4. Appendices

Notification

STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN

(CENTRAL DIRECTORATE)

KARACHI the 1st June, 1971

No.DS.FI./6-71 — Whereas the International Monetary Fund requires the Central Government to furnish certain information and it is essential for the purpose of complying with the request of the International Monetary Fund to require the persons herein mentioned to furnish the information hereby required, the State Bank of Pakistan, in exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of Section 4 of International Monetary Fund and Bank Act. 1950 (XL-III of 1950), read with the Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance Notification No.3(3)IMF/56 dated 4th October, 1956 (vide Gazette of Pakistan dated October 12, 1956), is pleased to direct all persons listed below to furnish all such information as on 31st December of the year under survey specified in the relevant schedules as applicable to the persons mentioned below. The return in the appropriate schedules, duly completed in accordance with the explanation set out below and the instructions appended to the Schedules, shall be made to the Director Statistics, State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi.

Serial	Number	Description	
Col.1		Col.2	Col.3
1.	Every firm or compoperating in Pakista	any registered or incorporated outside Pakistan but	I
2.		ablic or Private Ltd.) incorporated in Pakistan (Under the of 1913) in which any non-resident have any interest of	
	any nature whatsoe	ver, direct or indirect, in respect of its shares, debentures	
	or other obligations	, etc. and/or which have any interest or claim, whatsoever,	
	direct or indirect, or	assets abroad.	II
3.		partnership or partnership registered in Pakistan(under the 1932) in which any non-resident have any interest of	
	any nature whatsoe	ver, direct or indirect, such as any right or claim to ownersl	hip
	or control or partici	pation in profits or income derived there from, etc.	
	and/or which have	any interest in or claim on assets abroad, direct or indirect	III

Explanation:

In this notification: -

- (a) The word 'person' wherever it occur means an individual a firm, company or corporation.
- (b) The word "resident" with reference to a firm, company or corporation means a firm, company or corporation carrying on any business in Pakistan. The term 'resident' with reference to individuals means Pakistani national foreign nationals whether living in or outside shall be deemed to be non-resident.

S.A. MEENAI
Deputy Governor

Reference to sub-section (1) of Section 4 of International Monetary Fund and Bank Act. 1950 (XLIII of 1950), read with the Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance Notification No.3(3)IMF/56 dated 4th October, 1956 (vide Gazette of Pakistan dated October 12, 1956)

International Monetary Fund and Bank Act 1950 (XLIII of 1950)

Section 4. Power to call information.-

sub-section (1): Where under section 5 of Article VIII of the Fund Agreement, the International Fund required the Central Government to furnish it with any information, the Central Government, or if generally or specially authorized (For Notification, see Gaz. of P., 1956, Pt. 1, p. 457.) by the Central Government in this behalf, the State Bank may by order (For such an Order, see ibid., 1958, Ext., pp. 5-14.) in writing require any person to furnish to such officer or other person as may be specified in the order such detailed information as the Central Government or the State Bank, as the case may be, may determine to be essential for the purpose of complying with the request of the International Fund; and any person so required shall be bound to furnish such information.

The Gazette of Pakistan -41, Part-1 Page-457 MINISTRY OF FINANCE Karachi, Friday October 12, 1956

No. 3(3) - IMF /56 --- WHEREAS under section 5 of Article VIII of the Fund's Agreement, the International Monetary Fund has requested the Central Government to furnish it with information on national data as specified therein;

Now, THEREFORE, in pursuance of sub-section (1) of section 4 of the International Monetary Fund and Bank Act, 1950 (XLIII of 1950), the Central Government is pleased to authorize the State Bank of Pakistan to require, by order in writing, any person to furnish to such officer or other person as may be specified in the order, such detailed information, as the State Bank may determine to be essential for the purpose of complying with the request of the International Monetary Fund.

A.A. MALIK, Deputy Secretary

List of Companies

1	101 Poultries	2	3M Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
3	A.O.L Apparel (Private) Ltd	4	AAA Doubler Pvt Ltd
5	ABB S.P.A.	6	Abbas Ice & Cold Storage (Private) Ltd
7	Abbott Laboratories (Pakistan) Ltd.	8	Abraaj Capital Pakistan Ltd
9	ABS Associates (SMC-Private) Limited	10	Abu Dawood Trading
11	Abu Ghazaleh Intellectual Property Services (Pvt.) Ltd.	12	Accumen Pakistan
13	Accuray Surgicals Ltd	14	Acision Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
15	Adamjee Insurance Company Ltd.	16	Adamjee Life Assurance Company Ltd
17	Adamsoft Int. Pvt. Ltd.	18	Admore Gas (Private) Limited
19	Advans Pakistan Microfinance Bank Limited	20	Aero Royce Jv Ltd.
21	Afeef Zara Airways Limited	22	Afro-Asian Insurance Brokers (Pvt.) Limited
23	Agility Logistics (Private) Ltd	24	AGP (Private) Limited
25	Agriauto Industries Ltd.	26	Agro Oil Extraction Industries Ltd
27	Agroventures (Pvt.) Limited	28	Agrow Pvt Ltd
29	Agven Private Limited	30	Aim Solutions (Pvt.) Limited
31	Aircom International Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	32	Aisha Steel Mills Ltd
33	Akzo Nobel Pakistan Limited	34	Al Ghurair Giga (Pakistan) (Pvt.) Ltd
35	Al Shaymaa Pvt Limited	36	Albaraka Bank (Pakistan) Limited
37	Albario Engineering (Pvt.) Limited	38	Alfa Laval Middle East Ltd
39	Alfalah Ghp Investment Management Ltd	40	Alfalah Insurance Company Ltd.
41	Al-Futtaim Technologies Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	42	Algazi Tractors Ltd
43	Al-Haj Enterprises	44	Alhambra Town Faisalabad (Pvt.) Ltd
45	Al-Hoqani Estate And Developers (Private) Ltd	46	Al-Hoqani Securities And Investment Corporation
47	Allianz EFU Health Insurance Ltd	48	Allied Bank Ltd.
49	Allied Rental Modaraba	50	Alltech Pakistan (Private) Ltd
51	Al-Madad Holdings (Private) Limited	52	Alstom Grid Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
53	Altanova Pakistan (Private) Ltd	54	Altern Energy Pvt. Ltd
55	Ammiza Logistics & Warehousing (Pvt) Limited	56	Ammiza Transport Pvt Ltd.
57	Amreli Steels	58	Amsua (Pvt.) Ltd (Org)
59	Analytics (Pvt.) Ltd	60	Angelini Pharmaceuticals (Pvt.) Limited
61	ANI International (Private) Ltd	62	Anwar Khawaaj Industries
63	Apical Oil Mills (Private) Limited	64	APL Logistics Pakistan (Private) Ltd
65	APM Terminals	66	Apollo Textile Pvt. Ltd.
67	Appolo Solar Development Pakistan Limited	68	Aquafin Pakistan (Private) Ltd
69	Arabian Gulf Enterprises (Pvt.) Ltd	70	Arabian Sea Enterprises Ltd
71	Arabtech Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	72	Archroma Pakistan Ltd.
73	Arif Habib Corporation	74	Arif Habib Ltd.
75	Arizona Computer Services (Private) Ltd	76	Arysta Lifescience Pakistan (Private) Ltd
77	ASA Pakistan Ltd	78	Asia Petroleum Limited

- 79 Asian Consumer Care Pvt Ltd
- 81 Aslan Partners Pvt Ltd
- 83 Atlas Battery Ltd.
- 85 Atlas Hitec (Pvt) Limited
- 87 Attock Cement Pakistan Ltd.
- 89 Attock Petroleum Ltd.
- 91 Augere Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 93 Aurora Broadcasting Services Pvt Ltd
- 95 Avicenna Healthcare 1 Pak (Pvt.) Limited
- 97 B. L. Harbert International (Private) Ltd
- 99 Baker Hughes Eho Ltd.
- 101 Balochistan Glass Pvt. Ltd
- 103 Bank Alfalah Ltd.
- 105 Bank Of Punjab
- 107 Bankislami Pakistan Limited
- 109 Bata Pakistan Ltd.
- 111 BBC Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 113 Bearingpoint Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 115 Berger Paints Pvt. Ltd
- 117 Bestway Cement Pvt. Ltd.
- 119 Biafo Industris Ltd.
- 121 BIPL Securities Limited
- 123 BMA Asset Management Company Ltd
- 125 Boehringer Mannhim Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
- 127 BRDB International Ltd
- 129 BSN Medical (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 131 Bureau Veritas Pakistan (Private) Ltd.
- 133 Burma Oil Mills Ltd.
- 135 Cactus Traders (Private) Ltd
- 137 Cargill Pakistan Holdings (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 139 CCS Comservice Pakistan Solutions (Pvt.) Ltd
- 141 Changhong Ruba Trading Company Pvt Ltd
- 143 Chemi Visco Fibres Ltd.
- 145 China Energy Engineering Group Tianjin Electric
- 147 China International Water & Electric Corp.
- 149 China National Machinery Import & Export Corp.
- 151 China Petroleum Pipeline Bureau
- 153 China State Construction Engineering Corporation
- 155 China Yunnan Sunny Road & Bridge Co,Ltd
- 157 Chubb Insurance Pakistan Limited
- 159 Cinepax Ltd
- 161 Citi Bank N. A.

- 80 Askari Bank Ltd.
- 82 Astro Trans (Smc-Pvt.) Ltd
- 84 Atlas Copco Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 86 Atlas Honda Ltd.
- 88 Attock Gen Limited
- 90 Attock Refinery Ltd.
- 92 Augmentech Business Solutions Pvt. Ltd.
- 94 Avari Hotels Pvt. Ltd.
- 96 B. Braun Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 98 Bahria Oriental Gardens (Pvt.) Ltd
- 100 Bakri Trading Company Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 102 Bank Al Habib Ltd.
- 104 Bank Of China
- 106 Bank Of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd
- 108 Barrett Hodgson Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 110 Bayer Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 112 BCGA Punjab (Pvt.) Ltd
- 114 Becton Dickinson Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 116 Best Green Energy Pakistan Limited
- 118 BF Biosciences Ltd
- 120 Bilal Contracting & Transport (Pvt.) Ltd
- 122 Blackwood Hodge (Pakistan) (Pvt) Ltd.
- 124 BMA Capital Management Ltd
- 126 BRAC Pakistan
- 128 British American Tobacco Saa Services (Private) Ltd
- 130 Bulleh Shah Packaging (Pvt.) Limited
- 132 Burhan Developers (Pvt.) Ltd
- 134 Byco Petroleum Pakistan Ltd.
- 136 Call Pak (Pvt.) Ltd
- 138 Castrol Pakistan Pvt Ltd
- 140 Central Depository Company Of Pakistan Ltd.
- 142 Chemdyes Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 144 Chiesi Pharmaceuticals (Pvt.) Ltd
- 146 China Gezhouba Group Company Limited
- 148 China Mobile Pakistan (CMPAK)
- 150 China Nuclear Industry 22 Nd Construction Co. Ltd
- 152 China Power Hub Generation Company (Pvt.) Limited
- 154 China Yuncheng Plate Making Co (Pvt.) Ltd
- 156 CHT Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 158 CIHC Pak Power Company Limited
- 160 CISCO Systems Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
- 162 City School (Private) Ltd.

163 Clipsal Pakistan (Private) Ltd	164	CMA CGM Pakistan (Private) Limited
165 Coca Cola Beverages Pakistan Ltd	166	Colgate Palmolive Pakistan Ltd.
167 Colliers International Pakisan Pvt. Ltd.	168	Continental Biscuits Ltd.
169 Control Union Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	170	
171 Cosco-Saeed Karachi (Pvt.) Ltd	172	Cosmetics Trading Company (Private) Ltd
173 Credit Suisse Pakistan (Private) Ltd	174	Crescent Bahuman
175 Crescent Steel & Allied Products Ltd.	176	Crest Energy Pakistan Ltd.
177 Croem Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	178	Crosby Securities Pakistan (Private) Limited
179 Crown Agents International Ltd	180	Culligan Water Of Pakistan. Johan (Pvt) Ltd.
181 Cyan Limited	182	Cyber Internet Services (Pvt) Ltd.
183 D.G.Khan Cement Company Limited	184	Dadex Eternit Ltd.
185 Daewoo Pak Motors (Pvt.) Ltd	186	Dairyland Pvt. Ltd.
187 Damco Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.	188	Davis Langdon & Seah Pakistan (Private) Ltd
189 Dawlance Private Limited	190	
191 Dawood Hercules Corporation Limited	192	Dawood Lawrencepur Ltd.
193 DCD Pakistan Ltd.		DCD Services Pvt. Ltd.
195 DEL Electronics Pvt Ltd.	196	Delphi Diesel System Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
197 Dermagen Pharma Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	198	Descon Engineering Ltd.
199 Descon Holdings (Private) Ltd.	200	Deutsche Bank
201 Devent (Pvt.) Ltd		Dewan Automotive Engineering Ltd.
203 Dewan Farooque Motors Ltd.		
205 DF Deutsche Forfait Ag Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	206	DHA Cogen Ltd
207 DHL Global Forwarding Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited	208	Dialogue Broad Band
209 DIC Pakistan Ltd.	210	DKT Pakistan Ltd
211 Dohwa Engineering Co.	212	DTH Pakistan Pvt. Ltd
213 Dubai Islamic Bank Pakistan	214	Duncan Stratton & Co. (Uk) Ltd.
215 Dupont Pakistan Operations Ltd.	216	Dynea Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
217 Dystar Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.	218	East & West Education System (Private) Ltd
219 Eastern National Oilfield Services Co. (Pvt.) Ltd	220	Eastern Testing Services (Private) Ltd
221 Ecart Services Pakistan (Private) Limited	222	Ecolean Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited
223 Eden Builders Limited	224	Edotco Pakistan (Pvt) Limited
225 Educational Services Pvt. Ltd	226	EFG Hermes Pakistan Limited
227 EFU General Insurance Ltd.	228	EFU Life Assurance Limited
229 Egyptian Pakistani Telecommunication Services Co.	230	EL Paso Technology Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
231 Eli Lilly Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd.	232	Elite Estates Pvt Ltd
233 Elixir Securities Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.	234	Eltek Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited
235 Emaar DHA Islamabad	236	Emaar Giga Karachi Ltd
237 Emaar Lahore Ltd	238	EMC Information Systems Pakistan (Private) Limited
239 Emerging Markets Consulting Pvt. Ltd	240	Emirates Foodstuff Company International
241 Emirates Worldwide Investment Pvt Ltd	242	Emircom (Pvt.) Ltd
243 Energy Project Completion Limited	244	Engineering Kinetics (Pvt.) Ltd.
245 English Biscuit Manufacturers Pvt. Ltd.	246	Engro Corporation Ltd.

- 247 Engro Fertilizers Ltd. 248 Engro Foods
- 249 Engro Polymer & Chemicals 250 Engro Powergen Thar (Pvt.) Limited
- 251 Engro Vopak Terminal Ltd 252 ENI AEP Ltd Pakistan Branch
- 253 ENI Pakistan (M) Limited S.A.R.L 254 ENI Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd. (Lasmo Oil Pakistan Ltd.)
- 255 ENI Pakistan Pvt. Ltd. 256 Enshaa NLC Developments Pvt. Ltd.
- 257 Enterprisedb Pk (Smc-Private) Ltd 258 Eplanet Communications (Private) Limited
- 259 Equant Pakistan (Private) Ltd 260 Ericsson Pakistan Pvt Ltd.
- 261 Etihad Airways 262 Etilize Pakistan
- 263 Etimaad Engineering (Pvt) Ltd. 264 Euronet Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 265 Exalo Drilling S.A Pakistan Branch Office 266 Exide Pakistan Ltd.
- 267 Expeditors International Pakistan Pvt. Ltd. 268 Exterran Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 269 Exterran Services Uk Ltd 270 Farm King (Pvt.) Ltd
- 271 Farooq Energy Company (Pvt.) Ltd 272 Fatima Fertilizer
- 273 Fauji Cement Company Ltd. 274 Fauji Fertilizer Bin Qasim Ltd
- 275 Fauji Fertilizer Company Ltd 276 Fauji Foods Limited
- 277 Fauji Kabirwala Power Company Ltd 278 Fauji Oil Terminal And Distribution Ltd
- 279 Faysal Bank Ltd. 280 Fecto Cement Ltd.
- 281 Fecto Co-Sail (Private) Ltd 282 Ferozsons Laboratories
- 283 Filters Pakistan (Private) Ltd 284 FINCA Micrfinance Bank Ltd.
- 285 First Capital Securities Corporation Ltd. 286 First Dawood Investment Bank Ltd.
- 287 First Habib Modaraba 288 First National Equities Ltd.
- 289 FIS Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 290 FMG Supplies
- 291 Fortune Securities 292 Foton Pak Bus Company (Pvt.) Ltd
- 293 Foundation Power Company (Daharki) Ltd.
 294 Foundation Wind Energy I
 295 Foundation Wind Energy II
 296 FWU AG Pakistan Branch
- 297 Galadari Cement (Gulf) Ltd 298 GAP International Sourcing (California) Inc
- 299 Gate Gourmet Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 300 Gate Healthcare 1 Pak (Pvt.) Limited
- 301 Gatron (Industries) Ltd. 302 GBM Pakistan (Private) Limited
- 303 GEI Pakistan (Private) Limited 304 General Electric International Inc
- 305 General Electric International Operations Co. 306 Geoconsult Zt Gmbh
- 307 Geofizyka Krakow Ltd. 308 Geophysical Prospecting Company
- 309 Gerry's Dnata (Pvt.) Ltd 310 Gerry's Softlogic (Private) Ltd
- 311 Getz Pharma Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd. 312 GFK Etilize Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 313 Ghandhara Nissan Ltd. 314 Ghani Glass Ltd
- 315 Ghazi Fabrics International Ltd. 316 Gillette Pakistan Ltd.
- 317 Glaxo Smithkline Pakistan Ltd. 318 Glaxosmithkline Consumer Healthcare Pakistan Ltd.
- 319 Global Customer Care (Private) Ltd 320 Global Energy Development (Private) Ltd
- 321 Global Oil Industries (Private) Ltd 322 Global Share (Smc-Pvt.) Ltd
- 323 GOC (Pak) Limited. 324 Grid Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 325 Gul Ahmed Engergy Ltd. 326 Gul Ahmed Textile Mills Ltd.
- 327 Gulf Air 328 Gulf Solution Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 329 H H Robertson Pak (Pvt.) Limited 330 Habib ADM Ltd.

331	Habib Bank Ltd	332	Habib Insurance
	Habib Metro Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited	334	Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited
	Habib Qatar Int.Exchange Pak.Pvt.Ltd.	336	Habib Sugar Mills Ltd.
	Habibullah Coastal Power Company Ltd	338	Hafeez Ghee & General Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
	Hagler Bailly Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.	340	Haier Pakistan
	Halliburton Worldwide Ltd	342	Halmore Power Generation Company (Pvt) Ltd.
343	Hanover Outsourcing Ltd	344	Harbin Power Engineering Company Ltd
	Hascol Petroleum Limited	346	Hascol Terminals Limited
347	Hashoo Holdings (Pvt) Limited	348	Hashwani Hotels Ltd
	Hawa Energy Pvt Ltd	350	Haydari Construction Co. Ltd
351	HDEC Engineering (Private) Limited	352	Helb Agro Sciences Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
	Helb Pesticides And Chemicals Pakistan	354	Hellmann Worldwide Logistics Pvt Ltd
355	Henkel Industrial Adhesives Pakistan	356	Herbion Pakistan (Private) Ltd
357	Heritage Oil & Gas	358	Hewlett-Packard Ap (Hong Kong) Ltd
359	Hilong Oil Services	360	Hilton Pharma Ltd
	Himalaya Industries Pvt Ltd.	362	Hinopak Motors Ltd.
363	HNR Company Limited	364	HNR Fabrics
365	Honda Atlas Cars(Pakistan) Ltd.	366	Honda Atlas Power Product (Pvt) Ltd.
367	HP Pakistan	368	HSBC Bank Middle East Ltd.
369	HTL Trans (Pvt) Ltd	370	Huaneng Fuyun Port & Shipping (Pvt.) Limited
371	Huaneng Shandong Ruyi Pakistan	372	Huawei Technologies Pakistan (Private) Ltd
373	Hub Power Company Ltd.	374	Hum Network Ltd.
375	Huntsman Textile Effects Pakistan (Private) Ltd.	376	Hydrochina Dawood Power (Pvt) Ltd
377	I2 Pakistan (Private) Ltd	378	IBC Apparel
379	IBM Italia S.P.A.	380	Ibrahim Fibres Ltd.
381	ICI Pakistan Ltd.	382	Iconair (Pvt.) Limited
383	IFFCO Pakistan (Private) Ltd	384	IGI Insurance Company Of Pakistan Ltd.
385	IGI Investment Bank Limited	386	IJM Construction (Pakistan) (Private) Ltd
387	Ilf Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	388	IM Technologies Pakistan (Private) Ltd
389	Indus Engineering	390	Indus Home Ltd
391	Indus Motors Company Ltd	392	Indus Refinery Ltd
393	Industrial And Commercial Bank Of China	394	Industrial Promotion Services Ltd.
395	Information Systems Associates Ltd.	396	Insiyabi Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
397	Intel Pakistan Corporation	398	Interactive Convergence
399	Interloop Ltd.	400	International Foundation & Garments Pakistan
401	International Generation (Private) Ltd	402	International Industries Ltd.
403	International Laboratories (Pvt) Ltd.	404	International Power Global Development Ltd
405	International School Of Business Studies Ltd	406	International Steels Limited
407	International Turnkey Systems (Pvt.) Ltd	408	Inturespa Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
409	IPEK Energy Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	410	Islamabad Diagnostic Centre
411	Ismail Industries Ltd	412	ISTIL Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited
413	J.P. Morgan Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd	414	Jade E-Services Pakistan (Private) Limited

- 415 Jahangir Siddiqui & Co. Ltd.
- 417 Jamshoro Joint Venture Limited
- 419 JCR VIS Credit Rating Company Ltd.
- 421 Jhimpir Power (Private) Limited
- 423 Johnson And Philips Ltd
- 425 Johnsons & Johnsons Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 427 Jotun Powder Coating
- 429 JS Global Capital Ltd.
- 431 JS Investments Ltd.
- 433 JSI Research & Trining Institute
- 435 Jubilee Life Insurance Limited
- 437 K & N'S International Pvt. Ltd.
- 439 Kaneshiro (Private) Ltd
- 441 Karachi Grains Pvt Ltd
- 443 Karot Power Company (Private)Limited
- 445 KBK Electronics Private Limited
- 447 Kingen Sanitation Pakistan Co. Ltd.
- 449 Knowledge Platform (Smc-Pvt.) Ltd
- 451 Kohat Cement
- 453 Kohinoor Mills Limited
- 455 Komatsu Pakistan Soft(Private) Ltd.
- 457 Kot Addu Power Company
- 459 L 'Oreal Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 461 Lahore Sports Meadows Ltd.
- 463 Lala Textile
- 465 Laraib Energy Limited
- 467 Li & Fung Pakistan (Private) Ltd.
- 469 Lindex H. K. Ltd
- 471 Loads Limited
- 473 Lotte Kolson (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 475 LR Pak (Private) Ltd (Landi Renzo Pakistan)
- 477 Lundbeck Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd.
- 479 M3 Technologies
- 481 Maersk Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 483 Magnus Investment Advisors Ltd
- 485 Mahl Power Company (Private) Limited
- 487 Mangla View Resort (Pvt.) Ltd
- 489 Maple Leaf Cement Factory Ltd.
- 491 Market Research Bureaux Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 493 Master City Pvt Ltd
- 495 Maxim International (Pvt.) Ltd
- 497 Mazyood Giga

- 416 James Finaly Plc
- 418 Jassar Farm Ltd
- 420 JDW Sugar Mills Ltd.
- 422 Joannou & Paraskevaides (Overseas) Ltd
- 424 Johnson Diversey (Private) Ltd
- 426 Jotun Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 428 JS Bank Ltd.
- 430 JS Growth Fund
- 432 JS Value Fund Ltd.
- 434 Jubilee General Insurance Company Ltd.
- 436 K & N'S Holdings Pvt. Ltd.
- 438 K.K Commodities
- 440 Kansai Paint (Pvt) Ltd
- 442 Karachi International Container Terminal Ltd.
- 444 Karpak Private Limited
- 446 KE Formerly Karachi Electric Supply Co.
- 448 Kingkong Industries Pvt. Ltd.
- 450 Kohala Hydro Company (Pvt.) Limited
- 452 Kohinoor Energy Ltd.
- 454 Kohinoor Textile Mills Limited
- 456 KOPAK Shipping Company
- 458 Kufpec Pakistan B.V.
- 460 Lafarge Pakistan (Smc-Pvt.) Ltd
- 462 Lakson Investments Ltd
- 464 Lalpir Power Ltd
- 466 LCC Pakistan
- 468 Liberty Power Tech
- 470 LMK Resources Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 472 Lotte Chemical Pakistan Limited
- 474 Louis Dreyfus Commodities Pvt Ltd
- 476 Lucky Cement Ltd.
- 478 M J M Rice Mills
- 480 Mackinnon Mackenzie Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 482 MAF Hypermarkets Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd
- 484 Magnus KAHL International Pvt Ltd
- 486 Man Diesel Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 488 Mapak Edible Oils (Private) Ltd
- 490 Mari Petroleum Formerly Mari Gas Company Ltd.
- 492 Masood Textile
- 494 Maxcorp (Pvt) Ltd.
- 496 Mazars Consulting Pakistan (Private) Limited
- 498 MCB Bank Ltd.

499	MCB-Arif Habib Savings & Investments Ltd	500	MCR (Pvt) Ltd (Pizza Hut - Pakistan)
501	Media Times Ltd	502	Medipharm (Pvt) Ltd.
503	Meezan Bank Ltd.	504	Mekotex (Pvt.) Ltd.
505	Melpa (Pvt.) Ltd	506	Memrb Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
507	Mentor Graphics Pakistan Development (Pvt.) Ltd	508	Merck (Private) Ltd
509	Merck Specialities (Private) Ltd	510	Metis - Epik Jv
511	Metro Cash & Carry Pakistan (Private) Ltd	512	Metro Power Company Ltd
513	Microsoft Corporation	514	Midex (Pvt.) Ltd
515	Mijin Trading Company (Private) Ltd	516	Millat Tractors Ltd
517	Minerals Asia (Pvt.) Limited	518	Miniso Lifestyle Pakistan
519	Mira Power Ltd	520	Mistequay International (Pvt.) Ltd
521	Mitsubishi Corporation	522	Mixit Technologies Pvt.Ltd.
523	Mobilink Microfinance Bank Ltd.	524	Mobizone Pakistan Pvt. Limited
525	Mobo International	526	Mohamed Ebrahim & Company (Private) Ltd
527	MOL Pakistan Oil & Gas Company B. V.	528	Mondelez Pakistan Ltd
529	Monet Pvt Ltd	530	Monsanto Pakistan Agritech (Pvt) Ltd.
531	MSC Agency Pakistan (Private) Limited	532	Mughal Steel/Seel Manufacturers
533	Muhammad Ebrahim And Co Pvt Ltd	534	Muhammad Shafi Tanneries (Pvt) Ltd.
535	Murree Brewery Company	536	Nafeesa Textile Ltd.
537	Najin Pakistan (Private) Ltd	538	Nalco Pakistan (Private) Ltd
539	National Bank Of Pakistan	540	National Foods Ltd.
541	National Power Construction Corporation Ltd	542	National Refinery Ltd.
543	NBP Fund Management Limited	544	NCB Corporation (Pvt.) Ltd
545	NCR Corporation	546	NCUK Pakistan
547	NEC Corporation	548	Nestle Pakistan Ltd.
549	Netsol Technologies Ltd	550	New Hampshire Insurance Company
551	New Toyo Pakistan Aluminium (Private) Ltd	552	Next Pharmaceutical
553	Next Sourcing Ltd.	554	Nextar Pharma (Pvt.) Ltd
555	Nexus Automotive (Pvt.) Ltd	556	NIB Bank Ltd.
557	Nimir Industrial Chemical Ltd.	558	Nishat Mills Ltd.
559	Nishat Power Ltd	560	Niteks Pakistan
561	NMCI (Pakistan) (Private) Ltd	562	Nokia Pakistan Mobile (Private) Ltd
563	Nokia Siemens Tietoliikenne	564	Noma Builders & Developers (Private) Ltd
565	Noon Sugar Mills Ltd.	566	Nordex Pakistan Pvt Ltd
567	Northway (Pakistan) Ltd	568	Novartis Pharma (Pakistan) Ltd.
569	Novatex Limited	570	Novo Nordisk Pharma (Private) Ltd
571	Novozymes A/S.	572	NRSP Microfinance Bank Limited
573	Nutrico Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited	574	NYK Line Pakistan (Private) Ltd
575	O A Systems (Private) Ltd	576	OBS Healthcare Private Limited
577	Occidental Petroleum (Pakistan) Inc.	578	Ocean Pakistan Ltd
579	Ogilvy & Mather Pakistan	580	Oil & Gas Development Company Ltd
581	OMS (Pvt.) Ltd	582	OMV (Pakistan) Exploration Gesellschaft M.B.H.

583 OMV Maurice Energy Ltd 584 **OOCL Logistics** 585 Oracle Systems Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 586 Orange Properties (Pvt) Ltd 587 Orascom Construction Industries Pakistan 588 Orient Oversease Container Line Pakistan 589 Orient Petroleum Pvt. Ltd Oriflame Cosmetics Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 590 Oryza Co. (Pvt.) Ltd 591 Orix Leasing Pakistan Ltd. 592 593 Others 594 Otsuka Pakistan Ltd. 595 Oxford University Press - Pakistan Branch P & O Containers Pakistan (Private) Ltd 596 597 Pace Barka Properties Ltd 598 Pace Pakistan 600 Pair Investment Co. Ltd 599 Packages Ltd. 601 Pak Arab Refinery Ltd. 602 Pak Asian Fund Ltd. 603 Pak Azmat Garments 604 Pak Brunei Investment Company Ltd. 605 Pak China Investment Company Ltd 606 Pak Datacom 607 Pak Elektron Ltd (PEL) 608 Pak Energy (Private) Ltd. 609 Pak Gulf Construction Company Ltd. 610 Pak Gulf Leasing Company Ltd 611 Pak Kuwait Family Takaful 612 Pak Kuwait Investment 613 Pak Libya Holding Company (Pvt) Ltd. 614 Pak Matiari -Lahore Transmission Company Pvt Ltd 615 Pak Oasis Industries (Private) Ltd 616 Pak Oman Asset Management Company Ltd 617 Pak Oman Investment Company Ltd. Pak Pacific Container Terminal Private Limited 618 619 Pak Petro-Chemical Industries (Private) Ltd Pak Qatar Family Takaful Ltd 620 621 Pak- Qatar General Takaful 622 Pak Suzuki Motor Company Ltd. 623 Pakgen Power Limited Pakistan Cables Ltd. 624 625 Pakistan Cement Company Ltd 626 Pakistan Gasport Limited 627 Pakistan Gum & Chemicals Ltd. Pakistan Gum Industries (Pvt) Ltd. 628 629 Pakistan International Bulk Terminal Limited Pakistan International Container Terminal Limited 630 631 Pakistan Mobile Communication Ltd. Pakistan National Shipping Corporation 632 633 Pakistan Oilfields Ltd. Pakistan Oxygen Limited 634 635 Pakistan Petroleum Ltd. Pakistan Power Resources 637 Pakistan PVC Pvt. Ltd. Pakistan Refinery Ltd. 639 Pakistan Services Ltd. 640 Pakistan State Oil Company Ltd. 641 Pakistan Stock Exchange Limite (PSX) 642 Pakistan Synthetics Ltd. 643 Pakistan Telecommunication Company Ltd. 644 Pakistan Tobacco Company Ltd. 645 Pano Surgical Solutions (Pvt.) Ltd 646 Parazelus Pakistan 647 Paxar Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd. Pepsi Cola International (Pvt) Ltd 648 649 Peshawar Dry Fruits Processing & Packaging Co. Pharmatec Pakistan Pvt. Ltd. 650 651 Philip Morris (Pakistan) Limited Philips Pakistan Limited 652 654 653 Phoenix Armour (Pvt.) Ltd PIBAS Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd.

655 PICIC Growth Fund

659 PKP Kadanwari Ltd

663 PPL Europe E & P Ltd.

657 Pioneer Pakistan Seed Ltd.

661 Port International Investment

665 Prestige Global Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Port Qasim Electric Power Company (Private) LimitedPremier Energy Pvt. Ltd.

666 Primatics Pakistan (Private) Ltd

656 Pioneer Cement Ltd.

660 PKP Kirthar B. V.

658

PKP Exploration Ltd

749 SICPA INKS Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.

667 Procter & Gamble Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 668 Proenergy Services Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 669 Profarm Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd Profreight Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 670 671 PSA Gwadar International Terminals Ltd 672 PTB Foods Company (Pvt.) Ltd. 673 Publicis Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd PULCRA Chemicals Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 674 675 PUT Sarajevo General Engineering Company Qasim International Container Terminal Pakistan Ltd. 676 677 Quality Textile Mills Ltd. Quetta Distillery (Private) Ltd. 678 679 Raaziq Holding (Pvt) Ltd Raaziq International Pvt Ltd 680 681 Raaziq Marketing & Management Services 682 Rafhan Maize Products Pvt. Ltd. 683 Rahman Tyres International (Pvt.) Ltd. 684 Rally Energy Pakistan Ltd 685 Rangoonwala (Private) Ltd 686 Ranipur Sugar Mills (Private) Ltd 687 Ray Pharma Private Limited 688 Ray Shipping Enterprises Ltd. 689 Reana Engineering (Pvt.) Ltd. 690 Reckitt Benckiser Pakistan Ltd. 691 Redco Textile Ltd. 692 Regus Business Centre Karachi (Private) Ltd 693 Reinforced Earth Private Limited 694 Relacom 695 RIL Logistics (Pvt) Ltd 696 Ring Distributor Pvt Ltd 697 Riphah International University Risk Management Services (Private) Ltd 698 699 Roche Pakistan Ltd Rohde & Schwarz Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 700 701 Rousch (Pakistan) Power Ltd. 702 R-SC Internet Services Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited 703 Rupali Polyester Pvt. Ltd. 704 S&P Global Market Intelligence 705 S.G. Fibre Ltd 706 S.G.Power Ltd. 707 Saba Generation Company (Pvt.) Ltd Sabre Travel Network Pakistan (Pvt.)Ltd 709 SAF Textile Limited 710 Safety Solutions Pvt Ltd 711 Safmarine Pakistan Pvt. 712 Saif Energy 713 Saif Healthcare Limited Saif Holdings Ltd. (Formerly Saif Telecom Ltd.) 714 715 Saif Power Limited 716 Samba Bank Ltd. 717 Samsung Gulf Electronics Fze 718 Sanofi Aventis Pakistan Ltd. Sapphire Textile Mills Ltd 719 Sante Distribution (Private) Ltd 720 721 Sarena Industries & Embroidery 722 Saritow Spinning Mills Ltd 723 Saudi Arabian Airlines Corporation Saudi Pak Industrial & Agricultural Investment Co. 724 725 Scharper Pharmaceuticals Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd. 726 Schlumberger Seco Inc 727 Scilife Pharma (Private) Ltd SDV Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 728 729 Sea And Land Drilling Seaglory Shipping Private Limited 730 731 Searle Pakistan Ltd. 732 Security Investment Bank Ltd. 733 Security Leasing Corporation Ltd. Security Papers Ltd. 734 735 Senwan Pakistan Pvt Ltd Seoul Commtech Co, Ltd 736 737 Sepco III Electric Power Construction Corp. Servaid Pharmacy (Pvt.) Limited 738 739 Service Industries Limited 740 SGS Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd. 741 Shaan Technologies (Private) Ltd 742 Shabbir Tiles & Ceramics Ltd. 743 Shaheen Insurance Company Limited 744 Shams Software Services (Private) Ltd 745 Sharaf Shipping Agency (Private) Ltd 746 Shell Pakistan Ltd. 747 Shezan International Limited Shirazi Investments (Pvt) Ltd 748

Siddiqsons Tin Plate Ltd

751 Siemens Pakistan Engineering Co. Ltd. 752 SIKA Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 753 Silk Bank Ltd. 754 Sinclair Knight Merz Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 755 Sindh Engro Coal Mining Company Limited 756 Singapore Maritime Services (Pvt.) Ltd 757 Singer Pakistan Ltd. Sino Sindh Resouces Pvt Ltd 758 759 Sir William Roberts Company (Pvt.) Ltd Sita Pakistan (Private) Ltd 760 761 Sitara Chemical Industries Ltd. 762 Siza International 763 SK Hydro Pvt. Ltd 764 Skyword (Private) Limited Smec Oil & Gas Pvt Ltd. 765 Slask Logistics 766 767 Smollan Pakistan Field Services Pvt. Ltd. Sodexho-Ahmad Pakistan Pvt. Ltd. 768 769 Software Productivity Stragestists 770 Soneri Bank 771 Sony Gulf Fze Soorty Enterprises (Pvt) Ltd 772 773 South Asia Pakistan Terminals 774 Southern Electric Power Co Ltd. 775 Spgprints Pakistan Pvt. Ltd. 776 SSJD Bio Processor Pvt Ltd 777 Stahl Pakistan Private Limited Standard Chartered Bank (Pakistan) Ltd. 779 Star Farm Pakistan Pvt. Ltd 780 Star Hydro Power Ltd 781 Star Power Generation Ltd. 782 Star Textile Mills Limited 783 State Life Insurance Corporation 784 Stork Ibi Prints Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 785 Storsack (Private) Ltd 786 STP Arash (Private) Ltd 787 Style Textile (Pvt) Ltd 788 Sui Northern Gas Pipelines 789 Summit Bank Ltd 790 Sunberg (Pvt.) Ltd 791 Sungard System Access Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd. 792 Super Chemicals 793 Super Compounds Ltd Surry Chemicals Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 795 Syngenta Pakistan Ltd. Syntronics Limited 796 797 Taavun (Pvt.) Ltd 798 Taiga Apparel (Private) Limited 799 Taisei Corporation Talented Earth Organization (Pvt.) Ltd 801 Tapal Energy Pvt Ltd. Tariq Glass Industries Ltd. 803 Teamsun Technology Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd Techlogix Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd. 805 Techno Engineering Services (Pvt) Ltd. Tele Card Ltd. 807 Telenor Microfinance Bank Ltd Telenor Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 809 Television Business Production Ltd. Teltonika Pakistan (Private) Ltd 811 Tenaga Generasi Ltd Terraco Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd 813 Terranova Pakistan Tethyan Copper Company Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd 816 Tetra Pak Pakistan Ltd. 815 Tetley Clover (Pvt) Ltd. 817 Texmac Services (Private) Ltd 818 Thal Ltd. 819 Thar Coal Block 1 Power Generation Pvt. Ltd. The Attock Oil Company Ltd 820

826 Three Gorges Second Wind Farm Pakistan Limited
828 Titan Cement Industries Ltd
830 TNB Repair And Maintenance

TNB Repair And MaintenanceTotal Parco Pakistan Limited

The First Microfinance Bank

824 The Miracle Products (Pvt.) Ltd

833 Touchstone Communications (Pvt.) Ltd 834 Tourism Promotion Services (Pakistan) Ltd.

822

821 The Coca-Cola Export Corporation

823 The General Tyre & Rubber Company

825 Three Gorges First Wind Farm Pvt Ltd

827 Three Gorges Third Wind Farm Pvt Ltd

829 TNB Liberty Power Ltd.

831 Tobishima Corporation

- 835 TPL Insurance Limited
- 837 TPL Trakker Ltd.
- 839 Trans Asia Refinery
- 841 Treet Corporation Ltd.
- 843 Tri Pack Films Ltd
- 845 Tristar Transport Pvt Ltd
- 847 Ts & Ts Pvt Ltd.
- 849 Tuwairqi Steel Mills Limited
- 851 UBC Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 853 U-Blox Lahore (Pvt) Ltd.
- 855 UCH-II Power (Pvt.) Ltd
- 857 UG Food Company (Private) Ltd
- 859 Unilever Pakistan Ltd.
- 861 United Bank Ltd.
- 863 United Energy Pakistan
- 865 United Refrigeration Industries Ltd.
- 867 Unity Wilmar Agro (Private) Limited
- 869 Van Oord Dredging And Marine Contractors
- 871 Velosi Asset Integrity Ltd
- 873 Vimpelcom Global Services Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 875 Vision Network Television Ltd
- 877 Wah Nobel (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 879 Warid Telecom Pvt. Ltd.
- 881 Wateen Telecom
- 883 Western Energy (Private) Limited
- 885 World Call Telecom
- 887 Wyeth Pakistan Ltd.
- 889 Xponcard Pakistan (Private) Ltd
- 891 Yucel Turk Construction (Pvt.) Ltd
- 893 Zafash Ltd
- 895 Zoomlion Pakistan (Pvt.) Limited
- 897 Zorlu Industrial Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 899 Zyxel Pakistan (Private) Ltd.

- 836 TPL Properties (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 838 Tradekey (Pvt.) Ltd
- 840 Trans World Associates (Pvt.) Ltd
- 842 TRG Pakistan Ltd.
- 844 Triconboston Consulting Corporation Pvt. Ltd.
- 846 Trovicor (Smc-Pvt.) Ltd
- 848 Tullow Pakistan (Developments) Ltd
- 850 Tyco Healthcare Pte Ltd.
- 852 UBL Insurers Ltd
- 854 UCH Power Ltd.
- 856 UEP Wind Power (Pvt.) Limited
- 858 Unilever Pakistan Foods Ltd.
- 860 Unisys Pakistan Pvt. Ltd.
- 862 United Carpets Ltd.
- 864 United Guar Pvt Ltd.
- 866 United Towel Exporters
- 868 Usma Giants (Pvt.) Ltd
- 870 Varioline Intercool Pakistan (Private) Limited
- 872 Venture One Pvt Ltd
- 874 Visa Worldwide Singapore Pte. Limited
- 876 Vision Support Services Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd
- 878 Wahedna D'Arcy (Pvt.) Ltd.
- 880 Wartsila Pakistan (Pvt) Ltd
- 882 Wavetech (Pvt) Ltd.
- 884 Wi-Tribe Pakistan Ltd
- 886 Worldcall Services (Pvt) Ltd
- 888 Xian Senshe Electronic Technology Corporation
- 890 Yangtze Three Gorges Technology & Economy Development
- 892 Zafa Pharmaceutical Laboratories (Pvt) Ltd.
- 894 Zhongxing Telecom Company Ltd
- 896 Zorlu Enerji Pakistan Wind Power Plant
- 898 Zorlu O&M Pakistan Ltd

Glossary

Affiliates

Business entities owned from 10 percent to 100 percent by another business entity. Depending on the level of ownership, affiliates are classified as associates or subsidiaries or branches.

Associate

Business entity owned from 10 percent to 50 percent by another business entity.

Bonds, debentures, notes

These are debt securities issued by borrowers to finance their operations. They are sold to investors with the promise that they will be repaid with interest by the end of a specific period. Bonds, debentures and notes can be part of direct or portfolio investment in the balance of payments and international investment position, depending on the relationship between the issuer and the holder.

Branch

Business entity that is unincorporated and is owned by another business entity.

Debt

Financial claim that refers to lending of funds by a creditor (lender) to a debtor (borrower). Debt comprises securities (generally marketable) and other debt instruments (generally not marketable). Debt can be part of direct, portfolio or other investment depending upon the relationship between the issuer and the holder.

Debt Rescheduling

Debt Rescheduling is undertaken through an agreement between the borrower and the creditor to rearrange the schedule of principal and interest payments due on the debt outstanding. In addition, the rescheduling agreement may include provisions for debt relief to enable the borrower to regain its financial strength to service the rescheduled debt obligation.

Debtor / creditor principle

There are two principles that may serve as basis for geographic allocation of direct investment financial flows: the debtor/creditor principle and the transacted principle. Under the debtor/creditor principle, transactions resulting from changes in financial claims of the compiling economy are allocated to the country of residence of the non-resident debtor, and transactions resulting in changes in financial liabilities are allocated to the country of residence of the non-resident creditor, even if the amounts are paid to or received from a different country.

Deposits

Financial claims including bank deposits, deposit notes, certificates of deposits and all other claims reflecting evidence of deposits, including currency. Largely associated with Pakistani banks, deposits are part of other investment in the balance of payments and international investment position.

Direct investment enterprise

An incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which a direct investor, who is resident in another country, owns 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise). A direct investment enterprise is made up of related entities which can be in the form of associates, subsidiaries and branches.

Dividends

Earnings on current activities distributed to equity holders of incorporated private enterprises, cooperatives and public corporations. This income item is recorded in the current account under portfolio investment or direct investment.

External Debt

External debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to nonresidents by the residents of an economy.

External Long Term Debt

Debt payable to non-resident after one year is known as long-term debt.

External Short Term Debt

Debt payable to non-resident within a year is known as Short-term debt.

External Private non-guaranteed Debt

Private non-guaranteed debt is defined as the external liabilities of the private sector, the servicing of which is not guaranteed by government of the economy as that of the debtor.

External Public Debt

External obligations of public debtor including national government.

External Publicly Guaranteed Debt

External obligations of autonomous bodies and private debtor that are guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

Equities

Equities comprise common and preferred shares (stocks), which represent a share in the ownership of the company. In addition, the following are also considered as equities: depository receipts, most units of mutual funds, income trusts and warrants. Equities can be part of portfolio investment or direct investment in the balance of payments or international investment position depending upon the relationship of the issuer and the holder.

Financial assets

Regrouping of all financial claims on non-residents in the international investment position. Financial assets are further classified to direct, portfolio, other investment and reserves assets.

Financial liabilities

Regrouping of all financial liabilities to non-residents in the international investment position. Pakistani financial liabilities are further classified to direct, portfolio and other investment.

Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are financial instruments that are linked to a specific financial instrument or indicator or commodity, and through which specific financial risks can be traded in financial markets in their own right. Their value derives from the price of the underlying item (i.e., the reference price) and, unlike debt instruments, no principal amount is advanced to be repaid and no investment income accrues. Examples are futures, forwards, options, warrants and swaps.

Financial instruments

Financial instruments encompass securities (generally marketable) and other financial instruments (generally non-marketable). Financial instruments can be part of direct, portfolio or other investment in

the balance of payments or international investment position depending upon the instrument and the relationship between the issuer and the holder.

Foreign Direct Investment

Direct investment implies a long-term relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise and a significant degree of influence by the direct investor on the management of the direct investment enterprise. Direct investment comprises initial transaction between the two entities - the transaction that establishes the direct investment relationship— and all subsequent transactions between the entities and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. For direct investment, direct investor owns 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise).

Foreign Portfolio investment

Portfolio investment implies holding of less than 10 percent share in equity securities by non-resident, investment in debt securities (in the form of bonds and notes) and investment in money market instruments of local company.

Gross National Product

The Gross National Product (GNP) is the value of all the goods and services produced in an economy, plus net factor income from abroad.

International Investment Position

The IIP is a country's balance sheet of the stock of financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world. Together with the balance of payments transactions, the IIP constitutes a country's set of international accounts.

The international investment position is a statistical statement, compiled at a specified date such as year end, of: (i) the value and composition of the stock of an economy's financial assets or the economy's claims on the rest of the world, and (ii) the value and composition of the stock of an economy's liabilities to the rest of the world.

Interest

Interest is the amount that the debtor owes or pays to the creditor over a given period of time without reducing the amount of principal outstanding, under the terms of the financial instrument agreed between them.

Investment income

Investment income can arise from holdings of equity or debt as part of direct, portfolio or other investment. The equity income comprises profits/ losses on direct investment and dividends on portfolio stocks, while debt income includes interest from direct, portfolio and other investment.

Loans

Financial claims that refer to direct lending of funds by creditors (lenders) to debtors (borrowers) through arrangements in which the lenders may or may not receive a negotiable document or instrument. Loans are treated as other investment in the balance of payments / international investment position.

Market Capitalization of Ordinary Shares

Market Capitalization is the total market value of ordinary shares of companies listed at stock exchange. The market value is worked out by multiplying the market price by the total number of shares.

Market price

It is a valuation based on what willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers; the exchanges are made between two independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations only. Market price is used as the basis of the valuations for transactions.

Monetary gold

This is an item in reserves assets category. It refers to gold owned by monetary authorities and is held as a financial asset. Transactions are recorded only when monetary gold is transacted between monetary authorities in different countries or between monetary authorities and the IMF.

Monetization and demonetization of gold

Monetization refers to the acquisition by the monetary authorities of commodity gold to increase the stock of monetary gold. Demonetization refers to the disposal by the monetary authorities of monetary gold for non-monetary purposes. While these acquisitions or sales will increase or decrease a country's official reserve assets, the transactions are not recorded in the BoP under reserve assets. When a country's monetary authorities, however, buy or sell gold with the private sector of a foreign country, then those transactions will be recorded in both countries trade statistics.

Net National Product

NNP is the total market value of all final goods and services produced by citizens of an economy during a given period of time (Gross National Product or GNP) minus depreciation.

Non-monetary gold

Under trade-in-goods in the current account, non-monetary gold is treated like any other commodity. That is, it is recorded in a country's imports and exports. Gold bought and sold between different countries' monetary authorities is recorded in the financial account under reserve assets.

Non-resident

A person or business is said to be a non-resident of a county if they have a centre of economic activity outside the country.

Ordinary Shares

The most common term of shares that entitles their holders to have ownership in the company. Holders may receive dividends depending on profitability of the company or recommendation of the directors.

Other assets / other liabilities

Other assets and other liabilities are classes of other investment functional category in international investment position. They include claims that are not loans or deposits.

Other investment

Functional classification in the international investment position that covers loans, deposits, reserves (assets only) and other assets / other liabilities.

Preference Shares

Preference Shares are issued by a company and the company pays a fixed amount of dividend, irrespective of its earning profit or loss. The share holders generally have no voting rights.

Portfolio investment

Functional classification of the international investment position which refers to an investment of a resident entity in one country into equity and debt securities of another country undertaken for the sake of investment income or capital gains. Unlike direct investors, portfolio investors have no significant influence on the operation or management of the enterprises in which they invest.

Profits

Profits refer to current earnings of enterprises measured net of income or corporation taxes payable without penalty during the recording period. Profits are treated as investment income on the equity portion of direct investment in the balance of payments.

Reinvested earnings

Reinvested earnings are direct investors' share of earnings from their foreign investments that are not distributed. These earnings (or losses as the case may be) are recorded in the current account of the balance of payments under investment income. They are also recorded in the financial account of balance of payments under direct investment, since they represent an increase in investment (or a decrease in the case of losses.)

Reserve Assets

Reserve assets consist of those external assets that are readily available to and are controlled by monetary authorities for direct financing of payments imbalance. In IIP, they cover monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the fund, foreign currency reserves and other claims.

Reserve position in the fund

Reserve asset item that refers to the sum of the reserve tranche purchases that a member may draw upon and any indebtedness of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) that is readily repayable to the member.

Resident

A person or business is said to be a resident of a country if they have a centre of economic activity as evidenced by the location of a person's principal residence and where they produce, invest and earn revenues.

Retirements

Transactions in securities that represent the amount of capital reimbursed by the issuer at the date of maturity of the securities.

Securities

Financial instruments that are marketable, such as publicly traded stocks, bonds, money market securities and other financial instruments. Securities are part of direct and portfolio investment in the international investment position depending upon the direct or portfolio relationship of the issuer and the holder.

Securitization

Pooling of non-traded assets for the purpose of issuing standardized securities backed by those assets, which can then be traded like any other security.

Special drawing rights (SDRs)

Reserve asset item created by the IMF to supplement other reserve assets that are periodically allocated to IMF members in proportion to their respective quotas. Value of SDRs is determined by a weighted basket of currencies. Transactions in SDRs are recorded in the financial account.

Subsidiary

Business entity which has more than 50 percent of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise) owned by another business entity.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ADB Asian Development Bank

BIS Bank for International Settlements

BPM5 Balance of Payments Manual fifth edition of the IMF

BPM6 Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition

DI Direct Investment

DIA Direct Investment Abroad
DIE Direct Investment Enterprise

EDSG External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users

EIB European Investment Bank
FDI Foreign Direct Investment
FPI Foreign Portfolio Investment

IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

IDA International Development Agency

IDB Islamic Development Bank

IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development

IFC International Finance CorporationIFIs International Financial InstitutionsIIP International Investment PositionIMF International Monetary Funds

NSE Not Specified Elsewhere

OIC Organization of Islamic Cooperation

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

PI Portfolio Investment

PIBs Pakistan Investment Bonds

RE Reinvested Earning

SDR Special Drawing Right

T.Bs Treasury Bills

UAE United Arab Emirate

UCP Ultimate Controlling Parent

UK United Kingdom

USA United State of America