

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 @	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	

@ Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	19.2154
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	21.4453
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	22.4228
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	24.8441
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	25.9598
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	30.1638
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	30.8507
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	33.5684
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	38.9936
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	43.1958
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	46.7904
1998-99 [@]	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	50.0546
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	51.7709
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	58.4378
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	61.4258
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	58.4995
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	57.5745
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	59.3576
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	59.8566
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	60.6342
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	62.5465
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	78.4983
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	83.8017
2010-11					85.6240	85.7309			

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	03	04	05	06	07	08	10	11	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	87.3617	86.5536	85.8806	85.3996	85.1213	85.3861	85.3482	84.3938	84.4406	85.1726	85.3163	84.5918
Bahraini Dinar	227.3649	227.3077	227.2383	227.3077	227.3710	227.3649	227.4595	227.3535	227.3535	227.3269	227.2269	226.9290
Canadian Dollar	86.2326	86.2710	85.7149	86.0273	85.9607	86.2708	86.2191	86.2296	86.6004	86.7708	86.4665	86.3518
Chinese Yuan	13.0012	12.9770	12.9455	12.9422	12.9385	12.9330	12.9263	12.9417	12.9726	12.9861	12.9800	12.9817
Danish Krone	15.2740	15.3503	15.2605	15.1112	14.9488	14.8608	14.8459	14.8898	14.9380	15.0582	15.3359	15.3716
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0180	11.0314	11.0261	11.0271	11.0277	11.0289	11.0265	11.0198	11.0228	11.0207	11.0131	11.0038
Japanese Yen	1.0520	1.0430	1.0422	1.0290	1.0282	1.0302	1.0307	1.0309	1.0301	1.0312	1.0360	1.0309
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.8209	305.1596	304.6559	304.2004	304.2432	303.6938	303.5875	303.7222	303.7853	303.9316	304.5773	304.5464
Malaysian Ringgit	27.9291	27.9627	27.9094	27.8988	27.8242	27.9199	27.9217	27.8679	27.9692	28.0164	28.0024	27.9663
New Zealand Dollar	66.3305	66.1128	65.4373	64.8698	64.9807	65.1766	65.2274	65.0392	65.0830	65.2500	65.9356	65.5268
Norwegian Krone	14.6113	14.6759	14.5684	14.4766	14.3775	14.3168	14.3107	14.3446	14.4184	14.4738	14.5749	14.6329
Omani Riyal	222.6436	222.5786	222.5151	222.5063	222.5553	222.5595	222.6780	222.5741	222.5741	222.5048	222.4500	222.1617
Qatari Riyal	23.5417	23.5417	23.5386	23.5425	23.5519	23.5404	23.5481	23.5491	23.5487	23.5366	23.5328	23.5027
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.8370	22.8475	22.8424	22.8525	22.8568	22.8530	22.8534	22.8519	22.8498	22.8416	22.8339	22.8072
Singaporean Dollar	66.6149	66.6170	66.3941	66.2614	66.1389	66.2415	66.1019	66.0421	66.2869	66.4801	66.4948	66.4131
Swedish Krona	12.7522	12.8067	12.7286	12.6711	12.4971	12.3890	12.4117	12.4547	12.5635	12.6767	12.7829	12.8691
Swiss Franc	91.5034	91.5513	90.2082	88.6060	88.7700	88.5996	88.8473	88.4538	88.0494	88.4486	88.7727	88.7849
UAE Dirham	23.3206	23.3330	23.3272	23.3409	23.3433	23.3396	23.3357	23.3391	23.3377	23.3290	23.3206	23.2993
UK Pound Sterling	133.0110	132.6307	133.2713	132.8539	132.3455	133.2022	133.1186	133.2865	133.8741	134.8051	135.4867	135.5804
US Dollar	85.6141	85.6480	85.6344	85.6865	85.6965	85.6944	85.6883	85.6789	85.6780	85.6405	85.6129	85.5177
EMU Euro	113.7412	114.3670	113.6979	112.5595	111.3377	110.6005	110.5408	110.8532	111.2877	112.1557	114.1552	114.3494

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	29	31
Australian Dollar	84.4479	85.0361	86.0170	85.3390	84.7095	85.0036	84.8282	85.4533	85.5886	85.4726	84.8791	85.0636	85.0482
Bahraini Dinar	226.8879	227.0586	227.5261	227.2606	227.5924	227.5657	227.6616	227.8605	227.5953	227.7280	227.5771	227.2245	227.2282
Canadian Dollar	86.4048	86.6985	86.5331	86.0051	86.0759	86.3681	86.3358	86.5147	86.0698	86.2816	86.1192	85.5049	85.6492
Chinese Yuan	12.9664	12.9904	13.0302	13.0083	13.0316	13.0346	13.0439	13.0521	13.0351	13.0423	13.0271	13.0042	13.0065
Danish Krone	15.3140	15.2898	15.4739	15.4673	15.5233	15.6941	15.6604	15.7351	15.7551	15.7766	15.7646	15.6407	15.6423
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9972	11.0078	11.0283	11.0137	11.0204	11.0181	11.0163	11.0240	11.0232	11.0277	11.0137	10.9872	10.9931
Japanese Yen	1.0308	1.0355	1.0411	1.0416	1.0333	1.0379	1.0355	1.0391	1.0439	1.0433	1.0362	1.0406	1.0429
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.6261	304.8198	305.7311	305.5536	305.9590	306.3147	306.8253	306.9224	306.6847	306.9068	306.4840	306.1668	306.7652
Malaysian Ringgit	27.9635	27.9974	28.0795	28.0626	28.0437	28.0438	28.0840	28.1433	28.1029	28.1291	28.0751	28.0222	28.0099
New Zealand Dollar	65.7027	66.1140	66.4138	65.5885	65.0671	65.1181	65.1706	65.7336	65.8770	66.3305	66.3090	66.1421	66.1789
Norwegian Krone	14.6229	14.6286	14.7508	14.7036	14.6471	14.7401	14.7271	14.8381	14.8698	14.8627	14.7763	14.7152	14.7344
Omani Riyal	222.0779	222.2901	222.7444	222.4414	222.8094	222.7402	222.8340	223.0692	222.8095	222.8959	222.7659	222.4430	222.4171
Qatari Riyal	23.4945	23.5033	23.5591	23.5316	23.5630	23.5652	23.5773	23.5959	23.5709	23.5791	23.5752	23.5443	23.5339
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7994	22.8240	22.8639	22.8449	22.8674	22.8764	22.8916	22.9058	22.8829	22.8890	22.8699	22.8152	22.8506
Singaporean Dollar	66.2677	66.4644	66.9031	66.5536	66.6472	66.8942	66.8577	67.0628	67.0044	67.0819	66.9239	66.6128	66.6430
Swedish Krona	12.8111	12.7769	12.9575	12.9354	12.9181	13.0583	13.0116	13.1001	13.1845	13.3084	13.3029	13.1127	13.1581
Swiss Franc	88.6500	88.8760	89.3232	89.5284	88.7693	89.5105	89.5077	90.5834	91.0902	90.9760	90.7483	90.7904	90.9605
UAE Dirham	23.2826	23.3046	23.3544	23.3317	23.3532	23.3686	23.3769	23.3945	23.3704	23.3748	23.3569	23.3008	23.3283
UK Pound Sterling	135.4568	136.1962	137.2103	136.4527	136.4936	137.2062	136.9279	137.2582	135.5901	136.4823	136.1997	135.6947	135.8402
US Dollar	85.4753	85.5444	85.7308	85.6532	85.7250	85.7959	85.8050	85.8717	85.7877	85.8026	85.7480	85.5550	85.6603
EMU Euro	113.9607	113.6940	115.2348	115.1348	115.6712	116.7468	116.6313	117.1910	117.3703	117.5223	117.4522	116.4373	116.4934

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD						2010		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Australian Dollar	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	77.1096	75.2705	76.8682
Bahraini Dinar	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	224.4136	225.3925	223.8372
Canadian Dollar	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	81.0786	80.4479	82.3241
Chinese Yuan	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.3907	12.4422	12.3634
Danish Krone	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	16.2210	15.6059	15.3981
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	10.9003	10.9389	10.8744
Japanese Yen	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	0.9272	0.9411	0.9318
Kuwaiti Dinar	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	295.1313	294.7097	292.5336
Malaysian Ringgit	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	25.0386	24.8692	25.3789
New Zealand Dollar	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	61.4516	59.2509	59.3203
Norwegian Krone	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7382	14.3515	14.2544
Omani Riyal	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	219.8246	220.7029	219.1837
Qatari Riyal	16.4395	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.2401	23.3446	23.1920
Saudi Arabian Riyal	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.5339	22.6391	22.4985
Singaporean Dollar	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	60.5247	60.1167	60.2666
Swedish Krona	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	11.8502	11.6917	11.8040
Swiss Franc	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	81.7822	79.1967	79.0485
UAE Dirham	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.0235	23.1285	22.9835
UK Pound Sterling	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	136.5078	132.7323	126.9291
US Dollar	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	84.5184	84.8991	84.3500
EMU Euro	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	120.5995	116.1118	114.5167

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2010									2011
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Australian Dollar	77.7117	73.5460	72.7508	74.8874	77.0941	80.3318	84.2974	84.6022	85.0504	85.2741
Bahraini Dinar	222.7849	223.8183	226.3222	226.8383	227.2179	227.6742	228.0961	227.0114	227.4983	227.3748
Canadian Dollar	83.5221	81.1669	82.1684	81.9643	82.4674	82.8618	84.4176	84.6707	85.0270	86.2271
Chinese Yuan	12.3048	12.3587	12.5131	12.6291	12.6238	12.7319	12.8942	12.8607	12.9031	12.9919
Danish Krone	15.1686	14.2637	14.0173	14.6755	14.8430	15.0765	16.0149	15.6894	15.2079	15.3593
Hong Kong Dollar	10.8198	10.8388	10.9583	11.0017	11.0249	11.0505	11.0818	11.0356	11.0298	11.0175
Japanese Yen	0.8992	0.9158	0.9388	0.9762	1.0020	1.0157	1.0502	1.0383	1.0296	1.0366
Kuwaiti Dinar	291.2166	291.0051	293.2236	296.1320	298.4051	299.3630	304.5580	304.6396	304.0123	305.2273
Malaysian Ringgit	26.1873	25.9493	26.1139	26.6828	27.1758	27.6213	27.7415	27.4837	27.3963	27.9978
New Zealand Dollar	59.7295	58.9665	58.9653	60.9487	61.2482	62.3169	64.5231	65.8514	64.4824	65.6286
Norwegian Krone	14.1890	13.4539	13.1781	13.6187	13.9483	14.1749	14.7353	14.3710	14.3045	14.6159
Omani Riyal	218.1537	219.1667	221.6113	222.1178	222.4952	222.9513	223.3489	222.2637	222.7147	222.5856
Qatari Riyal	23.0750	23.1838	23.4459	23.5058	23.5379	23.5790	23.6225	23.5094	23.5569	23.5467
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.3866	22.4945	22.7430	22.7987	22.8348	22.8788	22.9533	22.8164	22.8561	22.8523
Singaporean Dollar	60.7123	60.5609	61.0065	62.1187	63.1788	64.2189	65.8996	65.8666	65.5926	66.5601
Swedish Krona	11.6864	10.9870	10.9087	11.5347	11.7494	12.1776	12.8953	12.5798	12.5234	12.8496
Swiss Franc	78.7244	74.6959	75.5940	81.1492	82.3214	85.6569	88.7317	86.9187	88.3213	89.5964
UAE Dirham	22.8699	22.9755	23.2357	23.2878	23.3080	23.3603	23.4108	23.3088	23.3471	23.3386
UK Pound Sterling	128.5932	123.6939	125.7016	130.5937	134.0077	133.5313	136.1208	136.3860	133.7806	135.0590
US Dollar	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778
EMU Euro	112.7807	106.0213	104.1500	109.2401	110.4534	112.1277	119.2898	116.8332	113.2608	114.3674

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

								(In Percent)
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2006		+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007		+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2008		+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	-4.55
2009		+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58	+1.15
2010		+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62	+11.06
2008	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
	IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37	-0.19
2009	I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04	-5.02
	II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24	+3.53
	III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88	+1.38
	IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13	+1.46
2010	I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64	+4.63
	II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25	+0.48
	III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23	+5.51
	IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39	+0.13
2010	Jan.	+0.02	-3.05	+0.67	+0.37	-0.39	+2.09	+0.34
	Feb.	0.00	-2.84	+0.30	+0.32	+0.06	+0.67	+0.33
	Mar.	+0.01	-0.67	+2.41	+2.41	+0.05	-4.29	+3.94
	Apr.	+0.18	-1.47	+1.46	+1.22	-0.90	+0.41	+2.29
	May	-0.20	-6.75	-4.41	-3.36	-2.71	+1.72	-3.35
	Jun.	+0.55	-0.91	-0.13	+2.60	-0.95	+3.05	+1.63
	July	+0.23	+6.17	+3.30	+1.46	+7.74	+2.43	+2.20
	Aug.	-0.52	-2.67	-1.32	-0.98	-0.55	+2.67	+1.58
	Sep.	+1.63	+7.63	+5.07	+1.31	+2.61	+1.02	+1.63
Oct.	+0.15	+1.53	+0.60	-0.04	-1.87	+3.50	-0.71	
Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24	-1.52	
Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31	+2.40	
2011	Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73	+0.79

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2008	-22.69	-27.23	0.00	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97
2009	-6.13	+11.09	0.00	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01
2010	-1.81	-4.69	0.00	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2008 I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
IV	-1.34	-19.00	0.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009 I	-1.67	-1.63	0.00	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
II	-1.17	+15.48	0.00	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
III	-2.15	-2.70	0.00	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
IV	-1.29	+0.51	0.00	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010 I	+0.10	-6.45	0.00	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
II	-1.50	-0.82	0.00	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
III	-0.95	+5.92	0.00	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
IV	+0.54	-3.01	0.00	-0.36	3.55	-6.05
2010 Jan.	-0.56	-0.35	0.00	+0.96	-1.84	+0.13
Feb.	-0.35	-5.67	0.00	-0.16	-2.55	-3.18
Mar.	+1.01	-0.48	0.00	+2.40	+1.61	+1.51
Apr.	+0.43	+0.74	0.00	+1.66	-1.92	+2.22
May	-1.47	-4.47	0.00	-9.83	-5.94	-5.56
Jun.	-0.47	+3.05	0.00	+1.97	+6.29	-0.44
Jul.	-0.23	+3.67	0.00	+1.95	+4.02	+4.70
Aug	+0.03	-1.10	0.00	-0.16	+1.78	-1.07
Sep.	-0.75	+3.31	0.00	+4.13	+4.95	+5.15
Oct.	+0.48	+0.05	0.00	+1.37	-1.64	+1.00
Nov	+0.12	-2.47	0.00	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
Dec.	-0.06	-0.60	0.00	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011 Jan.	+0.14	+2.95	0.00	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2006		+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007		+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008		+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009		-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010		+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008	II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
	III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
	IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009	I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
	II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
	III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
	IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010	I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
	II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
	III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
	IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2010	Jan.	+0.89	-2.21	+1.54	+1.25	+0.47	+2.97	+1.21
	Feb.	+1.41	-1.47	+1.72	+1.74	+1.47	+2.09	+1.74
	Mar.	+0.95	+0.27	+3.38	+3.38	+0.99	-3.39	+4.92
	Apr.	+0.65	-1.01	+1.94	+1.69	-0.43	+0.89	+2.77
	May	+2.29	-4.42	-2.02	-0.95	-0.28	+4.25	-0.94
	Jun.	+0.23	-1.22	-0.44	+2.28	-1.25	+2.73	+1.31
	Jul.	-2.38	+3.40	-2.32	-1.18	-1.89	-0.25	-0.47
	Aug.	+0.11	-2.05	-0.69	-0.35	+0.08	+3.32	+2.23
	Sep.	-1.46	+4.36	+1.88	-1.77	-0.51	-2.05	-1.45
	Oct.	-0.84	+0.52	-0.40	-1.04	-2.84	+2.47	-1.69
	Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
	Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011	Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008		-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009		-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010		-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
	IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009	I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
	II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
	III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
	IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010	I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
	II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
	III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
	IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2010	Jan.	+0.31	+0.51	+0.87	+1.84	-0.99	+1.00	+0.87
	Feb.	+1.06	-4.34	+1.41	+1.24	-1.18	-1.81	+1.41
	Mar.	+1.96	+0.46	+0.94	+3.36	+2.57	+2.47	+0.94
	Apr.	+0.90	+1.21	+0.47	+2.14	-1.45	+2.70	+0.47
	May	+0.99	-2.08	+2.50	-7.58	-3.59	-3.20	+2.50
	Jun.	-0.77	+2.73	-0.31	+1.66	+5.96	-0.75	-0.31
	Jul.	-2.84	+0.96	-2.61	-0.71	+1.31	+1.97	-2.61
	Aug.	0.67	-0.47	+0.64	+0.48	+2.43	-0.44	0.64
	Sep.	-3.77	+0.17	-3.04	+0.96	+1.77	+1.96	-3.04
	Oct.	-0.51	-0.94	-0.99	+0.36	-2.61	0.00	-0.99
	Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
	Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011	Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006		+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007		-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008		-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009		-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010		-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008	II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-6.51	-2.37
	III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-7.19	-14.23
	IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009	I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
	II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
	III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
	IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010	I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
	II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
	III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
	IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2010	Jan.	0.11	+6.00	+0.99	-0.57	+2.58	-0.39	-1.22	-0.93	-0.16	-2.59
	Feb.	-0.24	-1.40	-1.51	-0.35	+2.56	-0.40	-0.65	-0.67	-0.41	-1.01
	Mar.	-1.86	-1.26	-2.54	+1.00	+1.69	+1.05	-1.37	-1.37	+0.96	+5.54
	Apr.	-1.31	-3.40	-0.19	+0.21	+1.44	+0.20	-1.35	-0.93	+0.84	+1.08
	May	+7.74	+4.59	+2.49	-1.22	+6.18	-0.94	+3.42	+2.12	+1.78	-4.14
	Jun.	-0.45	-1.84	+0.55	-1.01	+0.45	-0.49	-0.34	-2.99	+0.49	-3.41
	Jul.	-5.37	-2.62	-3.21	-0.47	-6.03	-0.49	-0.53	-1.67	-0.96	-2.60
	Aug.	+0.79	-0.26	+3.42	+0.56	+2.78	+0.19	+1.37	+1.03	+0.59	-2.57
	Sep.	-8.44	-3.79	-3.93	-2.35	-7.79	-0.99	-5.54	-2.04	-3.28	-1.75
	Oct.	-0.49	+0.47	-0.59	+0.33	-1.03	-0.51	-0.12	+0.53	+2.40	-2.92
	Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
	Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011	Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)												
END OF PERIOD		Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006		-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007		+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008		+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009		-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010		-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	-8.15
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
	IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009	I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
	II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
	III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
	IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010	I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
	II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
	III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
	IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2010	Jan.	-1.50	-0.89	-0.56	-0.47	+1.10	+1.31	-0.63	-1.40	-0.20	-0.56	-0.56
	Feb.	-0.18	-0.67	-0.35	-0.06	-2.45	+2.26	+0.17	-0.40	+5.64	-0.35	-0.35
	Mar.	-1.35	-2.82	+1.01	+0.59	+2.14	-0.59	-0.19	-1.20	+1.50	+1.01	+1.01
	Apr.	-1.19	-2.32	+0.21	-2.26	-0.24	+1.84	-1.09	+0.17	-0.96	+0.21	+0.21
	May	+9.26	+2.47	-1.25	+1.48	+7.26	+5.33	+0.78	-0.76	+3.82	-1.25	-1.25
	Jun.	-2.39	-2.06	-0.47	-0.80	-1.42	-6.36	+0.45	-0.67	-3.41	-0.47	-0.47
	Jul.	-2.14	-2.38	-0.23	-3.01	-7.16	-4.09	-1.15	-0.71	-3.76	-0.23	-0.23
	Aug.	+0.19	-1.52	+0.03	-0.45	+2.80	-1.72	+0.20	-2.95	+1.15	+0.03	+0.03
	Sep.	-4.68	-2.35	-0.75	-3.55	-10.03	-5.44	-3.28	-3.60	-3.93	-0.75	-0.75
	Oct.	-0.87	+1.20	+0.48	-0.95	+1.04	+2.16	-0.51	-0.93	+0.43	+0.48	+0.48
	Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
	Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011	Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w .e .f. Its January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2008-09			2009-10 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1.Current Account	35,357	44,617	(9,261)	38,135	42,081	(3,946)
A. Goods and services	23,227	39,234	(16,008)	24,902	38,128	(13,226)
a. Goods	19,121	31,747	(12,627)	19,673	31,209	(11,536)
1. General merchandise	18,918	31,410	(12,492)	19,446	30,946	(11,500)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	7	82	(75)	4	77	(73)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	196	255	(60)	223	186	37
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	4,106	7,487	(3,381)	5,229	6,919	(1,690)
1. Transportation	1,231	3,633	(2,402)	1,279	3,577	(2,298)
1.1 Passenger	653	545	108	725	445	280
1.2 Freight	126	2,626	(2,500)	111	2,649	(2,538)
1.3 Other	452	462	(10)	443	483	(40)
2. Travel	314	1,002	(688)	286	879	(593)
2.1 Business	14	22	(8)	4	28	(24)
2.2 Personal	300	980	(680)	282	851	(569)
3. Communications services	196	144	52	246	159	87
4. Construction services	31	70	(39)	16	29	(13)
5. Insurance services	59	133	(74)	42	146	(104)
6. Financial services	63	166	(103)	90	95	(5)
7. Computer and information services	184	122	62	188	168	20
8. Royalties and license fees	11	93	(82)	6	111	(105)
9. Other business services	493	1,648	(1,155)	536	1,103	(567)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	3	(2)	5	19	(14)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,523	473	1,050	2,535	634	1,901
B. Income	874	5,281	(4,407)	561	3,843	(3,282)
1. Compensation of employees	16	2	14	17	13	4
2. Investment income	858	5,279	(4,421)	544	3,830	(3,286)
2.1 Direct investment	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	597	998	(401)	435	753	(318)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	3	174	(171)	-	196	(196)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	594	824	(230)	435	557	(122)
2.3 Other investment	222	1,089	(867)	101	897	(796)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	88	68	20	25	148	(123)
2.3.2. General Government	1	715	(714)	9	634	(625)
2.3.3. Banks	119	124	(5)	59	34	25
2.3.4. Other investment income	14	182	(168)	8	81	(73)
C. Current transfers	11,256	102	11,154	12,672	110	12,562
1. General government	210	47	163	606	50	556
2. Other sectors	11,046	55	10,991	12,066	60	12,006
2.Capital and Financial Account	14,522	5,379	9,143	11,302	7,917	3,385
A. Capital account	460	5	455	183	5	178
1. Capital transfers	458	5	453	183	5	178
1.1 General government	427	-	427	176	5	171
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	427	-	427	176	5	171
1.2 Other sectors	31	5	26	7	-	7
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	2	-	2	-	-	-
B. Financial account	14,062	5,374	8,688	11,119	7,912	3,207
1. Direct investment	3,720	25	3,695	2,151	76	2,075
1.1 Abroad	-	25	(25)	-	76	(76)
1.2 In reporting economy	3,720	-	3,720	2,151	-	2,151

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2008-09			2009-10 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	1,073	(1,073)	-	65	(65)
2.1 Assets	-	41	(41)	-	1	(1)
2.2 Liabilities	-	1,032	(1,032)	-	64	(64)
3. Other investment	10,292	3,591	6,701	8,968	3,708	5,260
3.1 Assets	560	-	560	420	431	(11)
3.1.1 Trade credits	178	-	178	-	422	(422)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	229	-	229	420	6	414
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	8	-	8	-	6	(6)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	193	-	193	389	-	389
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	28	-	28	31	-	31
3.1.4 Other assets	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	9,732	3,591	6,141	8,548	3,277	5,271
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	8,445	2,708	5,737	6,936	2,866	4,070
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	3,691	-	3,691	2,174	-	2,174
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	3,690	2,246	1,444	4,143	2,250	1,893
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,956	1,389	1,567	3,573	1,360	2,213
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	734	857	(123)	570	890	(320)
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	16	(16)
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	16	(16)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	1,064	462	602	619	600	19
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	1,058	462	596	512	499	13
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	6	-	6	107	101	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	723	424	299	168	3	165
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	(1)	7	-	7
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	723	-	723	-	3	(3)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	423	(423)	161	-	161
3.2.4 Other liabilities	564	459	105	1,444	408	1,036
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	504	-	504	178	101	77
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	478	-	478	178	-	178
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	26	-	26	-	101	(101)
3.2.4.3. Banks	10	442	(432)	-	223	(223)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	10	-	10	-	16	(16)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	442	(442)	-	207	(207)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	50	17	33	16	84	(68)
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	50	-	50	16	-	16
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	17	(17)	-	84	(84)
4. Official reserve assets	50	685	(635)	-	4,063	(4,063)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	50	-	50	-	1,181	(1,181)
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	685	(685)	-	2,882	(2,882)
3. Errors And Omissions	118	-	118	-	62	(62)
4. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	623	-	623

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10 ^P			2010-11 ^P			
	Oct - Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1.Current Account	(1,589)	(536)	(840)	(587)	12,060	11,447	613
A. Goods and services	(3,832)	(2,751)	(3,089)	(3,677)	8,004	10,407	(2,403)
a. Goods	(3,010)	(2,335)	(3,341)	(2,965)	5,884	8,504	(2,620)
1. General merchandise	(2,998)	(2,333)	(3,328)	(2,931)	5,837	8,417	(2,580)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(23)	(18)	(16)	(19)	1	17	(16)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	11	16	3	(15)	46	70	(24)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	(822)	(416)	252	(712)	2,120	1,903	217
1. Transportation	(557)	(515)	(679)	(615)	347	955	(608)
1.1 Passenger	85	109	40	44	191	109	82
1.2 Freight	(630)	(602)	(715)	(683)	25	722	(697)
1.3 Other	(12)	(22)	(4)	24	131	124	7
2. Travel	(212)	(154)	(147)	(103)	85	301	(216)
2.1 Business	(6)	(8)	(6)	(5)	1	7	(6)
2.2 Personal	(206)	(146)	(141)	(98)	84	294	(210)
3. Communications services	4	25	21	8	80	49	31
4. Construction services	(1)	(6)	-	2	6	11	(5)
5. Insurance services	(23)	(20)	(22)	(37)	16	35	(19)
6. Financial services	(14)	(10)	(18)	(1)	7	30	(23)
7. Computer and information services	8	(11)	1	14	57	34	23
8. Royalties and license fees	(27)	(30)	(33)	(23)	3	36	(33)
9. Other business services	(195)	(97)	(135)	(90)	163	289	(126)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	(7)	(2)	-	(4)	-	3	(3)
11. Government services, n. s. e.	202	404	1,264	137	1,356	160	1,196
B. Income	(893)	(694)	(996)	(641)	176	1,021	(845)
1. Compensation of employees	-	2	1	4	7	-	7
2. Investment income	(893)	(696)	(997)	(645)	169	1,021	(852)
2.1 Direct investment	(548)	(473)	(641)	(454)	-	540	(540)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(548)	(473)	(641)	(454)	-	540	(540)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(52)	(98)	(125)	(8)	117	199	(82)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(39)	(48)	(88)	(21)	1	48	(47)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(13)	(50)	(37)	13	116	151	(35)
2.3 Other investment	(293)	(125)	(231)	(183)	52	282	(230)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(38)	(26)	(30)	(34)	7	50	(43)
2.3.2. General Government	(231)	(97)	(188)	(141)	-	201	(201)
2.3.3. Banks	(2)	12	11	13	45	10	35
2.3.4. Other investment income	(22)	(14)	(24)	(21)	-	21	(21)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Current transfers	3,136	2,909	3,245	3,731	3,880	19	3,861
1. General government	125	228	207	179	77	1	76
2. Other sectors	3,011	2,681	3,038	3,552	3,803	18	3,785
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.Capital and Financial Account	928	631	1,128	638	1,264	1,994	(730)
A. Capital account	30	53	24	41	14	-	14
1. Capital transfers	30	53	24	41	14	-	14
1.1 General government	28	52	23	41	14	-	14
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	28	52	23	41	14	-	14
1.2 Other sectors	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B. Financial account	898	578	1,104	597	1,250	1,994	(744)
1. Direct investment	535	520	640	394	434	23	411
1.1 Abroad	(5)	(15)	(7)	(1)	-	23	(23)
1.2 In reporting economy	540	535	647	395	434	-	434

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10 ^P			2010-11 ^P		
	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit Net
2. Portfolio investment	61	(453)	126	66	156	3 153
2.1 Assets	(3)	1	8	-	-	3 (3)
2.2 Liabilities	64	(454)	118	66	156	- 156
3. Other investment	665	(142)	2,467	172	614	1,113 (499)
3.1 Assets	(13)	(109)	243	(157)	120	396 (276)
3.1.1 Trade credits	(62)	(147)	(26)	(36)	-	77 (77)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	36	15	349	(83)	120	71 49
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	(1)	-	(2)	3	3	- 3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	81	(22)	310	(106)	117	- 117
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	(44)	37	41	20	-	71 (71)
3.1.4 Other assets	13	23	(80)	(38)	-	248 (248)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.1.4.3. Banks.	13	23	(80)	(38)	-	248 (248)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2 Liabilities	678	(33)	2,224	329	494	717 (223)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.2 Loans	611	(4)	2,167	160	267	682 (415)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	744	(53)	1,055	(53)	-	79 (79)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	(105)	125	1,010	183	211	500 (289)
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	596	(192)	762	183	211	425 (214)
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	(701)	317	248	-	-	75 (75)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	(5)	(6)	(1)	(7)	-	- -
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	(5)	(6)	(1)	(7)	-	- -
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	(23)	(70)	103	37	56	103 (47)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	(7)	(106)	109	60	52	82 (30)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	(16)	36	(6)	(23)	4	21 (17)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	(19)	82	149	169	209	15 194
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	12	-	-	- -
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	(9)	(11)	50	-	15 (15)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	(21)	91	148	119	209	- 209
3.2.4 Other liabilities	86	(111)	(92)	-	18	20 (2)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	- -
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	200	-	(100)	(22)	-	- -
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	200	-	-	(22)	-	- -
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	(100)	-	-	- -
3.2.4.3 Banks	(113)	(95)	51	(35)	2	20 (18)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(10)	(6)	-	(7)	2	- 2
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	(103)	(89)	51	(28)	-	20 (20)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	(1)	(16)	(43)	57	16	- 16
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	6	2	4	66	11	- 11
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	(7)	(18)	(47)	(9)	5	- 5
4. Official reserve assets	(363)	653	(2,129)	(35)	46	855 (809)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	- -
4.2 SDRs	35	23	17	38	46	- 46
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	- -
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	(398)	630	(2,146)	(73)	-	855 (855)
3. Errors And Omissions	338	(95)	(588)	(52)	117	- 117
4. Exceptional Financing	323	-	300	-	-	- -

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period		Foreign exchange reserves with												SBP and Scheduled Banks		
		SBP				Scheduled Banks										
						Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9- 10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)	
				Placement abroad (other than FE- 25)												
		Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro		Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan	Others (Swaps)				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
FY 06		1,268	216	80	10,540	10,836	3,543	180	-	1,186	30	257	2,250	2,357	13,086	14,354
FY 07		1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	17,546	18,890
FY 08		1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	11,510	13,436
FY 09		1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	12,036	13,971
FY 10 ^P		2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
2010	Jan.	2,233	1,368	529	9,354	11,251	4,300	(268)	3	506	38	923	2,568	3,794	13,819	16,052
	Feb.	2,294	1,324	271	9,630	11,225	4,346	(437)	68	514	43	970	2,450	3,832	13,675	15,969
	Mar.	2,309	1,314	108	9,766	11,188	4,415	(240)	21	543	47	1,058	2,548	3,872	13,736	16,045
	Apr.	2,441	1,321	182	9,861	11,364	4,460	(348)	26	593	45	1,091	2,409	3,867	13,773	16,214
	May	2,500	1,259	124	10,991	12,374	4,374	(338)	6	680	43	1,056	2,263	3,694	14,637	17,137
	Jun. ^P	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
	Jul. ^P	2,420	1,298	176	11,418	12,892	4,533	(123)	18	763	46	1,419	2,200	3,770	15,092	17,512
	Aug. ^P	2,579	1,253	151	10,987	12,391	4,537	59	44	810	41	1,301	2,488	3,727	14,879	17,458
	Sep. ^P	2,706	1,284	199	11,903	13,386	4,628	(17)	40	831	45	1,401	2,374	3,797	15,760	18,466
	Oct. ^P	2,788	1,301	293	11,873	13,467	4,662	183	47	922	44	1,462	2,463	3,739	15,930	18,718
	Nov. ^P	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	15,736	18,600
	Dec. ^P	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	16,421	19,331
2011	Jan. ^P	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(50)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,080	3,511	16,575	19,322

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Jan.		Jul-Jan.	
					2010	2011 ^P	2009-10	2010-11 ^P
I. Cash	5,490.97	6,448.84	7,810.95	8,904.88	667.90	826.57	5,197.09	6,117.97
1.USA	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	123.49	148.03	1,061.89	1,145.71
2.UK	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.38	67.56	92.53	550.35	669.70
3.Saudi Arabia	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	153.50	209.58	999.41	1,353.40
4.UAE	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	158.33	181.40	1,180.24	1,437.05
Dubai	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.54	61.45	77.86	498.25	644.77
Abu Dhabi	200.40	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	91.59	99.38	646.19	752.05
Sharjah	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.55	5.22	3.94	34.53	38.55
Others	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.11	0.07	0.22	1.27	1.68
5.Other GCC Countries	757.33	983.39	1,202.65	1,237.87	95.27	95.18	737.72	721.47
Bahrain	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.35	11.02	11.80	90.87	89.34
Kuwait	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.09	36.59	34.89	263.88	273.38
Qatar	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.15	24.79	22.03	218.71	175.09
Oman	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.27	22.87	26.46	164.26	183.66
6.EU Countries	149.00	176.64	247.66	252.22	15.14	23.56	157.93	195.66
Germany	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.21	4.55	6.80	53.82	60.49
France	8.94	9.87	19.25	28.07	1.86	2.31	16.73	21.32
Netherlands	7.17	9.07	10.77	9.41	0.84	0.45	5.61	8.64
Spain	7.58	17.84	29.68	39.29	2.66	3.65	23.83	28.90
Italy	12.10	14.03	31.17	39.32	2.55	3.50	23.71	27.69
Greece	2.83	5.39	9.63	12.26	0.80	0.84	7.94	6.62
Sweden	3.69	5.36	4.93	6.49	0.46	0.83	3.73	5.70
Denmark	16.24	19.46	11.74	12.84	0.81	1.69	6.45	13.39
Ireland	5.59	15.72	24.37	18.84	0.34	3.17	12.74	20.68
Belgium	7.99	6.57	5.41	4.50	0.27	0.32	3.37	2.23
7.Norway	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.68	2.45	3.01	22.71	21.88
8.Switzerland	18.06	22.72	18.61	21.94	1.59	2.08	12.30	18.10
9.Australia	31.24	39.03	34.31	56.27	5.13	6.26	33.20	51.31
10.Canada	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.12	9.34	13.31	62.83	115.66
11.Japan	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.68	0.31	0.32	4.04	2.64
12.Other Countries	642.11	530.39	609.00	577.35	35.79	51.31	374.47	385.39
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	2.68	2.40	0.48	1.02	-	-	0.99	0.03
Total (I+II)	5,493.65	6,451.24	7,811.43	8,905.90	667.90	826.57	5,198.08	6,118.00

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

		(Million US Dollars)				
END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	3,646.1
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	3,695.5
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	4,238.2
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	3,992.9
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	3,939.7
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	4,314.2
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	4,559.5
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	4,909.5
2010	Jan.	15.2	40.0	55.3	4,300.4	4,355.7
	Feb.	14.9	39.3	54.2	4,346.1	4,400.3
	Mar.	14.7	38.4	53.1	4,414.6	4,467.7
	Apr.	14.6	36.9	51.4	4,460.1	4,511.5
	May	14.4	36.5	50.9	4,373.6	4,424.6
	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	4,559.5
	Jul.	14.4	36.2	50.6	4,533.2	4,583.8
	Aug.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,536.8	4,587.0
	Sep.	19.7	30.7	50.3	4,627.8	4,678.2
	Oct.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,661.8	4,712.0
	Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	4,767.7
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	4,909.5
2011	Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2	4,875.3

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. Deposits	4,300.4	4,346.1	4,414.6	4,460.1	4,373.6	4,508.7	4,533.2	4,536.8	4,627.8	4,661.8	4,717.9	4,860.3	4,826.2
1. Resident	3,955.4	4,008.9	4,069.5	4,117.7	4,041.4	4,172.2	4,196.2	4,204.5	4,282.9	4,313.1	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3
i) Demand Deposits	912.1	935.0	957.5	969.1	933.0	994.7	1,005.9	1,021.4	1,063.5	1,055.3	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,137.7	2,157.3	2,172.2	2,194.4	2,167.2	2,163.7	2,191.8	2,188.0	2,190.0	2,210.8	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3
iii) Time Deposits	905.6	916.7	939.8	954.3	941.3	1,013.8	998.3	995.1	1,029.3	1,047.0	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3
2. Non- Resident	345.0	337.1	345.0	342.4	332.2	336.5	336.9	332.3	344.9	348.7	346.2	372.5	372.9
i) Demand Deposits	45.5	44.0	48.9	48.3	46.0	58.1	49.7	54.1	58.0	61.7	55.5	56.6	62.5
ii) Savings Deposits	228.0	216.7	220.3	218.6	212.8	208.3	217.9	215.6	223.7	224.6	232.5	230.8	227.1
iii) Time Deposits	71.5	76.5	75.8	75.4	73.4	70.1	69.2	62.5	63.2	62.4	58.2	85.1	83.2
B. Utilization	4,300.4	4,346.1	4,414.6	4,460.1	4,373.6	4,508.7	4,533.2	4,536.8	4,627.8	4,661.8	4,717.9	4,860.3	4,826.2
1. Financing	505.8	514.0	543.2	593.4	680.3	716.5	763.4	810.2	831.0	921.7	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3
i) Exports Financing	315.9	314.4	365.5	383.1	413.2	415.6	423.5	436.5	436.2	493.0	549.0	634.4	687.9
a) Pre-Shipment	213.4	199.1	188.6	193.1	216.5	215.0	222.4	213.4	211.5	254.0	288.3	347.9	364.4
b) Post-Shipment	102.5	115.3	176.9	190.0	196.7	200.6	201.1	223.1	224.7	239.0	260.7	286.5	323.5
ii) Import Financing	189.9	199.6	177.7	210.3	267.1	300.8	339.9	373.7	394.8	428.7	467.0	542.1	627.4
2. Placements	1,763.7	1,662.0	1,646.6	1,574.0	1,683.7	1,633.6	1,658.9	1,748.0	1,660.6	1,767.1	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	864.4	875.4	886.4	895.4	878.4	890.3	903.6	906.8	922.3	934.4	947.2	962.0	964.0
a) CRR ¹	220.8	223.7	226.4	228.8	224.9	227.9	231.4	232.0	236.2	239.5	242.9	246.0	246.6
b) SCRR ²	643.6	651.7	660.0	666.6	653.5	662.5	672.2	674.8	686.1	694.9	704.3	716.1	717.4
ii) With Banks	899.4	786.7	760.2	678.6	805.3	743.3	755.3	841.0	738.3	832.7	786.2	783.6	691.3
a) Within Pakistan	38.5	42.6	46.9	45.0	43.3	42.4	46.0	41.0	45.5	44.0	40.4	44.7	45.5
b) Outside Pakistan	860.9	744.1	713.3	633.6	762.0	700.9	709.3	800.0	692.8	788.7	745.8	738.9	645.9
3. Balances	1,107.7	1,200.5	1,166.4	1,201.5	953.3	835.5	691.9	677.4	735.0	510.7	585.0	684.3	471.9
i) Balance held abroad	986.8	1,064.3	1,027.1	1,065.1	823.3	689.2	554.0	511.2	559.3	360.3	417.1	521.9	336.2
ii) Cash in hand	120.9	136.2	139.3	136.4	130.0	146.3	137.9	166.2	175.7	150.4	167.9	162.5	135.7
4. Others	923.2	969.5	1,058.5	1,091.1	1,056.2	1,323.1	1,419.0	1,301.0	1,401.3	1,462.3	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment¹

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Jan.		Jul. – Jan.	
						2010	2011 ^P	2009-10	2010-11 ^P
1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)	1,737.9	4,701.4	2,912.3	1,324.8	2,018.1	136.2	95.1	1,062.5	628.2
a. Western Europe	831.3	2,779.1	964.0	638.3	883.9	55.0	48.0	479.1	223.3
1. European Union	396.5	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	34.9	35.6	415.0	174.8
Luxembourg	22.5	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	(0.7)	6.0	16.6	26.5
Denmark	(5.2)	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	0.1	-	13.1	(15.0)
France	3.2	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	0.8	0.1	3.2	2.9
Germany	25.1	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	10.0	1.4	37.5	7.6
Netherlands	120.4	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	10.7	(3.7)	177.4	(10.5)
Sweden	6.1	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)
U.K.	224.5	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	14.6	31.9	167.3	163.6
2. Other Western Europe	434.8	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	20.1	12.4	64.1	48.4
Norway	252.6	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	-	-	0.6	0.4
Switzerland	182.2	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	20.1	12.4	63.5	48.0
b. North America	825.5	1,777.6	1,762.0	430.1	941.8	68.0	45.3	489.8	364.5
Canada	5.0	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.5
U.S.A.	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	67.8	45.1	489.0	363.0
c. Other Developed Countries	79.5	134.0	137.4	156.0	100.5	8.8	2.5	45.3	7.8
Australia	31.3	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	6.0	1.7	33.5	6.7
Japan	48.2	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	2.8	0.8	11.8	1.1
d. Un-specified Developed Countries	1.5	10.7	48.8	100.4	92.0	4.4	(0.7)	48.2	32.6
2) Developing Economies (a+b+c+d)	1,996.6	1,831.0	2,155.2	1,360.1	251.8	9.9	66.3	120.9	503.5
a. Caribbean Islands	2.0	43.5	(1.6)	61.0	85.9	2.0	25.1	49.9	51.9
Cayman Island	8.1	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	2.3	25.1	47.3	45.5
Bahamas	3.1	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	1.7	0.3	9.2	3.6
Other Caribbean Countries	(9.3)	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	(2.0)	(0.3)	(6.6)	2.7
b. Africa	88.2	98.0	416.8	364.5	(56.4)	(0.9)	2.1	(24.5)	101.3
Libya	2.4	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	0.1	(0.4)	0.5	(3.0)
Egypt	1.7	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	2.2
Mauritius	83.0	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	(1.2)	2.1	(26.5)	98.5
South Africa	0.4	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	1.8
Other African Countries	0.7	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.8
c. Asia	1,900.6	1,686.6	1,722.4	730.4	252.7	11.3	41.9	121.6	357.7
1. West Asia	1,803.4	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	8.0	17.1	126.5	186.1
Oman	3.7	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(1.1)	0.2	(8.5)	(8.0)
Iran	0.5	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	0.4	0.2	7.4	1.5
Kuwait	21.0	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	6.3	3.9	(4.5)	20.7
Bahrain	1.7	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	(0.1)	(1.1)	5.3	(7.7)
Qatar	8.8	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.1	3.0
Saudi Arabia	278.5	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	(29.9)	0.3	(1.9)	6.0
Turkey	1.8	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	-	-	0.2	2.4
U.A.E.	1,487.8	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	31.1	12.0	120.5	157.7
Unspecified West Asia	(0.3)	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	1.4	1.5	8.1	10.5
2. South, East and South-East Asia	97.2	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	3.3	24.8	(4.9)	171.7
Bangladesh	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.6
China	1.7	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	(1.3)	0.7	(8.3)	4.9
Hong Kong	55.2	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	(0.7)	6.3	(45.7)	101.8
Malaysia	3.6	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	2.5	2.3	(7.2)	6.0
Singapore	15.5	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	2.3	14.9	51.8	55.3
India	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	1.6	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	0.2	0.5	2.8	1.3
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	15.7	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.7
d. Unspecified Developing Countries	5.9	3.0	17.7	204.3	(30.4)	(2.5)	(2.8)	(26.1)	(7.4)
3) Unspecified	138.0	427.6	361.5	524.7	468.8	32.0	22.0	274.1	119.5
Total (1+2+3)	3,872.5	6,959.9	5,429.1	3,209.5	2,738.7	178.1	183.4	1,457.5	1,251.2

1. Direct + Portfolio

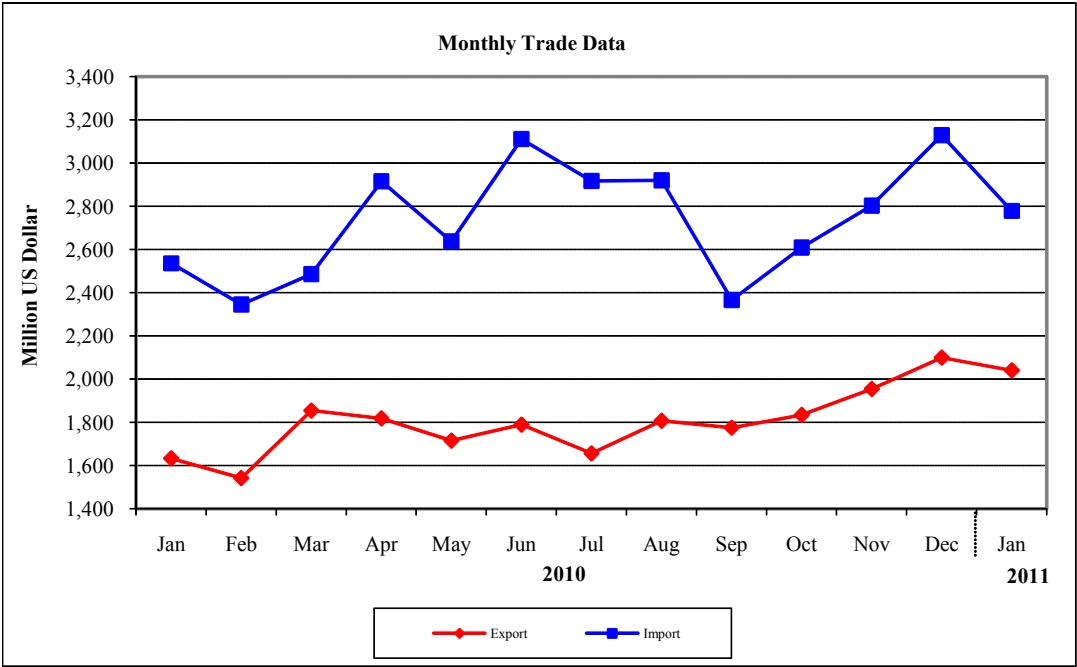
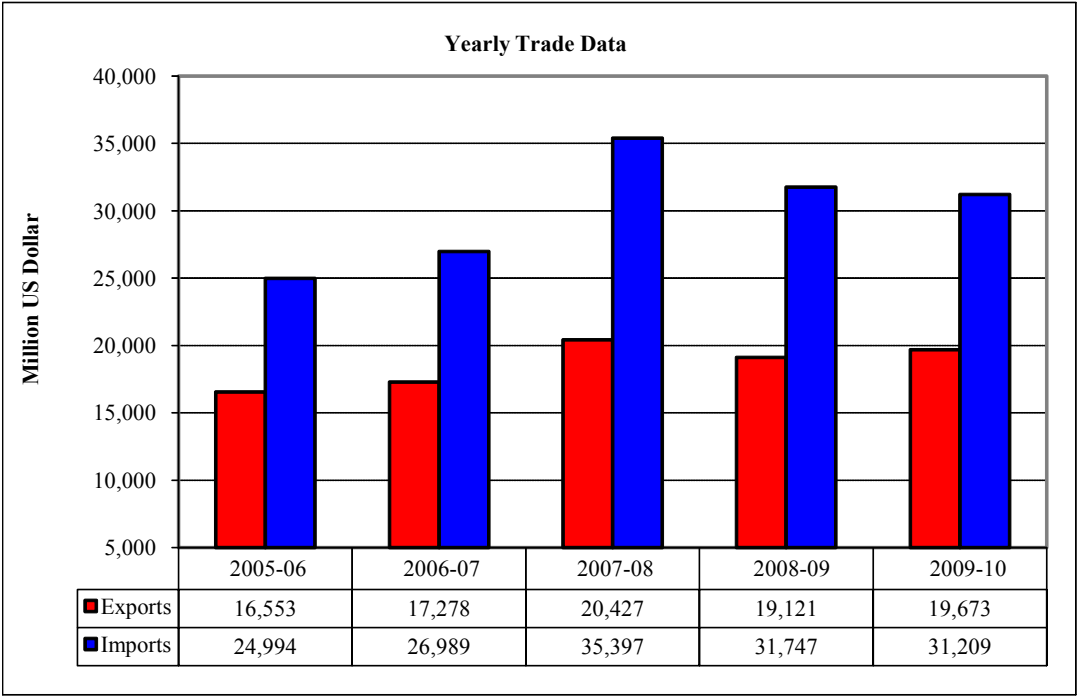
4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Jan.		Jul. – Jan.	
					2010	2011 ^P	2010	2011 ^P
Food and Food Packing	37.5	49.6	152.1	87.3	2.8	0.7	29.2	7.8
Beverages	88.8	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	(0.1)	0.5	(0.7)	6.7
Tobacco & Cigarettes	389.5	9.2	1.4	14.2	1.3	1.0	7.7	6.6
Sugar	16.2	9.4	14.7	5.0	(0.1)	0.1	5.3	9.0
Textiles	58.9	30.1	36.9	27.8	1.1	1.3	13.5	14.0
Paper & Pulp	3.0	1.8	4.0	50.2	-	-	50.0	0.1
Leather & Leather Products	4.3	3.7	1.7	4.8	0.4	1.1	2.8	1.4
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.2	1.1	-	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.3
Chemicals	46.2	79.3	74.3	112.1	2.0	6.7	69.9	19.5
Petro Chemicals	6.3	27.4	25.0	8.9	(0.4)	(0.2)	(1.8)	0.5
Petroleum Refining	155.2	74.5	132.1	104.5	14.8	(2.5)	38.6	(10.6)
Mining & Quarrying	23.7	42.3	13.6	11.5	2.1	2.2	8.2	9.7
Oil & Gas Explorations	547.1	635.0	775.0	740.6	78.6	27.5	333.7	296.4
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.4	46.2	30.4	5.4	-	-	(0.2)	3.1
Cosmetics	3.9	-	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
Fertilizer	0.5	0.1	-	6.8	1.0	(0.2)	6.8	(0.1)
Cement	33.7	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	(1.0)	6.5	3.7	17.6
Ceramics	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	7.3
Basic Metal	5.3	1.0	4.3	7.1	0.3	0.1	2.8	7.5
Metal Products	7.8	15.4	9.3	12.3	-	-	9.2	1.0
Machinery other than Electrical	4.0	5.9	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
Electrical Machinery	3.4	18.3	15.6	14.7	1.8	0.6	9.3	3.2
Electronics	18.6	28.8	22.6	23.4	1.0	-	7.4	1.2
i) Consumer / Household	12.8	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	0.2	(0.8)	(0.1)	(3.6)
ii) Industrial	5.8	5.5	33.8	13.0	0.9	0.7	7.4	4.9
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	50.4	111.5	82.5	33.2	4.4	0.8	11.4	4.6
i) Motorcycles	1.4	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-
ii) Cars	41.4	95.8	42.9	22.1	3.1	(0.1)	6.4	(1.1)
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	7.7	15.7	39.4	10.8	1.2	0.8	4.9	5.6
Power	184.9	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	(21.1)	32.1	56.7	86.8
i) Thermal	181.8	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	(21.3)	31.6	55.4	84.2
ii) Hydel	3.0	8.8	18.9	5.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.2
iii) Coal	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
Construction	157.2	89.0	93.4	101.6	5.5	8.5	63.2	37.0
Trade	176.8	174.7	166.6	117.0	8.0	2.3	49.3	27.7
Tourism	18.8	6.6	101.4	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	49.9	82.4	-	132.0	8.8	6.4	63.6	54.7
Storage Facilities	18.3	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	1,898.8	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	27.7	(12.9)	111.7	77.3
1) Telecommunications	1,824.3	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	25.6	(5.5)	207.3	105.7
2) Information Technology	72.0	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	2.7	(7.5)	(95.0)	(28.4)
i) Software Development	5.3	13.7	19.1	9.2	1.0	1.4	5.2	8.1
ii) Hardware Development	4.6	6.6	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.4
iii) I.T. Service	62.2	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	1.5	(9.1)	(101.9)	(37.9)
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.6	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	-
Financial Business	930.8	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	10.9	8.4	94.5	114.1
Social Services	3.7	14.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	-	0.7	-
Personal Services	85.6	94.7	100.1	62.5	2.5	1.7	30.8	17.7
Others	70.1	101.4	84.5	127.6	6.0	17.4	49.1	121.6
TOTAL	5,139.6	5,410.2	3,719.9	2,150.8	159.1	111.5	1,128.0	947.0

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

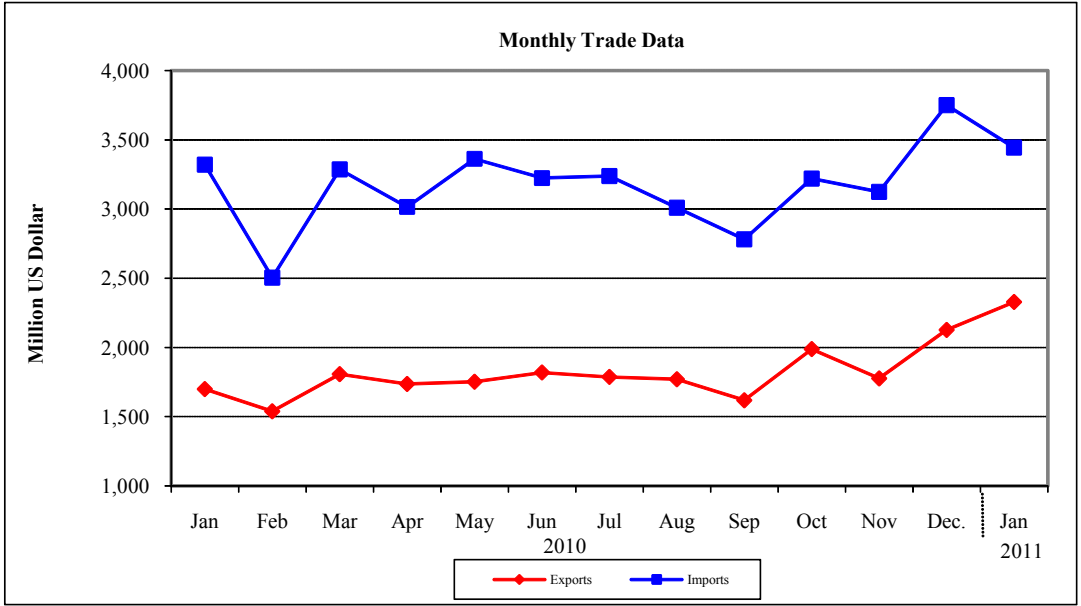
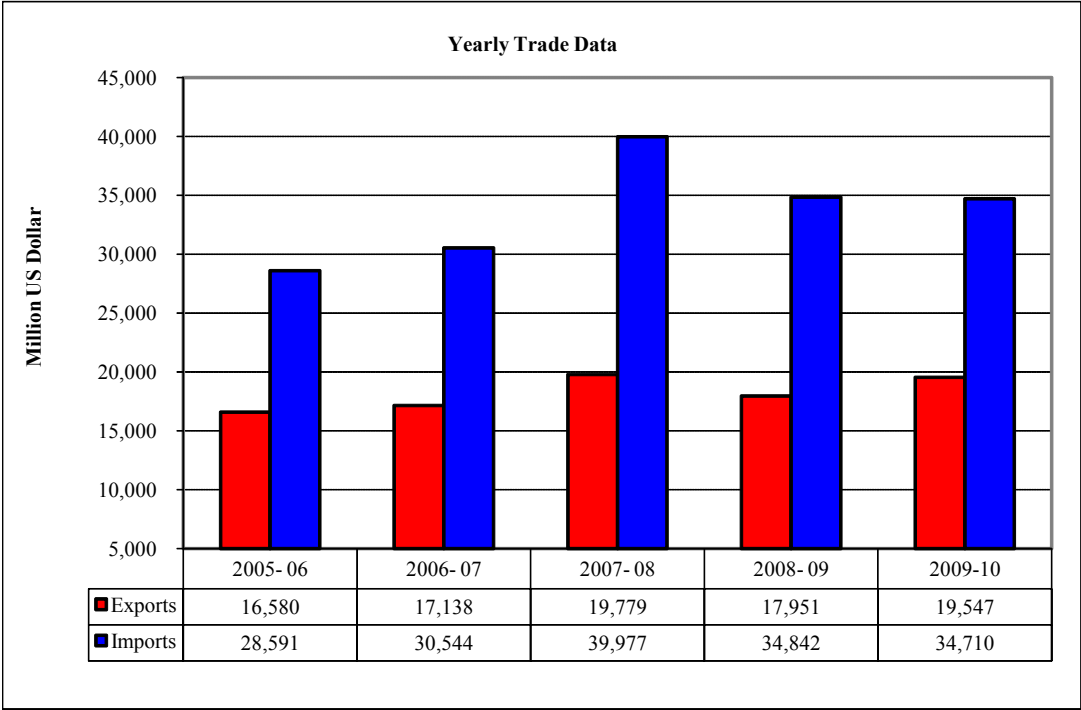
PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(8,441)
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)
2009-10 ^P	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
2010 Jan.	1,634	10,950	1.1	2,536	17,712	(7.5)	(902)
Feb.	1,543	12,493	(5.6)	2,345	20,057	(7.5)	(802)
Mar.	1,855	14,348	20.2	2,486	22,543	6.0	(632)
Apr.	1,819	16,167	(1.9)	2,916	25,459	17.3	(1,097)
May	1,716	17,883	(5.7)	2,638	28,097	(9.6)	(922)
Jun. ^P	1,790	19,673	4.3	3,112	31,209	18.0	(1,322)
Jul. ^P	1,657	1,657	(7.4)	2,923	2,923	(6.1)	(1,265)
Aug. ^P	1,808	3,465	9.1	2,929	5,851	0.2	(1,121)
Sep. ^P	1,776	5,241	(1.8)	2,381	8,233	(18.7)	(606)
Oct. ^P	1,835	7,076	3.3	2,609	10,842	9.6	(774)
Nov. ^P	1,955	9,031	6.6	2,804	13,646	7.5	(849)
Dec. ^P	2,100	11,131	7.4	3,130	16,776	11.6	(1,030)
2011 Jan. ^P	2,041	13,172	(2.8)	2,779	19,555	(11.2)	(738)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade ³
2005- 06		16,451	129	28,581	10	(12,011)
2006- 07		16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08		19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09		17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10		19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010	Jan.	1,685	15	3,321	-	(1,621)
	Feb.	1,519	21	2,505	-	(965)
	Mar.	1,770	38	3,287	-	(1,480)
	Apr.	1,701	36	3,016	-	(1,279)
	May	1,736	17	3,363	-	(1,610)
	Jun.	1,781	39	3,224	-	(1,404)
	Jul.	1,726	62	3,239	-	(1,451)
	Aug.	1,738	33	3,010	-	(1,239)
	Sep.	1,593	26	2,781	-	(1,161)
	Oct. ^P	1,989	-	3,220	-	(1,231)
	Nov. ^P	1,777	-	3,125	-	(1,348)
	Dec. ^P	2,127	-	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011	Jan. ^P	2,329	-	3,444	-	(1,115)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^p	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
A. Food Group	2,587,775	2,796,664	3,289,492	323,563	276,298	351,678	315,710	295,964
1 Rice	1,585,344	1,765,680	2,134,884	224,831	186,335	246,747	217,077	197,677
A) Basmati	988,702	1,186,850	1,288,638	130,926	111,656	138,378	123,540	114,925
B) Others	596,642	578,830	846,246	93,904	74,678	108,369	93,537	82,752
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	202,123	238,443	220,372	17,618	14,521	21,955	26,282	24,504
3 Fruits	172,200	162,361	230,495	26,987	25,487	27,086	19,162	11,840
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	87,009	69,637	117,863	12,354	12,862	11,222	10,131	10,167
5 Tobacco	8,810	9,245	13,670	381	417	1,722	1,081	3,119
6 Wheat	1,030	6	15	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	15,518	18,690	27,008	2,010	2,396	2,304	2,846	2,026
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,350	46,064	45,047	2,404	1,262	1,331	1,664	2,360
9 Sugar	64,119	6,381	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	64,345	85,356	118,822	9,263	9,636	12,201	10,850	9,781
11 All Other Food Items	347,928	394,800	381,315	27,714	23,382	27,109	26,619	34,490
B. Textile Group	10,354,218	9,776,297	10,182,109	808,252	756,894	915,898	893,283	841,855
12 Raw Cotton	86,561	105,416	209,221	34,685	17,714	7,016	1,396	2,192
13 Cotton Yarn	1,167,597	988,907	1,237,770	110,457	105,221	124,844	124,972	98,405
14 Cotton Cloth	2,172,879	2,106,840	1,880,161	150,173	131,071	175,070	165,161	157,097
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	212,015	136,562	131,889	7,649	5,491	11,569	10,818	11,718
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	80,453	70,047	46,853	3,091	3,277	3,422	4,761	3,805
17 Knitwear	2,134,729	2,054,853	2,061,219	150,331	143,858	183,591	175,790	175,452
18 Bed Wear	1,456,417	1,526,642	1,641,145	127,165	119,410	150,686	136,985	142,665
19 Towels	415,106	546,591	603,035	46,564	48,909	53,202	58,295	55,719
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,063	61,294	75,593	7,600	9,588	8,270	8,575	5,307
21 Readymade Garments	1,204,125	983,443	963,685	72,895	69,022	82,579	73,552	70,173
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	399,233	387,410	409,123	29,225	24,634	39,279	43,802	39,034
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	365,718	330,484	327,596	26,947	26,760	28,478	28,508	25,924
24 Other Textile Materials	588,323	477,808	594,820	41,471	51,940	47,891	60,669	54,362
C. Petroleum Group	1,330,786	983,571	1,183,078	89,543	92,279	124,390	107,438	119,124
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	723,689	628,404	1,008,350	72,745	88,486	99,252	105,308	114,751
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	607,097	355,168	174,728	16,798	3,793	25,138	2,131	4,372
D. Other Manufacture	3,399,937	3,510,875	3,526,076	278,560	246,469	338,069	348,404	316,733
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	239,698	169,432	155,248	11,833	10,078	16,222	13,855	14,077
29 Sports Goods	415,363	384,823	389,855	26,229	25,926	37,994	40,451	36,565
30 Leather Tanned	536,438	453,610	448,888	34,299	29,371	37,962	42,376	39,765
31 Leather Manufactures	294,234	295,639	251,064	17,643	17,942	21,328	21,653	20,598
32 Footwear	114,301	88,618	81,492	5,479	6,667	9,097	6,516	6,350
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	273,609	279,067	276,792	18,923	19,676	25,433	23,453	20,745
34 Cutlery	36,028	30,426	38,271	2,914	3,008	4,340	3,914	2,503
35 Onyx Manufactured	16,813	15,532	17,345	1,297	1,182	1,667	1,207	1,785
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	665,830	667,855	855,159	63,562	66,868	94,416	90,721	93,359
37 Engineering Goods	325,241	347,498	300,776	23,991	19,897	26,823	29,180	25,756
38 Gems	4,896	4,409	2,835	884	150	188	153	245
39 Jewellery	24,574	22,434	106,063	21,514	6,184	7,214	21,528	2,338
40 Furniture	10,065	7,895	7,199	512	625	621	623	501
41 Molasses	52,862	102,373	53,693	7,895	2,414	6,249	7,174	7,330
42 Handicrafts	586	843	883	124	118	10	55	25
43 Cement	354,427	606,396	511,054	38,525	33,850	44,753	42,644	42,379
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,972	34,026	29,458	2,935	2,513	3,752	2,902	2,413
E. All Others	809,598	819,076	1,223,232	108,117	79,126	105,358	125,111	114,708
Export Receipts (Banks)	18,482,315	17,886,483	19,403,987	1,608,035	1,451,066	1,835,391	1,789,948	1,688,384
Other Exports	1,944,587	1,234,059	269,140	26,400	92,100	19,400	29,300	27,600
Total Export BOP	20,426,902	19,120,542	19,673,127	1,634,435	1,543,166	1,854,791	1,819,248	1,715,984

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
A. Food Group	300,046	275,300	271,981	247,018	234,923	245,773	304,506	338,621
1 Rice	200,155	184,842	175,644	157,318	140,933	152,988	191,886	201,776
A) Basmati	117,605	104,134	105,781	99,660	95,089	93,436	107,722	105,299
B) Others	82,550	80,708	69,863	57,658	45,844	59,552	84,164	96,477
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	22,543	16,404	9,814	20,714	24,078	25,865	24,179	19,777
3 Fruits	17,290	15,862	16,972	16,781	11,994	15,594	25,795	33,216
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	9,382	7,653	10,535	6,964	5,574	4,819	14,402	27,163
5 Tobacco	2,000	1,211	1,795	1,204	948	1,830	1,456	3,026
6 Wheat	15	-	-	0	-	-	-	472
7 Spices	1,839	2,234	2,379	3,031	1,795	2,100	1,622	1,969
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,420	446	643	1,195	1,958	454	1,712	1,880
9 Sugar	-	6	-	-	-	20	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	13,563	14,431	14,120	13,373	13,999	11,317	13,608	13,905
11 All Other Food Items	31,840	32,211	40,079	26,438	33,644	30,787	29,845	35,437
B. Textile Group	956,734	884,679	962,148	925,459	989,051	1,051,649	1,088,951	1,012,009
12 Raw Cotton	866	1,973	1,823	8,610	53,227	63,827	45,967	19,809
13 Cotton Yarn	97,045	100,268	118,110	77,361	97,221	114,186	141,614	151,830
14 Cotton Cloth	177,604	160,297	168,705	179,990	187,359	190,890	207,207	189,955
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	10,946	10,071	15,796	8,545	13,680	9,059	16,827	11,383
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,107	2,768	1,924	2,328	2,845	4,767	3,314	5,445
17 Knitwear	200,542	208,449	221,275	218,387	206,297	221,049	225,487	206,689
18 Bed Wear	157,671	148,369	163,368	155,504	161,937	166,218	161,923	156,740
19 Towels	53,074	48,737	51,050	50,775	44,982	55,454	48,448	48,645
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	4,665	4,149	4,066	5,646	8,807	6,694	9,671	7,609
21 Readymade Garments	100,458	79,847	91,635	80,948	78,847	83,290	84,667	78,136
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	47,341	40,548	45,298	48,428	46,423	49,379	51,689	46,502
23 Made-up Articles (incl. Other Tex)	41,841	31,349	31,329	27,372	27,578	31,589	29,825	25,539
24 Other Textile Materials	60,574	47,854	47,769	61,567	59,848	55,247	62,311	63,727
C- Petroleum Group	104,816	122,553	119,599	90,412	92,837	113,182	153,883	167,310
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	103,019	107,482	106,157	71,698	90,800	87,862	140,047	134,373
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	1,797	15,070	13,442	18,714	2,037	25,320	13,836	32,937
D. Other Manufacture	341,021	309,895	349,489	326,967	313,903	310,331	344,665	304,802
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	13,703	9,117	11,103	11,491	13,676	12,786	14,426	11,141
29.Sports Goods	43,667	39,770	37,996	39,315	33,849	30,419	36,957	32,722
30 Leather Tanned	48,966	43,958	42,938	42,662	39,670	43,278	38,580	38,427
31.Leaner Manufactures	27,362	25,851	28,384	29,351	27,974	34,997	31,602	31,108
32.Footwear	6,926	5,856	7,683	8,797	5,612	4,902	5,029	5,273
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	25,770	24,119	26,742	26,701	24,731	25,143	26,671	21,398
34 Cutlery	4,241	3,056	4,024	4,115	3,346	4,358	4,984	4,206
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,947	1,890	1,314	2,076	2,224	2,745	2,528	2,105
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	85,406	75,177	73,858	67,507	76,736	80,351	104,896	72,134
37.Engineering Goods	28,430	32,444	64,256	30,631	25,262	27,093	31,997	30,922
38 Gems	217	328	222	159	299	222	513	291
39 Jewellery	2,375	1,855	7,362	28,330	7,886	1,859	5,047	20,789
40 Furniture	646	579	387	518	324	592	454	330
41 Molasses	2,790	239	1,316	2,034	968	745	41	2,194
42 Handicrafts	11	255	12	-	-	-	2	-
43 Cement	45,815	42,659	39,978	31,007	48,926	37,754	38,377	28,532
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,749	2,741	1,914	2,273	2,420	3,088	2,560	3,233
E. All Others	109,506	107,575	110,235	118,232	108,756	113,615	120,435	95,199
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,812,123	1,700,001	1,813,453	1,708,089	1,739,470	1,834,549	2,012,439	1,917,941
Other Exports	(22,200)	(42,740)	(5,600)	67,600	95,400	120,790	87,800	122,900
Total Export BOP	1,789,923	1,657,261	1,807,853	1,775,689	1,834,870	1,955,339	2,100,239	2,040,841

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
A. Food Group	2,832,977	3,007,205	3,283,826	351,154	282,608	371,285	278,098	266,038
1 Rice	1,836,062	1,976,324	2,183,863	236,205	206,233	256,310	189,216	170,986
a) Basmati	1,068,862	1,029,368	858,316	85,089	73,755	88,348	72,046	68,990
b) Others	767,200	946,956	1,325,547	151,116	132,479	167,962	117,171	101,996
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	211,649	235,337	226,940	18,257	17,416	24,548	24,011	26,920
3 Fruits	145,760	161,128	239,278	41,424	17,647	27,549	11,801	10,051
4 Vegetables	56,390	74,136	120,641	14,960	8,668	22,071	15,891	12,793
5 Leguminous Vegetables	2,011	3,397	26	-	26	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	7,316	14,148	14,302	233	623	3,281	2,261	2,744
7 Wheat	6,734	39,183	733	75	-	172	-	-
8 Spices	27,093	31,870	40,949	3,633	4,269	3,015	3,500	5,208
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,379	44,749	19,171	2,194	1,029	1,400	603	1,117
10 Sugar	89,131	8,864	23	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	49,060	71,698	99,295	8,261	7,378	9,509	9,583	8,509
12 All other Food Items	362,392	346,371	338,605	25,912	19,317	23,429	21,232	27,711
B. Textile Group	10,571,817	9,513,897	10,221,376	921,920	790,460	867,253	867,104	863,001
13 Raw Cotton	70,122	87,502	195,601	28,407	15,652	3,018	1,121	378
14 Cotton Yarn	1,300,968	1,099,997	1,433,094	134,712	92,100	114,700	137,500	72,629
15 Cotton Cloth	2,010,611	1,919,020	1,800,049	167,194	158,561	162,522	156,291	162,185
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	13,011	16,410	20,355	147	3,604	3,837	30	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	46,792	25,743	35,691	2,838	10,204	4,402	585	1,325
18 Knitwear	1,732,127	1,714,867	1,764,965	145,903	122,719	142,148	134,137	160,468
19 Bed Wear	1,903,501	1,700,541	1,744,247	153,988	127,518	143,913	149,223	164,385
20 Towels	613,065	624,365	668,245	63,017	52,918	58,868	55,671	64,735
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,050	57,343	61,522	5,744	7,694	6,725	4,501	5,347
22 Readymade Garments	1,592,380	1,240,595	1,269,341	120,639	104,183	106,816	106,693	104,882
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	410,308	317,798	445,808	22,379	30,002	49,135	50,505	50,785
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	537,068	486,477	537,233	50,582	46,105	50,789	46,172	52,677
25 Other Textile Materials	270,814	223,239	245,225	26,373	19,199	20,380	24,676	23,207
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	1,259,392	808,132	1,005,622	81,091	90,965	117,026	95,109	119,707
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. of Naphtha)	477,081	446,041	590,523	58,885	53,649	63,063	50,764	66,538
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	782,249	361,895	414,763	22,203	37,315	53,949	44,278	53,116
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	62	196	336	3	-	14	67	53
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,658,570	3,562,816	3,814,934	248,375	280,920	326,779	365,950	386,262
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	216,615	144,613	136,942	8,554	9,391	13,306	12,875	6,741
31 Sports Goods	302,723	272,253	298,162	24,804	29,921	33,667	28,841	29,028
32 Leather Tanned	415,261	291,467	341,801	27,165	24,360	32,553	36,878	38,522
33 Leather Manufactures	699,499	542,040	458,625	38,111	31,703	30,727	32,612	32,748
34 Footwear	124,135	129,762	92,754	9,007	9,124	6,709	5,206	7,226
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	261,072	249,033	229,205	20,327	18,241	21,068	17,814	14,050
36 Cutlery	54,856	46,946	65,411	6,233	6,310	6,581	5,534	6,768
37 Onyx Manufactured	8,660	19,102	7,019	802	557	752	744	616
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	619,178	602,882	742,476	47,970	77,414	70,678	86,547	53,674
39 Engineering Goods	211,328	264,963	230,174	18,654	22,941	23,594	19,759	22,204
40 Gems	7,497	3,400	3,738	505	251	358	241	425
41 Jewellery	213,364	286,872	638,032	996	13,078	30,369	64,778	119,798
42 Furniture	11,035	8,397	7,745	507	632	739	561	554
43 Molasses	54,681	95,275	49,909	1,813	1,653	12,705	9,894	7,599
44 Handicrafts	5,032	4,304	5,672	529	672	636	68	877
45 Cement	416,977	573,546	480,743	39,391	31,818	39,634	40,834	43,193
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,657	27,959	26,526	3,008	2,854	2,703	2,764	2,238
E. All Other Items	729,535	795,958	964,270	82,279	73,614	87,225	94,507	101,274
TOTAL	19,052,291	17,688,007	19,290,028	1,684,820	1,518,567	1,769,567	1,700,767	1,736,282

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010							2011
	Jun	Jul	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
A. Food Group	284,025	292,086	209,909	215,457	273,849	239,969	335,014	466,387
1 Rice	200,609	218,021	128,273	127,330	178,761	146,731	209,026	176,779
a) Basmati	72,036	102,928	72,737	70,080	75,016	60,986	67,941	60,856
b) Others	128,573	115,093	55,536	57,251	103,745	85,745	141,085	115,923
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	18,162	14,526	14,904	23,268	30,916	25,250	23,079	19,923
3 Fruits	14,695	12,987	14,357	18,264	12,532	19,955	39,273	32,424
4 Vegetables	10,112	8,060	2,677	2,431	3,782	4,980	18,050	28,479
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	1,137	968	709	1,105	1,722	1,075	1,400	3,373
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,113
8 Spices	3,152	2,887	3,056	2,500	5,131	3,542	3,769	5,381
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	418	124	582	1,647	1,024	888	2,882	1,937
10 Sugar	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	10,394	10,359	13,573	11,806	10,170	11,433	12,998	12,057
12 All other Food Items	25,320	24,153	31,779	27,106	29,811	26,115	24,537	124,921
B. Textile Group	915,686	982,007	978,312	931,749	1,189,298	1,017,428	1,174,860	1,183,913
13 Raw Cotton	1,168	1,026	2,492	3,545	55,317	58,952	44,804	17,064
14 Cotton Yarn	122,483	112,664	133,534	125,222	178,237	181,076	232,349	211,362
15 Cotton Cloth	151,877	173,947	177,073	179,271	201,870	161,297	200,333	206,996
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	4,414	387	4,109	4,223	105	35	12	47
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	961	798	1,659	3,086	4,724	5,342	6,382	6,653
18 Knitwear	169,707	198,008	179,616	178,180	207,653	161,426	178,760	189,746
19 Bed Wear	157,388	183,143	156,970	155,880	182,252	146,287	161,142	167,990
20 Towels	52,786	58,942	60,037	52,975	65,254	52,616	54,278	63,961
21 Tent ,Canvas & Tarpaulin	3,782	3,644	2,386	178	1,129	3,565	3,920	4,330
22 Readymade Garments	130,948	133,845	135,156	113,615	135,417	127,174	153,231	159,983
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	53,292	44,209	51,929	53,555	68,302	48,338	55,316	55,207
24 Made up Articles (Excl.	47,296	47,431	51,713	41,353	55,096	45,813	52,644	60,132
25 Other Textile Materials	19,582	23,963	21,637	20,666	33,942	25,507	31,689	40,442
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	91,835	62,453	135,366	72,742	65,847	109,874	108,462	96,968
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. of Naphtha)	47,039	43,656	83,140	38,158	51,221	48,116	53,064	22,013
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	44,775	18,797	52,196	34,584	14,626	61,758	55,398	74,955
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	21	-	31	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	410,562	318,298	326,877	309,081	323,529	292,925	299,401	291,405
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	13,230	7,215	11,095	10,400	11,624	11,152	13,534	11,041
31 Sports Goods	27,459	26,176	26,406	22,824	23,632	20,808	20,862	26,763
32 Leather Tanned	44,600	37,050	33,491	32,022	33,185	30,277	38,048	33,789
33 Leather Manufactures	48,746	50,613	50,887	49,059	46,345	44,223	41,443	46,896
34 Footwear	6,451	9,770	8,063	5,177	7,807	7,318	8,260	9,513
35 Surgical Goods & Medical	20,059	20,007	19,779	19,412	18,617	17,161	18,867	23,273
36 Cutlery	6,614	6,303	7,711	6,830	7,109	6,909	6,721	8,847
37 Onyx Manufactured	694	429	434	865	1,152	748	1,015	1,015
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	57,494	71,457	55,273	53,122	70,687	71,180	65,548	68,571
39 Engineering Goods	19,507	16,263	19,044	13,420	20,815	15,606	22,751	18,244
40 Gems	460	196	181	278	454	210	245	420
41 Jewellery	122,973	25,938	50,084	56,385	33,348	32,919	30,488	10,925
42 Furniture	643	528	405	396	733	362	478	595
43 Molasses	24	2,009	2,511	6	116	853	-	5,019
44 Handicrafts	350	435	54	425	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	39,253	41,621	39,280	36,472	45,310	31,481	27,711	22,351
46 Guar and Guar Products	2,005	2,286	2,178	1,989	2,595	1,718	3,430	4,143
E. All Other Items	78,494	71,367	87,954	64,003	136,432	116,481	208,841	290,121
TOTAL	1,780,602	1,726,211	1,738,418	1,593,032	1,988,955	1,776,677	2,126,578	2,328,794

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^P	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
A. Food Group	3,526,450	3,586,061	3,079,209	239,830	260,056	285,050	300,989	310,692
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,527	68,038	87,552	8,167	5,179	4,064	9,677	9,147
2-Wheat Un-milled	570,829	918,579	8	-	-	4	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	55,846	56,155	61,029	5,100	5,583	6,219	6,592	6,144
4-Tea	180,525	200,476	254,573	30,513	19,926	25,662	21,562	21,368
5-Spices	64,379	53,730	64,602	5,220	4,500	4,712	6,455	6,269
6-Soya bean Oil	73,286	48,702	12,987	154	156	-	3,980	555
7-Palm Oil	1,445,467	1,342,483	1,239,365	108,244	110,906	116,610	98,357	103,068
8-Sugar	11,898	51,355	287,116	5,125	1,046	689	44,867	54,865
9-Pulses	178,890	200,268	229,544	17,659	18,621	27,488	29,157	26,203
10-All others Food items	872,803	646,275	842,431	59,648	94,140	99,602	80,342	83,073
B. Machinery Group	5,749,967	4,922,514	4,132,520	348,274	293,230	441,677	329,371	301,502
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,010,723	1,304,622	837,068	62,715	44,681	93,116	57,883	37,102
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	276,028	285,607	271,347	10,980	19,431	53,218	31,666	13,270
13-Textile Machinery	425,261	252,135	349,079	28,009	25,642	37,305	37,596	35,459
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	83,970	88,836	39,951	4,054	1,598	2,191	2,445	1,293
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	870,567	715,704	587,244	47,317	34,404	58,244	42,760	58,130
16-Telecom	1,330,876	700,078	725,681	80,042	65,768	73,456	42,575	50,896
17-Agricultural Machinery &	152,590	106,518	160,216	15,376	11,923	14,964	14,633	18,621
18-Other Machinery	1,599,952	1,469,013	1,161,933	99,783	89,782	109,182	99,810	86,731
C. Transport Group	1,199,524	981,493	1,408,396	95,249	153,778	151,036	182,126	119,295
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	931,700	639,966	834,811	58,933	71,771	80,807	73,749	77,389
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	238,831	317,616	526,136	27,151	77,138	68,581	105,732	41,716
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,992	23,911	47,449	9,166	4,868	1,648	2,645	191
D. Petroleum Group	10,496,045	10,031,945	10,463,495	724,227	873,201	711,781	871,629	1,023,420
22-Petroleum Products	6,177,224	5,599,340	6,646,012	400,277	616,708	428,002	516,078	657,211
23-Petroleum Crude	4,318,821	4,432,605	3,817,483	323,951	256,493	283,779	355,551	366,210
E. Textile Group	1,820,656	1,354,605	1,550,651	138,025	115,314	188,766	183,496	157,031
24-Raw Cotton	1,101,670	619,970	586,541	53,533	40,194	96,632	91,920	58,657
25-Synthetic Fibre	265,956	301,273	371,822	27,504	26,594	35,082	29,948	37,632
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	259,900	255,796	349,546	32,663	28,029	32,468	34,200	36,565
27-Worn Clothing	7,173	18,272	23,420	3,117	3,106	2,774	2,311	1,663
28-Other Textile Items	185,957	159,294	219,322	21,209	17,391	21,811	25,118	22,514
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical	5,111,673	4,847,874	5,283,926	396,588	377,180	437,571	440,816	411,597
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,532	448,969	867,247	18,530	46,421	24,293	28,775	41,994
30-Insecticides	94,034	105,937	162,719	9,332	8,278	14,359	17,616	14,028
31-Plastic Material	1,237,557	1,091,076	1,126,780	104,797	86,642	114,534	94,096	106,776
32-Medicinal Products	354,233	399,317	477,245	43,934	39,279	44,703	38,912	30,737
33-Others	2,707,316	2,802,574	2,669,936	219,994	196,559	239,683	261,417	218,062
G. Metal Group	2,314,723	2,041,979	2,027,993	170,287	161,681	155,851	230,683	204,706
34-Gold	61	-	102	-	-	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	463,584	530,513	344,802	24,958	14,962	22,132	49,686	40,772
36-Iron and Steel	1,319,966	1,127,162	1,270,257	108,356	115,139	98,753	146,319	122,954
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	169,304	123,264	142,621	13,712	10,448	11,596	9,281	11,380
38-All other Metals & Articles	361,809	261,040	270,212	23,261	21,133	23,370	25,397	29,601
H. Miscellaneous Group	742,934	613,913	646,988	48,046	45,657	59,441	70,342	56,540
39-Rubber Crude Incl.	126,847	121,672	129,390	9,742	9,314	14,270	14,595	12,267
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	121,754	77,267	110,450	10,652	9,474	7,843	10,573	9,533
41-Wood & Cork	70,505	68,557	64,124	5,086	4,531	5,858	6,296	7,431
42-Jute	43,097	53,261	61,049	1,141	4,330	9,578	11,186	4,449
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	380,731	293,156	281,974	21,425	18,008	21,892	27,691	22,860
I. All Others	3,128,180	2,832,535	2,595,345	220,349	189,233	181,155	186,635	193,714
Import Payments (Banks)	34,090,151	31,212,918	31,188,523	2,380,875	2,469,331	2,612,328	2,796,086	2,778,497
Other Imports	1,306,747	534,482	20,228	155,030	(124,346)	(125,886)	120,213	(140,980)
Total Import BOP	35,396,897	31,747,400	31,208,751	2,535,905	2,344,984	2,486,442	2,916,300	2,637,517

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
A. Food Group	313,383	345,451	366,721	337,039	509,861	468,529	492,591	476,344
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	8,371	5,829	6,200	11,733	13,069	17,763	12,393	14,208
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	3
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,363	4,486	4,265	6,021	4,886	3,733	3,711	5,324
4-Tea	21,225	22,863	24,683	24,993	18,498	16,422	30,762	43,215
5-Spices	7,300	7,369	6,564	6,267	7,092	8,082	8,584	8,993
6-Soya bean Oil	4,237	1,497	4	16,358	12,403	3,780	5,316	262
7-Palm Oil	109,756	147,250	157,738	116,204	168,156	166,762	145,183	206,223
8-Sugar	50,832	53,987	95,495	46,616	137,250	129,413	108,293	55,042
9-Pulses	24,488	22,426	26,781	38,267	42,974	33,942	31,006	34,011
10-All others Food items	80,810	79,744	44,991	70,580	105,532	88,434	147,343	109,061
B. Machinery Group	410,682	425,115	349,526	329,605	293,765	287,572	360,566	376,172
11-Power Generating Machinery	79,247	121,790	100,119	66,261	48,502	32,321	43,113	52,727
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	34,109	23,816	13,510	10,600	9,821	16,768	31,717	16,089
13-Textile Machinery	43,936	44,683	21,760	36,896	33,081	40,468	28,285	55,171
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	1,707	2,538	1,949	1,102	1,070	2,226	2,630	3,167
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	53,783	38,735	37,998	43,464	53,188	45,866	43,041	55,155
16-Telecom	82,442	67,561	72,368	57,508	60,634	47,438	83,095	60,986
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	12,148	10,841	4,402	11,722	10,498	13,587	14,351	9,310
18-Other Machinery	103,311	115,151	97,419	102,053	76,971	88,897	114,333	123,567
C. Transport Group	134,366	112,686	120,982	139,427	141,799	118,539	141,804	103,180
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	106,631	84,822	76,061	80,200	84,220	80,525	70,407	61,835
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	25,273	24,978	44,610	58,935	55,983	35,025	70,114	40,810
21-Others Transport Equipments	2,462	2,886	311	292	1,596	2,988	1,282	535
D. Petroleum Group	1,136,928	970,376	1,066,540	745,552	617,318	934,499	964,666	762,353
22-Petroleum Products	793,039	675,371	783,495	529,734	466,905	740,332	581,599	506,113
23-Petroleum Crude	343,889	295,004	283,045	215,818	150,413	194,167	383,067	256,240
E. Textile Group	169,182	188,534	150,203	126,570	137,446	158,077	230,008	209,915
24-Raw Cotton	58,935	95,178	40,331	35,219	38,112	42,019	108,384	85,136
25-Synthetic Fibre	46,522	37,200	46,121	32,008	40,025	45,309	45,262	46,893
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	37,940	33,024	38,247	36,468	37,457	46,723	46,714	46,733
27-Worn Clothing	1,643	1,797	1,340	1,065	2,421	1,965	2,950	3,181
28-Other Textile Items	24,141	21,335	24,164	21,810	19,432	22,062	26,699	27,973
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	455,735	467,500	482,057	419,345	387,431	426,934	448,700	456,705
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	73,005	81,266	95,164	39,116	18,096	50,533	2,775	13,698
30-Insecticides	15,675	17,855	14,848	11,129	10,616	13,476	12,495	11,590
31-Plastic Material	99,613	99,397	115,135	91,895	105,833	108,271	122,206	127,212
32-Medicinal Products	39,070	35,530	28,996	31,922	34,545	35,181	38,073	32,971
33-Others	228,372	233,452	227,914	245,283	218,340	219,473	273,150	271,233
G. Metal Group	155,746	176,879	215,088	190,949	195,097	135,636	150,298	154,820
34-Gold	90	95	492	-	-	199	60	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	28,797	40,808	71,124	37,296	21,218	16,875	23,251	25,412
36-Iron and Steel	88,050	98,751	100,851	113,391	140,442	80,597	86,382	98,525
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	13,312	12,901	12,089	11,642	9,699	12,780	12,409	11,140
38-All other Metals & Articles	25,496	24,325	30,532	28,620	23,738	25,183	28,196	19,743
H. Miscellaneous Group	64,502	54,682	52,383	49,318	53,587	58,493	66,598	79,146
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth / Reclaimed	14,400	12,604	11,608	9,380	10,218	12,840	12,198	16,772
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,028	11,509	9,890	9,313	10,577	13,681	14,526	13,326
41-Wood & Cork	7,385	6,370	5,331	5,981	5,642	5,173	5,136	7,831
42-Jute	5,014	4,756	3,554	4,031	7,440	3,581	6,034	6,268
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	26,675	19,442	22,000	20,614	19,711	23,218	28,703	34,950
I. All Others	238,773	180,360	227,257	180,778	270,796	224,957	316,534	279,296
Import Payments (Banks)	3,079,296	2,921,582	3,030,757	2,518,583	2,607,100	2,813,235	3,171,765	2,897,932
Other Imports	32,656	1,023	(101,961)	(137,387)	2,132	(9,249)	(41,541)	(118,735)
Total Import BOP	3,111,952	2,922,605	2,928,796	2,381,196	2,609,232	2,803,986	3,130,223	2,779,198

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
A. Food Group	4,211,871	4,136,932	3,572,456	261,209	249,928	379,120	347,077	376,400
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	74,208	72,403	88,826	5,601	7,989	3,735	8,110	7,005
2-Wheat Un-milled	860,002	1,058,055	40,766	-	-	12,432	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	79,465	84,113	85,341	6,577	6,375	9,485	9,357	9,639
4-Tea	202,011	222,657	270,916	33,973	24,559	21,442	25,711	18,660
5-Spices	85,059	70,736	79,961	5,234	5,651	5,475	8,164	9,248
6-Soya bean Oil	103,506	87,756	27,650	1,586	675	167	6,830	1,427
7-Palm Oil	1,616,605	1,390,771	1,311,276	100,703	106,963	140,861	114,542	131,936
8-Sugar	14,752	56,818	298,010	4,822	416	1,587	48,846	55,472
9-Pulses	201,556	236,395	261,550	22,834	16,575	31,533	31,418	27,041
10-All others Food items	974,707	857,228	1,108,160	79,877	80,724	152,403	94,099	115,972
B. Machinery Group	7,368,119	6,594,698	5,355,207	442,446	436,321	493,678	477,573	414,969
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,177,722	1,748,708	1,435,933	74,756	141,464	133,931	109,237	81,671
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	297,790	251,493	225,680	16,622	14,973	18,910	17,516	17,041
13-Textile Machinery	438,345	211,973	297,700	29,194	23,109	33,800	25,679	29,345
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	260,728	277,134	160,906	11,180	14,095	10,348	13,918	8,906
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	766,601	777,647	671,219	57,457	42,693	58,560	51,689	58,231
16-Telecom	2,246,179	961,285	759,252	79,412	50,243	68,878	88,972	80,608
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,918	103,412	195,588	33,145	23,932	25,933	22,687	9,074
18-Other Machinery	2,044,836	2,263,046	1,608,929	140,681	125,812	143,318	147,876	130,094
C. Transport Group	2,274,982	1,339,397	1,906,953	397,387	144,115	197,692	197,138	159,023
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,351,958	929,137	1,209,083	108,725	94,145	113,098	106,506	121,359
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	897,590	402,532	654,394	262,017	38,245	83,656	89,509	37,636
21-Others Transport Equipments	25,434	7,728	43,476	26,645	11,725	938	1,124	28
D. Petroleum Group	11,462,938	9,509,689	10,088,858	994,678	666,520	1,041,437	743,985	1,193,018
22-Petroleum Products	6,240,907	5,515,459	6,916,516	696,595	389,466	667,475	596,098	833,926
23-Petroleum Crude	5,222,031	3,994,230	3,172,342	298,084	277,054	373,962	147,887	359,093
E. Textile Group	2,334,366	1,657,846	1,851,967	151,362	164,430	208,052	206,801	175,721
24-Raw Cotton	1,291,869	639,629	604,081	51,373	50,952	100,249	94,007	52,610
25-Synthetic Fibre	282,381	307,308	376,540	27,501	27,730	35,818	32,215	36,014
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	294,754	293,061	373,034	33,307	28,751	32,294	37,039	41,795
27-Worn Clothing	68,026	97,562	95,548	6,874	5,250	7,531	8,583	8,845
28-Other Textile Items	397,336	320,286	402,764	32,307	51,747	32,160	34,958	36,456
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	5,801,801	5,230,393	5,820,356	455,820	383,193	481,046	489,626	509,799
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	890,192	539,047	906,047	39,896	29,493	26,247	23,018	116,380
30-Insecticides	100,939	114,362	160,869	7,031	7,517	14,736	15,543	21,775
31-Plastic Material	1,301,678	1,139,829	1,219,640	112,682	93,979	114,134	106,783	103,368
32-Medicinal Products	539,275	571,116	717,188	63,533	44,904	56,450	66,320	47,473
33-Others	2,969,717	2,866,039	2,816,612	232,678	207,299	269,478	277,962	220,803
G. Metal Group	2,706,178	2,754,096	2,572,718	263,785	187,315	200,709	261,286	257,742
34-Gold	24,711	37,153	141,322	22,703	23,876	9,495	9,295	3,441
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	639,079	683,663	477,177	55,235	25,338	30,318	42,113	75,237
36-Iron and Steel	1,330,457	1,404,800	1,293,280	127,366	86,208	102,422	145,898	123,177
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	145,694	123,533	142,588	14,402	10,263	12,247	13,278	10,640
38-All other Metals & Articles	566,237	504,947	518,351	44,080	41,630	46,228	50,703	45,247
H. Miscellaneous Group	738,746	674,247	669,458	51,333	42,732	61,029	75,838	63,688
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	140,694	139,369	147,128	11,738	10,722	16,790	15,519	13,208
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	152,359	108,634	134,891	11,825	8,247	10,907	11,577	11,950
41-Wood & Cork	52,185	54,338	51,690	3,098	3,569	3,364	4,945	5,845
42-Jute	47,306	54,634	63,827	625	1,760	7,979	17,523	5,009
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	346,202	317,272	271,922	24,047	18,434	21,989	26,274	27,677
I. All other Items	3,066,533	2,924,761	2,871,998	302,873	230,035	224,228	216,347	212,966
TOTAL	39,965,534	34,822,059	34,709,971	3,320,893	2,504,588	3,286,992	3,015,672	3,363,327

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010							2011
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
A. Food Group	412,386	342,061	355,614	477,294	482,340	496,495	553,314	445,273
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	14,164	6,370	8,649	13,398	12,125	17,886	15,016	13,504
2-Wheat Un-milled	5,347	-	-	514	-	-	-	4,645
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	8,724	5,126	8,518	8,613	5,841	6,114	6,534	6,991
4-Tea	24,471	25,240	30,779	25,669	20,176	24,549	28,189	41,458
5-Spices	9,967	8,705	7,975	7,780	9,053	12,251	9,766	13,481
6-Soya bean Oil	12,464	2,840	482	11,076	2,851	10,977	6,977	5,812
7-Palm Oil	137,118	121,994	170,332	159,160	134,010	153,418	189,109	165,282
8-Sugar	52,483	75,098	42,663	111,993	145,413	137,228	105,592	55,394
9-Pulses	25,222	22,086	28,500	42,532	49,243	38,799	31,293	36,474
10-All others Food items	122,426	74,602	57,716	96,559	103,628	95,273	160,838	102,232
B. Machinery Group	473,943	502,302	447,262	429,041	446,245	387,952	454,771	464,390
11-Power Generating Machinery	100,417	137,954	123,467	64,126	87,722	49,974	66,751	85,973
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	21,141	16,983	19,899	16,531	19,944	21,942	23,009	18,546
13-Textile Machinery	45,084	43,160	32,638	35,149	42,843	39,407	41,047	49,569
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	12,230	11,923	13,558	12,677	8,087	7,259	10,198	6,548
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	63,493	77,864	58,369	75,116	83,138	48,735	77,496	62,140
16-Telecom	80,202	77,870	64,125	61,419	60,960	113,590	92,618	96,816
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	7,059	6,516	6,130	10,109	6,702	8,300	10,594	6,011
18-Other Machinery	144,317	130,031	129,076	153,913	136,849	98,745	133,058	138,787
C. Transport Group	144,576	107,052	142,813	219,741	160,400	114,854	136,897	157,765
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	136,532	95,368	111,669	103,872	108,574	88,645	103,738	109,888
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	6,320	11,536	30,891	115,502	51,826	26,174	32,156	47,130
21-Others Transport Equipments	1,724	147	254	367	-	35	1,003	747
D. Petroleum Group	746,092	1,006,322	840,507	509,213	901,554	978,970	1,230,399	987,677
22-Petroleum Products	746,092	372,906	524,232	362,528	655,934	578,311	910,554	595,137
23-Petroleum Crude	-	633,416	316,275	146,685	245,620	400,659	319,845	392,540
E. Textile Group	201,936	216,799	201,417	202,354	173,840	200,212	248,218	250,322
24-Raw Cotton	58,405	92,949	61,559	36,963	32,627	44,059	83,949	85,215
25-Synthetic Fibre	50,091	38,234	39,266	44,988	36,560	43,849	43,555	51,507
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	43,689	32,581	39,512	47,601	34,454	46,128	50,498	43,990
27-Worn Clothing	10,377	9,688	11,089	9,554	10,740	10,649	10,291	10,738
28-Other Textile Items	39,374	43,346	49,991	63,249	59,459	55,527	59,925	58,872
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	609,960	562,492	505,143	435,532	440,230	433,625	497,519	471,896
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	102,926	136,877	102,413	18,033	33,046	16,950	2,182	20,659
30-Insecticides	18,655	18,015	12,448	11,141	7,424	12,403	15,658	8,322
31-Plastic Material	137,810	111,025	112,160	110,395	125,422	120,874	117,586	145,557
32-Medicinal Products	58,276	64,055	48,170	53,265	46,113	45,333	57,871	52,569
33-Others	292,293	232,520	229,952	242,697	228,225	238,065	304,222	244,789
G. Metal Group	264,985	193,170	218,119	231,245	222,383	196,847	198,186	228,800
34-Gold	8,114	8,942	7,435	3,389	12,578	10,568	11,679	24,826
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	35,270	51,085	67,224	65,611	31,382	23,999	32,413	40,045
36-Iron and Steel	153,358	75,866	86,440	101,269	111,960	100,592	92,151	95,159
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	15,689	12,640	11,023	11,626	12,357	10,603	11,714	13,878
38-All other Metals & Articles	52,554	44,638	45,997	49,350	54,106	51,085	50,229	54,892
H. Miscellaneous Group	70,892	57,808	65,431	64,592	67,266	56,568	113,701	76,741
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	17,377	15,972	15,667	11,578	12,869	12,415	15,868	16,247
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	16,216	12,590	13,256	16,619	15,138	16,167	17,968	17,391
41-Wood & Cork	6,918	5,718	5,360	5,320	4,689	3,320	4,422	3,828
42-Jute	4,186	4,069	5,106	4,940	8,110	3,858	4,515	8,322
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	26,195	19,459	26,042	26,135	26,460	20,808	70,928	30,953
I. All other Items	299,467	250,797	233,724	211,580	326,195	259,490	317,977	361,470
TOTAL	3,224,237	3,238,802	3,010,029	2,780,592	3,220,453	3,125,013	3,750,982	3,444,334

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^p	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Total Exports (BOP)	20,426,902	19,120,542	19,673,127	1,634,435	1,543,166	1,854,791	1,819,248	1,715,984
A. Latin America	30,948	35,472	43,405	2,614	3,147	6,245	6,490	3,357
B. Central America	128,987	143,273	118,488	9,242	8,789	10,223	9,946	9,024
Mexico	57,847	79,406	72,123	6,529	5,474	5,590	6,567	5,847
Others	71,140	63,867	46,366	2,713	3,315	4,633	3,378	3,176
C. South America	279,275	267,682	225,734	14,577	16,504	22,899	22,443	20,582
Argentina	52,073	43,750	39,317	2,566	2,469	4,845	3,301	3,785
Brazil	54,946	59,333	43,112	2,044	4,219	4,323	4,474	3,841
Uruguay	7,325	8,497	7,562	320	325	938	665	893
Others	164,931	156,101	135,743	9,647	9,492	12,794	14,003	12,063
D. North America	3,946,954	3,727,875	3,765,631	278,130	275,596	326,910	325,503	334,197
Canada	204,690	186,230	203,580	17,178	14,430	18,629	19,398	16,250
USA	3,740,144	3,540,009	3,560,989	260,830	261,084	308,173	306,019	317,910
Others	2,120	1,636	1,062	121	82	108	86	36
E. Eastern Europe	269,485	282,805	304,772	26,333	27,724	34,177	34,108	31,907
Hungary	14,954	18,533	16,573	1,473	1,536	1,785	1,325	1,219
Romania	18,443	21,388	22,704	1,780	2,029	1,439	2,849	1,949
Russian Federation	103,792	114,872	139,989	13,360	14,273	18,474	16,229	11,978
Ukraine	32,824	33,142	38,392	4,204	3,928	4,727	4,685	4,054
Others	99,472	94,869	87,114	5,516	5,959	7,752	9,020	12,707
F. Northern Europe	1,463,021	1,416,840	1,555,398	126,923	109,828	143,333	123,945	127,035
Denmark	80,059	165,990	152,809	11,115	9,551	14,205	11,210	8,882
Finland	44,635	36,505	34,321	2,325	2,145	3,302	3,576	3,192
Norway	48,023	52,961	49,211	3,936	4,245	5,593	3,288	4,998
Sweden	103,446	94,874	97,257	7,911	9,691	10,558	8,141	7,997
United Kingdom	1,071,397	963,894	1,124,124	93,520	76,343	99,172	89,372	92,590
Others	115,461	102,617	97,677	8,116	7,853	10,504	8,358	9,376
G. Southern Europe	1,495,992	1,314,751	1,251,780	99,464	89,338	126,448	112,462	107,472
Greece	96,324	88,924	74,574	5,799	4,285	6,445	6,576	7,333
Italy	679,390	624,732	607,890	46,858	42,210	67,049	54,994	57,177
Spain	518,699	438,764	422,827	33,473	30,768	39,515	38,434	31,611
Others	201,579	162,331	146,489	13,333	12,074	13,439	12,457	11,351
H. Western Europe	2,209,658	2,047,418	2,162,930	170,772	155,447	188,791	193,593	167,178
Belgium	329,555	316,278	359,176	31,567	25,584	31,400	30,599	28,063
France	424,078	401,607	422,034	32,641	28,982	39,697	36,604	29,525
Germany	826,275	802,696	830,404	68,203	64,404	81,415	74,570	66,810
Netherlands	434,277	415,322	328,250	24,800	27,839	25,984	28,484	22,942
Switzerland	163,762	84,252	187,995	11,082	5,825	6,624	15,523	17,837
Others	31,711	27,263	35,072	2,479	2,814	3,671	7,813	2,001
I. Eastern Africa	307,644	415,180	506,288	48,464	35,543	49,313	41,034	36,590
Kenya	100,835	118,005	150,419	18,759	10,052	13,153	9,063	12,039
Mauritius	45,048	38,172	41,772	2,392	2,644	5,134	4,708	3,918
United Republic of Tanzania	17,952	30,168	41,298	3,441	2,965	3,631	2,996	4,025
Others	143,809	228,834	272,798	23,872	19,882	27,396	24,267	16,608

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory				2010				
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^P	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
J. Middle Africa	34,245	45,396	41,058	2,900	2,422	3,587	3,291	2,003
K. Northern Africa	165,239	200,512	238,231	25,117	15,268	18,271	20,092	22,679
Egypt	80,387	99,333	103,901	9,510	7,511	8,272	9,224	9,022
Morocco	11,670	10,527	11,744	1,077	507	760	1,009	1,012
Others	73,183	90,653	122,586	14,530	7,249	9,239	9,860	12,644
L. Southern Africa	267,664	220,203	238,087	18,763	15,268	27,480	19,436	24,394
South Africa	259,228	194,380	222,608	17,659	13,846	25,503	18,443	22,649
Others	8,436	25,823	15,479	1,104	1,422	1,976	993	1,745
M. Western Africa	166,174	192,181	230,252	18,615	21,616	20,976	20,907	25,409
N. Eastern Asia	1,702,642	1,534,018	2,110,717	177,103	156,392	189,981	218,003	187,127
China	674,127	660,808	1,210,768	121,200	95,021	116,426	124,233	109,962
Hong Kong	697,213	508,426	551,085	33,739	34,499	47,010	54,239	47,390
Japan	140,719	126,734	127,094	7,509	8,149	9,579	9,353	8,713
Republic of Korea	187,391	233,688	219,043	14,430	18,549	16,798	30,118	20,916
Others	3,191	4,361	2,728	225	175	168	61	145
O. South-Central Asia	2,044,180	2,245,543	2,422,071	224,527	175,073	240,883	243,778	235,550
Afghanistan	1,031,680	975,599	1,204,599	94,944	80,483	117,459	112,578	120,379
Bangladesh	318,362	404,829	449,885	41,213	32,003	44,706	46,187	39,080
India	262,878	313,067	259,514	22,897	21,397	24,920	28,766	20,155
Iran	103,086	187,104	203,823	8,549	5,519	24,820	33,245	34,871
Sri Lanka	205,626	226,757	287,749	55,390	34,325	27,521	20,886	19,745
Others	122,548	138,187	16,501	1,534	1,347	1,457	2,115	1,321
P. South Eastern Asia	471,465	535,562	814,657	74,800	88,533	95,877	95,096	73,485
Indonesia	59,441	50,727	68,547	6,352	4,621	3,774	3,972	5,220
Malaysia	85,091	118,720	191,290	24,462	22,334	22,433	17,190	11,520
Singapore	109,161	102,286	228,513	16,700	26,407	23,661	49,551	21,745
Thailand	67,810	95,937	81,986	7,031	7,724	6,655	8,571	7,581
Others	149,961	167,892	244,321	20,254	27,447	39,354	15,812	27,419
Q. Western Asia	3,219,021	3,028,362	2,994,386	259,659	209,812	295,260	261,842	249,951
Bahrain	80,520	76,281	73,008	5,742	4,065	6,160	6,305	5,200
Jordan	27,851	26,029	26,615	2,323	2,149	2,258	2,276	2,600
Kuwait	111,468	115,666	91,194	8,056	8,271	9,503	8,463	7,265
Saudi Arabia	338,014	414,540	399,962	26,894	29,468	36,272	37,360	38,691
Turkey	455,315	434,356	471,575	43,348	35,776	43,216	44,536	43,733
United Arab Emirates	1,722,317	1,398,146	1,475,250	132,427	100,171	159,050	126,204	118,837
Others	483,536	563,344	456,782	40,868	29,910	38,802	36,698	33,625
R. Australia & New Zealand	185,487	172,964	187,070	15,095	15,302	20,568	15,719	19,134
Australia	143,171	133,297	142,091	11,557	12,074	15,550	12,053	13,635
New Zealand	37,236	35,207	36,729	3,021	2,819	4,575	3,089	2,715
Others	5,080	4,460	8,250	516	409	443	576	2,783
S. Others	94,233	60,448	193,031	14,937	29,465	14,168	22,260	11,312
T. Other Exports	1,944,587	1,234,059	269,140	26,400	92,100	19,400	29,300	27,600

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Grand Total	1,789,923	1,657,261	1,807,853	1,775,689	1,834,870	1,955,339	2,100,239	2,040,841
A. Latin America	3,672	2,581	5,557	2,729	3,181	6,432	3,193	2,006
B. Central America	11,612	8,677	13,691	11,076	13,421	14,719	14,308	12,777
Mexico	7,524	5,041	7,722	7,464	6,662	8,840	7,741	7,669
Others	4,087	3,636	5,970	3,611	6,759	5,879	6,567	5,108
C. South America	23,500	26,321	25,125	24,641	27,121	27,989	28,875	26,724
Argentina	4,876	5,000	3,966	3,481	4,995	6,473	5,671	3,542
Brazil	5,951	6,217	3,547	8,632	6,949	6,604	6,599	4,576
Uruguay	759	1,375	1,320	606	724	1,068	465	1,187
Others	11,914	13,729	16,293	11,922	14,452	13,844	16,140	17,419
D North America	381,048	352,234	390,737	353,556	353,780	352,244	338,596	321,975
Canada	18,544	19,309	22,174	20,429	18,994	20,329	20,936	18,668
USA	362,483	332,899	368,346	332,903	334,644	331,810	317,659	303,301
Others	21	26	217	224	143	106	1	6
E. Eastern Europe	23,597	22,904	27,592	28,335	29,787	32,382	37,812	35,311
Hungary	1,356	995	1,236	1,114	1,434	1,050	1,674	1,157
Romania	1,427	2,081	2,658	2,603	1,958	1,707	1,566	2,688
Russian Federation	9,786	8,902	10,841	13,474	11,413	14,759	17,621	17,568
Ukraine	3,794	3,531	4,380	3,706	4,297	7,310	6,915	5,206
Others	7,233	7,395	8,476	7,438	10,686	7,555	10,035	8,692
F. Northern Europe	135,757	136,121	145,791	137,989	137,762	143,682	139,064	135,204
Denmark	8,000	13,008	16,333	10,179	7,940	8,810	5,183	7,065
Finland	3,681	3,525	3,295	3,990	2,938	3,823	3,148	3,097
Norway	4,572	4,903	6,255	3,660	3,787	4,733	2,634	4,385
Sweden	9,008	10,512	12,467	9,738	8,398	8,172	10,863	10,943
United Kingdom	103,797	96,126	100,129	103,922	103,871	108,567	107,572	102,976
Others	6,699	8,048	7,312	6,500	10,829	9,576	9,665	6,737
G. Southern Europe	111,106	110,474	106,447	118,165	104,757	122,096	122,723	112,206
Greece	5,896	5,324	5,382	4,141	6,271	4,992	4,337	4,798
Italy	54,671	58,427	49,287	60,347	49,837	58,932	51,097	48,420
Spain	40,165	36,222	40,421	44,138	35,940	43,815	50,633	42,481
Others	10,374	10,501	11,358	9,539	12,710	14,357	16,655	16,507
H. Western Europe	219,258	196,147	197,868	202,837	193,266	211,423	237,096	233,079
Belgium	35,468	31,837	36,354	34,927	35,203	37,601	48,477	42,278
France	37,089	41,842	35,467	37,936	38,430	39,193	37,482	42,849
Germany	76,947	79,091	81,215	86,861	76,883	88,750	92,458	97,019
Netherlands	28,975	23,705	30,354	26,519	30,447	32,137	36,753	30,778
Switzerland	38,195	17,141	12,098	13,832	9,415	10,859	18,806	14,245
Others	2,585	2,531	2,380	2,761	2,888	2,884	3,121	5,910
I. Eastern Africa	40,938	39,573	30,666	33,997	37,924	33,522	55,008	51,753
Kenya	11,336	9,379	7,295	8,708	8,259	8,392	12,892	14,175
Mauritius	4,727	6,622	2,953	3,500	3,628	3,420	3,100	3,468
United Republic of Tanzania	4,541	4,315	1,992	3,115	4,964	3,803	5,554	3,841
Others	20,333	19,257	18,425	18,674	21,073	17,907	33,462	30,270

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
J. Middle Africa	5,564	3,197	3,392	2,086	5,398	3,435	6,970	2,788
K Northern Africa	19,397	19,167	16,613	18,463	16,599	18,029	20,359	18,984
Egypt	7,766	8,482	9,094	8,468	8,822	9,483	8,586	8,987
Morocco	1,324	881	1,083	1,072	1,015	647	1,288	1,825
Others	10,307	9,805	6,436	8,923	6,763	7,899	10,485	8,171
L. Southern Africa	24,000	21,215	21,911	29,037	20,811	25,754	28,788	26,820
South Africa	22,806	20,229	20,283	24,756	16,369	23,599	23,811	22,086
Others	1,194	986	1,628	4,281	4,442	2,155	4,977	4,734
M Western Africa	14,243	15,490	12,177	15,921	11,016	21,852	21,717	24,256
N. Eastern Asia	180,360	175,708	187,338	164,605	200,600	223,592	250,139	237,581
China	93,244	91,901	90,402	78,203	95,944	138,854	151,800	141,748
Hong Kong	52,768	54,840	67,907	47,085	52,763	52,713	62,312	50,805
Japan	18,795	10,398	9,579	9,940	10,476	11,794	12,677	11,580
Republic of Korea	15,255	17,190	16,982	28,957	40,664	19,792	22,770	32,867
Others	299	1,380	2,466	420	754	439	581	581
O South-Central Asia	249,938	222,936	229,519	195,023	226,827	224,983	275,454	296,375
Afghanistan	131,966	120,555	117,932	89,903	123,050	110,135	151,964	162,195
Bangladesh	46,228	58,532	55,353	44,604	55,504	59,763	59,853	66,113
India	23,129	16,221	18,028	28,911	21,617	23,023	26,137	25,493
Iran	23,478	8,434	16,340	12,234	9,449	10,920	9,025	8,161
Sri Lanka	23,453	17,436	20,111	17,816	16,393	19,672	24,852	31,289
Others	1,685	1,759	1,755	1,555	815	1,470	3,623	3,125
P. South Eastern Asia	63,860	36,142	48,310	46,605	61,733	89,717	71,963	62,743
Indonesia	5,504	3,705	4,600	3,861	8,336	12,262	8,430	13,977
Malaysia	6,115	8,398	6,072	5,987	6,031	7,243	8,009	12,577
Singapore	28,744	8,343	9,313	16,542	9,316	29,263	28,861	13,136
Thailand	6,169	6,386	4,640	5,592	4,861	5,718	5,053	6,324
Others	17,328	9,310	23,684	14,623	33,188	35,230	21,610	16,730
Q Western Asia	265,203	284,909	324,203	296,881	250,683	253,980	321,148	288,873
Bahrain	8,400	4,381	7,181	6,906	7,089	6,328	7,145	7,878
Jordan	2,572	3,175	2,978	2,122	2,206	1,935	3,785	2,943
Kuwait	6,659	6,252	8,393	6,191	5,623	7,586	7,554	7,849
Saudi Arabia	41,784	36,620	38,715	35,679	31,760	28,220	36,761	30,586
Turkey	47,763	40,813	51,283	49,059	55,447	56,733	67,224	55,730
United Arab Emirates	123,198	144,231	171,489	154,507	112,708	117,389	157,811	146,439
Others	34,826	49,437	44,164	42,417	35,848	35,788	40,867	37,447
R. Australia & New Zealand	17,773	14,882	15,352	14,374	17,481	18,980	16,040	17,712
Australia	12,248	11,463	11,769	11,202	13,941	15,499	12,191	14,288
New Zealand	4,688	2,734	3,035	2,470	3,140	2,955	3,276	2,594
Others	837	685	548	702	400	526	572	830
S. Others	21,298	11,322	11,162	11,772	27,322	9,738	23,186	10,774
T. Other Exports	(22,200)	(42,740)	(5,600)	67,600	95,400	120,790	87,800	122,900

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009				2010
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan
Grand Total	19,052,291	17,688,007	19,290,028	1,508,017	1,577,317	1,518,048	1,566,120	1,684,820
A. Latin America	45,117	40,267	41,901	2,228	3,126	2,732	2,660	3,453
B. Central America	156,214	142,610	134,523	10,700	11,668	9,833	9,792	11,713
Mexico	72,162	74,007	73,024	5,225	6,215	6,037	5,721	6,434
Others	84,052	68,602	61,499	5,475	5,453	3,796	4,071	5,279
C. South America	290,857	243,172	238,035	15,053	17,422	16,426	16,272	20,829
Argentina	52,725	37,982	40,599	2,493	3,754	2,886	2,772	4,272
Brazil	67,394	57,210	49,348	3,121	2,872	2,627	3,076	3,804
Uruguay	7,388	9,136	8,839	406	696	717	521	958
Others	163,350	138,844	139,249	9,034	10,099	10,197	9,902	11,795
D North America	3,902,555	3,514,877	3,560,089	296,469	288,343	284,749	246,637	300,051
Canada	196,578	173,781	199,181	15,279	14,626	16,108	13,528	16,432
USA	3,705,858	3,340,982	3,360,719	281,179	273,702	268,637	233,052	283,611
Others	119	114	189	11	15	5	58	8
E. Eastern Europe	278,724	248,643	274,264	18,269	19,185	22,819	28,343	34,268
Hungary	19,451	15,443	13,824	1,270	1,012	1,333	1,123	1,200
Romania	21,116	20,401	23,752	1,670	1,848	2,608	1,037	1,724
Russian Federation	98,619	104,962	119,201	6,661	7,165	8,748	17,899	19,821
Ukraine	42,406	32,334	45,744	2,376	3,204	3,066	4,153	5,630
Others	97,132	75,504	71,743	6,291	5,956	7,064	4,131	5,894
F. Northern Europe	1,421,045	1,227,330	1,360,060	111,572	113,234	114,745	105,538	125,011
Denmark	75,471	80,774	69,742	4,929	5,105	5,239	5,633	6,512
Finland	52,702	45,374	42,666	3,214	3,171	2,648	2,525	3,804
Norway	48,841	50,266	47,234	3,578	3,466	3,108	4,572	5,350
Sweden	96,944	87,764	78,879	5,328	5,537	5,418	5,885	9,652
United Kingdom	1,028,475	875,252	1,027,681	87,399	86,784	89,529	79,644	90,429
Others	118,612	87,900	93,858	7,125	9,171	8,803	7,279	9,263
G Southern Europe	1,553,107	1,208,289	1,251,905	99,325	98,402	110,160	99,780	115,809
Greece	100,161	73,635	69,009	7,269	6,145	5,193	4,618	5,536
Italy	722,699	579,335	605,812	44,083	47,245	55,039	47,117	57,461
Spain	541,207	404,883	434,252	36,259	30,404	36,677	35,293	40,495
Others	189,040	150,435	142,832	11,714	14,608	13,251	12,752	12,317
H Western Europe	2,147,571	1,938,617	1,945,679	140,896	157,614	157,919	158,678	186,681
Belgium	409,869	393,755	430,404	31,711	36,259	32,164	35,997	37,602
France	364,690	314,468	319,053	27,353	27,774	25,437	25,486	27,013
Germany	816,057	737,979	792,938	51,322	60,810	66,891	64,202	86,124
Netherlands	514,320	464,577	372,745	28,150	30,087	30,711	30,226	33,142
Switzerland	23,010	12,435	13,609	1,100	1,127	1,120	1,262	1,139
Others	19,625	15,404	16,930	1,261	1,556	1,597	1,506	1,660
I. Eastern Africa	334,691	473,830	528,717	41,167	50,362	56,678	57,767	54,539
Kenya	101,788	121,158	160,183	11,564	11,611	13,499	26,990	16,632
Mauritius	42,665	31,357	27,506	2,153	2,025	1,900	2,545	1,781
United Republic of Tanzania	25,460	37,322	43,038	3,280	4,981	2,699	3,222	5,423
Others	164,778	283,994	297,990	24,171	31,745	38,580	25,010	30,703

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009				2010
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
J. Middle Africa	50,793	55,268	52,604	2,893	5,208	8,808	8,056	4,861
K Northern Africa	196,084	220,238	245,528	18,471	21,894	20,353	19,443	16,922
Egypt	87,933	101,946	100,156	9,185	11,521	6,561	6,504	6,649
Morocco	12,738	10,744	11,399	934	1,042	825	1,035	823
Others	95,413	107,548	133,973	8,352	9,331	12,967	11,904	9,450
L. Southern Africa	322,790	199,452	227,809	16,526	20,914	16,048	18,419	24,520
South Africa	317,913	192,702	220,568	15,813	20,124	15,659	18,390	23,783
Others	4,877	6,750	7,241	713	790	389	29	737
M Western Africa	229,991	254,063	343,252	21,185	31,997	26,466	37,034	29,190
N Eastern Asia	1,613,463	1,497,616	2,093,421	155,902	190,658	174,729	199,492	181,041
China	687,232	701,630	1,153,861	86,486	117,923	110,677	114,422	107,852
Hong Kong	518,965	378,401	420,558	24,973	31,772	30,375	39,925	38,998
Japan	136,683	110,806	105,059	8,468	9,659	9,101	8,459	8,782
Republic of Korea	199,383	247,454	227,139	16,765	19,164	12,736	12,621	16,174
Others	71,200	59,325	186,804	19,210	12,140	11,839	24,064	9,235
O South-Central Asia	2,193,032	2,696,693	2,827,896	204,831	237,150	197,588	269,312	260,879
Afghanistan	1,145,943	1,397,559	1,571,531	108,101	153,575	99,431	138,638	129,410
Bangladesh	342,328	384,425	483,401	39,364	35,380	30,665	34,818	38,815
India	253,232	311,268	268,332	24,014	20,305	28,752	26,952	19,847
Iran	218,560	399,725	207,188	15,150	10,700	13,407	25,777	15,307
Sri Lanka	213,556	190,110	283,142	16,773	15,918	24,235	41,870	56,760
Others	19,413	13,606	14,302	1,430	1,272	1,097	1,258	739
P. South Eastern Asia	466,300	464,530	704,970	52,807	51,914	53,772	57,253	70,814
Indonesia	61,271	48,486	72,824	6,329	9,372	6,667	9,156	6,283
Malaysia	95,004	123,586	194,729	14,368	16,511	19,227	19,354	23,232
Singapore	44,811	33,034	38,136	4,133	3,687	3,163	2,819	3,285
Thailand	69,585	90,048	83,770	7,438	7,276	5,868	8,599	7,530
Others	195,629	169,376	315,511	20,538	15,068	18,847	17,325	30,483
Q Western Asia	3,672,340	3,100,929	3,299,625	287,746	245,169	232,988	218,703	230,133
Bahrain	76,596	76,437	64,933	5,459	3,835	5,486	4,153	6,136
Jordan	26,715	30,343	29,619	1,864	1,992	2,387	1,504	2,822
Kuwait	120,883	103,873	87,074	7,301	6,560	7,509	6,069	8,705
Saudi Arabia	381,820	456,338	393,089	32,307	28,976	29,419	25,147	33,652
Turkey	433,772	403,270	503,935	33,749	39,024	41,828	33,370	45,581
United Arab Emirates	2,078,216	1,466,874	1,720,413	165,219	129,643	106,715	109,546	96,268
Others	554,338	563,794	500,562	41,846	35,138	39,643	38,914	36,969
R Australia & New Zealand	175,518	158,924	157,173	11,878	12,858	11,159	12,859	13,838
Australia	138,333	129,119	127,305	9,840	10,713	8,580	10,453	11,200
New Zealand	35,862	29,741	29,822	2,039	2,110	2,579	2,402	2,630
Others	1,323	64	46	-	35	-	3	8
S. Others	2,099	2,660	2,577	97	201	75	83	268

(Contd)

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Grand Total	1,518,567	1,769,567	1,700,767	1,736,282	1,780,601	1,726,211	1,738,418	1,593,032
A. Latin America	5,888	5,807	3,396	3,490	4,304	3,653	2,834	2,919
B. Central America	10,308	10,238	12,460	13,950	13,710	14,668	17,615	13,799
Mexico	5,343	6,332	6,758	8,430	7,271	6,780	7,666	6,929
Others	4,965	3,906	5,702	5,520	6,440	7,887	9,949	6,870
C. South America	19,035	25,043	22,955	25,658	27,061	27,891	26,838	26,171
Argentina	2,819	3,891	3,595	4,673	4,210	5,326	4,640	4,284
Brazil	4,277	5,332	4,793	6,301	6,510	5,745	6,893	6,276
Uruguay	602	972	1,057	955	792	1,284	373	1,305
Others	11,337	14,849	13,509	13,729	15,549	15,535	14,933	14,306
D North America	265,239	302,361	291,674	352,770	342,572	367,880	355,551	314,383
Canada	17,113	18,376	17,594	18,565	22,184	22,307	19,790	18,930
USA	248,108	283,984	274,032	334,195	320,382	345,564	335,751	295,445
Others	18	1	48	10	6	8	10	8
E. Eastern Europe	30,129	27,479	24,210	18,466	21,622	30,334	25,360	26,052
Hungary	1,130	1,199	1,563	1,139	681	1,139	1,044	812
Romania	3,119	2,356	2,587	1,278	1,914	2,476	2,090	1,984
Russian Federation	13,977	10,386	9,295	6,534	7,777	11,288	11,473	10,762
Ukraine	5,944	6,148	3,775	3,684	4,790	7,448	3,327	5,230
Others	5,959	7,390	6,990	5,831	6,460	7,983	7,426	7,264
F. Northern Europe	108,219	117,381	116,165	108,771	119,244	126,569	124,780	118,401
Denmark	5,524	6,098	5,486	5,502	6,976	7,650	6,399	6,763
Finland	3,381	4,646	3,931	4,147	5,053	4,790	4,639	4,877
Norway	3,697	5,316	4,203	3,007	4,262	4,625	4,715	3,377
Sweden	7,984	6,704	5,993	6,185	7,909	7,643	8,186	6,297
United Kingdom	80,416	85,362	89,221	82,438	87,451	93,533	92,478	87,829
Others	7,217	9,255	7,330	7,492	7,592	8,327	8,364	9,259
G. Southern Europe	107,063	109,429	106,401	104,585	115,782	92,081	115,550	110,643
Greece	6,485	7,303	6,388	4,619	4,602	6,200	3,639	5,230
Italy	52,592	54,175	53,296	54,782	55,645	40,377	55,321	53,165
Spain	37,600	37,526	34,078	35,612	41,815	35,413	41,655	39,426
Others	10,386	10,425	12,639	9,571	13,720	10,092	14,936	12,821
H. Western Europe	154,439	162,992	176,068	164,061	180,681	204,770	181,730	186,522
Belgium	27,828	31,322	45,666	40,968	43,459	47,158	43,863	42,546
France	25,995	24,402	26,522	26,275	30,908	26,824	27,705	30,380
Germany	66,458	71,108	70,935	62,976	74,525	92,131	78,681	78,766
Netherlands	32,032	33,409	30,284	31,836	28,963	35,541	28,820	32,178
Switzerland	733	1,089	1,284	842	1,393	1,360	1,401	1,204
Others	1,393	1,661	1,376	1,164	1,433	1,756	1,261	1,446
I. Eastern Africa	43,108	51,253	37,820	34,631	38,065	31,369	31,216	30,323
Kenya	14,297	9,649	8,943	10,269	10,416	6,883	9,366	6,711
Mauritius	2,858	2,391	3,074	2,583	2,760	3,270	2,696	3,411
United Republic of Tanzania	2,717	3,306	3,684	4,114	4,473	2,292	3,234	2,148
Others	23,236	35,907	22,118	17,665	20,416	18,923	15,920	18,053

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
J. Middle Africa	2,738	7,693	2,508	2,899	2,953	7,468	2,070	6,471
K. Northern Africa	19,614	22,233	21,834	21,185	19,341	20,527	18,489	20,880
Egypt	7,131	10,067	8,450	11,560	7,395	9,550	6,917	9,336
Morocco	901	1,363	1,391	1,003	706	835	843	1,566
Others	11,582	10,804	11,993	8,621	11,240	10,142	10,730	9,978
L. Southern Africa	23,079	21,064	20,065	17,577	21,419	20,420	17,297	26,825
South Africa	21,879	20,479	19,352	16,583	21,110	19,293	16,601	26,315
Others	1,200	585	712	994	310	1,127	695	510
M. Western Africa	18,224	49,994	30,594	26,705	34,080	26,041	13,476	11,092
N. Eastern Asia	174,006	155,376	237,682	153,275	182,266	159,599	173,863	170,195
China	83,071	85,185	112,139	81,939	75,615	83,202	104,276	88,198
Hong Kong	31,450	39,503	45,445	32,138	51,803	42,418	37,127	33,510
Japan	6,914	6,735	7,979	7,675	16,631	8,157	9,126	10,827
Republic of Korea	24,033	18,112	38,369	17,420	20,959	17,176	17,179	31,429
Others	28,538	5,840	33,750	14,104	17,259	8,644	6,154	6,231
O. South-Central Asia	210,947	295,322	256,613	260,624	231,347	227,686	270,953	201,644
Afghanistan	114,258	173,129	132,656	156,387	120,760	109,617	177,387	100,257
Bangladesh	40,376	51,238	52,693	48,388	57,845	59,193	44,388	43,362
India	21,087	25,318	29,497	18,324	17,878	19,573	22,348	29,904
Iran	10,623	22,232	22,223	16,272	16,601	16,435	6,073	9,374
Sri Lanka	23,542	21,968	18,559	19,658	16,783	21,455	19,981	17,825
Others	1,061	1,437	985	1,594	1,480	1,413	776	922
P. South Eastern Asia	92,161	78,696	68,642	48,981	38,096	42,015	31,527	35,877
Indonesia	3,730	4,321	5,703	3,734	4,705	4,610	3,160	3,940
Malaysia	24,599	22,684	11,791	9,833	7,036	5,479	5,715	6,585
Singapore	2,826	3,470	3,302	3,355	2,634	3,355	2,951	3,281
Thailand	9,136	5,645	5,901	7,894	5,316	6,622	3,912	6,211
Others	51,870	42,577	41,946	24,166	18,406	21,948	15,788	15,860
Q. Western Asia	218,278	309,563	257,214	364,909	375,053	309,006	314,701	278,211
Bahrain	5,706	6,957	6,502	4,654	5,073	5,921	8,219	6,480
Jordan	2,873	3,270	2,268	3,289	3,188	1,887	2,646	2,048
Kuwait	8,769	9,192	7,349	5,868	6,936	7,167	7,828	6,770
Saudi Arabia	31,832	39,281	30,304	38,000	38,772	41,792	33,128	26,541
Turkey	47,841	52,531	44,532	39,910	52,658	52,797	48,313	58,980
United Arab Emirates	90,449	158,516	127,273	232,747	214,440	131,384	182,197	138,722
Others	30,808	39,817	38,986	40,441	53,986	68,059	32,370	38,672
R. Australia & New Zealand	16,002	17,341	14,185	13,367	12,740	13,990	14,517	12,189
Australia	13,008	13,965	11,704	10,902	10,715	11,280	11,886	9,412
New Zealand	2,994	3,376	2,481	2,466	2,025	2,710	2,631	2,776
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	90	300	283	375	264	246	50	436

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^p	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Grand Total	35,396,897	31,747,400	31,208,751	2,535,905	2,344,984	2,486,442	2,916,300	2,637,517
A. Latin America	20,055	36,428	45,981	217	1,477	22,536	420	14,735
B. Central America	15,184	46,805	57,779	847	14,498	1,690	6,952	2,284
Mexico	6,411	16,659	41,533	151	12,574	125	290	1,498
Others	8,773	30,146	16,246	697	1,924	1,566	6,662	786
C. South America	334,821	185,496	100,454	7,285	7,764	6,691	15,192	6,539
Argentina	153,765	29,320	10,978	983	398	946	1,265	629
Brazil	168,563	135,355	73,661	5,840	5,113	4,693	12,587	4,497
Uruguay	5,660	5,719	3,364	48	51	100	165	298
Others	6,833	15,102	12,452	414	2,201	953	1,175	1,114
D North America	1,861,552	1,476,399	1,173,164	89,541	89,089	83,592	137,805	115,070
Canada	319,563	312,005	237,917	11,666	18,280	12,586	36,027	35,145
USA	1,503,043	1,160,153	933,883	77,875	70,809	70,931	101,774	79,919
Others	38,947	4,241	1,364	-	-	74	4	6
E. Eastern Europe	541,288	832,355	306,414	21,011	17,258	22,572	27,560	27,383
Hungary	76,268	61,467	6,202	547	198	751	554	181
Romania	44,991	61,002	30,327	1,109	405	209	204	874
Russian Federation	101,126	376,914	42,827	1,380	4,427	5,429	3,140	5,565
Ukraine	117,544	144,766	79,271	5,419	1,863	1,090	9,028	5,725
Others	201,358	188,207	147,787	12,557	10,365	15,092	14,634	15,038
F. Northern Europe	1,893,530	1,546,917	1,401,850	116,154	93,441	162,862	125,380	114,494
Denmark	75,813	63,673	44,589	2,766	3,119	5,477	3,209	2,815
Finland	530,100	348,839	353,157	15,625	13,256	76,065	37,398	8,730
Norway	12,427	12,011	21,059	388	1,735	809	816	3,447
Sweden	251,376	239,302	178,797	15,094	11,861	26,638	21,510	10,916
United Kingdom	923,855	801,257	705,875	77,209	53,413	46,800	54,520	80,585
Others	99,960	81,835	98,372	5,071	10,055	7,072	7,927	8,002
G Southern Europe	858,131	717,331	584,107	46,202	36,692	41,853	31,278	35,386
Greece	79,544	54,998	18,768	3,515	3,639	931	474	229
Italy	608,216	539,981	349,118	30,895	25,902	32,732	23,264	25,160
Spain	75,320	66,695	79,497	5,959	4,704	5,619	4,908	3,719
Others	95,051	55,657	136,723	5,833	2,446	2,572	2,632	6,278
H Western Europe	3,849,969	3,857,108	3,113,127	271,891	226,068	229,451	239,165	247,170
Belgium	251,030	286,436	266,279	23,796	25,877	25,239	23,629	15,395
France	542,729	908,732	379,346	24,236	24,254	36,526	45,553	24,524
Germany	1,322,457	1,072,367	1,075,438	87,932	60,428	92,013	85,934	84,837
Netherlands	489,217	385,638	276,076	22,731	23,429	26,103	23,166	23,698
Switzerland	1,040,307	1,004,912	965,625	96,387	58,786	41,232	43,802	89,692
Others	204,229	199,023	150,362	16,809	33,294	8,339	17,082	9,024
I. Eastern Africa	202,621	148,856	179,663	21,409	15,110	15,911	21,313	20,495
Kenya	111,601	97,613	130,436	17,720	9,569	9,414	15,888	11,651
Mauritius	2,614	3,565	8,917	972	3,536	2,888	263	337
United Republic of Tanzania	22,918	4,248	6,174	278	53	288	31	3,207
Others	65,487	43,430	34,136	2,439	1,952	3,321	5,131	5,300

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 ^a	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
J. Middle Africa	4,932	3,336	41,712	17	126	531	38,661	657
K Northern Africa	308,681	516,146	309,865	22,232	22,974	19,999	18,698	33,104
Egypt	139,226	96,993	117,529	7,893	8,211	9,831	8,448	8,561
Morocco	151,387	411,622	186,999	13,304	14,587	9,597	10,005	24,317
Others	18,069	7,531	5,337	1,035	176	571	245	226
L. Southern Africa	221,658	185,008	205,905	20,238	10,673	9,988	32,102	19,946
South Africa	195,782	172,293	174,976	17,079	9,670	6,742	31,801	18,414
Others	25,877	12,714	30,928	3,159	1,003	3,246	301	1,532
M Western Africa	49,333	109,675	99,550	1,624	37,810	1,025	36,802	2,142
N. Eastern Asia	5,505,527	4,676,824	5,288,537	465,417	383,191	459,798	437,144	460,500
China	3,029,522	2,708,344	3,283,840	309,538	244,978	285,321	253,240	280,595
Hong Kong	356,964	261,713	324,687	29,021	20,671	22,726	25,206	38,009
Japan	1,473,479	1,068,697	1,138,666	79,884	77,289	97,118	102,525	80,652
Republic of Korea	640,338	633,960	536,763	46,707	40,007	54,291	56,026	60,243
Others	5,225	4,109	4,581	268	245	342	148	1,001
O South-Central Asia	1,979,548	1,703,737	2,236,744	176,026	132,598	215,639	258,730	188,615
Afghanistan	2,205	370	3,032	783	166	51	23	902
Bangladesh	66,183	70,712	70,555	2,772	5,150	10,088	12,100	4,506
India	1,442,804	1,032,924	1,061,392	88,916	70,718	140,769	142,697	89,478
Iran	381,428	506,939	1,017,123	75,982	48,875	56,328	97,987	85,162
Sri Lanka	61,989	60,976	49,244	4,123	3,936	5,008	4,598	4,961
Others	24,939	31,816	35,399	3,450	3,752	3,394	1,325	3,606
P. South Eastern Asia	3,978,374	3,799,996	4,148,807	338,850	319,482	406,199	376,191	425,645
Indonesia	525,437	459,252	300,245	28,160	14,364	23,311	29,515	35,370
Malaysia	1,269,489	1,294,547	1,270,971	109,904	110,180	136,647	107,799	98,461
Singapore	1,694,860	1,570,975	2,124,299	161,027	162,608	207,535	209,815	251,428
Thailand	408,456	409,189	399,278	34,542	27,592	34,932	24,800	34,789
Others	80,133	66,033	54,015	5,216	4,739	3,774	4,263	5,597
Q Western Asia	11,746,109	10,726,133	11,172,412	727,611	1,001,570	818,200	939,126	1,025,858
Bahrain	139,403	179,500	202,580	18,583	30,570	12,683	4,323	3,743
Jordan	19,100	11,081	15,479	2,967	758	3,681	1,801	1,717
Kuwait	2,439,254	2,244,193	2,111,160	149,807	261,983	109,953	203,614	173,074
Saudi Arabia	3,609,677	3,544,548	3,644,509	161,887	296,258	342,895	323,451	410,006
Turkey	118,512	118,358	159,364	13,893	18,766	29,559	9,120	12,678
United Arab Emirates	5,129,211	4,399,624	4,781,847	373,176	363,569	309,845	381,397	412,109
Others	290,953	228,830	257,472	7,298	29,665	9,583	15,419	12,530
R. Australia & New Zealand	401,393	350,476	465,348	32,933	37,387	70,007	17,473	17,131
Australia	336,179	286,319	397,201	26,780	34,958	68,425	13,011	9,386
New Zealand	55,687	50,797	60,660	5,785	2,226	1,287	4,234	7,295
Others	9,527	13,359	7,487	368	203	295	228	451
S. Others	317,445	293,892	257,104	21,366	22,126	23,785	36,093	21,344
T. Other Imports	1,306,747	534,482	20,228	155,030	(124,346)	(125,886)	120,213	(140,980)

(Contd)

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Grand Total	3,111,952	2,922,605	2,928,796	2,381,196	2,609,232	2,803,986	3,130,223	2,779,198
A. Latin America	624	58,526	18,279	14,330	620	1,617	3,850	10,762
B. Central America	2,765	1,216	2,853	576	423	1,306	9,904	2,672
Mexico	1,796	467	337	386	101	265	748	421
Others	968	749	2,516	190	322	1,041	9,157	2,250
C. South America	7,698	9,720	25,806	10,811	17,614	10,884	25,060	15,020
Argentina	1,528	2,441	646	2,520	2,843	642	6,072	1,002
Brazil	4,493	6,025	24,355	7,703	14,012	7,605	17,861	13,574
Uruguay	155	69	140	180	66	227	36	59
Others	1,522	1,185	665	407	693	2,410	1,091	385
D North America	110,400	100,771	142,271	96,236	93,674	93,434	170,647	132,078
Canada	34,743	13,433	28,928	12,607	41,086	25,154	68,875	57,496
USA	75,527	87,225	113,244	83,629	52,588	68,280	101,763	74,582
Others	130	112	99	-	-	-	9	-
E. Eastern Europe	18,816	18,451	15,971	33,275	28,544	15,779	16,037	13,442
Hungary	648	435	352	436	90	373	622	689
Romania	592	1,422	475	15,910	4,459	1,051	782	418
Russian Federation	4,006	2,405	3,626	2,892	5,168	552	1,774	1,501
Ukraine	2,344	4,852	6,510	6,249	11,358	4,329	1,510	1,029
Others	11,226	9,337	5,009	7,788	7,469	9,474	11,349	9,806
F. Northern Europe	117,304	108,805	93,349	99,024	88,670	84,011	108,457	128,337
Denmark	4,792	2,176	3,556	2,378	2,574	1,941	5,207	7,444
Finland	44,842	20,419	12,701	23,277	12,530	12,193	20,200	19,497
Norway	5,243	924	427	924	2,257	396	969	506
Sweden	10,192	18,922	16,039	10,096	9,005	12,324	17,224	12,693
United Kingdom	47,218	59,662	48,923	57,170	56,050	49,197	53,605	78,125
Others	5,017	6,702	11,702	5,178	6,255	7,961	11,252	10,073
G Southern Europe	33,245	45,380	41,168	39,962	27,964	48,879	48,809	46,195
Greece	65	268	1,327	725	701	220	2,419	951
Italy	23,559	26,298	31,739	21,382	21,023	35,914	33,786	34,037
Spain	5,233	14,389	5,516	4,383	4,641	4,979	6,768	7,421
Others	4,387	4,425	2,585	13,472	1,600	7,765	5,837	3,787
H Western Europe	257,017	226,215	278,290	238,441	253,085	280,655	250,187	227,968
Belgium	26,987	29,999	29,135	29,444	29,511	16,812	18,469	28,500
France	27,132	18,979	20,305	32,845	29,698	25,522	55,811	21,915
Germany	82,689	70,368	64,262	61,450	91,481	86,473	67,298	94,552
Netherlands	28,474	28,077	21,402	30,119	26,652	24,244	23,188	19,296
Switzerland	84,618	65,472	131,466	73,462	61,762	117,708	68,185	48,495
Others	7,118	13,320	11,720	11,120	13,981	9,897	17,236	15,210
I. Eastern Africa	21,323	21,794	22,270	22,473	17,193	11,134	22,329	32,984
Kenya	18,102	12,909	15,546	18,457	12,726	6,420	17,433	26,145
Mauritius	269	378	2,933	184	96	233	202	1,714
United Republic of Tanzania	288	276	538	297	1,272	1,346	3,127	1,139
Others	2,664	8,231	3,254	3,536	3,099	3,135	1,567	3,985

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
J. Middle Africa	557	86	463	74	42	311	67	1,313
K Northern Africa	19,700	63,876	27,461	17,356	36,038	30,177	35,043	34,433
Egypt	5,997	4,350	5,537	10,181	11,369	8,292	12,061	15,309
Morocco	13,368	41,231	21,513	6,751	24,592	21,695	22,563	18,769
Others	335	18,294	412	424	77	191	419	355
L. Southern Africa	20,781	29,479	24,224	24,233	20,224	28,565	22,203	39,509
South Africa	18,581	14,129	19,792	23,990	19,069	20,842	21,852	37,037
Others	2,200	15,350	4,431	243	1,154	7,723	351	2,472
M Western Africa	7,424	4,830	2,852	8,220	1,099	2,496	522	399
N. Eastern Asia	599,054	554,622	526,975	462,859	559,248	504,535	558,580	552,701
China	374,616	365,670	344,493	281,517	346,761	299,091	373,398	368,929
Hong Kong	42,810	48,252	38,286	31,352	69,474	29,223	37,568	30,584
Japan	124,334	97,005	106,236	102,767	102,128	138,699	108,842	109,760
Republic of Korea	56,886	43,329	37,842	47,121	40,753	37,453	38,510	43,120
Others	409	366	118	102	132	69	262	308
O South-Central Asia	180,433	159,533	143,482	140,973	110,464	118,726	248,280	165,661
Afghanistan	-	102	-	141	70	291	1,547	327
Bangladesh	4,178	3,080	2,839	4,216	7,904	4,133	7,071	7,159
India	95,127	101,900	77,149	68,107	94,711	102,784	179,268	148,770
Iran	73,233	48,043	55,327	60,786	467	7,177	55,484	2,551
Sri Lanka	5,308	4,279	3,699	3,920	3,939	3,652	3,528	5,358
Others	2,587	2,128	4,469	3,803	3,374	690	1,383	1,495
P. South Eastern Asia	424,028	390,703	497,363	385,153	472,198	463,246	417,332	471,017
Indonesia	27,211	21,451	45,826	28,628	30,678	29,891	27,169	36,810
Malaysia	119,094	141,782	135,728	110,774	146,105	169,417	134,463	213,744
Singapore	204,018	182,386	262,891	197,949	243,398	212,881	204,344	167,975
Thailand	69,188	38,718	44,526	41,018	46,238	44,533	40,883	43,400
Others	4,518	6,366	8,391	6,784	5,778	6,524	10,474	9,088
Q Western Asia	1,194,286	1,061,030	1,109,150	880,653	834,201	1,073,333	1,189,266	961,259
Bahrain	73,008	3,763	1,942	2,691	19,368	18,899	4,198	1,303
Jordan	1,014	596	1,543	1,286	549	995	881	710
Kuwait	238,257	280,838	252,914	200,194	104,225	167,324	186,171	230,330
Saudi Arabia	365,684	279,155	344,113	225,948	262,900	354,984	350,552	300,174
Turkey	8,713	9,655	11,876	9,484	18,971	7,798	26,778	7,086
United Arab Emirates	467,889	458,322	459,960	427,643	416,784	492,234	572,421	411,886
Others	39,721	28,702	36,803	13,406	11,404	31,100	48,266	9,770
R. Australia & New Zealand	37,447	50,404	39,324	26,388	28,292	24,340	30,538	27,348
Australia	30,472	45,071	35,156	22,531	22,048	15,573	22,891	18,022
New Zealand	6,154	4,283	3,870	3,550	5,556	8,381	6,088	9,111
Others	822	1,049	298	308	688	386	1,559	215
S. Others	26,395	16,141	19,205	17,547	17,506	19,806	14,655	34,835
T. Other Imports	32,656	1,023	(101,961)	(137,387)	2,132	(9,249)	(41,541)	(118,735)

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009				2010
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Grand Total	39,965,534	34,822,059	34,709,974	2,419,314	2,971,553	2,528,396	2,907,558	3,320,894
A. Latin America	12,703	7,048	10,119	964	497	948	1,056	550
B. Central America	31,904	68,222	73,002	2,355	16,347	15,053	5,934	3,066
Mexico	28,640	45,933	67,221	2,261	16,240	14,458	4,629	2,355
Others	3,264	22,289	5,781	93	107	595	1,306	712
C. South America	680,219	414,358	194,457	10,394	16,227	16,897	16,348	14,098
Argentina	223,525	87,211	55,442	1,774	5,123	8,465	2,314	2,321
Brazil	370,033	293,445	119,167	5,716	9,150	6,013	13,214	10,683
Uruguay	73,616	16,124	6,248	733	935	1,231	210	68
Others	13,045	17,578	13,600	2,171	1,020	1,189	609	1,026
D North America	2,946,675	2,329,373	2,013,789	168,734	126,224	120,972	164,616	152,926
Canada	507,937	471,818	402,447	19,262	11,923	24,048	12,386	18,904
USA	2,438,552	1,857,239	1,611,330	149,471	114,302	96,924	152,230	134,022
Others	186	316	12	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,032,359	1,400,544	663,279	34,750	98,748	95,009	53,695	57,561
Hungary	106,308	37,985	17,741	1,025	2,393	1,605	982	2,654
Romania	41,588	156,430	92,468	1,407	34,242	17,860	2,644	4,533
Russian Federation	346,683	600,608	188,372	10,574	10,885	34,142	15,631	8,409
Ukraine	346,412	286,463	135,308	11,373	16,674	22,724	12,817	8,917
Others	191,368	319,058	229,390	10,371	34,554	18,678	21,622	33,047
F. Northern Europe	1,732,403	1,715,903	1,313,269	146,505	131,335	79,774	101,433	119,028
Denmark	58,587	78,217	115,211	4,627	13,934	6,214	5,422	7,035
Finland	366,833	336,055	382,563	67,567	53,105	7,353	22,496	25,998
Norway	30,058	76,178	28,372	781	3,071	4,027	4,226	4,670
Sweden	427,888	264,634	132,779	7,247	8,976	5,923	15,198	14,580
United Kingdom	769,592	907,997	596,851	49,845	48,792	41,281	49,506	64,677
Others	79,445	52,822	57,493	16,439	3,458	14,975	4,585	2,067
G. Southern Europe	779,916	1,081,263	755,391	49,079	56,927	42,467	65,013	72,087
Greece	40,611	53,038	14,012	197	203	97	450	1,065
Italy	551,087	843,581	568,482	38,683	34,599	33,739	52,583	43,523
Spain	125,994	126,469	121,765	6,625	15,493	5,945	10,016	22,930
Others	62,224	58,175	51,132	3,574	6,633	2,687	1,963	4,570
H. Western Europe	3,262,931	2,797,467	2,656,184	193,964	267,628	267,288	249,836	203,270
Belgium	237,779	264,254	247,802	20,834	19,305	16,349	22,155	25,384
France	489,634	390,056	425,519	23,821	36,983	34,508	59,312	22,482
Germany	1,271,953	1,308,443	1,179,259	104,576	116,953	144,174	99,146	89,430
Netherlands	354,493	351,551	300,617	22,282	31,320	28,128	19,934	22,907
Switzerland	373,468	317,814	375,428	15,110	54,600	18,758	42,026	34,594
Others	535,604	165,349	127,559	7,342	8,466	25,372	7,262	8,472
I. Eastern Africa	309,886	268,848	301,325	24,093	17,540	21,102	25,071	33,097
Kenya	141,415	142,583	188,626	14,891	7,364	13,596	16,190	25,898
Mauritius	380	907	698	46	50	87	86	38
United Republic of Tanzania	36,079	13,850	11,574	391	1,267	609	863	893
Others	132,012	111,508	100,427	8,765	8,859	6,809	7,932	6,267

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory				2009				2010
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
J. Middle Africa	8,051	3,491	1,608	35	532	77	14	57
K. Northern Africa	629,979	563,083	463,178	34,760	26,656	49,574	26,666	44,520
Egypt	226,331	129,788	148,629	10,192	11,525	31,283	7,009	11,598
Morocco	278,543	411,265	265,358	24,034	14,418	16,372	17,983	16,168
Others	125,105	22,030	49,191	535	713	1,919	1,674	16,755
L. Southern Africa	347,807	337,302	290,353	20,589	19,241	15,754	20,664	28,085
South Africa	336,304	294,063	263,440	19,677	18,584	14,982	18,728	15,531
Others	11,503	43,239	26,913	912	657	773	1,937	12,555
M. Western Africa	105,259	87,694	44,759	513	715	340	671	1,719
N. Eastern Asia	7,776,969	6,428,477	7,077,883	472,866	540,491	423,252	637,596	640,892
China	4,688,239	4,085,400	4,410,553	261,766	331,527	231,510	410,127	417,634
Hong Kong	187,688	120,144	98,214	8,210	6,894	6,875	8,765	6,909
Japan	1,821,792	1,258,965	1,536,246	131,849	124,490	109,945	129,499	130,927
Republic of Korea	677,221	642,464	691,101	46,048	47,742	52,415	60,595	58,349
Others	402,029	321,504	341,769	24,993	29,838	22,509	28,610	27,074
O. South-Central Asia	2,574,331	2,384,397	2,518,993	108,115	255,462	167,289	203,426	260,431
Afghanistan	90,418	92,953	139,256	9,637	18,993	14,958	23,546	12,114
Bangladesh	69,234	78,704	80,835	5,094	10,324	7,575	8,554	2,892
India	1,700,271	1,194,517	1,225,567	75,928	80,421	80,466	111,913	98,348
Iran	551,328	921,699	962,128	12,243	139,305	58,803	53,826	133,642
Sri Lanka	61,274	65,148	54,601	4,303	4,793	3,645	4,760	4,210
Others	101,806	31,376	56,606	910	1,626	1,843	827	9,225
P. South Eastern Asia	4,228,370	3,725,968	4,057,052	323,423	301,753	279,430	280,336	557,253
Indonesia	1,177,267	842,570	641,019	49,367	47,515	48,520	53,673	56,435
Malaysia	1,542,175	1,599,026	1,744,729	137,747	142,521	123,995	136,335	168,310
Singapore	775,802	552,652	811,863	79,179	42,151	51,008	32,554	265,832
Thailand	592,775	586,336	716,264	47,992	60,776	47,446	48,067	54,053
Others	140,351	145,384	143,177	9,138	8,789	8,461	9,708	12,623
Q. Western Asia	12,923,793	10,647,079	11,650,866	771,502	1,045,30	884,052	1,027,363	1,082,534
Bahrain	91,222	87,176	261,919	12,756	21,169	17,137	25,732	42,944
Jordan	26,044	9,409	13,541	1,121	642	345	730	1,877
Kuwait	2,998,953	2,327,471	2,403,378	118,296	168,328	181,570	184,617	176,636
Saudi Arabia	5,354,934	4,287,951	3,385,626	254,433	349,413	330,187	332,236	247,437
Turkey	154,992	128,303	158,469	10,031	15,161	8,830	12,250	13,021
United Arab Emirates	3,413,527	3,191,711	5,020,247	337,075	464,596	291,577	442,285	575,447
Others	884,121	615,058	407,686	37,788	25,997	54,405	29,513	25,172
R. Australia & New Zealand	579,588	560,954	623,655	56,673	49,829	49,048	27,777	49,551
Australia	518,478	495,085	566,017	50,686	41,097	46,139	23,104	47,212
New Zealand	60,747	65,086	57,547	5,987	8,732	2,910	4,670	2,339
Others	363	783	91	-	-	-	3	-
S. Others	2,391	588	812	2	94	68	43	168

(Contd)

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Grand Total	2,504,588	3,286,992	3,015,672	3,363,327	3,224,230	3,238,802	3,010,029	2,780,592
A. Latin America	978	356	88	334	3,290	182	547	970
B. Central America	13,684	1,903	3,614	2,061	3,589	4,068	1,347	1,591
Mexico	13,128	1,743	3,120	1,264	3,300	2,499	1,106	953
Others	556	160	494	798	289	1,569	240	638
C. South America	12,883	15,711	23,003	20,727	18,428	16,137	30,401	65,221
Argentina	2,190	3,581	9,503	3,304	9,754	3,123	2,365	2,210
Brazil	10,003	10,747	11,893	15,570	6,996	9,983	26,407	60,543
Uruguay	-	432	175	726	283	385	-	117
Others	690	951	1,433	1,127	1,395	2,647	1,629	2,351
D. North America	118,670	174,126	154,488	204,148	215,190	145,962	207,831	147,851
Canada	9,871	29,876	45,095	71,468	59,327	15,195	13,090	24,493
USA	108,796	144,250	109,393	132,679	155,863	130,767	194,740	123,349
Others	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
E. Eastern Europe	37,942	60,505	43,167	49,046	38,353	26,664	42,027	55,919
Hungary	888	1,287	974	1,113	1,675	1,488	1,404	1,234
Romania	3,465	9,788	2,264	6,378	7,325	6,402	1,632	31,724
Russian Federation	5,648	21,174	9,159	15,295	13,934	9,755	26,256	5,178
Ukraine	4,526	2,657	7,019	18,792	4,004	3,279	6,408	10,445
Others	23,415	25,600	23,750	7,469	11,414	5,741	6,327	7,336
F. Northern Europe	67,325	144,532	136,109	101,681	117,261	99,644	99,659	128,284
Denmark	9,684	8,532	20,016	8,176	7,070	19,339	10,205	9,523
Finland	9,802	73,187	46,732	13,963	42,027	14,064	7,939	9,260
Norway	483	1,317	4,208	716	3,224	2,230	1,208	1,086
Sweden	8,204	13,486	12,365	13,988	12,834	11,159	24,660	28,188
United Kingdom	36,936	46,166	48,886	63,457	49,891	49,966	51,043	76,964
Others	2,216	1,844	3,903	1,381	2,214	2,885	4,604	3,263
G. Southern Europe	38,762	80,196	85,024	55,570	66,195	89,928	47,564	57,869
Greece	1,845	2,190	197	709	325	1,014	552	920
Italy	27,059	63,303	70,849	41,753	52,721	77,831	36,845	45,377
Spain	6,093	9,636	10,130	8,910	9,786	8,472	7,854	8,859
Others	3,765	5,067	3,849	4,198	3,364	2,611	2,313	2,712
H. Western Europe	220,002	210,789	212,328	172,487	206,255	225,911	186,893	218,858
Belgium	21,546	22,294	23,314	17,355	24,578	16,275	22,098	24,539
France	92,386	26,123	31,073	20,627	32,657	39,605	23,804	38,752
Germany	69,644	84,711	90,089	84,668	83,524	69,828	85,641	91,307
Netherlands	15,645	40,824	23,978	21,176	28,192	27,535	22,496	30,963
Switzerland	13,033	27,972	33,534	19,597	27,508	66,744	23,463	20,337
Others	7,748	8,865	10,340	9,064	9,796	5,924	9,391	12,959
I. Eastern Africa	28,998	23,670	28,386	21,611	25,587	29,501	35,610	26,090
Kenya	18,854	14,455	19,412	12,749	16,356	15,870	21,375	17,177
Mauritius	107	22	29	46	64	176	186	137
United Republic of Tanzania	756	454	965	1,037	755	781	767	710
Others	9,281	8,739	7,981	7,779	8,412	12,674	13,282	8,066

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
J. Middle Africa	95	259	138	271	79	2,039	980	269
K. Northern Africa	24,108	46,665	40,689	25,587	75,835	43,062	35,595	43,672
Egypt	9,286	10,480	11,564	4,615	8,143	6,698	12,085	17,636
Morocco	461	35,151	27,314	15,060	64,834	17,477	904	24,401
Others	14,361	1,034	1,811	5,912	2,857	18,887	22,605	1,635
L. Southern Africa	19,864	23,271	37,081	29,411	25,914	35,255	36,301	41,075
South Africa	19,114	22,743	36,967	29,125	24,502	34,008	35,765	38,595
Others	750	528	114	286	1,412	1,246	536	2,480
M. Western Africa	1,112	2,620	2,596	8,026	16,491	25,216	15,698	3,037
N. Eastern Asia	538,188	646,180	699,514	657,832	806,454	670,060	669,172	719,109
China	351,160	379,447	405,240	438,956	539,213	472,163	438,085	456,146
Hong Kong	7,076	9,500	9,619	10,027	10,385	8,552	9,362	8,679
Japan	104,502	139,147	154,465	131,270	153,981	110,417	137,471	161,088
Republic of Korea	51,570	82,267	99,528	51,389	57,950	52,394	56,891	62,060
Others	23,880	35,818	30,662	26,191	44,925	26,533	27,364	31,137
O. South-Central Asia	219,146	270,711	234,803	259,206	183,306	274,896	211,021	155,725
Afghanistan	5,073	6,102	6,027	16,908	15,401	12,805	10,684	13,531
Bangladesh	5,081	8,436	18,442	4,779	2,594	3,686	3,327	5,997
India	113,017	143,662	169,050	107,389	100,945	100,858	79,859	101,778
Iran	76,961	99,893	33,180	116,928	51,994	149,931	104,914	19,386
Sri Lanka	5,161	6,692	4,843	4,973	4,157	3,468	3,094	3,280
Others	13,853	5,925	3,262	8,230	8,215	4,148	9,144	11,753
P. South Eastern Asia	266,664	345,100	356,123	383,541	435,137	397,015	383,636	385,210
Indonesia	41,080	52,258	66,022	58,116	75,762	48,481	61,243	55,316
Malaysia	134,684	172,760	145,897	154,669	170,834	154,063	205,644	183,757
Singapore	31,701	41,519	40,962	88,162	74,002	69,776	41,240	50,836
Thailand	46,476	60,628	89,232	71,070	99,683	112,425	60,617	77,337
Others	12,723	17,935	14,008	11,524	14,857	12,271	14,892	17,964
Q. Western Asia	831,111	1,160,615	924,902	1,346,849	921,099	1,116,187	973,962	699,863
Bahrain	5,460	50,323	16,360	14,884	39,370	11,604	18,415	5,344
Jordan	1,156	4,529	1,042	374	898	548	1,633	607
Kuwait	138,404	200,705	260,094	268,142	369,699	153,879	96,404	96,543
Saudi Arabia	249,329	301,134	236,246	422,469	119,000	486,568	347,135	185,884
Turkey	8,092	15,825	10,852	12,165	16,680	7,291	8,472	11,460
United Arab Emirates	401,993	576,548	381,475	610,455	354,776	431,459	454,116	366,611
Others	26,677	11,550	18,833	18,359	20,676	24,838	47,788	33,413
R. Australia & New Zealand	65,032	79,769	33,511	24,914	65,662	37,045	31,572	29,764
Australia	59,391	77,467	27,634	23,074	58,740	33,018	25,880	24,474
New Zealand	5,636	2,302	5,840	1,837	6,901	4,011	5,674	5,290
Others	5	-	36	2	21	16	18	-
S. Others	24	14	107	24	104	29	214	217

4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	(December end Position Million US \$)						
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ^P
International Investment Position - net	(26,544)	(27,791)	(29,117)	(35,379)	(50,754)	(52,298)	(63,913)
A. Assets	17,033	17,082	17,751	19,818	22,769	17,993	23,621
1. Direct investment abroad	604	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,960	2,051
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	604	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,915	1,932
1.2 Other capital	-	-	-	-	-	45	119
2. Portfolio investment	155	158	452	311	330	142	166
2.1 Equity securities	154	155	447	307	316	108	133
2.2 Debt securities	1	3	5	4	14	34	33
3. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
4. Other investment	3,529	5,495	5,339	5,755	5,654	6,258	6,237
4.1 Trade credits	1,692	1,957	2,258	2,500	2,765	3,072	3,090
4.2 Loans	80	83	86	89	92	95	99
4.3 Currency and deposits	867	2,452	1,894	1,939	1,617	1,971	1,941
4.4 Other assets ^a	890	1,003	1,101	1,227	1,180	1,120	1,107
5. Reserve assets	12,745	10,727	11,090	12,742	15,536	9,633	15,140
5.1 Monetary gold	860	904	1,059	1,313	1,732	1,791	2,286
5.2 Special drawing rights	246	243	216	216	215	183	1,375
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	11,639	9,580	9,815	11,213	13,589	7,659	11,479
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,682	6,040	6,686	7,838	9,933	5,976	8,763
of which: Cash in Foreign Currency	54	13	70	50	43	434	781
: Sinking Fund	810	-	-	33	25	64	-
5.4.2 Securities	1,957	3,540	3,129	3,375	3,656	1,683	2,716
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B. Liabilities	43,577	44,873	46,868	55,197	73,523	70,291	87,535
1. Direct investment in Pakistan	7,195	7,606	10,209	13,682	25,621	16,473	26,929
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	6,269	6,628	9,109	12,241	23,065	13,971	23,572
1.2 Other capital	926	978	1,100	1,441	2,556	2,502	3,357
2. Portfolio investment	542	1,162	2,173	4,064	6,767	4,723	4,405
2.1 Equity securities	217	495	1,064	1,960	3,859	1,798	2,115
2.2 Debt securities	325	667	1,109	2,104	2,908	2,925	2,290
3. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
4. Other investment	35,840	36,105	34,486	37,451	41,135	49,095	56,144
4.1 Trade credits	162	140	221	506	445	439	439
4.2 Loans	33,850	34,161	32,414	35,109	39,038	46,602	51,758
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,143	1,152	1,200	1,182	1,159	1,606	2,130
4.4 Other liabilities	685	652	651	654	493	448	1,817
^a includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	E X P O R T S								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	73.60	288.84	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	65.01	299.31	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	62.59	310.03	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	55.42	350.40	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	56.95	450.40	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	80.23	286.37	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.96	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	73.09	284.00	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	69.80	287.23	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	72.13	297.77	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	66.24	296.18	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	66.53	296.02	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	65.61	296.88	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	62.01	308.17	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	61.64	304.27	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	66.52	312.25	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	64.27	309.34	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	58.53	314.24	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	57.28	312.59	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	59.60	335.93	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	55.89	355.71	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	50.73	397.36	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	49.17	450.22	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	55.59	458.24	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	65.30	455.65	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	60.30	437.50	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	55.02	443.19	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	56.94	469.13	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar. ^p	55.84	477.73	743.32	656.33	625.80	1191.09	527.21	398.59	1001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun. ^p	59.79	522.21	696.57	689.14	627.65	1269.18	569.30	462.58	1004.25	512.74

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	392.45	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	460.38	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	632.30	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	790.82	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	356.95	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	388.56	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	411.48	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	412.81	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	447.11	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	444.91	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	452.48	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	497.00	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	493.63	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	469.43	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	481.35	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	536.89	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	545.75	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	563.65	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	636.50	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	783.29	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	915.58	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	824.28	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	697.82	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	725.58	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	805.47	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	823.90	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar. ^p	855.55	673.49	982.36	688.78	1010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun. ^p	873.47	686.80	985.42	718.12	1057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	160.20	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	185.35	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	179.41	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	187.89	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	178.00	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	125.60	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	154.80	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	173.81	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	567.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	186.59	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	188.75	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	177.83	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	175.81	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	198.99	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	187.70	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	170.41	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	174.85	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	184.68	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	171.89	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	181.02	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	187.99	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	210.67	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	191.16	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	174.07	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	157.11	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	189.64	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	177.95	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	199.49	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar. ^p	205.83	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun. ^p	183.69	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1441.20	187.80

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	252.72	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	244.59	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	252.67	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	279.04	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	287.17	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	225.92	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	240.72	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	286.64	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	257.58	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	228.69	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	259.67	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	242.42	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	247.57	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	247.77	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	222.06	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	252.39	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	288.46	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	243.46	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	276.02	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	287.92	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	308.84	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	277.54	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	278.44	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	282.70	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	309.98	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	238.16	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	283.91	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar. ^p	283.84	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun. ^p	288.07	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000=100)

PERIOD			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006	Year Average		78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)
2007	Year Average		74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)
	Year End		72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)
2008	Year Average		62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)
	Year End		58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)
2009	Year Average		56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700
	Year End		52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)
2010	Year Average		53.0982	(5.2788)	99.8160	5.7925
	Year End		51.8071	(1.8748)	102.1426	9.4578
2010	I	Quarter Average	53.0851	0.6533	95.5289	3.6461
		Quarter End	53.8937	2.0772	97.5403	5.4694
	II	Quarter Average	54.6688	2.9833	100.5484	5.2544
		Quarter End	54.6090	1.3273	100.7471	3.2876
	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4840	0.9306
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.3108	(0.4331)
	IV ^p	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7025	0.2153
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.1426	1.8261
	Jan.	Month Average	52.5249	(0.0094)	94.1905	2.3653
		Month End	52.8684	0.1352	94.8065	2.5133
	Feb.	Month Average	53.1665	1.2215	95.4525	1.3398
		Month End	53.2881	0.7939	95.6708	0.9117
	Mar.	Month Average	53.5640	0.7477	96.9436	1.5622
		Month End	53.8937	1.1366	97.5403	1.9542
	Apr.	Month Average	53.9439	0.7093	99.2535	2.3827
		Month End	54.0604	0.3094	99.4679	1.9761
	May	Month Average	55.0911	2.1265	100.9758	1.7352
		Month End	55.1545	2.0238	101.0921	1.6329
	Jun.	Month Average	54.9715	(0.2171)	101.4157	0.4357
		Month End	54.6090	(0.9890)	100.7471	(0.3413)
	Jul.	Month Average	53.6718	(2.3643)	100.3710	(1.0301)
		Month End	53.0614	(2.8340)	99.2296	(1.5063)
	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3769	1.0021
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	102.0440	2.8362
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.7042	1.3093
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.3108	(1.6985)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0730	(2.5619)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2008	(0.1096)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3517	2.2770
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.4975	4.2881
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.6829	0.3235
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.1426	(2.2536)
2011	Jan. ^p	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	102.9613	0.2712
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.2344	0.0899

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate