

**11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan**  
(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23 <sup>f</sup>	2023-24 <sup>k</sup>	2024-25 <sup>p</sup>	FY24		FY25			
				Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>k</sup>	Q2 <sup>k</sup>	Q3 <sup>k</sup>	Q4 <sup>k</sup>
<b>A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>19,596,632</b>	<b>24,975,658</b>	<b>26,198,232</b>	<b>6,246,653</b>	<b>6,370,865</b>	<b>6,306,616</b>	<b>6,732,325</b>	<b>6,474,107</b>	<b>6,685,184</b>
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	7,801,117	10,495,239	9,156,856	2,570,599	2,077,518	2,207,951	2,817,963	2,222,530	1,908,412
i. Important Crops	4,598,141	6,591,273	4,521,303	1,306,648	1,234,534	1,316,925	1,342,652	985,702	876,023
ii. Other Crops	2,924,717	3,430,010	4,284,328	1,126,669	714,031	788,703	1,385,316	1,153,350	956,959
iii. Cotton Ginning	278,259	473,956	351,225	137,282	128,953	102,323	89,995	83,478	75,430
2. Livestock	11,210,370	13,817,927	16,299,043	3,534,000	4,104,818	3,935,216	3,706,481	4,090,115	4,567,231
3. Forestry	364,003	406,305	463,064	102,572	103,873	107,807	114,454	119,586	121,217
4. Fishing	221,142	256,187	279,269	39,482	84,656	55,642	93,426	41,877	88,324
<b>B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>17,331,360</b>	<b>21,296,591</b>	<b>22,830,032</b>	<b>5,363,471</b>	<b>5,287,759</b>	<b>5,373,347</b>	<b>5,743,607</b>	<b>5,757,122</b>	<b>5,955,957</b>
1. Mining & Quarrying	1,789,766	2,246,265	2,289,688	602,635	544,192	594,438	582,570	572,006	540,675
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	11,415,656	13,836,554	14,819,021	3,661,025	3,390,769	3,523,500	3,748,367	3,933,691	3,613,463
i. Large Scale	8,536,018	10,138,638	10,445,264	2,716,512	2,408,309	2,484,680	2,674,245	2,809,362	2,476,977
ii. Small Scale	1,732,217	2,252,074	2,623,891	575,530	581,906	631,603	648,071	666,982	677,235
iii. Slaughtering	1,147,421	1,445,842	1,749,866	368,983	400,553	407,217	426,050	457,347	459,252
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,966,814	2,731,578	2,886,521	483,061	790,320	583,211	647,715	544,192	1,111,403
4. Construction	2,159,124	2,482,194	2,834,802	616,749	562,479	672,198	764,955	707,233	690,416
<b>Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)</b>	<b>36,927,992</b>	<b>46,272,249</b>	<b>49,028,264</b>	<b>11,610,124</b>	<b>11,658,624</b>	<b>11,679,963</b>	<b>12,475,932</b>	<b>12,231,229</b>	<b>12,641,141</b>
<b>C. Services Sector (1 to 10)</b>	<b>42,636,272</b>	<b>53,365,130</b>	<b>57,904,139</b>	<b>13,793,615</b>	<b>13,699,380</b>	<b>13,915,382</b>	<b>14,290,657</b>	<b>14,899,542</b>	<b>14,798,557</b>
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	15,855,830	19,240,978	19,857,521	5,055,269	4,599,732	4,734,156	5,025,891	5,180,525	4,916,949
2. Transport & Storage	4,318,117	7,184,114	9,914,078	1,884,539	2,090,063	2,294,262	2,346,322	2,622,816	2,650,677
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	1,201,656	1,534,879	1,758,822	391,721	402,050	416,191	436,364	449,448	456,819
4. Information and Communication	1,314,876	1,573,308	1,723,503	391,652	432,666	417,864	433,807	434,508	437,324
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	3,189,460	3,676,422	2,072,723	868,653	925,371	599,330	458,000	481,184	534,209
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3,366,051	3,705,332	4,067,697	937,591	963,645	986,556	1,006,553	1,028,160	1,046,429
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	3,474,295	4,000,127	4,635,080	1,028,776	1,028,969	1,112,901	1,140,310	1,191,008	1,190,862
8. Education	1,886,354	2,269,407	2,578,983	581,682	603,111	605,299	627,808	654,877	690,998
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,222,837	1,473,457	1,766,757	377,849	393,825	411,043	436,018	455,694	464,002
10. Other Private Services	6,806,796	8,707,106	9,528,975	2,275,883	2,259,948	2,337,780	2,379,584	2,401,322	2,410,290
<b>D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)</b>	<b>79,564,264</b>	<b>99,637,379</b>	<b>106,932,403</b>	<b>25,403,739</b>	<b>25,358,005</b>	<b>25,595,345</b>	<b>26,766,590</b>	<b>27,130,771</b>	<b>27,439,698</b>
Net Taxes	5,327,680	6,804,791	8,443,725	1,338,959	1,542,556	1,503,257	1,780,699	1,634,924	1,896,435
Subsidies	1,241,114	1,251,769	1,628,410	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GDP at mp (GVA+NT)</b>	<b>83,650,830</b>	<b>105,190,401</b>	<b>113,747,718</b>	<b>26,742,698</b>	<b>26,900,561</b>	<b>27,098,602</b>	<b>28,547,288</b>	<b>28,765,695</b>	<b>29,336,133</b>
Net Primary Income (NPI)	5,174,759	5,814,769	7,985,647	1,609,623	1,599,861	<b>1,807,319</b>	<b>1,728,609</b>	<b>2,226,651</b>	<b>2,223,068</b>
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>88,825,589</b>	<b>111,005,170</b>	<b>121,733,365</b>	<b>28,352,321</b>	<b>28,500,422</b>	<b>28,905,921</b>	<b>30,275,897</b>	<b>30,992,346</b>	<b>31,559,201</b>

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

**11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan**  
(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2022-23 <sup>F</sup>	2023-24 <sup>R</sup>	2024-25 <sup>P</sup>	FY24		FY25			
				Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>R</sup>	Q2 <sup>R</sup>	Q3 <sup>R</sup>	Q4 <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>8,975,069</b>	<b>9,549,819</b>	<b>9,693,908</b>	<b>2,343,563</b>	<b>2,393,848</b>	<b>2,483,126</b>	<b>2,413,880</b>	<b>2,398,776</b>	<b>2,398,127</b>
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	3,047,425	3,378,267	3,343,207	786,501	746,040	815,649	1,002,198	800,229	725,133
i. Important Crops	1,689,304	1,977,855	1,718,333	424,261	395,815	423,150	584,811	384,026	326,346
ii. Other Crops	1,271,187	1,272,421	1,521,190	328,631	317,841	363,562	391,034	391,574	375,020
iii. Cotton Ginning	86,934	127,991	103,684	33,609	32,385	28,938	26,352	24,629	23,767
2. Livestock	5,587,106	5,831,989	6,003,666	1,485,161	1,554,760	1,587,189	1,314,832	1,524,510	1,577,134
3. Forestry	217,372	215,428	221,160	53,535	53,837	54,612	55,193	55,581	55,774
4. Fishing	123,166	124,135	125,875	18,367	39,211	25,675	41,657	18,456	40,086
<b>B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>7,133,708</b>	<b>7,049,158</b>	<b>7,420,070</b>	<b>1,814,385</b>	<b>1,700,946</b>	<b>1,751,065</b>	<b>1,792,051</b>	<b>1,836,691</b>	<b>2,040,262</b>
1. Mining & Quarrying	630,143	609,170	594,841	153,292	140,376	151,359	151,468	148,914	143,100
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	4,608,423	4,748,114	4,841,125	1,253,931	1,154,781	1,166,030	1,209,025	1,265,430	1,200,641
i. Large Scale	3,269,760	3,300,544	3,277,707	888,521	780,966	783,127	819,306	871,167	804,106
ii. Small Scale	838,794	914,697	996,224	231,125	237,033	243,445	248,254	251,461	253,064
iii. Slaughtering	499,869	532,873	567,194	134,286	136,782	139,457	141,464	142,802	143,471
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,016,276	822,188	1,056,771	193,919	211,222	219,503	183,425	186,229	467,614
4. Construction	878,866	869,686	927,333	213,242	194,567	214,173	248,134	236,118	228,908
<b>Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)</b>	<b>16,108,777</b>	<b>16,598,977</b>	<b>17,113,978</b>	<b>4,157,948</b>	<b>4,094,794</b>	<b>4,234,191</b>	<b>4,205,931</b>	<b>4,235,467</b>	<b>4,438,389</b>
<b>C. Services Sector (1 to 10)</b>	<b>22,651,994</b>	<b>23,162,151</b>	<b>23,856,477</b>	<b>5,863,067</b>	<b>5,744,783</b>	<b>5,856,832</b>	<b>5,975,439</b>	<b>6,065,611</b>	<b>5,958,594</b>
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	7,034,557	7,267,321	7,300,982	1,888,751	1,743,969	1,773,222	1,851,330	1,896,148	1,780,282
2. Transport & Storage	4,132,065	4,200,059	4,302,095	1,056,851	1,028,592	1,081,377	1,076,128	1,074,270	1,070,320
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	563,348	586,418	610,325	147,346	149,083	150,949	152,348	153,281	153,747
4. Information and Communication	1,118,252	1,166,286	1,234,531	274,490	305,200	297,193	310,339	312,236	314,762
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	658,921	575,007	597,445	142,365	143,645	143,636	148,381	152,006	153,422
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,237,142	2,320,700	2,407,838	582,861	589,191	596,001	601,108	604,513	606,216
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,722,958	1,602,278	1,760,619	397,203	400,293	426,394	431,948	450,466	451,811
8. Education	1,133,051	1,247,057	1,298,584	317,574	318,589	316,408	321,520	330,249	330,407
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	657,046	679,024	703,173	172,368	174,105	171,858	174,618	178,219	178,477
10. Other Private Services	3,394,654	3,518,001	3,640,885	883,257	892,116	899,794	907,719	914,222	919,149
<b>D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)</b>	<b>38,760,771</b>	<b>39,761,128</b>	<b>40,970,455</b>	<b>10,021,015</b>	<b>9,839,578</b>	<b>10,091,023</b>	<b>10,181,370</b>	<b>10,301,077</b>	<b>10,396,983</b>
Net Taxes	2,672,001	2,749,577	3,239,612	532,355	616,316	587,455	684,174	624,874	725,576
Subsidies	632,838	466,788	617,533	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GDP at mp (GVA+NT)</b>	<b>40,799,934</b>	<b>42,043,917</b>	<b>43,592,534</b>	<b>10,553,370</b>	<b>10,455,893</b>	<b>10,678,478</b>	<b>10,865,544</b>	<b>10,925,951</b>	<b>11,122,559</b>
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,235,842	3,193,525	4,144,835	886,611	830,807	1,024,151	912,387	1,143,456	1,064,841
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>44,035,776</b>	<b>45,237,442</b>	<b>47,737,369</b>	<b>11,439,981</b>	<b>11,286,700</b>	<b>11,702,629</b>	<b>11,777,931</b>	<b>12,069,407</b>	<b>12,187,400</b>

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

**11.2 Real Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan**  
At constant basic prices of 2015-16

Sector/ Industry	(Percent)								
	2022-23 <sup>F</sup>	2023-24 <sup>R</sup>	2024-25 <sup>F</sup>	FY24		FY25			
				Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>R</sup>	Q2 <sup>R</sup>	Q3 <sup>R</sup>	Q4 <sup>F</sup>
<b>A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	(1.2)	10.9	(1.0)	3.0	14.0	0.0	(2.7)	1.7	(2.8)
i. Important Crops	0.5	17.1	(13.1)	1.5	25.7	(12.9)	(13.0)	(9.5)	(17.6)
ii. Other Crops	(1.4)	0.1	19.6	1.1	0.8	21.0	20.2	19.2	18.0
iii. Cotton Ginning	(22.8)	47.2	(19.0)	61.0	35.3	(1.5)	(19.2)	(26.7)	(26.6)
2. Livestock	3.7	4.4	2.9	4.9	5.0	2.4	5.8	2.6	1.4
3. Forestry	17.4	(0.9)	2.7	(3.5)	(2.9)	0.5	2.8	3.8	3.6
4. Fishing	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	(0.1)	1.9	0.5	2.2
<b>B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)</b>	<b>(3.9)</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>(3.1)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>
1. Mining & Quarrying	(3.2)	(3.3)	(2.4)	(5.3)	(13.5)	(5.3)	(2.7)	(2.9)	1.9
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	(5.3)	3.0	2.0	3.2	5.6	2.2	0.8	0.9	4.0
i. Large Scale	(9.8)	0.9	(0.7)	1.3	4.2	(0.9)	(2.6)	(2.0)	3.0
ii. Small Scale	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.5	10.2	10.0	8.8	6.8
iii. Slaughtering	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.2	6.3	4.9
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	9.7	(19.1)	28.5	19.0	(31.6)	(2.0)	(5.0)	(4.0)	121.4
4. Construction	(10.2)	(1.0)	6.6	(5.4)	2.5	(3.1)	3.1	10.7	17.6
<b>Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>C. Services Sector (1 to 10)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	(4.0)	3.3	0.5	2.7	4.7	0.7	(1.2)	0.4	2.1
2. Transport & Storage	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	4.1
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.1
4. Information and Communication	(0.6)	4.3	5.9	(1.4)	10.7	2.5	4.6	13.8	3.1
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	(9.8)	(12.7)	3.9	(9.3)	(6.7)	(4.6)	7.2	6.8	6.8
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.9
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	(7.0)	(7.0)	9.9	(7.4)	(0.0)	4.4	9.0	13.4	12.9
8. Education	5.7	10.1	4.1	10.3	10.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	9.4	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.4	3.4	2.5
10. Other Private Services	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0
<b>D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

### 11.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

(Million Rupees)

Description/Year	At Current Prices of 2015-16						At Constant Prices of 2015-16					
	FY24 <sup>R</sup>	FY25 <sup>R</sup>	FY25				FY24 <sup>R</sup>	FY25 <sup>R</sup>	FY25			
			Q1 <sup>R</sup>	Q2 <sup>R</sup>	Q3 <sup>R</sup>	Q4 <sup>R</sup>			Q1 <sup>R</sup>	Q2 <sup>R</sup>	Q3 <sup>R</sup>	Q4 <sup>R</sup>
Household final Consumption Expenditure	88,191,195	93,708,740	23,783,249	23,504,968	23,864,836	22,555,687	38,919,701	39,630,823	10,421,979	9,931,761	9,973,670	9,303,411
NPISH final consumption expenditure	973,643	1,129,662	272,422	280,988	286,698	289,553	393,407	433,419	105,370	107,498	109,549	111,002
General Government final consumption expenditure	9,326,019	10,835,819	1,919,002	2,356,060	2,717,498	3,843,259	3,600,628	4,025,959	720,016	873,636	1,005,783	1,426,525
Gross fixed capital formation	12,051,172	14,348,861	2,802,305	3,417,002	3,574,403	4,555,152	4,112,094	4,683,907	916,711	1,118,355	1,167,625	1,481,217
Changes in Inventories	1,683,046	1,819,963	449,288	454,176	457,435	459,065	672,703	697,481	173,124	173,488	174,774	176,096
Valuables	115,709	125,122	30,889	31,225	31,449	31,561	46,248	47,952	11,902	11,927	12,016	12,107
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	10,929,759	11,363,904	2,594,336	3,073,992	2,932,960	2,762,616	4,244,016	4,269,769	992,235	1,066,377	1,095,872	1,115,285
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	18,080,142	19,584,354	4,752,887	4,571,123	5,099,584	5,160,760	9,944,880	10,196,774	2,662,859	2,417,496	2,613,336	2,503,083
<b>GDP by expenditure</b>	<b>105,190,401</b>	<b>113,747,718</b>	<b>27,098,603</b>	<b>28,547,288</b>	<b>28,765,695</b>	<b>29,336,133</b>	<b>42,043,917</b>	<b>43,592,534</b>	<b>10,678,478</b>	<b>10,865,544</b>	<b>10,925,951</b>	<b>11,122,559</b>

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 <sup>F</sup>	2023-24 <sup>R</sup>	2024-25 <sup>P</sup>	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 <sup>F</sup>	2023-24 <sup>R</sup>	2024-25 <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Private Sector</b>	<b>5,502,024</b>	<b>6,903,875</b>	<b>7,779,813</b>	<b>9,515,677</b>	<b>10,653,530</b>	<b>3,681,814</b>	<b>3,758,192</b>	<b>3,226,094</b>	<b>3,310,969</b>	<b>3,527,950</b>
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,522,821	1,825,428	2,346,744	3,017,999	3,301,943	1,043,597	1,087,724	1,052,854	1,112,455	1,118,532
Crops	314,441	409,345	516,968	743,448	711,525	206,978	225,734	175,303	198,300	183,034
Cotton Ginning	1,748	2,128	3,530	4,577	4,841	1,150	1,173	1,197	1,221	1,245
Livestock	1,148,439	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,122,123	2,430,469	797,164	822,266	837,611	873,498	894,353
Forestry	2,355	2,872	4,772	6,198	6,566	1,550	1,584	1,618	1,653	1,689
Fishing	55,838	67,036	109,481	141,653	148,542	36,755	36,967	37,125	37,783	38,211
2 Mining and quarrying	36,853	45,096	79,240	139,040	140,083	21,993	24,573	35,011	41,137	39,041
3 Manufacturing	943,687	1,112,402	1,111,127	1,213,926	1,173,635	616,643	588,222	446,127	406,841	385,174
i. Large Scale	758,331	891,700	911,365	1,016,251	925,779	492,838	463,944	357,048	331,329	296,221
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughtering)	185,356	220,702	199,762	197,675	247,856	123,805	124,278	89,079	75,512	88,953
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	71,544	102,146	140,649	211,816	271,418	46,394	58,915	64,416	93,532	122,148
5 Construction	40,935	59,687	36,644	52,442	81,068	28,476	31,520	14,729	18,136	26,476
6 Wholesale and retail trade	458,047	470,201	402,591	514,834	730,509	297,684	244,641	157,724	167,852	233,741
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Resta	57,050	58,629	48,220	61,631	214,021	37,077	30,504	18,891	20,094	68,480
8 Transportation and storage	547,769	772,818	551,408	580,955	610,364	355,995	402,091	215,984	189,421	195,298
9 Information and communication	196,051	311,841	137,142	159,233	182,353	127,414	162,248	53,722	51,917	58,348
10 Financial and insurance activities	84,213	94,767	120,644	156,658	233,563	54,730	49,306	47,265	51,075	74,733
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	901,130	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,020,504	2,218,779	626,873	649,919	673,768	698,749	724,617
12 Education	169,452	230,595	315,190	381,362	416,294	117,879	121,776	126,694	132,009	135,955
13 Human health and social work activities	112,311	148,979	218,209	276,789	297,712	72,991	77,513	85,489	90,242	95,259
14 Other Private Services	360,161	440,599	595,806	728,488	781,788	234,068	229,240	233,420	237,509	250,148
<b>Public &amp; General Govt. (B+C)</b>	<b>1,658,800</b>	<b>2,328,601</b>	<b>2,474,229</b>	<b>2,535,495</b>	<b>3,695,331</b>	<b>1,079,376</b>	<b>1,220,708</b>	<b>953,298</b>	<b>801,125</b>	<b>1,155,957</b>
<b>B. Public Sector (Autonomous &amp; Semi Aut-Bodies)</b>	<b>417,382</b>	<b>530,539</b>	<b>539,659</b>	<b>596,976</b>	<b>703,393</b>	<b>272,571</b>	<b>285,204</b>	<b>195,381</b>	<b>169,099</b>	<b>198,628</b>
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263	314	569	717	1,024	173	173	193	191	263
2 Mining and quarrying	25,295	24,611	23,732	19,441	38,065	15,095	13,410	10,485	5,752	10,609
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	14,395	22,081	8,540	14,896	9,304	9,355	11,489	3,346	4,856	2,977
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water sup	264,958	265,454	334,177	429,032	403,936	174,406	146,385	113,319	114,435	103,909
5 Construction	9,775	36,120	40,323	27,095	81,237	6,800	19,075	16,208	9,370	26,531
6 Transportation and storage	56,250	56,627	63,380	48,057	88,430	36,557	29,462	24,826	15,669	28,295
a. Railways	4,239	7,177	18,266	21,618	28,559	2,755	3,734	7,155	7,049	9,138
b. Post Offices & PTCL	2	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)	-	1	-
c. Others	52,009	49,451	45,115	26,435	59,872	33,801	25,729	17,671	8,619	19,157
7 Information and communication	35,011	100,760	48,682	39,054	45,599	22,753	52,425	19,068	12,734	14,590
8 Financial and insurance activities	11,435	24,572	20,256	18,684	35,798	7,432	12,785	7,936	6,092	11,454
<b>C. General Government (By sources)</b>	<b>1,241,418</b>	<b>1,798,062</b>	<b>1,934,570</b>	<b>1,938,519</b>	<b>2,991,938</b>	<b>806,805</b>	<b>935,504</b>	<b>757,917</b>	<b>632,026</b>	<b>957,329</b>
i. Federal	477,178	542,267	591,344	623,435	724,669	310,121	282,133	231,674	203,262	231,872
ii. Provincial	653,800	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	1,964,628	424,909	565,189	456,120	366,876	628,621
iii. District Governments	110,440	169,488	178,987	189,821	302,641	71,776	88,182	70,123	61,888	96,836
<b>General Government (By industries)</b>	<b>1,241,418</b>	<b>1,798,062</b>	<b>1,934,570</b>	<b>1,938,519</b>	<b>2,991,938</b>	<b>806,805</b>	<b>935,504</b>	<b>757,917</b>	<b>632,026</b>	<b>957,329</b>
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,070,774	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,798,449	2,722,664	695,903	850,422	696,457	586,358	871,169
ii) Education	101,795	81,784	85,818	67,010	149,597	66,157	42,551	33,621	21,848	47,866
iii) Human health and social work activities	68,848	81,747	71,056	73,061	119,677	44,745	42,532	27,838	23,820	38,293

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000 Hectares  
Production : '000 M.T.  
Yield : Kilogram per Hectares

CROPS	2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
<b>Food Crops</b>									
Wheat	9,033	28,161	3,118	9,734	31,814	3,268	9,074	28,389	3,129
Rice	2,976	7,322	2,460	3,637	9,859	2,711	3,899	9,723	2,494
Maize	1,719	10,985	6,390	1,641	9,740	5,935	1,588	9,037	5,691
<b>Fiber Crop</b>									
Cotton*	2,144	4,910	390	2,424	10,223	717	2,043	7,084	590
<b>Other Crops</b>									
Sugarcane	1,319	87,981	66,703	1,180	87,638	74,269	1,193	84,235	70,608

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\* Production in '000 bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

## 11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
<b>Food Crops</b>						
Wheat	98.50	107.10	102.20	109.20	124.10	113.10
Rice	109.00	123.80	137.10	107.70	145.10	143.00
Maize	149.60	169.60	180.70	208.40	186.80	...
<b>Fiber Crop</b>						
Cotton	92.20	71.30	84.00	49.50	103.10	71.40
<b>Other Crops</b>						
Sugarcane	101.40	123.70	135.40	134.40	133.80	130.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics