

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	2	3	4	5	6	9	10	11	12	13	16
Australian Dollar	180.5189	179.7000	178.5085	178.6891	178.6033	177.4358	177.6618	177.1153	178.2573	176.8235	177.0592
Bahraini Dinar	737.2228	737.0428	737.0467	737.1407	737.3174	737.1618	737.2419	737.1966	737.4748	737.6412	737.6872
Canadian Dollar	197.9623	197.6989	197.3553	197.4028	197.9494	196.1109	195.9235	196.1869	196.4508	195.1932	195.3658
Chinese Yuan	38.2755	38.1367	38.1828	38.2466	38.3231	38.2069	38.3693	38.3703	38.3088	38.2332	38.2260
Danish Krone	39.2147	39.0856	39.1452	39.2164	39.4159	39.2830	39.3619	39.2536	39.1847	39.0094	39.2051
Hong Kong Dollar	35.7280	35.7188	35.7023	35.7223	35.7397	35.7381	35.7722	35.7780	35.7889	35.7818	35.7839
Japanese Yen	1.8463	1.8506	1.8516	1.8491	1.8530	1.8526	1.8393	1.8334	1.8251	1.8171	1.8093
Kuwaiti Dinar	903.6358	903.1161	903.0224	903.1886	904.0197	903.3262	903.6889	903.5335	903.1129	902.5235	902.9964
Malaysian Ringgit	62.2351	62.1453	62.3295	62.7051	62.8282	62.7970	62.7497	62.8000	62.6649	62.4145	62.3443
New Zealand Dollar	164.0091	163.4396	162.7347	163.1998	162.9942	161.5935	162.2141	161.2027	161.5722	160.3538	160.8007
Norwegian Krone	25.0508	25.0058	25.0968	25.1693	25.1458	24.8426	24.9766	24.9353	24.9883	24.8577	24.9590
Omani Riyal	721.9754	721.7155	721.7805	721.9294	722.0594	721.9488	722.2062	722.4801	722.5310	722.3002	722.4851
Qatari Riyal	76.2283	76.2353	76.2432	76.2649	76.2932	76.2557	76.2840	76.3306	76.3156	76.3833	76.4957
Saudi Arabian Riyal	73.9684	73.9478	73.9378	73.9359	73.9623	73.9600	73.9726	73.9890	73.9915	73.9984	73.9940
Singapore Dollar	206.5642	206.2355	206.3309	206.9075	207.4657	206.8669	207.4263	207.1557	206.8546	206.2340	206.0338
Swedish Krona	25.3853	25.2594	25.2121	25.4575	25.6012	25.3650	25.4763	25.3600	25.3981	25.2206	25.3501
Swiss Franc	314.0796	312.7578	313.0280	314.2421	316.0889	315.6225	316.3431	314.5032	314.3557	311.2549	311.9833
Thai Baht	8.0640	8.0788	8.0947	8.1308	8.1778	8.1792	8.2554	8.2296	8.2320	8.1835	8.1567
Turkish Lira	8.0157	8.0083	8.0045	8.0088	8.0003	7.9972	7.9909	7.9852	7.9878	7.9707	7.9640
UAE Dirham	75.6675	75.6545	75.6315	75.6619	75.6758	75.6640	75.6760	75.7027	75.7128	75.7144	75.7127
UK Pound Sterling	352.5549	351.2884	351.8518	352.9887	354.1390	353.4949	354.1677	354.8070	354.7845	351.8552	351.1145
US Dollar	277.9069	277.8569	277.8345	277.8741	277.9207	277.8914	277.9207	278.0241	278.0707	278.0810	278.0569
EMU Euro	292.3946	291.3970	291.6803	292.2834	293.7761	292.7913	293.2470	292.4872	292.0009	290.7599	292.1622

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2024

CURRENCY/DATE	17	18	19	20	23	24	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	176.7163	175.5605	173.1073	173.0859	174.0152	173.4996	173.6639	172.8404	173.6069	172.9254
Bahraini Dinar	737.6733	737.6933	737.9251	737.9337	738.3172	738.0313	737.7852	737.9535	738.0745	738.4141
Canadian Dollar	194.9772	194.0736	192.6567	192.8531	193.7386	193.4556	193.7382	193.0839	193.3439	193.9167
Chinese Yuan	38.1999	38.1981	38.1297	38.1431	38.1738	38.1504	38.1566	38.1620	38.1634	38.1560
Danish Krone	39.1922	39.1713	38.7160	38.6720	38.9785	38.8026	38.8100	38.8508	38.9298	38.8641
Hong Kong Dollar	35.8143	35.8177	35.8216	35.8373	35.8523	35.8522	35.8555	35.8751	35.8914	35.8898
Japanese Yen	1.8046	1.8109	1.7898	1.7704	1.7800	1.7725	1.7679	1.7651	1.7642	1.7794
Kuwaiti Dinar	903.1010	903.4518	902.0939	901.9470	903.1929	902.7741	902.4654	902.2662	902.8258	903.0935
Malaysian Ringgit	62.4710	62.2085	61.7491	61.6554	61.9745	62.0045	62.2539	62.1195	62.2671	62.2884
New Zealand Dollar	160.5868	159.7471	156.7483	156.6527	157.5476	157.2474	157.4293	156.5525	157.6363	156.8129
Norwegian Krone	24.9319	24.8519	24.5075	24.2880	24.6236	24.4773	24.5314	24.4135	24.5317	24.5819
Omani Riyal	722.6610	722.6609	722.8559	723.0145	723.4692	723.2743	723.0793	723.2743	723.2743	723.4692
Qatari Riyal	76.3543	76.3339	76.3564	76.3905	76.4313	76.4531	76.3908	76.3780	76.4303	76.4348
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.0174	74.0132	74.0305	74.0426	74.1106	74.1102	74.1297	74.1224	74.1576	74.1346
Singapore Dollar	205.8630	205.8455	204.2603	204.4398	205.4043	204.7806	204.8662	204.6244	205.0473	204.6332
Swedish Krona	25.5296	25.4081	25.0714	25.2116	25.2924	25.1862	25.1127	25.1815	25.3311	25.2798
Swiss Franc	310.5711	311.4303	308.9203	309.7051	311.5806	309.4135	309.1777	309.2343	308.5753	308.1911
Thai Bhat	8.1519	8.1251	8.0499	8.0545	8.1374	8.1570	8.1438	8.1717	8.2096	8.1388
Turkish Lira	7.9637	7.9558	7.9495	7.9238	7.9199	7.9092	7.9053	7.9049	7.9024	7.8917
UAE Dirham	75.7306	75.7314	75.7495	75.7688	75.7963	75.7881	75.7964	75.8157	75.8124	75.8176
UK Pound Sterling	352.6079	353.0945	350.0076	347.1968	349.8232	348.8356	348.9887	348.4263	350.0317	349.1917
US Dollar	278.1259	278.1448	278.1897	278.2690	278.3914	278.4121	278.3586	278.3241	278.4310	278.4431
EMU Euro	292.1220	291.9421	288.6334	288.2063	290.3375	289.2461	289.3308	289.5961	290.1289	289.6292

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per USD

PERIOD	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024	2024-2025
Jul	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072	278.3912
Aug	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081	278.5403
Sep	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542	278.2436
Oct	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568	277.6704
Nov	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207	277.8093
Dec	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961	278.1204
Jan	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	280.3206	
Feb	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	279.1817	
Mar	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	278.7050	
Apr	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	278.1425	
May	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	278.2501	
Jun	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	278.4387	
Jul- Sep	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565	278.3917
Oct -Dec	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579	277.8667
Jan - Mar	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	279.4024	
Apr - Jun	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	278.2771	
Annual	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	282.8985	

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD		NEER		REER*	
		Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-20		61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21		61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22		50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
Jun-23		37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
Jun-24		38.8392	4.08	100.0647	14.06
2023	Dec	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024	Jan	38.4143	1.25	101.7542	2.96
	Feb	38.7939	0.99	102.0966	0.34
	Mar	38.8624	0.18	104.0949	1.96
	Apr	39.2955	1.11	104.4445	0.34
	May	39.2048	(0.23)	100.6884	(3.60)
	Jun	38.8392	(0.93)	100.0647	(0.62)
	Jul	38.7177	(0.31)	101.5044	1.44
	Aug	38.1540	(1.46)	100.1325	(1.35)
	Sep	37.8422	(0.82)	98.6415	(1.49)
	Oct	38.2706	1.13	100.7770	2.16
	Nov ^R	38.8867	1.61	103.0225	2.23
	Dec ^P	39.1509	0.68	103.6979	0.66

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

i. From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.

ii. RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.

iii. Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

iv. Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail.

<https://youtu.be/RX0Oa7oeyLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2023	2024					
				Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	128.5504	167.0037	185.3871	189.3150	185.4642	185.1796	188.2271	186.2950	181.4085	176.1616
Bahraini Dinar	469.1256	657.8499	750.5992	751.5685	738.4937	739.0893	738.3292	736.5546	737.1029	737.6179
Canadian Dollar	140.0847	185.0301	208.7583	210.8272	202.9019	203.7307	205.4595	201.9608	198.7351	195.2113
Chinese Yuan	27.4877	35.6919	39.1631	39.6622	38.3301	38.9646	39.3395	39.1901	38.5640	38.2149
Danish Krone	26.8532	35.0351	41.0488	41.4328	40.4530	41.1244	41.4153	40.6030	39.6115	39.0649
Hong Kong Dollar	22.7589	31.677	36.1988	36.2780	35.6631	35.7441	35.7231	35.7529	35.7289	35.7981
Japanese Yen	1.5108	1.8107	1.8992	1.9657	1.7641	1.9038	1.9413	1.8565	1.8075	1.8111
Kuwaiti Dinar	585.6467	807.9085	918.1168	918.4837	909.4509	910.4404	910.6987	905.6714	903.4718	903.0179
Malaysian Ringgit	41.9288	55.283	60.2265	60.7312	59.4662	63.0500	65.2618	64.5761	62.6090	62.3336
New Zealand Dollar	120.5836	153.2438	171.6663	176.0364	167.7931	169.4801	173.2443	169.1759	164.4178	160.0512
Norwegian Krone	19.855	24.1204	26.6017	26.8042	25.8014	26.0469	26.2150	25.6871	25.1426	24.7984
Omani Riyal	461.5716	645.193	735.2075	736.0743	723.4249	723.6597	723.0202	721.4985	721.6990	722.5926
Qatari Riyal	48.6996	68.0568	77.6567	77.7474	76.3903	76.4273	76.3481	76.1972	76.2467	76.3468
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.2939	66.0564	75.4081	75.5067	74.2012	74.2106	74.1355	73.9419	73.9643	74.0251
Singapore Dollar	130.4234	182.2382	209.7575	212.4784	206.6191	211.5678	214.5347	211.9513	207.7951	205.8971
Swedish Krona	19.3564	23.5275	26.6217	27.5947	26.1776	26.7984	27.2035	26.5618	25.5182	25.3186
Swiss Franc	190.129	265.2493	318.8447	326.9949	311.7911	324.4770	328.1561	322.5011	315.4952	311.9552
Thai Baht	5.314	7.0698	7.9177	8.1023	7.6829	8.0203	8.3499	8.3279	8.0741	8.1487
Turkish lira	15.1126	13.027	9.6099	9.7548	8.4744	8.2795	8.1808	8.1185	8.0770	7.9600
UAE Dirham	48.3139	67.5289	77.0219	77.1419	75.7907	75.8467	75.7658	75.6101	75.6437	75.7276
UK Pound Sterling	235.5923	299.3025	356.205	358.4078	357.5542	360.2329	367.4089	362.5005	354.1189	351.4881
US Dollar	177.4512	248.0388	282.8985	283.2961	278.3912	278.5403	278.2436	277.6704	277.8093	278.1204
EMU Euro	199.4916	260.5221	305.9706	308.9378	301.6649	306.7176	308.8205	302.6988	295.2813	291.1501

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

END OF PERIOD	In Percent												
	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	+1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2024	-2.10	-5.69	-2.32	-4.73	+1.31	-9.38	+3.27	+1.41	-1.46	-0.28	-10.07	-4.80	-17.36
2023 III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	+1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2024 I	-1.09	-1.85	-0.28	-2.66	+0.61	-6.15	-1.96	+1.63	-0.89	-0.16	-3.16	-5.70	-9.56
II	-0.58	-1.03	-0.14	-3.31	+0.70	-6.03	+0.19	-0.15	+0.30	-0.02	-3.05	+0.71	-1.69
III	+3.62	+4.59	-0.40	+8.09	+0.00	+12.83	+14.90	+0.22	+5.93	-0.03	+5.27	+6.46	-3.84
IV	-3.93	-7.17	-1.51	-6.35	-0.00	-8.94	-8.50	-0.29	-6.42	-0.07	-9.01	-5.84	-3.34
2023 Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	+0.02	-2.16	+0.54	-3.76	-2.00	+1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73
Feb	-0.19	-0.10	+0.19	+0.47	+0.00	-2.06	-0.68	+0.15	-0.28	-0.00	-0.25	-1.94	-2.79
Mar	-0.42	-0.09	-0.49	-0.97	+0.07	-0.43	+0.73	+0.46	-0.25	+0.05	-0.95	-2.77	-3.36
Apr	-0.24	-0.91	-0.22	-2.55	-0.05	-3.55	-0.82	-0.15	-0.62	-0.05	-2.31	-0.67	-0.21
May	-0.01	+1.25	+0.26	-0.02	+0.00	+0.11	+1.35	-0.01	+1.45	+0.07	+0.16	+0.58	+0.48
Jun	-0.33	-1.35	-0.19	-0.75	+0.74	-2.67	-0.33	+0.00	-0.52	-0.05	-0.91	+0.80	-1.96
Jul	+0.61	+1.15	-0.35	+0.61	+0.00	+5.61	+2.46	-0.15	+1.46	-0.03	+0.33	+2.04	-0.88
Aug	+1.93	+2.39	-0.15	+5.14	+0.00	+5.28	+6.73	+0.07	+2.58	-0.09	+3.69	+3.75	+1.37
Sep	+1.04	+0.98	+0.10	+2.18	-0.00	+1.48	+5.06	+0.30	+1.78	+0.09	+1.19	+0.56	-4.29
Oct	-1.50	-2.80	-0.20	-3.35	+0.15	-7.07	-6.40	-0.04	-3.20	-0.00	-4.61	-2.46	-0.17
Nov	-1.82	-3.23	-0.61	-1.10	-0.15	+0.43	-1.42	-0.04	-2.82	+0.00	-1.28	-1.94	-1.21
Dec	-0.65	-1.31	-0.71	-2.03	-0.00	-2.43	-0.84	-0.21	-0.52	-0.07	-3.39	-1.56	-1.99

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

In Percent

		Annual Performance Report - Q3 2024													
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2021		+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022		-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	+7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	+4.97	-1.83	+4.02	-24.43	+5.17
2023		-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2024		+0.72	-2.97	+0.49	-1.98	+4.22	-6.77	+6.25	+4.33	+1.37	+2.59	-7.49	-2.06	-14.98	+2.88
2023	III	+0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
	IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2024	I	+0.23	-0.54	+1.04	-1.36	+1.94	-4.90	-0.65	+2.98	+0.43	+1.17	-1.87	-4.45	-8.35	+1.33
	II	+0.08	-0.37	+0.52	-2.67	+1.36	-5.41	+0.85	+0.51	+0.97	+0.64	-2.41	+1.38	-1.04	+0.66
	III	+0.48	+1.42	-3.41	+4.82	-3.02	+9.42	+11.42	-2.81	+2.72	-3.05	+2.09	+3.24	-6.75	-3.02
	IV	-0.08	-3.45	+2.44	-2.60	+4.01	-5.29	-4.83	+3.70	-2.67	+3.93	-5.37	-2.07	+0.54	+4.01
2023	Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024	Jan	+0.40	-0.79	+0.91	-1.29	+1.43	-2.91	-1.13	+1.91	+0.52	+0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	+0.89
	Feb	-0.01	+0.07	+0.36	+0.64	+0.18	-1.89	-0.51	+0.33	-0.11	+0.17	-0.08	-1.77	-2.62	+0.17
	Mar	-0.16	+0.17	-0.23	-0.71	+0.33	-0.17	+1.00	+0.72	+0.01	+0.31	-0.69	-2.52	-3.10	+0.27
	Apr	+0.22	-0.45	+0.24	-2.10	+0.42	-3.10	-0.36	+0.32	-0.16	+0.42	-1.86	-0.21	+0.26	+0.46
	May	-0.43	+0.82	-0.16	-0.44	-0.42	-0.32	+0.92	-0.43	+1.02	-0.35	-0.26	+0.16	+0.06	-0.42
	Jun	+0.30	-0.74	+0.44	-0.13	+1.37	-2.07	+0.29	+0.63	+0.10	+0.58	-0.30	+1.43	-1.35	+0.62
	Jul	-0.39	+0.15	-1.33	-0.38	-0.98	+4.57	+1.46	-1.13	+0.46	-1.01	-0.66	+1.04	-1.86	-0.98
	Aug	+0.56	+1.01	-1.50	+3.72	-1.35	+3.86	+5.29	-1.28	+1.19	-1.44	+2.29	+2.34	0.00	-1.35
	Sep	+0.31	+0.26	-0.62	+1.45	-0.72	+0.75	+4.31	-0.42	+1.04	-0.63	+0.46	-0.16	-4.98	-0.72
Oct	+0.33	-1.00	+1.65	-1.56	+2.01	-5.34	-4.66	+1.82	-1.40	+1.86	-2.83	-0.64	+1.69	+1.86	
Nov	-0.50	-1.92	+0.73	+0.23	+1.20	+1.78	-0.09	+1.31	-1.51	+1.35	+0.05	-0.62	+0.12	+1.35	
Dec	+0.09	-0.57	+0.04	-1.29	+0.75	-1.69	-0.09	+0.54	+0.23	+0.68	-2.66	-0.82	-1.25	+0.75	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

In Percent														
END OF PERIOD	2022	2023	2024	Quarterly					2023	2024				
				2023	2024					Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
				IV	I	II	III	IV	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	-14.83	-20.47	+8.29	-2.43	+3.78	-1.40	-4.45	+10.75	-1.98	-3.32	-3.15	+5.69	+1.28	+3.46
Brazilian Real	-28.67	-23.69	+26.65	-0.51	+2.72	+11.25	-2.00	+13.08	-1.49	+1.26	-4.98	+6.21	+0.73	+5.69
Canadian Dollar	-16.45	-21.30	+8.39	+0.48	+2.16	+1.00	-1.48	+6.63	-2.39	-0.97	-1.40	+3.04	+1.17	+2.28
Chinese Yuan	-13.47	-17.43	+2.11	+0.50	+1.14	+0.52	-3.50	+4.08	+0.17	-0.55	-2.37	+1.68	+1.70	+0.65
EMU Euro	-15.98	-22.19	+5.99	-1.52	+1.92	+0.98	-4.39	+7.72	-0.83	-1.00	-2.32	+3.04	+3.18	+1.32
Hong Kong Dollar	-21.12	-19.09	-0.65	+2.25	+0.10	-0.20	-0.57	+0.02	+0.04	0.00	-0.61	+0.09	+0.13	-0.20
Indian Rupee	-13.22	-19.05	+2.34	+2.58	+0.32	+0.09	+0.40	+1.52	-0.33	+1.52	-1.45	+0.35	+0.46	+0.70
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.81	-19.77	+4.93	+2.08	+2.77	+3.36	-7.49	+6.78	-0.54	-3.59	-3.46	+3.63	+0.96	+2.06
Iranian Rial	-22.50	-17.49	-1.32	+2.41	-0.57	-0.75	-0.00	-0.01	+0.00	+1.37	-1.36	+0.00	-0.00	-0.01
Japanese Yen	-8.35	-13.61	+10.32	-2.69	+6.59	+6.35	-11.37	+9.81	-3.45	-3.71	-2.79	+7.77	-0.57	+2.48
Korean Won	-15.47	-17.50	+11.17	-0.37	+3.30	+3.09	-5.01	+9.90	+1.15	-2.24	-2.51	+4.99	+1.14	+3.50
Malaysian Ringgit	-16.92	-15.49	-3.20	+1.26	+2.03	-0.25	-12.97	+9.28	-0.40	-5.02	-6.11	+7.00	+1.29	+0.84
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.95	-19.48	+0.25	+2.51	+0.20	-0.04	+0.02	+0.06	-0.24	+1.46	-1.45	+0.15	-0.15	+0.06
Singapore Dollar	-21.63	-20.76	+2.01	-0.38	+1.52	+0.80	-5.74	+5.76	-0.35	-1.66	-3.07	+3.49	+1.65	+0.53
Swedish Krona	-9.33	-22.68	+10.10	-5.20	+6.24	-0.47	-4.89	+9.47	-4.09	-3.36	-2.62	+5.96	+2.37	+0.93
Swiss Franc	-20.23	-25.93	+5.00	-4.03	+6.08	-0.77	-6.07	+6.19	-2.53	-2.29	-1.91	+2.67	+1.83	+1.58
Taiwani Dollar	-13.58	-14.60	-2.84	+4.81	-2.83	-0.01	+0.00	-0.00	+0.00	0.00	+0.00	-0.00	+0.00	-0.00
Thai Baht	-18.25	-19.52	-1.28	-2.73	+5.10	+1.03	-12.46	+6.20	-0.78	-3.59	-6.34	+4.60	+2.79	-1.23
UK Pound Sterling	-12.16	-23.48	+1.45	-1.30	+0.93	-0.36	-5.60	+6.86	-0.75	-1.18	-3.08	+3.46	+2.75	+0.52
U.S Dollar	-21.09	-19.28	-0.03	+2.44	+0.03	-0.06	-0.00	-0.01	-0.03	+1.37	-1.36	+0.15	-0.15	-0.01
UAE Dirham	-21.06	-19.48	+0.18	+2.51	+0.20	-0.04	+0.02	-0.01	-0.24	+1.46	-1.45	-0.13	+0.13	-0.01

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Notes:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	Dec		Jul-Dec	
					2023	2024 ^a	FY24	FY25 ^a
1.USA	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	3,531.2	263.8	284.3	1,576.5	1,774.0
2.UK	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	4,521.5	368.0	456.9	1,988.1	2,639.0
3.Saudi Arabia	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	7,424.2	577.6	770.6	3,254.1	4,423.6
4.UAE	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	5,534.6	419.2	631.5	2,328.5	3,584.1
Dubai	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	4,229.9	281.0	466.4	1,721.9	2,785.6
Abu Dhabi	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	1,250.6	132.7	154.2	579.1	752.3
Sharjah	79.4	59.8	37.9	21.5	2.4	4.7	16.7	15.1
Others	24.6	19.8	18.8	32.7	3.1	6.2	10.8	31.1
5.Other GCC Countries	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	3,180.4	255.2	310.1	1,489.1	1,794.8
Bahrain	470.8	529.5	454.3	442.9	35.9	41.2	205.5	236.3
Kuwait	861.6	935.5	815.2	802.1	65.2	71.1	379.9	432.3
Qatar	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	901.6	73.1	89.2	428.3	504.9
Oman	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	1,033.8	81.0	108.5	475.4	621.3
6.EU Countries	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	3,531.4	284.9	360.3	1,695.0	2,135.0
Germany	431.9	508.9	553.0	587.3	46.2	58.6	274.0	344.0
France	422.7	487.8	443.5	481.6	42.0	44.6	240.4	269.4
Netherlands	48.0	60.6	58.9	59.0	4.6	6.3	26.7	36.4
Spain	402.2	512.8	490.4	600.7	46.9	60.8	294.6	365.7
Italy	606.9	856.2	839.8	978.5	76.9	104.6	476.8	617.4
Greece	273.9	364.7	336.3	404.5	34.5	41.2	194.5	246.9
Sweden	63.0	79.2	75.7	76.7	7.0	7.6	38.4	41.9
Denmark	72.2	70.9	74.1	74.6	6.1	5.7	35.6	36.1
Ireland	155.9	160.3	121.1	126.8	10.2	15.0	58.0	81.8
Belgium	252.0	260.0	140.8	141.8	10.6	15.9	56.0	95.4
7.Malaysia	205.1	144.8	105.2	141.0	9.5	15.8	52.4	95.4
8.Norway	111.8	145.7	111.4	106.7	11.2	9.6	52.7	53.7
9.Switzerland	44.2	45.6	44.2	46.2	3.8	4.1	22.1	23.3
10.Australia	598.0	753.4	592.8	643.8	61.1	68.8	289.8	377.8
11.Canada	594.8	708.1	552.1	504.6	39.9	47.4	222.8	283.8
12.Japan	85.2	78.9	74.8	52.1	5.3	5.7	25.6	31.1
13.South Africa	353.6	348.8	210.8	209.6	17.1	32.1	87.4	169.3
14.South Korea	88.4	98.0	97.1	103.3	8.4	9.3	48.7	58.0
15.Other Countries ^a	727.0	788.1	782.8	720.3	56.7	72.7	302.4	402.6
Total	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	30,250.8	2,381.9	3,079.3	13,435.2	17,845.5

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

^a Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

Archive link:

https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xlsx

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-24 ^h			Jul-Dec					
				FY24			FY25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	72,445	74,140	(1,695)	33,788	35,185	(1,397)	39,975	38,765	1,210
A. Goods and services (a+b)	38,837	63,748	(24,911)	18,937	30,527	(11,590)	20,279	33,382	(13,103)
a. Goods	30,967	53,056	(22,089)	15,146	25,375	(10,229)	16,229	27,743	(11,514)
1. General merchandise	30,954	53,056	(22,102)	15,140	25,375	(10,235)	16,229	27,743	(11,514)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	6	...	6	-	...	-
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,870	10,692	(2,822)	3,791	5,152	(1,361)	4,050	5,639	(1,589)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	5	171	(166)	4	90	(86)	6	24	(18)
3. Transport	936	4,546	(3,610)	479	2,345	(1,866)	427	2,488	(2,061)
4. Travel	764	2,279	(1,515)	370	1,026	(656)	359	1,154	(795)
5. Construction	50	29	21	30	8	22	24	22	2
6. Insurance and pension services	76	420	(344)	37	210	(173)	41	201	(160)
7. Financial services	53	518	(465)	21	224	(203)	37	317	(280)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	192	(180)	6	76	(70)	7	177	(170)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	3,224	396	2,828	1,456	204	1,252	1,864	306	1,558
10. Other business services	1,552	1,651	(99)	787	731	56	805	629	176
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	23	1	22	12	1	11	14	4	10
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,175	489	686	589	237	352	466	317	149
B. Primary Income	909	9,905	(8,996)	383	4,437	(4,054)	540	5,047	(4,507)
1. Compensation of employees	224	48	176	103	24	79	131	21	110
2. Investment income	684	9,857	(9,173)	280	4,413	(4,133)	400	5,026	(4,626)
2.1 Direct investment	181	4,170	(3,989)	51	1,544	(1,493)	132	2,256	(2,124)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	181	4,121	(3,940)	51	1,532	(1,481)	132	2,214	(2,082)
2.1.2 Interest	-	49	(49)	-	12	(12)	-	42	(42)
2.2 Portfolio investment	34	767	(733)	19	364	(345)	11	363	(352)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	17	141	(124)	16	52	(36)	1	94	(93)
2.2.2 Interest	17	626	(609)	3	312	(309)	10	269	(259)
2.3 Other investment	125	4,920	(4,795)	55	2,505	(2,450)	39	2,407	(2,368)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	125	4,920	(4,795)	55	2,505	(2,450)	39	2,407	(2,368)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	344	...	344	155	...	155	218	...	218
3. Other primary income	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	9
C. Secondary Income	32,699	487	32,212	14,468	221	14,247	19,156	336	18,820
1. General government	449	33	416	217	6	211	289	48	241
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,250	454	31,796	14,251	215	14,036	18,867	288	18,579
2. Capital account	202	7	195	110	1	109	91	18	73
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	7	(7)	-	1	(1)	-	18	(18)
2. Capital transfers	202	-	202	110	-	110	91	-	91
2.1 General government	192	-	192	105	-	105	90	-	90
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	192	-	192	105	-	105	90	-	90
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	10	-	10	5	-	5	1	-	1
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	5	-	5	1	-	1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	72,647	74,147	(1,500)	33,898	35,186	(1,288)	40,066	38,783	1,283

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-24 ^a			Jul-Dec					
				FY24			FY25		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,878	7,307	(2,429)	3,375	5,298	(1,923)	2,078	911	1,167
1. Direct investment	220	2,346	(2,126)	43	1,107	(1,064)	(34)	1,329	(1,353)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	217	2,227	(2,010)	41	1,073	(1,032)	(24)	1,330	(1,354)
1.2 Debt instruments	3	119	(116)	2	34	(32)	-	(1)	1
2. Portfolio investment	(6)	(382)	376	-	71	(71)	(11)	(80)	69
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(2)	122	(124)	-	71	(71)	(11)	(220)	209
2.2 Debt instruments	(4)	(504)	500	-	-	-	-	140	(140)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(352)	5,343	(5,695)	(436)	4,120	(4,556)	(254)	(338)	84
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	113	3,712	(3,599)	(261)	3,217	(3,478)	(435)	255	(690)
Central bank	-	999	(999)	-	999	(999)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	8	465	(457)	(288)	125	(413)	(675)	(18)	(657)
General government	2	2,248	(2,246)	(2)	2,093	(2,095)	(1)	273	(274)
Other sectors	103	-	103	29	-	29	241	-	241
4.3 Loans	-	2,196	(2,196)	-	677	(677)	-	(746)	746
Central bank	-	2,154	(2,154)	-	762	(762)	-	656	(656)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	250	(250)	-	25	(25)	-	(67)	67
General government	-	(715)	715	-	32	(32)	-	(626)	626
Other sectors	-	507	(507)	-	(142)	142	-	(709)	709
4.4 Insurance, pensions, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(473)	(806)	333	(175)	(44)	(131)	177	-	177
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(473)	(806)	333	(175)	(44)	(131)	177	-	177
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	8	241	(233)	-	270	(270)	4	153	(149)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	8	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	4
Other sectors	-	241	(241)	-	270	(270)	-	153	(153)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	5,016	...	5,016	3,768	...	3,768	2,367	...	2,367
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	743	...	743	115	...	115	(679)	...	(679)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,273	...	4,273	3,653	...	3,653	3,046	...	3,046
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	929	(929)	-	635	(635)	-	116	(116)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

...Not Applicable

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SDB

Archive Link: http://www.sdp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

IIP Components	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2023			2024		
	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(125,942.7)	(129,364.6)	(129,937.8)	(128,962.6)	(129,278.4)	(130,551.2)
A. Assets	22,666.5	23,860.5	24,765.4	25,481.2	26,727.6	28,084.3
1. Direct investment	2,972.5	2,978.7	2,852.5	3,005.9	2,962.5	2,959.9
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,581.7	2,735.1	2,691.8	2,689.1
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,581.7	2,735.1	2,691.8	2,689.1
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	168.8	171.2	270.8	270.8	270.8	270.8
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.6	6.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	164.2	164.2	261.8	261.8	261.8	261.8
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	310.4	308.5	329.1	333.6	333.1	334.0
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	157.8	156.8	160.6	162.7	162.5	162.9
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	148.8	147.9	152.5	154.5	154.3	154.7
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.0	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
2.2 Debt securities	152.6	151.7	168.5	170.8	170.6	171.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	106.4	105.7	107.2	108.6	108.5	108.8
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	46.2	45.9	61.3	62.2	62.1	62.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	4.2	21.3	10.1	8.9	8.8	12.3
4. Other investment	9,734.8	7,828.4	7,810.1	8,268.6	7,947.9	7,327.7
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,843.1	2,455.5	2,531.1	3,126.2	2,984.6	2,481.5
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,712.3	4,294.8	4,214.3	4,089.2	3,917.7	3,682.2
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,179.5	1,078.1	1,064.7	1,053.2	1,045.6	1,164.1
5. Reserve assets	9,644.6	12,723.5	13,763.6	13,864.2	15,475.2	17,450.5
5.1 Monetary gold	3,975.6	3,888.8	4,321.0	4,604.7	4,848.2	5,472.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	18.8	669.7	112.1	205.3	734.6	629.6
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	5,650.0	8,164.9	9,330.4	9,054.1	9,892.3	11,348.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	2,664.4	4,602.1	4,728.9	4,735.4	5,722.3	4,929.2
5.4.2 Securities	143.4	142.6	215.8	154.8	148.7	294.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,842.2	3,420.2	4,385.7	4,163.9	4,021.3	6,124.8

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

IIP Components	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2023			2024		
	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R
B. Liabilities	148,609.2	153,225.2	154,703.2	154,443.8	156,006.0	158,635.5
1. Direct investment	25,922.3	26,617.3	27,169.6	27,573.9	29,183.4	29,802.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	21,378.1	22,187.1	21,370.0	22,042.6	23,463.5	23,768.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	21,378.1	22,187.1	21,370.0	22,042.6	23,463.5	23,768.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,544.2	4,430.3	5,799.6	5,531.3	5,719.9	6,033.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,544.2	4,430.3	5,799.6	5,531.3	5,719.9	6,033.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	9,501.0	9,669.3	9,573.4	9,733.0	9,413.3	9,485.0
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,197.5	1,365.8	1,269.8	1,306.1	1,579.8	1,488.3
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	700.1	795.4	707.8	743.0	840.4	828.3
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	497.4	570.4	562.0	563.1	739.4	660.0
2.2 Debt securities	8,303.5	8,303.5	8,303.6	8,426.9	7,833.5	7,996.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	7,803.5	7,803.5	7,803.6	7,926.9	7,333.5	7,496.6
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	2.6	28.8	5.8	8.2	5.7	3.0
4. Other investment	113,183.4	116,909.7	117,954.3	117,128.7	117,403.6	119,345.3
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	8,830.4	11,870.0	12,065.3	12,232.7	12,558.1	12,663.8
4.3 Loans	93,125.6	93,581.3	94,601.9	94,190.5	94,515.8	96,034.9
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	2,343.0	2,343.0	1,917.1	1,302.5	1,302.5	1,302.5
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,980.4	5,255.6	5,403.4	5,516.6	5,166.5	5,362.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,904.0	3,859.7	3,966.6	3,886.3	3,860.8	3,981.2

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6-Archive.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

Million US Dollars																
End Period	Gold [*]	Foreign exchange reserves with														
		SBP							Scheduled Banks							
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9+10-11-12) ^{**}	Net Reserves with Banks (7-10) ^{***}
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+5b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 placements in Pakistan	Others		
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	3	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	1	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	186	92	1,678	127	1,964	2,903	4,715
FY24	4,848	735	73	8,655	38	0.2	9,501	9,390	6,629	318	102	2,022	95	2,026	2,906	4,607
2023 Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,008	6,336	139	135	1,865	96	2,072	2,578	4,472
Dec	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	154	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,607	4,440
2024 Jan	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,351	173	192	1,918	80	2,104	2,614	4,432
Feb	4,259	373	73	7,580	39	0.2	8,066	7,953	6,398	207	169	1,903	86	1,839	2,946	4,495
Mar	4,605	205	73	7,835	24	0.2	8,138	8,040	6,466	401	161	1,747	91	2,045	3,145	4,719
Apr	4,797	1,125	73	8,002	44	0.2	9,244	9,127	6,527	245	97	1,904	98	2,432	2,435	4,623
May	4,883	974	73	8,135	20	0.2	9,203	9,110	6,527	206	97	1,986	96	2,176	2,572	4,541
Jun ^R	4,848	735	73	8,655	38	0.2	9,501	9,390	6,629	318	102	2,022	95	2,026	2,906	4,607
Jul ^R	5,047	453	73	8,768	22	0.2	9,316	9,221	6,682	90	124	1,936	94	2,326	2,539	4,746
Aug ^R	5,230	293	73	9,144	53	0.2	9,564	9,437	6,632	82	55	1,895	86	2,376	2,413	4,737
Sep ^R	5,472	630	69	10,107	31	0.2	10,837	10,737	6,687	(30)	5	2,023	84	2,371	2,184	4,664
Oct ^R	5,690	449	72	10,754	53	0.2	11,328	11,203	6,582	(134)	1	2,317	77	2,072	1,983	4,264
Nov ^R	5,517	287	73	11,750	27	0.2	12,138	12,038	6,571	-92	1	2,481	67	2,010	1,921	4,091
Dec ^P	5,434	54	73	11,678	55	0.2	11,860	11,732	6,743	113	1	2,548	53	2,005	2,252	4,196

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023	2024											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov ^a	Dec ^c
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,381.1	6,350.8	6,398.2	6,465.7	6,527.1	6,527.1	6,628.5	6,682.2	6,632.2	6,687.1	6,581.7	6,571.4	6,743.2
1. Resident	5,569.2	5,532.7	5,568.2	5,628.6	5,694.5	5,638.4	5,731.3	5,773.9	5,775.2	5,835.9	5,718.1	5,713.3	5,999.3
i) Demand Deposits	1,819.2	1,791.1	1,781.6	1,824.5	1,797.7	1,782.1	1,831.2	1,819.3	1,889.9	1,890.2	1,901.8	1,860.4	1,839.3
ii) Savings Deposits	1,834.8	1,795.9	1,783.3	1,820.7	1,865.8	1,783.5	1,815.4	1,817.1	1,923.5	1,881.4	1,863.2	1,798.0	1,969.5
iii) Time Deposits	1,915.2	1,945.7	2,003.3	1,983.4	2,030.9	2,072.8	2,084.8	2,137.5	1,961.8	2,064.4	1,953.2	2,054.9	2,100.4
2. Non-Resident	811.9	818.1	830.0	837.1	832.6	888.7	897.2	908.3	857.0	851.2	863.6	858.1	833.9
i) Demand Deposits	465.6	445.9	457.3	468.9	468.0	506.1	544.4	548.2	502.9	498.7	508.9	509.6	512.7
ii) Savings Deposits	227.1	220.4	220.3	216.5	214.1	222.8	224.0	221.2	230.5	225.5	227.7	221.7	224.6
iii) Time Deposits	119.2	151.8	152.4	151.7	150.5	159.8	128.8	138.9	123.6	127.0	127.0	126.9	96.6
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1. Resident	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non-Resident	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total (A+B)	6,390.7	6,360.3	6,407.6	6,475.1	6,536.5	6,536.5	6,637.9	6,691.6	6,641.6	6,696.5	6,591.1	6,580.8	6,752.6
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,941.3	1,918.4	1,902.8	1,746.8	1,903.7	1,985.8	2,021.9	1,936.4	1,894.9	2,022.8	2,317.3	2,480.8	2,547.5
i) Exports Financing	450.1	481.5	447.0	441.0	471.7	518.3	540.1	550.9	580.7	646.6	830.3	881.1	917.2
a) Pre-Shipment	321.8	359.6	313.7	313.0	346.3	383.5	405.1	412.8	440.5	483.0	653.5	688.0	726.5
b) Post-Shipment	128.3	121.9	133.3	128.0	125.5	134.8	135.0	138.1	140.2	163.5	176.8	193.1	190.7
ii) Import Financing	1,491.2	1,436.9	1,455.8	1,305.8	1,432.0	1,467.5	1,481.8	1,385.5	1,314.2	1,376.2	1,487.0	1,599.7	1,630.3
2. Placements	1,659.5	1,613.3	1,876.6	1,944.6	1,662.3	1,630.0	1,718.0	1,683.4	1,604.4	1,537.2	1,450.2	1,491.0	1,540.5
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,030.5	1,011.2	1,013.8	1,031.2	1,036.1	1,049.0	1,048.7	1,053.5	1,013.3	1,060.1	1,048.5	1,058.1	1,054.5
a) CRR ¹	359.6	352.2	352.6	358.2	359.8	364.2	364.5	366.3	367.8	369.4	366.5	369.4	368.7
b) SCRR ²	670.8	659.0	661.2	672.9	676.3	684.7	684.1	687.2	645.5	690.6	682.0	688.7	685.8
ii) With Banks	629.0	602.1	862.9	913.4	626.2	581.0	669.3	629.9	591.2	477.1	401.8	432.9	486.0
a) Within Pakistan	91.5	80.2	85.9	91.1	98.0	95.7	95.0	94.2	85.9	84.3	77.1	67.3	52.7
b) Outside Pakistan	537.6	521.9	777.0	822.3	528.2	485.4	574.4	535.7	505.3	392.8	324.7	365.6	433.4
3. Balances	790.9	715.4	779.3	729.2	529.1	734.9	862.2	736.1	757.1	755.7	742.6	589.3	650.1
i) Balance held abroad	449.4	391.3	483.6	449.8	236.9	441.1	569.2	469.1	496.3	522.8	503.7	346.2	428.6
ii) Cash in hand	341.5	324.1	295.7	279.4	292.2	293.8	293.1	267.0	260.8	232.9	238.9	243.1	221.5
4. Others	1,989.5	2,103.7	1,839.4	2,045.2	2,432.0	2,176.4	2,026.5	2,326.3	2,375.7	2,371.5	2,071.6	2,010.3	2,005.1

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	Dec FY25 ^p			Jul- Dec FY25 ^p			Jul- Dec FY24		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	169.8	(65.5)	104.3	1,329.2	(221.8)	1,107.4	1,107.9	70.8	1,178.8
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.5	-	0.5	1.8	-	1.8	0.0	(0.4)	(0.4)
3 Austria	-	-	-	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.9)
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	3.0	(0.0)	2.9	19.0	(0.1)	18.9	18.1	0.8	18.9
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
8 Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
10 Canada	(32.8)	(0.7)	(33.5)	32.1	0.7	32.8	(0.5)	4.9	4.5
11 China	62.1	-	62.1	535.5	-	535.5	361.5	-	361.5
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.0	(0.7)	(0.7)	0.1	(0.7)	(0.6)	-	-	-
14 Egypt	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	-	1.5
16 France	9.5	0.0	9.5	72.7	0.0	72.7	53.8	0.0	53.8
17 Germany	0.3	-	0.3	7.6	0.0	7.6	4.3	(0.1)	4.2
18 Hongkong	30.9	0.1	31.0	134.3	26.9	161.3	117.4	0.2	117.6
19 Hungary	3.8	-	3.8	11.9	-	11.9	6.5	-	6.5
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
23 Ireland	-	(0.7)	(0.7)	0.1	(1.6)	(1.5)	0.1	2.6	2.7
24 Italy	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	4.8	(0.0)	4.8
25 Japan	(0.6)	0.0	(0.5)	(3.5)	0.0	(3.5)	(3.2)	(0.0)	(3.2)
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
27 Korea (South)	1.3	-	1.3	8.0	-	8.0	6.2	-	6.2
28 Kuwait	3.9	(2.2)	1.7	21.9	(2.7)	19.2	23.6	(0.4)	23.1
29 Lebanon	2.1	-	2.1	12.8	-	12.8	12.4	-	12.4
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
32 Luxembourg	(2.1)	(1.6)	(3.7)	(9.2)	(4.2)	(13.4)	(13.4)	(13.6)	(27.0)
33 Malaysia	1.5	-	1.5	11.9	(0.3)	11.6	15.4	(0.2)	15.2
34 Malta	3.8	-	3.8	22.8	-	22.8	22.8	-	22.8
35 Netherlands	8.7	-	8.7	48.8	-	48.8	76.8	(0.1)	76.7
36 NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	(5.5)	-	(5.5)	(51.3)	-	(51.3)	(47.1)	-	(47.1)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	3.0	-	3.0
40 Panama	(5.0)	-	(5.0)	(14.0)	-	(14.0)	6.5	-	6.5
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Qatar	0.0	-	0.0	1.4	-	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9
45 Saudi Arabia	1.0	(0.5)	0.5	7.1	(0.2)	6.9	5.4	0.1	5.5
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	3.6	-	3.6	20.5	(0.2)	20.3	35.1	(9.7)	25.4
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
49 Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 Sweden	1.7	(0.9)	0.8	8.9	30.5	39.3	8.7	7.3	16.1
51 Switzerland	16.8	(0.0)	16.8	100.1	(7.9)	92.1	126.0	(4.8)	121.2
52 Thailand	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
53 Turkey	1.5	-	1.5	5.7	-	5.7	(2.3)	-	(2.3)
54 U.A.E	12.0	(8.2)	3.8	63.7	(23.5)	40.2	34.3	6.3	40.5
55 United Kingdom	20.1	(25.0)	(4.9)	130.1	(39.8)	90.3	118.4	(0.9)	117.5
56 United States	7.9	8.4	16.3	48.5	(120.7)	(72.2)	49.0	67.0	116.0
57 Others	19.6	(33.6)	(14.0)	78.9	(78.0)	0.9	62.2	12.3	74.4
II Foreign Public Investment^q		(165.0)	(165.0)		140.1	140.1		0.2	0.2
Debt Securities		(165.0)	(165.0)		140.1	140.1		0.2	0.2
Total	169.8	(230.5)	(60.7)	1,329.2	(81.8)	1,247.4	1,107.9	71.1	1,179.0

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbilis and PIBs

Notes: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year FY11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channelled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NetInflow-NewFormat.xls>

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	Dec FY25 ^P			Jul- Dec FY25 ^P			Jul- Dec FY24		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	4.7	0.0	4.7	25.3	0.5	24.8	26.1	0.8	25.3
2 Food Packaging	1.3	-	1.3	8.1	-	8.1	8.1	-	8.1
3 Beverages	0.7	1.2	(0.5)	4.1	7.4	(3.3)	5.1	7.4	(2.3)
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	7.0	-	7.0	42.1	-	42.1	42.1	-	42.1
5 Sugar	0.2	-	0.2	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	-	1.2
6 Textiles	1.0	1.6	(0.6)	4.9	9.2	(4.3)	17.8	16.1	1.6
7 Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.7	(0.7)	-	0.6	(0.6)
8 Leather & Leather Products	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	6.1	-	6.1	19.6	-	19.6	1.1	-	1.1
10 Chemicals	3.9	1.5	2.4	33.1	9.2	23.9	16.5	20.4	(3.9)
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	7.6	3.8	3.8	45.6	23.0	22.7	45.8	23.0	22.8
13 Mining & Quarrying	-	36.6	(36.6)	96.2	106.5	(10.3)	17.7	19.9	(2.2)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	38.3	0.2	38.1	167.9	1.2	166.7	154.6	1.2	153.4
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.2	5.2	(4.0)	10.0	21.2	(11.2)	35.8	1.2	34.6
16 Cosmetics	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.6	(0.4)
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	1.6	0.1	1.4	9.3	0.7	8.6	9.3	0.7	8.6
19 Ceramics	0.5	-	0.5	2.6	-	2.6	2.3	-	2.3
20 Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
21 Metal Products	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	1.5	-	1.5
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.3
23 Electrical Machinery	6.5	-	6.5	58.5	-	58.5	40.7	-	40.7
24 Electronics	20.6	0.0	20.6	83.9	0.0	83.8	15.7	16.0	(0.3)
I) Consumer/Household	20.6	0.0	20.6	83.9	0.0	83.9	3.6	14.5	(10.8)
II) Industrial	-	0.0	(0.0)	-	0.0	(0.0)	12.0	1.5	10.5
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.8	1.4	(0.5)	5.0	9.0	(4.0)	5.0	8.6	(3.7)
I) Motorcycles	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
II) Cars	0.8	1.3	(0.5)	4.8	8.4	(3.5)	4.8	7.7	(2.8)
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.6	(0.6)	0.1	1.0	(0.8)
26 Power	49.2	1.1	48.1	714.3	226.0	488.4	398.1	9.4	388.7
I) Thermal	19.4	0.8	18.6	79.7	5.9	73.8	71.9	7.5	64.4
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	8.9	0.3	8.6	408.7	49.6	359.1	200.8	1.8	198.9
III) Coal	20.9	-	20.9	225.9	170.4	55.5	125.4	-	125.4
27 Construction	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.1	0.5	12.7	15.0	1.4	13.6
28 Trade	3.4	1.2	2.2	34.1	7.1	27.0	21.4	7.3	14.0
29 Transport	0.8	2.4	(1.7)	3.6	14.6	(11.0)	4.4	16.3	(12.0)
30 Tourism	2.8	0.0	2.8	16.0	0.1	15.8	8.6	0.1	8.5
31 Storage Facilities	0.1	-	0.1	1.5	1.9	(0.4)	7.9	-	7.9
32 Communications	6.9	7.1	(0.1)	39.4	76.4	(37.0)	38.8	56.5	(17.7)
1) Telecommunications	3.3	6.3	(3.0)	16.6	71.7	(55.0)	15.4	52.7	(37.3)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	3.7	0.8	2.9	22.8	4.8	18.0	23.4	3.8	19.6
I) Software Development	0.8	0.8	0.0	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.4	3.7	0.7
II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III) I.T. Service	2.9	0.0	2.9	16.6	0.0	16.6	19.0	0.1	18.9
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	70.3	1.7	68.6	363.0	10.0	353.0	333.9	33.3	300.5
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2
35 Personal Services	1.0	0.0	0.9	7.9	6.3	1.6	12.6	1.0	11.5
36 Others	7.2	9.0	(1.8)	69.7	22.8	46.9	92.0	29.6	62.4
TOTAL	244.0	74.2	169.8	1,883.3	554.1	1,329.2	1,379.3	271.4	1,107.9
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	244.0	74.2	169.8	1,883.3	554.1	1,329.2	1,379.3	271.4	1,107.9

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:
<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NetInflow-EcoGroup.xls>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)	%	Value (c)	Cumulative (d)	%	Monthly	Cumulative
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--
FY23	27,876	--	(14.2)	52,695	--	(26.3)	(24,819)	--
FY24	30,967	--	11.1	53,056	--	0.7	(22,089)	--
2023 Dec	2,782	15,146	6.5	4,173	25,375	(14.8)	(1,391)	(10,229)
2024 Jan	2,680	17,826	8.4	4,669	30,044	(11.3)	(1,989)	(12,218)
Feb	2,531	20,357	9.2	4,366	34,410	(9.4)	(1,835)	(14,053)
Mar	2,522	22,879	8.6	4,569	38,979	(7.5)	(2,047)	(16,100)
Apr	2,637	25,516	10.0	4,442	43,421	(5.1)	(1,805)	(17,905)
May	3,008	28,524	10.7	5,019	48,440	(2.2)	(2,011)	(19,916)
Jun	2,443	30,967	11.1	4,616	53,056	0.7	(2,173)	(22,089)
Jul ^R	2,361	2,361	12.2	4,846	4,846	16.8	(2,485)	(2,485)
Aug ^R	2,437	4,798	6.3	4,709	9,555	14.3	(2,272)	(4,757)
Sep ^R	2,610	7,408	6.6	4,697	14,252	16.0	(2,087)	(6,844)
Oct ^R	3,022	10,430	7.8	4,612	18,864	13.2	(1,590)	(8,434)
Nov ^R	2,745	13,175	6.6	4,100	22,964	8.3	(1,355)	(9,789)
Dec ^P	3,054	16,230	7.2	4,779	27,743	9.3	(1,725)	(11,513)

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1-The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									Monthly	Cumulative
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
FY24	30,675	86	--	10.64	54,779	25		(0.76)	(23,994)	--
2023 Dec	2,822	15	15,039	5.05	4,635	4	26,153	(16.30)	(1,801)	(11,114)
2024 Jan	2,792	0	17,832	7.68	4,756	3	30,912	(14.31)	(1,967)	(13,081)
Feb	2,583	27	20,442	8.81	4,306	6	35,225	(11.98)	(1,702)	(14,783)
Mar	2,567	19	23,027	8.85	4,855	2	40,082	(8.44)	(2,272)	(17,055)
Apr	2,351	12	25,391	8.69	4,846	5	44,933	(3.92)	(2,487)	(19,542)
May	2,839	18	28,248	10.19	4,915	4	49,852	(2.40)	(2,062)	(21,604)
Jun	2,558	7	30,813	10.03	4,964	4	54,820	(0.81)	(2,403)	(24,007)
Jul	2,307	6	2,307	11.75	4,216	4	4,216	14.23	(1,907)	(1,909)
Aug	2,762	5	5,074	14.52	4,509	6	8,731	6.93	(1,748)	(3,657)
Sep	2,836	11	7,922	14.58	4,656	4	13,391	10.47	(1,812)	(5,469)
Oct	2,982	10	10,914	13.50	4,568	7	17,965	5.76	(1,582)	(7,051)
Nov	2,833	8	13,754	12.72	4,500	4	22,469	4.43	(1,664)	(8,715)
Dec	2,919	-	16,673	10.86	5,394	-	27,863	6.54	(2,475)	(11,190)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports Receipts by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R
A. Food Group	4,737,303	7,088,837	772,803	546,525	492,062	488,404	631,581	716,520	694,327
1 Rice	2,107,286	3,687,362	467,750	232,401	205,114	197,205	268,817	349,429	331,276
A) Basmati	625,582	855,155	73,529	71,211	71,442	68,022	83,905	57,373	54,707
B) Others	1,481,704	2,832,207	394,222	161,190	133,672	129,183	184,912	292,056	276,569
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	483,684	423,960	37,035	32,683	22,896	22,987	39,206	38,326	45,268
3 Fruits	232,308	309,271	23,508	40,717	29,050	19,952	15,716	13,306	14,792
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	172,133	400,414	43,721	28,947	26,483	24,069	22,342	16,710	19,737
5 Tobacco	77,809	82,676	14,420	15,236	25,632	27,318	7,782	13,774	10,890
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	93,391	76,973	5,766	7,384	8,309	4,853	5,638	3,794	6,053
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	173,633	386,999	31,751	9,597	14,677	47,941	91,815	71,122	44,264
9 Sugar	106,079	20,060	-	50,074	15,115	15,480	52,864	103,568	104,279
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	388,105	521,736	44,785	35,130	37,499	38,665	44,761	40,818	42,840
11 All Other Food Items	902,875	1,179,385	104,066	94,357	107,288	89,934	82,640	65,673	74,928
B. Textile Group	16,633,198	16,308,798	1,319,680	1,376,190	1,407,116	1,469,707	1,555,948	1,388,775	1,447,168
12 Raw Cotton	13,397	53,371	15,567	1	-	18	-	26	16
13 Cotton Yarn	870,224	1,050,775	95,561	49,900	55,666	57,581	58,156	47,272	50,687
14 Cotton Cloth	2,154,681	1,892,157	155,147	155,960	153,963	170,125	161,218	151,683	169,741
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,370	1,527	279	25	19	64	12	12	51
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	59,686	34,322	2,769	2,360	2,176	2,636	3,157	3,114	3,254
17 Knitwear	4,243,418	4,017,927	333,821	382,985	378,834	377,800	403,754	376,396	358,958
18 Bed Wear	2,801,995	2,794,470	215,755	227,054	236,304	255,433	282,791	245,183	274,599
19 Towels	930,773	957,175	73,376	82,093	78,669	82,981	98,719	80,751	98,362
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	130,961	122,000	11,578	9,028	11,612	11,011	9,715	12,832	9,968
21 Readymade Garments	3,496,051	3,470,914	264,571	301,995	326,975	348,771	359,688	306,733	321,198
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	389,132	375,602	30,462	28,344	26,634	29,413	32,298	27,760	31,710
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	687,231	686,825	53,313	56,315	61,326	53,068	59,714	55,625	56,093
24 Other Textile Materials	854,280	851,734	67,481	80,128	74,938	80,804	86,727	81,387	72,531
C. Petroleum Group	290,520	552,542	46,367	92,896	42,534	71,069	108,497	65,799	51,534
25 Petroleum Crude	82,763	28,005	-	-	-	-	65,171	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	134,724	448,542	34,960	87,220	42,534	58,474	43,325	54,831	30,678
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	73,033	75,995	11,407	5,676	-	12,595	-	10,968	20,856
D. Other Manufacture	4,040,680	4,041,887	328,692	338,651	348,331	360,647	360,061	333,544	329,355
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	78,713	65,284	5,569	4,402	5,186	5,297	5,258	7,022	20,237
29 Sports Goods	460,651	439,347	36,697	36,878	32,402	32,481	37,248	29,932	33,211
30 Leather Tanned	173,713	140,830	10,687	10,455	10,551	12,959	12,272	11,053	9,435
31 Leather Manufactures	627,566	606,184	51,736	49,840	52,145	56,023	58,112	49,126	52,204
32 Footwear	167,347	166,873	11,020	14,942	15,316	14,276	17,714	13,383	11,948
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	454,886	457,144	37,196	36,859	38,556	38,415	40,404	37,863	42,260
34 Cutlery	72,521	65,813	5,076	5,466	4,846	5,222	5,308	4,504	5,135
35 Onyx Manufactured	4,357	4,550	280	277	493	367	351	517	249
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,429,536	1,422,852	121,121	124,875	142,324	130,517	115,615	121,064	100,374
37 Engineering Goods	261,342	279,073	22,033	21,577	19,811	23,529	22,281	23,020	23,734
38 Gems	11,520	8,010	152	1,016	464	637	345	692	1,708
39 Jewellery	15,124	13,349	814	1,672	690	1,864	3,431	907	942
40 Furniture	8,983	8,383	526	806	296	614	830	557	662
41 Molasses	21,566	52,262	38	3,860	1,392	1,988	4,160	184	138
42 Handicrafts	589	211	52	-	-	79	-	-	-
43 Cement	205,992	261,578	20,635	22,770	20,736	33,090	34,047	29,638	23,875
44 Guar and Guar Products	46,274	50,145	5,060	2,959	3,124	3,290	2,684	4,083	3,244
E. All Others	2,582,921	2,699,314	211,886	225,911	212,539	241,454	281,305	206,848	201,708
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	28,284,623	30,691,378	2,679,428	2,580,173	2,502,582	2,631,281	2,937,391	2,711,487	2,724,091
II. Freight on Export	755,178	656,485	47,866	71,247	102,165	101,117	71,247	101,117	101,117
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	27,529,445	30,034,893	2,631,562	2,508,926	2,400,416	2,530,165	2,866,144	2,610,370	2,622,974
IV. Other Exports	346,483	932,180	150,451	(147,950)	36,571	79,905	155,864	135,049	431,165
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	27,875,928	30,967,073	2,782,014	2,360,976	2,436,987	2,610,070	3,022,008	2,745,419	3,054,139

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	5,021,316	7,369,920	840,426	543,971	475,767	536,151	604,752	790,001	804,857
1 Rice	2,149,201	3,931,787	518,617	303,771	205,746	258,922	257,197	431,371	359,784
a) Basmati	650,532	877,078	80,687	103,094	92,532	100,079	70,551	54,299	47,699
b) Others	1,498,669	3,054,708	437,930	200,676	113,214	158,843	186,646	377,072	312,085
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	496,589	410,269	37,075	31,045	18,928	16,178	35,000	46,220	39,662
3 Fruits	283,188	343,532	43,210	48,739	40,357	30,176	21,653	15,927	36,507
4 Vegetables	300,323	430,055	40,401	20,689	28,884	22,244	20,649	19,099	20,638
5 Leguminous Vegetables	49	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	63,941	64,468	28,169	1,977	450	19,553	17,197	9,643	16,362
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	93,748	109,524	11,874	7,226	5,462	7,953	8,504	7,434	9,751
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	188,822	410,089	13,620	8,271	5,787	19,385	89,573	53,184	41,266
10 Sugar	104,516	21,070	-	-	23,916	28,562	28,261	88,470	145,853
11 Meat& Meat preparations	425,604	511,688	44,011	36,023	36,849	38,385	40,496	41,451	47,272
12 All other Food Items	915,335	1,137,201	103,450	86,230	109,388	94,793	86,222	77,201	87,762
B. Textile Group	16,501,766	16,655,900	1,399,652	1,414,417	1,271,136	1,644,317	1,604,856	1,461,069	1,477,302
13 Raw Cotton	13,469	56,087	13,679	-	-	-	-	-	616
14 Cotton Yarn	844,283	955,509	95,252	45,317	55,750	54,838	51,991	80,607	62,766
15 Cotton Cloth	2,021,999	1,865,965	143,590	135,130	140,148	182,506	200,992	136,422	148,812
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,115	837	2	-	-	-	-	6	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	45,105	32,499	2,339	1,620	2,556	3,396	2,615	2,879	3,078
18 Knitwear	4,436,749	4,407,574	366,746	427,573	357,686	462,903	448,323	413,943	391,704
19 Bed Wear	2,691,648	2,802,670	226,332	234,485	214,305	290,448	290,219	254,321	256,192
20 Towels	999,592	1,055,108	87,589	87,173	70,093	100,673	90,550	85,285	88,267
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	137,944	117,565	12,373	10,088	10,877	8,700	9,219	12,812	13,540
22 Readymade Garments	3,491,948	3,563,600	298,520	324,781	295,522	363,050	338,326	328,553	357,147
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	412,291	367,199	31,169	31,383	27,245	33,999	35,238	29,792	38,129
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	692,545	715,332	59,975	59,612	48,057	71,328	71,657	63,137	58,981
25 Other Textile Materials	713,080	715,955	62,087	57,253	48,897	72,476	65,726	53,313	58,070
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	220,519	397,721	42,558	73,909	63,686	26,364	57,736	58,140	34,949
26 Petroleum Crude	170,252	42,919	-	42,919	-	-	24,723	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	50,257	320,909	42,558	30,990	58,056	26,364	26,315	52,679	34,949
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	33,892	-	-	5,630	-	6,698	5,461	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,841,127	4,027,214	324,520	347,852	319,127	370,497	375,493	328,529	391,256
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	72,768	59,414	4,254	4,659	5,818	5,032	3,392	5,844	5,325
31 Sports Goods	404,801	396,350	34,442	33,954	29,358	32,624	31,104	29,364	32,256
32 Leather Tanned	167,615	137,586	11,523	10,077	11,766	10,182	13,474	10,415	10,410
33 Leather Manufactures	577,428	545,926	44,148	49,768	40,043	54,948	55,579	46,489	52,493
34 Footwear	178,553	162,086	13,982	15,104	11,793	18,492	14,845	14,040	17,417
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	447,442	444,572	36,782	37,020	31,058	38,599	40,074	37,206	39,279
36 Cutlery	61,824	57,918	4,844	4,758	4,196	6,112	4,960	4,759	4,756
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,276	4,701	333	242	232	214	515	675	255
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,387,028	1,496,664	116,458	120,488	134,996	129,464	141,308	115,209	152,797
39 Engineering Goods	249,785	346,054	26,789	31,338	28,429	46,880	35,177	27,572	39,430
40 Gems	7,509	6,595	1,347	594	801	271	324	344	323
41 Jewellery	7,690	10,984	865	2,875	2,576	589	745	1,217	787
42 Furniture	12,524	7,985	663	562	473	839	818	681	563
43 Molasses	23,876	35,006	70	4,425	167	1,239	1,896	38	209
44 Handicrafts	787	199	-	-	-	86	2	-	200
45 Cement	189,875	266,517	21,927	29,719	14,492	22,212	28,490	30,957	31,898
46 Guar and Guar Products	47,349	48,658	6,092	2,268	2,929	2,714	2,790	3,720	2,858
E. All Other Items	2,139,345	2,223,879	215,138	177,979	177,372	184,935	193,596	194,970	210,390
TOTAL	27,724,078	30,674,632	2,822,295	2,558,126	2,307,088	2,762,264	2,836,433	2,832,710	2,918,754

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Imports Payment by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	7,967,883	7,111,329	553,317	535,521	508,773	515,624	590,616	566,991	710,360
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	159,994	135,931	7,640	11,688	10,789	5,025	10,382	9,124	11,800
2-Wheat un-milled	958,442	235,098	23,274	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	9,182	20,021	2,377	2,236	2,449	3,976	5,436	5,636	7,176
4-Tea	495,361	687,638	66,024	51,988	52,215	48,048	53,922	46,158	53,061
5-Spices	107,801	157,058	12,222	16,141	12,673	12,549	13,710	13,820	14,968
6-Soya bean Oil	304,426	112,334	10,457	9,246	16,089	16,650	28,317	22,411	47,567
7-Palm Oil	3,362,775	2,680,625	189,109	264,491	251,158	239,592	262,968	237,372	289,898
8-Sugar	5,301	3,980	157	280	286	246	353	215	190
9-Pulses	748,045	594,970	40,119	54,111	59,473	62,982	85,648	77,596	99,463
10-All others Food items	1,816,553	2,483,674	201,939	125,341	103,640	126,555	129,880	154,657	186,237
B. Machinery Group	4,431,144	7,405,782	616,353	897,515	638,469	637,027	599,148	589,515	655,351
11-Power Generating Machinery	356,082	410,185	29,580	32,691	42,888	64,005	45,212	48,608	40,817
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	221,226	300,145	27,754	30,034	23,591	25,681	29,802	22,703	28,297
13-Textile Machinery	657,765	402,020	41,963	38,763	37,378	36,878	34,768	45,566	47,901
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	23,653	52,569	4,474	9,298	7,076	6,650	6,951	7,317	10,062
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,038,843	2,730,576	222,160	352,219	247,764	238,472	146,543	146,910	184,440
16-Telecom	734,150	1,896,184	164,038	273,738	119,525	109,314	167,911	180,302	179,488
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	57,464	76,512	9,898	7,258	8,359	4,963	7,192	7,096	8,426
18-Other Machinery	1,341,961	1,537,591	116,485	153,514	151,887	151,065	160,769	131,014	155,918
C. Transport Group	1,266,210	1,621,268	149,793	147,781	146,950	140,969	133,760	116,020	131,048
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,073,575	1,365,902	122,847	143,749	138,511	136,649	110,220	111,552	125,324
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	135,360	202,137	25,105	3,413	8,354	2,406	22,395	2,398	3,346
21-Others Transport Equipments	57,275	53,229	1,842	619	85	1,913	1,146	2,071	2,378
D. Petroleum Group	18,881,802	15,161,825	1,236,466	1,224,385	1,408,863	1,302,923	1,224,305	870,347	1,252,872
22-Petroleum Products	8,974,862	5,995,015	498,622	436,263	501,692	545,811	574,761	379,290	482,272
23-Petroleum Crude	5,824,352	5,093,546	420,918	477,152	505,253	465,526	393,018	245,221	490,582
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,909,265	3,855,309	304,094	291,893	388,121	282,048	246,194	225,253	262,752
25- Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	172,636	215,885	12,832	19,077	13,698	9,459	10,289	20,582	17,228
26- Others	687	2,070	-	-	100	78	43	-	38
E. Textile Group	4,564,789	3,890,142	246,619	390,678	399,952	382,812	411,459	465,903	540,369
27-Raw Cotton	2,430,174	1,277,737	55,217	124,695	146,379	128,925	135,560	170,692	203,310
28-Synthetic Fibre	570,605	668,459	40,991	58,315	57,004	42,479	40,178	47,691	63,129
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	595,434	807,523	61,675	79,029	67,370	73,993	85,520	83,177	94,587
30-Worn Clothing	84,154	94,002	7,097	6,822	9,221	12,080	15,051	24,373	15,652
31-Other Textile Items	884,422	1,042,420	81,638	121,818	119,979	125,335	135,149	139,970	163,691
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,254,432	8,943,725	664,071	801,538	781,635	867,691	793,480	697,104	722,549
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	615,486	642,339	15,540	26,036	88,162	132,401	92,264	16,199	27,492
33-Insecticides	167,414	184,226	11,496	13,882	9,866	10,052	12,258	15,057	13,821
34-Plastic Material	2,196,675	2,428,881	185,039	207,653	226,214	209,565	217,194	220,098	231,374
35-Medicinal Products	684,068	664,764	55,746	69,174	56,511	77,634	66,196	59,529	61,716
36-Others	4,590,789	5,023,515	396,251	484,794	400,883	438,038	405,568	386,221	388,146
G. Metal Group	3,449,685	4,668,681	361,344	454,443	391,862	440,096	398,086	397,662	356,769
37-Gold	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,062,072	1,674,742	130,390	151,809	158,358	131,627	144,361	140,413	148,322
39-Iron and Steel	1,686,379	2,195,085	171,901	208,723	145,534	219,287	184,095	179,101	126,978
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	291,022	294,400	23,846	33,761	32,644	38,276	26,315	29,614	25,846
41-All other Metals & Articles	410,211	504,444	35,207	60,150	55,326	50,906	43,314	48,534	55,624
H. Miscellaneous Group	740,672	897,262	79,722	92,348	87,036	80,122	82,711	74,285	74,366
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	171,733	207,352	16,077	21,675	23,042	19,572	22,240	22,809	18,802
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	66,728	85,288	10,107	13,379	11,528	15,766	10,506	10,156	9,394
44-Wood & Cork	92,395	122,237	10,177	10,755	10,064	7,425	10,276	10,226	10,002
45-Jute	49,513	23,875	1,673	1,366	329	1,971	3,541	1,711	3,901
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	360,302	458,510	41,688	45,173	42,073	35,387	36,148	29,383	32,268
I. All Others	3,242,575	4,001,364	310,886	280,493	387,140	310,686	413,557	309,919	343,227
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,799,190	53,701,377	4,218,571	4,824,702	4,750,679	4,677,949	4,647,122	4,087,747	4,786,911
II. Freight & Insurance	2,293,552	2,250,953	166,212	178,996	176,250	173,552	167,296	151,655	177,594
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,505,639	51,450,424	4,052,359	4,645,705	4,574,429	4,504,397	4,479,826	3,936,091	4,609,316
IV. Other Imports	2,189,432	1,605,630	120,641	200,328	134,554	192,650	132,159	163,872	169,705
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	52,695,071	53,056,054	4,173,001	4,846,033	4,708,982	4,697,047	4,611,984	4,099,963	4,779,021

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

Archive link:

https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Import_Payments_by_Commodities_and_Groups_Arch.xls

4.17 Imports by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^p
A. Food Group	8,936,960	7,903,732	607,151	510,449	556,463	584,640	673,104	652,638	802,945
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	144,299	114,195	9,325	7,360	11,609	9,450	11,591	11,994	8,699
2-Wheat un-milled	1,072,453	1,031,674	88,614	-	-	-	-	-	33
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	39,965	70,930	8,553	5,813	7,565	12,483	20,119	20,234	20,130
4-Tea	569,039	656,641	58,869	39,943	58,013	52,385	54,713	52,752	56,179
5-Spices	151,241	196,342	17,994	20,013	19,371	14,088	16,355	16,085	22,347
6-Soya bean Oil	315,541	129,558	9,307	1,017	21,224	7,370	28,898	15,138	51,244
7-Palm Oil	3,640,709	2,778,557	212,907	239,921	255,953	251,232	276,334	235,590	280,627
8-Sugar	5,641	3,327	128	297	413	319	425	172	251
9-Pulses	946,174	774,959	52,917	66,638	66,412	71,887	92,863	108,637	123,125
10-All others Food items	2,051,896	2,147,547	148,537	129,446	115,903	165,426	171,806	192,036	240,310
B. Machinery Group	5,811,518	8,500,583	669,918	676,730	626,207	711,008	693,645	604,047	857,954
11-Power Generating Machinery	500,450	418,085	30,204	31,221	47,060	57,189	51,570	64,864	80,250
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	339,428	459,288	40,199	28,584	36,040	41,833	47,486	37,260	48,561
13-Textile Machinery	328,428	149,365	12,124	18,669	14,082	17,399	16,520	18,323	20,908
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	84,730	94,186	6,452	8,899	8,285	12,461	9,272	9,141	14,648
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,673,819	3,275,128	224,358	343,736	252,571	272,391	181,397	149,174	292,268
16-Telecom	956,698	2,366,500	216,133	102,478	118,787	152,905	235,287	184,907	202,719
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	40,971	91,307	4,809	6,461	11,160	12,078	9,917	5,635	8,489
18-Other Machinery	1,886,995	1,646,727	135,639	136,682	138,222	144,752	142,196	134,743	190,111
C. Transport Group	1,757,250	1,840,043	181,528	111,099	198,358	174,203	161,726	136,948	190,933
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,564,219	1,647,142	171,597	110,461	191,849	165,828	151,781	125,502	183,419
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	134,380	129,999	9,244	5	5,439	7,681	8,383	10,825	502
21-Others Transport Equipments	58,652	62,902	687	633	1,070	694	1,562	621	7,012
D. Petroleum Group	17,014,558	16,910,247	1,551,868	1,266,271	1,398,324	1,388,420	1,060,601	1,407,281	1,565,019
22-Petroleum Products	7,628,441	6,643,912	532,615	499,017	342,096	513,959	398,386	632,673	584,162
23-Petroleum Crude	4,947,217	5,531,127	558,637	361,045	584,042	485,328	306,297	427,430	526,221
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,763,531	3,945,703	386,578	332,124	382,071	312,704	278,932	237,083	346,218
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	675,028	789,287	74,028	74,062	90,072	76,368	76,969	110,084	108,373
26. Others	339	218	12	22	43	61	17	11	45
E. Textile Group	3,741,594	2,713,713	202,775	233,714	267,237	281,669	347,012	353,744	431,132
27-Raw Cotton	1,679,398	447,933	15,378	37,383	52,866	58,144	98,960	111,716	129,577
28-Synthetic Fibre	484,529	493,675	27,635	39,855	44,255	30,096	24,614	30,424	56,688
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	583,056	605,312	51,630	48,295	46,628	53,634	62,454	58,858	71,106
30-Worn Clothing	370,736	433,651	39,937	37,842	44,567	44,948	44,745	41,499	48,588
31-Other Textile Items	623,871	733,144	68,195	70,339	78,921	94,847	116,239	111,247	125,173
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,927,964	8,508,261	708,678	722,675	778,215	753,627	811,728	633,962	787,375
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	604,374	684,660	71,931	47,052	103,526	106,806	117,291	7,509	58,126
33-Insecticides	204,662	196,170	10,140	11,537	10,999	8,801	13,492	10,188	11,486
34-Plastic Material	2,273,347	2,270,765	184,323	192,367	191,938	180,250	225,595	212,788	235,998
35-Medicinal Products	1,328,560	1,086,752	99,647	94,177	111,698	106,281	105,227	104,580	101,565
36-Others	4,517,025	4,269,911	342,636	377,542	360,054	351,489	350,123	298,897	380,200
G. Metal Group	4,151,946	4,315,349	338,221	354,004	319,347	386,701	402,269	352,808	354,278
37-Gold	30,649	17,032	780	2,196	1,742	4,610	2,096	6,073	3,030
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,152,029	1,229,896	107,400	95,814	97,091	95,103	101,558	99,097	85,112
39-Iron and Steel	1,889,966	2,042,926	147,032	163,070	122,745	184,792	208,476	162,833	150,873
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	229,952	173,913	13,337	12,104	12,606	14,497	13,321	11,807	15,542
41-All other Metals & Articles	849,348	851,582	69,671	80,820	85,163	87,699	76,818	72,998	99,721
H. Miscellaneous Group	869,364	894,265	74,984	87,884	87,258	81,922	82,495	72,529	79,532
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	208,855	254,450	19,900	25,457	29,015	20,927	21,419	21,742	23,530
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	92,967	101,034	11,341	15,640	13,335	14,523	13,450	11,626	11,387
44-Wood & Cork	83,984	105,719	10,540	9,219	9,605	6,028	5,972	6,897	8,615
45-Jute	57,903	24,622	1,667	1,450	408	1,448	4,407	761	4,769
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	425,658	408,440	31,537	36,118	34,895	38,996	37,247	31,503	31,231
I. All other Items	3,987,297	3,192,891	299,693	253,192	277,604	293,641	335,065	285,756	324,802
TOTAL	55,198,449	54,779,083	4,634,817	4,216,019	4,509,013	4,655,831	4,567,645	4,499,713	5,393,970

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Grand Total	27,875,928	30,967,073	2,782,014	2,360,976	2,436,987	2,610,070	3,022,008	2,745,419	3,054,139
A. Latin America	53,086	77,822	6,535	2,305	5,736	2,798	8,198	10,965	12,100
B. Central America	189,703	174,260	15,177	14,994	14,188	13,995	17,348	14,103	11,548
Mexico	115,318	134,655	11,861	11,580	10,658	11,372	12,833	10,492	8,385
Others	74,385	39,605	3,316	3,414	3,530	2,623	4,515	3,611	3,163
C. South America	309,438	333,290	27,388	27,795	26,531	26,724	30,665	26,424	27,611
Argentina	47,033	46,670	1,574	3,151	1,906	4,396	4,924	3,842	3,431
Brazil	106,747	139,647	11,873	10,557	11,501	11,544	11,124	9,165	9,382
Uruguay	7,328	8,151	771	628	520	513	609	588	963
Others	148,329	138,823	13,170	13,458	12,604	10,270	14,007	12,830	13,836
D. North America	6,359,826	5,832,428	480,798	509,853	504,918	543,424	611,424	508,678	539,968
Canada	426,575	389,164	31,055	33,547	31,050	31,895	35,292	32,940	35,480
USA	5,932,358	5,442,945	449,731	476,290	473,838	511,525	575,889	475,540	504,481
Others	892	319	13	16	29	3	243	198	8
E. Eastern Europe	659,725	719,679	59,873	65,977	63,744	63,528	71,302	65,441	69,010
Hungary	20,790	31,240	1,895	4,091	3,187	2,874	4,051	4,357	2,500
Romania	65,315	65,853	5,598	7,168	6,765	6,564	7,459	8,576	6,894
Russian Federation	88,565	78,904	8,313	4,954	3,929	4,378	6,358	4,932	5,597
Ukraine	11,070	10,655	1,170	617	535	575	561	815	851
Others	473,986	533,026	42,897	49,147	49,329	49,137	52,873	46,760	53,168
F. Northern Europe	2,588,364	2,650,887	201,097	234,912	240,665	252,685	267,085	228,023	230,477
Denmark	208,054	230,022	17,954	13,148	19,289	17,822	27,141	19,035	25,737
Finland	33,934	31,384	2,379	2,788	3,174	2,286	2,487	2,194	2,301
Norway	51,246	58,655	2,869	6,256	4,921	6,254	7,865	4,420	5,451
Sweden	156,543	141,460	10,406	13,930	13,549	13,501	15,151	12,926	16,818
United Kingdom	1,968,432	2,014,768	152,968	183,303	183,066	196,392	198,631	173,625	165,407
Others	170,155	174,597	14,520	15,486	16,666	16,429	15,810	15,822	14,764
G. Southern Europe	2,980,511	2,992,890	212,678	249,380	254,333	268,985	259,340	241,612	252,301
Greece	124,736	129,896	14,462	11,216	8,334	12,119	15,357	12,149	11,663
Italy	1,151,241	1,122,092	66,295	96,099	90,885	109,658	97,765	86,320	88,621
Spain	1,375,019	1,449,802	109,087	106,706	125,240	122,870	124,079	121,988	124,031
Others	329,514	291,101	22,834	35,359	29,875	24,338	22,139	21,155	27,986
H. Western Europe	4,528,085	4,179,409	333,588	385,662	392,392	387,386	410,298	357,293	359,783
Belgium	701,013	556,949	41,752	59,674	40,728	51,917	55,927	49,649	41,056
France	570,094	508,690	46,939	41,862	40,818	47,489	57,053	43,636	49,702
Germany	1,600,413	1,515,116	119,200	135,463	151,705	140,465	151,507	128,508	136,073
Netherlands	1,445,738	1,385,210	110,128	124,547	122,796	120,446	133,527	119,848	121,559
Switzerland	183,070	189,001	12,580	21,095	31,766	24,181	8,323	12,170	9,147
Others	27,756	24,445	2,988	3,021	4,579	2,889	3,959	3,483	2,246
I. Eastern Africa	650,145	918,307	89,779	56,422	57,005	64,442	83,832	62,440	71,942
Kenya	242,092	313,952	20,320	22,249	14,348	20,746	29,657	20,879	21,434
Mauritius	24,744	19,883	1,375	1,339	1,658	2,027	3,434	939	1,838
United Republic of Tanzania	110,852	140,662	15,919	6,156	4,913	5,090	4,586	3,472	3,420
Others	272,455	443,811	52,166	26,677	36,086	36,578	46,155	37,150	45,250

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
J. Middle Africa	31,016	137,631	15,367	6,574	3,990	3,758	9,813	3,347	9,820
K. Northern Africa	187,749	210,435	19,145	11,461	15,950	14,646	14,080	13,185	14,406
Egypt	110,156	120,404	10,032	6,519	9,922	9,426	8,297	6,328	8,289
Morocco	26,824	27,652	1,819	1,951	1,823	1,857	2,251	2,305	2,206
Others	50,769	62,379	7,294	2,990	4,205	3,363	3,532	4,551	3,911
L. Southern Africa	212,625	195,442	17,934	13,797	15,868	14,522	14,610	16,909	18,868
South Africa	199,574	188,941	17,804	13,393	15,296	14,172	14,384	16,618	18,752
Others	13,051	6,500	130	404	572	351	226	291	116
M. Western Africa	235,342	541,621	94,266	36,922	32,088	37,209	38,174	59,719	48,181
N. Eastern Asia	2,736,478	3,318,254	309,107	204,010	200,119	279,613	311,900	280,378	276,781
China	2,025,741	2,708,060	258,060	160,100	163,336	235,616	254,389	239,720	233,276
Hong Kong	181,364	159,326	12,856	11,097	9,004	17,917	21,654	13,317	13,882
Japan	201,808	183,806	16,195	17,070	15,265	15,032	19,734	14,349	14,775
Republic of Korea	197,152	184,646	21,960	15,667	12,482	11,023	16,085	12,988	14,741
Others	130,413	82,415	36	76	33	25	37	4	107
O. South-Central Asia	1,795,359	1,910,824	140,763	208,798	174,840	171,933	205,752	230,955	216,725
Afghanistan	522,271	556,339	28,019	88,065	58,590	54,222	90,896	114,902	97,634
Bangladesh	768,548	660,746	57,122	57,866	64,139	66,099	59,210	66,684	72,564
India	329	3,447	8	5	4	266	99	1	24
Iran	75	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	283,882	392,026	34,060	32,715	37,173	38,730	40,319	34,956	36,791
Others	220,253	298,230	21,552	30,148	14,934	12,616	15,228	14,411	9,712
P. South Eastern Asia	1,296,346	2,184,188	300,624	148,993	131,651	131,351	208,957	229,422	228,160
Indonesia	127,393	533,779	100,098	8,694	8,064	7,267	12,985	102,715	73,453
Malaysia	297,535	582,430	73,613	28,877	25,850	24,803	99,904	21,765	33,228
Singapore	290,677	256,537	18,224	42,916	22,132	43,756	33,824	15,590	16,240
Thailand	164,093	149,352	9,549	14,533	12,668	9,885	17,134	26,996	38,280
Others	416,647	662,090	99,141	53,973	62,937	45,641	45,110	62,357	66,958
Q. Western Asia	3,027,648	3,947,980	325,312	372,899	338,403	322,970	336,814	327,283	301,999
Bahrain	64,247	68,686	6,477	4,853	5,140	4,632	4,564	3,414	4,154
Jordan	40,917	41,021	2,842	3,405	5,860	7,486	5,563	6,212	5,250
Kuwait	127,486	130,687	10,235	9,054	8,732	8,555	11,191	9,945	11,708
Saudi Arabia	503,851	710,293	52,612	57,445	56,744	61,450	69,930	57,852	60,548
Turkey	323,398	335,308	21,949	33,766	31,046	29,426	19,264	23,267	18,775
United Arab Emirates	1,475,831	2,082,204	182,871	216,918	184,058	163,428	173,149	188,041	163,397
Others	491,917	579,780	48,326	47,458	46,822	47,994	53,152	38,553	38,167
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,423	326,541	25,521	26,115	26,326	27,181	30,655	25,791	29,773
Australia	305,266	276,893	21,726	22,784	22,559	23,561	26,437	22,030	26,310
New Zealand	47,863	45,493	3,517	2,809	3,431	3,281	3,650	3,629	3,237
Others	4,295	4,155	278	522	335	339	568	131	226
S. Others	85,755	39,490	4,476	3,306	3,833	4,132	7,146	9,518	4,639
I. Export Receipts through Banks	28,284,623	30,691,378	2,679,428	2,580,173	2,502,582	2,631,281	2,937,391	2,711,487	2,724,091
II. Freight on Export	755,178	656,485	47,866	71,247	102,165	101,117	71,247	101,117	101,117
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	27,529,445	30,034,893	2,631,562	2,508,926	2,400,416	2,530,165	2,866,144	2,610,370	2,622,974
IV. Other Exports	346,483	932,180	150,451	(147,950)	36,571	79,905	155,864	135,049	431,165

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	27,724,078	30,674,632	2,572,506	2,558,126	2,307,083	2,762,254	2,836,434	2,982,139	2,832,709
A. Latin America	60,926	78,217	6,844	21,087	1,104	10,364	8,879	18,817	15,576
B. Central America	192,437	180,146	14,900	17,651	16,039	18,883	15,538	17,040	11,949
Mexico	125,750	138,699	11,730	13,737	12,997	13,970	11,624	12,173	10,218
Others	66,687	41,446	3,170	3,914	3,042	4,913	3,914	4,867	1,731
C. South America	302,284	350,751	32,559	32,953	26,510	35,133	32,364	34,984	30,380
Argentina	44,716	39,067	3,091	1,412	4,540	6,380	3,037	5,863	4,146
Brazil	101,462	150,434	14,268	12,970	9,638	13,815	13,167	12,003	11,791
Uruguay	7,426	8,032	1,079	650	767	462	423	627	810
Others	148,680	153,218	14,121	17,921	11,565	14,476	15,737	16,491	13,632
D. North America	5,561,041	5,681,448	470,577	486,732	426,036	615,508	513,000	559,905	508,417
Canada	361,895	392,206	30,553	35,880	25,187	39,119	35,798	37,029	32,805
USA	5,198,971	5,289,018	439,993	450,843	400,814	576,370	477,198	522,866	475,591
Others	172	224	31	9	35	19	4	10	21
E. Eastern Europe	628,155	740,153	61,115	76,124	52,319	59,116	64,425	71,507	66,915
Hungary	16,369	29,351	1,425	3,906	3,018	3,732	3,684	4,301	3,222
Romania	71,602	76,083	5,501	8,415	7,160	6,028	8,379	10,973	7,732
Russian Federation	73,225	82,945	10,373	3,909	4,037	2,857	4,782	7,223	6,647
Ukraine	816	3,760	253	256	200	437	206	827	632
Others	466,144	548,015	43,563	59,638	37,904	46,062	47,374	48,184	48,683
F. Northern Europe	2,512,926	2,655,410	205,034	229,394	211,296	269,004	274,058	253,739	236,353
Denmark	187,327	227,140	22,937	16,318	15,944	19,034	25,040	32,464	23,671
Finland	40,285	28,831	2,287	2,939	1,255	1,854	2,977	2,674	2,569
Norway	60,202	63,450	3,743	6,526	4,268	7,944	6,769	5,025	5,793
Sweden	151,810	149,659	10,275	14,310	12,773	16,284	14,292	14,193	14,913
United Kingdom	1,928,343	2,017,869	154,856	174,549	162,816	208,047	209,505	185,986	175,116
Others	144,962	168,462	10,936	14,752	14,241	15,842	15,474	13,396	14,292
G. Southern Europe	3,034,828	2,976,026	193,160	239,289	250,881	277,385	272,292	270,680	223,184
Greece	131,133	133,628	7,646	9,971	9,499	12,627	13,137	13,067	10,110
Italy	1,155,266	1,122,509	62,317	91,365	95,766	97,622	105,813	82,853	81,750
Spain	1,406,868	1,408,403	103,898	108,960	125,775	140,010	132,097	143,079	107,483
Others	341,564	311,486	19,299	28,993	19,840	27,127	21,244	31,681	23,841
H. Western Europe	4,379,409	4,191,175	304,178	389,833	314,518	412,425	440,928	412,337	365,929
Belgium	718,425	647,125	42,872	59,493	44,905	67,362	75,783	68,244	51,328
France	495,312	470,677	29,534	36,087	27,354	48,429	52,777	46,016	42,886
Germany	1,567,067	1,562,823	115,102	148,234	125,780	151,468	163,120	150,136	134,972
Netherlands	1,570,853	1,485,628	114,956	142,882	114,339	141,128	145,978	144,710	133,412
Switzerland	14,506	12,684	741	1,137	1,200	1,269	1,195	1,065	1,398
Others	13,248	12,238	972	2,000	941	2,768	2,075	2,168	1,933
I. Eastern Africa	784,409	1,114,207	103,369	64,737	49,685	90,174	98,023	131,006	84,951
Kenya	309,026	383,741	26,134	19,874	14,213	26,792	37,963	46,264	44,504
Mauritius	22,562	19,040	1,699	1,000	2,299	1,706	2,144	2,691	1,189
United Republic of Tanzania	159,554	180,579	18,462	11,406	7,841	9,571	6,988	10,926	6,565
Others	293,267	530,848	57,074	32,458	25,332	52,105	50,928	71,125	32,693

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	64,811	170,899	12,763	6,224	6,400	6,670	4,916	10,535	19,180
K. Northern Africa	178,201	200,319	18,321	11,853	14,034	16,131	18,340	16,161	14,959
Egypt	91,635	107,753	8,301	7,321	8,885	9,204	11,036	7,850	8,128
Morocco	27,626	27,729	2,685	1,782	1,018	1,661	2,528	3,341	2,244
Others	58,939	64,838	7,335	2,750	4,132	5,266	4,776	4,969	3,633
L. Southern Africa	219,319	194,617	15,733	15,110	15,195	17,614	17,663	21,267	13,489
South Africa	214,725	190,010	15,232	14,708	15,026	17,157	17,088	20,810	13,164
Others	4,593	4,607	500	402	169	457	575	457	325
M. Western Africa	242,413	611,709	52,962	50,964	29,899	47,314	30,995	69,234	67,493
N. Eastern Asia	2,719,835	3,035,151	304,725	185,408	189,336	191,239	288,164	309,178	333,192
China	2,200,362	2,562,313	254,954	150,086	154,331	154,685	249,984	266,806	298,377
Hong Kong	55,483	39,092	3,806	2,643	2,386	2,689	2,576	2,531	2,606
Japan	206,878	194,105	17,905	16,136	16,827	16,107	20,007	18,010	15,122
Republic of Korea	187,939	178,699	20,657	11,100	10,811	11,999	11,575	17,140	12,639
Others	69,172	60,942	7,402	5,442	4,982	5,758	4,022	4,690	4,448
O. South-Central Asia	2,264,781	2,529,047	213,699	220,171	233,663	261,952	302,257	284,331	264,306
Afghanistan	977,580	1,142,794	109,482	97,291	103,461	105,575	150,121	135,751	155,451
Bangladesh	724,185	718,720	57,087	62,671	55,635	67,775	83,897	65,155	49,975
India	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	93	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	299,570	386,672	30,633	31,199	23,501	43,914	44,381	34,171	31,125
Others	263,349	280,827	16,497	29,010	51,067	44,689	23,858	49,254	27,755
P. South Eastern Asia	1,225,179	2,234,705	275,491	177,215	178,586	87,981	140,557	160,162	265,117
Indonesia	144,303	536,982	73,679	23,848	6,589	7,950	8,686	20,395	126,016
Malaysia	306,413	608,923	76,680	38,295	32,916	22,307	51,878	35,047	20,505
Singapore	97,956	188,027	17,528	53,244	57,825	4,270	17,071	16,558	5,662
Thailand	246,786	173,859	13,285	12,292	11,529	12,232	15,965	21,201	36,143
Others	429,719	726,914	94,319	49,536	69,727	41,222	119,940	141,416	79,381
Q. Western Asia	3,003,328	3,403,170	264,674	304,137	264,697	321,039	285,893	313,764	277,994
Bahrain	62,013	64,615	5,073	5,722	4,326	5,325	3,305	4,252	3,628
Jordan	45,028	39,095	2,252	4,884	4,785	5,191	5,508	5,734	4,690
Kuwait	129,290	127,344	10,234	9,592	9,130	9,231	9,213	12,175	10,048
Saudi Arabia	558,480	698,620	63,116	54,469	51,034	64,042	61,457	66,656	58,671
Turkey	325,142	297,017	25,636	23,948	20,742	15,175	18,121	20,550	15,525
United Arab Emirates	1,399,071	1,583,205	121,421	152,427	131,437	161,944	138,174	152,542	144,286
Others	484,303	593,274	36,942	53,094	43,243	60,131	50,115	51,855	41,146
R. Australia & New Zealand	345,682	322,696	22,091	28,468	25,971	23,984	27,778	26,937	33,094
Australia	295,349	280,121	19,213	25,461	22,990	20,719	24,459	22,562	29,601
New Zealand	50,332	42,567	2,878	3,007	2,981	3,265	3,319	4,375	3,493
Others	-	9	(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,116	4,788	310	775	914	337	364	554	231

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Imports Payment by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R
Grand Total	52,695,071	53,056,054	4,173,001	4,846,033	4,708,982	4,697,047	4,611,984	4,099,963	4,779,021
A. Latin America	3,845	42,297	34,618	96	325	119	701	219	1,669
B. Central America	117,698	63,655	5,050	4,821	5,786	6,626	3,649	5,136	12,575
Mexico	57,550	56,557	4,556	2,529	4,925	3,491	1,881	2,524	10,136
Others	60,148	7,099	493	2,291	861	3,135	1,769	2,612	2,439
C. South America	970,938	510,431	37,524	66,842	82,702	62,556	84,563	99,153	112,470
Argentina	174,150	95,197	5,020	17,818	16,435	20,643	38,659	29,805	42,244
Brazil	718,354	358,057	25,053	48,336	63,378	40,839	43,266	64,520	66,552
Uruguay	8,926	12,092	1,064	194	645	455	665	1,518	1,098
Others	69,507	45,086	6,386	495	2,245	618	1,974	3,310	2,575
D North America	2,616,380	2,038,313	164,449	207,048	206,425	206,247	199,602	178,540	205,364
Canada	398,972	162,481	8,630	21,993	20,819	18,152	19,126	22,425	20,194
USA	2,216,801	1,875,646	155,755	185,055	185,606	188,095	180,455	156,115	185,170
Others	607	185	64	-	-	-	21	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,102,436	1,691,812	142,059	105,126	53,764	24,825	39,573	82,054	86,222
Hungary	11,268	17,792	1,118	1,047	2,069	658	1,504	779	1,367
Romania	151,307	219,957	25,533	3,732	1,669	640	1,343	859	1,332
Russian Federation	740,186	1,020,170	79,783	82,769	34,037	11,683	10,759	6,333	6,916
Ukraine	49,935	261,841	21,302	3,570	1,188	3,378	13,175	62,197	68,856
Others	149,740	172,052	14,324	14,008	14,801	8,466	12,791	11,887	7,752
F. Northern Europe	1,060,696	1,237,029	84,795	87,609	124,490	81,958	132,142	80,174	79,712
Denmark	64,537	70,301	3,931	10,862	7,295	6,215	7,166	5,522	6,243
Finland	61,920	67,662	6,295	5,566	4,456	4,089	5,194	3,416	2,940
Norway	32,394	26,858	2,237	4,484	3,817	3,636	3,853	3,309	3,574
Sweden	194,862	214,566	14,733	16,261	14,341	14,124	18,183	12,890	12,970
United Kingdom	638,761	781,996	51,337	44,253	88,107	48,082	88,845	48,351	48,992
Others	68,223	75,646	6,262	6,184	6,474	5,811	8,901	6,686	4,994
G. Southern Europe	883,783	816,360	63,754	72,454	51,793	91,748	51,602	83,301	68,394
Greece	106,153	40,395	2,266	1,905	2,952	2,441	2,931	2,548	12,195
Italy	527,209	503,058	38,641	49,274	31,945	76,361	31,285	63,245	32,387
Spain	201,007	234,410	19,690	17,460	15,891	11,385	14,261	14,007	17,220
Others	49,414	38,498	3,157	3,815	1,005	1,561	3,127	3,500	6,593
H. Western Europe	3,073,436	2,586,064	244,891	174,275	177,024	145,120	177,119	186,470	178,886
Belgium	392,680	315,452	21,810	15,523	13,559	12,757	18,913	15,711	16,613
France	395,101	268,156	21,663	25,209	26,621	20,430	25,770	19,238	16,898
Germany	906,271	930,502	71,328	77,859	79,366	61,252	69,189	55,894	67,928
Netherlands	745,434	551,247	65,390	24,433	25,293	14,684	23,388	27,773	35,057
Switzerland	539,995	436,550	56,277	22,999	20,241	30,951	31,723	59,578	32,960
Others	93,955	84,158	8,423	8,252	11,944	5,046	8,136	8,277	9,429
I. Eastern Africa	788,698	940,291	90,972	80,786	90,191	84,789	88,849	82,251	78,718
Kenya	442,649	614,139	58,023	51,406	50,008	44,920	47,395	38,381	45,468
Mauritius	4,982	4,513	58	215	245	302	578	21	1,903
United Republic of Tanzania	99,207	126,570	17,650	6,457	18,112	23,201	21,112	33,095	22,826
Others	241,860	195,070	15,240	22,708	21,826	16,366	19,764	10,754	8,521

4.19 Imports Payment by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ¹	2023	2024					
			Dec	Jul ²	Aug ²	Sep ²	Oct ²	Nov ²	Dec ²
J. Middle Africa	12,661	21,932	2,181	1,579	4,007	1,054	1,028	544	4,081
K. Northern Africa	807,493	827,019	79,979	52,595	32,656	68,058	76,019	36,489	54,575
Egypt	115,537	202,504	3,880	8,762	14,424	18,791	15,230	8,689	4,099
Morocco	664,847	603,941	75,979	43,179	16,313	47,924	49,656	27,458	49,742
Others	27,109	20,574	120	653	1,919	1,343	11,132	341	734
L. Southern Africa	433,024	476,119	23,444	32,199	82,465	31,226	77,893	40,586	44,918
South Africa	427,164	471,066	23,406	32,080	82,384	31,090	77,618	39,908	44,542
Others	5,860	5,053	37	120	81	136	275	678	376
M. Western Africa	232,216	626,540	71,884	76,617	76,384	36,832	23,798	37,117	46,979
N. Eastern Asia	11,742,280	16,093,908	1,243,787	1,725,688	1,375,018	1,492,553	1,424,899	1,388,309	1,470,233
China	9,662,911	13,506,324	1,041,271	1,478,174	1,154,476	1,258,936	1,205,229	1,179,162	1,265,329
Hong Kong	382,027	692,295	45,731	72,329	51,370	62,537	58,952	51,186	59,885
Japan	889,110	1,009,328	87,142	117,174	83,110	92,450	82,720	81,577	76,539
Republic of Korea	807,708	880,860	69,644	58,011	86,062	78,629	77,998	76,384	68,480
Others	524	5,100	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	358,445	382,421	26,493	41,803	41,755	46,682	43,106	69,478	86,376
Afghanistan	15,277	11,960	1,238	1,403	1,482	3,494	794	1,354	1,466
Bangladesh	77,182	56,555	4,005	4,715	4,135	7,842	8,510	5,545	9,085
India	190,040	206,892	14,430	17,757	20,433	19,290	18,800	18,504	17,206
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	47,974	58,302	4,340	4,167	5,504	4,814	6,022	5,235	3,904
Others	27,972	48,711	2,480	13,761	10,200	11,241	8,980	38,840	54,715
P. South Eastern Asia	7,455,819	6,860,909	543,214	574,796	584,835	562,870	686,164	534,217	652,639
Indonesia	2,643,948	2,418,313	168,043	248,991	227,293	210,583	236,648	210,801	254,412
Malaysia	1,021,894	948,387	72,050	77,097	82,570	81,063	138,156	93,323	77,229
Singapore	2,762,945	2,443,395	221,545	132,725	172,649	175,754	213,882	133,395	218,495
Thailand	711,917	719,109	62,077	72,141	66,225	56,013	51,750	64,094	68,317
Others	315,115	331,705	19,499	43,843	36,098	39,456	45,727	32,605	34,187
Q. Western Asia	20,108,482	17,518,271	1,301,347	1,466,094	1,701,513	1,660,134	1,462,504	1,125,308	1,518,389
Bahrain	379,665	217,324	14,429	2,638	5,689	10,772	52,596	3,314	5,857
Jordan	15,111	10,032	439	786	666	899	2,182	914	843
Kuwait	2,545,609	1,785,043	181,967	223,495	195,987	118,541	96,291	58,902	116,518
Saudi Arabia	4,506,629	4,492,909	362,538	358,710	339,628	366,854	267,102	164,477	310,523
Turkey	477,598	491,395	45,276	44,894	32,076	45,351	46,079	53,515	53,400
United Arab Emirates	7,398,589	6,329,122	377,138	552,220	708,354	749,533	642,053	576,172	593,259
Others	4,785,280	4,192,446	319,562	283,350	419,112	368,184	356,202	268,014	437,989
R. Australia & New Zealand	728,292	705,885	43,957	44,002	50,667	65,053	62,547	41,867	72,328
Australia	700,933	683,219	42,695	41,643	49,407	62,274	61,239	40,068	69,484
New Zealand	24,586	17,216	1,218	2,301	1,010	2,766	1,231	1,763	1,496
Others	2,773	5,450	45	59	250	12	77	36	1,348
S. Others	302,566	262,120	14,173	10,271	8,878	9,499	11,363	16,535	12,383
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,799,190	53,701,377	4,218,571	4,824,702	4,750,679	4,677,949	4,647,122	4,087,747	4,786,911
II. Freight & Insurance	2,293,552	2,250,953	166,212	178,996	176,250	173,552	167,296	151,655	177,594
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,505,639	51,450,424	4,052,359	4,645,705	4,574,429	4,504,397	4,479,826	3,936,091	4,609,316
IV. Other Imports	2,189,432	1,605,630	120,641	200,328	134,554	192,650	132,159	163,872	169,705

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

NOTES: 1: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), trade credit and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

2: Import of oil/petroleum under financing from international financial institutions/foreign governments has been classified in the relevant country since Jul-22 which was previously classified in Other Imports.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	55,198,452	54,779,084	4,525,056	4,964,222	4,216,019	4,509,019	4,655,831	4,567,645	4,499,712
A. Latin America	11,452	48,261	35,885	1,342	884	1,032	575	690	511
B. Central America	92,373	71,577	5,903	5,338	6,931	6,774	11,485	14,323	4,001
Mexico	76,623	57,474	5,317	4,634	4,950	4,956	9,819	4,797	3,295
Others	15,751	14,103	586	705	1,981	1,818	1,667	9,527	706
C. South America	1,196,572	478,702	29,063	51,306	31,391	48,168	38,361	72,221	66,068
Argentina	260,118	136,276	7,810	8,919	5,452	21,897	10,036	24,048	21,893
Brazil	839,668	274,066	14,655	40,462	24,036	22,602	24,095	34,930	36,698
Uruguay	15,247	7,396	205	83	8	-	103	214	650
Others	81,542	60,964	6,393	1,842	1,895	3,669	4,127	13,029	6,827
D North America	2,705,891	1,583,179	136,644	148,904	120,980	157,829	155,002	184,903	159,116
Canada	515,087	152,517	12,186	21,239	18,445	21,142	16,978	23,406	16,239
USA	2,190,807	1,430,661	124,458	127,666	102,535	136,687	138,024	161,497	142,878
Others	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,488,588	1,672,860	222,493	32,033	46,768	35,908	55,496	65,160	88,136
Hungary	35,080	41,284	8,058	1,273	2,511	4,347	4,127	8,183	1,799
Romania	235,750	254,830	31,128	3,533	1,715	1,807	1,449	2,991	1,304
Russian Federation	822,357	879,807	128,745	8,522	27,532	13,511	28,008	24,657	21,631
Ukraine	113,177	265,257	20,418	446	3,399	2,504	1,850	11,183	51,594
Others	282,225	231,683	34,144	18,258	11,611	13,738	20,062	18,147	11,808
F. Northern Europe	1,109,036	999,230	97,471	83,503	85,431	91,362	81,622	91,226	84,147
Denmark	88,379	92,508	7,197	9,784	7,257	14,150	11,210	7,252	11,640
Finland	74,953	53,723	5,005	4,002	5,158	4,452	5,637	4,370	2,729
Norway	47,563	41,311	3,090	5,921	4,596	5,721	2,523	5,086	6,455
Sweden	208,898	130,264	9,313	8,620	13,303	15,457	9,671	9,452	12,686
United Kingdom	559,388	579,057	64,104	47,297	44,765	44,833	43,893	54,794	42,837
Others	129,853	102,366	8,763	7,879	10,353	6,749	8,689	10,272	7,800
G. Southern Europe	660,463	516,973	44,433	41,800	44,598	51,223	38,510	58,704	42,673
Greece	65,166	16,131	1,141	4,971	2,659	1,232	714	1,277	2,470
Italy	367,063	326,320	31,933	20,970	26,390	31,659	27,739	33,509	22,893
Spain	182,044	137,012	9,482	13,731	13,526	16,856	8,350	16,150	12,170
Others	46,192	37,510	1,877	2,129	2,023	1,476	1,707	7,768	5,140
H. Western Europe	2,695,743	2,204,362	203,118	140,096	152,779	171,713	184,550	164,842	151,219
Belgium	322,903	273,651	22,927	13,816	19,223	16,132	22,845	22,379	28,032
France	397,576	247,957	16,377	19,916	20,719	26,625	45,266	28,432	19,642
Germany	766,393	753,726	55,949	50,379	55,737	67,595	62,989	54,684	48,111
Netherlands	487,523	448,840	68,172	21,761	16,608	13,938	23,764	23,141	21,021
Switzerland	171,534	144,698	9,354	10,732	14,531	21,458	9,972	12,329	17,039
Others	549,816	335,489	30,340	23,491	25,961	25,964	19,713	23,878	17,374
I. Eastern Africa	970,764	960,922	85,813	73,012	61,997	107,819	90,545	86,670	97,335
Kenya	469,016	576,789	46,702	47,857	33,872	52,857	48,257	48,435	47,940
Mauritius	522	954	82	63	27	43	133	102	99
United Republic of Tanzania	139,261	109,263	11,728	2,806	4,560	12,095	20,506	20,313	35,935
Others	361,965	273,917	27,302	22,286	23,538	42,824	21,649	17,821	13,361

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	19,963	63,811	1,135	15,667	888	3,560	664	991	1,107
K. Northern Africa	995,958	876,539	56,415	97,962	31,067	87,656	43,666	98,104	38,964
Egypt	138,109	183,620	7,117	2,386	6,859	13,526	13,441	17,572	9,817
Morocco	754,982	664,941	48,755	95,402	23,928	73,422	29,683	69,655	29,051
Others	102,869	27,977	543	174	280	708	543	10,876	96
L. Southern Africa	651,147	408,016	21,236	23,287	35,949	40,995	53,553	43,309	55,195
South Africa	640,979	403,927	20,954	23,129	35,144	40,685	52,836	42,301	54,480
Others	10,167	4,089	282	158	805	310	717	1,008	715
M. Western Africa	404,614	880,554	39,013	86,125	85,235	74,295	28,343	55,895	44,441
N. Eastern Asia	14,211,158	17,268,358	1,362,383	1,753,215	1,341,109	1,329,978	1,555,661	1,596,268	1,358,576
China	11,899,909	14,824,495	1,125,650	1,554,923	1,192,948	1,112,230	1,369,417	1,385,277	1,166,711
Hong Kong	28,932	49,613	17,333	2,809	2,292	2,980	3,095	3,279	4,681
Japan	1,067,031	1,154,525	104,259	108,413	81,308	132,028	100,910	117,770	94,633
Republic of Korea	800,150	939,636	78,378	67,257	47,325	62,963	65,065	71,508	74,655
Others	415,133	300,089	36,763	19,813	17,235	19,777	17,175	18,435	17,896
O. South-Central Asia	2,254,380	2,015,255	197,914	147,550	169,268	187,012	203,805	256,850	274,718
Afghanistan	894,921	564,081	69,171	22,484	37,720	47,423	66,817	110,885	114,156
Bangladesh	78,808	42,098	5,649	3,415	2,569	1,886	4,169	8,365	3,592
India	278,705	276,743	20,766	24,249	22,366	22,804	28,142	35,451	19,920
Iran	880,706	1,042,370	92,878	90,755	99,977	109,280	99,800	95,158	129,870
Sri Lanka	68,261	54,738	4,096	4,328	4,988	4,325	4,125	5,351	4,465
Others	52,980	35,225	5,354	2,320	1,648	1,294	751	1,640	2,716
P. South Eastern Asia	7,548,263	6,755,543	595,919	534,840	621,687	499,294	539,333	621,970	538,942
Indonesia	4,317,691	3,344,679	270,429	273,715	265,353	279,572	266,082	303,408	267,334
Malaysia	895,659	899,125	89,474	61,013	71,426	69,268	74,269	85,262	91,627
Singapore	965,792	1,284,868	131,621	86,222	152,979	45,334	70,199	121,726	89,316
Thailand	1,009,229	823,033	73,860	79,294	81,918	64,223	83,293	60,152	54,265
Others	359,896	403,838	30,533	34,597	50,012	40,896	45,490	51,422	36,400
Q. Western Asia	17,371,561	17,061,308	1,316,533	1,651,110	1,329,273	1,573,052	1,514,684	1,103,910	1,431,493
Bahrain	254,897	85,684	3,904	11,697	8,307	1,995	5,494	17,152	18,807
Jordan	16,596	13,852	1,591	1,158	398	1,425	564	1,810	1,349
Kuwait	2,207,442	2,114,196	102,386	247,067	127,069	76,226	99,982	66,306	203,389
Saudi Arabia	4,249,132	4,780,528	524,574	355,352	388,310	417,159	372,417	168,564	395,605
Turkey	347,832	242,799	22,441	16,676	17,064	19,564	13,581	23,826	29,775
United Arab Emirates	5,733,344	5,031,140	363,900	531,954	422,442	539,664	599,507	474,966	358,813
Others	4,562,318	4,793,109	297,737	487,207	365,683	517,018	1,521	1,265	423,756
R. Australia & New Zealand	810,375	859,940	73,677	77,095	49,756	41,336	59,853	51,604	63,069
Australia	780,829	840,300	72,712	74,632	49,064	39,638	57,458	50,804	62,214
New Zealand	29,049	19,365	910	2,346	678	1,698	2,378	785	855
Others	500	276	56	117	14	0	0	0	0
S. Others	141	53,695	9	37	28	11	0	0	-

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.20 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Prod.	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls, Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./El ec. Appt. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photogra phic Med. Surg. Instrume nts	Arms & Ammuniti on & Parts	Misc- Manufact used Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique
2019-20	130.91	140.72	138.97	119.47	141.01	128.21	116.33	120.05	135.23	121.21	130.90	125.91	150.63	127.39	174.53	157.65	180.76	167.08	135.39	146.24	132.29	78.08
2020-21	170.80	136.45	148.92	160.89	160.48	125.89	106.49	125.75	149.84	145.07	124.10	181.86	138.02	230.80	255.22	185.97	236.87	231.42	284.44	269.92	146.55	-
2021-22	221.50	165.75	215.63	257.20	187.92	188.60	127.38	199.27	150.32	237.37	131.91	237.56	152.58	212.41	283.29	274.68	294.63	318.53	229.13	311.87	166.99	35.00
2022-23	268.69	232.48	243.96	352.14	283.27	280.53	155.24	244.69	210.14	207.01	209.91	283.32	204.32	242.13	308.92	351.92	300.92	326.88	206.37	352.56	228.05	-
2023-24	339.37	269.31	313.33	295.70	377.41	295.01	206.87	244.94	282.67	259.03	246.74	364.62	228.32	316.87	338.07	381.52	336.85	342.01	187.46	344.61	298.60	-
2018-19 Jan-Mar	119.63	119.19	126.72	97.17	122.72	117.92	102.89	124.38	121.49	116.86	128.14	114.17	115.44	124.17	208.45	133.19	123.17	153.78	213.66	122.79	135.66	72.09
Apr-Jun	125.11	131.02	129.02	104.11	125.54	130.47	111.67	125.99	132.29	118.08	132.68	120.94	129.13	112.49	188.90	146.63	150.04	137.63	159.27	115.97	128.40	71.83
2019-20 Jul-Sep	127.75	143.65	138.86	108.89	144.60	134.07	119.47	125.71	135.43	98.61	138.66	119.08	163.00	117.59	186.16	157.15	153.75	143.89	142.76	145.33	138.04	74.70
Oct-Dec	134.15	142.62	146.07	111.29	145.19	137.44	116.28	120.09	136.35	123.93	133.99	128.44	173.71	117.41	168.36	165.40	155.93	171.84	138.49	146.04	116.42	110.11
Jan-Mar	133.35	140.46	137.11	114.05	138.90	130.05	111.46	116.71	136.05	132.76	126.85	131.37	136.97	140.60	179.33	150.72	247.05	163.07	106.50	133.95	134.69	127.52
Apr-Jun	128.38	136.14	133.84	143.63	135.35	111.29	118.11	117.69	133.08	129.55	124.11	124.75	128.83	133.96	164.28	157.33	166.31	189.51	153.82	159.62	140.01	-
2020-21 Jul-Sep	154.20	148.89	157.60	144.87	162.62	113.75	122.48	119.75	159.85	140.08	134.78	152.36	156.60	372.08	235.73	168.05	198.15	236.20	266.25	254.20	142.49	-
Oct-Dec	180.79	130.16	150.41	150.71	169.99	118.32	116.89	118.45	172.80	152.94	127.36	196.57	121.34	174.81	263.38	190.27	170.77	221.74	315.61	307.04	148.64	-
Jan-Mar	175.69	130.27	145.22	162.15	156.28	128.60	94.34	125.61	135.48	153.83	119.42	194.84	125.35	172.65	231.95	174.99	178.65	235.75	273.20	244.20	147.25	-
Apr-Jun	172.51	136.47	142.46	185.82	153.03	142.89	92.25	139.17	131.24	133.43	114.82	183.68	148.80	203.68	289.81	210.58	399.91	231.97	282.69	274.27	147.82	-
2021-22 Jul-Sep	192.11	165.93	182.53	211.65	160.85	156.78	99.81	164.48	149.42	148.06	123.62	204.73	153.70	220.21	251.94	232.10	236.70	388.71	193.12	290.00	166.92	-
Oct-Dec	215.12	162.89	231.62	238.67	180.06	168.17	118.36	173.39	136.28	221.25	132.61	226.78	153.01	183.56	262.43	262.52	268.05	317.62	280.74	234.40	159.53	-
Jan-Mar	221.03	156.15	235.45	269.00	191.29	192.19	145.95	207.17	149.88	320.96	122.78	231.21	146.92	207.12	292.05	281.96	328.12	250.91	228.49	291.55	160.00	-
Apr-Jun	257.73	178.03	212.91	309.48	219.47	237.28	145.38	252.03	165.69	259.20	148.64	287.52	156.68	238.76	326.74	322.13	345.63	316.89	214.17	431.52	181.50	140.01
2022-23 Jul-Sep	248.68	206.45	207.61	354.19	245.86	286.22	150.34	258.48	181.21	231.27	184.24	264.90	196.17	243.74	293.39	353.85	340.07	339.00	202.38	385.38	189.82	205.17
Oct-Dec	246.82	214.38	215.54	377.12	259.59	260.96	142.09	267.04	206.82	222.09	193.90	258.87	192.37	225.24	288.67	342.48	275.04	337.80	208.00	366.81	197.69	-
Jan-Mar	277.76	235.44	268.90	337.21	293.31	279.13	152.61	228.44	209.77	197.82	230.45	292.74	196.47	233.84	297.57	334.09	298.80	307.75	203.47	317.94	236.62	-
Apr-Jun	299.34	273.65	283.77	340.04	334.31	295.80	175.90	224.78	242.76	176.87	231.06	311.95	232.28	265.71	356.06	377.26	289.76	322.98	211.61	340.12	288.06	-
2023-24 Jul-Sep	315.12	261.66	291.07	317.15	376.13	284.23	185.20	221.54	268.21	216.28	243.48	331.95	206.16	316.17	351.17	384.48	324.07	353.99	173.27	355.09	290.12	-
Oct-Dec	358.10	284.31	339.43	285.24	387.04	294.39	209.74	240.97	286.19	258.25	252.55	387.19	220.77	312.23	347.37	385.81	335.30	365.76	198.87	330.35	308.27	-
Jan-Mar	346.85	281.91	323.99	287.68	372.68	286.98	215.96	261.63	283.98	272.77	248.40	373.73	233.20	316.67	339.70	382.06	342.26	327.80	191.59	358.42	303.96	-
Apr-Jun	337.41	249.37	298.85	292.72	373.79	314.45	216.59	255.62	292.29	288.82	242.53	365.61	253.17	322.39	314.02	373.74	345.77	320.49	186.13	334.60	292.05	-

Source: Customs Union of Statistics

4.21 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Vegetable Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collectors Prices & Antique
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2023-24	272.50	256.50	233.34	287.83	294.41	307.37	238.91	210.30	192.43	286.35	276.02	273.90	221.46	267.99	250.87	276.26	282.53	242.77	213.85	274.27	281.56	214.48
2018-19 Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.05	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37
2023-24 Jul-Sep	249.69	248.89	197.08	281.11	298.75	280.12	200.40	212.91	181.43	293.13	289.15	244.58	232.68	269.93	253.76	252.90	265.22	220.32	181.42	287.37	278.85	217.47
Oct-Dec	278.90	258.60	241.48	287.58	279.12	317.73	249.13	222.10	199.47	284.53	262.51	266.12	248.72	272.45	246.64	273.22	295.76	244.04	226.57	292.51	285.37	223.69
Jan-Mar	272.61	250.77	232.43	284.13	297.71	304.36	243.26	198.23	189.44	275.54	285.72	289.47	205.42	265.62	248.93	282.23	279.60	243.06	215.72	255.04	278.23	213.61
Apr-Jun	288.81	267.73	262.35	298.50	302.06	327.26	262.86	207.96	199.38	292.20	266.71	295.43	199.02	263.98	254.15	296.68	289.55	263.64	231.70	262.18	283.78	203.16

Source: Finance Branch of Customs

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animal s, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal /Ve g.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibre Cellulose	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbrellas	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech/Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle s, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equip.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiques	
2019-20		106.12	98.89	101.91	110.42	78.34	100.24	149.57	177.29	82.66	104.15	46.86	108.79	114.68	142.87	62.28	116.19	211.51	157.74	109.43	70.99	113.74	85.20
2020-21		111.70	107.34	107.68	131.04	98.38	90.97	222.36	218.29	95.94	135.58	62.35	108.31	140.10	144.90	109.87	172.89	159.12	190.10	58.70	39.75	180.69	0.00
2021-22		119.07	97.76	109.49	137.61	133.80	109.83	225.89	162.57	120.44	71.39	125.67	114.46	158.11	182.98	79.52	180.55	100.80	138.71	80.93	23.48	231.04	0.80
2022-23		125.6	123.36	106	99.67	111.09	95.87	314.65	146.66	112.86	123.99	97.77	118.63	195.16	172.37	148.38	293.65	163.21	189.98	131.1	58.26	277.47	0.00
2023-24		148.24	131.14	169.61	68.04	105.68	119.4	328.53	243.68	98.47	162.44	106	137.74	182.79	217.75	143.78	215.01	229.98	242.65	164.62	63.88	350.69	0.00
2018-19 Jan-Mar		109.54	103.31	119.23	149.84	68.31	107.35	129.42	165.15	86.50	87.64	72.01	112.15	136.90	122.96	48.15	152.94	136.09	84.91	56.95	72.53	90.38	121.80
Apr-Jun		109.82	114.25	98.07	133.47	106.66	107.28	134.51	165.34	91.37	122.49	57.41	111.55	126.59	140.56	55.57	119.13	144.51	115.33	97.65	198.26	150.29	91.82
2019-20 Jul-Sep		110.40	84.16	84.05	107.80	56.70	86.00	137.43	143.22	94.04	144.19	39.43	125.65	123.66	133.77	104.32	113.17	127.84	147.00	115.65	92.52	110.87	139.21
Oct-Dec		112.44	135.95	89.18	168.23	53.37	113.46	149.00	203.01	93.94	144.93	36.53	118.98	101.69	205.31	77.69	144.03	102.57	251.84	129.48	53.54	157.60	116.04
Jan-Mar		118.59	98.60	124.34	98.79	102.34	94.96	180.51	174.17	87.84	86.14	51.84	115.12	141.01	138.56	61.11	132.69	535.49	134.84	138.64	99.20	118.01	85.56
Apr-Jun		83.06	76.83	110.07	66.85	100.94	106.53	131.32	188.78	54.82	41.35	59.63	75.42	92.35	93.85	5.99	74.88	80.14	97.30	53.95	38.69	68.50	0.00
2020-21 Jul-Sep		101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
Oct-Dec		118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
Jan-Mar		115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
Apr-Jun		110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2021-22 Jul-Sep		101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
Oct-Dec		118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
Jan-Mar		115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
Apr-Jun		110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2022-23 Jul-Sep		116.48	100.69	93.07	156.90	126.99	64.66	243.69	126.27	129.17	88.81	137.71	115.76	205.17	133.20	170.55	105.18	206.45	110.55	117.45	48.46	239.75	0.00
Oct-Dec		128.26	114.94	109.13	130.87	132.69	95.46	320.66	97.51	114.32	179.77	101.00	113.41	179.83	195.84	173.40	579.79	100.19	171.43	118.68	13.28	297.02	0.00
Jan-Mar		129.52	132.09	122.94	58.40	112.18	109.92	365.74	143.16	101.28	87.13	71.74	117.85	219.41	176.20	100.59	302.73	222.81	290.96	142.01	64.27	282.35	0.00
Apr-Jun		129.02	145.70	98.87	52.52	72.49	113.45	326.03	219.69	106.66	140.25	80.61	135.26	176.21	184.23	148.99	186.91	123.38	186.96	146.27	107.04	290.74	0.00
2023-24 Jul-Sep		146.12	102.74	147.66	89.24	78.19	107.77	336.60	264.37	121.01	163.08	81.63	141.58	202.97	202.25	114.68	236.63	299.64	198.86	177.58	65.30	327.75	0.00
Oct-Dec		151.24	149.56	180.99	68.11	122.55	130.09	305.69	248.18	94.93	179.45	115.77	137.92	170.11	235.24	224.09	238.64	164.60	269.92	156.28	61.11	334.88	0.00
Jan-Mar		147.21	142.06	190.66	51.97	105.05	120.35	309.95	263.57	87.75	149.26	114.43	131.18	200.96	232.22	121.1	184.01	196.12	251.05	152.84	80.96	388.09	0.00
Apr-Jun		148.39	130.19	159.11	62.85	116.92	119.38	361.89	198.61	90.19	157.97	112.17	140.29	157.11	201.28	115.25	200.76	259.55	250.78	171.77	48.16	352.04	0.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals & Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of T.P.T. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collectors Prices & Antique
2019-20	105.42	60.56	117.52	109.84	106.33	100.94	103.41	93.71	88.35	78.55	87.75	74.30	59.46	66.12	70.54	87.33	145.89	59.26	210.35	216.78	49.50	168.43
2020-21	112.37	58.31	126.05	111.77	158.11	109.24	144.31	125.79	88.51	73.84	92.90	111.40	72.88	95.81	137.52	82.84	94.85	84.68	430.48	589.97	68.00	158.19
2021-22	125.71	70.69	105.76	101.28	176.84	118.00	190.01	127.89	81.55	72.87	96.38	111.79	51.01	77.88	132.24	90.14	68.81	244.25	396.59	1513.78	124.44	57.11
2022-23	103.25	50.56	108.33	138.28	119.97	99.38	171.36	118.96	99.75	58.77	92.17	122.50	41.80	68.22	114.58	74.99	70.29	63.98	250.20	397.37	97.84	209.62
2023-24	129.07	48.96	132.95	117.94	135.50	106.01	189.31	147.76	100.04	65.98	85.31	100.54	76.37	116.76	86.55	92.49	150.72	109.99	314.08	533.84	118.31	152.83
2018-19 Oct-Dec	110.87	69.85	115.77	105.64	101.41	103.96	118.71	95.77	126.16	109.51	103.19	78.29	110.58	96.42	53.83	97.54	131.10	122.60	146.80	89.40	117.01	72.98
Jan-Mar	98.07	86.74	90.78	111.41	101.64	102.00	111.43	101.51	102.51	118.52	103.84	137.36	97.61	73.32	60.94	91.81	94.89	51.28	101.99	1.62	71.43	35.80
Apr-Jun	105.09	71.11	107.50	117.64	109.43	113.20	118.42	102.61	114.08	94.97	93.80	121.39	101.02	75.87	41.33	97.23	94.14	64.14	211.41	29.94	68.47	40.52
2019-20 Jul-Sep	104.87	47.90	103.56	95.94	83.14	96.70	102.88	90.21	81.29	79.57	92.86	51.70	96.40	67.61	95.24	88.96	150.87	113.18	100.13	136.83	53.02	32.98
Oct-Dec	100.46	76.86	120.19	113.04	99.85	111.57	118.71	93.60	101.00	80.90	81.08	57.26	67.67	56.24	83.22	88.18	116.05	31.23	162.56	3.76	54.60	158.80
Jan-Mar	99.15	75.75	103.57	126.21	110.47	109.79	89.59	103.56	114.11	93.21	93.98	114.73	53.53	52.79	47.69	82.77	97.64	52.30	229.85	12.17	48.80	468.84
Apr-Jun	117.18	41.74	134.77	104.18	131.86	85.63	102.47	87.47	56.99	60.52	83.06	73.50	20.18	87.85	50.03	89.39	218.64	40.34	348.86	714.35	41.57	13.11
2018-19 Oct-Dec	112.29	58.57	125.96	93.57	219.65	109.30	140.31	128.19	89.68	79.80	99.61	119.63	84.81	103.11	46.64	84.85	106.10	74.22	300.38	840.72	71.91	118.30
Jan-Mar	110.84	83.52	122.81	113.67	136.04	101.91	151.74	128.75	112.29	76.51	102.01	127.78	112.44	96.14	63.90	88.84	96.11	102.34	190.76	1000.70	74.79	148.29
Apr-Jun	122.25	47.43	128.90	107.00	125.30	117.50	109.18	121.88	88.34	75.89	97.23	110.99	57.40	111.57	347.19	70.13	81.29	93.54	926.49	334.09	76.96	207.68
2021-22 Jul-Sep	125.91	70.06	131.89	106.59	196.36	111.38	152.99	124.73	64.15	59.95	93.27	118.66	80.99	105.72	91.42	89.28	84.63	139.82	974.77	817.75	92.65	14.24
Oct-Dec	125.91	81.71	110.49	110.25	201.17	138.60	221.88	133.96	81.86	78.14	95.23	114.51	50.71	83.96	97.09	98.23	74.27	112.12	215.24	1163.20	237.77	25.94
Jan-Mar	106.15	78.25	96.02	97.81	153.79	98.89	205.29	128.12	96.99	94.32	98.44	94.65	46.17	67.82	249.31	88.78	60.72	124.51	173.16	1898.18	115.56	177.98
Apr-Jun	144.87	52.73	84.63	90.46	156.06	123.14	179.89	121.53	83.20	59.09	98.56	119.33	26.16	50.83	91.14	84.25	52.41	600.53	223.21	2175.99	51.79	11.18
2022-23 Jul-Sep	101.93	39.64	115.16	134.51	127.89	99.35	172.17	112.55	56.06	43.09	92.13	105.79	32.30	58.63	150.66	81.19	49.83	113.66	242.95	255.83	68.74	469.33
Oct-Dec	98.90	76.62	108.51	125.91	141.69	91.36	172.25	128.61	108.93	62.01	98.60	126.35	52.62	82.65	65.70	71.82	57.78	51.53	257.26	47.98	128.28	368.09
Jan-Mar	93.83	46.57	119.40	146.28	111.82	88.87	149.16	108.57	129.57	83.53	89.74	132.86	44.94	57.86	129.28	73.67	52.25	42.19	208.00	208.86	115.29	220.85
Apr-Jun	118.33	39.41	90.24	146.43	98.47	117.94	191.86	126.09	104.45	46.46	88.19	125.01	37.33	41.72	107.68	73.27	121.29	48.20	292.58	1076.78	79.04	20.24
2023-24 Jul-Sep	134.18	42.27	152.66	137.37	135.55	100.23	213.37	154.43	237.21	66.40	91.22	119.17	65.52	124.44	107.18	103.16	131.58	109.42	479.46	203.57	106.33	337.41
Oct-Dec	124.21	53.1	124.69	107.17	136.35	111.73	182.36	137.95	167.03	80.67	92.80	98.01	72.29	119.45	86.12	88.42	136.77	101.59	268.8	613.14	103.29	128.83
Jan-Mar	115.12	50.28	148.64	116.62	127.03	101.19	172.08	151.38	174.4	55.31	86.07	90.22	86.44	85.57	76.29	92.94	104.46	92.77	244.98	568.11	132.88	24.85
Apr-Jun	142.75	50.18	105.79	110.6	143.08	110.9	189.42	147.29	141.52	61.56	71.16	94.74	81.21	137.59	76.62	85.43	230.07	136.19	263.06	747.33	130.75	120.24

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics