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,024</b>	<b>23,346</b>
	Egypt	99,333	103,901	130,152	9,483	8,586	8,987	6,369	14,485
	Morocco	10,527	11,744	20,174	647	1,288	1,825	1,361	2,099
	Others	90,653	122,586	96,559	7,899	10,485	8,171	7,294	6,762
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>316,440</b>	<b>25,754</b>	<b>28,895</b>	<b>26,820</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>29,789</b>
	South Africa	194,380	222,608	273,621	23,599	23,918	22,086	23,897	27,029
	Others	25,823	15,479	42,820	2,155	4,977	4,734	6,925	2,760
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>215,065</b>	<b>21,852</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>24,256</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>13,466</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>2,930,347</b>	<b>223,752</b>	<b>250,139</b>	<b>237,581</b>	<b>252,686</b>	<b>337,758</b>
	China	660,808	1,210,768	1,645,003	138,854	151,800	141,748	156,779	188,498
	Hong Kong	508,426	551,085	699,342	52,863	62,312	50,805	47,860	76,703
	Japan	126,734	127,094	160,013	11,803	12,677	11,580	13,617	14,789
	Republic of Korea	233,688	219,043	415,466	19,792	22,770	32,867	32,856	57,127
	Others	4,361	2,728	10,523	439	581	581	1,574	641
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>3,541,382</b>	<b>225,000</b>	<b>275,454</b>	<b>296,375</b>	<b>322,438</b>	<b>473,344</b>
	Afghanistan	975,599	1,204,599	1,864,928	110,135	151,964	162,195	167,396	210,971
	Bangladesh	404,829	449,885	907,978	59,780	59,853	66,113	98,565	177,030
	India	313,067	259,514	286,725	23,023	26,137	25,493	20,037	39,115
	Iran	187,104	203,823	128,935	10,920	9,025	8,161	7,348	12,647
	Sri Lanka	226,757	287,749	321,452	19,672	24,852	31,289	25,765	28,785
	Others	138,187	16,501	31,363	1,470	3,623	3,125	3,328	4,795
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>887,654</b>	<b>89,717</b>	<b>71,963</b>	<b>62,743</b>	<b>81,731</b>	<b>87,235</b>
	Indonesia	50,727	68,547	126,401	12,262	8,430	13,977	11,034	15,461
	Malaysia	118,720	191,290	154,627	7,243	8,009	12,577	19,057	21,012
	Singapore	102,286	228,513	237,453	29,263	28,861	13,136	26,326	15,851
	Thailand	95,937	81,986	83,844	5,718	5,053	6,324	4,702	7,711
	Others	167,892	244,321	285,329	35,230	21,610	16,730	20,611	27,199
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>3,837,947</b>	<b>254,180</b>	<b>321,197</b>	<b>288,873</b>	<b>248,881</b>	<b>386,117</b>
	Bahrain	76,281	73,008	87,085	6,328	7,145	7,878	9,022	8,739
	Jordan	26,029	26,615	41,340	1,935	3,785	2,943	3,427	4,595
	Kuwait	115,666	91,194	92,321	7,586	7,554	7,849	9,445	10,370
	Saudi Arabia	414,540	399,962	426,330	28,220	36,761	30,586	30,919	37,029
	Turkey	434,356	471,575	751,007	56,733	67,224	55,730	59,492	75,531
	United Arab Emirates	1,398,146	1,475,250	1,855,361	117,589	157,811	146,439	101,401	179,489
	Others	563,344	456,782	584,504	35,788	40,917	37,447	35,175	70,365
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>221,939</b>	<b>18,980</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,772</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>21,716</b>
	Australia	133,297	142,091	176,921	15,499	12,191	14,288	18,378	17,527
	New Zealand	35,207	36,729	37,235	2,955	3,276	2,594	3,793	3,663
	Others	4,460	8,250	7,783	526	572	890	324	525
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>225,326</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>38,648</b>	<b>29,448</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>786,240</b>	<b>95,360</b>	<b>61,510</b>	<b>119,340</b>	<b>239,820</b>	<b>(95,840)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,567,819</b>	<b>2,236,150</b>	<b>2,659,960</b>	<b>2,133,297</b>	<b>2,124,053</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>2,006,512</b>	<b>1,926,083</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>2,153</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>14,620</b>	<b>16,292</b>	<b>16,552</b>	<b>13,806</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>15,413</b>	<b>15,085</b>
Mexico	8,053	9,121	11,634	10,810	8,908	9,694	10,422	9,497
Others	4,028	5,499	4,657	5,741	4,897	7,578	4,991	5,588
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>31,879</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>34,454</b>	<b>31,493</b>	<b>29,520</b>	<b>28,162</b>	<b>26,949</b>	<b>25,374</b>
Argentina	5,345	3,999	4,884	4,273	4,413	5,208	4,950	4,476
Brazil	6,659	6,915	6,703	7,486	7,568	6,471	6,857	5,154
Uruguay	774	1,268	832	1,622	951	581	624	830
Others	19,102	20,468	22,034	18,112	16,588	15,903	14,518	14,914
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>360,531</b>	<b>366,120</b>	<b>431,980</b>	<b>386,989</b>	<b>388,730</b>	<b>368,630</b>	<b>335,523</b>	<b>338,211</b>
Canada	18,696	18,929	18,493	19,336	17,997	19,063	19,496	22,065
USA	341,586	347,128	413,396	367,532	370,563	349,513	315,665	315,806
Others	249	63	91	120	170	54	362	341
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>44,125</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>35,136</b>	<b>31,123</b>	<b>32,226</b>	<b>32,331</b>	<b>38,150</b>
Hungary	1,599	1,555	1,922	1,457	1,582	1,468	1,358	1,307
Romania	1,889	2,245	2,999	1,719	2,143	2,940	2,563	3,035
Russian Federation	24,704	17,521	17,513	14,042	13,000	13,945	14,062	17,400
Ukraine	7,430	10,602	6,574	5,356	4,063	3,115	4,438	5,519
Others	10,292	12,200	14,673	12,562	10,335	10,758	9,911	10,889
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>145,501</b>	<b>151,685</b>	<b>160,543</b>	<b>155,326</b>	<b>159,054</b>	<b>148,177</b>	<b>145,621</b>	<b>139,984</b>
Denmark	9,075	8,916	8,563	9,170	9,195	7,854	7,233	9,420
Finland	4,381	5,601	6,924	4,823	5,758	4,971	5,170	3,495
Norway	6,542	6,334	7,367	6,377	5,622	5,427	4,685	4,504
Sweden	9,744	11,349	12,461	12,684	12,820	9,482	8,633	8,396
United Kingdom	106,461	109,875	116,775	114,360	119,286	112,210	112,541	104,905
Others	9,298	9,610	8,452	7,912	6,372	8,233	7,359	9,264
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>137,612</b>	<b>144,872</b>	<b>163,592</b>	<b>151,316</b>	<b>138,144</b>	<b>154,113</b>	<b>125,909</b>	<b>122,830</b>
Greece	6,729	7,172	4,664	3,786	5,638	4,381	5,135	4,078
Italy	70,205	68,969	80,867	76,524	64,314	78,089	60,335	56,919
Spain	46,712	52,946	56,712	50,788	49,209	55,171	45,433	47,654
Others	13,966	15,786	21,350	20,218	18,982	16,471	15,005	14,179
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>259,740</b>	<b>274,996</b>	<b>297,298</b>	<b>276,161</b>	<b>289,004</b>	<b>248,918</b>	<b>231,789</b>	<b>208,796</b>
Belgium	43,431	46,039	46,819	43,568	47,700	46,224	42,935	35,657
France	40,323	51,964	51,092	55,863	49,511	49,031	39,815	39,481
Germany	115,007	125,061	144,681	127,365	123,198	99,054	96,235	91,635
Netherlands	39,972	34,558	41,287	34,204	48,251	37,165	38,727	30,745
Switzerland	16,956	14,595	9,735	12,424	17,242	15,064	12,121	8,607
Others	4,050	2,779	3,683	2,736	3,102	2,379	1,957	2,670
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>54,763</b>	<b>80,127</b>	<b>111,055</b>	<b>66,772</b>	<b>46,086</b>	<b>40,896</b>	<b>47,089</b>	<b>63,173</b>
Kenya	17,195	35,780	49,429	36,075	19,330	11,756	13,846	12,823
Mauritius	3,087	2,730	3,457	2,934	2,744	4,129	2,876	3,969
United Republic of Tanzania	3,889	4,493	17,052	3,427	2,773	5,771	5,561	6,033
Others	30,592	37,124	41,117	24,337	21,239	19,240	24,805	40,347

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>3,133</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>4,211</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>28,668</b>	<b>24,282</b>	<b>27,353</b>	<b>24,601</b>	<b>24,956</b>	<b>25,923</b>	<b>22,364</b>	<b>24,286</b>
Egypt	16,641	14,493	16,242	16,102	16,158	16,708	11,895	16,137
Morocco	4,229	2,414	2,261	2,262	2,355	3,431	3,337	2,269
Others	7,797	7,375	8,849	6,238	6,444	5,785	7,133	5,880
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>29,425</b>	<b>22,206</b>	<b>29,755</b>	<b>29,485</b>	<b>26,107</b>	<b>22,113</b>	<b>33,102</b>	<b>23,408</b>
South Africa	24,512	20,106	26,836	24,301	22,268	20,463	20,587	22,106
Others	4,913	2,100	2,919	5,185	3,839	1,649	12,515	1,302
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>24,472</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,360</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>12,312</b>	<b>11,135</b>	<b>14,331</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>277,204</b>	<b>306,328</b>	<b>316,607</b>	<b>209,802</b>	<b>215,420</b>	<b>251,560</b>	<b>237,453</b>	<b>259,144</b>
China	153,324	184,948	172,587	101,049	121,114	139,937	134,534	158,203
Hong Kong	58,551	50,939	76,685	60,166	49,624	42,163	38,597	35,639
Japan	19,190	16,602	19,362	20,406	18,795	30,390	17,316	18,126
Republic of Korea	45,857	53,698	46,708	27,749	24,884	38,842	46,815	47,098
Others	282	140	1,265	433	1,003	229	191	78
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>389,775</b>	<b>332,040</b>	<b>352,607</b>	<b>309,226</b>	<b>251,684</b>	<b>241,368</b>	<b>230,353</b>	<b>232,184</b>
Afghanistan	217,202	210,474	183,153	185,333	139,440	124,251	133,133	125,292
Bangladesh	97,393	57,935	77,271	63,592	59,046	49,330	51,123	50,614
India	29,133	20,731	18,278	15,948	16,804	26,365	18,869	27,025
Iran	8,345	10,343	15,689	15,668	13,596	19,093	7,410	4,269
Sri Lanka	33,424	29,658	56,252	26,443	20,753	19,278	18,061	22,753
Others	4,280	2,900	1,963	2,243	2,045	3,051	1,758	2,231
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>106,482</b>	<b>89,141</b>	<b>105,784</b>	<b>85,698</b>	<b>74,793</b>	<b>75,718</b>	<b>85,893</b>	<b>79,917</b>
Indonesia	18,001	14,554	12,181	12,296	11,236	16,333	17,891	13,589
Malaysia	21,072	21,621	17,547	20,119	22,379	18,963	16,248	14,889
Singapore	28,229	18,509	33,764	16,145	12,098	6,047	19,760	8,631
Thailand	10,473	9,897	12,486	8,372	9,560	9,237	6,899	6,339
Others	28,707	24,560	29,807	28,765	19,520	25,138	25,094	36,467
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>414,947</b>	<b>331,019</b>	<b>435,940</b>	<b>401,745</b>	<b>357,771</b>	<b>269,973</b>	<b>302,445</b>	<b>268,474</b>
Bahrain	8,858	6,282	7,277	6,669	6,906	7,530	5,149	5,920
Jordan	4,008	4,792	5,373	3,197	3,568	3,283	3,279	2,034
Kuwait	7,670	7,421	7,967	7,111	12,329	6,894	6,634	7,905
Saudi Arabia	35,410	40,162	44,454	35,481	41,033	37,826	32,815	30,375
Turkey	82,834	76,272	80,588	88,260	54,294	47,241	51,941	52,161
United Arab Emirates	205,178	153,611	210,829	211,856	191,280	129,088	152,768	130,167
Others	70,989	42,479	79,453	49,171	48,362	38,112	49,858	39,913
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>23,109</b>	<b>18,740</b>	<b>21,177</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>15,264</b>	<b>20,231</b>	<b>19,262</b>	<b>20,205</b>
Australia	19,222	15,111	16,508	14,479	11,491	14,486	14,768	16,114
New Zealand	3,613	2,966	2,997	3,476	3,662	3,507	2,415	3,420
Others	274	664	1,673	495	111	2,238	2,079	671
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>14,684</b>	<b>24,723</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>11,716</b>	<b>11,342</b>	<b>10,111</b>	<b>9,732</b>	<b>7,057</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>201,020</b>	<b>(53,020)</b>	<b>73,380</b>	<b>(101,830)</b>	<b>35,420</b>	<b>(93,410)</b>	<b>88,930</b>	<b>39,110</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,419</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>33,761</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,249</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>174,301</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>15,990</b>	<b>10,769</b>	<b>11,543</b>
Mexico	74,007	73,024	99,381	7,666	6,929	8,489	7,034	8,105
Others	68,602	61,499	74,922	9,949	6,870	7,502	3,736	3,437
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>365,689</b>	<b>26,838</b>	<b>26,171</b>	<b>31,095</b>	<b>23,973</b>	<b>27,090</b>
Argentina	37,982	40,599	56,266	4,640	4,284	6,003	4,091	3,283
Brazil	57,210	49,348	87,838	6,893	6,276	7,609	6,162	5,293
Uruguay	9,136	8,839	15,373	373	1,305	1,382	1,262	1,375
Others	138,844	139,249	206,213	14,933	14,306	16,100	12,458	17,140
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>4,180,975</b>	<b>355,551</b>	<b>314,383</b>	<b>359,791</b>	<b>286,699</b>	<b>324,327</b>
Canada	173,781	199,181	223,454	19,790	18,930	20,869	17,919	17,211
USA	3,340,982	3,360,719	3,957,186	335,751	295,445	338,918	268,768	307,102
Others	114	189	337	10	8	4	12	15
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>433,625</b>	<b>25,360</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>24,791</b>	<b>38,772</b>
Hungary	15,443	13,824	14,801	1,044	812	1,425	1,244	810
Romania	20,401	23,752	26,487	2,090	1,984	1,986	1,373	2,316
Russian Federation	104,962	119,201	183,570	11,473	10,762	13,751	8,998	20,329
Ukraine	32,334	45,744	81,900	3,327	5,230	6,397	4,818	8,726
Others	75,504	71,743	126,865	7,426	7,264	9,116	8,359	6,591
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>1,626,960</b>	<b>124,780</b>	<b>118,401</b>	<b>140,191</b>	<b>119,456</b>	<b>136,640</b>
Denmark	80,774	69,742	87,310	6,399	6,763	6,410	4,453	6,311
Finland	45,374	42,666	65,392	4,639	4,877	4,806	3,080	4,593
Norway	50,266	47,234	56,824	4,715	3,377	3,502	3,161	4,057
Sweden	87,764	78,879	104,897	8,186	6,297	6,867	7,692	9,732
United Kingdom	875,252	1,027,681	1,206,058	92,478	87,829	107,786	92,893	104,383
Others	87,900	93,858	106,482	8,364	9,259	10,821	8,177	7,565
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>1,619,682</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>110,643</b>	<b>117,895</b>	<b>104,984</b>	<b>124,416</b>
Greece	73,635	69,009	59,072	3,639	5,230	4,808	3,503	4,246
Italy	579,335	605,812	790,557	55,321	53,165	54,297	49,427	57,738
Spain	404,883	434,252	571,504	41,655	39,426	43,445	38,899	47,920
Others	150,435	142,832	198,549	14,936	12,821	15,344	13,154	14,513
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>2,845,460</b>	<b>181,730</b>	<b>186,522</b>	<b>216,381</b>	<b>202,842</b>	<b>238,678</b>
Belgium	393,755	430,404	659,106	43,863	42,546	49,317	47,639	54,579
France	314,468	319,053	399,194	27,705	30,380	39,369	27,923	33,880
Germany	737,979	792,938	1,272,265	78,681	78,766	90,415	91,739	108,436
Netherlands	464,577	372,745	481,162	28,820	32,178	34,747	33,257	37,613
Switzerland	12,435	13,609	14,617	1,401	1,204	1,276	1,001	2,200
Others	15,404	16,930	19,116	1,261	1,446	1,257	1,283	1,971
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>626,210</b>	<b>31,216</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>35,354</b>	<b>61,659</b>
Kenya	121,158	160,183	210,172	9,366	6,711	10,938	8,346	16,819
Mauritius	31,357	27,506	34,888	2,696	3,411	3,400	2,449	3,473
United Republic of Tanzania	37,322	43,038	49,484	3,234	2,148	5,464	3,766	3,676
Others	283,994	297,990	331,666	15,920	18,053	34,108	20,793	37,691

# 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
					Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>5,901</b>	<b>5,758</b>	<b>2,779</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>289,961</b>	<b>18,489</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>20,465</b>	<b>18,118</b>	<b>19,300</b>
	Egypt	101,946	100,156	142,338	6,917	9,336	8,548	7,124	9,026
	Morocco	10,744	11,399	24,909	843	1,566	1,680	1,457	1,881
	Others	107,548	133,973	122,712	10,730	9,978	10,236	9,537	8,393
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>290,375</b>	<b>17,297</b>	<b>26,825</b>	<b>22,402</b>	<b>20,341</b>	<b>27,002</b>
	South Africa	192,702	220,568	282,567	16,601	26,315	21,818	20,102	26,114
	Others	6,750	7,241	7,806	695	510	584	239	888
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>319,161</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>11,092</b>	<b>29,970</b>	<b>21,210</b>	<b>40,741</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>2,850,381</b>	<b>173,863</b>	<b>170,195</b>	<b>241,337</b>	<b>248,848</b>	<b>347,749</b>
	China	701,630	1,153,861	1,633,763	104,276	88,198	146,932	169,829	236,136
	Hong Kong	378,401	420,558	496,819	37,127	33,510	42,809	44,295	50,605
	Japan	110,806	105,059	162,009	9,126	10,827	13,194	11,470	13,045
	Republic of Korea	247,454	227,139	373,568	17,179	31,429	29,794	18,088	30,455
	Others	59,325	186,804	184,221	6,154	6,231	8,608	5,166	17,508
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>4,130,261</b>	<b>270,953</b>	<b>201,644</b>	<b>281,852</b>	<b>228,947</b>	<b>332,139</b>
	Afghanistan	1,397,559	1,571,531	2,336,664	177,387	100,257	141,606	115,197	200,808
	Bangladesh	384,425	483,401	1,015,459	44,388	43,362	76,875	58,582	64,690
	India	311,268	268,332	264,328	22,348	29,904	22,839	21,777	20,944
	Iran	399,725	207,188	161,939	6,073	9,374	18,022	13,443	14,420
	Sri Lanka	190,110	283,142	331,846	19,981	17,825	20,986	19,101	27,643
	Others	13,606	14,302	20,021	776	922	1,524	846	3,633
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>773,426</b>	<b>31,527</b>	<b>35,877</b>	<b>57,707</b>	<b>58,080</b>	<b>55,219</b>
	Indonesia	48,486	72,824	139,462	3,160	3,940	12,091	10,886	10,376
	Malaysia	123,586	194,729	165,650	5,715	6,585	8,708	6,494	9,606
	Singapore	33,034	38,136	67,030	2,951	3,281	3,314	14,856	4,699
	Thailand	90,048	83,770	95,981	3,912	6,211	6,198	6,786	8,834
	Others	169,376	315,511	305,301	15,788	15,860	27,396	19,058	21,705
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>3,966,137</b>	<b>314,701</b>	<b>278,211</b>	<b>290,053</b>	<b>297,794</b>	<b>284,725</b>
	Bahrain	76,437	64,933	85,394	8,219	6,480	6,706	4,487	6,883
	Jordan	30,343	29,619	39,712	2,646	2,048	2,220	2,820	3,294
	Kuwait	103,873	87,074	94,917	7,828	6,770	9,118	7,799	7,644
	Saudi Arabia	456,338	393,089	427,527	33,128	26,541	34,442	30,836	28,496
	Turkey	403,270	503,935	906,577	48,313	58,980	64,904	68,852	66,093
	United Arab Emirates	1,466,874	1,720,413	1,808,260	182,197	138,722	121,594	147,509	130,397
	Others	563,794	500,562	603,757	32,370	38,672	51,070	35,491	41,919
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>205,841</b>	<b>14,517</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>16,998</b>	<b>14,853</b>	<b>19,768</b>
	Australia	129,119	127,305	166,760	11,886	9,412	13,244	12,382	16,383
	New Zealand	29,741	29,822	39,070	2,631	2,776	3,755	2,459	3,385
	Others	64	46	12	-	-	-	12	-
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>248</b>



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,157,472</b>	<b>1,945,370</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>3,595</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,289</b>	<b>10,313</b>	<b>15,400</b>	<b>16,531</b>	<b>16,008</b>	<b>18,376</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>14,278</b>
Mexico	7,324	6,483	9,113	9,390	9,748	12,319	11,629	10,320
Others	5,965	3,830	6,287	7,142	6,260	6,057	3,356	3,958
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>26,468</b>	<b>30,782</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>38,379</b>	<b>35,585</b>	<b>36,519</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,180</b>
Argentina	4,223	5,287	4,296	4,896	4,874	5,062	5,053	5,687
Brazil	7,582	8,045	9,001	9,219	6,273	9,740	6,094	7,950
Uruguay	1,240	2,066	1,004	1,283	1,332	1,466	929	514
Others	13,423	15,384	20,597	22,981	23,106	20,250	18,217	15,030
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>348,326</b>	<b>287,858</b>	<b>335,999</b>	<b>380,798</b>	<b>397,307</b>	<b>422,055</b>	<b>404,501</b>	<b>362,479</b>
Canada	19,370	14,450	16,870	17,984	17,746	20,007	17,382	19,577
USA	328,953	273,160	319,117	362,802	379,558	402,048	387,112	342,879
Others	4	249	13	11	3	0	7	23
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>44,854</b>	<b>51,855</b>	<b>50,141</b>	<b>45,316</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>31,712</b>	<b>27,965</b>	<b>30,634</b>
Hungary	1,425	1,141	1,845	1,341	1,826	749	1,425	1,199
Romania	1,941	2,028	2,040	2,055	2,822	3,376	3,097	2,407
Russian Federation	21,249	25,044	22,265	18,019	8,776	11,616	10,732	12,253
Ukraine	10,972	10,548	8,227	6,325	5,340	4,542	2,967	4,464
Others	9,266	13,093	15,763	17,576	12,999	11,429	9,743	10,311
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>147,696</b>	<b>126,607</b>	<b>153,433</b>	<b>142,179</b>	<b>139,391</b>	<b>151,617</b>	<b>157,337</b>	<b>149,082</b>
Denmark	6,687	6,951	9,045	8,878	7,874	9,888	9,413	8,553
Finland	5,883	5,594	5,638	6,785	6,811	7,895	6,980	5,041
Norway	5,186	4,087	4,923	7,641	5,247	6,303	6,096	4,265
Sweden	10,974	9,850	9,049	10,083	8,380	10,144	8,943	9,598
United Kingdom	108,337	91,148	113,243	99,820	104,520	110,087	118,047	112,793
Others	10,628	8,977	11,536	8,971	6,558	7,299	7,859	8,832
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>143,713</b>	<b>147,226</b>	<b>171,157</b>	<b>176,773</b>	<b>151,779</b>	<b>163,465</b>	<b>112,344</b>	<b>133,165</b>
Greece	4,913	4,373	6,530	6,759	4,232	4,640	5,644	4,304
Italy	67,391	71,477	86,341	90,054	79,970	84,999	50,567	62,050
Spain	54,322	52,447	56,042	54,931	49,417	57,588	45,253	50,940
Others	17,087	18,929	22,244	25,029	18,161	16,239	10,880	15,871
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>240,779</b>	<b>252,626</b>	<b>278,381</b>	<b>260,673</b>	<b>272,103</b>	<b>309,975</b>	<b>256,255</b>	<b>261,386</b>
Belgium	55,560	60,896	67,512	61,482	62,685	65,868	55,481	59,385
France	30,035	29,442	31,380	33,174	42,058	47,024	35,491	34,450
Germany	110,231	108,395	131,833	117,391	125,119	139,128	112,310	114,201
Netherlands	42,889	52,237	44,916	45,469	38,610	54,884	49,106	51,137
Switzerland	929	712	1,104	1,136	1,265	1,029	1,286	853
Others	1,135	944	1,635	2,022	2,366	2,040	2,581	1,360
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>55,628</b>	<b>48,645</b>	<b>82,942</b>	<b>65,449</b>	<b>79,857</b>	<b>49,857</b>	<b>72,416</b>	<b>40,807</b>
Kenya	13,900	8,653	48,461	22,885	35,996	21,214	40,844	15,343
Mauritius	2,840	2,303	3,580	3,411	2,452	1,603	3,379	2,712
United Republic of Tanzania	5,197	5,908	3,719	3,734	5,631	4,715	6,154	2,874
Others	33,691	31,781	27,182	35,420	35,778	22,325	22,038	19,879

# 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2011							
		Jan.	Feb	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>12,504</b>	<b>13,581</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,767</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>23,431</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>40,823</b>	<b>30,466</b>	<b>27,694</b>	<b>26,015</b>	<b>24,892</b>
	Egypt	12,110	9,649	17,594	19,922	17,864	14,698	13,431	14,466
	Morocco	1,923	1,844	2,988	3,365	3,050	3,478	3,824	1,989
	Others	9,398	8,379	9,313	17,536	9,553	9,517	8,760	8,437
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>26,173</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>20,841</b>	<b>23,012</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>28,960</b>	<b>22,789</b>
	South Africa	24,837	25,460	28,669	20,211	22,456	30,691	28,358	21,982
	Others	1,336	194	559	629	556	489	603	807
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>27,545</b>	<b>19,770</b>	<b>34,097</b>	<b>39,655</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>22,810</b>	<b>16,608</b>	<b>16,908</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>264,116</b>	<b>313,537</b>	<b>291,711</b>	<b>192,701</b>	<b>222,583</b>	<b>224,143</b>	<b>198,667</b>	<b>178,503</b>
	China	137,923	175,561	147,536	93,623	114,609	135,938	112,416	118,155
	Hong Kong	36,785	54,677	54,886	37,561	33,182	28,964	29,491	22,680
	Japan	14,289	12,248	18,086	17,698	18,053	15,817	15,728	15,082
	Republic of Korea	34,749	44,776	53,201	31,437	33,396	31,888	31,824	17,234
	Others	40,369	26,276	18,002	12,383	23,343	11,537	9,208	5,353
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>434,366</b>	<b>450,984</b>	<b>484,823</b>	<b>424,640</b>	<b>404,764</b>	<b>387,463</b>	<b>371,925</b>	<b>297,309</b>
	Afghanistan	223,202	191,178	266,186	288,117	268,693	254,416	259,029	185,686
	Bangladesh	130,485	202,265	164,481	69,924	56,177	45,037	47,131	51,135
	India	24,806	16,651	19,149	25,094	20,111	21,132	22,499	28,708
	Iran	16,171	11,547	10,751	10,251	15,140	20,312	15,352	11,323
	Sri Lanka	37,511	28,126	22,819	28,517	43,228	44,655	26,659	19,272
	Others	2,191	1,217	1,436	2,737	1,416	1,910	1,256	1,184
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>66,192</b>	<b>72,825</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>85,092</b>	<b>88,270</b>	<b>83,921</b>	<b>77,234</b>	<b>71,604</b>
	Indonesia	13,807	11,493	23,168	18,068	16,438	11,425	13,100	12,237
	Malaysia	17,633	22,502	19,492	24,847	18,089	20,501	20,609	21,559
	Singapore	4,962	4,902	7,652	3,508	10,316	3,234	10,661	3,191
	Thailand	8,197	8,101	9,624	10,681	10,616	10,199	7,853	11,404
	Others	21,593	25,827	36,765	27,988	32,811	38,562	25,011	23,212
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>418,002</b>	<b>256,664</b>	<b>344,994</b>	<b>401,070</b>	<b>335,463</b>	<b>435,454</b>	<b>342,722</b>	<b>290,571</b>
	Bahrain	9,228	8,699	8,811	6,262	6,487	7,211	6,300	5,348
	Jordan	3,978	5,109	4,326	4,933	3,676	2,775	1,921	3,167
	Kuwait	8,353	9,000	8,356	7,169	7,254	8,459	7,994	6,126
	Saudi Arabia	37,251	27,016	31,914	40,561	47,230	48,320	34,490	33,021
	Turkey	88,618	78,358	90,142	97,597	92,136	99,787	42,581	36,860
	United Arab Emirates	233,333	77,502	137,103	177,204	136,300	195,015	205,364	179,557
	Others	37,240	50,982	64,342	67,344	42,380	73,888	44,073	26,492
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>18,642</b>	<b>20,437</b>	<b>18,087</b>	<b>18,746</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>15,237</b>
	Australia	16,068	15,828	16,883	13,714	15,498	14,181	11,893	11,971
	New Zealand	4,205	2,815	3,554	4,373	3,247	3,160	2,685	3,255
	Others	-	..	..	..	-	-	-	11
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>183</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,827,838</b>	<b>2,811,546</b>	<b>3,191,233</b>	<b>2,797,194</b>	<b>3,075,785</b>	<b>3,292,581</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>115,940</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>705</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>42,546</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>9,904</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>2,779</b>
Mexico	16,659	41,533	5,181	265	748	421	333	767
Others	30,146	16,246	37,365	1,041	9,157	2,250	5,319	2,013
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>165,981</b>	<b>10,884</b>	<b>25,060</b>	<b>15,020</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>10,006</b>
Argentina	29,320	10,978	24,733	642	6,072	1,002	803	1,250
Brazil	135,355	73,661	122,936	7,605	17,861	13,574	4,345	7,086
Uruguay	5,719	3,364	1,111	227	36	59	7	232
Others	15,102	12,452	17,201	2,410	1,091	385	795	1,437
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>1,580,178</b>	<b>93,434</b>	<b>170,647</b>	<b>132,078</b>	<b>167,806</b>	<b>161,250</b>
Canada	312,005	237,917	459,827	25,154	68,875	57,496	42,975	42,812
USA	1,160,153	933,883	1,119,546	68,280	101,763	74,582	124,674	118,285
Others	4,241	1,364	804	-	9	-	156	153
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>212,123</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>13,442</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>10,223</b>
Hungary	61,467	6,202	10,717	373	622	689	1,052	1,042
Romania	61,002	30,327	31,928	1,051	782	418	2,688	1,744
Russian Federation	376,914	42,827	25,224	552	1,774	1,501	935	1,691
Ukraine	144,766	79,271	44,154	4,329	1,510	1,029	519	466
Others	188,207	147,787	100,101	9,474	11,349	9,806	7,000	5,279
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>1,191,250</b>	<b>84,011</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>128,415</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>85,527</b>
Denmark	63,673	44,589	43,878	1,941	5,207	7,444	2,189	4,485
Finland	348,839	353,157	194,558	12,193	20,200	19,497	11,869	19,627
Norway	12,011	21,059	11,699	396	969	506	2,112	723
Sweden	239,302	178,797	188,867	12,324	17,224	12,693	15,619	14,533
United Kingdom	801,257	705,875	662,676	49,197	53,605	78,203	51,410	38,133
Others	81,835	98,372	89,572	7,961	11,252	10,073	3,844	8,026
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>575,092</b>	<b>48,879</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>46,195</b>	<b>34,293</b>	<b>88,825</b>
Greece	54,998	18,768	17,734	220	2,419	951	2,293	938
Italy	539,981	349,118	350,909	35,914	33,786	34,037	21,633	23,992
Spain	66,695	79,497	97,646	4,979	6,768	7,421	6,555	13,862
Others	55,657	136,723	108,803	7,765	5,837	3,787	3,812	50,032
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>2,958,476</b>	<b>280,655</b>	<b>250,187</b>	<b>227,968</b>	<b>229,718</b>	<b>273,729</b>
Belgium	286,436	266,279	273,550	16,812	18,469	28,500	11,937	21,728
France	908,732	379,346	372,274	25,522	55,811	21,915	32,786	22,562
Germany	1,072,367	1,075,438	947,495	86,473	67,298	94,552	79,492	78,416
Netherlands	385,638	276,076	340,111	24,244	23,188	19,296	23,493	29,334
Switzerland	1,004,912	965,625	872,814	117,708	68,185	48,495	73,104	112,765
Others	199,023	150,362	152,233	9,897	17,236	15,210	8,906	8,924
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>264,522</b>	<b>11,134</b>	<b>22,329</b>	<b>32,984</b>	<b>22,234</b>	<b>29,651</b>
Kenya	97,613	130,436	206,514	6,420	17,433	26,145	20,169	26,015
Mauritius	3,565	8,917	6,720	233	202	1,714	35	552
United Republic of Tanzania	4,248	6,174	10,315	1,346	3,127	1,139	707	710
Others	43,430	34,136	40,973	3,135	1,567	3,985	1,323	2,374

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010		2011		
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,300</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>432,653</b>	<b>30,177</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,433</b>	<b>32,085</b>	<b>22,549</b>
	Egypt	96,993	117,529	118,847	8,292	12,061	15,309	11,150	9,087
	Morocco	411,622	186,999	291,920	21,695	22,563	18,769	20,655	13,208
	Others	7,531	5,337	21,887	191	419	355	281	254
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>256,834</b>	<b>28,565</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>39,509</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>14,455</b>
	South Africa	172,293	174,976	221,304	20,842	21,852	37,037	5,255	13,025
	Others	12,714	30,928	35,530	7,723	351	2,472	824	1,430
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>31,321</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,880</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>6,738,755</b>	<b>504,535</b>	<b>558,580</b>	<b>552,701</b>	<b>498,624</b>	<b>660,586</b>
	China	2,708,344	3,283,840	4,144,925	299,091	373,398	368,929	313,214	332,735
	Hong Kong	261,713	324,687	452,850	29,223	37,568	30,584	30,488	34,878
	Japan	1,068,697	1,138,666	1,583,257	138,699	108,842	109,760	103,503	236,368
	Republic of Korea	633,960	536,763	554,937	37,453	38,510	43,120	50,796	56,224
	Others	4,109	4,581	2,787	69	262	308	624	381
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>1,907,673</b>	<b>118,726</b>	<b>248,280</b>	<b>165,427</b>	<b>211,569</b>	<b>248,564</b>
	Afghanistan	370	3,032	10,246	291	1,547	327	426	3,363
	Bangladesh	70,712	70,555	74,636	4,133	7,071	7,159	4,741	10,874
	India	1,032,924	1,061,392	1,445,134	102,784	179,268	148,537	190,034	215,576
	Iran	506,939	1,017,123	302,083	7,177	55,484	2,551	8,776	12,317
	Sri Lanka	60,976	49,244	54,100	3,652	3,528	5,358	6,518	5,127
	Others	31,816	35,399	21,475	690	1,383	1,495	1,074	1,307
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>5,310,060</b>	<b>463,246</b>	<b>417,332</b>	<b>471,017</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>442,883</b>
	Indonesia	459,252	300,245	418,971	29,891	27,169	36,810	30,927	45,032
	Malaysia	1,294,547	1,270,971	1,773,712	169,417	134,463	213,744	118,517	126,472
	Singapore	1,570,975	2,124,299	2,515,150	212,881	204,344	167,975	211,447	216,138
	Thailand	409,189	399,278	509,914	44,533	40,883	43,400	47,144	47,060
	Others	66,033	54,015	92,312	6,524	10,474	9,088	7,585	8,181
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>13,822,078</b>	<b>1,073,333</b>	<b>1,189,266</b>	<b>961,910</b>	<b>1,369,500</b>	<b>1,284,586</b>
	Bahrain	179,500	202,580	110,637	18,899	4,198	1,303	29,955	2,322
	Jordan	11,081	15,479	12,239	995	881	710	1,416	1,491
	Kuwait	2,244,193	2,111,160	2,985,249	167,324	186,171	230,330	341,531	213,421
	Saudi Arabia	3,544,548	3,644,509	4,450,845	354,984	350,552	300,185	539,139	466,490
	Turkey	118,358	159,364	147,759	7,798	26,778	7,086	6,706	11,190
	United Arab Emirates	4,399,624	4,781,847	5,811,694	492,234	572,421	412,526	443,491	543,398
	Others	228,830	257,472	303,656	31,100	48,266	9,770	7,263	46,273
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>391,192</b>	<b>24,340</b>	<b>30,538</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>21,132</b>
	Australia	286,319	397,201	321,735	15,573	22,891	18,022	45,464	17,676
	New Zealand	50,797	60,660	63,192	8,381	6,088	9,111	5,982	3,352
	Others	13,359	7,487	6,265	386	1,559	215	1,040	103
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>378,421</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>34,835</b>	<b>39,165</b>	<b>28,763</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(551,540)</b>	<b>(1,689)</b>	<b>19,469</b>	<b>(101,234)</b>	<b>(118,373)</b>	<b>(96,811)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,910,351</b>	<b>3,359,716</b>	<b>3,510,341</b>	<b>3,160,165</b>	<b>3,625,104</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,204,123</b>	<b>2,995,109</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>13,511</b>	<b>3,718</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>5,050</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>8,406</b>
Mexico	696	343	317	283	650	196	1,522	400
Others	4,093	8,728	986	816	36	105	197	8,006
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>12,507</b>	<b>11,963</b>	<b>5,488</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>17,602</b>	<b>14,161</b>
Argentina	2,200	3,540	773	5,284	1,259	2,290	1,228	1,240
Brazil	6,553	9,250	4,565	6,465	3,455	6,001	15,294	12,177
Uruguay	95	0	0	81	89	-	7	286
Others	363	601	7,169	133	685	3,802	1,073	457
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>134,695</b>	<b>149,979</b>	<b>137,338</b>	<b>94,238</b>	<b>97,847</b>	<b>74,365</b>	<b>87,471</b>	<b>104,023</b>
Canada	35,429	57,701	33,331	26,075	38,231	11,142	30,384	54,730
USA	99,266	92,269	103,741	68,149	59,611	63,187	57,052	49,200
Others	0	10	266	13	5	36	34	93
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>22,092</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>20,016</b>	<b>14,381</b>	<b>41,310</b>	<b>23,708</b>
Hungary	1,856	1,768	2,002	872	284	680	552	1,451
Romania	928	1,085	966	1,285	756	1,906	11,024	15,015
Russian Federation	1,983	1,763	936	1,533	2,093	3,045	1,728	1,469
Ukraine	70	5,038	2,224	934	995	1,043	24,969	1,052
Others	6,294	12,438	8,857	6,625	15,888	7,707	3,037	4,720
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>118,850</b>	<b>92,920</b>	<b>96,178</b>	<b>99,499</b>	<b>104,288</b>	<b>99,627</b>	<b>92,005</b>	<b>89,449</b>
Denmark	2,568	6,082	3,279	4,454	3,261	3,249	8,971	3,198
Finland	18,086	14,765	9,394	15,720	12,154	19,220	10,677	11,111
Norway	1,373	347	741	378	881	558	1,071	571
Sweden	19,565	20,769	22,065	20,377	15,223	9,642	11,975	11,626
United Kingdom	68,935	44,896	56,507	53,677	63,048	58,093	55,739	57,548
Others	8,323	6,062	4,193	4,892	9,722	8,867	3,572	5,395
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>52,961</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>50,103</b>	<b>36,369</b>	<b>32,458</b>	<b>48,642</b>	<b>26,032</b>	<b>41,072</b>
Greece	165	173	7,554	2,752	102	340	921	1,392
Italy	40,387	31,064	29,655	24,365	25,331	28,187	17,980	24,492
Spain	7,455	11,902	9,774	6,510	4,061	14,379	5,463	12,847
Others	4,955	7,413	3,120	2,742	2,964	5,736	1,668	2,342
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>175,286</b>	<b>243,602</b>	<b>281,301</b>	<b>343,802</b>	<b>362,245</b>	<b>293,728</b>	<b>347,084</b>	<b>337,598</b>
Belgium	18,121	21,421	18,473	16,694	27,806	24,786	19,684	23,233
France	19,827	42,420	49,605	23,533	57,888	31,938	23,944	18,174
Germany	72,727	90,284	90,692	105,919	75,103	77,824	97,344	121,463
Netherlands	17,743	26,713	69,849	35,583	28,777	29,064	22,014	19,619
Switzerland	34,278	51,774	34,344	152,656	161,780	116,945	169,251	139,710
Others	12,590	10,990	18,338	9,418	10,890	13,172	14,846	15,399
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>24,621</b>	<b>24,582</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>17,451</b>	<b>18,253</b>	<b>17,108</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>16,234</b>
Kenya	22,091	17,459	11,145	15,968	15,412	15,913	9,953	12,737
Mauritius	180	160	53	332	993	97	322	179
United Republic of Tanzania	235	279	389	264	533	429	723	436
Others	2,116	6,683	1,670	887	1,315	668	917	2,883

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2011							
		Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
J.	Middle Africa	79	176	204	208	312	10	103	729
K.	Northern Africa	56,522	30,571	46,543	27,315	35,974	22,384	57,475	48,112
	Egypt	18,596	6,594	6,322	6,653	7,130	9,352	15,099	18,677
	Morocco	37,657	23,253	40,034	20,358	28,553	11,701	41,817	29,400
	Others	270	724	187	305	291	1,331	560	35
L.	Southern Africa	8,482	18,102	21,279	18,100	13,412	17,394	11,625	62,673
	South Africa	8,335	16,948	21,029	17,219	13,165	16,717	10,458	24,188
	Others	146	1,155	250	882	247	677	1,167	38,485
M.	Western Africa	4,367	2,747	1,203	203	70,924	1,511	477	313
N.	Eastern Asia	556,978	623,298	679,748	472,849	550,045	593,172	624,749	607,045
	China	338,278	337,392	443,447	300,095	329,582	365,131	335,122	331,161
	Hong Kong	43,156	31,540	28,049	30,438	24,072	43,623	79,112	36,687
	Japan	111,014	204,150	162,784	89,117	149,568	125,082	159,285	186,750
	Republic of Korea	64,443	50,142	45,204	51,720	46,482	58,168	50,846	52,118
	Others	87	74	264	1,479	340	1,169	384	330
O.	South-Central Asia	121,106	141,657	97,894	134,416	83,949	116,560	140,120	110,838
	Afghanistan	1,696	1,003	1,279	784	301	1,449	315	581
	Bangladesh	10,410	5,847	6,361	4,296	5,120	3,267	5,479	8,948
	India	83,209	105,724	78,059	87,189	74,466	93,538	130,571	95,405
	Iran	19,750	24,169	7,236	38,882	56	14,066	172	1,374
	Sri Lanka	5,933	3,983	4,245	3,118	3,829	4,074	3,458	4,380
	Others	108	931	714	148	176	166	125	150
P.	South Eastern Asia	450,411	470,755	433,355	588,767	455,634	579,175	469,441	505,618
	Indonesia	37,696	40,920	43,944	54,680	49,165	55,013	42,704	52,538
	Malaysia	161,837	165,689	149,184	208,079	161,975	172,973	168,839	200,666
	Singapore	209,586	215,769	190,362	262,783	177,894	285,512	197,907	192,797
	Thailand	35,463	40,434	40,497	55,369	58,864	55,295	50,651	51,132
	Others	5,829	7,943	9,369	7,856	7,736	10,382	9,340	8,485
Q.	Western Asia	1,184,285	1,375,311	1,498,853	1,260,438	1,702,466	1,509,284	1,176,267	1,023,498
	Bahrain	1,883	22,971	1,343	1,211	666	857	27,448	1,906
	Jordan	1,074	906	792	967	725	760	1,778	1,998
	Kuwait	354,188	343,883	310,230	418,711	350,370	314,215	243,284	243,596
	Saudi Arabia	329,760	494,555	503,064	376,202	386,934	613,368	372,975	351,919
	Turkey	11,587	13,101	13,528	11,069	10,618	8,839	7,522	6,162
	United Arab Emirates	446,618	481,585	656,712	399,366	930,539	545,383	507,524	401,558
	Others	39,175	18,310	13,185	52,912	22,613	25,861	15,737	16,358
R.	Australia & New Zealand	15,368	33,184	42,387	45,488	26,109	40,853	29,203	28,829
	Australia	10,562	27,860	38,882	41,706	18,837	37,001	26,218	25,470
	New Zealand	4,565	5,302	3,151	3,530	5,343	3,364	2,758	3,327
	Others	241	23	354	252	1,929	489	228	32
S.	Others	31,701	80,034	59,062	24,964	26,066	32,010	33,147	19,941
T.	Other Imports	(51,672)	(23,801)	21,525	(41,766)	15,217	41,193	32,694	(52,188)

# 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory				2010				
	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>40,413,676</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>600</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>8,330</b>
Mexico	45,933	67,221	21,226	1,106	953	805	2,148	1,765
Others	22,289	5,781	16,209	240	638	979	217	6,565
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>447,864</b>	<b>30,401</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>75,074</b>	<b>83,491</b>	<b>74,271</b>
Argentina	87,211	55,442	50,012	2,365	2,210	6,866	10,747	6,805
Brazil	293,445	119,167	378,459	26,407	60,543	67,112	71,952	66,116
Uruguay	16,124	6,248	3,226	-	117	124	155	88
Others	17,578	13,600	16,168	1,629	2,351	973	637	1,262
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>2,387,166</b>	<b>207,831</b>	<b>147,851</b>	<b>164,166</b>	<b>150,312</b>	<b>255,497</b>
Canada	471,818	402,447	576,914	13,090	24,493	39,492	36,351	100,991
USA	1,857,239	1,611,330	1,810,109	194,740	123,349	124,672	113,962	154,505
Others	316	12	143	2	9	2	-	1
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>531,791</b>	<b>42,027</b>	<b>55,919</b>	<b>37,953</b>	<b>45,791</b>	<b>42,759</b>
Hungary	37,985	17,741	46,934	1,404	1,234	1,863	1,166	2,373
Romania	156,430	92,468	119,024	1,632	31,724	7,842	10,485	12,160
Russian Federation	600,608	188,372	163,419	26,256	5,178	11,146	24,480	6,583
Ukraine	286,463	135,308	71,136	6,408	10,445	10,648	3,551	10,504
Others	319,058	229,390	131,278	6,327	7,336	6,454	6,108	11,138
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>1,230,315</b>	<b>99,659</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>93,091</b>	<b>72,388</b>	<b>111,596</b>
Denmark	78,217	115,211	162,930	10,205	9,523	10,361	6,695	22,679
Finland	336,055	382,563	137,212	7,939	9,260	13,672	11,542	13,969
Norway	76,178	28,372	16,718	1,208	1,086	2,310	2,092	746
Sweden	264,634	132,779	217,573	24,660	28,188	11,830	8,765	13,896
United Kingdom	907,997	596,851	628,856	51,043	76,964	52,069	41,830	54,196
Others	52,822	57,493	67,026	4,604	3,263	2,849	1,465	6,110
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>845,263</b>	<b>47,564</b>	<b>57,869</b>	<b>43,802</b>	<b>57,749</b>	<b>63,923</b>
Greece	53,038	14,012	16,220	552	920	1,312	371	483
Italy	843,581	568,482	554,188	36,845	45,377	33,144	35,886	39,455
Spain	126,469	121,765	183,084	7,854	8,859	6,034	14,918	20,953
Others	58,175	51,132	91,771	2,313	2,712	3,313	6,574	3,032
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>2,348,656</b>	<b>186,893</b>	<b>218,858</b>	<b>217,789</b>	<b>156,955</b>	<b>172,410</b>
Belgium	264,254	247,802	228,386	22,098	24,539	20,308	14,030	17,614
France	390,056	425,519	367,992	23,804	38,752	26,785	21,309	23,865
Germany	1,308,443	1,179,259	938,476	85,641	91,307	75,177	64,898	73,581
Netherlands	351,551	300,617	359,607	22,496	30,963	62,757	22,175	27,293
Switzerland	317,814	375,428	335,053	23,463	20,337	23,689	26,610	20,157
Others	165,349	127,559	119,141	9,391	12,959	9,073	7,933	9,899
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>373,413</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>27,533</b>	<b>31,880</b>
Kenya	142,583	188,626	237,888	21,375	17,177	13,312	17,820	23,132
Mauritius	907	698	3,684	186	137	102	16	53
United Republic of Tanzania	13,850	11,574	18,795	767	710	1,467	2,263	3,207
Others	111,508	100,427	113,046	13,282	8,066	9,331	7,433	5,488

# 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
					Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>534,396</b>	<b>35,595</b>	<b>43,672</b>	<b>47,797</b>	<b>40,389</b>	<b>57,634</b>
	Egypt	129,788	148,629	149,399	12,085	17,636	14,560	11,409	14,416
	Morocco	411,265	265,358	290,835	904	24,401	24,404	27,041	23,565
	Others	22,030	49,191	94,163	22,605	1,635	8,832	1,938	19,653
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>435,966</b>	<b>36,301</b>	<b>41,075</b>	<b>46,769</b>	<b>29,986</b>	<b>59,200</b>
	South Africa	294,063	263,440	426,810	35,765	38,595	45,668	29,218	58,727
	Others	43,239	26,913	9,156	536	2,480	1,101	768	473
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>145,910</b>	<b>15,698</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>501</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>8,671,235</b>	<b>669,172</b>	<b>719,109</b>	<b>663,421</b>	<b>637,701</b>	<b>720,843</b>
	China	4,085,400	4,410,553	5,789,453	438,085	456,146	418,484	434,608	499,365
	Hong Kong	120,144	98,214	107,726	9,362	8,679	12,490	7,784	8,800
	Japan	1,258,965	1,536,246	1,663,118	137,471	161,088	143,858	103,910	125,318
	Republic of Korea	642,464	691,101	714,315	56,891	62,060	59,095	53,853	55,221
	Others	321,504	341,769	396,622	27,364	31,137	29,494	37,547	32,139
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>2,698,474</b>	<b>211,021</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>200,081</b>	<b>232,563</b>	<b>304,785</b>
	Afghanistan	92,953	139,256	172,009	10,684	13,531	13,765	16,758	9,050
	Bangladesh	78,704	80,835	79,734	3,327	5,997	9,063	4,635	5,211
	India	1,194,517	1,225,567	1,743,166	79,859	101,778	137,232	179,028	230,064
	Iran	921,699	962,128	572,379	104,914	19,386	23,325	21,840	53,734
	Sri Lanka	65,148	54,601	57,330	3,094	3,280	4,719	4,208	4,663
	Others	31,376	56,606	73,857	9,144	11,753	11,978	6,094	2,063
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>4,969,053</b>	<b>383,636</b>	<b>385,210</b>	<b>346,043</b>	<b>352,728</b>	<b>486,840</b>
	Indonesia	842,570	641,019	804,619	61,243	55,316	56,134	55,353	50,181
	Malaysia	1,599,026	1,744,729	2,460,060	205,644	183,757	161,445	180,607	222,843
	Singapore	552,652	811,863	671,281	41,240	50,836	38,325	34,733	138,455
	Thailand	586,336	716,264	842,962	60,617	77,337	73,554	67,993	59,928
	Others	145,384	143,177	190,130	14,892	17,964	16,586	14,042	15,433
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>14,323,266</b>	<b>973,962</b>	<b>699,863</b>	<b>1,176,748</b>	<b>1,197,761</b>	<b>1,332,750</b>
	Bahrain	87,176	261,919	320,535	18,415	5,344	19,433	17,559	50,103
	Jordan	9,409	13,541	20,065	1,633	607	1,985	691	841
	Kuwait	2,327,471	2,403,378	3,330,454	96,404	96,543	191,265	331,299	328,300
	Saudi Arabia	4,287,951	3,385,626	4,546,626	347,135	185,884	412,793	506,314	324,704
	Turkey	128,303	158,469	176,264	8,472	11,460	8,989	7,429	35,514
	United Arab Emirates	3,191,711	5,020,247	5,476,005	454,116	366,611	519,987	314,736	537,402
	Others	615,058	407,686	453,318	47,788	33,413	22,295	19,733	55,886
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>405,808</b>	<b>31,572</b>	<b>29,764</b>	<b>51,215</b>	<b>33,532</b>	<b>26,823</b>
	Australia	495,085	566,017	337,729	25,880	24,474	46,142	22,497	22,351
	New Zealand	65,086	57,547	67,971	5,674	5,290	5,046	11,035	4,469
	Others	783	91	108	18	-	27	-	3
<b>S.</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>189</b>



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,123</b>	<b>3,806,052</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6,968</b>	<b>7,029</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2,515</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,216</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>2,106</b>
Mexico	1,549	1,120	2,038	1,825	2,388	3,030	3,036	1,819
Others	1,173	877	533	1,391	991	1,035	554	286
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>34,518</b>	<b>15,553</b>	<b>12,833</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>13,220</b>	<b>15,656</b>	<b>12,772</b>	<b>36,307</b>
Argentina	6,665	1,376	2,016	1,940	3,164	2,734	2,150	16,761
Brazil	27,040	13,565	9,637	8,542	8,755	8,807	8,414	17,293
Uruguay	64	128	160	121	334	1,550	1,203	965
Others	748	485	1,021	887	967	2,565	1,005	1,288
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>181,930</b>	<b>210,888</b>	<b>232,858</b>	<b>238,375</b>	<b>250,863</b>	<b>200,633</b>	<b>202,016</b>	<b>164,475</b>
Canada	53,102	92,526	68,362	47,849	47,455	38,008	79,445	67,355
USA	128,828	118,363	164,366	190,525	203,407	162,626	122,571	97,120
Others	-	-	130	-	1	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>33,902</b>	<b>38,643</b>	<b>61,507</b>	<b>77,100</b>	<b>32,104</b>	<b>56,715</b>	<b>37,999</b>
Hungary	2,981	2,649	2,591	19,184	3,922	6,079	2,912	3,485
Romania	8,443	7,705	14,213	6,676	8,837	2,905	3,427	2,396
Russian Federation	11,984	10,269	8,360	8,621	29,929	10,858	9,784	7,002
Ukraine	5,087	3,619	2,764	2,545	10,099	2,187	27,896	2,857
Others	8,926	9,659	10,714	24,481	24,313	10,075	12,695	22,259
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>100,183</b>	<b>82,914</b>	<b>108,591</b>	<b>120,118</b>	<b>121,575</b>	<b>92,272</b>	<b>98,131</b>	<b>84,896</b>
Denmark	9,821	11,771	26,124	19,201	8,975	8,236	17,686	4,183
Finland	13,582	7,484	11,211	14,496	9,832	10,161	12,755	6,467
Norway	1,253	1,001	817	1,020	1,916	1,039	1,256	734
Sweden	22,447	20,079	17,267	26,402	14,508	18,372	10,191	19,693
United Kingdom	50,524	39,704	47,098	55,212	57,990	52,260	53,618	51,399
Others	2,556	2,874	6,074	3,788	28,354	2,204	2,624	2,421
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>82,464</b>	<b>57,743</b>	<b>66,325</b>	<b>110,377</b>	<b>108,471</b>	<b>59,048</b>	<b>48,356</b>	<b>47,262</b>
Greece	7,104	823	573	478	1,774	816	252	552
Italy	54,565	44,609	50,032	55,650	46,897	33,898	33,483	34,902
Spain	15,956	7,062	11,999	50,371	10,739	19,866	10,529	8,667
Others	4,839	5,249	3,722	3,879	49,061	4,468	4,093	3,141
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>222,218</b>	<b>134,919</b>	<b>197,392</b>	<b>188,204</b>	<b>225,202</b>	<b>201,905</b>	<b>198,417</b>	<b>212,747</b>
Belgium	22,000	13,362	21,902	20,967	19,791	15,501	19,296	19,925
France	28,878	20,902	36,654	32,812	45,367	29,259	26,944	35,358
Germany	78,407	55,603	76,527	80,282	104,031	83,194	87,142	87,080
Netherlands	55,400	16,936	24,031	24,963	24,143	20,915	22,161	23,054
Switzerland	26,269	21,275	30,364	18,547	23,587	34,011	29,218	34,074
Others	11,264	6,842	7,914	10,632	8,283	19,025	13,656	13,256
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>45,773</b>	<b>31,198</b>	<b>37,429</b>	<b>31,111</b>	<b>28,083</b>	<b>24,992</b>	<b>29,519</b>	<b>31,878</b>
Kenya	32,560	20,052	21,973	21,441	17,752	15,424	16,552	19,050
Mauritius	2,808	72	32	85	8	9	47	165
United Republic of Tanzania	2,084	1,657	1,645	1,648	759	1,808	1,553	2,474
Others	8,322	9,417	13,778	7,937	9,564	7,752	11,367	10,188

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2011							
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,218</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>29,077</b>	<b>52,184</b>	<b>27,049</b>	<b>71,201</b>	<b>48,658</b>	<b>38,078</b>	<b>42,685</b>	<b>53,821</b>
	Egypt	13,492	10,639	9,934	14,752	14,364	9,414	9,791	11,310
	Morocco	14,610	25,482	16,168	55,602	33,507	27,674	32,412	41,822
	Others	975	16,063	947	847	787	990	483	689
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>28,632</b>	<b>36,657</b>	<b>17,939</b>	<b>32,509</b>	<b>32,038</b>	<b>32,199</b>
	South Africa	50,995	19,630	28,103	36,298	17,643	32,160	31,813	31,981
	Others	848	170	528	360	296	349	225	218
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>9,479</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>52,532</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>5,767</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>741,565</b>	<b>735,332</b>	<b>748,902</b>	<b>806,080</b>	<b>807,733</b>	<b>751,317</b>	<b>805,444</b>	<b>818,365</b>
	China	512,798	480,305	480,018	547,210	541,390	508,881	568,276	534,970
	Hong Kong	6,576	8,357	10,531	8,618	9,206	8,771	7,548	8,558
	Japan	129,032	142,143	163,773	145,859	153,171	147,079	140,966	170,740
	Republic of Korea	63,578	73,109	55,194	67,366	62,683	52,871	60,384	77,046
	Others	29,581	31,418	39,387	37,026	41,282	33,716	28,270	27,051
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>236,285</b>	<b>280,872</b>	<b>286,545</b>	<b>192,130</b>	<b>173,627</b>	<b>149,944</b>	<b>153,205</b>	<b>124,538</b>
	Afghanistan	10,456	9,976	24,679	20,849	17,215	12,240	22,206	16,588
	Bangladesh	9,427	3,761	8,611	12,121	8,612	5,282	5,389	4,907
	India	175,207	232,098	191,055	122,301	89,386	104,299	94,301	84,054
	Iran	30,113	20,089	46,862	26,765	52,756	22,664	24,736	11,708
	Sri Lanka	6,535	6,767	6,971	5,659	3,602	4,365	4,567	5,110
	Others	4,548	8,181	8,366	4,435	2,055	1,094	2,006	2,171
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>396,875</b>	<b>400,159</b>	<b>368,581</b>	<b>439,146</b>	<b>615,384</b>	<b>397,437</b>	<b>528,741</b>	<b>465,191</b>
	Indonesia	60,192	72,430	68,828	78,755	125,193	72,513	84,335	74,920
	Malaysia	189,345	189,960	168,215	236,758	361,418	206,005	322,694	221,305
	Singapore	74,604	57,848	45,239	40,420	46,234	33,571	33,588	79,041
	Thailand	58,232	64,778	68,023	70,111	64,237	65,727	65,557	68,098
	Others	14,502	15,142	18,276	13,103	18,301	19,621	22,567	21,828
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>1,246,544</b>	<b>964,248</b>	<b>1,199,326</b>	<b>891,321</b>	<b>1,748,966</b>	<b>1,775,591</b>	<b>1,411,540</b>	<b>1,649,954</b>
	Bahrain	34,803	22,038	24,030	3,003	88,069	26,135	6,146	4,829
	Jordan	1,959	1,750	7,444	821	1,036	750	623	1,739
	Kuwait	223,111	253,245	301,490	200,568	524,146	630,204	233,487	175,536
	Saudi Arabia	370,184	334,853	416,418	366,918	319,668	475,187	402,984	459,208
	Turkey	14,524	14,565	12,103	19,714	14,557	21,645	17,510	8,668
	United Arab Emirates	582,859	321,117	373,276	251,027	752,716	570,699	708,284	974,172
	Others	19,103	16,681	64,566	49,270	48,774	50,971	42,506	25,802
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>32,207</b>	<b>25,951</b>	<b>51,731</b>	<b>29,048</b>	<b>23,050</b>	<b>33,869</b>	<b>59,694</b>	<b>34,779</b>
	Australia	25,765	19,801	45,607	24,310	17,889	29,995	54,509	30,418
	New Zealand	6,442	6,150	6,105	4,730	5,153	3,866	5,185	4,308
	Others	-	-	20	8	9	8	..	53
<b>S.</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>35</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	December end Position			2010 <sup>P</sup>				2011 <sup>P</sup>
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec	31-Mar
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(54,534)</b>	<b>(60,508)</b>	<b>(54,781)</b>	<b>(55,094)</b>	<b>(58,471)</b>	<b>(60,508)</b>	<b>(61,681)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,551</b>	<b>22,734</b>	<b>24,699</b>	<b>25,349</b>	<b>26,551</b>	<b>27,638</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,773</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,915	1,797	1,673	1,610	1,610	1,620	1,673	1,719
1.2 Other capital	45	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>157</b>
2.1 Equity securities	108	120	114	122	115	115	114	113
2.2 Debt securities	34	33	37	33	33	33	37	44
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>6,548</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>6,726</b>
4.1 Trade credits	3,072	3,090	3,365	3,236	3,259	3,295	3,365	3,705
4.2 Loans	95	99	101	100	101	101	101	102
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,971	1,810	1,761	2,052	1,716	1,861	1,761	1,336
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,120	1,204	1,477	1,160	1,246	1,258	1,477	1,583
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>14,342</b>	<b>16,542</b>	<b>16,975</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>18,961</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	1,791	2,286	2,910	2,309	2,575	2,706	2,910	2,979
5.2 Special drawing rights	183	1,375	1,230	1,314	1,263	1,290	1,230	1,223
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	7,659	11,479	13,808	10,719	12,704	12,979	13,808	14,759
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,976	8,763	9,894	8,272	10,092	9,686	9,894	10,437
of which: Cash in Foreign Currency	434	781	597	108	154	199	597	745
: Sinking Fund	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	1,683	2,716	3,914	2,447	2,612	3,293	3,914	4,322
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>77,908</b>	<b>87,059</b>	<b>77,515</b>	<b>79,793</b>	<b>83,819</b>	<b>87,059</b>	<b>89,319</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>17,386</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>18,014</b>	<b>18,615</b>	<b>19,617</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>23,698</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	13,971	15,582	20,752	16,196	16,718	17,718	20,752	21,866
1.2 Other capital	2,502	1,804	1,890	1,818	1,897	1,899	1,890	1,832
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>4,010</b>
2.1 Equity securities	1,798	1,258	2,167	1,416	1,558	1,747	2,167	2,334
2.2 Debt securities	2,925	2,290	1,737	1,691	1,738	1,689	1,737	1,676
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,462</b>	<b>56,330</b>	<b>57,811</b>	<b>60,713</b>	<b>60,462</b>	<b>61,576</b>
4.1 Trade credits	439	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365
4.2 Loans	46,602	51,605	55,192	50,973	52,554	55,456	55,192	56,222
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,606	2,130	2,243	2,223	2,155	2,209	2,243	2,264
4.4 Other liabilities	448	1,817	1,662	1,769	1,737	1,683	1,662	1,725

<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.55</b>	<b>593.19</b>	747.72	804.61	647.55	133.56	620.19	559.56	1286.13	558.25
2005-06										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec.	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.08</b>	<b>638.81</b>	771.90	857.51	679.76	1,354.90	667.54	610.58	1,396.06	610.67

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,013.10</b>	743.82	1,060.35	803.59	1,255.86	1,005.72	796.89	747.32	1,183.62	1,174.99
2005-06										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun.	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec.	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,119.05</b>	759.37	1,123.70	841.94	1,519.07	1,113.24	829.51	794.40	1,276.10	1,234.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>198.41</b>	286.92	314.18	199.10	333.36	1,033.09	180.52	2,806.16	198.34
2005-06									
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec.	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>223.05</b>	356.00	445.76	318.50	318.66	952.51	191.55	2,120.43	202.43

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups

( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.60</b>	164.44	279.53	372.91	154.15	90.93	202.59	180.73	232.67	194.23
2005-06										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22
Apr-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.83</b>	142.78	560.71	388.27	231.20	127.06	271.01	221.30	290.85	285.27

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000 = 100)

(Base 2000=100)

PERIOD			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006		Year Average	78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683
		Year End	76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)
2007		Year Average	74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)
		Year End	72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)
2008		Year Average	62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)
		Year End	58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)
2009		Year Average	56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700
		Year End	52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)
2010		Year Average	53.0982	(5.2788)	99.8080	5.7840
		Year End	51.8071	(1.8748)	102.2409	10.5520
2010	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4170	0.8639
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.2996	(0.4441)
	IV	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7376	0.3161
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.2409	1.9354
2011	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	51.3807	(0.2884)	101.8857	0.1456
		Quarter End	50.7895	(1.9643)	100.7414	(1.4666)
	II <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	50.3113	(2.0814)	101.1418	(0.7302)
		Quarter End	49.7544	(2.0379)	100.3730	(0.3657)
2010	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3309	1.1010
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	101.9976	2.9369
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.6928	1.3441
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.2996	(1.6647)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0737	(2.5504)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2015	(0.0978)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3573	2.2819
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.5032	4.2930
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.7817	0.4146
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.2409	(2.1648)
2011	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	103.1222	0.3313
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.3941	0.1499
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.4791	(0.4172)	101.4386	(1.6326)
		Month End	50.9889	(0.6640)	100.4728	(1.8763)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.9684	(0.9920)	101.0963	(0.3375)
		Month End	50.7895	(0.3911)	100.7414	0.2673
	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.7121	(0.5028)	101.7612	0.6578
		Month End	50.0249	(1.5054)	100.3823	(0.3565)
	May <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.3307	(0.7521)	101.0154	(0.7329)
		Month End	49.7887	(0.4722)	99.9277	(0.4529)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.8911	(0.8735)	100.6487	(0.3631)
		Month End	49.7544	(0.0689)	100.3730	0.4457
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.6579	(0.4674)	101.8776	1.2210
		Month End	49.1551	(1.2046)	100.8462	0.4714
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.0742	(1.1753)	101.6472	(0.2261)
		Month End	48.6663	(0.9943)	100.8023	(0.0434)

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate

REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate