

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

Sector/ Industry	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P	FY24			FY25		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^H	Q2 ^H	Q3 ^P
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	12,653,889	14,882,612	19,596,632	24,975,599	25,882,629	6,462,482	6,248,473	6,359,637	6,245,266	6,579,881	6,499,183
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	4,720,729	5,791,412	7,801,117	10,495,180	8,583,384	3,539,652	2,569,938	2,060,906	2,877,086	2,614,619	2,168,366
i. Important Crops	2,730,576	3,278,811	4,598,141	6,591,547	4,500,036	2,421,153	1,306,558	1,233,828	1,309,453	1,359,625	967,917
ii. Other Crops	1,798,827	2,194,185	2,924,717	3,429,678	3,744,100	1,018,736	1,126,084	699,022	667,350	1,167,891	1,120,464
iii. Cotton Ginning	191,326	318,416	278,259	473,955	339,248	107,763	137,297	128,056	100,284	87,103	79,986
2. Livestock	7,504,838	8,644,011	11,210,370	13,817,927	16,555,481	2,738,704	3,536,507	4,111,765	4,008,525	3,762,316	4,176,514
3. Forestry	236,197	252,747	364,003	406,305	464,459	101,797	102,531	102,339	104,025	108,729	112,429
4. Fishing	192,125	194,442	221,142	256,187	279,305	82,330	39,496	84,627	55,630	93,417	41,875
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	10,551,041	13,606,601	17,331,360	21,277,848	22,680,945	5,428,166	5,592,521	5,319,163	5,150,084	5,474,785	5,450,133
1. Mining & Quarrying	1,264,280	1,488,638	1,789,766	2,226,814	2,237,611	574,435	596,779	557,214	565,775	566,181	557,967
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	6,663,895	9,171,212	11,415,056	13,836,554	14,728,469	3,500,706	3,659,273	3,356,873	3,438,969	3,622,319	3,777,532
i. Large Scale	4,933,633	7,040,683	8,536,018	10,138,638	10,350,690	2,599,416	2,715,432	2,387,891	2,435,818	2,599,374	2,715,418
ii. Small Scale	1,038,496	1,286,555	1,732,217	2,252,074	2,619,649	562,238	574,861	567,132	594,680	595,001	602,318
iii. Slaughtering	691,765	843,974	1,147,421	1,445,842	1,758,130	339,051	368,980	401,050	408,472	427,945	450,796
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	1,239,849	1,096,839	1,966,814	2,734,775	2,886,717	662,853	722,725	861,756	528,174	596,555	543,604
4. Construction	1,383,017	1,849,912	2,159,124	2,479,705	2,828,148	690,073	613,745	544,120	617,166	689,650	571,030
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	23,204,930	28,489,213	36,927,992	46,253,447	48,563,574	11,890,649	11,840,994	11,678,801	11,395,350	12,053,786	11,949,317
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	29,049,079	34,816,267	42,636,272	53,336,282	57,735,037	13,395,360	13,782,106	13,652,637	13,800,383	14,148,338	14,781,048
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	9,587,513	13,067,848	15,855,830	19,240,158	19,743,925	5,034,966	5,055,348	4,603,824	4,726,084	5,014,750	5,243,128
2. Transport & Storage	4,668,572	4,399,679	4,318,117	7,170,153	9,848,947	1,728,753	1,877,516	2,065,393	2,239,028	2,384,090	2,525,428
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	726,385	822,966	1,201,656	1,534,879	1,755,565	382,623	391,562	394,532	397,708	408,867	415,693
4. Information and Communication	1,019,851	1,229,714	1,314,876	1,573,410	1,728,881	378,225	391,671	438,830	433,159	457,372	463,425
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	925,285	1,514,327	3,189,460	3,676,422	2,083,929	881,465	868,741	922,800	597,915	460,099	483,294
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,806,288	3,083,508	3,366,051	3,705,332	4,066,806	918,182	937,274	954,161	963,438	972,892	986,984
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	2,567,759	2,942,698	3,474,295	4,000,026	4,630,823	983,714	1,028,762	1,029,293	1,112,788	1,140,607	1,191,610
8. Education	1,488,542	1,646,706	1,886,354	2,255,349	2,567,566	558,050	577,601	597,492	599,761	621,029	647,244
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	882,244	982,782	1,222,837	1,473,427	1,768,482	362,555	377,843	393,313	410,315	434,577	453,763
10. Other Private Services	4,376,640	5,126,039	6,806,796	8,707,106	9,540,113	2,166,827	2,275,787	2,252,999	2,320,187	2,354,054	2,370,477
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	52,254,009	63,305,480	79,564,264	99,589,709	106,298,611	25,286,009	25,623,100	25,331,438	25,195,733	26,202,124	26,730,364
Net Taxes	4,068,363	4,568,689	5,327,680	6,804,791	10,080,076	1,446,954	1,338,890	1,553,794	1,531,385	1,830,250	1,690,501
Subsidies	486,147	1,216,301	1,241,114	1,251,769	1,686,874	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	55,836,225	66,657,868	83,650,830	105,142,731	114,691,813	26,732,962	26,961,990	26,885,231	26,727,118	28,032,374	28,420,865
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,907,559	4,503,951	5,174,759	5,814,769	7,759,466	1,296,415	1,609,623	1,599,861	1,825,971	1,747,504	2,235,311
Gross National Income	59,743,784	71,161,819	88,825,589	110,957,500	122,451,279	28,029,377	28,571,613	28,485,092	28,553,089	29,779,878	30,656,176

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

Sector/ Industry	Million Rupees										
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ¹	2023-24 ^{1b}	2024-25 ²	FY24			FY25		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ¹	Q2 ¹	Q3 ²
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	8,424,841	8,778,647	8,975,869	9,548,541	9,682,693	2,360,531	2,342,956	2,390,881	2,466,851	2,388,270	2,378,651
1. Crops (i-iv-iii)	2,849,148	3,083,439	3,047,425	3,377,987	3,147,561	1,029,988	786,373	746,509	763,884	960,331	746,033
i. Important Crops	1,593,985	1,681,708	1,689,304	1,977,942	1,711,021	672,563	424,190	395,329	418,494	591,259	376,926
ii. Other Crops	1,152,009	1,289,069	1,271,187	1,272,054	1,332,902	324,814	328,575	318,799	316,461	342,731	344,492
iii. Cotton Ginning	103,154	112,662	86,934	127,991	103,638	32,611	33,608	32,381	28,930	26,341	24,615
2. Livestock	5,269,009	5,387,611	5,587,106	5,831,991	6,107,274	1,245,002	1,484,678	1,551,186	1,622,544	1,300,892	1,500,348
3. Forestry	183,877	185,162	217,372	215,428	221,966	53,679	53,537	53,893	54,745	55,385	55,811
4. Fishing	122,007	122,435	123,166	124,135	125,892	40,862	18,367	39,213	25,678	41,663	18,459
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	6,935,438	7,421,583	7,133,708	7,036,211	7,372,123	1,770,634	1,823,852	1,785,185	1,726,747	1,753,817	1,803,136
1. Mining & Quarrying	697,669	651,208	630,143	604,790	584,329	152,424	151,827	143,410	147,304	148,878	145,821
2. Manufacturing (i-iv-iii)	4,388,024	4,864,350	4,608,423	4,748,114	4,811,843	1,198,962	1,253,923	1,154,607	1,165,904	1,208,281	1,274,462
i. Large Scale	3,240,794	3,626,559	3,269,760	3,300,544	3,249,939	841,222	888,517	780,898	783,252	818,922	880,632
ii. Small Scale	705,485	768,249	838,794	914,697	995,259	225,752	231,121	236,966	243,285	248,025	251,184
iii. Slaughtering	441,745	469,542	499,869	532,873	566,645	131,989	134,284	136,744	139,366	141,333	142,645
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	888,101	926,804	1,016,276	814,482	1,049,676	175,864	205,883	218,351	209,452	169,889	189,985
4. Construction	961,644	979,221	878,866	868,825	926,275	243,384	212,220	188,816	198,087	225,969	192,868
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	15,359,479	16,200,230	16,108,777	16,585,752	16,974,816	4,140,166	4,166,808	4,095,986	4,187,598	4,141,287	4,173,787
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	21,223,083	22,643,838	22,651,994	23,147,841	23,821,888	5,827,128	5,858,391	5,745,198	5,847,552	5,978,270	6,092,258
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	6,647,199	7,325,882	7,034,557	7,266,955	7,276,768	1,871,721	1,888,858	1,747,427	1,768,623	1,852,742	1,918,589
2. Transport & Storage	3,811,190	3,980,936	4,132,065	4,194,275	4,286,432	1,054,051	1,054,138	1,023,914	1,068,236	1,063,478	1,061,170
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	520,024	541,222	563,348	586,418	610,198	145,740	147,345	149,074	150,928	152,318	153,245
4. Information and Communication	953,818	1,125,119	1,118,252	1,166,510	1,242,139	295,403	274,674	308,202	304,241	321,062	325,335
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	682,988	730,220	658,921	575,007	593,518	138,076	142,549	144,972	146,950	153,472	157,731
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,080,095	2,156,942	2,237,142	2,320,700	2,407,706	577,014	582,861	589,182	595,979	601,077	604,475
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,820,093	1,853,122	1,722,958	1,602,234	1,761,167	396,128	397,212	400,651	426,931	432,906	451,757
8. Education	1,012,428	1,071,646	1,133,051	1,238,727	1,293,573	306,062	315,184	316,260	315,329	320,785	329,774
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	585,137	600,835	657,046	679,014	704,222	167,014	172,385	174,691	173,576	177,024	181,106
10. Other Private Services	3,110,031	3,257,106	3,394,654	3,518,001	3,646,165	875,910	883,185	890,824	896,760	903,406	909,077
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	36,582,482	38,843,268	38,760,771	39,733,593	40,796,704	9,967,286	10,025,199	9,841,183	10,035,150	10,119,558	10,266,846
Net Taxes	2,894,190	2,906,476	2,672,001	2,748,577	3,868,174	598,170	532,543	624,224	606,384	716,924	661,470
Subsidies	375,056	779,803	632,838	466,788	636,326	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	39,181,616	40,969,833	40,799,934	42,016,382	44,028,552	10,565,456	10,557,742	10,465,407	10,641,534	10,836,482	10,927,516
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,275,406	2,806,550	3,235,842	3,193,525	4,137,478	693,752	886,552	830,752	1,034,721	922,360	1,196,249
Gross National Income	42,377,822	43,776,483	44,035,776	45,209,907	48,166,030	11,259,208	11,444,294	11,296,159	11,676,255	11,758,842	12,123,765

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.2 Real Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
At constant basic prices of 2015-16

Sector/ Industry	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^F	2023-24 ^R	2024-25 ^P	Percent					
						FY24			FY25		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^R	Q2 ^R	Q3 ^P
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	3.5	4.2	2.2	6.4	0.6	6.1	4.0	7.2	0.8	0.8	1.2
1. Crops (i-iv-ii)	5.8	0.2	(1.2)	10.9	(6.8)	10.7	2.9	14.1	(6.3)	(6.8)	(5.1)
i. Important Crops	5.8	5.5	0.5	17.1	(13.5)	15.1	1.5	25.5	(13.9)	(12.1)	(11.1)
ii. Other Crops	7.9	11.9	(1.4)	0.1	4.8	(0.3)	1.1	1.2	5.5	5.5	4.8
iii. Cotton Ginning	(13.1)	9.2	(22.8)	47.2	(19.0)	61.4	61.0	35.2	(1.6)	(19.2)	(26.8)
2. Livestock	2.4	2.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	6.9	4.4
3. Forestry	3.3	0.7	17.4	(0.9)	3.0	(1.2)	(3.9)	(2.8)	0.8	3.2	4.3
4. Fishing	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	(0.1)	2.0	0.5
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	8.2	7.0	(3.9)	(1.4)	4.8	(1.2)	3.3	(2.9)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.1)
1. Mining & Quarrying	1.7	(6.7)	(3.2)	(4.0)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(6.2)	(11.6)	(6.3)	(2.3)	(4.0)
2. Manufacturing (i-iv-ii)	10.5	10.9	(5.3)	3.0	1.3	1.7	3.2	5.5	2.2	0.8	1.6
i. Large Scale	11.5	11.9	(9.8)	0.9	(1.5)	(0.8)	1.3	4.2	(0.8)	(2.7)	(0.9)
ii. Small Scale	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.4	10.2	9.9	8.7
iii. Slaughtering	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.2
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	9.0	4.4	9.7	(19.9)	28.9	(13.4)	26.3	(29.3)	(2.3)	(3.4)	(7.7)
4. Construction	2.4	1.8	(10.3)	(1.1)	6.6	(3.4)	(5.9)	(1.2)	(11.7)	(7.2)	(9.1)
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	5.6	5.5	(0.6)	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	5.9	6.7	0.0	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.7	3.6	2.3	2.6	4.0
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	10.8	10.2	(4.0)	3.3	0.1	2.4	2.7	5.0	0.6	(1.0)	1.6
2. Transport & Storage	4.9	4.5	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
3. Accommodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0
4. Information and Communication	9.8	10.0	(0.6)	4.3	6.5	(0.3)	(1.3)	12.1	5.6	8.7	18.4
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	5.5	6.9	(9.8)	(12.7)	3.2	(19.9)	(9.2)	(5.4)	(1.7)	11.2	10.7
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	(0.5)	1.8	(7.0)	(7.0)	9.9	(10.3)	(7.4)	0.1	4.6	9.3	13.7
8. Education	(1.2)	5.8	5.7	9.3	4.4	9.1	9.5	9.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	2.9	2.7	9.4	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.6	5.3	6.0	5.1
10. Other Private Services	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	5.8	6.2	(0.2)	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.4	1.5	2.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Description/Year	At Current Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	FY24 ^a	FY25 ^a	FY25			FY24 ^b	FY25 ^b	FY25		
			Q1 ^a	Q2 ^a	Q3 ^a			Q1 ^b	Q2 ^b	Q3 ^b
Household final Consumption Expenditure	88,156,118	95,202,412	23,284,275	22,744,873	23,057,056	38,892,728	40,541,990	10,361,313	9,801,107	9,940,226
NPISH final consumption expenditure	998,090	1,191,495	285,229	296,067	303,293	403,285	457,230	110,337	113,271	115,887
General Government final consumption expenditure	9,326,145	10,749,886	2,054,649	2,553,670	3,088,098	3,600,679	4,023,422	773,714	952,807	1,152,273
Gross fixed capital formation	12,014,821	13,814,726	2,777,634	3,445,109	3,682,938	4,102,074	4,524,080	910,273	1,128,219	1,202,757
Changes in Inventories	1,682,284	1,835,069	451,713	457,760	461,790	672,262	704,457	174,235	175,108	176,740
Valuables	115,657	126,161	31,055	31,471	31,748	46,218	48,431	11,979	12,039	12,151
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	10,929,759	11,403,288	2,594,335	3,073,990	2,932,959	4,244,016	4,192,502	992,125	1,066,358	1,076,664
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	18,080,142	19,631,224	4,751,773	4,570,566	5,137,018	9,944,880	10,463,560	2,692,441	2,412,427	2,749,181
GDP by expenditure	105,142,731	114,691,813	26,727,118	28,032,374	28,420,865	42,016,382	44,028,552	10,641,534	10,836,482	10,927,516

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Million Rupees

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ¹	2023-24 ²	2024-25 ³	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ³	2023-24 ⁴	2024-25 ⁵
A. Private Sector	5,502,024	6,903,875	7,779,813	9,510,770	10,453,190	3,681,814	3,758,192	3,226,094	3,308,793	3,471,384
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,522,821	1,825,428	2,346,744	3,017,037	3,206,776	1,043,597	1,087,724	1,052,854	1,111,927	1,117,951
Crops	314,441	409,345	516,968	743,448	710,805	206,978	225,734	175,303	198,300	182,919
Cotton Ginning	1,748	2,128	3,530	4,577	4,839	1,150	1,173	1,197	1,221	1,245
Livestock	1,148,439	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,121,161	2,426,083	797,164	822,266	837,611	872,970	893,887
Forestry	2,355	2,872	4,772	6,198	6,564	1,550	1,584	1,618	1,653	1,689
Fishing	55,838	67,036	109,481	141,653	148,485	36,755	36,967	37,125	37,783	38,211
2 Mining and quarrying	36,853	45,096	79,240	140,467	138,881	21,993	24,573	35,011	41,334	38,641
3 Manufacturing	943,687	1,112,402	1,111,127	1,213,926	1,144,091	616,643	588,222	446,127	406,841	374,773
i. Large Scale	758,331	891,700	911,365	1,016,251	925,779	492,838	463,944	357,048	331,329	296,373
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughtering)	185,356	220,702	199,762	197,675	218,312	123,805	124,278	89,079	75,512	78,400
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	71,544	102,146	140,649	211,702	219,050	46,394	58,915	64,416	93,501	110,979
5 Construction	40,935	59,687	36,644	52,442	82,896	28,476	31,520	14,729	18,136	27,116
6 Wholesale and retail trade	458,047	470,201	402,591	514,834	721,194	297,684	244,641	157,724	167,852	230,878
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Restaurants)	57,050	58,629	48,220	61,631	198,881	37,077	30,504	18,891	20,094	63,668
8 Transportation and storage	547,769	772,818	551,408	580,766	590,383	355,995	402,091	215,984	189,361	189,001
9 Information and communication	196,051	311,841	137,142	159,233	182,226	127,414	162,248	53,722	51,917	58,336
10 Financial and insurance activities	84,213	94,767	120,644	156,658	181,163	54,730	49,306	47,265	51,075	57,996
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	901,130	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,020,504	2,215,129	626,873	649,919	673,768	698,749	724,586
12 Education	169,452	230,595	315,190	376,293	409,471	117,879	121,776	126,694	130,255	133,941
13 Human health and social work activities	112,311	148,979	218,209	276,789	297,560	72,991	77,513	85,489	90,242	95,259
14 Other Private Services	360,161	440,599	595,806	728,488	775,489	234,068	229,240	233,420	237,509	248,259
Public & General Govt. (B+C)	1,658,800	2,328,601	2,474,229	2,504,051	3,361,536	1,079,376	1,220,708	953,298	793,281	1,052,696
B. Public Sector (Autonomous & Semi Aut-Bodies)	417,382	530,539	539,659	565,532	572,271	272,571	285,204	195,381	161,255	159,760
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263	314	569	717	1,024	173	173	193	191	263
2 Mining and quarrying	25,295	24,611	23,732	19,441	25,839	15,095	13,410	10,485	5,721	7,189
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	14,395	22,081	8,540	13,801	9,153	9,355	11,489	3,346	4,500	2,930
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply	264,958	265,454	334,177	387,873	360,501	174,406	146,385	113,319	103,456	92,771
5 Construction	9,775	36,120	40,323	26,923	49,029	6,800	19,075	16,208	9,311	16,038
6 Transportation and storage	56,250	56,627	63,380	58,955	54,424	36,557	29,462	24,826	19,223	17,423
a. Railways	4,239	7,177	18,266	21,618	14,734	2,755	3,734	7,155	7,049	4,717
b. Post Offices & PTCL	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	-	-	-
c. Others	52,009	49,451	45,115	37,338	39,691	33,801	25,729	17,671	12,174	12,706
7 Information and communication	35,011	100,760	48,682	39,138	44,301	22,753	52,425	19,068	12,761	14,182
8 Financial and insurance activities	11,435	24,572	20,256	18,684	28,000	7,432	12,785	7,936	6,092	8,964
C. General Government (By sources)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	2,789,265	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	892,936
i. Federal	477,178	542,267	591,344	623,435	774,354	310,121	282,133	231,674	203,262	247,896
ii. Provincial	653,800	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	1,712,199	424,909	565,189	456,120	366,876	548,132
iii. District Governments	110,440	169,488	178,987	189,821	302,712	71,776	88,182	70,123	61,888	96,908
General Government (By industries)	1,241,418	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	2,789,265	806,805	935,504	757,917	632,026	892,936
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,070,774	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,798,449	2,496,688	695,903	850,422	696,457	586,358	799,273
ii) Education	101,795	81,784	85,818	67,010	181,610	66,157	42,551	33,621	21,848	58,139
iii) Human health and social work activities	68,848	81,747	71,056	73,061	110,967	44,745	42,532	27,838	23,820	35,524

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000/Hectares
Production : '000/Tonnes
Yield : Kilogram per Hectares

CROPS	2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Food Crops												
Wheat	8,977	26,209	2,920	9,033	28,161	3,118	9,734	31,438	3,230	9,099	28,980	3,185
Rice	3,537	9,323	2,636	2,976	7,322	2,460	3,637	9,869	2,714	3,899	9,723	2,494
Maize	1,653	9,525	5,762	1,719	10,985	6,390	1,641	9739	5,935	1,437	8239	5,733
Fiber Crop												
Cotton*	1,937	8,329	731	2,144	4,910	389	2,424	10,223	717	2,043	7,084	590
Other Crops												
Sugarcane	1,260	88,651	70,341	1,319	87,981	66,711	1,180	87,638	74,252	1,193	84,235	70,608

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* Production in '000 bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170,09711 Kilogram)

11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 ^P	2023-24	2024-25
Food Crops						
Wheat	98.5	107.1	102.2	109.2	124.1	113.1
Rice	109.0	123.8	137.1	107.7	145.1	143.0
Maize	149.6	169.6	180.7	208.4	186.8	
Fiber Crop						
Cotton	92.2	71.3	84.0	49.5	103.1	71.4
Other Crops						
Sugarcane	101.4	123.7	135.4	134.4	133.8	130.8

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics