

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	181.6943	182.8268	183.9622	183.7763	182.7086	182.8438	183.6048	183.4170	183.4970	184.7015
Bahraini Dinar	738.2307	738.0979	737.9081	737.7298	737.6872	737.7789	737.7251	737.8805	737.6734	737.9755
Canadian Dollar	202.7114	203.5575	203.2526	203.2881	202.1377	202.5330	203.1169	203.2077	203.2478	203.8500
Chinese Yuan	38.4530	38.4949	38.5871	38.5667	38.5075	38.5174	38.5173	38.4722	38.4486	38.5248
Danish Krone	39.9943	40.0499	40.1515	40.1475	40.0571	40.0812	40.1860	40.1715	40.2205	40.3710
Hong Kong Dollar	35.6125	35.6272	35.6125	35.5789	35.5949	35.6067	35.6130	35.6169	35.6224	35.6400
Japanese Yen	1.7864	1.8184	1.8076	1.8003	1.7918	1.7872	1.7859	1.7848	1.7778	1.7788
Kuwaiti Dinar	903.3899	904.0117	904.4629	903.8215	903.7621	903.7737	903.8329	904.1021	903.7922	904.7870
Malaysian Ringgit	58.3666	58.7018	58.6412	58.6240	58.5723	58.6285	58.6613	58.6110	58.8253	59.1370
New Zealand Dollar	165.1136	166.2125	167.1440	167.2765	166.7433	167.1646	167.6733	167.2617	167.4829	168.6397
Norwegian Krone	25.2409	25.3502	25.6164	25.6459	25.4255	25.5228	25.6520	25.6421	25.7144	25.7958
Omani Riyal	722.8615	722.7141	722.7050	722.4171	722.6277	722.7333	722.5418	722.7530	722.6356	723.0248
Qatari Riyal	76.3335	76.3359	76.3429	76.2963	76.3022	76.3270	76.3192	76.3429	76.3180	76.3693
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.1885	74.1834	74.1715	74.1576	74.1457	74.1474	74.1466	74.1505	74.1462	74.1630
Singaporean Dollar	204.6735	205.5746	205.7363	205.5545	205.0110	205.1459	205.4085	205.2925	205.3381	205.9816
Swedish Krona	25.5163	25.6433	25.7185	25.7025	25.5487	25.4993	25.6220	25.6582	25.6330	25.7790
Swiss Franc	303.7405	305.8872	306.9304	306.4662	305.7571	306.0142	306.5960	306.5986	306.0083	306.8983
Thai Bhat	7.5466	7.5668	7.5765	7.5708	7.5311	7.5445	7.5788	7.5672	7.5757	7.6176
Turkish Lira	8.6161	8.5980	8.6174	8.6254	8.6274	8.6275	8.6309	8.6442	8.6336	8.6284
UAE Dirham	75.7615	75.7778	75.7639	75.7483	75.7340	75.7359	75.7380	75.7401	75.7354	75.7505
UK Pound Sterling	348.6365	349.1045	349.0154	349.0158	347.1539	347.3358	348.1005	348.2679	349.0771	350.2458
US Dollar	278.2979	278.2703	278.2255	278.1755	278.1159	278.1245	278.1259	278.1414	278.1221	278.1862
EMU Euro	298.1626	298.6315	299.3729	299.3681	298.6562	298.8046	299.5894	299.5171	299.9177	301.0319

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	185.9402	185.3444	186.3089	185.1949	185.4701	184.3834	183.5425	184.5006	184.9289	183.8737	184.6072
Bahraini Dinar	738.3637	738.0840	738.2148	738.3966	738.6273	738.4309	738.0708	738.2003	738.3802	738.4749	738.4359
Canadian Dollar	204.3947	204.1367	204.4309	204.0366	203.9600	203.3862	202.5563	203.5467	203.5939	202.8240	203.5368
Chinese Yuan	38.5888	38.5347	38.5027	38.4739	38.4686	38.4423	38.4156	38.4187	38.4098	38.4218	38.4551
Danish Krone	40.6007	40.5037	40.5920	40.5167	40.5153	40.3994	40.3263	40.4657	40.4792	40.3071	40.3795
Hong Kong Dollar	35.6796	35.6845	35.7011	35.7013	35.6921	35.6722	35.6458	35.6446	35.6436	35.6399	35.6272
Japanese Yen	1.8051	1.7859	1.7863	1.7790	1.7801	1.7758	1.7712	1.7747	1.7694	1.7704	1.7748
Kuwaiti Dinar	905.4011	904.9288	905.9440	906.3431	906.5700	906.1780	905.4164	906.0103	906.5505	906.5654	906.3688
Malaysian Ringgit	59.4018	59.3751	59.3808	59.3041	59.3124	59.0358	58.9519	59.0997	59.1721	59.1028	59.1230
New Zealand Dollar	170.4972	170.1862	170.7144	169.8830	170.4668	170.4168	169.7760	170.6791	170.8537	170.0339	170.6517
Norwegian Krone	26.1051	25.9758	26.1049	25.9873	26.1128	26.0250	26.0833	26.3159	26.4804	26.2848	26.3983
Omani Riyal	723.2697	722.8075	723.0081	723.3134	723.6943	723.1600	722.9195	722.9212	723.1710	723.3548	722.9698
Qatari Riyal	76.3459	76.3293	76.3771	76.3963	76.4291	76.3977	76.3636	76.3748	76.4024	76.4293	76.3955
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.1852	74.1831	74.1914	74.1998	74.2181	74.2068	74.1823	74.1780	74.1960	74.2173	74.2184
Singaporean Dollar	207.1105	206.4712	206.8250	206.4324	206.5637	206.1498	205.7447	206.0786	206.1779	205.7718	205.9778
Swedish Krona	26.1238	25.9526	26.0061	26.0398	26.0566	25.9741	25.9113	26.1270	26.2995	26.0799	26.2675
Swiss Franc	308.6361	306.6296	305.9337	305.4444	305.1848	304.2567	303.9014	304.1219	304.8465	304.9064	307.7210
Thai Bhat	7.7140	7.6825	7.7466	7.6733	7.6608	7.6301	7.5831	7.6158	7.6028	7.5497	7.5798
Turkish Lira	8.6626	8.6405	8.6528	8.6517	8.6584	8.6612	8.6477	8.6458	8.6493	8.6375	8.6473
UAE Dirham	75.7731	75.7719	75.7560	75.7663	75.7861	75.7804	75.7529	75.7481	75.7634	75.7899	75.7901
UK Pound Sterling	352.7143	352.0836	353.3745	353.5798	353.9084	354.1681	353.0685	354.3898	354.7034	353.3725	353.9699
US Dollar	278.2824	278.2672	278.2724	278.3121	278.3841	278.3603	278.2483	278.2431	278.3052	278.3914	278.4000
EMU Euro	302.6502	302.0587	302.5995	302.1065	302.0529	301.3730	300.7367	301.7578	301.7491	300.5806	301.1069

Source: Core Statistics Department

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per USD May-2024

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.425	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.077	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.92	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.403	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.136	280.3206
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	279.1817
Mar	101.7598	104.647	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	278.7050
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	278.1425
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.486	278.2501
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.837	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.703	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	279.4024
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
18-Jun	79.7399	(13.83)	107.2731	(11.53)
19-Jun	64.1989	(19.49)	92.4433	(13.82)
20-Jun	61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
21-Jun	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
22-Jun	50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
23-Jun	37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
2023 Mar	37.5778	(4.36)	85.6053	(1.02)
Apr	36.7820	(2.12)	85.5623	(0.05)
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug	36.7208	(2.85)	90.0407	(1.69)
Sep	36.7870	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
Nov	37.9883	(3.03)	98.2755	(0.24)
Dec	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024 Jan	38.4143	1.25	101.7542	2.96
Feb	38.7939	0.99	102.0966	0.34
Mar	38.8624	0.18	104.0949	1.96
Apr ^R	39.2955	1.11	104.4445	0.34
May ^P	39.2048	(0.23)	100.6681	(3.62)

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER indices have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail.
<https://youtu.be/RX0Qa7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Australian Dollar	128.5204	169.1156	189.7441	189.3150	186.2217	182.1646	182.5405	180.7758	184.1489
Bahraini Dinar	470.1410	668.2755	757.0831	751.5685	743.6162	740.9763	739.4998	737.9499	738.1127
Canadian Dollar	140.2418	187.5391	211.1452	210.8272	208.8498	206.7774	205.7346	203.4784	203.3955
Chinese Yuan	27.5718	36.0995	40.8571	39.6622	39.0955	38.8149	38.6960	38.4338	38.4867
Danish Krone	26.8581	35.6824	41.6765	41.4328	41.0018	40.4059	40.6252	39.9900	40.3103
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8054	32.1772	36.4452	36.2780	35.8635	35.6967	35.6445	35.5476	35.6408
Japanese Yen	1.5121	1.8347	2.0829	1.9657	1.9198	1.8668	1.8596	1.8078	1.7853
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.7934	820.0895	930.4474	918.4837	909.5961	903.4596	905.4704	902.9708	905.0482
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0002	56.0080	63.1497	60.7312	59.7471	58.4054	59.0364	58.3283	58.9537
New Zealand Dollar	120.4126	155.1378	177.5713	176.0364	173.0618	170.9139	169.4566	165.7168	168.8034
Norwegian Krone	19.8288	24.4333	26.4406	26.8041	26.9627	26.4677	26.2702	25.5123	25.8800
Omani Riyal	462.5760	654.6200	741.9985	736.0743	728.3994	725.5800	723.8321	722.5712	722.9335
Qatari Riyal	48.8079	69.0742	78.3933	77.7474	76.9482	76.6331	76.4194	76.2799	76.3585
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3939	67.1363	76.1128	75.5067	74.7202	74.4132	74.2960	74.1417	74.1798
Singaporean Dollar	130.7161	185.2093	213.0537	212.4784	209.7546	207.5180	207.8208	204.9255	205.8581
Swedish Krona	19.3138	23.8437	27.3182	27.5947	27.1038	26.8091	26.7933	25.7218	25.8647
Swiss Franc	190.6367	269.9627	318.2491	326.9949	326.5721	318.2746	313.6009	305.7415	305.8324
Thai Baht	5.3285	7.1662	8.3548	8.1023	7.9796	7.7952	7.7534	7.5630	7.6054
Turkish lira	14.6402	13.0158	14.4569	9.7548	9.3316	9.0722	8.7075	8.6004	8.6383
UAE Dirham	48.4186	68.6283	77.7409	77.1419	76.3218	75.9898	75.8714	75.7385	75.7602
UK Pound Sterling	235.9431	305.3393	356.155	358.4078	355.9400	352.4674	354.0160	347.9137	351.2041
US Dollar	177.8359	252.1225	285.486	283.2961	280.3206	279.1817	278.7050	278.1425	278.2501
EMU Euro	199.5306	265.4777	310.296	308.9378	305.7338	301.2190	302.8720	298.1873	300.5630

Source: Core Statistics Department

Mid Points of Daily Averages of Bank-to-Customers Buying and Selling Exchange rates

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	+1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	+1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2024 I	-1.09	-1.85	-0.28	-2.66	+0.61	-6.15	-1.96	+1.63	-0.89	-0.16	-3.16	-5.70	-9.56
2023 May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	0.00	+1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	+0.02	-2.16	+0.54	-3.76	-2.00	+1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73
Feb	-0.19	-0.10	+0.19	+0.47	+0.00	-2.06	-0.68	+0.15	-0.28	-0.00	-0.25	-1.94	-2.79
Mar	-0.42	-0.09	-0.49	-0.97	+0.07	-0.43	+0.73	+0.46	-0.25	+0.05	-0.95	-2.77	-3.36
Apr	-0.24	-0.91	-0.22	-2.55	-0.05	-3.55	-0.82	-0.15	-0.62	-0.05	-2.31	-0.67	-0.21
May	-0.01	+1.25	+0.26	-0.02	+0.00	+0.11	+1.35	-0.01	+1.45	+0.07	+0.16	+0.58	+0.48

Source: Core Statistics Department

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	+7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	+4.97	-1.83	+4.02	-24.43	+5.17
2023	-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2024 I	+0.23	-0.54	+1.04	-1.36	+1.94	-4.90	-0.65	+2.98	+0.43	+1.17	-1.87	-4.45	-8.35	+1.33
2023 May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024 Jan	+0.40	-0.79	+0.91	-1.29	+1.43	-2.91	-1.13	+1.91	+0.52	+0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	+0.89
Feb	-0.01	+0.07	+0.36	+0.64	+0.18	-1.89	-0.51	+0.33	-0.11	+0.17	-0.08	-1.77	-2.62	+0.17
Mar	-0.16	+0.17	-0.23	-0.71	+0.33	-0.17	+1.00	+0.72	+0.01	+0.31	-0.69	-2.52	-3.10	+0.27
Apr	+0.22	-0.45	+0.24	-2.10	+0.42	-3.10	-0.36	+0.32	-0.16	+0.42	-1.86	-0.21	+0.26	+0.46
May	-0.43	+0.82	-0.16	-0.44	-0.42	-0.32	+0.92	-0.43	+1.02	-0.35	-0.26	+0.16	+0.06	-0.42

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly				2023	2024				
				2023			2024						
				II	III	IV	I	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	+0.65	+0.42	-2.43	+3.78	+1.21	+2.55	+1.41	-0.21	+0.10	-1.69
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	-5.69	+1.74	-0.51	+2.72	+0.88	+1.28	+1.17	+0.25	+3.51	+1.35
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-2.73	-0.13	+0.48	+2.16	-0.15	+0.45	+1.86	-0.15	+1.44	-0.79
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	+5.09	-0.09	+0.50	+1.14	+2.12	-0.08	+0.75	+0.46	+0.19	+0.01
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	-0.50	+2.59	-1.52	+1.92	+2.23	+1.11	+0.66	+0.13	+0.86	-1.23
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-0.73	-0.20	+2.25	+0.10	-0.75	-0.52	+0.67	-0.05	+0.01	-0.10
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	-0.79	+0.37	+2.58	+0.32	+0.54	-0.59	+0.37	+0.53	+0.17	-0.26
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	-0.12	+1.69	+2.08	+2.77	+1.65	+1.63	+0.10	+1.02	+2.57	+0.02
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	-0.68	0.00	+2.41	-0.57	-0.55	-1.10	+0.56	-0.03	-0.01	-0.00
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	+7.91	+2.31	-2.69	+6.59	+3.72	+3.32	+2.68	+0.47	+3.63	-0.11
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	+0.11	+1.48	-0.37	+3.30	-1.86	+1.45	+0.82	+1.00	+2.31	-0.16
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	+5.51	+1.11	+1.26	+2.03	+2.98	+1.46	+1.25	-0.68	+0.77	-1.33
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	+0.19	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-0.55	-0.36	+0.56	-0.01	-0.01	-0.07
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	+1.57	+1.07	-0.38	+1.52	+0.94	+0.45	+0.84	+0.22	+1.00	-0.77
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	+4.19	-0.23	-5.20	+6.24	+4.72	+3.05	+0.19	+2.90	+2.86	-4.02
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	-2.36	+3.39	-4.03	+6.08	+1.11	+0.53	+2.55	+2.90	+0.62	-0.58
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	+0.07	-0.00	+4.81	-2.83	+0.04	-3.96	+1.18	+0.00	-0.00	-0.00
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	+3.82	+4.59	-2.73	+5.10	+1.23	+1.58	+1.93	+1.50	+1.63	-0.84
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	-2.71	+3.36	-1.30	+0.93	+0.25	-0.21	+0.85	+0.29	+0.57	-1.43
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	-0.58	0.00	+2.44	+0.03	-0.55	-0.57	+0.56	+0.04	-0.05	+0.00
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-0.29	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-0.55	-0.36	+0.56	-0.01	-0.01	-0.07

Source: Core Statistics Department

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Notes:

- (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	May		Jul-May	
					2023	2024 [#]	FY23	FY24 [#]
Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,102.7	3,242.9	25,145.7	27,093.4
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	257.3	359.5	2,894.8	3,209.3
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	306.4	473.2	3,729.8	4,034.3
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	524.0	819.3	6,016.6	6,615.9
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	335.8	668.5	4,331.3	4,880.3
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	247.9	525.7	3,322.7	3,714.2
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	84.0	137.6	955.6	1,116.2
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	2.6	0.6	35.5	20.9
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.3	4.5	17.4	29.0
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	250.7	314.0	2,926.1	2,879.1
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	35.0	43.3	416.9	401.2
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	65.1	80.5	744.7	727.2
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	72.6	89.4	838.7	820.1
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	78.0	100.8	925.8	930.7
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	249.2	340.0	2,854.5	3,201.4
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	44.3	57.5	507.7	533.7
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	36.6	43.2	404.0	438.4
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.1	5.7	54.0	53.3
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	39.7	57.2	443.7	544.6
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	67.8	91.1	759.9	887.8
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	28.0	43.7	306.6	364.9
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	5.5	6.6	68.8	70.0
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	5.7	6.9	67.1	67.8
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	8.7	12.4	111.5	114.8
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	8.9	15.8	131.0	126.1
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	7.4	18.9	98.5	120.7
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	6.6	8.8	101.6	96.6
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.8	3.7	39.5	41.9
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	43.1	64.6	546.4	585.4
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	39.2	47.7	509.2	459.8
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	6.1	4.4	70.1	47.1
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	11.2	30.6	199.2	182.6
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	7.7	10.6	87.9	93.6
15.Other Countries [#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	54.1	79.2	740.3	645.4
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,102.7	3,242.9	25,145.7	27,093.4

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-May					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,789	68,064	(3,275)	59,644	63,409	(3,765)	65,955	66,419	(464)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,472	61,333	(25,861)	32,770	57,410	(24,640)	35,808	57,631	(21,823)
a. Goods	27,876	52,695	(24,819)	25,765	49,518	(23,753)	28,678	48,402	(19,724)
1. General merchandise	27,867	52,695	(24,828)	25,757	49,518	(23,761)	28,665	48,402	(19,737)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	-	9	8	N.A	8	13	N.A	13
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,596	8,638	(1,042)	7,005	7,892	(887)	7,130	9,229	(2,099)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	49	(49)	5	84	(79)
3. Transport	927	4,058	(3,131)	856	3,748	(2,892)	768	4,131	(3,363)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	928	1,657	(729)	699	2,137	(1,438)
5. Construction	36	15	21	34	15	19	64	26	38
6. Insurance and pension services	60	333	(273)	56	312	(256)	72	397	(325)
7. Financial services	239	512	(273)	225	464	(239)	48	322	(274)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	12	48	(36)	11	165	(154)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,596	299	2,297	2,371	269	2,102	2,925	354	2,571
10. Other business services	1,627	1,225	402	1,516	1,140	376	1,424	1,265	159
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	14	1	13	21	1	20
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	204	908	993	189	804	1,093	347	746
B. Primary Income	652	6,417	(5,765)	612	5,713	(5,101)	806	8,354	(7,548)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	229	27	202	206	29	177
2. Investment income	407	6,387	(5,980)	383	5,686	(5,303)	599	8,325	(7,726)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,708	(1,723)	(18)	1,570	(1,588)	139	3,133	(2,994)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,651	(1,666)	(18)	1,516	(1,534)	139	3,097	(2,958)
2.1.2 Interest	-	57	(57)	-	54	(54)	-	36	(36)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	370	1,004	(634)	32	672	(640)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	3	58	(55)	17	116	(99)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	367	946	(579)	15	556	(541)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,596	(3,674)	(83)	3,112	(3,195)	112	4,520	(4,408)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,596	(3,674)	(83)	3,112	(3,195)	112	4,520	(4,408)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	-	128	114	N.A	114	316	N.A	316
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
C. Secondary Income	28,665	314	28,351	26,262	286	25,976	29,341	434	28,907
1. General government	380	13	367	350	12	338	405	30	375
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,285	301	27,984	25,912	274	25,638	28,936	404	28,532
2. Capital account	375	-	375	363	-	363	157	6	151
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	(6)
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	363	-	363	157	-	157
2.1 General government	144	-	144	133	-	133	148	-	148
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	133	-	133	148	-	148
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	230	-	230	9	-	9
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	221	-	221	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	9	-	9	9	-	9
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,164	68,064	(2,900)	60,007	63,409	(3,402)	66,112	66,425	(313)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-May					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,216)	(1,466)	(3,750)	(5,790)	(1,670)	(4,120)	4,353	6,088	(1,735)
1. Direct investment	957	1,627	(670)	954	1,505	(551)	182	1,728	(1,546)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,564	(626)	926	1,448	(522)	178	1,622	(1,444)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	63	(44)	28	57	(29)	4	106	(102)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	(2)	(1,022)	1,020	(3)	(558)	555
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	(2)	(10)	8	(2)	117	(119)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(1,012)	1,012	(1)	(675)	674
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(10)	(1)	(9)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(964)	(2,066)	1,102	(714)	(2,152)	1,438	(540)	4,918	(5,458)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(718)	(131)	(587)	(526)	(181)	(345)	(289)	3,683	(3,972)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	162	185	(23)	399	116	283	(290)	456	(746)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	(933)	(297)	(636)	3	2,228	(2,225)
Other sectors	53	-	53	8	-	8	(2)	-	(2)
4.3 Loans	-	(2,945)	2,945	-	(2,964)	2,964	-	1,541	(1,541)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(687)	687	-	2,269	(2,269)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	1,044	(1,044)	-	95	(95)
General government	-	(1,769)	1,769	-	(2,069)	2,069	-	(1,180)	1,180
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(1,252)	1,252	-	357	(357)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	800	(1,217)	(339)	817	(1,156)	(204)	(750)	546
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	800	(1,217)	(339)	817	(1,156)	(204)	(750)	546
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	171	210	(39)	151	176	(25)	(47)	444	(491)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	121	-	121	117	-	117	(55)	-	(55)
General government	50	-	50	34	-	34	8	-	8
Other sectors	-	210	(210)	-	176	(176)	-	444	(444)
4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	N.A	(5,185)	(6,018)	N.A	(6,018)	4,714	N.A	4,714
5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	-	(191)	(191)	N.A	(191)	977	N.A	977
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	-	(4,994)	(5,827)	N.A	(5,827)	3,737	N.A	3,737
	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>net</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>net</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>net</i>
4. Errors and Omissions	-	850	(850)	-	718	(718)	-	1,422	(1,422)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

...Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.stp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_archindex.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022		2023			
	Sep	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
International investment position - Net	(130,507.9)	(128,093.6)	(126,753.1)	(126,091.3)	(127,601.6)	(130,433.8)
A. Assets	25,165.3	22,691.3	22,576.9	22,517.9	25,482.9	26,670.6
1. Direct investment	1,925.6	3,058.3	2,972.6	2,972.5	2,979.0	3,014.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,842.5	2,890.1	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,842.5	2,890.1	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	168.2	168.2	168.8	171.4	173.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	7.1	9.3
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	400.4	391.4	362.1	310.4	310.4	313.5
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	198.4	166.0	179.4	157.8	157.8	159.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	187.6	157.0	169.6	148.8	148.8	150.3
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.0
2.2 Debt securities	202.0	225.3	182.7	152.6	152.6	154.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	160.0	179.6	144.7	106.4	106.4	107.5
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	42.0	45.8	38.0	46.2	46.2	46.7
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2	22.2	11.9
4. Other investment	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,803.5	9,586.3	9,447.7	9,567.3
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,986.3	2,694.5	2,453.2	2,535.2
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5	5,686.7
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1	1,345.3
5. Reserve assets	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5	13,763.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8	4,321.0
5.2 Special drawing rights	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8	669.7	112.1
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9	9,330.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1	4,728.9
5.4.2 Securities	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4	142.6	215.8
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.4.4 Other claims	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2	4,385.7

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022		2023			
	Sep	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
B. Liabilities	155,673.2	150,784.8	149,330.0	148,609.2	153,084.5	157,104.4
1. Direct investment	31,084.5	25,456.1	25,238.1	25,922.3	26,650.6	28,774.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,037.8	21,029.8	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,099.5
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,037.8	21,029.8	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,099.5
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,046.7	4,426.3	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,674.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,046.7	4,426.3	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,674.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	10,843.1	9,574.5	9,469.2	9,501.0	9,669.3	10,169.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,520.1	1,269.9	1,165.6	1,197.5	1,365.8	1,865.5
2.1.1 Central bank	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	836.5	688.4	686.0	700.1	795.4	964.5
2.1.3 General government	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	683.6	581.5	479.5	497.4	570.4	901.1
2.2 Debt securities	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5	8,303.5	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5	7,803.5	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6	28.8	5.8
4. Other investment	113,714.3	115,742.4	114,614.2	113,183.4	116,735.8	118,155.0
4.1 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,400.3	9,177.9	8,815.0	8,830.4	11,870.0	12,065.3
4.3 Loans	94,427.1	95,068.5	94,418.2	93,125.6	93,584.1	94,609.2
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,810.2	5,246.8	5,089.6	4,980.4	5,078.9	5,170.9
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0	3,859.7	3,966.6

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
		SBP							Scheduled Banks									
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves with Banks (7-10)***
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others		Total Reserve assets (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)****	
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	-714	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2023 Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,392	146	199.3	1,639	124	2,068	2,907	4,754	15,230	12,892
Aug	4,038	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,455	221	195.1	1,679	128	2,137	2,927	4,776	14,854	12,564
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	-20	142.1	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033
Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	140	135.3	1,865	96	2,072	2,579	4,472	13,901	11,479
Dec	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	159	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,611	4,440	15,263	12,673
2024 Jan	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,350	178	192	1,918	80	2,116	2,606	4,432	15,131	12,594
Feb	4,259	373	73	7,580	39	0.2	8,066	7,953	6,397	142	169	1,903	86	1,839	2,879	4,494	15,221	12,447
Mar	4,605	205	73	7,835	24	0.2	8,138	8,040	6,465	316	161	1,747	91	2,045	3,059	4,719	15,802	12,759
Apr ^R	4,797	1,125	73	8,002	44	0.2	9,244	9,127	6,527	247	87	1,904	98	2,432	2,427	4,623	16,469	13,750
May ^P	4,883	974	73	8,135	20	0.2	9,203	9,109	6,528	230	97	1,986	96	2,192	2,582	4,542	16,668	13,652

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023								2024				
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr ^B	May ^P
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.4	6,396.8	6,465.4	6,527.1	6,528.3
1. Resident	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,612.2	5,660.3	5,603.3	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.2	5,532.3	5,566.8	5,628.4	5,694.5	5,641.9
i) Demand Deposits	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,809.5	1,740.7	1,814.5	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2	1,790.7	1,780.2	1,824.3	1,797.7	1,785.7
ii) Savings Deposits	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,890.7	1,940.4	1,940.5	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,834.8	1,795.9	1,783.3	1,820.7	1,865.8	1,783.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.0	1,979.2	1,848.3	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2	1,945.7	2,003.3	1,983.4	2,030.9	2,072.6
2. Non- Resident	758.5	767.0	780.1	794.8	780.7	785.4	804.6	811.9	818.1	830.0	837.1	832.6	886.3
i) Demand Deposits	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.5	465.6	445.9	457.3	468.9	468.0	503.7
ii) Savings Deposits	229.1	233.2	222.8	222.7	218.1	219.5	227.1	227.1	220.4	220.3	216.5	214.1	222.7
iii) Time Deposits	125.7	94.9	128.6	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0	119.2	151.8	152.4	151.7	150.5	160.0
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1. Resident	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total (A+B)	6,324.1	6,402.5	6,401.9	6,464.6	6,393.4	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,390.7	6,359.9	6,406.2	6,474.9	6,536.5	6,537.7
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3	1,918.4	1,902.8	1,746.8	1,903.7	1,985.8
i) Exports Financing	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7	450.1	481.5	447.0	441.0	471.7	518.3
a) Pre-Shipment	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6	321.8	359.6	313.7	313.0	346.2	383.5
b) Post-Shipment	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1	128.3	121.9	133.3	128.0	125.5	134.8
ii) Import Financing	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2	1,436.9	1,455.8	1,305.8	1,432.0	1,467.5
2. Placements	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,881.4	1,936.1	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5	1,601.0	1,876.6	1,944.6	1,662.3	1,630.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,028.6	1,028.8	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5	1,011.2	1,013.8	1,031.2	1,036.1	1,049.0
a) CRR ¹	354.5	361.6	358.2	358.7	365.7	353.9	354.7	359.6	352.2	352.6	358.2	359.8	364.2
b) SCRR ²	662.2	676.1	670.5	670.2	683.8	663.1	663.5	670.8	659.0	661.2	672.9	676.3	684.7
ii) With Banks	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2	629.0	589.8	862.9	913.4	626.2	581.0
a) Within Pakistan	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3	91.5	80.2	85.9	91.1	98.0	95.7
b) Outside Pakistan	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9	537.6	509.6	777.0	822.3	528.2	485.4
3. Balances	854.8	857.6	804.5	702.7	623.2	688.2	744.7	790.9	714.9	777.9	728.9	529.1	720.8
i) Balance held abroad	565.0	574.1	525.7	439.9	323.1	339.7	413.4	449.4	390.9	482.2	449.5	236.9	427.1
ii) Cash in hand	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4	341.5	324.1	295.7	279.4	292.2	293.8
4. Others	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5	2,116.0	1,839.4	2,045.2	2,432.0	2,191.6

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/eecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	May FY24 ^a			Jul- May FY24 ^b			Jul- May FY23		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	270.9	34.9	305.8	1,728.8	116.1	1,844.9	1,504.6	(12.4)	1,492.2
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.5	-	0.5	2.3	(0.1)	2.2	(219.0)	(0.0)	(219.1)
3 Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.6)	(0.4)	(2.0)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(1.8)
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	20.5	0.8	21.3	20.4	8.5	28.9
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 Bosnia Harzeguinia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.1
10 Canada	10.0	(1.1)	8.9	61.6	3.7	65.2	0.7	(0.6)	0.1
11 China	81.9	-	81.9	521.2	-	521.2	645.1	0.5	645.6
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	4.4	-	4.4	4.4	-	4.4
14 Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	7.4	-	7.4	7.4	0.0	7.4
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	2.3	-	2.3	5.3	-	5.3
16 France	2.1	(0.0)	2.1	27.1	0.1	27.2	35.6	0.0	35.6
17 Germany	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	27.0	(0.3)	26.7	35.7	(0.4)	35.4
18 Hongkong	24.1	(0.8)	23.3	322.0	(1.1)	320.9	232.0	(4.5)	227.5
19 Hungary	-	-	-	9.1	-	9.1	21.4	-	21.4
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
22 Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
23 Ireland	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.6	3.9	0.2	(2.3)	(2.1)
24 Italy	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	7.2	(0.0)	7.2	7.1	0.0	7.1
25 Japan	3.0	(1.2)	1.8	8.0	(1.2)	6.9	142.3	(1.0)	141.3
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
27 Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	35.9	-	35.9	38.4	-	38.4
28 Kuwait	2.0	(0.1)	2.0	15.7	(0.8)	15.0	18.0	(1.0)	17.0
29 Lebanon	2.0	-	2.0	21.0	-	21.0	20.9	-	20.9
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
32 Luxembourg	(3.5)	0.3	(3.2)	(25.2)	(6.1)	(31.3)	(38.2)	(3.2)	(41.4)
33 Malaysia	2.1	(0.0)	2.1	31.5	(0.3)	31.2	38.6	(0.4)	38.2
34 Malta	1.0	-	1.0	11.1	0.8	11.8	10.7	-	10.7
35 Netherlands	3.9	-	3.9	68.8	(0.1)	68.7	23.8	(0.4)	23.5
36 NewZealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	4.1	-	4.1	(170.0)	-	(170.0)	(213.5)	-	(213.5)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	2.9	-	2.9	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
40 Panama	-	-	-	11.0	-	11.0	-	-	-
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	-	1.2
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
44 Qatar	0.0	-	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.6	-	1.6
45 Saudi Arabia	73.7	(0.0)	73.7	75.4	0.1	75.5	(4.6)	(0.0)	(4.6)
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	10.0	(0.2)	9.8	75.6	(9.9)	65.7	32.5	(0.9)	31.6
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
49 Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
50 Sweden	0.2	6.2	6.4	1.4	14.7	16.1	0.9	1.4	2.3
51 Switzerland	0.3	(0.6)	(0.3)	28.2	(5.7)	22.5	12.5	0.9	13.4
52 Thailand	0.5	-	0.5	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	0.1	-	0.1
53 Turkey	2.3	-	2.3	15.1	-	15.1	14.0	-	14.0
54 U.A.E	4.0	4.2	8.3	83.7	10.4	94.1	98.8	(7.5)	91.3
55 United Kingdom	24.5	2.3	26.9	243.6	10.1	253.7	247.7	(0.5)	247.3
56 United States	11.8	10.4	22.2	127.8	63.3	191.1	170.1	27.9	198.0
57 Others	4.9	15.2	20.1	52.1	34.5	86.6	92.1	(28.5)	63.6
II Foreign Public Investment[@]		205.6	205.6		(674.2)	(674.2)		(1,010.2)	(1,010.2)
Debt Securities		205.6	205.6		(674.2)	(674.2)		(1,010.2)	(1,010.2)
Total	270.9	240.5	511.4	1,728.8	(558.1)	1,170.7	1,504.6	(1,022.6)	482.0

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbilis and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	May FY24 ^P			Jul- May FY24 ^P			Jul- May FY23		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	5.2	1.4	3.8	44.2	16.0	28.3	110.1	16.3	93.8
2 Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
3 Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	29.4	-	29.4	80.3	-	80.3
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	45.0	-	45.0	45.0	-	45.0
5 Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
6 Textiles	1.1	1.4	(0.4)	26.7	18.7	8.0	31.5	17.2	14.3
7 Paper & Pulp	-	0.0	(0.0)	-	0.9	(0.9)	-	-	-
8 Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.6	(1.6)	0.0	1.6	(1.6)
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	9.4	-	9.4	3.0	-	3.0
10 Chemicals	10.3	6.8	3.5	61.5	43.8	17.7	63.2	21.0	42.2
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	11.6	3.5	8.1	110.6	24.4	86.1	128.5	42.0	86.4
13 Mining & Quarrying	19.1	-	19.1	89.0	19.9	69.1	6.1	225.6	(219.5)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	85.1	0.4	84.7	281.2	3.9	277.3	131.6	4.0	127.6
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.8	0.6	0.2	46.3	8.5	37.9	9.6	6.8	2.9
16 Cosmetics	-	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.6	(0.5)	6.1	0.1	6.1
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	2.6	-	2.6	28.3	-	28.3	28.3	-	28.3
19 Ceramics	-	0.0	(0.0)	3.2	0.3	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.8
20 Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21 Metal Products	0.4	-	0.4	3.5	-	3.5	1.9	-	1.9
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
23 Electrical Machinery	0.0	2.0	(1.9)	8.5	7.1	1.3	11.5	12.1	(0.6)
24 Electronics	6.8	0.3	6.5	63.8	23.8	40.0	20.2	43.3	(23.1)
I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.3	1.5	21.2	17.8	3.4	20.2	23.3	(3.1)
II) Industrial	5.0	-	5.0	42.6	6.0	36.6	0.0	20.0	(20.0)
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	3.0	2.2	0.7	27.8	27.3	0.5	106.2	26.5	79.7
I) Motorcycles	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	53.4	-	53.4
II) Cars	2.9	1.9	1.0	27.1	22.7	4.4	52.0	22.6	29.4
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	0.7	4.6	(3.9)	0.8	3.9	(3.1)
26 Power	115.9	11.0	104.9	1,132.6	390.1	742.5	915.4	82.7	832.7
I) Thermal	9.4	5.5	3.8	102.9	63.3	39.6	133.2	71.9	61.3
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	77.1	0.1	76.9	538.8	1.7	537.1	364.3	2.3	362.0
III) Coal	29.5	5.3	24.1	490.9	325.1	165.7	417.9	8.5	409.4
27 Construction	0.4	1.0	(0.6)	25.9	9.6	16.3	37.3	12.1	25.1
28 Trade	6.7	1.4	5.3	78.0	13.2	64.8	81.6	13.1	68.5
29 Transport	2.5	3.4	(0.9)	19.1	26.6	(7.5)	28.2	40.4	(12.2)
30 Tourism	1.7	-	1.7	17.3	-	17.3	14.9	-	14.9
31 Storage Facilities	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	58.8	0.4	58.5	3.0	0.4	2.6
32 Communications	27.4	16.7	10.7	79.7	195.5	(115.9)	102.5	268.0	(165.5)
1) Telecommunications	21.9	16.0	5.8	39.4	191.5	(152.1)	56.8	263.8	(207.1)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	5.5	0.7	4.8	40.3	4.1	36.2	45.7	4.2	41.5
I) Software Development	0.5	0.1	0.4	7.9	0.8	7.1	13.7	0.4	13.3
II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
III) I.T. Service	4.9	0.5	4.4	32.0	3.3	28.8	31.7	3.8	27.9
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	21.6	3.7	17.9	252.0	64.4	187.6	302.0	42.0	260.0
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.4	-	0.4	3.7	-	3.7	4.8	-	4.8
35 Personal Services	2.0	0.2	1.8	25.0	2.6	22.4	63.7	3.9	59.8
36 Others	7.8	11.9	(4.1)	140.5	84.3	56.2	56.7	13.4	43.2
TOTAL	339.1	68.2	270.9	2,712.3	983.5	1,728.8	2,397.5	893.0	1,504.6
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	339.1	68.2	270.9	2,712.3	983.5	1,728.8	2,397.5	893.0	1,504.6

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)	%	Value (c)	Cumulative (d)	%	a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2023	May	2,565	25,765	(12.3)	3,752	49,518	(23.0)	(1,187)	(23,753)
	Jun	2,111	27,876	(14.2)	3,177	52,695	(26.3)	(1,066)	(24,819)
	Jul	2,118	2,118	(4.4)	4,142	4,142	(25.5)	(2,024)	(2,024)
	Aug	2,418	4,536	(8.3)	4,234	8,376	(27.6)	(1,816)	(3,840)
	Sep	2,466	7,002	(5.2)	3,953	12,329	(25.4)	(1,487)	(5,327)
	Oct	2,754	9,756	0.9	4,391	16,720	(21.0)	(1,637)	(6,964)
	Nov	2,722	12,478	4.7	4,535	21,255	(16.7)	(1,813)	(8,777)
	Dec	2,798	15,276	7.4	4,173	25,428	(14.6)	(1,375)	(10,152)
2024	Jan	2,697	17,973	9.3	4,554	29,982	(11.5)	(1,857)	(12,009)
	Feb	2,534	20,507	10.0	4,352	34,334	(9.6)	(1,818)	(13,827)
	Mar ^R	2,528	23,035	9.4	4,572	38,906	(7.7)	(2,044)	(15,871)
	Apr ^P	2,634	25,669	10.6	4,449	43,355	(5.3)	(1,815)	(17,686)
	May ^P	3,009	28,678	11.3	5,047	48,402	(2.3)	(2,038)	(19,724)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1-The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis-à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Imports	Re-imports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	%	(d)	(e)	(f)	%	(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
2023 May	2,197	78	25,637	(12.20)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.40)	(2,035)	(25,438)
Jun	2,356	12	28,005	(12.80)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.10)	(1,822)	(27,260)
Jul	2,064	19	2,083	(8.70)	3,691	2	3,693	(25.70)	(1,609)	(1,609)
Aug	2,366	0	4,450	(6.90)	4,474	4	8,171	(25.50)	(2,112)	(3,721)
Sep	2,471	12	6,933	(4.20)	3,950	6	12,127	(25.20)	(1,473)	(5,194)
Oct	2,689	13	9,635	(0.10)	4,863	3	16,993	(18.40)	(2,164)	(7,358)
Nov	2,573	14	12,221	1.40	4,539	3	21,535	(17.10)	(1,955)	(9,313)
Dec	2,822	15	15,058	4.70	4,650	4	26,189	(15.90)	(1,817)	(11,131)
Jan	2,792	0	17,850	7.48	4,771	3	30,962	(14.46)	#REF!	(13,112)
2024 Feb	2,583	-	20,433	8.49	4,326	-	35,288	(13.46)	(1,743)	(14,855)
Mar	2,567	-	23,000	8.48	4,855	-	40,143	(9.30)	(2,288)	(17,142)
Apr	2,351	-	25,351	8.52	4,846	-	44,989	(3.80)	(2,495)	(19,637)
May	2,840	-	28,191	9.96	4,948	-	49,937	(2.23)	(2,108)	(21,745)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^p
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	442,728	772,780	741,892	637,917	611,077	607,329	595,654
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	208,085	467,750	443,660	374,232	335,447	373,710	333,328
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	67,043	73,529	72,139	77,923	70,508	70,429	84,250
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	141,041	394,222	371,520	296,309	264,939	303,281	249,078
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	52,823	37,035	34,858	28,644	35,180	41,064	40,587
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	12,314	23,508	28,925	25,294	25,106	16,920	26,428
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	18,164	43,721	68,403	65,846	37,644	31,874	27,458
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	6,795	14,420	4,688	394	13,003	1,160	2,874
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	10,165	5,766	6,565	8,184	6,897	5,053	5,844
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	16,719	31,751	9,552	6,638	5,697	5,038	6,449
9 Sugar	-	106,079	8,175	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	41,820	44,785	48,679	48,334	53,361	47,051	46,301
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	67,668	104,043	96,563	80,351	98,743	85,458	106,386
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,328,999	1,317,160	1,373,694	1,303,413	1,361,393	1,298,443	1,478,758
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	12	15,567	8,575	573	443	112	-
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	84,782	95,561	105,900	77,595	81,951	83,504	75,645
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	175,127	154,725	156,305	149,454	160,916	149,566	171,726
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	-	279	118	96	210	169	14
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	3,856	2,769	2,346	1,478	2,283	2,147	2,017
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	302,524	332,924	330,273	313,578	326,190	302,114	343,952
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	225,560	214,870	231,422	221,177	229,954	210,633	260,271
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	80,604	73,289	78,918	77,047	81,220	80,243	91,290
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	10,528	11,578	9,875	7,647	8,496	7,309	14,440
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	286,288	264,661	290,903	295,557	301,450	304,968	343,039
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	35,676	30,462	30,701	27,927	34,051	29,846	40,989
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	54,913	53,031	56,642	59,533	63,429	54,754	58,000
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	69,129	67,443	71,716	71,750	70,799	73,078	77,373
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	23,588	46,367	37,526	43,074	20,236	33,689	125,296
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,005
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	23,588	34,960	19,608	37,075	1,736	33,689	85,446
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	-	11,407	17,919	5,999	18,500	-	11,845
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	319,137	327,986	316,682	323,898	328,396	335,760	387,870
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	5,569	5,569	4,841	4,826	5,557	4,458	6,342
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	42,400	36,697	38,473	28,367	37,412	35,032	38,574
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	14,938	10,687	10,849	10,041	12,288	12,589	13,083
31.Leanther Manufactures	649,946	627,561	43,524	51,736	51,088	42,658	49,421	50,269	52,617
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	14,247	11,020	11,900	13,498	16,087	17,208	14,583
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	37,236	37,196	39,870	35,850	40,796	38,144	40,894
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	5,877	5,076	5,306	5,311	5,553	5,588	5,699
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	402	280	316	349	328	411	379
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	103,690	120,415	105,530	118,442	106,427	119,988	136,610
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	24,859	22,033	19,033	28,192	24,156	21,669	32,253
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	932	152	496	492	249	342	784
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	590	814	519	583	557	328	3,091
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	417	526	770	509	547	620	814
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	1,813	38	1,753	8,864	10,955	5,427	5,505
42 Handicrafts	11	589	-	52	-	-	-	-	13
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	18,105	20,635	20,607	21,417	13,689	20,468	33,399
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	4,537	5,060	5,332	4,500	4,372	3,217	3,231
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	243,764	211,714	238,736	178,877	259,154	213,540	262,767
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,358,217	2,676,006	2,708,531	2,487,180	2,580,257	2,488,761	2,850,345
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	41,826	47,612	47,612	60,741	59,576	59,576	59,576
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,316,391	2,628,393	2,660,918	2,426,439	2,520,680	2,429,184	2,790,769
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	248,568	169,634	36,054	107,581	7,469	204,847	218,249
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,564,959	2,798,027	2,696,972	2,534,019	2,528,149	2,634,032	3,009,018

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^p
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	384,499	840,426	786,189	702,469	691,335	571,049	596,857
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	179,590	518,617	477,521	402,043	413,403	351,675	345,437
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	66,811	80,687	89,381	82,478	82,948	76,861	74,777
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	112,779	437,930	388,140	319,565	330,455	274,815	270,660
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	50,578	37,075	30,336	32,186	36,936	43,586	37,053
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	15,340	43,210	39,692	35,386	19,629	8,339	20,388
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	21,777	40,401	72,830	75,391	61,156	32,707	38,654
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	-	89	-	66	-	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	6,641	28,169	11,607	4,132	919	792	123
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	5,983	11,874	9,729	11,147	8,889	6,801	8,199
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	3,537	13,620	11,645	5,166	6,158	5,361	9,388
10 Sugar	-	104,516	872	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	41,017	44,011	46,919	45,462	55,186	43,901	44,494
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	59,165	103,450	85,820	91,556	88,993	77,887	93,121
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,320,548	1,399,652	1,455,296	1,407,111	1,300,288	1,237,313	1,558,230
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	68	13,679	2,340	-	334	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	100,354	95,252	81,295	78,482	43,501	54,115	64,270
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	174,666	143,590	159,719	173,501	162,989	135,023	172,926
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	-	2	7	59	98	85	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	4,371	2,339	2,096	2,566	2,389	2,154	2,112
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	332,659	366,746	365,050	335,964	336,733	326,352	413,376
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	201,485	226,332	252,076	243,823	215,259	202,529	277,390
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	87,483	87,589	96,070	94,542	93,054	80,748	103,389
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	8,881	12,373	9,317	6,823	11,280	9,273	9,844
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	267,692	298,520	333,411	307,000	287,228	291,288	350,635
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	36,226	31,169	32,486	33,639	30,298	27,836	34,320
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	50,322	59,975	61,923	62,133	58,742	53,363	66,696
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	56,341	62,087	59,506	68,579	58,383	54,547	63,272
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	2,357	42,558	69,069	40	16,139	25,513	98,834
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	2,357	42,558	69,069	40	1,642	25,513	91,261
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,497	-	7,573
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	316,453	324,520	297,799	313,324	347,321	324,490	400,025
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	4,088	4,254	3,172	5,317	3,668	5,169	4,946
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	31,762	34,442	30,696	31,532	35,415	37,749	36,984
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	13,010	11,523	9,805	11,094	12,389	12,475	14,287
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	39,240	44,148	46,245	41,559	38,392	42,066	43,634
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	12,291	13,982	17,601	15,219	13,401	9,922	14,194
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	31,016	36,782	37,678	29,832	40,202	35,121	41,209
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	4,828	4,844	4,650	5,167	5,713	4,490	4,901
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	464	333	405	286	345	380	586
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	128,594	116,458	98,144	116,667	134,250	112,750	161,883
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	26,223	26,789	25,284	33,508	32,804	28,271	35,821
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	220	1,347	763	1,014	277	184	335
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	1,491	865	385	335	962	66	1,112
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	587	663	799	650	540	347	556
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	12	70	3,202	2,520	9,438	7,547	4,083
44 Handicrafts	-	787	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	18,095	21,927	14,728	13,248	15,572	25,074	32,251
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	4,444	6,092	4,244	5,376	3,953	2,878	3,243
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	173,094	215,138	183,600	160,005	211,998	192,795	185,942
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,196,951	2,822,295	2,791,953	2,582,949	2,567,081	2,351,160	2,839,888

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	587,068	553,361	694,860	752,496	752,143	493,687	512,974
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	10,899	7,640	8,120	9,412	9,577	6,682	13,772
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	18,867	23,274	23,443	21,886	34,084	5,168	11,317
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,255	2,377	2,540	1,853	1,907	1,304	1,332
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	41,678	66,024	63,722	45,202	57,585	51,268	57,006
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	7,444	12,222	15,273	13,595	13,969	13,802	19,196
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	29,154	10,457	3,431	8,022	3,237	262	9,920
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	327,701	189,109	233,655	220,837	275,830	214,138	218,415
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	566	157	269	132	255	246	366
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	55,934	40,119	47,486	49,070	54,023	39,522	29,479
10-All other Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	93,570	201,983	296,920	382,487	301,675	161,295	152,171
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	295,401	616,310	691,917	637,983	731,800	759,694	848,486
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	22,324	29,580	27,331	40,961	31,804	33,387	30,029
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	15,351	27,711	31,031	19,877	22,138	21,119	26,240
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	40,198	41,963	41,750	33,428	29,330	33,786	39,462
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	1,182	4,474	5,178	7,033	5,606	5,258	8,432
15-Electrical Machinery & Appara1-tus	1,818,442	1,038,978	85,304	222,160	237,202	252,264	349,065	362,675	369,029
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	37,903	164,038	206,882	168,689	175,916	147,297	206,669
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	1,817	9,898	6,645	5,874	6,543	5,502	8,072
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	91,324	116,485	135,899	109,857	111,399	150,671	160,554
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	91,565	149,793	115,055	129,806	125,308	117,490	166,448
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	71,554	122,847	78,496	107,589	100,670	105,996	157,871
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	17,616	25,105	35,829	21,975	23,585	9,932	8,304
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	2,394	1,842	730	242	1,053	1,562	273
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,341,809	1,236,466	1,429,940	1,196,928	1,098,998	1,261,268	1,362,201
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	517,544	498,622	393,153	520,401	432,300	486,895	626,068
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	444,707	420,918	498,631	372,109	290,524	449,621	366,381
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	357,753	304,094	515,065	282,682	357,930	304,001	345,360
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	21,804	12,832	23,090	21,707	18,188	20,740	24,364
26. Others	749	687	-	-	-	28	56	11	27
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	396,525	246,619	305,970	300,224	337,209	395,780	507,945
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	211,547	55,217	61,748	86,425	116,318	168,901	201,847
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	61,681	40,991	62,235	57,932	55,637	55,189	82,780
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	56,321	61,675	69,769	62,441	67,977	70,223	88,352
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	2,329	7,097	11,172	9,627	10,691	6,958	10,751
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	64,647	81,638	101,047	83,799	86,586	94,508	124,216
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	618,498	664,071	860,929	658,062	691,996	740,320	802,927
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	27,797	15,540	157,335	47,177	12,239	55,888	64,854
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	21,680	11,496	13,748	14,346	13,090	13,796	19,424
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	135,782	185,039	216,191	195,226	203,929	198,313	197,621
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	63,148	55,746	58,900	52,455	50,045	46,319	67,306
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	370,091	396,251	414,755	348,858	412,693	426,003	453,721
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	251,826	361,344	384,746	414,456	373,558	417,353	490,812
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	78,157	130,390	151,696	134,224	152,667	136,633	154,234
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	137,618	171,901	162,573	201,697	148,184	209,312	241,065
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	19,516	23,846	29,204	25,251	28,056	21,133	30,625
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	16,535	35,207	41,273	53,284	44,651	50,276	64,888
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	47,676	79,722	85,005	69,983	79,822	68,140	81,318
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	13,010	16,077	15,172	16,822	16,697	17,449	18,033
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	2,050	10,107	7,931	8,525	9,970	7,097	9,370
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	5,938	10,177	10,782	9,596	8,969	8,376	11,270
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	3,338	1,673	893	1,309	1,795	2,139	1,033
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	23,339	41,688	50,228	33,731	42,391	33,079	41,611
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	219,305	310,886	318,113	278,053	406,204	258,296	337,673
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,849,674	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,437,991	4,597,037	4,512,028	5,110,783
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	185,939	166,212	285,374	174,857	181,123	177,774	201,365
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,663,734	4,052,359	4,601,162	4,263,134	4,415,914	4,334,254	4,909,418
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	88,255	120,605	(47,112)	88,817	156,110	114,711	137,604
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,751,990	4,172,964	4,554,050	4,351,951	4,572,024	4,448,965	5,047,022

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	617,382	607,151	764,310	739,819	829,163	527,025	552,458
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	6,975	9,325	6,702	6,138	8,842	5,323	15,300
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	19,157	88,614	176,348	226,439	205,206	26,554	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	3,945	8,553	7,903	5,622	4,933	3,665	6,696
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	48,840	58,869	54,985	45,269	58,539	52,213	56,333
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	12,428	17,994	19,731	16,438	17,472	18,755	25,283
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	25,289	9,307	8,843	5,674	10,406	530	5,452
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	294,164	212,907	223,296	199,078	273,922	216,103	231,002
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	678	128	411	368	203	185	319
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	69,109	52,917	59,087	55,945	66,392	50,479	48,025
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	136,797	148,537	207,003	178,848	183,250	153,218	164,048
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	548,770	669,918	749,805	689,879	811,156	905,255	848,967
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	38,735	30,204	35,347	22,838	28,082	25,361	42,057
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	34,207	40,199	41,376	33,227	33,616	30,245	34,454
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	15,250	12,124	11,067	14,663	9,464	14,194	14,329
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	8,948	6,452	8,866	7,620	5,824	9,330	13,769
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	184,046	224,358	280,098	268,626	419,949	485,872	368,842
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	80,922	216,133	232,568	191,504	188,952	211,589	212,980
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	2,518	4,809	11,973	4,404	8,114	8,180	12,518
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	184,145	135,639	128,510	146,997	117,156	120,484	150,018
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	74,056	181,528	135,439	134,339	129,915	159,164	180,083
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	69,226	171,597	118,028	116,286	127,894	132,204	160,340
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	4,638	9,244	17,118	16,481	1,166	26,155	19,002
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	192	687	293	1,572	855	806	741
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,407,698	1,551,868	1,326,541	1,245,996	1,506,004	1,676,753	1,577,878
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	599,080	532,615	427,573	491,234	497,037	673,313	676,417
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	384,834	558,637	366,492	373,512	635,297	581,474	499,896
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	360,771	386,578	445,148	317,830	292,952	343,886	324,352
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	63,007	74,028	87,322	63,390	80,680	78,071	77,173
26. Others	279	339	5	12	5	30	38	8	40
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	282,092	202,775	215,353	185,516	227,888	224,343	258,933
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	104,606	15,378	16,417	12,198	46,626	47,101	55,496
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	45,461	27,635	44,921	37,936	42,336	37,415	42,744
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	53,760	51,630	54,696	43,310	43,328	51,131	52,463
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	35,251	39,937	32,992	29,782	36,866	37,158	39,155
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	43,013	68,195	66,328	62,290	58,732	51,537	69,075
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	741,535	708,678	839,028	656,301	639,766	716,060	753,207
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	28,288	71,931	178,730	31,870	27,683	58,609	55,567
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	21,063	10,140	17,065	17,318	15,143	17,172	20,675
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	191,461	184,323	204,654	182,742	178,055	170,618	182,612
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	84,184	99,647	99,619	83,575	88,369	80,901	117,588
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	416,539	342,636	338,960	340,796	330,516	388,760	376,765
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	293,239	338,221	348,094	357,694	396,748	362,772	412,376
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	3,421	780	1,274	2,196	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	68,247	107,400	99,795	114,284	114,923	83,049	113,341
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	141,157	147,032	156,245	137,579	185,360	191,170	207,096
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	20,336	13,337	18,574	17,323	17,815	13,892	12,055
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	60,078	69,671	72,206	86,312	78,650	74,662	79,884
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	63,714	74,984	73,327	68,323	71,526	67,929	74,101
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	19,759	19,900	19,519	19,821	19,495	18,727	22,930
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	3,891	11,341	9,500	8,974	9,451	10,258	9,387
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	3,925	10,540	5,942	5,537	7,676	7,574	8,925
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	3,542	1,667	1,054	1,246	1,589	2,632	910
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	32,596	31,537	37,313	32,745	33,315	28,738	31,949
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	275,541	299,693	303,856	247,664	242,735	206,475	290,118
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	4,304,027	4,634,817	4,755,753	4,325,531	4,854,902	4,845,777	4,948,121

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,564,959	2,798,027	2,696,972	2,534,019	2,528,149	2,634,032	3,009,018
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	4,201	6,535	12,356	7,383	3,389	3,575	4,204
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	16,040	15,177	13,483	13,641	12,594	14,947	16,942
Mexico	101,800	115,313	11,505	11,861	10,635	11,153	10,293	12,037	14,028
Others	65,637	74,376	4,534	3,316	2,848	2,488	2,302	2,910	2,915
C. South America	371,263	309,575	24,840	27,286	27,681	25,394	26,309	27,488	29,939
Argentina	47,361	47,033	2,425	1,574	5,913	2,648	3,130	3,498	2,447
Brazil	102,958	106,780	10,033	11,771	10,412	12,062	11,592	11,903	13,288
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	522	771	792	531	1,160	630	668
Others	211,525	148,434	11,861	13,170	10,564	10,153	10,427	11,457	13,536
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	519,214	480,143	492,632	457,614	451,696	485,225	526,424
Canada	403,722	426,592	28,226	31,038	36,681	34,274	30,257	33,944	34,934
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	490,947	449,092	455,944	423,340	421,431	451,243	491,482
Others	1,342	408	41	13	7	-	8	38	7
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	52,725	59,873	60,599	56,359	66,497	58,712	65,764
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,752	1,895	2,197	2,200	2,171	3,259	3,251
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,078	5,598	4,055	4,717	5,299	5,437	6,912
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	5,836	8,313	7,159	6,502	6,756	7,050	5,307
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	782	1,170	1,114	1,811	967	447	462
Others	498,034	474,010	39,277	42,897	46,074	41,129	51,303	42,519	49,832
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	209,380	200,465	229,114	220,966	231,227	207,059	233,439
Denmark	294,873	207,980	14,853	17,954	22,862	22,210	19,912	20,120	21,563
Finland	30,604	33,934	2,034	2,379	2,972	2,334	2,755	1,977	2,823
Norway	58,622	51,246	4,588	2,869	5,903	3,355	6,337	4,107	5,297
Sweden	192,404	156,587	10,177	10,406	11,966	12,297	12,074	11,333	10,760
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	162,533	152,336	172,286	163,513	178,517	154,613	177,428
Others	190,183	170,127	15,193	14,520	13,126	17,256	11,633	14,909	15,569
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	255,117	212,446	219,337	224,585	248,423	245,769	288,117
Greece	108,465	124,736	12,837	14,455	7,926	10,357	14,008	11,061	10,102
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	101,400	66,194	81,258	84,115	91,887	92,572	114,463
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	115,304	109,074	108,566	108,500	120,004	114,522	134,426
Others	390,056	329,520	25,577	22,723	21,587	21,612	22,524	27,614	29,125
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	352,819	332,207	332,794	365,398	345,802	334,878	387,061
Belgium	717,140	700,931	58,459	41,562	39,883	46,822	40,772	43,256	57,905
France	531,609	570,126	43,019	46,379	46,145	37,063	41,774	43,079	42,504
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	122,393	118,754	123,163	128,465	137,499	115,188	146,021
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	113,392	109,944	112,220	124,591	118,156	119,148	129,156
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	13,191	12,580	10,096	26,697	5,816	12,451	9,716
Others	30,496	27,756	2,366	2,988	1,287	1,759	1,786	1,756	1,759
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	56,961	89,779	91,674	72,605	92,479	80,839	92,711
Kenya	204,134	242,092	20,979	20,320	25,933	25,045	44,015	37,553	33,593
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,026	1,375	1,589	2,237	1,629	1,292	1,422
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	12,255	15,919	13,029	9,567	15,215	11,126	11,521
Others	347,721	272,693	21,700	52,166	51,122	35,756	31,621	30,868	46,175

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	2,111	15,367	14,092	29,710	17,058	20,641	7,920
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	15,105	19,145	12,907	12,692	17,299	17,189	15,009
Egypt	128,797	110,156	9,668	10,032	6,202	6,439	10,828	10,648	9,211
Morocco	29,915	26,824	1,794	1,819	3,508	2,021	2,076	2,060	2,556
Others	55,482	50,744	3,642	7,294	3,197	4,232	4,395	4,480	3,242
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	17,951	17,908	17,900	14,531	16,302	13,675	17,554
South Africa	199,904	199,574	17,522	17,779	17,737	14,383	15,545	13,471	17,195
Others	9,822	13,051	430	130	163	148	758	204	359
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	12,527	94,266	72,921	55,316	39,006	63,960	43,884
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	251,726	308,967	307,082	202,273	288,921	236,495	252,427
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	188,891	257,978	245,169	169,028	246,030	199,352	212,392
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	16,876	12,856	14,403	7,707	11,643	8,384	9,616
Japan	199,928	204,572	15,993	16,137	14,264	12,372	15,516	13,751	14,786
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	19,008	21,960	12,569	13,163	15,674	15,008	15,623
Others	106,268	130,413	10,957	36	20,677	4	58	1	10
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	144,452	140,584	160,632	151,594	186,120	181,338	209,930
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	42,660	28,019	24,211	34,960	55,432	58,248	74,369
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	64,946	56,944	62,332	53,729	66,742	53,844	63,578
India	1,292	329	23	8	72	81	1,116	30	2,174
Iran	-	75	-	1	-	-	7	-	15
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	23,876	34,060	47,223	38,893	32,568	28,280	34,695
Others	179,732	220,218	12,948	21,552	26,794	23,931	30,255	40,936	35,100
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	110,975	300,624	290,445	221,327	179,048	163,453	200,535
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	9,965	100,098	73,634	60,187	48,678	54,734	45,274
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	27,701	73,613	84,079	53,815	56,220	50,751	28,290
Singapore	374,986	290,610	25,795	18,224	30,598	34,154	6,775	8,445	71,519
Thailand	146,583	164,123	14,876	9,549	11,788	12,758	14,478	16,383	16,570
Others	462,463	416,507	32,638	99,141	90,345	60,414	52,897	33,141	38,881
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	273,736	325,312	322,960	329,865	323,218	300,956	425,045
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	4,577	6,477	6,670	5,203	5,270	6,123	5,864
Jordan	41,299	40,917	2,306	2,842	2,267	2,395	2,058	2,165	4,175
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	11,789	10,235	12,600	11,299	11,356	12,155	12,687
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	52,115	52,613	57,977	56,335	73,797	63,084	81,846
Turkey	354,725	323,329	26,786	21,949	24,070	28,197	26,700	22,338	29,074
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	134,584	182,871	168,388	167,736	149,959	150,842	243,040
Others	536,195	492,805	41,579	48,326	50,987	58,700	54,078	44,248	48,358
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	29,297	25,521	26,586	23,915	30,878	29,050	30,796
Australia	302,690	305,283	24,687	21,726	22,744	19,667	27,138	24,053	26,574
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	3,830	3,517	3,495	3,807	3,522	4,512	3,740
Others	7,025	4,309	781	278	348	441	217	485	482
S. Others	65,721	85,756	9,039	4,401	3,336	2,013	3,990	3,512	2,647
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,358,217	2,676,006	2,708,531	2,487,180	2,580,257	2,488,761	2,850,345
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	41,826	47,612	47,612	60,741	59,576	59,576	59,576
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,316,391	2,628,393	2,660,918	2,426,439	2,520,680	2,429,184	2,790,769
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	248,568	169,634	36,054	107,581	7,469	204,847	218,249

Source: core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2023	2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,237,293	2,365,955	2,470,795	2,688,598	2,572,506	2,822,295	2,791,953
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	2,406	3,422	2,512	3,942	6,844	7,170	4,754
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	12,019	16,220	15,142	16,617	14,900	13,818	13,648
Mexico	112,893	125,750	7,710	10,763	11,538	12,187	11,730	10,437	10,849
Others	83,400	66,687	4,310	5,457	3,605	4,430	3,170	3,381	2,799
C. South America	403,004	302,284	23,809	30,119	29,144	35,215	32,559	28,075	26,219
Argentina	54,497	44,716	3,595	7,432	4,359	2,990	3,091	2,892	1,776
Brazil	107,458	101,462	8,899	11,216	13,319	16,545	14,268	11,294	12,274
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	767	642	454	656	1,079	790	517
Others	233,067	148,680	10,548	10,829	11,012	15,023	14,121	13,099	11,652
D. North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	426,482	486,669	471,833	439,937	470,577	468,313	506,712
Canada	464,398	361,895	24,284	33,119	27,013	35,762	30,553	38,398	33,583
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	402,184	453,509	444,799	404,167	439,993	429,902	473,120
Others	123	172	14	41	22	8	31	13	10
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	53,694	60,189	53,028	57,197	61,115	71,143	64,419
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1310	1,808	2,261	1,867	1,425	1,911	2,227
Romania	60,463	71,602	4,937	5,628	5,950	6,847	5,501	5,599	6,027
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	10,474	6,271	6,471	6,391	10,373	10,868	6,609
Ukraine	37,333	816	19	51	172	287	253	1,010	391
Others	494,888	466,144	36,954	46,430	38,174	41,805	43,563	51,755	49,165
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	211,165	247,758	207,364	231,472	205,034	216,661	242,402
Denmark	269,600	187,327	13,014	20,333	15,386	21,836	22,937	19,581	29,776
Finland	36,097	40,285	3,029	1,672	3,333	3,486	2,287	2,749	2,245
Norway	66,240	60,202	5,520	5,960	5,244	4,205	3,743	4,946	5,035
Sweden	177,589	151,810	12,187	12,306	10,385	12,243	10,275	13,882	14,289
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	165,223	188,255	159,230	174,590	154,856	162,062	178,771
Others	173,185	144,962	12,192	19,231	13,785	15,110	10,936	13,441	12,286
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	279,784	270,733	219,464	281,043	193,160	244,431	261,477
Greece	115,036	131,133	16,194	10,293	10,669	11,547	7,646	18,198	10,452
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	111,402	90,067	72,931	122,760	62,317	95,219	100,180
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	125,419	145,737	112,359	121,298	103,898	109,353	120,750
Others	431,381	341,564	26,768	24,637	23,506	25,438	19,299	21,662	30,096
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	374,506	354,909	313,689	365,081	304,178	347,394	364,526
Belgium	787,535	718,425	48,080	52,350	48,409	56,432	42,872	50,699	52,366
France	509,882	495,312	51,749	34,832	43,115	36,762	29,534	42,248	38,342
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	125,478	136,464	104,273	143,262	115,102	132,403	130,964
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	146,706	128,666	115,754	126,564	114,956	120,161	141,181
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,249	1,236	1,075	1,004	741	1,054	1,056
Others	15,257	13,248	1,245	1,362	1,063	1,057	972	829	618
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	49,894	51,253	85,218	92,560	103,369	145,999	102,616
Kenya	282,035	309,026	16,434	12,336	19,058	23,128	26,134	37,617	39,635
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	1,553	1,765	1,827	1,648	1,699	1,909	2,416
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	14,853	9,950	15,540	19,965	18,462	29,317	11,823
Others	350,624	293,267	17,055	27,203	48,793	47,819	57,074	77,157	48,742

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2023	2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	3,544	5,923	7,024	8,243	12,763	20,128	8,363
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	13,131	15,671	21,662	24,898	18,321	18,450	14,648
Egypt	104,097	91,635	5,397	10,238	9,694	11,402	8,301	7,717	8,639
Morocco	34,914	27,626	2,162	1,741	2,674	2,951	2,685	3,171	2,381
Others	77,678	58,939	5,572	3,692	9,293	10,545	7,335	7,563	3,628
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	17,961	14,935	14,641	23,306	15,733	20,055	14,804
South Africa	236,098	214,725	17,653	14,436	13,978	22,593	15,232	19,737	14,563
Others	6,956	4,593	308	498	663	713	500	318	241
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	13,698	24,975	24,231	26,887	52,962	77,530	85,068
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	235,590	238,334	401,136	370,856	304,725	278,329	211,531
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	199,330	206,524	353,574	325,868	254,954	238,597	178,667
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	3,704	3,119	3,305	3,468	3,806	4,207	2,418
Japan	211,192	206,878	15,526	15,005	17,721	15,994	17,905	18,405	14,776
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	11,712	10,419	20,091	20,068	20,657	10,896	11,857
Others	70,230	69,172	5,318	3,267	6,444	5,458	7,402	6,225	3,813
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	170,000	164,676	193,417	214,347	213,699	205,785	205,793
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	79,862	74,014	69,153	97,535	109,482	86,653	73,620
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	48,340	48,403	73,483	66,530	57,087	55,626	56,369
India	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	93	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	20,043	22,602	33,483	35,798	30,633	36,549	42,760
Others	270,246	263,349	21,755	19,658	17,298	14,466	16,497	26,958	33,044
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	72,586	103,813	110,490	197,672	275,491	312,253	271,847
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	9,369	7,591	12,994	39,875	73,679	122,376	79,506
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	18,213	32,025	34,797	76,921	76,680	63,112	77,473
Singapore	80,470	97,956	5,635	5,813	4,240	7,449	17,528	7,477	24,379
Thailand	361,483	246,786	16,314	9,060	13,033	10,923	13,285	14,695	15,833
Others	516,913	429,719	23,055	49,324	45,426	62,503	94,319	104,593	74,656
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	245,806	251,816	275,497	273,011	264,674	315,431	361,762
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	5,023	5,678	5,195	5,268	5,073	5,746	6,730
Jordan	43,399	45,028	2,440	3,637	5,976	3,435	2,252	1,830	710
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	12,056	10,261	10,881	10,431	10,234	11,535	11,966
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	49,575	51,152	57,168	61,190	63,116	60,033	61,217
Turkey	363,214	325,142	21,916	29,696	33,993	29,966	25,636	17,993	23,105
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	117,946	101,317	110,729	119,764	121,421	160,617	193,631
Others	566,337	484,303	36,850	50,075	51,555	42,959	36,942	57,677	64,403
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	30,991	24,113	24,949	26,107	22,091	30,576	31,101
Australia	304,917	295,349	27,105	20,976	21,200	22,397	19,213	26,082	26,928
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	3,886	3,137	3,749	3,710	2,878	4,491	4,174
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0)	3	-
S. Others	5,753	4,116	226	427	353	209	310	755	263

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023	2024				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,751,990	4,172,964	4,554,050	4,351,951	4,572,024	4,448,965	5,047,022
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	309	34,618	133	164	-	104	101
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	8,196	5,050	5,781	5,445	2,365	4,952	5,525
Mexico	66,803	57,550	7,827	4,556	4,680	5,285	1,693	3,953	4,318
Others	85,337	60,148	368	493	1,101	160	672	999	1,207
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	51,661	37,524	30,958	28,324	38,716	31,695	84,120
Argentina	139,951	174,150	17,655	5,020	2,643	6,487	7,235	2,349	12,975
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	27,197	25,053	26,883	19,091	27,729	26,939	64,719
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	1,218	1,064	1,125	202	1,160	103	2,543
Others	67,537	69,555	5,590	6,386	307	2,544	2,592	2,305	3,883
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	219,335	164,449	151,862	169,204	208,090	189,211	204,378
Canada	284,908	398,915	15,900	8,630	12,079	12,179	19,669	13,719	18,897
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	203,368	155,755	139,783	157,025	188,397	175,492	185,415
Others	422	420	67	64	-	-	23	-	65
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	51,031	137,928	220,991	317,843	197,897	111,487	51,128
Hungary	14,964	11,268	497	1,118	899	1,064	3,272	1,637	749
Romania	60,037	151,307	15,211	23,823	6,773	54,510	25,977	2,507	771
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	23,391	77,361	155,308	189,038	98,089	75,344	21,680
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	3,181	21,302	44,434	64,731	56,433	21,271	14,052
Others	271,683	149,714	8,751	14,324	13,576	8,500	14,126	10,728	13,876
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	116,307	84,795	89,780	114,297	84,765	76,669	95,411
Denmark	89,877	64,537	5,158	3,931	6,983	4,866	4,983	5,964	12,267
Finland	101,145	61,850	3,458	6,295	6,297	8,636	5,904	5,129	5,243
Norway	41,585	32,394	1,402	2,237	2,376	1,705	4,328	2,710	2,699
Sweden	248,793	194,862	13,434	14,733	15,976	47,972	16,487	12,201	15,309
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	86,517	51,337	51,050	46,002	43,976	43,003	51,016
Others	80,148	68,223	6,337	6,262	7,098	5,116	9,087	7,662	8,878
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	100,999	63,754	74,892	72,911	57,561	100,626	64,260
Greece	37,236	106,153	4,172	2,266	1,981	2,544	5,946	10,967	6,333
Italy	770,439	527,250	78,122	38,641	55,925	26,743	29,926	69,437	35,713
Spain	330,145	201,007	13,647	19,690	14,490	42,045	14,794	17,280	19,093
Others	70,574	49,484	5,059	3,157	2,495	1,579	6,894	2,942	3,120
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	172,303	244,891	210,970	279,426	172,666	145,589	226,755
Belgium	549,366	392,681	12,419	21,810	23,576	65,420	15,833	18,061	17,910
France	515,510	395,113	24,010	21,663	18,726	19,772	19,975	14,838	33,106
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	75,801	71,328	98,089	69,877	74,153	54,188	87,263
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	27,567	65,390	39,223	88,299	35,035	22,096	36,790
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	25,866	56,277	25,627	29,350	22,354	28,635	40,655
Others	158,059	93,955	6,640	8,423	5,730	6,708	5,317	7,772	11,032
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	45,678	90,972	84,299	59,501	79,018	78,998	73,995
Kenya	502,642	442,569	35,408	58,023	52,051	37,254	53,352	50,340	53,079
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	165	58	541	230	506	785	1,572
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	4,730	17,650	19,126	4,637	12,164	10,243	3,670
Others	203,098	241,860	5,375	15,240	12,581	17,380	12,997	17,631	15,675

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory		FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023	2024				
				May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May ^P
J.	Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	168	2,181	372	332	814	843	1,572
K.	Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	31,158	79,979	135,155	35,617	15,514	51,720	41,595
	Egypt	257,564	115,537	7,538	3,880	58,314	7,984	4,124	11,894	10,022
	Morocco	520,299	664,847	21,663	75,979	76,503	16,828	11,072	39,391	30,808
	Others	8,027	27,109	1,957	120	338	10,804	318	436	765
L.	Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	15,685	23,444	44,912	36,607	50,866	38,961	62,595
	South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	15,406	23,406	44,888	36,355	50,599	37,786	61,463
	Others	22,506	5,860	279	37	23	252	267	1,174	1,132
M.	Western Africa	318,454	207,777	34,411	71,884	58,434	40,085	113,304	53,893	84,793
N.	Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	848,041	1,243,787	1,386,200	1,316,117	1,498,382	1,497,809	1,751,587
	China	17,301,031	9,662,618	695,142	1,041,271	1,177,373	1,135,006	1,267,921	1,285,664	1,500,550
	Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	30,567	45,731	57,885	54,837	70,966	52,328	74,432
	Japan	1,985,853	889,110	59,358	87,142	83,656	53,400	77,493	83,698	100,577
	Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	62,974	69,644	67,286	72,875	82,003	75,952	76,028
	Others	1,408	606	-	-	-	-	-	167	-
O.	South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	33,400	26,493	30,192	32,794	34,763	32,592	39,764
	Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	1,318	1,238	705	310	960	950	2,800
	Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	5,493	4,005	3,764	4,917	4,728	4,541	3,633
	India	187,663	190,040	21,512	14,430	17,285	17,996	17,803	15,656	17,000
	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	3,372	4,340	4,640	4,709	5,127	5,274	4,574
	Others	130,366	27,972	1,706	2,480	3,799	4,862	6,145	6,172	11,757
P.	South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	556,226	547,204	622,173	565,861	619,425	508,343	642,367
	Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	220,538	168,043	218,630	192,831	236,489	195,673	203,604
	Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	99,194	72,050	63,596	103,915	97,152	73,186	74,322
	Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	168,468	225,535	245,878	179,286	207,678	161,914	279,659
	Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	51,792	62,077	64,571	63,511	54,980	47,122	56,749
	Others	634,292	315,115	16,233	19,499	29,497	26,319	23,126	30,448	28,031
Q.	Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,407,282	1,301,489	1,661,430	1,298,186	1,352,363	1,546,065	1,637,127
	Bahrain	885,411	379,665	23,653	14,429	55,277	20,348	21,970	7,273	58,264
	Jordan	17,953	15,111	959	439	492	728	1,861	1,029	389
	Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	121,005	181,967	232,230	209,450	161,977	98,515	178,184
	Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	410,369	362,538	388,814	293,225	255,184	459,815	302,885
	Turkey	943,580	477,599	48,631	45,417	34,975	45,355	47,929	31,259	45,241
	United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	417,395	377,138	515,588	437,496	521,749	522,150	630,514
	Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	465,271	319,562	434,053	291,584	341,693	426,025	421,651
R.	Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	58,502	43,957	64,950	53,116	52,292	29,463	30,347
	Australia	355,925	700,997	57,306	42,695	63,484	52,425	49,758	28,291	29,087
	New Zealand	38,028	25,027	1,195	1,218	1,423	691	2,453	1,172	1,054
	Others	2,977	2,215	-	45	44	-	81	-	206
S.	Others	635,175	303,969	18,980	14,173	13,052	12,160	18,237	13,006	13,363
I.	Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,849,674	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,437,991	4,597,037	4,512,028	5,110,783
II.	Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	185,939	166,212	285,374	174,857	181,123	177,774	201,365
III.	Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,663,734	4,052,359	4,601,162	4,263,134	4,415,914	4,334,254	4,909,418
IV.	Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	88,255	120,605	(47,112)	88,817	156,110	114,711	137,604

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTES: 1: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), trade credit and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

2: Import of oil/petroleum under financing from international financial institutions/foreign governments has been classified in the relevant country since Jul-22 which was previously classified in Other Imports.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2023	2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	4,825,732	4,474,303	3,949,652	4,862,707	4,525,056	4,634,818	4,755,753
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	1,384	1,382	1,063	958	35,885	1,477	1,198
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	6,195	6,850	3,201	5,523	5,903	4,880	7,127
Mexico	90,286	76,623	5,285	6,077	2,747	4,679	5,317	4,096	5,568
Others	32,074	15,751	910	773	454	844	586	785	1,560
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	173,697	56,588	28,966	89,934	29,063	28,917	36,282
Argentina	209,799	260,118	23,663	26,215	11,935	16,358	7,810	5,840	10,697
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	132,412	18,567	14,717	64,220	14,655	14,671	17,265
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	145	119	608	618	205	221	684
Others	111,994	81,542	17,478	11,687	1,706	8,738	6,393	8,185	7,637
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	324,479	156,598	119,825	113,443	136,644	108,291	183,111
Canada	331,635	515,087	85,641	13,298	11,040	13,630	12,186	10,265	9,444
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	238,838	143,300	108,784	99,812	124,458	98,026	173,667
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	234,405	50,113	96,402	197,086	222,493	129,446	256,474
Hungary	46,367	35,080	1,072	1,695	3,420	2,395	8,058	2,012	1,176
Romania	68,026	235,750	21,149	2,217	6,640	42,860	31,128	37,828	2,370
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	150,235	29,508	62,499	90,932	128,745	56,197	161,466
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	43,562	390	335	34,273	20,418	19,583	70,282
Others	331,888	282,225	18,387	16,303	23,509	26,625	34,144	13,826	21,180
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	116,881	92,725	67,150	97,818	97,471	92,268	68,822
Denmark	98,188	88,379	10,994	7,067	4,604	6,987	7,197	8,871	6,698
Finland	92,730	74,953	10,059	6,305	3,615	4,926	5,005	5,400	5,595
Norway	64,477	47,563	5,722	2,829	1,203	3,510	3,090	2,683	2,457
Sweden	267,528	208,898	27,825	11,970	7,684	10,991	9,313	14,587	8,713
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	52,868	56,552	43,522	60,881	64,104	51,284	39,446
Others	124,852	129,853	9,413	8,003	6,522	10,523	8,763	9,441	5,913
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	69,711	46,425	39,396	43,014	44,433	45,093	32,686
Greece	33,618	65,166	19,590	980	938	784	1,141	1,362	569
Italy	585,085	367,063	29,338	27,467	23,428	28,081	31,933	27,710	21,858
Spain	583,124	182,044	16,956	14,361	10,037	10,442	9,482	13,742	7,697
Others	71,720	46,192	3,826	3,617	4,992	3,707	1,877	2,279	2,562
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	203,644	194,915	143,665	188,583	203,118	306,840	170,141
Belgium	529,094	322,903	25,050	15,253	9,945	27,508	22,927	78,885	10,563
France	437,617	397,576	35,279	23,003	13,852	22,943	16,377	25,752	14,039
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	52,210	89,903	66,394	72,950	55,949	60,631	53,609
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	19,501	21,355	16,918	18,204	68,172	95,225	48,981
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	14,123	15,460	10,150	14,480	9,354	13,659	18,851
Others	941,460	549,816	57,481	29,942	26,406	32,498	30,340	32,688	24,098
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	75,088	79,887	90,084	85,208	85,813	77,885	78,530
Kenya	534,571	469,016	39,223	45,279	46,076	49,885	46,702	53,714	48,741
Mauritius	12,729	522	13	-	41	47	82	44	108
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	6,553	10,809	16,447	9,030	11,728	4,594	9,008
Others	354,161	361,965	29,299	23,798	27,520	26,246	27,302	19,533	20,673

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory		FY22	FY23	2023	2023					2024
				Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
J.	Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	758	31,070	1,817	1,387	1,135	1,619	7,729
K.	Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	23,880	63,698	54,846	174,318	56,415	118,600	102,845
	Egypt	519,012	138,109	21,076	12,168	9,307	61,659	7,117	56,721	2,301
	Morocco	763,786	754,982	17	43,737	45,301	111,690	48,755	60,488	100,150
	Others	115,642	102,869	2,787	7,793	239	968	543	1,391	394
L.	Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	63,325	21,532	24,176	35,908	21,236	36,951	56,677
	South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	62,272	21,144	24,155	35,633	20,954	36,371	56,203
	Others	52,067	10,167	1,053	389	21	275	282	580	474
M.	Western Africa	481,020	404,614	38,496	70,120	19,358	33,907	39,013	99,090	94,954
N.	Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	1,268,159	1,257,755	1,130,341	1,376,625	1,362,383	1,414,941	1,535,662
	China	21,086,320	11,899,909	1,083,740	1,078,766	958,329	1,175,250	1,125,650	1,184,321	1,319,276
	Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	2,316	1,888	1,345	8,158	17,333	1,694	2,445
	Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	96,244	72,240	78,104	92,205	104,259	113,406	118,950
	Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	59,310	77,734	70,487	78,117	78,378	86,690	69,422
	Others	610,319	415,133	26,550	27,126	22,074	22,895	36,763	28,831	25,569
O.	South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	192,932	172,419	158,450	212,242	197,914	153,648	178,375
	Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	59,266	57,934	57,028	90,015	69,171	38,537	31,887
	Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	4,906	3,455	2,046	5,793	5,649	2,232	2,486
	India	348,635	278,705	26,101	20,417	19,430	24,633	20,766	17,600	32,288
	Iran	783,459	880,706	82,293	83,042	73,355	83,597	92,878	89,411	104,560
	Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	15,425	5,578	4,961	5,766	4,096	3,475	4,052
	Others	110,057	52,980	4,940	1,995	1,629	2,438	5,354	2,392	3,101
P.	South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	650,571	592,201	534,315	571,651	595,919	561,991	538,917
	Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	373,445	317,978	286,311	255,393	270,429	258,629	270,446
	Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	91,293	69,682	50,050	86,887	89,474	63,570	91,659
	Singapore	912,624	965,792	81,036	82,453	107,520	127,475	131,621	139,675	86,697
	Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	71,713	77,452	68,419	51,662	73,860	67,420	56,555
	Others	744,717	359,896	33,084	44,637	22,015	50,234	30,533	32,697	33,560
Q.	Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	1,292,375	1,457,748	1,378,589	1,553,509	1,316,533	1,393,218	1,314,236
	Bahrain	553,448	254,897	6,861	5,125	2,738	2,027	3,904	13,321	6,910
	Jordan	21,004	16,596	778	1,335	467	719	1,591	1,534	1,744
	Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	246,373	143,694	197,836	208,314	102,386	185,970	127,425
	Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	305,212	437,476	461,140	536,908	524,574	407,630	306,775
	Turkey	519,063	347,832	34,558	18,543	18,069	21,784	22,441	24,274	13,000
	United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	436,387	512,849	428,913	358,191	363,900	411,938	330,496
	Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	262,206	338,726	269,427	425,566	297,737	348,552	527,886
R.	Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	89,739	122,235	58,000	81,587	73,677	53,284	69,026
	Australia	481,938	780,829	86,083	120,485	56,082	79,930	72,712	52,874	66,726
	New Zealand	43,438	29,049	3,656	1,674	1,915	1,656	910	405	2,298
	Others	609	500	-	75	3	-	56	6	3
S.	Others	769	141	12	41	9	8	9	6,380	22,960

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.20 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Vegetable Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev, Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique
2018-19	117.30	118.42	122.76	104.80	114.94	123.49	105.81	123.31	118.94	124.01	122.23	113.08	118.93	113.60	160.13	129.78	141.96	128.28	168.85	122.03	125.61	80.58
2019-20	130.91	140.72	138.97	119.47	141.01	128.21	116.33	120.05	135.23	121.21	130.90	125.91	150.63	127.39	174.53	157.65	180.76	167.08	135.39	146.24	132.29	78.08
2020-21	170.80	136.45	148.92	160.89	160.48	125.89	106.49	125.75	149.84	145.07	124.10	181.86	138.02	230.80	255.22	185.97	236.87	231.42	284.44	269.92	146.55	-
2021-22	221.50	165.75	215.63	257.20	187.92	188.60	127.38	199.27	150.32	237.37	131.91	237.56	152.58	212.41	283.29	274.68	294.63	318.53	229.13	311.87	166.99	35.00
2022-23	268.15	232.48	243.96	352.14	283.27	280.53	155.24	244.69	210.14	207.01	209.91	282.11	204.32	242.13	308.92	351.92	300.92	326.88	206.37	352.56	228.05	51.29
2018-19 Oct-Dec	115.51	112.68	123.05	108.78	107.91	123.51	105.47	127.42	111.59	155.39	116.20	110.69	118.00	115.03	121.39	125.53	172.40	112.60	190.62	142.65	114.06	90.54
Jan-Mar	119.63	119.19	126.72	97.17	122.72	117.92	102.89	124.38	121.49	116.86	128.14	114.17	115.44	124.17	208.45	133.19	123.17	153.78	213.66	122.79	135.66	72.09
Apr-Jun	125.11	131.02	129.02	104.11	125.54	130.47	111.67	125.99	132.29	118.08	132.68	120.94	129.13	112.49	188.90	146.63	150.04	137.63	159.27	115.97	128.40	71.83
2019-20 Jul-Sep	127.75	143.65	138.86	108.89	144.60	134.07	119.47	125.71	135.43	98.61	138.66	119.08	163.00	117.59	186.16	157.15	153.75	143.89	142.76	145.33	138.04	74.70
Oct-Dec	134.15	142.62	146.07	111.29	145.19	137.44	116.28	120.09	136.35	123.93	133.99	128.44	173.71	117.41	168.36	165.40	155.93	171.84	138.49	146.04	116.42	110.11
Jan-Mar	133.35	140.46	137.11	114.05	138.90	130.05	111.46	116.71	136.05	132.76	126.85	131.37	136.97	140.60	179.33	150.72	247.05	163.07	106.50	133.95	134.69	127.52
Apr-Jun	128.38	136.14	133.84	143.63	135.35	111.29	118.11	117.69	133.08	129.55	124.11	124.75	128.83	133.96	164.28	157.33	166.31	189.51	153.82	159.62	140.01	-
2020-21 Jul-Sep	154.20	148.89	157.60	144.87	162.62	113.75	122.48	119.75	159.85	140.08	134.78	152.36	156.60	372.08	235.73	168.05	198.15	236.20	266.25	254.20	142.49	-
Oct-Dec	180.79	130.16	150.41	150.71	169.99	118.32	116.89	118.45	172.80	152.94	127.36	196.57	121.34	174.81	263.38	190.27	170.77	221.74	315.61	307.04	148.64	-
Jan-Mar	175.69	130.27	145.22	162.15	156.28	128.60	94.34	125.61	135.48	153.83	119.42	194.84	125.35	172.65	231.95	174.99	178.65	235.75	273.20	244.20	147.25	-
Apr-Jun	172.51	136.47	142.46	185.82	153.03	142.89	92.25	139.17	131.24	133.43	114.82	183.68	148.80	203.68	289.81	210.58	399.91	231.97	282.69	274.27	147.82	-
2021-22 Jul-Sep	192.11	165.93	182.53	211.65	160.85	156.78	99.81	164.48	149.42	148.06	123.62	204.73	153.70	220.21	251.94	232.10	236.70	388.71	193.12	290.00	166.92	-
Oct-Dec	215.12	162.89	231.62	238.67	180.06	168.17	118.36	173.39	136.28	221.25	132.61	226.78	153.01	183.56	262.43	262.52	268.05	317.62	280.74	234.40	159.53	-
Jan-Mar	221.03	156.15	235.45	269.00	191.29	192.19	145.95	207.17	149.88	320.96	122.78	231.21	146.92	207.12	292.05	281.96	328.12	250.91	228.49	291.55	160.00	-
Apr-Jun	257.73	178.03	212.91	309.48	219.47	237.28	145.38	252.03	165.69	259.20	148.64	287.52	156.68	238.76	326.74	322.13	345.63	316.89	214.17	431.52	181.50	140.01
2022-23 Jul-Sep	248.68	206.45	207.61	354.19	245.86	286.22	150.34	258.48	181.21	231.27	184.24	264.90	196.17	243.74	293.39	353.85	340.07	339.00	202.38	385.38	189.82	205.17
Oct-Dec	246.82	214.38	215.54	377.12	259.59	260.96	142.09	267.04	206.82	222.09	193.90	258.87	192.37	225.24	288.67	342.48	275.04	337.80	208.00	366.81	197.69	-
Jan-Mar	277.76	235.44	268.90	337.21	293.31	279.13	152.61	228.44	209.77	197.82	230.45	292.74	196.47	233.84	297.57	334.09	298.80	307.75	203.47	317.94	236.62	-
Apr-Jun	299.34	273.65	283.77	340.04	334.31	295.80	175.90	224.78	242.76	176.87	231.06	311.95	232.28	265.71	356.06	377.26	289.76	322.98	211.61	340.12	288.06	-
2023-24 Jul-Sep	315.12	261.66	291.07	317.15	376.13	284.23	185.20	221.54	268.21	216.28	243.48	331.95	206.16	316.17	351.17	384.48	324.07	353.99	173.27	355.09	290.12	-
Oct-Dec	358.10	284.31	339.43	285.24	387.04	294.39	209.74	240.97	286.19	258.25	252.55	387.19	220.77	312.23	347.37	385.81	335.30	365.76	198.87	330.35	308.27	-

Source: Fisheries Bureau of Statistics

4.21 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Vegetable Products	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibre Cellulose Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbrella	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equip.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Art Work, Collectors' Prices & Antiques
2018-19	115.05	103.46	108.35	101.59	115.46	122.02	110.75	115.76	118.32	111.17	120.32	115.96	112.69	119.50	110.28	115.67	112.78	108.97	121.91	100.57	127.96	108.02
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2018-19 Oct-Dec	115.69	101.17	112.86	101.03	111.70	127.74	111.09	113.40	105.20	109.85	119.50	115.38	111.82	114.54	107.19	112.51	109.35	112.67	117.81	110.83	112.53	102.10
Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37
2023-24 Jul-Sep	249.69	248.89	197.08	281.11	298.75	280.12	200.40	212.91	181.43	293.13	289.15	244.58	232.68	269.93	253.76	252.90	265.22	220.32	181.42	287.37	278.85	217.47
Oct-Dec	278.90	258.60	241.48	287.58	279.12	317.73	249.13	222.10	199.47	284.53	262.51	266.12	248.72	272.45	246.64	273.22	295.76	244.04	226.57	292.51	285.37	223.69

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animal s, Animal Products	Vegetat able Produc ts	Animal /Ve g.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Minera l Produc ts	Produc t of Chem. & Allied Industr ies	Plastic & Article s Thereo f etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charco al, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Article s	Footwa re, Walkin g Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement , Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Preciou s Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle , Aircraf t, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photog raphic Med. Surg. Instru ments	Arms & Ammu nition & Parts	Misc- Munif act. used Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiqu e
2018-19	104.95	97.15	94.08	123.08	84.19	106.92	123.17	141.61	91.82	98.45	84.43	109.94	122.41	132.06	83.16	119.80	116.72	122.68	79.20	92.51	110.67	117.55
2019-20	106.12	98.89	101.91	110.42	78.34	100.24	149.57	177.29	82.66	104.15	46.86	108.79	114.68	142.87	62.28	116.19	211.51	157.74	109.43	70.99	113.74	85.20
2020-21	111.70	107.34	107.68	131.04	98.38	90.97	222.36	218.29	95.94	135.58	62.35	108.31	140.10	144.90	109.87	172.89	159.12	190.10	58.70	39.75	180.69	0.00
2021-22	119.07	97.76	109.49	137.61	133.80	109.83	225.89	162.57	120.44	71.39	125.67	114.46	158.11	182.98	79.52	180.55	100.80	138.71	80.93	23.48	231.04	0.80
2022-23	125.82	123.36	106.00	99.67	111.09	95.87	314.03	146.66	112.86	123.99	97.77	120.57	195.16	172.37	148.38	293.65	163.21	189.98	131.10	58.26	277.47	0.00
2018-19 Oct-Dec	105.92	100.41	90.21	119.48	84.13	112.22	127.49	113.63	99.04	84.77	90.40	111.98	113.86	159.13	154.20	123.43	104.36	198.40	68.90	42.36	116.12	163.16
Jan-Mar	109.54	103.31	119.23	149.84	68.31	107.35	129.42	165.15	86.50	87.64	72.01	112.15	136.90	122.96	48.15	152.94	136.09	84.91	56.95	72.53	90.38	121.80
Apr-Jun	109.82	114.25	98.07	133.47	106.66	107.28	134.51	165.34	91.37	122.49	57.41	111.55	126.59	140.56	55.57	119.13	144.51	115.33	97.65	198.26	150.29	91.82
2019-20 Jul-Sep	110.40	84.16	84.05	107.80	56.70	86.00	137.43	143.22	94.04	144.19	39.43	125.65	123.66	133.77	104.32	113.17	127.84	147.00	115.65	92.52	110.87	139.21
Oct-Dec	112.44	135.95	89.18	168.23	53.37	113.46	149.00	203.01	93.94	144.93	36.53	118.98	101.69	205.31	77.69	144.03	102.57	251.84	129.48	53.54	157.60	116.04
Jan-Mar	118.59	98.60	124.34	98.79	102.34	94.96	180.51	174.17	87.84	86.14	51.84	115.12	141.01	138.56	61.11	132.69	535.49	134.84	138.64	99.20	118.01	85.56
Apr-Jun	83.06	76.83	110.07	66.85	100.94	106.53	131.32	188.78	54.82	41.35	59.63	75.42	92.35	93.85	5.99	74.88	80.14	97.30	53.95	38.69	68.50	0.00
2020-21 Jul-Sep	101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
Oct-Dec	118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
Jan-Mar	115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
Apr-Jun	110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2021-22 Jul-Sep	101.76	90.61	73.37	148.52	79.43	92.83	180.42	156.58	83.76	172.73	54.68	106.45	126.73	138.38	137.88	142.50	174.70	138.90	64.35	21.59	152.77	0.00
Oct-Dec	118.29	132.48	121.70	142.28	97.92	92.77	206.17	356.50	81.69	122.55	65.90	113.06	159.06	137.07	155.76	190.18	123.77	229.34	53.80	42.26	188.24	0.00
Jan-Mar	115.94	108.15	130.12	102.98	112.29	80.70	267.12	181.80	104.32	117.20	60.05	108.82	150.31	159.15	95.38	196.17	99.16	193.09	61.25	25.47	180.49	0.00
Apr-Jun	110.82	98.09	105.54	130.38	103.87	97.59	235.72	178.29	113.98	129.85	68.76	104.93	124.30	145.01	50.45	162.70	238.85	199.06	55.39	69.68	201.26	0.00
2022-23 Jul-Sep	116.48	100.69	93.07	156.90	126.99	64.66	243.69	126.27	129.17	88.81	137.71	115.76	205.17	133.20	170.55	105.18	206.45	110.55	117.45	48.46	239.75	0.00
Oct-Dec	128.26	114.94	109.13	130.87	132.69	95.46	320.66	97.51	114.32	179.77	101.00	113.41	179.83	195.84	173.40	579.79	100.19	171.43	118.68	13.28	297.02	0.00
Jan-Mar	129.52	132.09	122.94	58.40	112.18	109.92	365.74	143.16	101.28	87.13	71.74	117.85	219.41	176.20	100.59	302.73	222.81	290.96	142.01	64.27	282.35	0.00
Apr-Jun	129.02	145.70	98.87	52.52	72.49	113.45	326.03	219.69	106.66	140.25	80.61	135.26	176.21	184.23	148.99	186.91	123.38	186.96	146.27	107.04	290.74	0.00
2023-24 Jul-Sep	146.12	102.74	147.66	89.24	78.19	107.77	336.60	264.37	121.01	163.08	81.63	141.58	202.97	202.25	114.68	236.63	299.64	198.86	177.58	65.30	327.75	0.00
Oct-Dec	151.24	149.56	180.99	68.11	122.55	130.09	305.69	248.18	94.93	179.45	115.77	137.92	170.11	235.24	224.09	238.64	164.60	269.92	156.28	61.11	334.88	0.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Veg.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath. Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufactured Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique	
2018-19		102.57	73.85	105.77	109.59	104.08	106.27	115.38	96.53	108.97	106.46	102.57	102.50	102.24	83.69	60.62	96.25	101.75	78.88	136.60	61.86	83.48	53.42
2019-20		105.42	60.56	117.52	109.84	106.33	100.94	103.41	93.71	88.35	78.55	87.75	74.30	59.46	66.12	70.54	87.33	145.80	59.26	210.35	216.78	49.50	168.43
2020-21		112.37	58.31	126.85	111.77	150.11	109.24	144.31	125.79	88.51	73.84	92.90	111.40	72.88	95.81	137.52	82.84	94.85	84.68	430.48	580.97	68.00	158.19
2021-22		125.71	70.69	105.76	101.28	176.84	110.00	190.01	127.09	81.55	72.87	96.38	111.79	51.01	77.08	132.24	90.14	60.01	244.25	396.59	1513.78	124.44	57.11
2022-23		103.25	56.56	108.33	130.28	119.97	99.30	171.36	118.96	99.75	50.77	92.17	122.50	41.80	60.22	114.58	74.99	70.29	63.90	250.20	397.36	97.84	269.63
2018-19	Jul-Sep	96.23	67.70	109.03	103.68	103.05	105.93	112.98	86.24	93.14	102.85	109.44	72.96	99.74	89.13	86.38	98.43	86.86	77.52	86.21	123.28	77.02	64.36
	Oct-Dec	110.87	69.85	115.77	105.64	101.41	103.96	118.71	95.77	126.16	109.51	103.19	78.29	110.58	96.42	53.83	97.54	131.10	122.60	146.80	89.40	117.01	72.98
	Jan-Mar	98.07	86.74	90.78	111.41	101.64	102.00	111.43	101.51	102.51	118.52	103.84	137.36	97.61	73.32	60.94	91.81	94.89	51.28	101.99	1.62	71.43	35.80
	Apr-Jun	105.09	71.11	107.50	117.64	109.43	113.20	118.42	102.61	114.08	94.97	93.80	121.39	101.02	75.87	41.33	97.23	94.14	64.14	211.41	29.94	68.47	40.52
2019-20	Jul-Sep	104.87	47.90	103.56	95.94	83.14	96.78	102.88	90.21	81.29	79.57	92.86	51.70	96.48	67.61	95.24	88.96	150.87	113.18	100.13	136.83	53.02	32.98
	Oct-Dec	100.46	76.86	128.19	113.04	99.85	111.57	118.71	93.60	101.00	80.90	81.08	57.26	67.67	56.24	83.22	88.18	116.05	31.23	162.56	3.76	54.60	158.80
	Jan-Mar	99.15	75.75	103.57	126.21	110.47	109.79	89.59	103.56	114.11	93.21	93.98	114.73	53.53	52.79	47.69	82.77	97.64	52.30	229.85	12.17	48.80	468.84
	Apr-Jun	117.18	41.74	134.77	104.18	131.86	85.63	102.47	87.47	56.99	60.52	83.06	73.50	20.18	87.85	56.03	89.39	218.64	40.34	348.86	714.35	41.57	13.11
2018-19	Oct-Dec	112.29	58.57	125.96	93.57	219.65	109.30	140.31	128.19	89.68	79.80	99.61	119.63	84.81	103.11	46.64	84.85	106.10	74.22	300.38	840.72	71.91	118.20
	Jan-Mar	110.84	83.52	122.81	113.67	136.04	101.91	151.74	128.75	112.29	76.51	102.01	127.78	112.44	96.14	63.90	88.84	96.11	102.34	190.76	1000.78	74.79	148.29
	Apr-Jun	122.25	47.43	128.90	107.00	125.30	117.50	169.18	121.88	88.34	75.89	97.23	110.99	57.49	111.57	347.19	78.13	81.29	93.54	926.49	334.09	76.96	267.68
2021-22	Jul-Sep	125.91	70.06	131.89	106.59	196.36	111.38	152.99	124.73	64.15	59.95	93.27	118.66	80.99	105.72	91.42	89.28	84.63	139.82	974.77	817.75	92.65	14.24
	Oct-Dec	125.91	81.71	110.49	110.25	201.17	138.60	221.88	133.96	81.86	78.14	95.23	114.51	50.71	83.96	97.09	98.23	74.27	112.12	215.24	1163.20	237.77	25.04
	Jan-Mar	106.15	78.25	96.02	97.81	153.79	98.89	205.29	128.12	96.99	94.32	98.44	94.65	46.17	67.82	249.31	88.78	60.72	124.51	173.16	1898.18	115.56	177.98
	Apr-Jun	144.87	52.73	84.63	90.46	156.06	123.14	179.89	121.53	83.20	59.09	98.56	119.33	26.16	50.83	91.14	84.25	52.41	600.53	223.21	2175.99	51.79	11.18
2022-23	Jul-Sep	101.93	39.64	115.16	134.51	127.89	99.35	172.17	112.55	56.06	43.09	92.13	105.79	32.30	58.63	155.66	81.19	49.83	113.66	242.95	255.83	68.74	469.33
	Oct-Dec	98.90	76.62	108.51	125.91	141.69	91.36	172.25	128.61	108.93	62.01	98.60	126.35	52.62	82.65	65.70	71.82	57.78	51.53	257.26	47.98	128.28	368.09
	Jan-Mar	93.83	46.57	119.40	146.28	111.82	88.87	149.16	108.57	129.57	83.53	89.74	132.86	44.94	57.86	129.28	73.67	52.25	42.19	208.00	208.86	115.29	220.85
	Apr-Jun	118.33	39.41	90.24	146.43	98.47	117.94	191.86	126.09	104.45	46.46	88.19	125.01	37.33	41.72	107.68	73.27	121.29	48.20	292.58	1076.78	79.04	20.24
2023-24	Jul-Sep	134.18	42.27	152.66	137.37	135.55	100.23	213.37	154.43	237.21	66.40	91.22	119.17	65.52	124.44	107.18	103.16	131.58	109.42	479.46	203.57	106.33	337.41
	Oct-Dec	124.21	53.1	124.69	107.17	136.35	111.73	182.36	137.95	167.03	80.67	92.80	98.01	72.29	119.45	86.12	88.42	136.77	101.59	268.8	613.14	103.29	128.83

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics