

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	14	15	16
Australian Dollar	192.0818	191.3438	190.4658	189.8153	188.7487	186.7705	186.7992	186.8042	187.0368	186.9450	186.3437	185.7445
Bahraini Dinar	736.4921	736.4323	736.6035	736.2272	736.0493	736.2659	736.5239	736.7080	736.4536	736.5853	736.6516	736.8071
Canadian Dollar	205.1751	205.8283	205.2477	204.6712	204.3111	203.6718	203.1794	202.4203	201.7750	201.4531	201.0409	201.4883
Chinese Yuan	39.5847	39.5831	39.5610	39.5304	39.5343	39.3364	39.3230	39.3090	39.2820	39.2566	39.0476	39.0431
Danish Krone	41.4750	41.1943	41.0776	41.0434	40.8623	40.9077	40.8355	40.7375	40.6980	40.6597	40.5482	40.5357
Hong Kong Dollar	35.7305	35.7645	35.7681	35.7566	35.7607	35.7519	35.7408	35.7533	35.7403	35.7504	35.7677	35.7671
Japanese Yen	1.9246	1.9286	1.8915	1.8967	1.8713	1.8760	1.8711	1.8602	1.8661	1.8591	1.8552	1.8607
Kuwaiti Dinar	908.9432	908.3634	907.2305	906.6125	905.8297	905.5468	905.2315	905.3796	905.1130	904.8142	904.4531	904.5758
Malaysian Ringgit	66.5728	66.6523	65.9411	65.6334	64.8851	64.6947	64.7899	64.6597	64.7290	64.6486	64.4301	64.6356
New Zealand Dollar	175.8350	175.0295	173.3887	172.4840	171.1121	170.1465	169.1585	169.0501	169.4145	169.2925	169.0319	168.5028
Norwegian Krone	26.3224	26.2356	26.2288	26.1850	26.0556	26.0623	25.8970	25.7919	25.8586	25.8945	25.6695	25.6724
Omani Riyal	722.3009	721.2244	721.9106	721.3721	720.9643	721.1932	721.3903	721.5202	721.2439	721.4584	721.4943	721.7736
Qatari Riyal	76.2130	76.2017	76.2071	76.1630	76.1880	76.2129	76.1957	76.2036	76.1765	76.2015	76.1911	76.2240
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.0031	73.9911	73.9708	73.9312	73.9064	73.9121	73.9454	73.9479	73.9470	73.9340	73.9439	73.9650
Singaporean Dollar	215.7900	215.5439	214.2855	213.9854	212.8074	212.8819	212.8975	212.3755	212.5193	212.5083	211.8351	212.1955
Swedish Krona	27.3318	27.0405	26.9864	26.9458	26.7864	26.8311	26.8425	26.7332	26.7274	26.7445	26.6206	26.6745
Swiss Franc	327.9082	327.9173	326.4042	325.8226	323.4839	324.9364	323.4760	322.6622	323.7151	323.2370	321.5519	321.8795
Thai Bhat	8.5677	8.5087	8.4123	8.4173	8.3033	8.2840	8.3190	8.2886	8.3357	8.3754	8.3183	8.3485
Turkish Lira	8.1329	8.1289	8.1253	8.1172	8.1190	8.1109	8.1134	8.1161	8.1146	8.1095	8.1133	8.1219
UAE Dirham	75.6012	75.5996	75.6020	75.5879	75.5952	75.5946	75.6023	75.6157	75.6290	75.5980	75.6054	75.6215
UK Pound Sterling	371.1408	368.5909	366.9932	364.2765	364.0829	363.3099	363.1522	362.8691	362.2486	362.4181	362.3064	362.4557
US Dollar	277.6472	277.6369	277.6472	277.5931	277.5672	277.6190	277.6448	277.6879	277.6603	277.6293	277.6655	277.7172
EMU Euro	309.0405	307.1696	306.2374	305.9871	304.4676	304.8236	304.3689	303.6935	303.5698	303.2120	302.3895	302.2642

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	21	22	23	24	25	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	185.6313	186.0423	186.1151	185.5122	185.2806	184.4800	183.7588	182.8578	182.1427	181.6666	182.3976
Bahraini Dinar	736.7554	736.4781	736.4772	736.5796	736.6433	736.8217	736.4485	736.6343	736.6121	736.6817	736.8233
Canadian Dollar	201.6626	201.2032	200.9756	200.7152	200.8388	200.8040	200.3250	199.6741	199.7270	199.4176	199.4934
Chinese Yuan	39.0043	39.0289	39.0964	38.9820	38.9694	39.0636	38.9850	38.9575	38.9211	38.9420	39.0300
Danish Krone	40.4058	40.3603	40.4462	40.2984	40.2253	40.1826	40.2783	40.1511	40.2582	40.2805	40.4071
Hong Kong Dollar	35.7532	35.7459	35.7459	35.7310	35.7449	35.7736	35.7426	35.7469	35.7524	35.7599	35.7688
Japanese Yen	1.8570	1.8521	1.8593	1.8392	1.8265	1.8238	1.8294	1.8082	1.8144	1.8115	1.8167
Kuwaiti Dinar	904.8006	904.6995	905.6266	905.2759	905.3343	905.8726	905.7187	905.3252	904.9334	905.1025	905.6607
Malaysian Ringgit	64.4352	64.4555	64.5234	64.2103	63.9303	63.7917	63.8262	63.6668	63.5099	63.2198	63.4080
New Zealand Dollar	168.3761	168.3782	168.7725	168.2052	167.7766	167.1664	166.3969	165.7504	165.9924	165.7579	166.0277
Norwegian Krone	25.4116	25.4625	25.4037	25.4001	25.4303	25.3242	25.3710	25.2262	25.2478	25.3340	25.3183
Omani Riyal	721.6049	721.3450	721.4100	721.4750	721.5690	721.8288	721.2443	721.4390	721.4843	721.5493	721.6695
Qatari Riyal	76.2036	76.1674	76.2015	76.1957	76.2094	76.2331	76.1581	76.1833	76.1911	76.1990	76.2148
Saudi Arabian Riyal	73.9416	73.9253	73.9218	73.9277	73.9368	73.9486	73.9107	73.9178	73.9359	73.9401	73.9589
Singaporean Dollar	211.4236	211.3225	211.7141	210.9781	210.6555	210.2445	210.2828	209.5931	209.5282	209.5292	209.9825
Swedish Krona	26.4035	26.3757	26.3799	26.3179	26.3422	26.2473	26.2737	26.1233	26.0838	26.1060	26.0032
Swiss Franc	320.5169	320.5805	320.8804	320.7631	320.1328	320.5310	320.5628	319.2312	320.6982	319.8454	320.7888
Thai Bhat	8.3646	8.3877	8.3497	8.2940	8.2746	8.2353	8.2253	8.2244	8.2332	8.2314	8.2438
Turkish Lira	8.1326	8.1333	8.1138	8.1246	8.1184	8.1166	8.1093	8.1081	8.1124	8.1137	8.1204
UAE Dirham	75.6226	75.6058	75.6307	75.5902	75.6140	75.6257	75.6053	75.6078	75.6134	75.6231	75.6408
UK Pound Sterling	360.4881	361.5168	362.0278	360.7510	360.4100	358.9421	359.7875	359.4066	359.8303	360.8519	359.6554
US Dollar	277.7362	277.6414	277.6586	277.6828	277.6983	277.7345	277.6776	277.6586	277.6931	277.7293	277.7931
EMU Euro	301.3375	300.9222	301.5047	300.3237	299.8132	299.5393	300.3508	299.4445	300.0262	300.3103	301.2760

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per USD

PERIOD	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024	2024-2025
Jul	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072	278.3912
Aug	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081	278.5403
Sep	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542	278.2436
Oct	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568	277.6704
Nov	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207	
Dec	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961	
Jan	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	280.3206	
Feb	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	279.1817	
Mar	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	278.7050	
Apr	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	278.1425	
May	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	278.3912	
Jun	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	278.4387	
Jul- Sep	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565	278.3917
Oct -Dec	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579	
Jan - Mar	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	279.4024	
Apr - Jun	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	278.3241	
Annual	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	282.9102	

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD		NEER		REER*	
		Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-20		61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21		61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22		50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
Jun-23		37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
Jun-24		38.8392	4.08	100.0647	14.06
2023	Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
	Nov	37.9883	(3.03)	98.2755	(0.24)
	Dec	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024	Jan	38.4143	1.25	101.7542	2.96
	Feb	38.7939	0.99	102.0966	0.34
	Mar	38.8624	0.18	104.0949	1.96
	Apr	39.2955	1.11	104.4445	0.34
	May	39.2048	(0.23)	100.6884	(3.60)
	Jun	38.8392	(0.93)	100.0647	(0.62)
	Jul	38.7177	(0.31)	101.5044	1.44
	Aug	38.1540	(1.46)	100.1325	(1.35)
	Sep ^R	37.8422	(0.82)	98.6415	(1.49)
	Oct ^P	38.2706	1.13	100.8646	2.25

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-1
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.
For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

iv. Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX0Qa7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2023	2024					
				Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Australian Dollar	128.5504	167.0037	185.3871	177.9626	184.1489	184.9558	185.4642	185.1796	188.2271	186.2950
Bahraini Dinar	469.1256	657.8499	750.5992	743.9683	738.1127	738.6947	738.4937	739.0893	738.3292	736.5546
Canadian Dollar	140.0847	185.0301	208.7583	204.5433	203.3955	203.1818	202.9019	203.7307	205.4595	201.9608
Chinese Yuan	27.4877	35.6919	39.1631	38.3729	38.4867	38.3870	38.3301	38.9646	39.3395	39.1901
Danish Krone	26.8532	35.0351	41.0488	39.6825	40.3103	40.2325	40.4530	41.1244	41.4153	40.6030
Hong Kong Dollar	22.7589	31.677	36.1988	35.8409	35.6408	35.6693	35.6631	35.7441	35.7231	35.7529
Japanese Yen	1.5108	1.8107	1.8992	1.8745	1.7853	1.7630	1.7641	1.9038	1.9413	1.8565
Kuwaiti Dinar	585.6467	807.9085	918.1168	905.084	905.0482	907.2702	909.4509	910.4404	910.6987	905.6714
Malaysian Ringgit	41.9288	55.283	60.2265	59.0107	58.9537	59.0897	59.4662	63.0500	65.2618	64.5761
New Zealand Dollar	120.5836	153.2438	171.6663	165.3684	168.8034	171.0589	167.7931	169.4801	173.2443	169.1759
Norwegian Krone	19.855	24.1204	26.6017	25.5126	25.8800	26.2892	25.8014	26.0469	26.2150	25.6871
Omani Riyal	461.5716	645.193	735.2075	728.8922	722.9335	723.3685	723.4249	723.6597	723.0202	721.4985
Qatari Riyal	48.6996	68.0568	77.6567	76.9524	76.3585	76.4107	76.3903	76.4273	76.3481	76.1972
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.2939	66.0564	75.4081	74.7193	74.1798	74.2208	74.2012	74.2106	74.1355	73.9419
Singaporean Dollar	130.4234	182.2382	209.7575	204.6488	205.8581	205.9170	206.6191	211.5678	214.5347	211.9513
Swedish Krona	19.3564	23.5275	26.6217	25.4501	25.8647	26.5790	26.1776	26.7984	27.2035	26.5618
Swiss Franc	190.129	265.2493	318.8447	309.8936	305.8324	311.1868	311.7911	324.4770	328.1561	322.5011
Thai Baht	5.314	7.0698	7.9177	7.6878	7.6054	7.5943	7.6829	8.0203	8.3499	8.3279
Turkish lira	15.1126	13.027	9.6099	10.0772	8.6383	8.5639	8.4744	8.2795	8.1808	8.1185
UAE Dirham	48.3139	67.5289	77.0219	76.3267	75.7602	75.7975	75.7907	75.8467	75.7658	75.6101
UK Pound Sterling	235.5923	299.3025	356.205	340.9993	351.2041	354.0840	357.5542	360.2329	367.4089	362.5005
US Dollar	177.4512	248.0388	282.8985	280.3568	278.2501	278.4387	278.3912	278.5403	278.2436	277.6704
EMU Euro	199.4916	260.5221	305.9706	295.9684	300.5630	299.9534	301.6649	306.7176	308.8205	302.6988

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

In Percent

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	+1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2023 II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	+1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2024 I	-1.09	-1.85	-0.28	-2.66	+0.61	-6.15	-1.96	+1.63	-0.89	-0.16	-3.16	-5.70	-9.56
II	-0.58	-1.03	-0.14	-3.31	+0.70	-6.03	+0.19	-0.15	+0.30	-0.02	-3.05	+0.71	-1.69
III	+3.58	+4.52	-0.40	+7.93	+0.00	+12.37	+14.26	+0.22	+5.82	-0.03	+5.21	+6.35	-7.82
2023 Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	+0.02	-2.16	+0.54	-3.76	-2.00	+1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73
Feb	-0.19	-0.10	+0.19	+0.47	+0.00	-2.06	-0.68	+0.15	-0.28	-0.00	-0.25	-1.94	-2.79
Mar	-0.42	-0.09	-0.49	-0.97	+0.07	-0.43	+0.73	+0.46	-0.25	+0.05	-0.95	-2.77	-3.36
Apr	-0.24	-0.91	-0.22	-2.55	-0.05	-3.55	-0.82	-0.15	-0.62	-0.05	-2.31	-0.67	-0.21
May	-0.01	+1.25	+0.26	-0.02	+0.00	+0.11	+1.35	-0.01	+1.45	+0.07	+0.16	+0.58	+0.48
Jun	-0.33	-1.35	-0.19	-0.75	+0.74	-2.67	-0.33	+0.00	-0.52	-0.05	-0.91	+0.80	-1.96
Jul	+0.61	+1.15	-0.35	+0.61	+0.00	+5.61	+2.46	-0.15	+1.46	-0.03	+0.33	+2.04	-0.88
Aug	+1.93	+2.39	-0.15	+5.14	+0.00	+5.28	+6.73	+0.07	+2.58	-0.09	+3.69	+3.75	+1.37
Sep	+1.04	+0.98	+0.10	+2.18	-0.00	+1.48	+5.06	+0.30	+1.78	+0.09	+1.19	+0.56	-4.29
Oct	-1.50	-2.80	-0.20	-3.35	+0.15	-7.07	-6.40	-0.04	-3.20	-0.00	-4.61	-2.46	-0.17

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

In Percent

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	+7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	+4.97	-1.83	+4.02	-24.43	+5.17
2023	-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2023 II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2024 I	+0.23	-0.54	+1.04	-1.36	+1.94	-4.90	-0.65	+2.98	+0.43	+1.17	-1.87	-4.45	-8.35	+1.33
II	+0.08	-0.37	+0.52	-2.67	+1.36	-5.41	+0.85	+0.51	+0.97	+0.64	-2.41	+1.38	-1.04	+0.66
III	+0.49	+1.42	-3.45	+4.78	-3.05	+9.18	+11.05	-2.83	+2.70	-3.08	+2.10	+3.22	-10.80	-3.05
2023 Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024 Jan	+0.40	-0.79	+0.91	-1.29	+1.43	-2.91	-1.13	+1.91	+0.52	+0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	+0.89
Feb	-0.01	+0.07	+0.36	+0.64	+0.18	-1.89	-0.51	+0.33	-0.11	+0.17	-0.08	-1.77	-2.62	+0.17
Mar	-0.16	+0.17	-0.23	-0.71	+0.33	-0.17	+1.00	+0.72	+0.01	+0.31	-0.69	-2.52	-3.10	+0.27
Apr	+0.22	-0.45	+0.24	-2.10	+0.42	-3.10	-0.36	+0.32	-0.16	+0.42	-1.86	-0.21	+0.26	+0.46
May	-0.43	+0.82	-0.16	-0.44	-0.42	-0.32	+0.92	-0.43	+1.02	-0.35	-0.26	+0.16	+0.06	-0.42
Jun	+0.30	-0.74	+0.44	-0.13	+1.37	-2.07	+0.29	+0.63	+0.10	+0.58	-0.30	+1.43	-1.35	+0.62
Jul	-0.39	+0.15	-1.33	-0.38	-0.98	+4.57	+1.46	-1.13	+0.46	-1.01	-0.66	+1.04	-1.86	-0.98
Aug	+0.56	+1.01	-1.50	+3.72	-1.35	+3.86	+5.29	-1.28	+1.19	-1.44	+2.29	+2.34	0.00	-1.35
Sep	+0.31	+0.26	-0.62	+1.45	-0.72	+0.75	+4.31	-0.42	+1.04	-0.63	+0.46	-0.16	-4.98	-0.72
Oct	+0.33	-1.00	+1.65	-1.56	+2.01	-5.34	-4.66	+1.82	-1.40	+1.86	-2.83	-0.64	+1.69	+1.86

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

In Percent

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly					2023	2024				
				2023		2024								
				III	IV	I	II	III	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	+0.42	-2.43	+3.78	-1.40	-5.73	+4.47	+0.19	+2.05	-3.32	-3.15	+5.69
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	+1.74	-0.51	+2.72	+11.25	-3.24	+3.68	+6.05	+1.86	+1.26	-4.98	+6.21
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-0.13	+0.48	+2.16	+1.00	-2.81	+4.84	+0.36	+0.89	-0.97	-1.40	+3.04
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	-0.09	+0.50	+1.14	+0.52	-4.88	+3.15	+0.32	-0.60	-0.55	-2.37	+1.68
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	+2.59	-1.52	+1.92	+0.98	-5.79	+2.42	+1.37	-1.14	-1.00	-2.32	+3.04
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-0.20	+2.25	+0.10	-0.20	-0.76	+2.37	-0.11	+0.04	0.00	-0.61	+0.09
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	+0.37	+2.58	+0.32	+0.09	-0.96	+3.01	+0.18	+0.35	+1.52	-1.45	+0.35
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	+1.69	+2.08	+2.77	+3.36	-8.96	+5.38	+0.75	-0.61	-3.59	-3.46	+3.63
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	0.00	+2.41	-0.57	-0.75	-1.36	+2.41	-0.74	+0.00	+1.37	-1.36	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	+2.31	-2.69	+6.59	+6.35	-13.12	+2.67	+2.74	-5.31	-3.71	-2.79	+7.77
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	+1.48	-0.37	+3.30	+3.09	-6.41	+3.56	+0.92	-0.33	-2.24	-2.51	+4.99
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	+1.11	+1.26	+2.03	-0.25	-14.83	+4.32	+0.33	-2.41	-5.02	-6.11	+7.00
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-0.04	-1.36	+2.95	+0.04	0.00	+1.46	-1.45	+0.15
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	+1.07	-0.38	+1.52	+0.80	-6.04	+2.82	+0.57	+0.03	-1.66	-3.07	+3.49
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	-0.23	-5.20	+6.24	-0.47	-8.40	+5.31	+0.82	-1.11	-3.36	-2.62	+5.96
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	+3.39	-4.03	+6.08	-0.77	-4.45	+1.69	-0.80	+1.07	-2.29	-1.91	+2.67
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	-0.00	+4.81	-2.83	-0.01	-2.00	+4.81	-0.00	-2.00	0.00	+0.00	-0.00
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	+4.59	-2.73	+5.10	+1.03	-11.23	+1.20	+0.26	-0.00	-3.59	-6.34	+4.60
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	+3.36	-1.30	+0.93	-0.36	-8.65	+3.42	+0.51	-3.05	-1.18	-3.08	+3.46
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	0.00	+2.44	+0.03	-0.06	-2.80	+2.66	-0.01	-1.44	+1.37	-1.36	+0.15
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-0.04	-1.33	+2.95	+0.04	+0.03	+1.46	-1.45	-0.13

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Notes:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	Oct		Jul-Oct	
					2023	2024 ^p	FY24	FY25 ^p
1.USA	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	3,531.2	283.3	299.3	1,051.1	1,199.5
2.UK	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	4,521.5	330.3	429.5	1,277.9	1,771.9
3.Saudi Arabia	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	7,424.2	616.8	766.7	2,133.0	2,923.7
4.UAE	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	5,534.6	473.9	620.9	1,497.6	2,333.2
Dubai	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	4,229.9	360.9	493.9	1,141.8	1,843.0
Abu Dhabi	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	1,250.6	108.0	118.2	338.6	462.2
Sharjah	79.4	59.8	37.9	21.5	3.6	2.7	12.0	8.3
Others	24.6	19.8	18.8	32.7	1.4	6.0	5.2	19.7
5.Other GCC Countries	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	3,180.4	269.5	320.2	990.6	1,181.7
Bahrain	470.8	529.5	454.3	442.9	36.9	43.8	135.9	155.4
Kuwait	861.6	935.5	815.2	802.1	69.0	77.8	253.0	289.8
Qatar	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	901.6	75.8	88.5	284.0	331.7
Oman	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	1,033.8	87.7	110.0	317.7	404.9
6.EU Countries	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	3,531.4	297.6	359.1	1,141.5	1,451.2
Germany	431.9	508.9	553.0	587.3	50.9	58.3	183.4	232.5
France	422.7	487.8	443.5	481.6	41.2	45.3	159.3	183.7
Netherlands	48.0	60.6	58.9	59.0	4.6	6.4	17.9	24.3
Spain	402.2	512.8	490.4	600.7	52.6	62.4	202.3	248.6
Italy	606.9	856.2	839.8	978.5	81.6	102.0	327.9	422.3
Greece	273.9	364.7	336.3	404.5	34.9	40.8	127.2	168.1
Sweden	63.0	79.2	75.7	76.7	6.2	7.0	24.5	27.5
Denmark	72.2	70.9	74.1	74.6	5.9	6.4	23.8	24.8
Ireland	155.9	160.3	121.1	126.8	9.8	14.1	38.1	54.6
Belgium	252.0	260.0	140.8	141.8	9.9	16.3	37.2	64.7
7.Malaysia	205.1	144.8	105.2	141.0	11.6	16.0	33.9	64.1
8.Norway	111.8	145.7	111.4	106.7	7.6	8.7	33.8	35.9
9.Switzerland	44.2	45.6	44.2	46.2	3.5	4.2	14.4	15.9
10.Australia	598.0	753.4	592.8	643.8	44.2	65.2	175.4	244.6
11.Canada	594.8	708.1	552.1	504.6	39.5	52.4	147.4	185.9
12.Japan	85.2	78.9	74.8	52.1	4.6	4.9	16.1	20.6
13.South Africa	353.6	348.8	210.8	209.6	17.2	31.7	56.1	110.2
14.South Korea	88.4	98.0	97.1	103.3	7.3	9.0	31.6	39.7
15.Other Countries [#]	727.0	788.1	782.8	720.3	56.3	64.3	194.6	270.2
Total	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	30,250.8	2,463.1	3,052.0	8,794.8	11,848.3

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

Archive link:

https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xlsx

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-24 ^R			Jul-Oct					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY24			FY25		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	72,445	74,140	(1,695)	21,671	23,199	(1,528)	26,142	25,924	218
A. Goods and services (a+b)	38,837	63,748	(24,911)	12,080	20,181	(8,101)	13,109	22,425	(9,316)
a. Goods	30,967	53,056	(22,089)	9,671	16,671	(7,000)	10,508	18,832	(8,324)
1. General merchandise	30,954	53,056	(22,102)	9,668	16,671	(7,003)	10,507	18,832	(8,325)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	3	...	3	1	...	1
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,870	10,692	(2,822)	2,409	3,510	(1,101)	2,601	3,593	(992)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	5	171	(166)	-	55	(55)	4	39	(35)
3 Transport	936	4,546	(3,610)	350	1,646	(1,296)	286	1,504	(1,218)
4 Travel	764	2,279	(1,515)	233	704	(471)	227	773	(546)
5 Construction	50	29	21	21	3	18	19	17	2
6 Insurance and pension services	76	420	(344)	26	150	(124)	25	152	(127)
7 Financial services	53	518	(465)	14	150	(136)	22	207	(185)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	192	(180)	4	56	(52)	5	144	(139)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	3,224	396	2,828	894	131	763	1,206	143	1,063
10 Other business services	1,552	1,651	(99)	499	434	65	525	408	117
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	23	1	22	8	1	7	10	2	8
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,175	489	686	360	180	180	272	204	68
B. Primary Income	909	9,905	(8,996)	225	2,865	(2,640)	392	3,276	(2,884)
1. Compensation of employees	224	48	176	68	15	53	84	16	68
2. Investment income	684	9,857	(9,173)	157	2,850	(2,693)	303	3,260	(2,957)
2.1 Direct investment	181	4,170	(3,989)	26	1,099	(1,073)	69	1,476	(1,407)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	181	4,121	(3,940)	26	1,093	(1,067)	69	1,446	(1,377)
2.1.2 Interest	-	49	(49)	-	6	(6)	-	30	(30)
2.2 Portfolio investment	34	767	(733)	16	275	(259)	57	251	(194)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	17	141	(124)	15	34	(19)	1	52	(51)
2.2.2 Interest	17	626	(609)	1	241	(240)	56	199	(143)
2.3 Other investment	125	4,920	(4,795)	28	1,476	(1,448)	26	1,533	(1,507)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	125	4,920	(4,795)	28	1,476	(1,448)	26	1,533	(1,507)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	344	...	344	87	...	87	151	...	151
3. Other primary income	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	5
C. Secondary Income	32,699	487	32,212	9,366	153	9,213	12,641	223	12,418
1. General government	449	33	416	126	5	121	145	24	121
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,250	454	31,796	9,240	148	9,092	12,496	199	12,297
2. Capital account	202	7	195	55	-	55	81	14	67
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	7	(7)	-	-	-	-	14	(14)
2. Capital transfers	202	-	202	55	-	55	81	-	81
2.1 General government	192	-	192	52	-	52	80	-	80
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	192	-	192	52	-	52	80	-	80
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	10	-	10	3	-	3	1	-	1
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	3	-	3	1	-	1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	72,647	74,147	(1,500)	21,726	23,199	(1,473)	26,223	25,938	285

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-24 ¹			Jul-Oct					
				FY24			FY25		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,878	7,307	(2,429)	2,485	4,193	(1,708)	913	895	18
1. Direct investment	220	2,346	(2,126)	25	683	(658)	19	904	(885)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	217	2,227	(2,010)	23	647	(624)	19	904	(885)
1.2 Debt instruments	3	119	(116)	2	36	(34)	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	(6)	(382)	376	-	14	(14)	(11)	187	(198)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(2)	122	(124)	-	11	(11)	(11)	(96)	85
2.2 Debt instruments	(4)	(504)	500	-	3	(3)	-	283	(283)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(352)	5,343	(5,695)	(609)	3,496	(4,105)	(875)	(196)	(679)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	113	3,712	(3,599)	(468)	3,033	(3,501)	(741)	204	(945)
Central bank	-	999	(999)	-	999	(999)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	8	465	(457)	(552)	(6)	(546)	(914)	57	(971)
General government	2	2,248	(2,246)	(3)	2,040	(2,043)	(2)	147	(149)
Other sectors	103	-	103	87	-	87	175	-	175
4.3 Loans	-	2,196	(2,196)	-	417	(417)	-	(425)	425
Central bank	-	2,154	(2,154)	-	1,002	(1,002)	-	853	(853)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	250	(250)	-	8	(8)	-	72	(72)
General government	-	(715)	715	-	(722)	722	-	(876)	876
Other sectors	-	507	(507)	-	129	(129)	-	(474)	474
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(473)	(806)	333	(141)	(25)	(116)	(134)	-	(134)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(473)	(806)	333	(141)	(25)	(116)	(134)	-	(134)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	8	241	(233)	-	71	(71)	-	25	(25)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	241	(241)	-	71	(71)	-	25	(25)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	5,016	...	5,016	3,069	...	3,069	1,780	...	1,780
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	743	...	743	513	...	513	(289)	...	(289)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,273	...	4,273	2,556	...	2,556	2,069	...	2,069
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	929	(929)	-	235	(235)	-	267	(267)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

...Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_archiveindex.aspx

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2023				2024	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(126,753.1)	(126,091.3)	(127,601.6)	(130,651.5)	(129,589.6)	(130,571.3)
A. Assets	22,576.9	22,517.9	25,482.9	26,759.1	27,498.2	28,280.8
1. Direct investment	2,972.6	2,972.5	2,979.0	3,014.3	3,168.0	3,125.2
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8	2,994.5	2,951.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8	2,994.5	2,951.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	168.2	168.8	171.4	173.5	173.5	173.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.0	4.6	7.1	9.3	9.3	9.3
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	362.1	310.4	310.4	313.5	333.6	333.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	179.4	157.8	157.8	159.4	162.7	162.5
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	169.6	148.8	148.8	150.3	154.5	154.3
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.2	8.2
2.2 Debt securities	182.7	152.6	152.6	154.1	170.8	170.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	144.7	106.4	106.4	107.5	108.6	108.5
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	38.0	46.2	46.2	46.7	62.2	62.1
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	11.2	4.2	22.2	11.9	11.3	11.5
4. Other investment	9,803.5	9,586.3	9,447.7	9,655.8	10,121.1	9,335.8
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,986.3	2,694.5	2,453.2	2,521.7	3,133.7	2,988.1
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5	5,686.7	5,592.0	5,127.5
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1	1,447.4	1,395.4	1,220.1
5. Reserve assets	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5	13,763.6	13,864.2	15,475.2
5.1 Monetary gold	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8	4,321.0	4,604.7	4,848.2
5.2 Special drawing rights	17.3	18.8	669.7	112.1	205.3	734.6
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9	9,330.4	9,054.1	9,892.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1	4,728.9	4,735.4	5,722.3
5.4.2 Securities	149.3	143.4	142.6	215.8	154.8	148.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2	4,385.7	4,163.9	4,021.3

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2023				2024	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	149,330.0	148,609.2	153,084.5	157,410.6	157,087.8	158,852.1
1. Direct investment	25,238.1	25,922.3	26,650.6	28,794.9	29,136.7	30,641.6
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,114.8	24,738.2	26,065.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,114.8	24,738.2	26,065.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,680.2	4,398.5	4,575.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,680.2	4,398.5	4,575.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	9,469.2	9,501.0	9,669.3	10,173.2	10,384.5	10,191.9
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,165.6	1,197.5	1,365.8	1,869.6	1,957.6	2,358.4
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	686.0	700.1	795.4	966.0	1,025.4	1,217.5
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	479.5	497.4	570.4	903.5	932.3	1,140.9
2.2 Debt securities	8,303.7	8,303.5	8,303.5	8,303.6	8,426.9	7,833.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	7,803.7	7,803.5	7,803.5	7,803.6	7,926.9	7,333.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	8.4	2.6	28.8	5.8	8.2	5.7
4. Other investment	114,614.2	113,183.4	116,735.8	118,436.7	117,558.3	118,013.0
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	8,815.0	8,830.4	11,870.0	12,065.3	12,232.7	12,558.1
4.3 Loans	94,418.2	93,125.6	93,584.1	94,819.1	94,438.6	94,811.5
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	1,728.4	1,728.4
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,089.6	4,980.4	5,078.9	5,242.6	5,272.4	5,054.3
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,948.5	3,904.0	3,859.7	3,966.6	3,886.3	3,860.8

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6-Archive.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Gold [*]	Foreign exchange reserves with														
		SBP							Scheduled Banks							
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9+10+11-12)**	Net Reserves with Banks (7-10)***
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others		
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	3	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	1	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	186	92	1,678	127	1,964	2,903	4,715
FY24	4,848	735	73	8,655	38	0.2	9,501	9,390	6,629	334	102	2,022	95	2,026	2,921	4,607
2023 Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	11	60	1,747	101	2,201	2,329	4,560
Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,008	6,336	139	135	1,865	96	2,072	2,578	4,472
Dec	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	154	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,607	4,440
2024 Jan	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,351	173	192	1,918	80	2,104	2,614	4,432
Feb	4,259	373	73	7,580	39	0.2	8,066	7,953	6,398	207	169	1,903	86	1,839	2,946	4,495
Mar	4,605	205	73	7,835	24	0.2	8,138	8,040	6,466	401	161	1,747	91	2,045	3,145	4,719
Apr	4,797	1,125	73	8,002	44	0.2	9,244	9,127	6,527	245	97	1,904	98	2,432	2,435	4,623
May	4,883	974	73	8,135	20	0.2	9,203	9,110	6,527	206	97	1,986	96	2,176	2,572	4,541
Jun	4,848	735	73	8,655	38	0.2	9,501	9,390	6,629	334	102	2,022	95	2,026	2,921	4,607
Jul	5,047	453	73	8,768	22	0.2	9,316	9,221	6,682	100	124	1,936	94	2,326	2,549	4,746
Aug	5,230	293	73	9,144	53	0.2	9,564	9,437	6,632	125	55	1,895	86	2,376	2,456	4,737
Sep ^R	5,472	630	69	10,107	31	0.2	10,837	10,737	6,687	(15)	5	2,023	84	2,371	2,199	4,664
Oct ^P	5,690	449	72	10,754	53	0.2	11,328	11,203	6,582	(105)	1	2,317	77	2,072	2,011	4,264

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023			2024									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ⁿ	Oct ^r
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.8	6,398.2	6,465.7	6,527.1	6,527.1	6,628.5	6,682.2	6,632.2	6,687.1	6,581.7
1. Resident	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.2	5,532.7	5,568.2	5,628.6	5,694.5	5,638.4	5,731.3	5,773.9	5,775.2	5,835.9	5,718.1
i) Demand Deposits	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2	1,791.1	1,781.6	1,824.5	1,797.7	1,782.1	1,831.2	1,819.3	1,889.9	1,890.2	1,901.8
ii) Savings Deposits	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,834.8	1,795.9	1,783.3	1,820.7	1,865.8	1,783.5	1,815.4	1,817.1	1,923.5	1,881.4	1,863.2
iii) Time Deposits	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2	1,945.7	2,003.3	1,983.4	2,030.9	2,072.8	2,084.8	2,137.5	1,961.8	2,064.4	1,953.2
2. Non- Resident	785.4	804.6	811.9	818.1	830.0	837.1	832.6	888.7	897.2	908.3	857.0	851.2	863.6
i) Demand Deposits	422.6	433.5	465.6	445.9	457.3	468.9	468.0	506.1	544.4	548.2	502.9	498.7	508.9
ii) Savings Deposits	219.5	227.1	227.1	220.4	220.3	216.5	214.1	222.8	224.0	221.2	230.5	225.5	227.7
iii) Time Deposits	143.3	144.0	119.2	151.8	152.4	151.7	150.5	159.8	128.8	138.9	123.6	127.0	127.0
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1. Resident	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total (A+B)	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,390.7	6,360.3	6,407.6	6,475.1	6,536.5	6,536.5	6,637.9	6,691.6	6,641.6	6,696.5	6,591.1
FE-25 Deposits Utilization	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.8	6,398.2	6,465.7	6,527.1	6,527.1	6,628.5	6,682.2	6,632.2	6,687.1	6,581.7
1. Financing	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3	1,918.4	1,902.8	1,746.8	1,903.7	1,985.8	2,021.9	1,936.4	1,894.9	2,022.8	2,317.3
i) Exports Financing	438.4	429.7	450.1	481.5	447.0	441.0	471.7	518.3	540.1	550.9	580.7	646.6	830.3
a) Pre-Shipment	309.1	302.6	321.8	359.6	313.7	313.0	346.3	383.5	405.1	412.8	440.5	483.0	653.5
b) Post-Shipment	129.3	127.1	128.3	121.9	133.3	128.0	125.5	134.8	135.0	138.1	140.2	163.5	176.8
ii) Import Financing	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2	1,436.9	1,455.8	1,305.8	1,432.0	1,467.5	1,481.8	1,385.5	1,314.2	1,376.2	1,487.0
2. Placements	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5	1,613.3	1,876.6	1,944.6	1,662.3	1,630.0	1,718.0	1,683.4	1,604.4	1,537.2	1,450.2
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5	1,011.2	1,013.8	1,031.2	1,036.1	1,049.0	1,048.7	1,053.5	1,013.3	1,060.1	1,048.5
a) CRR ¹	353.9	354.7	359.6	352.2	352.6	358.2	359.8	364.2	364.5	366.3	367.8	369.4	366.5
b) SCRR ²	663.1	663.5	670.8	659.0	661.2	672.9	676.3	684.7	684.1	687.2	645.5	690.6	682.0
ii) With Banks	654.6	637.2	629.0	602.1	862.9	913.4	626.2	581.0	669.3	629.9	591.2	477.1	401.8
a) Within Pakistan	101.3	96.3	91.5	80.2	85.9	91.1	98.0	95.7	95.0	94.2	85.9	84.3	77.1
b) Outside Pakistan	553.3	540.9	537.6	521.9	777.0	822.3	528.2	485.4	574.4	535.7	505.3	392.8	324.7
3. Balances	688.2	744.7	790.9	715.4	779.3	729.2	529.1	734.9	862.2	736.1	757.1	755.7	742.6
i) Balance held abroad	339.7	413.4	449.4	391.3	483.6	449.8	236.9	441.1	569.2	469.1	496.3	522.8	503.7
ii) Cash in hand	348.5	331.4	341.5	324.1	295.7	279.4	292.2	293.8	293.1	267.0	260.8	232.9	238.9
4. Others	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5	2,103.7	1,839.4	2,045.2	2,432.0	2,176.4	2,026.5	2,326.3	2,375.7	2,371.5	2,071.6

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	Oct FY25 ^P			Jul- Oct FY25 ^P			Jul- Oct FY24 ^R		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	133.2	(74.4)	58.9	904.3	(97.2)	807.1	683.5	11.0	694.6
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.9	0.0	(0.4)	(0.4)
3 Austria	-	-	-	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	-	-	-
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	3.4	-	3.4	11.9	(0.0)	11.8	12.1	0.8	12.9
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
8 Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	0.0	-	0.0	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
10 Canada	7.8	0.5	8.3	(0.0)	1.6	1.6	(0.5)	0.8	0.4
11 China	10.5	-	10.5	414.5	-	414.5	207.1	-	207.1
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
14 Egypt	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	0.5	-	0.5	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.0
16 France	18.5	0.0	18.5	47.3	0.0	47.3	36.7	0.0	36.7
17 Germany	0.4	-	0.4	7.2	-	7.2	3.9	(0.1)	3.8
18 Hongkong	0.9	24.0	24.9	99.7	26.9	126.6	69.9	(0.0)	69.9
19 Hungary	2.0	-	2.0	7.1	-	7.1	-	-	-
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
23 Ireland	-	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.1	(0.5)	(0.4)	0.1	1.6	1.7
24 Italy	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.0)	(0.7)
25 Japan	(0.5)	0.0	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.0)	(0.7)	(2.1)	(0.0)	(2.1)
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
27 Korea (South)	1.4	-	1.4	7.2	-	7.2	3.6	-	3.6
28 Kuwait	3.9	(0.2)	3.6	11.8	(0.4)	11.5	15.4	(0.2)	15.2
29 Lebanon	2.1	-	2.1	8.5	-	8.5	8.3	-	8.3
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
32 Luxembourg	(2.1)	(6.6)	(8.7)	(6.8)	(7.9)	(14.7)	(7.3)	(12.4)	(19.6)
33 Malaysia	2.0	(0.2)	1.8	9.1	(0.3)	8.8	12.3	(0.1)	12.2
34 Malta	3.8	-	3.8	12.4	-	12.4	15.2	-	15.2
35 Netherlands	19.1	-	19.1	33.3	-	33.3	55.4	-	55.4
36 New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	(9.5)	-	(9.5)	(30.8)	-	(30.8)	(36.1)	-	(36.1)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	3.0	-	3.0
40 Panama	(3.0)	-	(3.0)	(9.0)	-	(9.0)	1.5	-	1.5
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Qatar	0.3	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.1	0.2	-	0.2
45 Saudi Arabia	2.8	0.1	2.9	4.6	0.2	4.8	2.1	0.1	2.2
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	2.4	(0.2)	2.2	11.3	(0.2)	11.1	29.9	(8.3)	21.5
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
49 Sri Lanka	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
50 Sweden	1.5	4.1	5.6	4.5	31.2	35.6	5.9	2.7	8.6
51 Switzerland	16.8	(3.1)	13.7	50.7	(4.1)	46.6	92.1	(4.7)	87.4
52 Thailand	0.0	-	0.0	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
53 Turkey	0.6	-	0.6	4.2	-	4.2	(2.9)	-	(2.9)
54 U.A.E	6.7	11.8	18.4	32.0	11.9	43.9	21.9	8.5	30.4
55 United Kingdom	21.8	1.2	23.0	94.1	8.8	102.9	76.2	2.3	78.6
56 United States	7.3	(58.2)	(50.8)	35.9	(117.9)	(82.0)	33.2	8.8	42.0
57 Others	11.8	(47.3)	(35.5)	40.7	(46.5)	(5.8)	26.2	11.6	37.8
II Foreign Public Investment[®]		127.7	127.7		282.9	282.9		3.2	3.2
Debt Securities		127.7	127.7		282.9	282.9		3.2	3.2
Total	133.2	53.3	186.5	904.3	185.7	1,090.0	683.5	14.2	697.8

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbilis and PIBs

Notes: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year FY11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channelled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NetInflow-NewFormat.xls>

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	Oct FY25 ^P			Jul- Oct FY25 ^P			Jul- Oct FY24 ^R		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	3.9	0.0	3.9	16.4	1.5	14.8	17.3	0.5	16.9
2 Food Packaging	1.3	-	1.3	4.0	-	4.0	5.4	-	5.4
3 Beverages	0.7	1.2	(0.5)	4.6	3.7	0.9	3.7	4.9	(1.2)
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	7.0	-	7.0	25.2	-	25.2	28.1	-	28.1
5 Sugar	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.7	0.8	-	0.8
6 Textiles	0.8	1.5	(0.7)	3.4	6.2	(2.8)	6.4	11.7	(5.3)
7 Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	0.6	(0.6)	-	-	-
8 Leather & Leather Products	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	-	0.0
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	0.2	-	0.2	10.1	-	10.1	0.7	-	0.7
10 Chemicals	1.5	1.0	0.5	30.2	7.6	22.6	8.1	8.8	(0.7)
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	7.7	3.8	3.9	34.4	15.0	19.4	30.5	15.3	15.2
13 Mining & Quarrying	17.3	9.7	7.6	17.4	55.8	(38.4)	1.1	19.0	(17.9)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	7.0	0.2	6.8	104.8	0.9	103.8	86.3	0.8	85.5
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.5	3.2	(2.7)	8.3	16.2	(7.9)	27.4	0.7	26.7
16 Cosmetics	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	(0.5)
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	1.6	0.1	1.4	7.2	0.3	6.9	6.2	0.5	5.8
19 Ceramics	0.0	-	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	-	0.2
20 Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
21 Metal Products	0.4	-	0.4	2.1	-	2.1	1.0	-	1.0
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2
23 Electrical Machinery	15.1	-	15.1	38.7	0.5	38.2	27.2	-	27.2
24 Electronics	10.7	0.0	10.7	53.9	0.3	53.6	14.5	14.5	(0.0)
I) Consumer/Household	10.7	0.0	10.7	53.9	0.3	53.6	2.4	14.5	(12.0)
II) Industrial	-	0.0	(0.0)	-	0.0	(0.0)	12.0	0.0	12.0
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.8	1.4	(0.6)	5.5	7.2	(1.7)	3.4	6.0	(2.6)
I) Motorcycles	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
II) Cars	0.8	1.3	(0.5)	5.3	6.3	(1.0)	3.2	5.1	(1.9)
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.8	(0.7)	0.1	0.9	(0.8)
26 Power	54.7	56.5	(1.8)	542.5	128.0	414.5	229.9	6.8	223.1
I) Thermal	12.1	0.8	11.3	45.7	8.5	37.2	47.9	5.5	42.4
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	21.7	0.3	21.4	404.7	48.8	355.8	98.3	1.2	97.1
III) Coal	20.9	55.4	(34.5)	92.1	70.7	21.4	83.6	-	83.6
27 Construction	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.5	2.4	8.7	1.4	7.3
28 Trade	4.4	1.2	3.2	27.2	4.8	22.4	12.3	5.1	7.2
29 Transport	0.4	2.4	(2.0)	3.4	10.7	(7.3)	3.2	11.5	(8.2)
30 Tourism	2.0	0.0	2.0	10.9	0.1	10.8	5.8	0.1	5.8
31 Storage Facilities	0.3	0.9	(0.6)	1.3	1.9	(0.6)	1.0	-	1.0
32 Communications	7.5	21.0	(13.5)	28.3	51.9	(23.7)	25.9	42.6	(16.7)
1) Telecommunications	1.5	20.3	(18.8)	11.3	48.9	(37.6)	12.0	40.1	(28.1)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	6.0	0.7	5.3	17.0	3.1	13.9	14.0	2.5	11.5
I) Software Development	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.5	2.8	1.7	3.1	2.4	0.6
II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
III) I.T. Service	4.3	0.0	4.3	12.5	0.2	12.2	10.9	0.1	10.8
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	64.7	1.8	62.9	198.3	8.7	189.6	223.4	30.1	193.2
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.1
35 Personal Services	1.3	1.0	0.3	6.4	5.2	1.2	9.2	1.0	8.2
36 Others	26.4	0.0	26.4	50.4	9.4	41.0	80.0	3.1	76.9
TOTAL	240.4	107.2	133.2	1,242.5	338.2	904.3	868.2	184.7	683.5
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	240.4	107.2	133.2	1,242.5	338.2	904.3	868.2	184.7	683.5

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

Archive link:

<https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NetInflow-EcoGroup.xls>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

Million US Dollars

Period		Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
		Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		Monthly	Cumulative
FY20		22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21		25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--
FY22		32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--
FY23		27,876	--	(14.2)	52,695	--	(26.3)	(24,819)	--
FY24		30,967	--	11.1	53,056	--	0.7	(22,089)	--
2023	Oct	2,719	9,671	0.0	4,383	16,671	(21.3)	(1,664)	(7,000)
	Nov	2,693	12,364	3.8	4,531	21,202	(16.9)	(1,838)	(8,838)
	Dec	2,782	15,146	6.5	4,173	25,375	(14.8)	(1,391)	(10,229)
2024	Jan	2,680	17,826	8.4	4,669	30,044	(11.3)	(1,989)	(12,218)
	Feb	2,531	20,357	9.2	4,366	34,410	(9.4)	(1,835)	(14,053)
	Mar	2,522	22,879	8.6	4,569	38,979	(7.5)	(2,047)	(16,100)
	Apr	2,637	25,516	10.0	4,442	43,421	(5.1)	(1,805)	(17,905)
	May	3,008	28,524	10.7	5,019	48,440	(2.2)	(2,011)	(19,916)
	Jun	2,443	30,967	11.1	4,616	53,056	0.7	(2,173)	(22,089)
	Jul	2,374	2,374	12.8	4,819	4,819	16.1	(2,445)	(2,445)
	Aug	2,477	4,851	7.5	4,709	9,528	14.0	(2,232)	(4,677)
	Sep	2,635	7,486	7.7	4,696	14,224	15.8	(2,061)	(6,738)
	Oct ^p	3,022	10,508	8.7	4,608	18,832	13.0	(1,586)	(8,324)

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1-The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis-à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									Monthly	Cumulative
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
FY24	30,675	86	--	10.64	54,779	25		(0.76)	(23,994)	--
2023 Oct	2,689	13	9,616	0.11	4,863	3	16,987	(18.86)	(2,164)	(7,372)
Nov	2,573	14	12,202	1.63	4,525	3	21,515	(17.56)	(1,941)	(9,313)
Dec	2,822	15	15,039	5.05	4,635	4	26,153	(16.30)	(1,801)	(11,114)
2024 Jan	2,792	0	17,832	7.68	4,756	3	30,912	(14.31)	(1,967)	(13,081)
Feb	2,583	27	20,442	8.81	4,306	6	35,225	(11.98)	(1,702)	(14,783)
Mar	2,567	19	23,027	8.85	4,855	2	40,082	(8.44)	(2,272)	(17,055)
Apr	2,351	12	25,391	8.69	4,846	5	44,933	(3.92)	(2,487)	(19,542)
May	2,839	18	28,248	10.19	4,915	4	49,852	(2.40)	(2,062)	(21,604)
Jun	2,558	7	30,813	10.03	4,964	4	54,820	(0.81)	(2,403)	(24,007)
Jul	2,307	6	2,307	11.75	4,216	4	4,216	14.23	(1,907)	(1,909)
Aug	2,762	5	5,074	14.52	4,509	6	8,731	6.93	(1,748)	(3,657)
Sep	2,840	-	5,602	(18.97)	4,656	-	9,165	(24.39)	(1,816)	(3,563)
Oct	2,984	-	5,823	(39.44)	4,591	-	9,247	(45.56)	(1,608)	(3,424)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P
A. Food Group	4,737,303	7,088,837	631,141	596,975	523,397	545,008	492,052	488,404	631,587
1 Rice	2,107,286	3,687,362	256,856	334,481	286,509	230,884	205,114	197,205	268,817
A) Basmati	625,582	855,155	71,834	84,257	69,065	71,211	71,442	68,022	83,905
B) Others	1,481,704	2,832,207	185,022	250,224	217,444	159,673	133,672	129,183	184,912
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	483,684	423,960	42,344	40,587	37,604	32,683	22,896	22,987	39,206
3 Fruits	232,308	309,271	20,076	26,428	34,761	40,717	29,050	19,952	15,722
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	172,133	400,414	21,412	27,458	25,610	28,947	26,483	24,069	22,342
5 Tobacco	77,809	82,676	4,960	2,874	2,540	15,236	25,632	27,318	7,782
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	93,391	76,973	6,951	5,844	5,344	7,384	8,309	4,853	5,638
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	173,633	386,999	125,176	6,449	6,558	9,597	14,677	47,941	91,815
9 Sugar	106,079	20,060	198	-	-	50,074	15,115	15,480	52,864
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	388,105	521,736	43,814	46,359	31,671	35,130	37,499	38,665	44,761
11 All Other Food Items	902,875	1,179,385	109,353	106,495	92,799	94,357	107,278	89,934	82,640
B. Textile Group	16,633,198	16,308,798	1,454,603	1,480,669	1,273,247	1,376,190	1,407,113	1,469,695	1,555,948
12 Raw Cotton	13,397	53,371	11,587	-	7	1	-	18	-
13 Cotton Yarn	870,224	1,050,775	104,335	75,645	53,242	49,900	55,666	57,581	58,156
14 Cotton Cloth	2,154,681	1,892,157	166,952	171,958	152,622	155,960	153,963	170,125	161,218
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,370	1,527	95	14	80	25	19	64	12
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	59,686	34,322	3,491	2,017	2,181	2,360	2,176	2,636	3,157
17 Knitwear	4,243,418	4,017,927	356,978	343,999	323,800	382,985	378,834	377,800	403,754
18 Bed Wear	2,801,995	2,794,470	263,728	260,271	227,046	227,054	236,304	255,421	282,791
19 Towels	930,773	957,175	83,500	91,929	77,771	82,093	78,669	82,981	98,719
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	130,961	122,000	9,014	14,440	11,407	9,028	11,612	11,011	9,715
21 Readymade Garments	3,496,051	3,470,914	289,654	343,055	271,266	301,995	326,973	348,771	359,688
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	389,132	375,602	27,547	40,989	29,547	28,344	26,634	29,413	32,298
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	687,231	686,825	61,373	59,061	55,899	56,315	61,326	53,068	59,714
24 Other Textile Materials	854,280	851,734	76,349	77,291	68,379	80,128	74,938	80,804	86,727
C. Petroleum Group	290,520	552,542	14,748	125,296	69,703	92,760	42,534	71,069	108,497
25 Petroleum Crude	82,763	28,005	-	28,005	-	-	-	-	65,171
26 Petroleum Products	134,724	448,542	14,746	85,446	69,703	87,220	42,534	58,474	43,325
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	73,033	75,995	2	11,845	-	5,540	-	12,595	-
D. Other Manufacture	4,040,680	4,041,887	373,293	388,376	345,681	338,513	348,331	360,647	360,061
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	78,713	65,284	6,558	6,342	5,446	4,402	5,186	5,297	5,258
29 Sports Goods	460,651	439,347	39,170	38,574	44,572	36,878	32,402	32,481	37,248
30 Leather Tanned	173,713	140,830	12,161	13,083	12,336	10,455	10,551	12,959	12,272
31 Leather Manufactures	627,566	606,184	58,222	52,617	49,226	49,840	52,145	56,023	58,112
32 Footwear	167,347	166,873	13,265	14,583	10,942	14,942	15,316	14,276	17,714
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	454,886	457,144	43,726	40,894	35,258	36,859	38,556	38,415	40,404
34 Cutlery	72,521	65,813	6,234	5,699	4,813	5,466	4,846	5,222	5,308
35 Onyx Manufactured	4,357	4,550	394	379	505	277	493	367	351
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,429,536	1,422,852	132,182	136,702	126,013	124,875	142,324	130,517	115,615
37 Engineering Goods	261,342	279,073	22,578	32,446	19,164	21,440	19,811	23,529	22,281
38 Gems	11,520	8,010	2,366	784	763	1,016	464	637	345
39 Jewellery	15,124	13,349	350	3,091	4,471	1,672	690	1,864	3,431
40 Furniture	8,983	8,383	1,086	814	393	806	296	614	830
41 Molasses	21,566	52,262	3,020	5,505	7,942	3,860	1,392	1,988	4,160
42 Handicrafts	589	211	146	13	-	-	-	79	-
43 Cement	205,992	261,578	26,950	33,619	21,257	22,770	20,736	33,090	34,047
44 Guar and Guar Products	46,274	50,145	4,888	3,231	2,580	2,959	3,124	3,290	2,684
E. All Others	2,582,921	2,699,314	268,098	263,032	195,898	225,911	212,549	241,454	281,305
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	28,284,623	30,691,378	2,741,884	2,854,347	2,407,926	2,578,383	2,502,579	2,631,269	2,937,397
II. Freight on Export	755,178	656,485	47,368	62,371	63,803	56,528	63,803	71,247	71,247
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	27,529,445	30,034,893	2,694,516	2,791,976	2,344,123	2,521,855	2,438,777	2,560,022	2,866,150
IV. Other Exports	346,483	932,180	24,486	216,044	98,850	(147,850)	38,207	75,024	155,809
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	27,875,928	30,967,073	2,719,002	3,008,020	2,442,973	2,374,005	2,476,984	2,635,047	3,021,959

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^p
A. Food Group	5,021,316	7,369,920	663,664	596,875	543,971	475,767	536,151	604,752	748,435
1 Rice	2,149,201	3,931,787	304,401	345,437	303,771	205,746	258,922	257,197	362,329
a) Basmati	650,532	877,078	66,996	74,777	103,094	92,532	100,079	70,551	68,657
b) Others	1,498,669	3,054,708	237,405	270,660	200,676	113,214	158,843	186,646	293,672
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	496,589	410,269	40,797	37,070	31,045	18,928	16,178	35,000	46,009
3 Fruits	283,188	343,532	20,327	20,388	48,739	40,357	30,176	21,653	24,454
4 Vegetables	300,323	430,055	15,679	38,654	20,689	28,884	22,244	20,649	19,344
5 Leguminous Vegetables	49	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	63,941	64,468	4,252	123	1,977	450	19,553	17,197	28,274
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	93,748	109,524	11,028	8,199	7,226	5,462	7,953	8,504	9,088
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	188,822	410,089	120,906	9,388	8,271	5,787	19,385	89,573	94,678
10 Sugar	104,516	21,070	-	-	-	23,916	28,562	28,261	27,508
11 Meat& Meat preparations	425,604	511,688	39,592	44,494	36,023	36,849	38,385	40,496	44,405
12 All other Food Items	915,335	1,137,201	106,682	93,121	86,230	109,388	94,793	86,222	92,346
B. Textile Group	16,501,766	16,655,900	1,437,287	1,558,235	1,414,417	1,271,136	1,644,317	1,604,856	1,625,782
13 Raw Cotton	13,469	56,087	16,725	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	844,283	955,509	92,160	64,270	45,317	55,750	54,838	51,991	59,180
15 Cotton Cloth	2,021,999	1,865,965	170,348	172,926	135,130	140,148	182,506	200,992	155,764
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,115	837	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	45,105	32,499	3,677	2,112	1,620	2,556	3,396	2,615	2,888
18 Knitwear	4,436,749	4,407,574	371,044	413,376	427,573	357,686	462,903	448,323	491,083
19 Bed Wear	2,691,648	2,802,670	243,611	277,390	234,485	214,305	290,448	290,219	274,718
20 Towels	999,592	1,055,108	93,853	103,389	87,173	70,093	100,673	90,550	95,145
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	137,944	117,565	10,451	9,844	10,088	10,877	8,700	9,219	11,616
22 Readymade Garments	3,491,948	3,563,600	274,363	350,641	324,781	295,522	363,050	338,326	362,109
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	412,291	367,199	33,916	34,320	31,383	27,245	33,999	35,238	35,132
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	692,545	715,332	64,133	66,696	59,612	48,057	71,328	71,657	72,741
25 Other Textile Materials	713,080	715,955	62,942	63,271	57,253	48,897	72,476	65,726	65,406
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	220,519	397,721	16,358	98,835	73,909	63,686	26,364	57,736	30,781
26 Petroleum Crude	170,252	42,919	-	-	42,919	-	-	24,723	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	50,257	320,909	16,358	91,261	30,990	58,056	26,364	26,315	30,781
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	33,892	-	7,573	-	5,630	-	6,698	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,841,127	4,027,214	366,916	400,042	347,852	319,127	370,497	375,493	374,933
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	72,768	59,414	5,896	4,946	4,659	5,818	5,032	3,392	4,664
31 Sports Goods	404,801	396,350	35,502	36,982	33,954	29,358	32,624	31,104	32,341
32 Leather Tanned	167,615	137,586	13,128	14,287	10,077	11,766	10,182	13,474	11,703
33 Leather Manufactures	577,428	545,926	49,483	43,635	49,768	40,043	54,948	55,579	54,262
34 Footwear	178,553	162,086	11,917	14,194	15,104	11,793	18,492	14,845	14,243
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	447,442	444,572	37,529	41,209	37,020	31,058	38,599	40,074	40,675
36 Cutlery	61,824	57,918	4,371	4,901	4,758	4,196	6,112	4,960	6,118
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,276	4,701	294	586	242	232	214	515	410
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,387,028	1,496,664	145,287	161,916	120,488	134,996	129,464	141,308	126,240
39 Engineering Goods	249,785	346,054	30,779	35,795	31,338	28,429	46,880	35,177	33,841
40 Gems	7,509	6,595	352	335	594	801	271	324	388
41 Jewellery	7,690	10,984	474	1,112	2,875	2,576	589	745	3,100
42 Furniture	12,524	7,985	746	567	562	473	839	818	381
43 Molasses	23,876	35,006	7	4,083	4,425	167	1,239	1,896	4,138
44 Handicrafts	787	199	-	-	-	-	86	2	-
45 Cement	189,875	266,517	26,405	32,251	29,719	14,492	22,212	28,490	39,423
46 Guar and Guar Products	47,349	48,658	4,746	3,243	2,268	2,929	2,714	2,790	3,006
E. All Other Items	2,139,345	2,223,879	204,373	184,972	177,979	177,372	184,935	193,596	203,603
TOTAL	27,724,078	30,674,632	2,688,598	2,838,959	2,558,126	2,307,088	2,762,264	2,836,433	2,983,534

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Import by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P
A. Food Group	7,967,883	7,111,329	576,633	512,974	422,103	535,521	508,773	515,654	590,616
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	159,994	135,931	13,664	13,772	10,985	11,688	10,789	5,025	10,382
2-Wheat un-milled	958,442	235,098	35,734	11,317	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	9,182	20,021	1,702	1,332	1,067	2,236	2,449	3,976	5,436
4-Tea	495,361	687,638	60,172	57,006	39,972	51,988	52,215	48,048	53,922
5-Spices	107,801	157,058	10,939	19,196	14,318	16,141	12,673	12,549	13,710
6-Soya bean Oil	304,426	112,334	8,855	9,920	1,879	9,246	16,089	16,650	28,317
7-Palm Oil	3,362,775	2,680,625	180,179	218,415	191,867	264,491	251,158	239,592	262,968
8-Sugar	5,301	3,980	180	366	170	280	286	246	353
9-Pulses	748,045	594,970	52,227	29,479	30,164	54,111	59,473	62,982	85,648
10-All others Food items	1,816,553	2,483,674	213,001	152,171	131,680	125,341	103,640	126,585	129,880
B. Machinery Group	4,431,144	7,405,782	523,894	848,578	621,229	897,515	638,469	637,027	599,122
11-Power Generating Machinery	356,082	410,185	34,580	30,029	61,863	32,691	42,888	64,005	45,196
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	221,226	300,145	19,034	26,275	21,646	30,034	23,591	25,681	29,802
13-Textile Machinery	657,765	402,020	32,878	39,462	25,813	38,763	37,378	36,878	34,768
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	23,653	52,569	3,519	8,432	4,156	9,298	7,076	6,650	6,951
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,038,843	2,730,576	153,295	369,086	227,073	352,219	247,764	238,472	146,533
16-Telecom	734,150	1,896,184	139,569	206,669	150,628	273,738	119,525	109,314	167,911
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	57,464	76,514	4,763	8,072	5,563	7,258	8,359	4,963	7,192
18-Other Machinery	1,341,961	1,537,591	136,255	160,554	124,488	153,514	151,887	151,065	160,769
C. Transport Group	1,266,210	1,621,268	100,415	166,448	189,646	147,781	146,950	140,969	133,760
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,073,575	1,365,902	83,185	157,871	137,555	143,749	138,511	136,649	110,220
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	135,360	202,137	15,900	8,304	19,218	3,413	8,354	2,406	22,395
21-Others Transport Equipments	57,275	53,229	1,330	273	32,873	619	85	1,913	1,146
D. Petroleum Group	18,881,802	15,161,825	1,327,586	1,362,201	1,458,953	1,224,385	1,408,863	1,302,923	1,224,305
22-Petroleum Products	8,974,862	5,995,015	590,492	626,068	458,344	436,263	501,692	545,811	574,761
23-Petroleum Crude	5,824,352	5,093,546	444,523	366,381	616,943	477,152	505,253	465,526	393,018
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,909,265	3,855,309	277,092	345,360	362,487	291,893	388,121	282,048	246,194
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	172,636	215,885	15,442	24,364	21,179	19,077	13,698	9,459	10,289
26. Others	687	2,070	37	27	-	-	100	78	43
E. Textile Group	4,564,789	3,890,142	259,453	507,947	353,499	390,678	399,952	382,812	411,459
27-Raw Cotton	2,430,174	1,277,737	64,962	201,847	122,670	124,695	146,379	128,925	135,560
28-Synthetic Fibre	570,605	668,459	49,668	82,780	61,709	58,315	57,004	42,479	40,178
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	595,434	807,523	62,138	88,352	64,686	79,029	67,370	73,993	85,520
30-Worn Clothing	84,154	94,002	7,716	10,751	8,210	6,822	9,221	12,080	15,051
31-Other Textile Items	884,422	1,042,420	74,969	124,217	96,224	121,818	119,979	125,335	135,149
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,254,432	8,943,725	766,973	802,927	667,358	801,538	781,635	867,671	793,473
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	615,486	642,339	99,164	64,854	14,700	26,036	88,162	132,401	92,264
33-Insecticides	167,414	184,226	13,881	19,424	9,150	13,882	9,866	10,052	12,258
34-Plastic Material	2,196,675	2,428,881	211,125	197,621	160,593	207,653	226,214	209,565	217,182
35-Medicinal Products	684,068	664,764	50,890	67,306	54,856	69,174	56,511	77,634	66,196
36-Others	4,590,789	5,023,515	391,913	453,721	428,060	484,794	400,883	438,018	405,572
G. Metal Group	3,449,685	4,668,681	453,849	490,812	334,804	454,443	391,862	440,152	398,112
37-Gold	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,062,072	1,674,742	150,804	154,234	118,109	151,809	158,358	131,627	144,361
39-Iron and Steel	1,686,379	2,195,085	245,699	241,065	141,282	208,723	145,534	219,343	184,095
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	291,022	294,400	21,507	30,625	23,823	33,761	32,644	38,276	26,315
41-All other Metals & Articles	410,211	504,444	35,838	64,888	51,589	60,150	55,326	50,906	43,340
H. Miscellaneous Group	740,672	897,262	75,481	81,318	68,804	92,348	87,036	80,122	82,711
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	171,733	207,352	19,729	18,033	18,896	21,675	23,042	19,572	22,240
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	66,728	85,288	5,719	9,370	7,713	13,379	11,528	15,766	10,506
44-Wood & Cork	92,395	122,237	12,046	11,270	8,634	10,755	10,064	7,425	10,276
45-Jute	49,513	23,875	2,816	1,033	1,636	1,366	329	1,971	3,541
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	360,302	458,510	35,171	41,611	31,925	45,173	42,073	35,387	36,148
I. All Others	3,242,575	4,001,364	411,212	337,676	477,993	280,493	387,140	310,686	413,564
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,799,190	53,701,377	4,495,514	5,110,880	4,594,390	4,824,702	4,750,679	4,678,015	4,647,122
II. Freight & Insurance	2,293,552	2,250,953	177,123	183,992	165,398	172,724	171,024	168,409	167,296
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,505,639	51,450,424	4,318,391	4,926,888	4,428,992	4,651,977	4,579,654	4,509,607	4,479,826
IV. Other Imports	2,189,432	1,605,630	64,603	92,123	186,995	167,034	129,395	186,343	128,168
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	52,695,071	53,056,054	4,382,994	5,019,011	4,615,987	4,819,011	4,709,050	4,695,950	4,607,994

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

Archive link:

https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Import_Payments_by_Commodities_and_Groups_Arch.xls

4.17 Imports by Selected Groups/ Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^P
A. Food Group	8,936,960	7,903,732	780,982	552,458	533,782	510,449	556,463	584,640	673,104
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	144,299	114,195	8,255	15,300	11,593	7,360	11,609	9,450	11,591
2-Wheat un-milled	1,072,453	1,031,674	120,614	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	39,965	70,930	7,825	6,696	3,707	5,813	7,565	12,483	20,119
4-Tea	569,039	656,641	58,539	56,333	52,879	39,943	58,013	52,385	54,713
5-Spices	151,241	196,342	12,849	25,283	19,478	20,013	19,371	14,088	16,355
6-Soya bean Oil	315,541	129,558	17,168	5,452	7,506	1,017	21,224	7,370	28,898
7-Palm Oil	3,640,709	2,778,557	205,718	231,002	247,025	239,921	255,953	251,232	276,334
8-Sugar	5,641	3,327	236	319	149	297	413	319	425
9-Pulses	946,174	774,959	78,566	48,025	39,196	66,638	66,412	71,887	92,863
10-All others Food items	2,051,896	2,147,547	271,212	164,048	152,248	129,446	115,903	165,426	171,806
B. Machinery Group	5,811,518	8,500,583	694,717	848,255	892,850	676,730	626,207	711,008	693,788
11-Power Generating Machinery	500,450	418,085	26,269	41,994	54,818	31,221	47,060	57,189	51,681
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	339,428	459,288	31,225	34,439	42,582	28,584	36,040	41,833	47,485
13-Textile Machinery	328,428	149,365	10,972	14,329	16,834	18,669	14,082	17,399	16,520
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	84,730	94,186	6,359	13,769	7,808	8,899	8,285	12,461	9,272
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,673,819	3,275,128	263,131	369,641	314,970	343,736	252,571	272,391	181,586
16-Telecom	956,698	2,366,500	207,786	211,586	320,094	102,478	118,787	152,905	235,349
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	40,971	91,307	9,421	12,518	9,513	6,461	11,160	12,078	9,917
18-Other Machinery	1,886,995	1,646,727	139,554	149,979	126,231	136,682	138,222	144,752	141,978
C. Transport Group	1,757,250	1,840,043	100,276	180,143	260,844	111,099	198,358	174,203	165,502
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,564,219	1,647,142	77,582	160,403	213,536	110,461	191,849	165,828	152,143
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	134,380	129,999	22,255	19,002	7,076	5	5,439	7,681	8,383
21-Others Transport Equipments	58,652	62,902	439	738	40,233	633	1,070	694	4,976
D. Petroleum Group	17,014,558	16,910,247	1,527,147	1,577,878	1,571,299	1,266,271	1,398,324	1,388,420	1,060,601
22-Petroleum Products	7,628,441	6,643,912	646,098	676,417	684,495	499,017	342,096	513,959	398,386
23-Petroleum Crude	4,947,217	5,531,127	539,781	499,896	463,278	361,045	584,042	485,328	306,297
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	3,763,531	3,945,703	278,289	324,352	368,539	332,124	382,071	312,704	278,932
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	675,028	789,287	62,974	77,173	54,982	74,062	90,072	76,368	76,969
26. Others	339	218	5	40	6	22	43	61	17
E. Textile Group	3,741,594	2,713,713	211,877	258,932	299,826	233,714	267,237	281,669	347,012
27-Raw Cotton	1,679,398	447,933	23,949	55,496	78,418	37,383	52,866	58,144	98,960
28-Synthetic Fibre	484,529	493,675	38,307	42,744	53,778	39,855	44,255	30,096	24,614
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	583,056	605,312	54,583	52,463	50,019	48,295	46,628	53,634	62,454
30-Worn Clothing	370,736	433,651	34,560	39,155	40,089	37,842	44,567	44,948	44,745
31-Other Textile Items	623,871	733,144	60,478	69,075	77,523	70,339	78,921	94,847	116,239
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,927,964	8,508,261	800,521	753,119	670,427	722,675	778,215	753,627	811,774
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	604,374	684,660	114,117	55,566	17,315	47,052	103,526	106,806	117,292
33-Insecticides	204,662	196,170	21,041	20,675	13,856	11,537	10,999	8,801	13,493
34-Plastic Material	2,273,347	2,270,765	206,858	182,606	190,003	192,367	191,938	180,250	225,601
35-Medicinal Products	1,328,560	1,086,752	93,543	117,541	83,380	94,177	111,698	106,281	94,296
36-Others	4,517,025	4,269,911	364,962	376,729	365,873	377,542	360,054	351,489	361,092
G. Metal Group	4,151,946	4,315,349	367,198	412,361	374,292	354,004	319,347	386,701	402,276
37-Gold	30,649	17,032	1,584	-	-	2,196	1,742	4,610	2,096
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,152,029	1,229,896	107,894	113,341	98,397	95,814	97,091	95,103	101,558
39-Iron and Steel	1,889,966	2,042,926	182,344	207,083	174,909	163,070	122,745	184,792	208,483
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	229,952	173,913	14,183	12,055	15,709	12,104	12,606	14,497	13,321
41-All other Metals & Articles	849,348	851,582	61,193	79,883	85,277	80,820	85,163	87,699	76,818
H. Miscellaneous Group	869,364	894,265	80,249	74,100	78,638	87,884	87,258	81,922	82,495
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	208,855	254,450	25,635	22,930	22,631	25,457	29,015	20,927	21,419
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	92,967	101,034	7,820	9,386	9,847	15,640	13,335	14,523	13,450
44-Wood & Cork	83,984	105,719	10,610	8,925	8,184	9,219	9,605	6,028	5,972
45-Jute	57,903	24,622	3,094	910	1,685	1,450	408	1,448	4,407
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	425,658	408,440	33,090	31,949	36,291	36,118	34,895	38,996	37,247
I. All other Items	3,987,297	3,192,891	299,739	257,956	282,263	253,192	277,604	293,641	354,585
TOTAL	55,198,449	54,779,083	4,862,706	4,915,203	4,964,222	4,216,019	4,509,013	4,655,831	4,591,137

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P
Grand Total	27,875,928	30,967,073	2,719,002	3,008,020	2,442,973	2,374,005	2,476,984	2,635,047	3,021,959
A. Latin America	53,086	77,822	2,889	4,204	22,028	2,305	5,736	2,798	8,198
B. Central America	189,703	174,260	14,455	16,942	12,896	14,994	14,188	13,995	17,348
Mexico	115,318	134,655	10,014	14,028	9,921	11,580	10,658	11,372	12,833
Others	74,385	39,605	4,441	2,915	2,975	3,414	3,530	2,623	4,515
C. South America	309,438	333,290	33,243	29,939	28,342	27,795	26,531	26,724	30,665
Argentina	47,033	46,670	7,247	2,447	2,820	3,151	1,906	4,396	4,924
Brazil	106,747	139,647	12,794	13,288	11,338	10,557	11,501	11,544	11,124
Uruguay	7,328	8,151	722	668	554	628	520	513	609
Others	148,329	138,823	12,480	13,536	13,630	13,458	12,604	10,270	14,007
D. North America	6,359,826	5,832,428	516,265	528,640	470,472	509,580	504,918	543,424	611,430
Canada	426,575	389,164	30,473	34,934	25,876	33,547	31,050	31,895	35,298
USA	5,932,358	5,442,945	485,786	493,698	444,589	476,017	473,838	511,525	575,889
Others	892	319	6	7	6	16	29	3	243
E. Eastern Europe	659,725	719,679	63,922	65,764	57,464	65,977	63,744	63,528	71,302
Hungary	20,790	31,240	2,229	3,251	3,754	4,091	3,187	2,874	4,051
Romania	65,315	65,853	5,622	6,912	4,938	7,168	6,765	6,564	7,459
Russian Federation	88,565	78,904	6,881	5,307	4,404	4,954	3,929	4,378	6,358
Ukraine	11,070	10,655	505	462	661	617	535	575	561
Others	473,986	533,026	48,686	49,832	43,707	49,147	49,329	49,137	52,873
F. Northern Europe	2,588,364	2,650,887	228,733	233,467	202,997	234,912	240,665	252,685	267,085
Denmark	208,054	230,022	18,890	21,563	17,434	13,148	19,289	17,822	27,141
Finland	33,934	31,384	3,219	2,823	2,724	2,788	3,174	2,286	2,487
Norway	51,246	58,655	5,655	5,297	4,656	6,256	4,921	6,254	7,865
Sweden	156,543	141,460	13,193	10,760	13,839	13,930	13,549	13,501	15,151
United Kingdom	1,968,432	2,014,768	171,434	177,455	151,554	183,303	183,066	196,392	198,631
Others	170,155	174,597	16,343	15,569	12,790	15,486	16,666	16,429	15,810
G. Southern Europe	2,980,511	2,992,890	292,421	288,171	241,826	249,380	254,333	268,973	259,340
Greece	124,736	129,896	10,177	10,102	10,717	11,216	8,334	12,119	15,357
Italy	1,151,241	1,122,092	110,237	114,463	89,529	96,099	90,885	109,658	97,765
Spain	1,375,019	1,449,802	149,551	134,481	115,580	106,706	125,240	122,858	124,079
Others	329,514	291,101	22,456	29,125	26,000	35,359	29,875	24,338	22,139
H. Western Europe	4,528,085	4,179,409	352,730	387,176	346,958	385,662	392,392	387,386	410,298
Belgium	701,013	556,949	46,401	57,904	50,351	59,674	40,728	51,917	55,927
France	570,094	508,690	41,737	42,504	43,810	41,862	40,818	47,489	57,053
Germany	1,600,413	1,515,116	122,726	146,021	131,792	135,463	151,705	140,465	151,507
Netherlands	1,445,738	1,385,210	116,097	129,243	110,239	124,547	122,796	120,446	133,527
Switzerland	183,070	189,001	22,939	9,745	9,118	21,095	31,766	24,181	8,323
Others	27,756	24,445	2,831	1,759	1,649	3,021	4,579	2,889	3,959
I. Eastern Africa	650,145	918,307	95,746	92,711	54,462	56,422	57,005	64,442	83,832
Kenya	242,092	313,952	24,178	33,593	22,054	22,249	14,348	20,746	29,657
Mauritius	24,744	19,883	2,807	1,422	1,180	1,339	1,658	2,027	3,434
United Republic of Tanzania	110,852	140,662	17,195	11,521	4,101	6,156	4,913	5,090	4,586
Others	272,455	443,811	51,567	46,175	27,126	26,677	36,086	36,578	46,155

4.18 Export by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P
J. Middle Africa	31,016	137,631	4,864	7,920	8,791	6,574	3,990	3,758	9,813
K. Northern Africa	187,749	210,435	21,514	15,246	15,630	11,461	15,950	14,646	14,080
Egypt	110,156	120,404	12,780	9,448	9,504	6,519	9,922	9,426	8,297
Morocco	26,824	27,652	1,881	2,556	2,550	1,951	1,823	1,857	2,251
Others	50,769	62,379	6,853	3,242	3,575	2,990	4,205	3,363	3,532
L. Southern Africa	212,625	195,442	15,784	17,554	15,352	13,797	15,868	14,522	14,610
South Africa	199,574	188,941	15,341	17,195	14,873	13,393	15,296	14,172	14,384
Others	13,051	6,500	443	359	479	404	572	351	226
M. Western Africa	235,342	541,621	30,257	44,884	51,941	36,922	32,088	37,209	38,174
N. Eastern Asia	2,736,478	3,318,254	397,176	252,427	191,897	204,010	200,119	279,613	311,900
China	2,025,741	2,708,060	318,741	212,392	153,775	160,100	163,336	235,616	254,389
Hong Kong	181,364	159,326	15,814	9,616	12,643	11,097	9,004	17,917	21,654
Japan	201,808	183,806	19,601	14,786	12,086	17,070	15,265	15,032	19,734
Republic of Korea	197,152	184,646	14,665	15,623	13,363	15,667	12,482	11,023	16,085
Others	130,413	82,415	28,354	10	31	76	33	25	37
O. South-Central Asia	1,795,359	1,910,824	169,802	210,195	162,926	207,281	174,840	171,933	205,752
Afghanistan	522,271	556,339	53,395	74,589	46,262	88,065	58,590	54,222	90,896
Bangladesh	768,548	660,746	47,764	63,430	61,542	57,866	64,139	66,099	59,210
India	329	3,447	26	2,174	19	5	4	266	99
Iran	75	35	-	15	10	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	283,882	392,026	42,281	34,741	29,537	32,715	37,173	38,730	40,319
Others	220,253	298,230	26,336	35,246	25,556	28,631	14,934	12,616	15,228
P. South Eastern Asia	1,296,346	2,184,188	135,882	200,547	153,277	148,993	131,651	131,351	208,957
Indonesia	127,393	533,779	16,325	45,286	29,669	8,694	8,064	7,267	12,985
Malaysia	297,535	582,430	51,858	28,290	31,407	28,877	25,850	24,803	99,904
Singapore	290,677	256,537	10,730	71,519	33,755	42,916	22,132	43,756	33,824
Thailand	164,093	149,352	9,493	16,570	17,376	14,533	12,668	9,885	17,134
Others	416,647	662,090	47,477	38,881	41,069	53,973	62,937	45,641	45,110
Q. Western Asia	3,027,648	3,947,980	335,202	425,118	336,985	372,899	338,403	322,970	336,814
Bahrain	64,247	68,686	5,839	5,864	4,041	4,853	5,140	4,632	4,564
Jordan	40,917	41,021	4,902	4,175	4,684	3,405	5,860	7,486	5,563
Kuwait	127,486	130,687	14,276	12,687	8,536	9,054	8,732	8,555	11,191
Saudi Arabia	503,851	710,293	65,711	81,846	49,084	57,445	56,744	61,450	69,930
Turkey	323,398	335,308	40,707	29,074	24,126	33,766	31,046	29,426	19,264
United Arab Emirates	1,475,831	2,082,204	153,327	243,114	201,318	216,918	184,058	163,428	173,149
Others	491,917	579,780	50,440	48,358	45,196	47,458	46,822	47,994	53,152
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,423	326,541	27,057	30,796	31,191	26,115	26,323	27,181	30,655
Australia	305,266	276,893	22,623	26,574	27,047	22,784	22,557	23,561	26,437
New Zealand	47,863	45,493	4,123	3,740	3,753	2,809	3,431	3,281	3,650
Others	4,295	4,155	310	482	391	522	335	339	568
S. Others	85,755	39,490	3,942	2,647	2,493	3,306	3,833	4,132	7,146
I. Export Receipts through Banks	28,284,623	30,691,378	2,741,884	2,854,347	2,407,926	2,578,383	2,502,579	2,631,269	2,937,397
II. Freight on Export	755,178	656,485	47,368	62,371	63,803	56,528	63,803	71,247	71,247
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	27,529,445	30,034,893	2,694,516	2,791,976	2,344,123	2,521,855	2,438,777	2,560,022	2,866,150
IV. Other Exports	346,483	932,180	24,486	216,044	98,850	(147,850)	38,207	75,024	155,809

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	27,724,078	30,674,632	2,365,955	2,567,081	2,351,160	2,838,958	2,558,126	2,307,083	2,762,254
A. Latin America	60,926	78,217	3,422	7,345	2,389	2,501	21,087	1,104	10,364
B. Central America	192,437	180,146	16,220	16,075	13,435	18,563	17,651	16,039	18,883
Mexico	125,750	138,699	10,763	13,775	10,421	14,941	13,737	12,997	13,970
Others	66,687	41,446	5,457	2,300	3,015	3,622	3,914	3,042	4,913
C. South America	302,284	350,751	30,119	26,864	24,149	30,817	32,953	26,510	35,133
Argentina	44,716	39,067	7,432	2,006	2,151	3,041	1,412	4,540	6,380
Brazil	101,462	150,434	11,216	12,005	9,925	14,880	12,970	9,638	13,815
Uruguay	7,426	8,032	642	570	955	572	650	767	462
Others	148,680	153,218	10,829	12,284	11,118	12,324	17,921	11,565	14,476
D. North America	5,561,041	5,681,448	486,669	460,543	456,541	554,740	486,732	426,036	615,508
Canada	361,895	392,206	33,119	29,349	32,957	33,754	35,880	25,187	39,119
USA	5,198,971	5,289,018	453,509	431,191	423,581	520,934	450,843	400,814	576,370
Others	172	224	41	3	3	52	9	35	19
E. Eastern Europe	628,155	740,153	60,189	63,649	53,166	70,174	76,124	52,319	59,116
Hungary	16,369	29,351	1,808	2,627	2,043	4,112	3,906	3,018	3,732
Romania	71,602	76,083	5,628	7,901	5,454	8,353	8,415	7,160	6,028
Russian Federation	73,225	82,945	6,271	5,958	7,336	6,105	3,909	4,037	2,857
Ukraine	816	3,760	51	186	2	27	256	200	437
Others	466,144	548,015	46,430	46,978	38,331	51,576	59,638	37,904	46,062
F. Northern Europe	2,512,926	2,655,410	247,758	215,861	188,382	244,617	229,394	211,296	269,004
Denmark	187,327	227,140	20,333	15,106	13,939	18,683	16,318	15,944	19,034
Finland	40,285	28,831	1,672	1,787	2,549	2,382	2,939	1,255	1,854
Norway	60,202	63,450	5,960	5,648	4,064	6,230	6,526	4,268	7,944
Sweden	151,810	149,659	12,306	11,271	10,889	16,624	14,310	12,773	16,284
United Kingdom	1,928,343	2,017,869	188,255	167,429	143,970	187,052	174,549	162,816	208,047
Others	144,962	168,462	19,231	14,619	12,971	13,646	14,752	14,241	15,842
G. Southern Europe	3,034,828	2,976,026	270,733	242,421	201,219	334,222	239,289	250,881	277,385
Greece	131,133	133,628	10,293	12,235	7,068	12,534	9,971	9,499	12,627
Italy	1,155,266	1,122,509	90,067	86,672	73,946	141,789	91,365	95,766	97,622
Spain	1,406,868	1,408,403	145,737	110,790	91,979	148,433	108,960	125,775	140,010
Others	341,564	311,486	24,637	32,725	28,225	31,466	28,993	19,840	27,127
H. Western Europe	4,379,409	4,191,175	354,909	323,961	332,730	410,194	389,833	314,518	412,425
Belgium	718,425	647,125	52,350	52,593	52,998	69,944	59,493	44,905	67,362
France	495,312	470,677	34,832	38,503	35,433	57,152	36,087	27,354	48,429
Germany	1,567,067	1,562,823	136,464	117,176	132,558	145,060	148,234	125,780	151,468
Netherlands	1,570,853	1,485,628	128,666	113,708	109,556	135,863	142,882	114,339	141,128
Switzerland	14,506	12,684	1,236	1,147	1,064	1,294	1,137	1,200	1,269
Others	13,248	12,238	1,362	834	1,121	880	2,000	941	2,768
I. Eastern Africa	784,409	1,114,207	51,253	133,702	77,081	97,656	64,737	49,685	90,174
Kenya	309,026	383,741	12,336	78,880	22,836	23,040	19,874	14,213	26,792
Mauritius	22,562	19,040	1,765	1,233	930	1,082	1,000	2,299	1,706
United Republic of Tanzania	159,554	180,579	9,950	7,264	16,178	19,561	11,406	7,841	9,571
Others	293,267	530,848	27,203	46,325	37,137	53,972	32,458	25,332	52,105

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	64,811	170,899	5,923	15,098	21,787	9,281	6,224	6,400	6,670
K. Northern Africa	178,201	200,319	15,671	16,640	14,092	15,432	11,853	14,034	16,131
Egypt	91,635	107,753	10,238	9,312	8,597	8,002	7,321	8,885	9,204
Morocco	27,626	27,729	1,741	2,208	2,162	2,818	1,782	1,018	1,661
Others	58,939	64,838	3,692	5,120	3,333	4,612	2,750	4,132	5,266
L. Southern Africa	219,319	194,617	14,935	12,823	17,537	14,230	15,110	15,195	17,614
South Africa	214,725	190,010	14,436	12,766	17,240	14,157	14,708	15,026	17,157
Others	4,593	4,607	498	57	297	74	402	169	457
M. Western Africa	242,413	611,709	24,975	52,985	79,310	64,290	50,964	29,899	47,314
N. Eastern Asia	2,719,835	3,035,151	238,334	208,718	208,381	211,858	185,408	189,336	191,239
China	2,200,362	2,562,313	206,524	171,918	170,455	172,305	150,086	154,331	154,685
Hong Kong	55,483	39,092	3,119	3,085	3,188	3,654	2,643	2,386	2,689
Japan	206,878	194,105	15,005	14,291	15,402	16,617	16,136	16,827	16,107
Republic of Korea	187,939	178,699	10,419	14,888	16,312	14,071	11,100	10,811	11,999
Others	69,172	60,942	3,267	4,536	3,024	5,212	5,442	4,982	5,758
O. South-Central Asia	2,264,781	2,529,047	164,676	257,131	181,570	285,106	220,171	233,663	261,952
Afghanistan	977,580	1,142,794	74,014	125,591	81,289	157,445	97,291	103,461	105,575
Bangladesh	724,185	718,720	48,403	69,243	53,484	62,950	62,671	55,635	67,775
India	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	93	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	299,570	386,672	22,602	36,130	27,817	32,197	31,199	23,501	43,914
Others	263,349	280,827	19,658	26,167	18,981	32,515	29,010	51,067	44,689
P. South Eastern Asia	1,225,179	2,234,705	103,813	178,601	169,233	175,487	177,215	178,586	87,981
Indonesia	144,303	536,982	7,591	45,732	69,056	27,036	23,848	6,589	7,950
Malaysia	306,413	608,923	32,025	65,558	32,060	36,377	38,295	32,916	22,307
Singapore	97,956	188,027	5,813	6,652	4,341	49,670	53,244	57,825	4,270
Thailand	246,786	173,859	9,060	17,546	20,329	16,833	12,292	11,529	12,232
Others	429,719	726,914	49,324	43,114	43,448	45,572	49,536	69,727	41,222
Q. Western Asia	3,003,328	3,403,170	251,816	303,233	282,616	274,261	304,137	264,697	321,039
Bahrain	62,013	64,615	5,678	6,263	5,215	4,544	5,722	4,326	5,325
Jordan	45,028	39,095	3,637	2,306	2,812	4,522	4,884	4,785	5,191
Kuwait	129,290	127,344	10,261	11,131	9,416	11,209	9,592	9,130	9,231
Saudi Arabia	558,480	698,620	51,152	75,736	63,796	50,146	54,469	51,034	64,042
Turkey	325,142	297,017	29,696	19,087	15,798	27,247	23,948	20,742	15,175
United Arab Emirates	1,399,071	1,583,205	101,317	133,852	139,396	133,769	152,427	131,437	161,944
Others	484,303	593,274	50,075	54,859	46,183	42,823	53,094	43,243	60,131
R. Australia & New Zealand	345,682	322,696	24,113	31,045	27,293	25,033	28,468	25,971	23,984
Australia	295,349	280,121	20,976	27,113	23,441	21,785	25,461	22,990	20,719
New Zealand	50,332	42,567	3,137	3,933	3,852	3,241	3,007	2,981	3,265
Others	-	9	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
S. Others	4,116	4,788	427	385	248	497	775	914	337

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Import by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ^R	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P
Grand Total	52,695,071	53,056,054	4,382,994	5,019,011	4,615,987	4,819,011	4,709,050	4,695,950	4,607,994
A. Latin America	3,845	42,297	5,149	101	622	96	325	119	701
B. Central America	117,698	63,655	4,301	5,525	5,526	4,821	5,786	6,626	3,649
Mexico	57,550	56,557	3,877	4,318	5,109	2,529	4,925	3,491	1,881
Others	60,148	7,099	424	1,207	417	2,291	861	3,135	1,769
C. South America	970,938	510,431	30,233	84,120	58,269	66,842	82,702	62,556	84,563
Argentina	174,150	95,197	9,447	12,975	9,196	17,818	16,435	20,643	38,659
Brazil	718,354	358,057	17,499	64,719	48,573	48,336	63,378	40,839	43,266
Uruguay	8,926	12,092	1,722	2,543	158	194	645	455	665
Others	69,507	45,086	1,566	3,883	342	495	2,245	618	1,974
D. North America	2,616,380	2,038,313	127,930	204,378	151,360	207,048	206,425	206,247	199,554
Canada	398,972	162,481	10,468	18,897	15,527	21,993	20,819	18,152	19,126
USA	2,216,801	1,875,646	117,462	185,415	135,834	185,055	185,606	188,095	180,407
Others	607	185	-	65	-	-	-	-	21
E. Eastern Europe	1,102,436	1,691,812	139,374	51,128	74,831	105,126	53,764	24,825	39,573
Hungary	11,268	17,792	1,000	749	971	1,047	2,069	658	1,504
Romania	151,307	219,957	27,022	771	1,102	3,732	1,669	640	1,343
Russian Federation	740,186	1,020,170	70,466	21,680	58,638	82,769	34,037	11,683	10,759
Ukraine	49,935	261,841	16,626	14,052	1,129	3,570	1,188	3,378	13,175
Others	149,740	172,052	24,261	13,876	12,991	14,008	14,801	8,466	12,791
F. Northern Europe	1,060,696	1,237,029	95,318	95,288	61,866	87,609	124,490	81,958	132,142
Denmark	64,537	70,301	4,041	12,267	6,051	10,862	7,295	6,215	7,166
Finland	61,920	67,662	5,556	5,085	3,781	5,566	4,456	4,089	5,194
Norway	32,394	26,858	1,722	2,699	1,321	4,484	3,817	3,636	3,853
Sweden	194,862	214,566	15,300	15,309	10,289	16,261	14,341	14,124	18,183
United Kingdom	638,761	781,996	63,149	51,051	35,036	44,253	88,107	48,082	88,845
Others	68,223	75,646	5,549	8,878	5,389	6,184	6,474	5,811	8,901
G. Southern Europe	883,783	816,360	66,353	64,260	82,248	105,819	51,793	91,748	51,602
Greece	106,153	40,395	2,292	6,333	2,152	1,905	2,952	2,441	2,931
Italy	527,209	503,058	46,342	35,713	64,177	82,639	31,945	76,361	31,285
Spain	201,007	234,410	14,753	19,093	14,542	17,460	15,891	11,385	14,261
Others	49,414	38,498	2,966	3,120	1,378	3,815	1,005	1,561	3,127
H. Western Europe	3,073,436	2,586,064	246,365	226,755	166,979	174,275	177,024	145,120	177,119
Belgium	392,680	315,452	27,772	17,910	13,515	15,523	13,559	12,757	18,913
France	395,101	268,156	21,228	33,106	18,170	25,209	26,621	20,430	25,770
Germany	906,271	930,502	79,100	87,263	84,014	77,859	79,366	61,252	69,189
Netherlands	745,434	551,247	63,854	36,790	21,526	24,433	25,293	14,684	23,388
Switzerland	539,995	436,550	47,537	40,655	20,581	22,999	20,241	30,951	31,723
Others	93,955	84,158	6,874	11,032	9,172	8,252	11,944	5,046	8,136
I. Eastern Africa	788,698	940,291	79,905	73,995	63,039	80,786	90,191	84,789	88,849
Kenya	442,649	614,139	52,386	53,079	35,053	51,406	50,008	44,920	47,395
Mauritius	4,982	4,513	112	1,572	124	215	245	302	578
United Republic of Tanzania	99,207	126,570	10,378	3,670	11,547	6,457	18,112	23,201	21,112
Others	241,860	195,070	17,028	15,675	16,314	22,708	21,826	16,366	19,764

4.19 Import by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24 ¹	2023	2024					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ²	Oct ³
J. Middle Africa	12,661	21,932	1,401	1,572	10,712	1,579	4,007	1,054	1,028
K. Northern Africa	807,493	827,019	72,957	41,595	93,003	52,595	32,656	68,058	76,019
Egypt	115,537	202,504	12,340	10,022	6,010	8,762	14,424	18,791	15,230
Morocco	664,847	603,941	60,466	30,808	86,851	43,179	16,313	47,924	49,656
Others	27,109	20,574	150	765	142	653	1,919	1,343	11,132
L. Southern Africa	433,024	476,119	42,903	62,595	28,442	32,199	82,465	31,226	77,893
South Africa	427,164	471,066	42,753	61,463	28,142	32,080	82,384	31,090	77,618
Others	5,860	5,053	150	1,132	300	120	81	136	275
M. Western Africa	232,216	626,540	26,910	84,793	38,071	43,252	76,384	36,832	23,798
N. Eastern Asia	11,742,280	16,093,908	1,197,629	1,752,103	1,546,930	1,725,688	1,375,018	1,492,620	1,424,899
China	9,662,911	13,506,324	993,167	1,501,066	1,357,097	1,478,174	1,154,476	1,259,002	1,205,229
Hong Kong	382,027	692,295	43,065	74,432	49,283	72,329	51,370	62,537	58,952
Japan	889,110	1,009,328	86,717	100,577	87,750	117,174	83,110	92,450	82,720
Republic of Korea	807,708	880,860	72,433	76,028	50,417	58,011	86,062	78,629	77,998
Others	524	5,100	2,249	-	2,383	-	-	1	-
O. South-Central Asia	358,445	382,421	29,644	39,764	35,984	41,803	41,755	46,682	43,106
Afghanistan	15,277	11,960	844	2,800	1,773	1,403	1,482	3,494	794
Bangladesh	77,182	56,555	5,205	3,633	4,882	4,715	4,135	7,842	8,510
India	190,040	206,892	16,977	17,000	17,817	17,757	20,433	19,290	18,800
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	47,974	58,302	5,354	4,574	4,672	4,167	5,504	4,814	6,022
Others	27,972	48,711	1,264	11,757	6,839	13,761	10,200	11,241	8,980
P. South Eastern Asia	7,455,819	6,860,909	650,657	642,525	469,678	574,796	584,835	562,870	686,164
Indonesia	2,643,948	2,418,313	224,053	203,604	198,559	248,991	227,293	210,583	236,648
Malaysia	1,021,894	948,387	66,994	74,322	56,981	77,097	82,570	81,063	138,156
Singapore	2,762,945	2,443,395	274,548	279,659	121,271	132,725	172,649	175,754	213,882
Thailand	711,917	719,109	59,552	56,749	59,181	72,141	66,225	56,013	51,750
Others	315,115	331,705	25,510	28,189	33,685	43,843	36,098	39,456	45,727
Q. Western Asia	20,108,482	17,518,271	1,593,519	1,636,672	1,638,098	1,466,094	1,701,513	1,660,134	1,462,552
Bahrain	379,665	217,324	4,075	58,264	7,494	2,638	5,689	10,772	52,596
Jordan	15,111	10,032	881	389	568	786	666	899	2,182
Kuwait	2,545,609	1,785,043	71,776	178,184	128,571	223,495	195,987	118,541	96,291
Saudi Arabia	4,506,629	4,492,909	485,875	302,885	396,315	358,710	339,628	366,854	267,102
Turkey	477,598	491,395	60,334	45,241	33,450	44,894	32,076	45,351	46,079
United Arab Emirates	7,398,589	6,329,122	626,270	630,059	642,485	552,220	708,354	749,533	642,053
Others	4,785,280	4,192,446	344,307	421,651	429,214	283,350	419,112	368,184	356,250
R. Australia & New Zealand	728,292	705,885	61,682	30,347	58,627	44,002	50,667	65,053	62,547
Australia	700,933	683,219	60,123	29,087	56,891	41,643	49,407	62,274	61,239
New Zealand	24,586	17,216	1,027	1,054	1,595	2,301	1,010	2,766	1,231
Others	2,773	5,450	533	206	140	59	250	12	77
S. Others	302,566	262,120	23,286	13,363	10,107	10,271	8,878	9,499	11,363
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,799,190	53,701,377	4,495,514	5,110,880	4,594,390	4,824,702	4,750,679	4,678,015	4,647,122
II. Freight & Insurance	2,293,552	2,250,953	177,123	183,992	165,398	172,724	171,024	168,409	167,296
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,505,639	51,450,424	4,318,391	4,926,888	4,428,992	4,651,977	4,579,654	4,509,607	4,479,826
IV. Other Imports	2,189,432	1,605,630	64,603	92,123	186,995	167,034	129,395	186,343	128,168

Source: Statistics and Data Services Department, SBP

NOTES: 1: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), trade credit and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

2: Import of oil/petroleum under financing from international financial institutions/foreign governments has been classified in the relevant country since Jul-22 which was previously classified in Other Imports.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	55,198,452	54,779,084	4,474,303	4,854,902	4,845,778	4,915,204	4,964,222	4,216,019	4,509,019
A. Latin America	11,452	48,261	1,382	1,071	858	1,135	1,342	884	1,032
B. Central America	92,373	71,577	6,850	8,163	6,755	7,528	5,338	6,931	6,774
Mexico	76,623	57,474	6,077	5,573	5,569	3,995	4,634	4,950	4,956
Others	15,751	14,103	773	2,590	1,186	3,533	705	1,981	1,818
C. South America	1,196,572	478,702	56,588	44,320	16,609	36,050	51,306	31,391	48,168
Argentina	260,118	136,276	26,215	17,176	2,233	9,314	8,919	5,452	21,897
Brazil	839,668	274,066	18,567	23,631	13,531	22,728	40,462	24,036	22,602
Uruguay	15,247	7,396	119	67	2	3,294	83	8	-
Others	81,542	60,964	11,687	3,446	843	715	1,842	1,895	3,669
D. North America	2,705,891	1,583,179	156,598	113,982	127,032	147,419	148,904	120,980	157,829
Canada	515,087	152,517	13,298	11,006	9,715	19,677	21,239	18,445	21,142
USA	2,190,807	1,430,661	143,300	102,976	117,317	127,742	127,666	102,535	136,687
Others	0	0.030480784	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,488,588	1,672,860	50,113	251,491	61,458	36,547	32,033	46,768	35,908
Hungary	35,080	41,284	1,695	1,740	2,566	2,899	1,273	2,511	4,347
Romania	235,750	254,830	2,217	22,018	7,114	2,164	3,533	1,715	1,807
Russian Federation	822,357	879,807	29,508	157,186	40,038	7,225	8,522	27,532	13,511
Ukraine	113,177	265,257	390	54,496	629	577	446	3,399	2,504
Others	282,225	231,683	16,303	16,051	11,111	23,682	18,258	11,611	13,738
F. Northern Europe	1,109,036	999,230	92,725	81,847	69,129	98,716	83,503	85,431	91,362
Denmark	88,379	92,508	7,067	8,588	9,735	9,325	9,784	7,257	14,150
Finland	74,953	53,723	6,305	4,083	2,500	4,438	4,002	5,158	4,452
Norway	47,563	41,311	2,829	5,143	3,477	5,170	5,921	4,596	5,721
Sweden	208,898	130,264	11,970	12,382	10,036	14,557	8,620	13,303	15,457
United Kingdom	559,388	579,057	56,552	42,923	36,902	53,788	47,297	44,765	44,833
Others	129,853	102,366	8,003	8,728	6,480	11,437	7,879	10,353	6,749
G. Southern Europe	660,463	516,973	46,425	38,218	41,274	54,145	41,800	44,598	51,223
Greece	65,166	16,131	980	709	832	1,678	4,971	2,659	1,232
Italy	367,063	326,320	27,467	24,280	25,227	34,747	20,970	26,390	31,659
Spain	182,044	137,012	14,361	10,786	9,130	14,460	13,731	13,526	16,856
Others	46,192	37,510	3,617	2,443	6,085	3,261	2,129	2,023	1,476
H. Western Europe	2,695,743	2,204,362	194,915	173,738	126,391	190,039	140,096	152,779	171,713
Belgium	322,903	273,651	15,253	11,530	19,895	22,506	13,816	19,223	16,132
France	397,576	247,957	23,003	20,247	16,913	32,038	19,916	20,719	26,625
Germany	766,393	753,726	89,903	50,131	46,961	68,690	50,379	55,737	67,595
Netherlands	487,523	448,840	21,355	55,286	19,000	28,670	21,761	16,608	13,938
Switzerland	171,534	144,698	15,460	10,099	6,044	12,724	10,732	14,531	21,458
Others	549,816	335,489	29,942	26,446	17,577	25,411	23,491	25,961	25,964
I. Eastern Africa	970,764	960,922	79,887	82,106	76,128	85,206	73,012	61,997	107,819
Kenya	469,016	576,789	45,279	53,212	46,485	51,699	47,857	33,872	52,857
Mauritius	522	953.5229969	-	42	127	321	63	27	43
United Republic of Tanzania	139,261	109,263	10,809	10,929	7,868	9,868	2,806	4,560	12,095
Others	361,965	273,917	23,798	17,922	21,648	23,318	22,286	23,538	42,824

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY23	FY24	2023	2024					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	19,963	63,811	31,070	486	843	1,221	15,667	888	3,560
K. Northern Africa	995,958	876,539	63,698	30,638	39,154	40,905	97,962	31,067	87,656
Egypt	138,109	183,620	12,168	6,021	5,702	9,713	2,386	6,859	13,526
Morocco	754,982	664,941	43,737	24,499	33,388	30,989	95,402	23,928	73,422
Others	102,869	27,977	7,793	119	63	203	174	280	708
L. Southern Africa	651,147	408,016	21,532	36,261	45,513	44,314	23,287	35,949	40,995
South Africa	640,979	403,927	21,144	35,735	45,166	44,068	23,129	35,144	40,685
Others	10,167	4,089	389	526	348	246	158	805	310
M. Western Africa	404,614	880,554	70,120	102,481	106,887	104,722	86,125	85,235	74,295
N. Eastern Asia	14,211,158	17,268,358	1,257,755	1,522,472	1,670,613	1,627,532	1,753,215	1,341,109	1,329,978
China	11,899,909	14,824,495	1,078,766	1,325,929	1,466,463	1,397,307	1,554,923	1,192,948	1,112,230
Hong Kong	28,932	49,613	1,888	1,990	2,517	4,194	2,809	2,292	2,980
Japan	1,067,031	1,154,525	72,240	92,203	101,117	95,311	108,413	81,308	132,028
Republic of Korea	800,150	939,636	77,734	83,494	80,561	93,720	67,257	47,325	62,963
Others	415,133	300,089	27,126	18,856	19,956	37,000	19,813	17,235	19,777
O. South-Central Asia	2,254,380	2,015,255	172,419	190,432	142,609	168,681	147,550	169,268	187,012
Afghanistan	894,921	564,081	57,934	52,311	38,538	29,000	22,484	37,720	47,423
Bangladesh	78,808	42,098	3,455	3,127	4,794	2,186	3,415	2,569	1,886
India	278,705	276,743	20,417	27,250	17,912	30,401	24,249	22,366	22,804
Iran	880,706	1,042,370	83,042	99,425	73,256	99,978	90,755	99,977	109,280
Sri Lanka	68,261	54,738	5,578	5,026	4,622	4,039	4,328	4,988	4,325
Others	52,980	35,225	1,995	3,294	3,486	3,076	2,320	1,648	1,294
P. South Eastern Asia	7,548,263	6,755,543	592,201	578,007	520,838	674,553	534,840	621,687	499,294
Indonesia	4,317,691	3,344,679	317,978	305,485	233,381	296,827	273,715	265,353	279,572
Malaysia	895,659	899,125	69,682	117,828	76,438	82,659	61,013	71,426	69,268
Singapore	965,792	1,284,868	82,453	64,715	108,524	173,739	86,222	152,979	45,334
Thailand	1,009,229	823,033	77,452	70,007	67,314	78,675	79,294	81,918	64,223
Others	359,896	403,838	44,637	19,973	35,181	42,655	34,597	50,012	40,896
Q. Western Asia	17,371,561	17,061,308	1,457,748	1,518,981	1,763,836	1,565,114	1,651,110	1,329,273	1,573,052
Bahrain	254,897	85,684	5,125	12,724	9,177	2,135	11,697	8,307	1,995
Jordan	16,596	13,852	1,335	1,301	662	698	1,158	398	1,425
Kuwait	2,207,442	2,114,196	143,694	185,119	225,699	222,045	247,067	127,069	76,226
Saudi Arabia	4,249,132	4,780,528	437,476	506,339	427,081	392,860	355,352	388,310	417,159
Turkey	347,832	242,799	18,543	21,890	13,626	32,029	16,676	17,064	19,564
United Arab Emirates	5,733,344	5,031,140	512,849	410,549	602,727	447,147	531,954	422,442	539,664
Others	4,562,318	4,793,109	338,726	381,059	484,863	468,199	487,207	365,683	517,018
R. Australia & New Zealand	810,375	859,940	122,235	70,260	29,849	31,355	77,095	49,756	41,336
Australia	780,829	840,300	120,485	68,824	27,327	30,332	74,632	49,064	39,638
New Zealand	29,049	19,365	1,674	1,423	2,522	1,023	2,346	678	1,698
Others	500	276	75	13	0	0	117	14	0
S. Others	141	53,695	41	9,948	4	22	37	28	11

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.20 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals & Animal Prod.	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fbr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Etc. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equip.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc. Manufactured Article	Art Work, Collectors Prices & Antique
2019-20	130.91	140.72	138.97	119.47	141.01	128.21	116.33	120.05	135.23	121.21	130.90	125.91	150.63	127.39	174.53	157.65	180.76	167.08	135.39	146.24	132.29	78.08
2020-21	170.80	136.45	148.92	160.89	160.48	125.89	106.49	125.75	149.84	145.07	124.10	181.86	138.02	230.80	255.22	185.97	236.87	231.42	284.44	269.92	146.55	-
2021-22	221.50	165.75	215.63	257.20	187.92	188.60	127.38	199.27	150.32	237.37	131.91	237.56	152.58	212.41	283.29	274.68	294.63	318.53	229.13	311.87	166.99	35.00
2022-23	268.69	232.48	243.96	352.14	283.27	280.53	155.24	244.69	210.14	207.01	209.91	283.32	204.32	242.13	308.92	351.92	300.92	326.88	206.37	352.56	228.05	-
2023-24	339.37	269.31	313.33	295.70	377.41	295.01	206.87	244.94	282.67	259.03	246.74	364.62	228.32	316.87	338.07	381.52	336.85	342.01	187.46	344.61	298.60	-
2018-19 Jan-Mar	119.63	119.19	126.72	97.17	122.72	117.92	102.89	124.38	121.49	116.86	128.14	114.17	115.44	124.17	208.45	133.19	123.17	153.78	213.66	122.79	135.66	72.09
Apr-Jun	125.11	131.02	129.02	104.11	125.54	130.47	111.67	125.99	132.29	118.08	132.68	120.94	129.13	112.49	188.90	146.63	150.04	137.63	159.27	115.97	128.40	71.83
2019-20 Jul-Sep	127.75	143.65	138.86	108.89	144.60	134.07	119.47	125.71	135.43	98.61	138.66	119.08	163.00	117.59	186.16	157.15	153.75	143.89	142.76	145.33	138.04	74.70
Oct-Dec	134.15	142.62	146.07	111.29	145.19	137.44	116.28	120.09	136.35	123.93	133.99	128.44	173.71	117.41	168.36	165.40	155.93	171.84	138.49	146.04	116.42	110.11
Jan-Mar	133.35	140.46	137.11	114.05	138.90	130.05	111.46	116.71	136.05	132.76	126.85	131.37	136.97	140.60	179.33	150.72	247.05	163.07	106.50	133.95	134.69	127.52
Apr-Jun	128.38	136.14	133.84	143.63	135.35	111.29	118.11	117.69	133.08	129.55	124.11	124.75	128.83	133.96	164.28	157.33	166.31	189.51	153.82	159.62	140.01	-
2020-21 Jul-Sep	154.20	148.89	157.60	144.87	162.62	113.75	122.48	119.75	159.85	140.08	134.78	152.36	156.60	372.08	235.73	168.05	198.15	236.20	266.25	254.20	142.49	-
Oct-Dec	180.79	130.16	150.41	150.71	169.99	118.32	116.89	118.45	172.80	152.94	127.36	196.57	121.34	174.81	263.38	190.27	170.77	221.74	315.61	307.04	148.64	-
Jan-Mar	175.69	130.27	145.22	162.15	156.28	128.60	94.34	125.61	135.48	153.83	119.42	194.84	125.35	172.65	231.95	174.99	178.65	235.75	273.20	244.20	147.25	-
Apr-Jun	172.51	136.47	142.46	185.82	153.03	142.89	92.25	139.17	131.24	133.43	114.82	183.68	148.80	203.68	289.81	210.58	399.91	231.97	282.69	274.27	147.82	-
2021-22 Jul-Sep	192.11	165.93	182.53	211.65	160.85	156.78	99.81	164.48	149.42	148.06	123.62	204.73	153.70	220.21	251.94	232.10	236.70	388.71	193.12	290.00	166.92	-
Oct-Dec	215.12	162.89	231.62	238.67	180.06	168.17	118.36	173.39	136.28	221.25	132.61	226.78	153.01	183.56	262.43	262.52	268.05	317.62	280.74	234.40	159.53	-
Jan-Mar	221.03	156.15	235.45	269.00	191.29	192.19	145.95	207.17	149.88	320.96	122.78	231.21	146.92	207.12	292.05	281.96	328.12	250.91	228.49	291.55	160.00	-
Apr-Jun	257.73	178.03	212.91	309.48	219.47	237.28	145.38	252.03	165.69	259.20	148.64	287.52	156.68	238.76	326.74	322.13	345.63	316.89	214.17	431.52	181.50	140.01
2022-23 Jul-Sep	248.68	206.45	207.61	354.19	245.86	286.22	150.34	258.48	181.21	231.27	184.24	264.90	196.17	243.74	293.39	353.85	340.07	339.00	202.38	385.38	189.82	205.17
Oct-Dec	246.82	214.38	215.54	377.12	259.59	260.96	142.09	267.04	206.82	222.09	193.90	258.87	192.37	225.24	288.67	342.48	275.04	337.80	208.00	366.81	197.69	-
Jan-Mar	277.76	235.44	268.90	337.21	293.31	279.13	152.61	228.44	209.77	197.82	230.45	292.74	196.47	233.84	297.57	334.09	298.80	307.75	203.47	317.94	236.62	-
Apr-Jun	299.34	273.65	283.77	340.04	334.31	295.80	175.90	224.78	242.76	176.87	231.06	311.95	232.28	265.71	356.06	377.26	289.76	322.98	211.61	340.12	288.06	-
2023-24 Jul-Sep	315.12	261.66	291.07	317.15	376.13	284.23	185.20	221.54	268.21	216.28	243.48	331.95	206.16	316.17	351.17	384.48	324.07	353.99	173.27	355.09	290.12	-
Oct-Dec	358.10	284.31	339.43	285.24	387.04	294.39	209.74	240.97	286.19	258.25	252.55	387.19	220.77	312.23	347.37	385.81	335.30	365.76	198.87	330.35	308.27	-
Jan-Mar	346.85	281.91	323.99	287.68	372.68	286.98	215.96	261.63	283.98	272.77	248.40	373.73	233.20	316.67	339.70	382.06	342.26	327.80	191.59	358.42	303.96	-
Apr-Jun	337.41	249.37	298.85	292.72	373.79	314.45	216.59	255.62	292.29	288.82	242.53	365.61	253.17	322.39	314.02	373.74	345.77	320.49	186.13	334.60	292.05	-

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Vegetable Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Sem Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Manufactured Article	Art Work, Collector's Prices & Antique
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2023-24	272.50	256.50	233.34	287.83	294.41	307.37	238.91	210.30	192.43	286.35	276.02	273.90	221.46	267.99	250.87	276.26	282.53	242.77	213.85	274.27	281.56	214.48
2018-19 Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37
2023-24 Jul-Sep	249.69	248.89	197.08	281.11	298.75	280.12	200.40	212.91	181.43	293.13	289.15	244.58	232.68	269.93	253.76	252.90	265.22	220.32	181.42	287.37	278.85	217.47
Oct-Dec	278.90	258.60	241.48	287.58	279.12	317.73	249.13	222.10	199.47	284.53	262.51	266.12	248.72	272.45	246.64	273.22	295.76	244.04	226.57	292.51	285.37	223.69
Jan-Mar	272.61	250.77	232.43	284.13	297.71	304.36	243.26	198.23	189.44	275.54	285.72	289.47	205.42	265.62	248.93	282.23	279.60	243.06	215.72	255.04	278.23	213.61
Apr-Jun	288.81	267.73	262.35	298.50	302.06	327.26	262.86	207.96	199.38	292.20	266.71	295.43	199.02	263.98	254.15	296.68	289.55	263.64	231.70	262.18	283.78	203.16

Source: Publisher Bureau of Statistics

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017 to 100)																							
Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animal s, Animal Products	Vegetat able Products	Animal /Ve g.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Minera l Products	Produc t of Chem. & Allied Industr ies	Plastic & Article s Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charco al, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Article s	Footwa re, Walkin g Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement , Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Preciou s Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle , Aircraf t, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photog raphic Med. Surg. Instru ments	Arms & Ammu nition & Parts	Misc- Munuf act. used Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiqu e	
2019-20		106.12	98.89	101.91	110.42	78.34	100.24	149.57	177.29	82.66	104.15	46.86	108.79	114.68	142.87	62.28	116.19	211.51	157.74	109.43	70.99	113.74	85.20
2020-21		111.70	107.34	107.68	131.04	98.38	90.97	222.36	218.29	95.94	135.58	62.35	108.31	140.10	144.90	109.87	172.89	159.12	190.10	58.70	39.75	180.69	0.00
2021-22		119.07	97.76	109.49	137.61	133.80	109.83	225.89	162.57	120.44	71.39	125.67	114.46	158.11	182.98	79.52	180.55	100.80	138.71	80.93	23.48	231.04	0.80
2022-23		125.6	123.36	106	99.67	111.09	95.87	314.65	146.66	112.86	123.99	97.77	118.63	195.16	172.37	148.38	293.65	163.21	189.98	131.1	58.26	277.47	0.00
2023-24		148.24	131.14	169.61	68.04	105.68	119.4	328.53	243.68	98.47	162.44	106	137.74	182.79	217.75	143.78	215.01	229.98	242.65	164.62	63.88	350.69	0.00
2018-19	Jan-Mar	109.54	103.31	119.23	149.84	68.31	107.35	129.42	165.15	86.50	87.64	72.01	112.15	136.90	122.96	48.15	152.94	136.09	84.91	56.95	72.53	90.38	121.80
	Apr-Jun	109.82	114.25	98.07	133.47	106.66	107.28	134.51	165.34	91.37	122.49	57.41	111.55	126.59	140.56	55.57	119.13	144.51	115.33	97.65	198.26	150.29	91.82
2019-20	Jul-Sep	110.40	84.16	84.05	107.80	56.70	86.00	137.43	143.22	94.04	144.19	39.43	125.65	123.66	133.77	104.32	113.17	127.84	147.00	115.65	92.52	110.87	139.21
	Oct-Dec	112.44	135.95	89.18	168.23	53.37	113.46	149.00	203.01	93.94	144.93	36.53	118.98	101.69	205.31	77.69	144.03	102.57	251.84	129.48	53.54	157.60	116.04
	Jan-Mar	118.59	98.60	124.34	98.79	102.34	94.96	180.51	174.17	87.84	86.14	51.84	115.12	141.01	138.56	61.11	132.69	535.49	134.84	138.64	99.20	118.01	85.56
	Apr-Jun	83.06	76.83	110.07	66.85	100.94	106.53	131.32	188.78	54.82	41.35	59.63	75.42	92.35	93.85	5.99	74.88	80.14	97.30	53.95	38.69	68.50	0.00
2020-21	Jul-Sep	101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
	Oct-Dec	118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
	Jan-Mar	115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
	Apr-Jun	110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2021-22	Jul-Sep	101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
	Oct-Dec	118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
	Jan-Mar	115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
	Apr-Jun	110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2022-23	Jul-Sep	116.48	100.69	93.07	156.90	126.99	64.66	243.69	126.27	129.17	88.81	137.71	115.76	205.17	133.20	170.55	105.18	206.45	110.55	117.45	48.46	239.75	0.00
	Oct-Dec	128.26	114.94	109.13	130.87	132.69	95.46	320.66	97.51	114.32	179.77	101.00	113.41	179.83	195.84	173.40	579.79	100.19	171.43	118.68	13.28	297.02	0.00
	Jan-Mar	129.52	132.09	122.94	58.40	112.18	109.92	365.74	143.16	101.28	87.13	71.74	117.85	219.41	176.20	100.59	302.73	222.81	290.96	142.01	64.27	282.35	0.00
	Apr-Jun	129.02	145.70	98.87	52.52	72.49	113.45	326.03	219.69	106.66	140.25	80.61	135.26	176.21	184.23	148.99	186.91	123.38	186.96	146.27	107.04	290.74	0.00
2023-24	Jul-Sep	146.12	102.74	147.66	89.24	78.19	107.77	336.60	264.37	121.01	163.08	81.63	141.58	202.97	202.25	114.68	236.63	299.64	198.86	177.58	65.30	327.75	0.00
	Oct-Dec	151.24	149.56	180.99	68.11	122.55	130.09	305.69	248.18	94.93	179.45	115.77	137.92	170.11	235.24	224.09	238.64	164.60	269.92	156.28	61.11	334.88	0.00
	Jan-Mar	147.21	142.06	190.66	51.97	105.05	120.35	309.95	263.57	87.75	149.26	114.43	131.18	200.96	232.22	121.1	184.01	196.12	251.05	152.84	80.96	388.09	0.00
	Apr-Jun	148.39	130.19	159.11	62.85	116.92	119.38	361.89	198.61	90.19	157.97	112.17	140.29	157.11	201.28	115.25	200.76	259.55	250.78	171.77	48.16	352.04	0.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals & Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath. Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique	
2019-20		105.42	68.56	117.52	109.84	106.33	100.94	103.41	93.71	88.35	78.55	87.75	74.30	59.46	66.12	70.54	87.33	145.80	59.26	210.35	216.78	49.50	168.43
2020-21		112.37	58.31	126.85	111.77	150.11	109.24	144.31	125.79	88.51	73.84	92.90	111.40	72.88	95.81	137.52	82.84	94.85	84.68	438.48	580.97	68.00	158.19
2021-22		125.71	70.69	105.76	101.28	176.84	118.00	190.01	127.09	81.55	72.87	96.38	111.79	51.81	77.08	132.24	90.14	68.01	244.25	396.59	1513.78	124.44	57.11
2022-23		103.25	56.56	108.33	138.28	119.97	99.38	171.36	118.96	99.75	58.77	92.17	122.50	41.80	60.22	114.58	74.99	70.29	63.90	250.20	397.37	97.84	269.62
2023-24		129.07	48.96	132.95	117.94	135.50	106.01	109.31	147.76	100.84	65.98	85.31	100.54	76.37	116.76	86.55	92.49	150.72	109.99	314.08	533.04	118.31	152.83
2018-19	Oct-Dec	110.87	69.85	115.77	105.64	101.41	103.96	118.71	95.77	126.16	109.51	103.19	78.29	110.58	96.42	53.83	97.54	131.10	122.60	146.80	89.40	117.01	72.98
	Jan-Mar	98.07	86.74	90.78	111.41	101.64	102.00	111.43	101.51	102.51	118.52	103.84	137.36	97.61	73.32	60.94	91.81	94.89	51.28	101.99	1.62	71.43	35.80
	Apr-Jun	105.09	71.11	107.50	117.64	109.43	113.20	118.42	102.61	114.08	94.97	93.80	121.39	101.02	75.87	41.33	97.23	94.14	64.14	211.41	29.94	68.47	40.52
2019-20	Jul-Sep	104.87	47.90	103.56	95.94	83.14	96.78	102.88	90.21	81.29	79.57	92.86	51.70	96.48	67.61	95.24	88.96	150.87	113.18	100.13	136.83	53.02	32.98
	Oct-Dec	100.46	76.86	128.19	113.04	99.85	111.57	118.71	93.60	101.00	80.90	81.08	57.26	67.67	56.24	83.22	88.18	116.05	31.23	162.56	3.76	54.60	158.80
	Jan-Mar	99.15	75.75	103.57	126.21	110.47	109.79	89.59	103.56	114.11	93.21	93.98	114.73	53.53	52.79	47.69	82.77	97.64	52.30	229.85	12.17	48.80	468.84
	Apr-Jun	117.18	41.74	134.77	104.18	131.86	85.63	102.47	87.47	56.99	60.52	83.06	73.50	20.18	87.85	56.03	89.39	218.64	40.34	348.86	714.35	41.57	13.11
2018-19	Oct-Dec	112.29	58.57	125.96	93.57	219.05	109.30	140.31	128.19	89.68	79.80	99.61	119.63	84.81	103.11	46.64	84.85	106.10	74.22	300.38	840.72	71.91	118.20
	Jan-Mar	110.84	83.52	122.81	113.67	136.04	101.91	151.74	128.75	112.29	76.51	102.01	127.78	112.44	96.14	63.90	88.84	96.11	102.34	190.76	1000.78	74.79	148.29
	Apr-Jun	122.25	47.43	128.90	107.00	125.30	117.50	169.18	121.88	88.34	75.89	97.23	110.99	57.49	111.57	347.19	78.13	81.29	93.54	926.49	334.09	76.96	267.68
2021-22	Jul-Sep	125.91	70.06	131.89	106.59	196.36	111.38	152.99	124.73	64.15	59.95	93.27	118.66	80.99	105.72	91.42	89.28	84.63	139.82	974.77	817.75	92.65	14.24
	Oct-Dec	125.91	81.71	110.49	110.25	201.17	138.60	221.88	133.96	81.86	78.14	95.23	114.51	50.71	83.96	97.09	98.23	74.27	112.12	215.24	1163.20	237.77	25.04
	Jan-Mar	106.15	78.25	96.02	97.81	153.79	98.89	205.29	128.12	96.99	94.32	98.44	94.65	46.17	67.82	249.31	88.78	60.72	124.51	173.16	1898.18	115.56	177.98
	Apr-Jun	144.87	52.73	84.63	90.46	156.06	123.14	179.89	121.53	83.20	59.09	98.56	119.33	26.16	50.83	91.14	84.25	52.41	600.53	223.21	2175.99	51.79	11.18
2022-23	Jul-Sep	101.93	39.64	115.16	134.51	127.89	99.35	172.17	112.55	56.06	43.09	92.13	105.79	32.30	58.63	155.66	81.19	49.83	113.66	242.95	255.83	68.74	469.33
	Oct-Dec	98.90	76.62	108.51	125.91	141.69	91.36	172.25	128.61	108.93	62.01	98.60	126.35	52.62	82.65	65.70	71.82	57.78	51.53	257.26	47.98	128.28	368.09
	Jan-Mar	93.83	46.57	119.40	146.28	111.82	88.87	149.16	108.57	129.57	83.53	89.74	132.86	44.94	57.86	129.28	73.67	52.25	42.19	208.00	208.86	115.29	220.85
	Apr-Jun	118.33	39.41	90.24	146.43	98.47	117.94	191.86	126.09	104.45	46.46	88.19	125.01	37.33	41.72	107.68	73.27	121.29	48.20	292.58	1076.78	79.04	20.24
2023-24	Jul-Sep	134.18	42.27	152.66	137.37	135.55	100.23	213.37	154.43	237.21	66.40	91.22	119.17	65.52	124.44	107.18	103.16	131.58	109.42	479.46	203.57	106.33	337.41
	Oct-Dec	124.21	53.1	124.69	107.17	136.35	111.73	182.36	137.95	167.03	80.67	92.80	98.01	72.29	119.45	86.12	88.42	136.77	101.59	268.8	613.14	103.29	128.83
	Jan-Mar	115.12	50.28	148.64	116.62	127.03	101.19	172.08	151.38	174.4	55.31	86.07	90.22	86.44	85.57	76.29	92.94	104.46	92.77	244.98	568.11	132.88	24.85
	Apr-Jun	142.75	50.18	105.79	110.6	143.08	110.9	189.42	147.29	141.52	61.56	71.16	84.74	81.21	137.59	76.62	85.43	230.07	136.19	263.06	747.33	130.75	120.24

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics