

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	FY25			FY26	
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	19,596,632	24,975,649	26,199,937	6,705,502	6,472,416	6,738,682	6,697,825	7,100,596
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	7,801,117	10,495,230	9,157,691	2,835,450	2,219,636	1,882,401	2,038,783	2,867,720
i. Important Crops	4,598,141	6,591,275	4,521,682	1,346,971	984,206	868,240	1,214,020	1,547,421
ii. Other Crops	2,924,717	3,429,999	4,284,772	1,400,219	1,151,696	935,086	743,758	1,239,697
iii. Cotton Ginning	278,259	473,956	351,237	88,260	83,734	79,075	81,004	80,602
2. Livestock	11,210,370	13,817,927	16,299,971	3,662,190	4,091,327	4,646,763	4,479,588	4,013,073
3. Forestry	364,003	406,305	463,064	114,454	119,586	121,217	122,610	124,790
4. Fishing	221,142	256,187	279,211	93,408	41,867	88,301	56,844	95,013
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	17,331,360	21,344,656	22,832,977	5,784,750	5,630,527	5,937,852	5,800,068	6,006,697
1. Mining & Quarrying	1,789,766	2,271,331	2,278,802	578,684	568,244	541,222	560,409	564,824
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	11,415,656	13,836,554	14,818,719	3,748,294	3,933,600	3,613,373	3,818,345	4,031,121
i. Large Scale	8,536,018	10,138,638	10,445,059	2,674,195	2,809,300	2,476,917	2,669,495	2,849,610
ii. Small Scale	1,732,217	2,252,074	2,623,830	648,057	666,964	677,215	689,610	708,355
iii. Slaughtering	1,147,421	1,445,842	1,749,830	426,042	457,336	459,240	459,240	473,156
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,966,814	2,762,982	2,912,489	696,008	424,407	1,095,730	650,880	595,095
4. Construction	2,159,124	2,473,789	2,822,967	761,763	704,276	687,527	770,434	815,657
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	36,927,992	46,320,305	49,032,914	12,490,252	12,102,943	12,676,534	12,497,892	13,107,293
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	42,636,272	53,367,207	57,959,170	14,288,300	14,968,782	14,815,966	15,650,063	16,366,718
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	15,855,830	19,240,978	19,916,574	5,036,351	5,197,838	4,943,669	5,147,378	5,519,641
2. Transport & Storage	4,318,117	7,184,114	9,915,331	2,343,269	2,621,542	2,659,422	3,148,802	3,193,646
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	1,201,656	1,534,879	1,758,815	436,363	449,446	456,817	460,418	467,071
4. Information and Communication	1,314,876	1,573,308	1,755,647	441,410	443,840	447,601	299,830	416,865
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	3,189,460	3,678,499	2,105,717	457,857	543,083	524,229	555,402	556,206
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3,366,051	3,705,332	4,067,676	1,006,548	1,028,154	1,046,422	1,061,644	1,077,111
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	3,474,295	4,000,127	4,586,282	1,128,305	1,178,468	1,178,324	1,273,876	1,311,030
8. Education	1,886,354	2,269,407	2,556,759	622,463	649,112	684,863	704,936	718,006
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,222,837	1,473,457	1,764,592	435,475	455,164	463,486	481,746	491,067
10. Other Private Services	6,806,796	8,707,106	9,531,778	2,380,260	2,402,134	2,411,133	2,516,030	2,616,074
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	79,564,264	99,687,512	106,992,084	26,778,553	27,071,724	27,492,499	28,147,955	29,474,012
Net Taxes	5,327,680	6,804,791	8,443,725	1,780,699	1,634,924	1,896,435	1,662,031	1,887,965
Subsidies	1,241,114	1,251,769	1,628,410	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	83,650,830	105,240,534	113,807,399	28,559,251	28,706,648	29,388,935	29,809,986	31,361,976
Net Primary Income (NPI)	5,174,759	5,814,769	7,930,006	1,716,660	2,214,081	2,204,752	2,014,533	2,139,064
Gross National Income	88,825,589	111,055,303	121,737,405	30,275,911	30,920,729	31,593,687	31,824,519	33,501,040

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	FY25			FY26	
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	8,975,069	9,549,362	9,694,995	2,409,053	2,398,850	2,412,408	2,541,910	2,451,486
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	3,047,425	3,378,267	3,343,944	1,000,193	800,470	730,245	779,929	966,902
i. Important Crops	1,689,304	1,977,855	1,718,467	585,735	383,787	325,075	419,036	574,803
ii. Other Crops	1,271,187	1,272,421	1,521,791	388,389	392,025	380,807	335,707	366,296
iii. Cotton Ginning	86,934	127,991	103,686	26,069	24,658	24,363	25,186	25,803
2. Livestock	5,587,106	5,831,984	6,004,016	1,312,193	1,524,305	1,585,897	1,679,379	1,385,528
3. Forestry	217,372	214,976	221,160	55,009	55,619	56,180	56,693	57,078
4. Fishing	123,166	124,135	125,875	41,657	18,456	40,086	25,909	41,978
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	7,133,708	7,063,185	7,432,403	1,792,364	1,833,059	2,047,211	1,915,621	1,924,991
1. Mining & Quarrying	630,143	614,814	592,091	150,524	147,920	143,157	142,247	146,825
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	4,608,423	4,748,113	4,841,123	1,205,587	1,265,776	1,207,862	1,227,604	1,287,320
i. Large Scale	3,269,760	3,300,544	3,277,709	819,307	871,168	804,107	813,884	866,126
ii. Small Scale	838,794	914,697	996,221	245,840	251,703	258,133	265,129	270,376
iii. Slaughtering	499,869	532,873	567,193	140,440	142,905	145,622	148,591	150,818
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,016,276	833,479	1,075,699	189,147	184,226	468,237	291,474	217,726
4. Construction	878,866	866,779	923,490	247,106	235,137	227,955	254,296	273,120
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	16,108,777	16,612,547	17,127,398	4,201,417	4,231,909	4,459,619	4,457,531	4,376,476
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	22,651,994	23,161,955	23,863,272	5,983,441	6,056,500	5,970,462	5,995,873	6,204,394
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	7,034,557	7,267,093	7,296,612	1,855,109	1,883,699	1,787,132	1,825,828	1,937,779
2. Transport & Storage	4,132,065	4,200,059	4,314,883	1,081,621	1,077,861	1,070,534	1,113,571	1,111,816
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	563,348	586,418	610,325	151,677	153,349	155,158	157,104	158,563
4. Information and Communication	1,118,252	1,166,286	1,248,041	314,034	314,889	317,109	212,419	295,334
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	658,921	575,039	611,070	153,587	156,130	156,699	159,374	160,531
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,237,142	2,320,700	2,407,856	598,682	604,764	611,327	618,373	623,657
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,722,958	1,602,278	1,742,005	427,383	445,701	447,029	466,780	464,508
8. Education	1,133,051	1,247,057	1,288,506	319,042	327,654	327,809	332,611	334,679
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	657,046	679,024	701,954	174,318	177,905	178,164	183,895	184,188
10. Other Private Services	3,394,654	3,518,001	3,642,020	907,989	914,547	919,501	925,919	933,339
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	38,760,771	39,774,502	40,990,670	10,184,858	10,288,410	10,430,080	10,453,403	10,580,870
Net Taxes	2,672,001	2,749,577	3,239,612	684,174	624,874	725,576	614,135	680,321
Subsidies	632,838	466,788	617,533	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	40,799,934	42,057,291	43,612,749	10,869,032	10,913,284	11,155,656	11,067,538	11,261,191
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,235,842	3,193,525	4,122,053	907,526	1,138,815	1,057,195	885,237	932,948
Gross National Income	44,035,776	45,250,816	47,734,802	11,776,558	12,052,099	12,212,851	11,952,775	12,194,139

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.2 Real Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

At constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Percent)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	FY25			FY26	
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
				A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	2.2	6.4	1.5	1.7
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	(1.2)	10.9	(1.0)	(3.0)	1.8	(2.0)	(4.1)	(3.3)
i. Important Crops	0.5	17.1	(13.1)	(12.8)	(9.6)	(17.9)	(1.1)	(1.9)
ii. Other Crops	(1.4)	0.1	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.2	(6.9)	(5.7)
iii. Cotton Ginning	(22.8)	47.2	(19.0)	(20.2)	(26.6)	(24.4)	(11.9)	(1.0)
2. Livestock	3.7	4.4	2.9	5.6	2.6	2.2	6.2	5.6
3. Forestry	17.4	(1.1)	2.9	2.6	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.8
4. Fishing	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.8
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	(3.9)	(1.0)	5.2	0.8	0.3	20.3	8.9	7.4
1. Mining & Quarrying	(3.2)	(2.4)	(3.7)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(2.2)	(5.5)	(2.5)
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	(5.3)	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	4.8	5.7	6.8
i. Large Scale	(9.8)	0.9	(0.7)	(2.6)	(2.0)	3.0	3.9	5.7
ii. Small Scale	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.5	10.2	10.0
iii. Slaughtering	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.4
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	9.7	(18.0)	29.1	3.2	(11.3)	125.0	24.5	15.1
4. Construction	(10.2)	(1.4)	6.5	3.0	10.7	17.6	19.2	10.5
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	(0.6)	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.5	9.0	5.3	4.2
C Services Sector (1 to 10)	0.0	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.7
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	(4.0)	3.3	0.4	(1.0)	(0.3)	2.5	3.1	4.5
2. Transport & Storage	3.8	1.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	4.0	2.6	2.8
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5
4. Information and Communication	(0.6)	4.3	7.0	10.4	10.2	1.6	(29.7)	(6.0)
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	(9.8)	(12.7)	6.3	11.1	9.6	8.7	10.2	4.5
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	(7.0)	(7.0)	8.7	7.8	12.2	11.7	10.6	8.7
8. Education	5.7	10.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	5.9	4.9
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	9.4	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.2	2.3	7.2	5.7
10. Other Private Services	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	(0.2)	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	6.0	3.6	3.9

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

(Million Rupees)

Description/Year	At Current Prices of 2015-16						At Constant Prices of 2015-16					
	FY24	FY25	FY25				FY24	FY25	FY25			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Household final Consumption Expenditure	88,200,291	94,035,262	23,862,345	23,563,717	23,869,265	22,739,934	38,920,650	39,729,823	10,425,904	9,948,970	9,979,450	9,375,501
NPISH final consumption expenditure	973,643	1,129,662	272,422	280,988	286,698	289,553	393,407	433,419	105,370	107,498	109,549	111,002
General Government final consumption expenditure	9,326,019	10,608,032	1,896,510	2,313,066	2,654,791	3,743,666	3,600,628	3,963,410	713,733	861,832	988,630	1,399,215
Gross fixed capital formation	12,091,352	14,308,786	2,798,793	3,412,401	3,572,864	4,524,729	4,124,290	4,667,325	915,216	1,116,261	1,166,141	1,469,707
Changes in Inventories	1,683,849	1,820,918	450,100	454,934	458,157	457,727	672,917	697,804	173,269	173,651	174,951	175,933
Valuables	115,765	125,188	30,944	31,277	31,498	31,469	46,263	47,974	11,912	11,939	12,028	12,095
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	10,929,759	11,363,904	2,594,336	3,073,992	2,932,960	2,762,616	4,244,016	4,269,769	992,235	1,066,377	1,095,872	1,115,285
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	18,080,142	19,584,354	4,752,887	4,571,123	5,099,584	5,160,760	9,944,880	10,196,774	2,662,859	2,417,496	2,613,336	2,503,083
GDP by expenditure	105,240,534	113,807,399	27,152,563	28,559,251	28,706,648	29,388,935	42,057,291	43,612,749	10,674,780	10,869,032	10,913,284	11,155,656

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
A. Private Sector	5,502,024	6,903,875	7,779,813	9,539,586	10,610,002	3,681,814	3,758,192	3,226,094	3,318,773	3,513,693
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,522,821	1,825,428	2,346,744	3,017,999	3,301,943	1,043,597	1,087,724	1,052,854	1,112,455	1,118,532
Crops	314,441	409,345	516,968	743,448	711,525	206,978	225,734	175,303	198,300	183,034
Cotton Ginning	1,748	2,128	3,530	4,577	4,841	1,150	1,173	1,197	1,221	1,245
Livestock	1,148,439	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,122,123	2,430,469	797,164	822,266	837,611	873,498	894,353
Forestry	2,355	2,872	4,772	6,198	6,566	1,550	1,584	1,618	1,653	1,689
Fishing	55,838	67,036	109,481	141,653	148,542	36,755	36,967	37,125	37,783	38,211
2 Mining and quarrying	36,853	45,096	79,240	135,843	145,805	21,993	24,573	35,011	40,191	40,568
3 Manufacturing	943,687	1,112,402	1,111,127	1,213,926	1,174,058	616,643	588,222	446,127	406,841	385,309
i. Large Scale	758,331	891,700	911,365	1,016,251	926,202	492,838	463,944	357,048	331,329	296,356
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughtering)	185,356	220,702	199,762	197,675	247,856	123,805	124,278	89,079	75,512	88,953
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	71,544	102,146	140,649	213,274	272,640	46,394	58,915	64,416	93,920	122,463
5 Construction	40,935	59,687	36,644	52,442	81,068	28,476	31,520	14,729	18,136	26,476
6 Wholesale and retail trade	458,047	470,201	402,591	514,834	730,509	297,684	244,641	157,724	167,852	233,741
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Restaurants)	57,050	58,629	48,220	61,631	214,021	37,077	30,504	18,891	20,094	68,480
8 Transportation and storage	547,769	772,818	551,408	583,050	607,136	355,995	402,091	215,984	190,104	194,283
9 Information and communication	196,051	311,841	137,142	159,233	182,353	127,414	162,248	53,722	51,917	58,351
10 Financial and insurance activities	84,213	94,767	120,644	180,211	185,896	54,730	49,306	47,265	58,754	59,511
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	901,130	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,020,504	2,218,779	626,873	649,919	673,768	698,749	724,617
12 Education	169,452	230,595	315,190	381,362	416,294	117,879	121,776	126,694	132,009	135,955
13 Human health and social work activities	112,311	148,979	218,209	276,789	297,712	72,991	77,513	85,489	90,242	95,259
14 Other Private Services	360,161	440,599	595,806	728,488	781,788	234,068	229,240	233,420	237,509	250,148
Public & General Govt. (B+C)	1,658,800	2,328,601	2,474,229	2,551,766	3,698,784	1,079,376	1,220,708	953,298	805,517	1,153,632
B. Public Sector (Autonomous & Semi Aut-Bodies)	417,382	530,539	539,659	613,247	656,151	272,571	285,204	195,381	173,491	180,083
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263	314	569	717	1,024	173	173	193	191	263
2 Mining and quarrying	25,295	24,611	23,732	19,441	31,866	15,095	13,410	10,485	5,752	8,866
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	14,395	22,081	8,540	14,168	4,361	9,355	11,489	3,346	4,619	1,395
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply	264,958	265,454	334,177	444,414	457,759	174,406	146,385	113,319	118,537	117,755
5 Construction	9,775	36,120	40,323	27,095	35,647	6,800	19,075	16,208	9,370	11,642
6 Transportation and storage	56,250	56,627	63,380	48,057	41,461	36,557	29,462	24,826	15,669	13,268
a. Railways	4,239	7,177	18,266	21,618	27,421	2,755	3,734	7,155	7,049	8,775
b. Post Offices & PTCL	2	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)	-	1	-
c. Others	52,009	49,451	45,115	26,435	14,041	33,801	25,729	17,671	8,619	4,493
7 Information and communication	35,011	100,760	48,682	40,974	54,976	22,753	52,425	19,068	13,360	17,592
8 Financial and insurance activities	11,435	24,572	20,256	18,381	29,057	7,432	12,785	7,936	5,993	9,302
C. General Government (By sources)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,042,633	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	973,549
i. Federal	477,178	542,267	591,344	623,435	788,996	310,121	282,133	231,674	203,262	252,454
ii. Provincial	653,800	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	1,991,963	424,909	565,189	456,120	366,876	637,367
iii. District Governments	110,440	169,488	178,987	189,821	261,674	71,776	88,182	70,123	61,888	83,728
General Government (By industries)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,042,633	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	973,549
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,070,774	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,798,449	2,765,709	695,903	850,422	696,457	586,358	884,942
ii) Education	101,795	81,784	85,818	67,010	115,390	66,157	42,551	33,621	21,848	36,921
iii) Human health and social work activities	68,848	81,747	71,056	73,061	161,534	44,745	42,532	27,838	23,820	51,686

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000' Hectares

Production : '000' M.T.

Yield : Kilogram per Hectre

CROPS	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Food Crops									
Wheat	9,033	28,161	3,118	9,734	31,814	3,268	9,074	28,389	3,129
Rice	2,976	7,322	2,460	3,637	9,859	2,711	3,899	9,723	2,494
Maize	1,719	10,985	6,390	1,641	9,740	5,935	1,588	9,037	5,691
Fiber Crop									
Cotton*	2,144	4,910	390	2,424	10,223	717	2,043	7,084	590
Other Crops									
Sugarcane	1,319	87,981	66,703	1,180	87,638	74,269	1,193	84,235	70,608

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* Production in '000' bales(1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Food Crops						
Wheat	98.50	107.10	102.20	109.20	124.10	113.10
Rice	109.00	123.80	137.10	107.70	145.10	143.00
Maize	149.60	169.60	180.70	208.40	186.80	...
Fiber Crop						
Cotton	92.20	71.30	84.00	49.50	103.10	71.40
Other Crops						
Sugarcane	101.40	123.70	135.40	134.40	133.80	130.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics