

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

S.No	Sector/ Industry	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^F	2022-23 ^R	2023-24 ^R	FY24				FY25
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 ^R	Q1 ^P
A.	Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	10,389,544	12,653,889	14,882,612	19,588,829	24,853,606	5,846,913	6,365,857	6,228,937	6,411,877	6,401,576
	1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	3,704,256	4,720,729	5,791,412	7,793,314	10,391,064	2,285,847	3,479,685	2,539,005	2,086,528	2,156,098
	i. Important Crops	2,015,035	2,730,576	3,278,811	4,599,667	6,596,302	1,609,633	2,395,484	1,315,546	1,275,639	1,412,227
	ii. Other Crops	1,502,853	1,798,827	2,194,185	2,915,533	3,322,745	581,750	981,758	1,086,955	672,281	619,853
	iii. Cotton Ginning	186,368	191,326	318,416	278,114	472,017	94,463	102,442	136,504	138,608	124,017
	2. Livestock	6,301,160	7,504,838	8,644,011	11,210,370	13,799,994	3,411,631	2,701,933	3,547,917	4,138,513	4,085,556
	3. Forestry	197,771	236,197	252,747	364,003	406,305	99,638	101,796	102,531	102,339	104,025
	4. Fishing	186,357	192,125	194,442	221,142	256,243	49,798	82,443	39,505	84,497	55,897
B.	Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	8,837,507	10,551,041	13,606,601	17,346,471	21,158,419	5,012,843	5,295,188	5,700,694	5,149,694	5,195,640
	1. Mining & Quarrying	1,230,493	1,264,280	1,488,638	1,788,595	2,222,780	497,360	573,372	595,757	556,291	569,468
	2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	5,427,248	6,663,895	9,171,212	11,415,656	13,846,898	3,323,265	3,504,782	3,667,296	3,351,556	3,427,038
	i. Large Scale	4,026,236	4,933,633	7,040,683	8,536,018	10,148,719	2,436,041	2,601,180	2,723,342	2,388,156	2,436,088
	ii. Small Scale	851,921	1,038,496	1,286,555	1,732,217	2,252,234	547,870	562,276	574,907	567,181	594,731
	iii. Slaughtering	549,090	691,765	843,974	1,147,421	1,445,945	339,354	341,325	369,046	396,219	396,219
	3. Electricity, gas and water supply	936,384	1,239,849	1,096,839	1,970,878	2,590,397	555,789	521,782	819,244	693,582	599,797
	4. Construction	1,243,382	1,383,017	1,849,912	2,171,342	2,498,344	636,430	695,252	618,398	548,265	599,337
	Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	19,227,051	23,204,930	28,489,213	36,935,300	46,012,025	10,926,158	11,718,165	11,948,338	11,595,024	11,597,216
C.	Services Sector (1 to 10)	25,519,825	29,049,079	34,816,267	42,615,839	53,383,427	12,511,344	13,439,950	13,858,763	13,573,367	13,307,985
	1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	7,827,884	9,587,513	13,067,848	15,852,607	19,239,420	4,492,437	5,027,618	5,085,977	4,633,388	4,742,817
	2. Transport & Storage	3,976,118	4,668,572	4,399,679	4,318,117	7,223,035	1,610,586	1,824,885	1,869,231	1,918,333	1,830,523
	3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	620,711	726,385	822,966	1,201,656	1,534,966	366,175	382,643	391,588	394,560	397,736
	4. Information and Communication	929,777	1,019,851	1,229,714	1,312,544	1,544,675	360,039	371,689	383,717	429,230	423,683
	5. Finance & Insurance Activities	1,088,992	925,285	1,514,327	3,185,211	3,723,067	964,553	850,219	935,230	973,064	627,243
	6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,572,654	2,806,288	3,083,508	3,366,051	3,705,678	895,770	918,263	937,374	954,270	963,549
	7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	2,385,741	2,567,759	2,942,698	3,474,295	3,957,671	948,111	973,298	1,017,869	1,018,393	1,005,277
	8. Education	1,494,309	1,488,542	1,646,706	1,875,896	2,237,266	517,447	553,473	573,212	593,135	578,864
	9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	792,130	882,244	982,782	1,222,837	1,511,211	344,865	371,202	388,960	406,184	418,306
	10. Other Private Services	3,831,509	4,376,640	5,126,039	6,806,625	8,706,438	2,011,362	2,166,660	2,275,606	2,252,809	2,319,987
D.	Total of GVA (A+B+C)	44,746,876	52,254,009	63,305,480	79,551,139	99,395,452	23,371,101	25,100,995	25,788,415	25,134,937	24,905,202
	Net Taxes	3,184,272	4,068,363	4,568,689	5,638,746	7,471,889	1,346,382	1,617,971	1,504,754	1,751,014	1,425,738
	Subsidies	390,739	486,147	1,216,301	1,241,114	1,251,769	-	-	-	-	-
	GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	47,540,409	55,836,225	66,657,868	83,940,771	105,615,572	24,717,482	26,718,966	27,293,168	26,885,951	26,330,939
	Net Primary Income (NPI)	2,730,935	3,907,559	4,503,951	5,174,759	5,814,769	1,308,870	1,296,415	1,609,623	1,599,861	1,913,859
	Gross National Income	50,271,344	59,743,784	71,161,819	89,125,530	111,430,341	26,026,352	28,015,381	28,902,791	28,485,812	28,244,798

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

S.No	Sector/ Industry	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^f	2022-23 ^h	2023-24 ^h	FY24				FY25
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 ^h	Q1 ^h
A.	Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	8,137,860	8,424,041	8,778,647	8,975,069	9,529,625	2,441,885	2,360,274	2,338,256	2,389,207	2,470,016
	1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	2,692,121	2,849,148	3,083,439	3,047,425	3,360,378	812,441	1,025,133	781,634	741,168	764,247
	i. Important Crops	1,506,263	1,593,985	1,681,708	1,689,304	1,978,505	484,018	670,283	424,957	399,246	429,839
	ii. Other Crops	1,067,179	1,152,009	1,289,069	1,271,187	1,253,882	299,075	322,273	323,065	309,470	305,309
	iii. Cotton Ginning	118,679	103,154	112,662	86,934	127,991	29,349	32,577	33,612	32,452	29,099
	2. Livestock	5,146,701	5,269,009	5,387,611	5,587,106	5,829,657	1,549,435	1,240,580	1,484,694	1,554,948	1,625,125
	3. Forestry	177,917	183,877	185,162	217,372	215,428	54,319	53,680	53,537	53,892	54,744
	4. Fishing	121,121	122,007	122,435	123,166	124,162	25,690	40,882	18,391	39,199	25,900
B.	Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	6,409,967	6,935,438	7,421,583	7,141,326	7,023,320	1,747,167	1,761,170	1,831,942	1,683,038	1,729,186
	1. Mining & Quarrying	685,844	697,669	651,208	630,143	603,898	156,901	152,189	151,601	143,206	146,713
	2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	3,970,246	4,388,024	4,864,350	4,608,423	4,751,490	1,140,852	1,199,694	1,256,520	1,154,424	1,165,455
	i. Large Scale	2,906,578	3,240,794	3,626,559	3,269,760	3,303,820	789,952	841,789	891,100	780,979	783,476
	ii. Small Scale	647,374	705,485	768,249	838,794	914,760	221,072	225,937	231,122	236,629	242,455
	iii. Slaughtering	416,293	441,745	469,542	499,869	532,910	129,828	131,968	134,298	136,816	139,523
	3. Electricity, gas and water supply	814,703	888,101	926,804	1,018,983	792,652	223,374	164,097	210,010	195,169	224,669
	4. Construction	939,174	961,644	979,221	803,777	875,280	226,041	245,190	213,811	190,239	192,349
	Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	14,547,827	15,359,479	16,200,230	16,116,395	16,552,945	4,189,785	4,122,054	4,170,136	4,070,965	4,199,201
C.	Services Sector (1 to 10)	20,030,838	21,223,003	22,643,030	22,642,044	23,173,148	5,701,655	5,845,669	5,863,769	5,762,054	5,782,954
	1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	5,998,707	6,647,199	7,325,882	7,034,557	7,267,837	1,758,869	1,871,911	1,891,117	1,745,941	1,767,918
	2. Transport & Storage	3,634,152	3,811,190	3,980,936	4,132,065	4,219,465	1,049,908	1,072,503	1,055,535	1,041,519	1,049,144
	3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	499,522	520,024	541,222	563,348	586,453	144,278	145,759	147,354	149,062	150,884
	4. Information and Communication	868,338	953,818	1,125,119	1,116,774	1,155,358	286,222	292,688	271,753	304,693	300,777
	5. Finance & Insurance Activities	647,435	682,988	730,220	656,790	594,082	152,486	143,123	148,508	149,965	154,223
	6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,006,873	2,080,095	2,156,942	2,237,142	2,320,839	571,713	577,086	582,896	589,144	595,828
	7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,830,153	1,820,093	1,853,122	1,722,958	1,586,131	404,068	392,138	393,251	396,674	385,943
	8. Education	1,024,760	1,012,428	1,071,646	1,126,802	1,228,820	298,503	303,569	312,794	313,953	304,575
	9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	568,638	585,137	600,835	657,046	696,435	167,583	171,049	177,449	180,354	176,975
	10. Other Private Services	2,960,260	3,110,031	3,257,106	3,394,562	3,517,728	868,025	875,844	883,112	890,748	896,684
D.	Total of GVA (A+B+C)	34,586,665	36,582,482	38,843,260	38,758,439	39,726,093	9,890,708	9,967,114	10,033,967	9,834,299	9,982,155
	Net Taxes	2,449,628	2,894,190	2,906,476	2,828,010	3,019,067	585,521	667,942	597,205	701,610	563,092
	Subsidies	325,947	375,056	779,803	632,838	466,788	-	-	-	-	-
	GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	36,710,346	39,101,616	40,969,933	40,953,611	42,278,372	10,476,229	10,635,056	10,631,172	10,535,909	10,545,247
	Net Primary Income (NPI)	2,424,050	3,275,406	2,806,550	3,235,842	3,193,525	782,308	693,799	886,611	830,807	1,084,524
	Gross National Income	39,134,396	42,377,022	43,776,483	44,189,453	45,471,897	11,258,537	11,328,855	11,517,783	11,366,716	11,629,771

11.2 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Million Rupees

Description/Year	At Current Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^F	2022-23 ^R	2023-24	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^F	2022-23 ^R	2023-24
Household final Consumption Expenditure	38,265,131	46,061,461	56,663,411	69,246,662	89,187,413	30,674,157	33,595,078	35,968,918	36,955,403	39,320,578
NPISH final consumption expenditure	487,348	541,106	594,195	690,637	836,854	374,912	384,937	378,011	346,375	338,136
General Government final consumption expenditure	5,604,444	6,102,658	6,993,667	8,653,074	8,976,168	4,086,774	4,161,026	4,105,674	3,945,893	3,481,471
Gross fixed capital formation	6,230,427	7,160,824	9,232,476	10,337,437	11,856,394	4,592,834	4,761,190	4,978,900	4,205,944	4,053,698
Changes in Inventories	760,647	893,380	1,066,526	1,343,180	1,689,849	587,366	625,626	655,519	655,258	676,454
Valuables	52,294	61,420	73,324	92,344	116,177	40,381	43,012	45,067	45,049	46,506
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	4,420,573	5,054,072	7,026,133	8,798,475	10,986,927	3,703,874	3,945,411	4,179,734	4,313,189	4,265,972
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	8,280,456	10,038,695	14,991,863	15,213,037	18,034,211	7,349,952	8,414,664	9,341,889	9,513,500	9,904,445
GDP by expenditure	47,540,409	55,836,225	66,657,868	83,948,771	105,615,572	36,710,346	39,101,616	40,969,933	40,953,611	42,278,372

Note: The National Accounts are revised from 2005-06 to 2015-16.

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.3 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Million Rupees

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^f	2022-23 ^h	2023-24 ^h	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 ^f	2022-23 ^h	2023-24 ^h
A. Private Sector	4,885,372	5,502,024	6,903,875	7,899,671	9,477,544	3,627,468	3,681,814	3,758,192	3,265,221	3,298,382
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,251,552	1,522,821	1,825,428	2,352,455	3,020,361	996,250	1,043,597	1,087,724	1,054,791	1,113,162
Crops	240,929	314,441	409,345	522,568	748,361	182,757	206,978	225,734	177,202	199,959
Cotton Ginning	1,487	1,748	2,128	3,530	4,577	1,128	1,150	1,173	1,197	1,221
Livestock	958,893	1,148,439	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,121,161	774,253	797,164	822,266	837,611	872,970
Forestry	2,000	2,355	2,872	4,772	6,198	1,517	1,550	1,584	1,618	1,653
Fishing	48,243	55,838	67,036	109,592	140,064	36,595	36,755	36,967	37,163	37,359
2 Mining and quarrying	65,017	36,853	45,096	77,177	135,659	39,790	21,993	24,573	34,099	39,920
3 Manufacturing	862,159	943,687	1,112,402	1,093,025	1,169,664	621,324	616,643	588,222	439,035	392,401
i. Large Scale	691,342	758,331	891,700	893,263	972,235	491,603	492,838	463,944	349,956	316,978
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughtering)	170,817	185,356	220,702	199,762	197,429	129,721	123,805	124,278	89,079	75,423
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	78,541	71,544	102,146	281,035	210,521	59,696	46,394	58,915	112,020	93,220
5 Construction	46,805	40,935	59,687	36,644	52,442	35,207	28,476	31,520	14,729	18,136
6 Wholesale and retail trade	408,671	458,047	470,201	402,591	514,834	290,600	297,684	244,641	157,724	167,852
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Restaurants)	57,994	57,050	58,629	48,220	61,631	41,238	37,077	30,504	18,891	20,094
8 Transportation and storage	340,198	547,769	772,818	547,960	578,225	241,910	355,995	402,091	214,634	188,531
9 Information and communication	326,496	196,051	311,841	137,142	159,275	232,167	127,414	162,248	53,722	51,930
10 Financial and insurance activities	70,269	84,213	94,767	121,063	159,183	49,967	54,730	49,306	47,429	51,898
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	803,990	901,130	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,020,504	604,777	626,873	649,919	673,768	698,749
12 Education	160,611	169,452	230,595	312,145	377,566	120,815	117,879	121,776	125,470	130,695
13 Human health and social work activities	97,037	112,311	148,979	218,209	289,191	69,002	72,991	77,513	85,489	94,285
14 Other Private Services	316,032	360,161	440,599	595,806	728,488	224,726	234,068	229,240	233,420	237,509
Public & General Govt. (B+C)	1,345,055	1,658,800	2,328,601	2,437,766	2,378,850	965,366	1,079,376	1,220,708	940,723	755,316
B. Public Sector (Autonomous & Semi Aut-Bodies)	349556	417382	530539	503196	553402	257481	272571	285204	182806	160155
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	302	263	314	569	1303	229	173	173	193	348
2 Mining and quarrying	25,127	25,295	24,611	23,732	19,441	15,377	15,095	13,410	10,485	5,721
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	8,620	14,395	22,081	8,076	12,372	6,129	9,355	11,489	3,164	4,034
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply	236,452	264,958	265,454	301,723	339,542	179,361	174,406	146,385	102,314	90,629
5 Construction	4156	9,775	36,120	40,323	24,767	3,126	6,800	19,075	16,208	8,565
6 Transportation and storage	24,678	56,250	56,627	59,835	95,582	17,548	36,557	29,462	23,438	31,166
a. Railways	6,261	4,239	7,177	18,266	21,618	4,452	2,755	3,734	7,155	7,049
b. Post Offices & PTCL	1,539	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,094	1	(1)	-	-
c. Others	16,878	52,009	49,451	41,570	73,965	12,002	33,801	25,729	16,283	24,117
7 Information and communication	42,344	35,011	100,760	48,682	41,734	30,110	22,753	52,425	19,068	13,608
8 Financial and insurance activities	7,877	11,435	24,572	20,256	18,661	5,601	7,432	12,785	7,936	6,084
C. General Government (By sources)	995,499	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,825,448	707,885	806,805	935,504	757,917	595,161
i. Federal	387,225	477,178	542,267	591,344	408,944	275,350	310,121	282,133	231,674	133,330
ii. Provincial	527,970	653,800	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	375,432	424,909	565,189	456,120	366,876
iii. District Governments	80,304	110,440	169,488	178,987	291,241	57,103	71,776	88,182	70,123	94,955
General Government (By industries)	995,500	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,825,448	707,885	806,805	935,504	757,917	595,161
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	888,918	1,070,774	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,669,205	632,097	695,903	850,422	696,457	544,220
ii) Education	56,683	101,795	81,784	85,818	85,446	40,306	66,157	42,551	33,621	27,859
iii) Human health and social work activities	49,899	68,848	81,747	71,056	70,796	35,482	44,745	42,532	27,838	23,082

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.4 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000'Hectares

Production : '000'Tonnes

Yield : Kilogram per Hectares

CROPS	2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Food Crops															
Wheat	8,805	25,248	2,868	9,168	27,464	2,996	8,977	26,209	2,920	9,033	28,161	3,118	9,734	31,583	3,245
Rice	3,034	7,414	2,444	3,336	8,420	2,524	3,537	9,323	2,636	2,976	7,322	2,460	3,637	9,869	2,714
Maize	1,404	7,883	5,614	1,418	8,940	6,305	1,653	9,525	5,762	1,719	10,985	6,390	1,641	9739	5,935
Fiber Crop															
Cotton*	2,517	9,148	618	2,079	7,064	578	1,937	8,329	731	2,144	4,910	389	2,424	10,223	717
Other Crops															
Sugarcane	1,040	66,380	63,827	1,165	81,009	69,536	1,260	88,651	70,341	1,319	87,981	66,711	1,180	87,638	74,252

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* Production in '000' bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

11.5 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^P
Food Crops						
Wheat	97.8	95.0	98.5	107.1	102.2	109.2
Rice	109.5	105.9	109.0	123.8	137.1	107.7
Maize	112.0	129.5	149.6	169.6	180.7	208.4
Fiber Crop						
Cotton	120.5	99.4	92.2	71.3	84.0	49.5
Other Crops						
Sugarcane	127.3	102.6	101.4	123.7	135.4	134.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics