

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P	FY25				FY26
				Q1	Q2	Q3 ^R	Q4 ^R	Q1 ^P
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	19,596,632	24,975,649	26,195,836	6,284,378	6,695,461	6,471,714	6,744,282	6,690,190
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	7,801,117	10,495,230	9,152,848	2,196,146	2,804,761	2,222,389	1,929,551	2,120,842
i. Important Crops	4,598,141	6,591,275	4,517,376	1,311,170	1,339,645	986,305	880,256	1,236,059
ii. Other Crops	2,924,717	3,429,999	4,284,324	782,554	1,375,238	1,154,570	971,962	807,450
iii. Cotton Ginning	278,259	473,956	351,148	102,422	89,877	81,515	77,333	77,333
2. Livestock	11,210,370	13,817,927	16,300,655	3,924,783	3,682,820	4,087,862	4,605,190	4,389,091
3. Forestry	364,003	406,305	463,064	107,807	114,454	119,586	121,217	122,610
4. Fishing	221,142	256,187	279,269	55,642	93,426	41,877	88,324	57,647
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	17,331,360	21,485,499	22,916,382	5,442,348	5,797,072	5,756,756	5,920,206	5,819,791
1. Mining & Quarrying	1,789,766	2,271,331	2,279,511	590,847	578,869	568,414	541,382	566,533
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	11,415,656	13,836,554	14,818,760	3,523,458	3,748,303	3,933,612	3,613,386	3,822,806
i. Large Scale	8,536,018	10,138,638	10,445,059	2,484,647	2,674,195	2,809,300	2,476,917	2,673,942
ii. Small Scale	1,732,217	2,252,074	2,623,830	631,593	648,057	666,964	677,215	689,610
iii. Slaughtering	1,147,421	1,445,842	1,749,871	407,218	426,052	457,348	459,253	459,253
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,966,814	2,903,825	2,994,274	658,498	707,910	550,209	1,077,656	648,162
4. Construction	2,159,124	2,473,789	2,823,837	669,545	761,989	704,521	687,782	782,290
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	36,927,992	46,461,148	49,112,218	11,726,726	12,492,533	12,228,469	12,664,488	12,509,981
C Services Sector (1 to 10)	42,636,272	53,365,128	58,007,437	13,897,455	14,362,077	14,939,804	14,808,100	15,043,769
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	15,855,830	19,240,978	19,927,220	4,738,363	5,035,893	5,201,963	4,951,001	5,155,899
2. Transport & Storage	4,318,117	7,184,114	9,915,033	2,292,037	2,412,494	2,580,508	2,629,994	2,628,750
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	1,201,656	1,534,879	1,758,816	416,190	436,363	449,446	456,817	460,418
4. Information and Communication	1,314,876	1,573,308	1,755,653	422,796	441,412	443,842	447,603	299,832
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	3,189,460	3,676,420	2,114,895	581,609	460,046	545,796	527,444	557,760
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3,366,051	3,705,332	4,067,697	986,556	1,006,553	1,028,160	1,046,429	1,061,651
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	3,474,295	4,000,127	4,606,595	1,108,882	1,129,073	1,181,537	1,187,104	1,210,899
8. Education	1,886,354	2,269,407	2,562,790	601,699	623,920	650,665	686,507	701,872
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,222,837	1,473,457	1,766,963	411,074	436,065	455,755	464,069	450,660
10. Other Private Services	6,806,796	8,707,106	9,531,775	2,338,250	2,380,260	2,402,133	2,411,132	2,516,029
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	79,564,264	99,826,276	107,119,655	25,624,181	26,854,610	27,168,274	27,472,589	27,553,751
Net Taxes	5,327,680	6,804,791	8,443,725	1,503,257	1,780,699	1,634,924	1,896,435	1,662,031
Subsidies	1,241,114	1,251,769	1,628,410	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	83,650,830	105,379,298	113,934,970	27,127,438	28,635,309	28,803,197	29,369,024	29,215,782
Net Primary Income (NPI)	5,174,759	5,814,769	7,930,006	1,794,513	1,716,660	2,214,081	2,204,752	2,033,191
Gross National Income	88,825,589	111,194,067	121,864,976	28,921,951	30,351,969	31,017,278	31,573,776	31,248,973

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^F	FY25				FY26
				Q1	Q2	Q3 ^R	Q4 ^R	Q1 ^P
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	8,975,069	9,549,814	9,693,677	2,472,513	2,407,336	2,399,021	2,414,807	2,543,859
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	3,047,425	3,378,267	3,342,394	810,339	997,915	800,707	733,433	780,796
i. Important Crops	1,689,304	1,977,855	1,717,073	422,152	584,357	383,985	326,579	418,971
ii. Other Crops	1,271,187	1,272,421	1,521,635	359,583	387,483	392,066	382,503	336,669
iii. Cotton Ginning	86,934	127,991	103,686	28,604	26,075	24,657	24,351	25,156
2. Livestock	5,587,106	5,831,984	6,004,248	1,581,887	1,312,571	1,524,277	1,585,514	1,681,380
3. Forestry	217,372	215,428	221,160	54,612	55,193	55,581	55,774	55,774
4. Fishing	123,166	124,135	125,875	25,675	41,657	18,456	40,086	25,909
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	7,133,708	7,069,946	7,441,486	1,758,053	1,792,162	1,836,672	2,054,597	1,922,966
1. Mining & Quarrying	630,143	614,814	592,277	150,482	150,512	148,000	143,283	144,267
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	4,608,423	4,748,113	4,841,139	1,161,891	1,205,583	1,265,782	1,207,882	1,229,002
i. Large Scale	3,269,760	3,300,544	3,277,720	783,129	819,309	871,171	804,110	815,244
ii. Small Scale	838,794	914,697	996,224	240,545	245,841	251,704	258,134	265,129
iii. Slaughtering	499,869	532,873	567,195	138,217	140,433	142,906	145,639	148,629
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,016,276	840,240	1,084,291	232,342	188,887	187,671	475,391	291,486
4. Construction	878,866	866,779	923,779	213,338	247,180	235,220	228,041	258,211
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	16,108,777	16,619,760	17,135,163	4,230,566	4,199,499	4,235,694	4,469,404	4,466,825
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	22,651,994	23,161,955	23,877,185	5,849,965	5,982,482	6,064,837	5,979,900	5,987,464
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	7,034,557	7,267,093	7,300,679	1,771,217	1,856,104	1,884,939	1,788,419	1,825,816
2. Transport & Storage	4,132,065	4,200,059	4,311,786	1,081,122	1,076,988	1,080,343	1,073,333	1,115,257
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	563,348	586,418	610,325	150,142	151,677	153,349	155,158	157,104
4. Information and Communication	1,118,252	1,166,286	1,248,048	299,291	313,541	316,151	319,065	213,390
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	658,921	575,039	612,546	144,875	153,939	156,559	157,173	159,884
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,237,142	2,320,700	2,407,838	593,080	598,678	604,759	611,322	618,368
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,722,958	1,602,278	1,749,539	423,732	429,234	447,622	448,951	457,950
8. Education	1,133,051	1,247,057	1,291,499	314,708	319,777	328,428	328,586	331,192
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	657,046	679,024	702,896	171,815	174,554	178,138	178,389	182,581
10. Other Private Services	3,394,654	3,518,001	3,642,029	899,983	907,991	914,550	919,504	925,922
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	38,760,771	39,781,715	41,012,348	10,080,531	10,181,980	10,300,531	10,449,305	10,454,289
Net Taxes	2,672,001	2,749,577	3,239,612	587,455	684,174	624,874	725,576	614,135
Subsidies	632,838	466,788	617,533	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	40,799,934	42,064,504	43,634,427	10,667,987	10,866,154	10,925,405	11,174,881	11,068,424
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,235,842	3,193,525	4,144,835	1,018,517	907,526	1,138,815	1,057,195	893,436
Gross National Income	44,035,776	45,258,029	47,779,262	11,686,504	11,773,680	12,064,220	12,232,076	11,961,860

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.2 Real Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

At constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Percent)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P	FY25				FY26
				Q1	Q2	Q3 ^R	Q4 ^R	Q1 ^F
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	2.2	6.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.0	2.9
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	(1.2)	10.9	(1.1)	(0.7)	(3.2)	1.8	(1.5)	(3.6)
i. Important Crops	0.5	17.1	(13.2)	(13.1)	(13.1)	(9.5)	(17.5)	(0.8)
ii. Other Crops	(1.4)	0.1	19.6	19.3	18.8	19.3	20.9	(6.4)
iii. Cotton Ginning	(22.8)	47.2	(19.0)	(2.9)	(20.2)	(26.6)	(24.5)	(12.1)
2. Livestock	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.0	5.6	2.6	2.1	6.3
3. Forestry	17.4	(0.9)	2.7	0.5	2.8	3.8	3.6	2.1
4. Fishing	0.6	0.8	1.4	(0.1)	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.9
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	(3.9)	(0.9)	5.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	20.3	9.4
1. Mining & Quarrying	(3.2)	(2.4)	(3.7)	(5.8)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(2.1)	(4.1)
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	(5.3)	3.0	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	4.8	5.8
i. Large Scale	(9.8)	0.9	(0.7)	(0.9)	(2.6)	(2.0)	3.0	4.1
ii. Small Scale	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.5	10.2
iii. Slaughtering	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.5
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	9.7	(17.3)	29.0	(0.8)	3.1	(9.6)	120.9	25.5
4. Construction	(10.2)	(1.4)	6.6	(3.3)	3.0	10.7	17.7	21.0
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	(0.6)	3.2	3.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	9.1	5.6
C Services Sector (1 to 10)	0.0	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	2.4
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	(4.0)	3.3	0.5	0.6	(0.9)	(0.2)	2.6	3.1
2. Transport & Storage	3.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.2
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6
4. Information and Communication	(0.6)	4.3	7.0	3.4	5.8	15.2	4.2	(28.7)
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	(9.8)	(12.7)	6.5	(3.5)	11.4	9.9	9.0	10.4
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	(7.0)	(7.0)	9.2	3.7	8.3	12.7	12.2	8.1
8. Education	5.7	10.1	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.1	5.2
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	9.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.5	6.3
10. Other Private Services	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	(0.2)	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	6.2	3.7

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

(Million Rupees)

Description/Year	At Current Prices of 2015-16						At Constant Prices of 2015-16					
	FY24 ^R	FY25 ^F	FY25				FY24 ^R	FY25 ^F	FY25			
			Q1 ^R	Q2 ^R	Q3 ^R	Q4 ^P			Q1 ^R	Q2 ^R	Q3 ^R	Q4 ^P
Household final Consumption Expenditure	88,336,682	94,118,979	23,837,221	23,639,775	23,965,814	22,676,169	38,927,739	39,737,796	10,419,111	9,946,092	9,991,572	9,381,021
NPISH final consumption expenditure	973,643	1,129,662	272,422	280,988	286,698	289,553	393,407	433,419	105,370	107,498	109,549	111,002
General Government final consumption expenditure	9,326,019	10,608,038	1,896,510	2,313,066	2,654,791	3,743,672	3,600,628	3,963,412	713,733	861,832	988,630	1,399,217
Gross fixed capital formation	12,091,352	14,350,453	2,798,793	3,412,401	3,572,864	4,566,396	4,124,290	4,680,657	915,216	1,116,261	1,166,141	1,483,039
Changes in Inventories	1,686,069	1,822,960	450,100	454,934	458,157	459,768	673,032	698,151	173,269	173,651	174,951	176,280
Valuables	115,917	125,328	30,944	31,277	31,498	31,609	46,271	47,998	11,912	11,939	12,028	12,119
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	10,929,759	11,363,904	2,594,336	3,073,992	2,932,960	2,762,616	4,244,016	4,269,769	992,235	1,066,377	1,095,872	1,115,285
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	18,080,142	19,584,354	4,752,887	4,571,123	5,099,584	5,160,760	9,944,880	10,196,774	2,662,859	2,417,496	2,613,336	2,503,083
GDP by expenditure	105,379,298	113,934,970	27,127,439	28,635,309	28,803,197	29,369,024	42,064,504	43,634,427	10,667,987	10,866,154	10,925,405	11,174,881

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P
A. Private Sector	5,502,024	6,903,875	7,779,813	9,539,586	10,610,002	3,681,814	3,758,192	3,226,094	3,318,773	3,513,693
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,522,821	1,825,428	2,346,744	3,017,999	3,301,943	1,043,597	1,087,724	1,052,854	1,112,455	1,118,532
Crops	314,441	409,345	516,968	743,448	711,525	206,978	225,734	175,303	198,300	183,034
Cotton Ginning	1,748	2,128	3,530	4,577	4,841	1,150	1,173	1,197	1,221	1,245
Livestock	1,148,439	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,122,123	2,430,469	797,164	822,266	837,611	873,498	894,353
Forestry	2,355	2,872	4,772	6,198	6,566	1,550	1,584	1,618	1,653	1,689
Fishing	55,838	67,036	109,481	141,653	148,542	36,755	36,967	37,125	37,783	38,211
2 Mining and quarrying	36,853	45,096	79,240	135,843	145,805	21,993	24,573	35,011	40,191	40,568
3 Manufacturing	943,687	1,112,402	1,111,127	1,213,926	1,174,058	616,643	588,222	446,127	406,841	385,309
i. Large Scale	758,331	891,700	911,365	1,016,251	926,202	492,838	463,944	357,048	331,329	296,356
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughter)	185,356	220,702	199,762	197,675	247,856	123,805	124,278	89,079	75,512	88,953
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	71,544	102,146	140,649	213,274	272,640	46,394	58,915	64,416	93,920	122,463
5 Construction	40,935	59,687	36,644	52,442	81,068	28,476	31,520	14,729	18,136	26,476
6 Wholesale and retail trade	458,047	470,201	402,591	514,834	730,509	297,684	244,641	157,724	167,852	233,741
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Restaurants)	57,050	58,629	48,220	61,631	214,021	37,077	30,504	18,891	20,094	68,480
8 Transportation and storage	547,769	772,818	551,408	583,050	607,136	355,995	402,091	215,984	190,104	194,283
9 Information and communication	196,051	311,841	137,142	159,233	182,353	127,414	162,248	53,722	51,917	58,351
10 Financial and insurance activities	84,213	94,767	120,644	180,211	185,896	54,730	49,306	47,265	58,754	59,511
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwelli	901,130	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,020,504	2,218,779	626,873	649,919	673,768	698,749	724,617
12 Education	169,452	230,595	315,190	381,362	416,294	117,879	121,776	126,694	132,009	135,955
13 Human health and social work activities	112,311	148,979	218,209	276,789	297,712	72,991	77,513	85,489	90,242	95,259
14 Other Private Services	360,161	440,599	595,806	728,488	781,788	234,068	229,240	233,420	237,509	250,148
Public & General Govt. (B+C)	1,658,800	2,328,601	2,474,229	2,551,766	3,740,451	1,079,376	1,220,708	953,298	805,517	1,166,964
B. Public Sector (Autonomous & Semi Aut-Bodies)	417,382	530,539	539,659	613,247	656,151	272,571	285,204	195,381	173,491	180,083
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263	314	569	717	1,024	173	173	193	191	263
2 Mining and quarrying	25,295	24,611	23,732	19,441	31,866	15,095	13,410	10,485	5,752	8,866
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	14,395	22,081	8,540	14,168	4,361	9,355	11,489	3,346	4,619	1,395
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply	264,958	265,454	334,177	444,414	457,759	174,406	146,385	113,319	118,537	117,755
5 Construction	9,775	36,120	40,323	27,095	35,647	6,800	19,075	16,208	9,370	11,642
6 Transportation and storage	56,250	56,627	63,380	48,057	41,461	36,557	29,462	24,826	15,669	13,268
a. Railways	4,239	7,177	18,266	21,618	27,421	2,755	3,734	7,155	7,049	8,775
b. Post Offices & PTCL	2	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)	-	1	-
c. Others	52,009	49,451	45,115	26,435	14,041	33,801	25,729	17,671	8,619	4,493
7 Information and communication	35,011	100,760	48,682	40,974	54,976	22,753	52,425	19,068	13,360	17,592
8 Financial and insurance activities	11,435	24,572	20,256	18,381	29,057	7,432	12,785	7,936	5,993	9,302
C. General Government (By sources)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,084,300	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	986,881
i. Federal	477,178	542,267	591,344	623,435	789,510	310,121	282,133	231,674	203,262	252,619
ii. Provincial	653,800	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	1,991,963	424,909	565,189	456,120	366,876	637,367
iii. District Governments	110,440	169,488	178,987	189,821	302,827	71,776	88,182	70,123	61,888	96,895
General Government (By industries)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,084,300	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	986,881
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,070,774	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,798,449	2,806,466	695,903	850,422	696,457	586,358	897,983
ii) Education	101,795	81,784	85,818	67,010	115,606	66,157	42,551	33,621	21,848	36,990
iii) Human health and social work activit	68,848	81,747	71,056	73,061	162,228	44,745	42,532	27,838	23,820	51,908

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000' Hectares

Production : '000' M.T.

Yield : Kilogram per Hectre

CROPS	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Food Crops									
Wheat	9,033	28,161	3,118	9,734	31,814	3,268	9,074	28,389	3,129
Rice	2,976	7,322	2,460	3,637	9,859	2,711	3,899	9,723	2,494
Maize	1,719	10,985	6,390	1,641	9,740	5,935	1,588	9,037	5,691
Fiber Crop									
Cotton*	2,144	4,910	390	2,424	10,223	717	2,043	7,084	590
Other Crops									
Sugarcane	1,319	87,981	66,703	1,180	87,638	74,269	1,193	84,235	70,608

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* Production in '000' bales(1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Food Crops						
Wheat	98.50	107.10	102.20	109.20	124.10	113.10
Rice	109.00	123.80	137.10	107.70	145.10	143.00
Maize	149.60	169.60	180.70	208.40	186.80	...
Fiber Crop						
Cotton	92.20	71.30	84.00	49.50	103.10	71.40
Other Crops						
Sugarcane	101.40	123.70	135.40	134.40	133.80	130.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics