

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jan-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	2	3	4	5	8	9	10	11	12	15	16
Australian Dollar	191.8819	190.3069	189.6783	188.4128	188.3608	188.6604	188.1388	188.7384	187.7845	187.2082	185.0668
Bahraini Dinar	747.0507	747.0637	746.6510	746.1825	746.0500	745.6736	745.3644	745.2318	744.0718	743.2916	743.2629
Canadian Dollar	212.3834	211.2518	211.0111	210.5099	210.2604	210.4271	209.8737	210.1240	209.4957	209.0554	207.7281
Chinese Yuan	39.5279	39.4236	39.3568	39.2891	39.3021	39.2736	39.1776	39.2543	39.1508	39.0772	38.9912
Danish Krone	41.6419	41.3799	41.2376	41.2600	41.2406	41.2895	41.1759	41.3481	41.2568	41.1670	40.9857
Hong Kong Dollar	36.0566	36.0482	36.0623	36.0355	36.0292	35.9932	35.9437	35.9321	35.8631	35.8267	35.8088
Japanese Yen	1.9896	1.9834	1.9628	1.9417	1.9472	1.9561	1.9399	1.9320	1.9340	1.9292	1.9160
Kuwaiti Dinar	915.1161	914.0399	914.3718	913.3724	914.1421	913.3211	912.0350	911.9870	910.3242	910.3341	909.5354
Malaysian Ringgit	61.1257	60.7092	60.6250	60.4673	60.4339	60.4475	60.3419	60.4264	60.2795	60.1555	59.7175
New Zealand Dollar	177.4988	176.3875	176.4086	175.2331	175.4861	175.6809	175.2816	175.4517	174.8509	174.3063	172.5154
Norwegian Krone	27.6575	27.2390	27.2657	27.3397	27.2444	27.1197	27.1228	27.1946	27.2365	27.2503	26.9194
Omani Riyal	731.9423	731.7115	731.4464	730.7967	730.9364	730.6765	730.2217	730.0292	728.5707	728.1738	728.0611
Qatari Riyal	77.3278	77.3429	77.2601	77.2084	77.2991	77.1930	77.1570	77.1424	76.9403	76.8549	76.8510
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.0801	75.0895	75.0549	75.0212	74.9745	74.9505	74.9146	74.8849	74.7557	74.6786	74.6615
Singaporean Dollar	212.8816	212.2401	211.7204	211.3639	211.2215	211.4753	210.8407	211.1628	210.6149	210.2016	209.2584
Swedish Krona	27.8813	27.6326	27.4007	27.5433	27.3797	27.5029	27.4315	27.5197	27.3527	27.2773	27.0055
Swiss Franc	333.2471	331.3484	331.5653	330.6413	330.1051	331.5370	329.5205	330.5262	328.9786	328.3839	326.1504
Thai Bhat	8.2417	8.2338	8.1593	8.1463	8.0543	8.0635	8.0231	8.0326	8.0119	8.0514	7.9834
Turkish Lira	9.5170	9.4773	9.4631	9.4422	9.4238	9.4037	9.3931	9.3836	9.3313	9.3181	9.3170
UAE Dirham	76.6903	76.6999	76.6661	76.6339	76.5873	76.5594	76.5196	76.4900	76.3603	76.2795	76.2579
UK Pound Sterling	357.9697	355.8020	356.6384	356.6598	357.1383	358.2723	356.7767	358.4102	358.0138	357.1598	354.9101
US Dollar	281.6517	281.6945	281.5793	281.4500	281.2731	281.1728	281.0503	280.9531	280.4824	280.1417	280.0552
EMU Euro	310.3142	308.5176	307.6020	307.6917	307.4944	307.9424	307.1361	308.3446	307.7167	307.0154	305.6200

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jan-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	183.6939	183.3880	183.8778	184.1967	184.2852	183.6179	183.6900	184.0359	184.0147	184.5005	183.3390
Bahraini Dinar	742.7450	742.0319	742.3307	741.8279	741.8288	741.7159	741.7000	741.6017	741.1881	741.3694	741.3236
Canadian Dollar	207.2504	207.2846	207.2551	207.9428	207.4905	207.3918	206.6389	207.4084	207.6676	208.2395	208.0063
Chinese Yuan	38.9219	38.9008	38.8753	38.8697	38.9894	38.9985	39.0520	38.9430	38.9085	38.9232	38.8948
Danish Krone	40.7886	40.8809	40.8197	40.8743	40.8415	40.7214	40.7795	40.6297	40.6310	40.5675	40.5230
Hong Kong Dollar	35.7886	35.7877	35.7662	35.7954	35.7555	35.7396	35.7562	35.7633	35.7554	35.7568	35.7320
Japanese Yen	1.8986	1.8913	1.8855	1.8901	1.8894	1.8902	1.8925	1.8919	1.8870	1.8956	1.8907
Kuwaiti Dinar	908.1823	908.0269	906.8052	907.1321	906.5943	906.4008	906.3333	905.9391	905.9257	905.8898	905.3053
Malaysian Ringgit	59.2912	59.2710	59.2109	59.1091	58.9806	58.9502	58.9777	59.0355	58.9613	58.9882	58.9314
New Zealand Dollar	171.4727	171.2879	170.4812	170.9191	170.4104	170.3907	170.6418	170.4688	170.2445	171.3696	170.5714
Norwegian Krone	26.6937	26.6621	26.5786	26.6805	26.6416	26.6154	26.7063	26.7581	26.8031	26.7867	26.6646
Omani Riyal	727.6034	727.2186	726.9204	726.6706	726.6703	726.7641	726.3691	726.0948	725.9598	725.9745	725.9745
Qatari Riyal	76.8083	76.8147	76.7814	76.7694	76.7730	76.7954	76.7273	76.7421	76.6905	76.6907	76.6906
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.6355	74.5992	74.5680	74.5310	74.5223	74.5047	74.5068	74.5037	74.4846	74.4700	74.4531
Singaporean Dollar	208.1549	208.1164	208.2567	208.4129	208.4963	208.3916	208.4527	208.4460	208.2436	208.4542	208.1949
Swedish Krona	26.7924	26.8061	26.6887	26.7524	26.7912	26.6812	26.7747	26.7586	26.7359	26.7940	26.7802
Swiss Franc	324.5350	323.5803	321.9973	321.9445	322.3973	321.5276	323.2264	322.3691	323.5030	324.0376	323.4645
Thai Bhat	7.8921	7.8703	7.8761	7.8716	7.8655	7.8218	7.8297	7.8495	7.8641	7.9201	7.8895
Turkish Lira	9.3096	9.2940	9.2797	9.2733	9.2537	9.2502	9.2577	9.2419	9.2311	9.2185	9.2163
UAE Dirham	76.2347	76.1916	76.1609	76.1350	76.1226	76.1080	76.0993	76.0994	76.0763	76.0635	76.0442
UK Pound Sterling	353.2783	354.8140	355.2657	355.3455	355.6261	354.8830	355.2124	355.0162	354.8126	354.7918	353.8821
US Dollar	279.9966	279.8466	279.7431	279.6376	279.5931	279.5445	279.5221	279.5100	279.4307	279.3962	279.3290
EMU Euro	304.1731	304.7851	304.5050	304.8336	304.4438	303.5868	304.0101	302.9570	302.9464	302.4271	302.0801

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.425	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.077	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.92	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.403	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.136	280.3206
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.647	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.486	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.837	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.703	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
18-Jun	79.7399	(13.83)	107.2731	(11.53)
19-Jun	64.1989	(19.49)	92.4433	(13.82)
20-Jun	61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
21-Jun	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
22-Jun	50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
23-Jun	37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
2023 Jan	44.4633	(5.91)	93.9621	(3.60)
Feb	39.2896	(11.64)	86.4894	(7.95)
Mar	37.5778	(4.36)	85.6053	(1.02)
Apr	36.782	(2.12)	85.5623	(0.05)
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug	36.7208	(2.85)	90.0407	(1.69)
Sep	36.787	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
Nov	37.9883	(3.03)	98.2755	(0.24)
Dec ^R	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024 Jan ^P	38.4143	1.25	101.7026	2.91

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

- iv. Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX0Oa7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023	2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	128.5204	169.1156	162.9207	190.6372	191.0530	177.9626	185.3292	189.3150	186.2217
Bahraini Dinar	470.141	668.2755	621.6880	779.9151	788.9558	743.9683	758.0117	751.5685	743.6162
Canadian Dollar	140.2418	187.5391	174.3512	218.0126	219.7152	204.5433	208.0573	210.8272	208.8498
Chinese Yuan	27.5718	36.0995	34.5193	40.5335	40.8275	38.3729	39.5342	39.6622	39.0955
Danish Krone	26.8581	35.6824	33.9734	43.0387	42.7010	39.6825	41.3825	41.4328	41.0018
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8054	32.1772	29.9899	37.5834	38.0383	35.8409	36.5896	36.2780	35.8635
Japanese Yen	1.5121	1.8347	1.7956	2.0290	2.0178	1.8745	1.9065	1.9657	1.9198
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.7934	820.0895	768.1025	955.0601	963.8470	905.0840	924.4428	918.4837	909.5961
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0002	56.008	54.2125	63.7195	63.6002	59.0107	60.8535	60.7312	59.7471
New Zealand Dollar	120.4126	155.1378	150.3572	176.4652	176.4352	165.3684	171.0913	176.0364	173.0618
Norwegian Krone	19.8288	24.4333	23.6106	28.1303	27.7592	25.5126	26.1860	26.8042	26.9627
Omani Riyal	462.576	654.62	610.1956	764.3002	772.9878	728.8922	742.5302	736.0743	728.3994
Qatari Riyal	48.8079	69.0742	64.3319	80.7679	81.6629	76.9524	78.4190	77.7474	76.9482
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3939	67.1363	62.3549	78.3277	79.3622	74.7193	76.1027	75.5067	74.7202
Singaporean Dollar	130.7161	185.2093	176.7512	217.5681	218.3226	204.6488	211.6267	212.4784	209.7546
Swedish Krona	19.3138	23.8437	22.5682	27.1922	26.8276	25.4501	26.7382	27.5947	27.1038
Swiss Franc	190.6367	269.9627	253.2205	334.3601	331.8053	309.8936	320.0719	326.9949	326.5721
Thai Baht	5.3285	7.1661855	7.0623	8.4049	8.3230	7.6878	8.0660	8.1023	7.9796
Turkish lira	14.6402	13.015803	12.4652	10.9151	11.0560	10.0772	9.9729	9.7548	9.3316
UAE Dirham	48.4186	68.628324	63.7599	80.0026	81.0662	76.3267	77.7394	77.1419	76.3218
UK Pound Sterling	235.9431	305.33932	286.3720	373.2802	369.5537	340.9993	354.3721	358.4078	355.9400
US Dollar	177.8359	252.12249	234.1360	293.8081	297.7542	280.3568	285.5207	283.2961	280.3206
EMU Euro	199.5306	265.47772	252.3036	320.4543	318.2369	295.9684	308.5363	308.9378	305.7338

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	6.92	8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	5.3	1.48	-3.58	2.27	-0.57	4.91	9.19	-22.17
2021	2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	0.1	0.26	-7.1	-3.3	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.9	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	3.74	-0.28	0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.1	5.5	0.25	-2.15	8.98	-35.95
2022 IV	1.57	8.97	-1.59	-1.79	2.3	9.11	4.8	1.04	9.05	-0.36	12.44	5.29	-0.89
2023 I	1.71	2.38	0.79	3.43	-2.19	-0.62	0.44	-20.46	2.55	0.01	-2.12	1.41	-2.43
II	-5.4	-0.08	0.21	-0.45	0.1	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	2.19	-0.77	-0.69	1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.5	-1.13	-2.63	-0.1	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3	1.09	-2.1	-1.11	-4.96
IV	1.93	4.02	-0.14	0.35	0.03	5.27	1.17	1.59	3.78	-0.07	2.82	6.74	-6.17
2023 Jan	3.45	1.99	1.38	3.62	-2.02	1.72	4.26	-16.22	2.12	0.04	3.86	0.38	-0.5
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	2.96	-1.86	0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.4
Mar	1.11	2.41	0.56	1.63	-0.06	2.1	1.69	-7.79	2.32	-0.22	1.04	2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	0.97	0.53	2.35	0	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	0.71	0.04	-2.69	2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	0	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.8	0	1.34	-1.64	-6.1
Jun	-2.09	1.71	0.77	-0.59	0.1	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	2.29	-0.8	0.72	1.07	-20.51
Jul	1.58	1.45	-0.25	0.05	-0.01	2.81	3.05	0.02	1.73	0.81	2.56	3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	0	-3.13	-1.29	1.08
Sep	0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	0	-2.25	-1.09	6.51	-3.25	0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	0.24	-0.34	-2.58	0.25	-0.01	-1.59	1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	0.95	-2.9
Nov	2.62	2.94	-0.1	2.49	-0.19	1.68	2.43	-1.31	3.8	0	4.95	3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.2	0.81	0.3	0.51	-0.03	3.54	0.37	0.98	0.72	0.21	-1.17	2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	0.02	-2.16	0.54	-3.76	-2.00	1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	2.65	4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	0.72	4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	5.56	-4.33	0.81	1.71	2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	3.01	3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2023	-3.02	2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	4.65	-0.56	-2.94	8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2022 IV	-2.32	4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	4.94	0.79	-2.83	4.88	-4.17	8.13	1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	0.62	1.29	-0.29	2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	1.45	-1.06	-3.17	0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	1.06	1.35	0.68	1.24	-6.82	-4.70	0.09	3.36	0.36	0.45	2.98	-25.55	1.14
III	0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	1.04	-1.94	0.91	1.06	-1.89	2.25	-0.98	0.02	-3.87	1.15
IV	-0.10	1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	3.18	-0.85	-0.43	1.72	-2.06	0.77	4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2023 Jan	2.10	0.65	0.06	2.26	-3.30	0.39	2.90	-17.31	0.79	-1.26	2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	0.32	-0.33	1.37	-2.90	-3.86	4.48	-0.40	1.67	-5.35	0.28	1.08	1.48
Mar	-0.12	1.16	-0.66	0.39	-1.28	0.86	0.45	-8.92	1.07	-1.44	-0.19	1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	0.84	0.40	2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	0.58	-0.10	-2.82	2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	0.37	-0.72	1.47	-2.70	-2.00	0.92	0.66	1.47	2.83	-0.19	-4.72	1.47
Jun	-2.28	1.51	0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	2.09	-1.00	0.52	0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	0.61	1.51	0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	2.09	-1.00	0.52	0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	0.45	-0.06	0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	0.98	-2.19	-0.33	2.07	0.98
Sep	1.23	-1.41	0.77	-0.54	1.14	-1.14	0.03	7.72	-2.15	1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	1.14
Oct	-0.41	0.30	-0.28	-2.52	0.31	0.06	-1.53	2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	1.02	-2.84	0.06
Nov	1.15	1.46	-1.53	1.02	-1.62	0.22	0.96	-2.72	2.31	-1.44	3.44	1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	2.89	-0.26	0.35	0.09	-0.42	-1.78	1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024 Jan	0.40	-0.79	0.91	-1.29	1.43	-2.91	-1.13	1.91	0.52	0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	0.89

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly				2023	2023					2024
				2023					Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
				I	II	III	IV	Jan						Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	-20.85	+0.65	+0.42	-2.43	-6.23	+0.42	+4.47	-4.72	-1.98	+2.55	
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	-21.47	-5.69	+1.74	-0.51	-2.08	+1.74	+3.68	-2.59	-1.49	+1.28	
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	+0.48	-3.05	-0.13	+4.84	-1.81	-2.39	+0.45	
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	+0.50	-4.51	-0.09	+3.15	-2.73	+0.17	-0.08	
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	-22.32	-0.50	+2.59	-1.52	-3.14	+2.59	+2.42	-3.03	-0.83	+1.11	
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	+2.25	-0.72	-0.20	+2.37	-0.16	+0.04	-0.52	
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	-21.10	-0.79	+0.37	+2.58	-2.56	+0.37	+3.01	-0.09	-0.33	-0.59	
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	-23.11	-0.12	+1.69	+2.08	-4.66	+1.69	+5.38	-2.61	-0.54	+1.63	
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	-18.70	-0.68	0.00	+2.41	+0.82	-0.00	+2.41	-0.00	+0.00	-1.10	
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	-19.98	+7.91	+2.31	-2.69	-2.89	+2.31	+2.67	-1.84	-3.45	+3.32	
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	-18.75	+0.11	+1.48	-0.37	-4.89	+1.48	+3.56	-4.89	+1.15	+1.45	
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	-20.82	+5.51	+1.11	+1.26	-5.25	+1.11	+4.32	-2.55	-0.40	+1.46	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	+2.51	-1.26	-0.28	+2.95	-0.18	-0.24	-0.36	
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	-21.96	+1.57	+1.07	-0.38	-3.99	+1.07	+2.82	-2.76	-0.35	+0.45	
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	-5.20	-1.78	-0.23	+5.31	-6.14	-4.09	+3.05	
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	-21.58	-2.36	+3.39	-4.03	-1.59	+3.39	+1.69	-3.17	-2.53	+0.53	
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	-20.36	+0.07	-0.00	+4.81	-1.22	-0.00	+4.81	-0.00	+0.00	-3.96	
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	-22.09	+3.82	+4.59	-2.73	-6.97	+4.59	+1.20	-3.12	-0.78	+1.58	
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	-22.45	-2.71	+3.36	-1.30	-3.27	+3.36	+3.42	-3.84	-0.75	-0.21	
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	-20.47	-0.58	0.00	+2.44	-1.22	+0.00	+2.66	-0.19	-0.03	-0.57	
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	+2.51	-1.26	-0.28	+2.95	-0.19	-0.24	-0.36	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Jan		Jul-Jan	
					2023	2024 ^P	FY23	FY24 ^P
					Cash	23,132.30	29,449.90	31,278.80	27,332.80	1,900.09	2,397.09	16,317.73	15,832.26
1.USA	1,742.80	2,599.60	3,087.40	3,167.80	214.42	283.39	1,830.60	1,859.88
2.UK	2,569.00	4,091.00	4,492.90	4,073.20	331.30	362.14	2,331.37	2,350.20
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.50	7,726.30	7,754.20	6,532.80	409.42	587.27	3,980.15	3,841.38
4.UAE	5,611.80	6,164.80	5,846.20	4,656.10	269.53	407.61	2,881.52	2,736.10
Dubai	4,768.20	5,116.00	4,558.30	3,569.70	211.12	296.46	2,223.40	2,018.41
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.20	1,029.70	55.21	108.30	624.44	687.41
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	2.05	1.91	22.38	18.56
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.14	0.94	11.29	11.72
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.20	3,331.60	3,625.40	3,198.00	243.98	252.77	1,884.84	1,741.86
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	35.77	36.68	269.00	242.18
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	59.18	62.87	475.94	442.76
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.50	915.5	72.69	72.73	547.03	501.05
Oman	994.3	1,088.60	1,131.90	1,013.00	76.33	80.50	592.88	555.86
6.EU Countries	1,778.50	2,728.60	3,361.50	3,133.70	242.49	290.06	1,804.86	1,985.09
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553	50.01	49.14	314.99	323.18
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	35.43	39.31	252.79	279.74
Netherlands	65.7	48	60.6	58.9	4.31	4.84	30.65	31.55
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	34.36	47.28	280.55	341.88
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	65.83	82.73	477.74	559.48
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	21.93	30.78	193.51	225.29
Sweden	44.9	63	79.2	75.7	6.34	6.22	44.88	44.61
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	6.55	6.10	40.69	41.68
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	10.00	10.86	72.49	68.84
Belgium	78.6	252	260	140.8	7.72	12.80	96.59	68.84
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	6.00	9.31	68.81	61.69
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	9.71	8.59	67.47	61.29
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.33	4.24	23.86	26.35
10.Australia	339.8	598	753.4	592.8	47.16	54.54	359.74	344.33
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	37.74	42.31	328.26	265.12
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	5.55	4.07	46.27	29.72
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	13.84	15.71	147.75	103.11
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98	97.1	8.48	7.83	55.61	56.57
15.Other Countries [#]	596.8	727	788.1	782.8	57.14	67.23	506.60	369.59
Total	23,132.30	29,449.90	31,278.80	27,332.80	1,900.09	2,397.09	16,317.73	15,832.26

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Jan					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,804	67,039	(2,235)	38,205	42,001	(3,796)	39,957	41,050	(1,093)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,478	60,402	(24,924)	21,003	38,267	(17,264)	22,426	35,929	(13,503)
a. Goods	27,879	51,834	(23,955)	16,445	33,477	(17,032)	17,978	29,761	(11,783)
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	16,442	33,477	(17,035)	17,970	29,761	(11,791)
2. Net exports of goods under merchandising (only export)	9	...	9	3	...	3	8	...	8
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,599	8,568	(969)	4,558	4,790	(232)	4,448	6,168	(1,720)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	25	(25)	4	69	(65)
3 Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	548	2,509	(1,961)	556	2,986	(2,430)
4 Travel	972	1,877	(905)	621	840	(219)	419	1,259	(840)
5 Construction	36	15	21	19	-	19	43	8	35
6 Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	40	142	(102)	44	319	(275)
7 Financial services	237	469	(232)	150	289	(139)	28	147	(119)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	8	30	(22)	7	80	(73)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	1,525	179	1,346	1,720	229	1,491
10 Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	990	667	323	935	823	112
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	9	1	8	13	1	12
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	648	108	540	679	247	432
B. Primary Income	652	6,323	(5,671)	407	3,560	(3,153)	462	4,864	(4,402)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	159	18	141	125	19	106
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	248	3,542	(3,294)	337	4,845	(4,508)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	(12)	948	(960)	47	1,516	(1,469)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	(12)	932	(944)	47	1,508	(1,461)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	16	(16)	-	8	(8)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	251	685	(434)	23	413	(390)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	2	39	(37)	16	61	(45)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	249	646	(397)	7	352	(345)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(58)	1,909	(1,967)	76	2,916	(2,840)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(58)	1,909	(1,967)	76	2,916	(2,840)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	67	...	67	191	...	191
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,674	314	28,360	16,795	174	16,621	17,069	257	16,812
1. General government	380	13	367	219	7	212	242	9	233
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	16,576	167	16,409	16,827	248	16,579
2. Capital account	375	-	375	328	-	328	95	1	94
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(1)
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	328	-	328	95	-	95
2.1 General government	144	-	144	100	-	100	89	-	89
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	100	-	100	89	-	89
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	228	-	228	6	-	6
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	221	-	221	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	7	-	7	6	-	6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,179	67,039	(1,860)	38,533	42,001	(3,468)	40,052	41,051	(999)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Jan					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,281)	(2,375)	(2,906)	(7,481)	(3,644)	(3,837)	3,790	5,601	(1,811)
1. Direct investment	957	1,547	(590)	960	875	85	83	688	(605)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	912	872	40	79	651	(572)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	48	3	45	4	37	(33)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(1,025)	1,025	(1)	97	(98)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	(13)	13	-	38	(38)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(1,012)	1,012	(1)	59	(60)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(7)	(1)	(6)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	(1,414)	(3,493)	2,079	(1)	4,816	(4,817)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	(1,150)	(212)	(938)	47	3,334	(3,287)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	(245)	47	(292)	(49)	221	(270)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	(932)	(259)	(673)	(1)	2,114	(2,115)
Other sectors	53	-	53	27	-	27	97	-	97
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	(3,560)	3,560	-	2,057	(2,057)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(481)	481	-	1,344	(1,344)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	23	(23)	-	37	(37)
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	(2,196)	2,196	-	(248)	248
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(906)	906	-	924	(924)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(352)	-	(352)	(89)	(722)	633
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(352)	-	(352)	(89)	(722)	633
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	88	279	(191)	41	147	(106)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	54	-	54	41	-	41
General government	50	-	50	34	-	34	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	279	(279)	-	147	(147)
4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	...	(5,185)	(7,020)	...	(7,020)	3,709	...	3,709
5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	-	(191)	(68)	-	(68)	536	-	536
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	-	(4,994)	(6,952)	-	(6,952)	3,173	-	3,173
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,046	(1,046)	-	369	(369)	-	812	(812)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

...Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecd/data/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,658.3)	(131,165.6)	(132,578.1)
A. Assets	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,320.5	25,285.5
1. Direct investment	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3	2,779.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6	86.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1	310.4	310.4
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	157.8	157.8
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	148.8	148.8
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0
2.2 Debt securities	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	152.6	152.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	106.4	106.4
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	46.2	46.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	6.1	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2	22.2
4. Other investment	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,805.4	9,588.1	9,449.6
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3	2,455.0
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1
5. Reserve assets	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5
5.1 Monetary gold	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8	669.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1
5.4.2 Securities	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4	142.6
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	158,964.20	155,673.20	155,533.30	154,037.80	153,486.10	157,863.50
1. Direct investment	31,186.90	31,084.50	31,040.20	30,804.30	31,576.80	32,254.10
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,088.80	27,037.80	27,256.10	26,963.60	27,598.30	28,289.30
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,088.80	27,037.80	27,256.10	26,963.60	27,598.30	28,289.30
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,098.10	4,046.70	3,784.10	3,840.80	3,978.50	3,964.80
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,098.10	4,046.70	3,784.10	3,840.80	3,978.50	3,964.80
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	10,967.30	10,843.10	9,782.50	9,674.90	9,706.60	9,874.90
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,640.30	1,520.10	1,477.90	1,371.20	1,403.20	1,571.50
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9	908.1
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	590.3	663.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,327.10	9,323.00	8,304.60	8,303.70	8,303.50	8,303.50
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,827.00	8,823.00	7,804.60	7,803.70	7,803.50	7,803.50
2.2.4 Other sectors	500	500	500	500	500	500
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6	28.8
4. Other investment	116,799.80	113,714.30	114,698.70	113,550.30	112,200.10	115,705.60
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,746.90	9,400.30	9,278.00	8,815.00	8,830.40	11,868.00
4.3 Loans	96,838.40	94,427.10	95,180.60	94,527.70	93,325.60	93,817.10
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.10	1,320.10	1,320.10	1,320.10	1,320.10	1,320.10
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,997.20	4,810.20	5,013.70	4,938.90	4,820.00	4,840.80
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,897.30	3,756.70	3,906.30	3,948.50	3,904.00	3,859.70

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP								Scheduled Banks								
		Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves with Banks (7-10)***	Total Reserve assets (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***							
	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+aa+b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)					FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	-714	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	-20	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,392	146	199.3	1,639	124	2,068	2,907	4,754	15,230	12,892
Aug	4,038	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,455	221	195.1	1,679	128	2,137	2,927	4,776	14,854	12,564
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	-20	142.1	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033
Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	140	135.3	1,865	96	2,072	2,579	4,472	13,901	11,479
Dec ^R	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	159	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,611	4,440	15,263	12,673
2024 Jan ^P	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,350	342	192	1,918	80	2,116	2,770	4,432	15,296	12,594

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023	2023											2024
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^a	Jan ^b
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.4
1. Resident	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,612.2	5,660.3	5,603.3	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.2	5,532.7
i) Demand Deposits	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,809.5	1,740.7	1,814.5	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2	1,791.8
ii) Savings Deposits	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,890.7	1,940.4	1,940.5	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,834.8	1,795.5
iii) Time Deposits	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.0	1,979.2	1,848.3	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2	1,945.4
2. Non-Resident	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	780.1	794.8	780.7	785.4	804.6	811.9	817.7
i) Demand Deposits	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.5	465.6	445.7
ii) Savings Deposits	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	222.8	222.7	218.1	219.5	227.1	227.1	220.1
iii) Time Deposits	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.6	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0	119.2	151.9
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non-Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,401.9	6,464.6	6,393.4	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,390.7	6,359.9
FE-25 Deposits Utilization	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.4
1. Financing	1,322.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3	1,918.4
i) Exports Financing	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7	450.1	481.5
a) Pre-Shipment	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6	321.8	359.6
b) Post-Shipment	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1	128.3	121.9
ii) Import Financing	1,149.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2	1,436.9
2. Placements	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,881.4	1,936.1	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5	1,601.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,028.6	1,028.8	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5	1,011.2
a) CRR ¹	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	358.2	358.7	365.7	353.9	354.7	359.6	352.2
b) SCRR ²	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	670.5	670.2	683.8	663.1	663.5	670.8	659.0
ii) With Banks	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2	629.0	589.8
a) Within Pakistan	121.0	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3	91.5	80.2
b) Outside Pakistan	641.8	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9	537.6	509.6
3. Balances	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	804.5	702.7	623.2	688.2	744.7	790.9	715.0
i) Balance held abroad	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	525.7	439.9	323.1	339.7	413.4	449.4	390.9
ii) Cash in hand	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4	341.5	324.1
4. Others	2,971.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5	2,116.0

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archival Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/econdata/f625.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	Jan FY24 ^a			Jul- Jan FY24 ^a			Jul- Jan FY23		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	(173.2)	(33.8)	(207.0)	689.5	37.0	726.5	876.8	(15.2)	861.5
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	(0.4)	(0.3)	(220.7)	(0.0)	(220.7)
3 Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.2)	(0.4)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(0.4)	(1.1)
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	13.4	0.8	14.2	12.7	2.0	14.7
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
10 Canada	0.0	0.2	0.2	(0.4)	5.1	4.7	1.0	(0.7)	0.4
11 China	(254.9)	-	(254.9)	37.9	-	37.9	426.5	0.0	426.5
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	2.8	-	2.8	2.8	-	2.8
14 Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	4.7	-	4.7	4.7	0.0	4.7
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.4	-	1.4	4.5	-	4.5
16 France	1.6	0.0	1.6	16.5	0.0	16.5	23.5	0.0	23.5
17 Germany	22.4	(0.0)	22.4	27.5	(0.2)	27.4	29.9	(0.1)	29.8
18 Hongkong	16.0	(0.1)	15.8	206.9	0.0	206.9	135.1	(4.5)	130.6
19 Hungary	-	-	-	6.5	-	6.5	17.1	-	17.1
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
23 Ireland	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.1	3.9	4.0	0.2	(1.1)	(0.9)
24 Italy	1.3	-	1.3	6.4	(0.0)	6.4	7.6	0.0	7.6
25 Japan	0.3	-	0.3	(1.2)	(0.0)	(1.2)	129.3	(1.0)	128.3
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
27 Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	20.7	-	20.7	25.6	-	25.6
28 Kuwait	1.5	(0.0)	1.5	10.7	(0.5)	10.3	7.5	(0.7)	6.8
29 Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	13.3	-	13.3	13.3	-	13.3
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)
32 Luxembourg	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(13.9)	(14.8)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
33 Malaysia	2.1	-	2.1	20.8	(0.2)	20.6	24.5	(0.4)	24.1
34 Malta	1.0	-	1.0	6.8	-	6.8	6.8	-	6.8
35 Netherlands	(15.7)	-	(15.7)	53.7	(0.1)	53.6	0.9	(0.3)	0.6
36 New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(126.1)	-	(126.1)	(184.4)	-	(184.4)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	2.9	-	2.9	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
40 Panama	-	-	-	6.5	-	6.5	-	-	-
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
44 Qatar	0.1	-	0.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	-	1.1
45 Saudi Arabia	(0.8)	0.0	(0.8)	1.0	0.1	1.0	(2.5)	0.0	(2.5)
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	15.9	(0.0)	15.9	49.0	(9.7)	39.3	20.6	(0.9)	19.8
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
49 Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
50 Sweden	0.0	(1.5)	(1.4)	0.8	5.9	6.7	0.6	(0.9)	(0.3)
51 Switzerland	1.2	(0.3)	1.0	26.5	(5.1)	21.5	4.1	(1.1)	3.1
52 Thailand	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	0.5	-	0.5
53 Turkey	2.6	-	2.6	12.3	-	12.3	18.8	-	18.8
54 U.A.E	4.2	(1.7)	2.5	20.7	4.5	25.3	80.3	(3.8)	76.5
55 United Kingdom	19.9	(2.6)	17.3	141.5	(3.5)	138.0	140.8	(6.0)	134.8
56 United States	9.6	(28.8)	(19.2)	70.5	38.2	108.7	64.6	24.7	89.3
57 Others	6.5	0.1	6.6	35.4	12.4	47.8	78.4	(20.0)	58.3
II Foreign Public Investment^b	-	59.3	59.3	-	59.5	59.5	-	(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Debt Securities	-	59.3	59.3	-	59.5	59.5	-	(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Total	(173.2)	25.5	(147.7)	689.5	96.5	785.9	876.8	(1,025.5)	(148.8)

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special USS bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbilis and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	Jan FY24 ^P			Jul- Jan FY24 ^P			Jul- Jan FY23		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	3.4	1.4	2.0	19.5	10.0	9.6	77.2	9.9	67.3
2 Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
3 Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	19.1	-	19.1	20.8	-	20.8
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	28.7	-	28.7	28.6	-	28.6
5 Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
6 Textiles	1.1	0.4	0.8	20.6	8.3	12.3	27.0	0.1	26.9
7 Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	0.6	(0.6)	-	-	-
8 Leather & Leather Products	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.0	(1.0)	0.0	1.0	(1.0)
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	2.4	-	2.4	2.4	-	2.4	3.0	-	3.0
10 Chemicals	4.2	3.4	0.9	36.9	29.2	7.7	37.9	13.4	24.5
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	7.4	0.0	7.3	51.8	0.1	51.7	52.6	0.1	52.5
13 Mining & Quarrying	0.0	-	0.0	18.0	19.9	(1.9)	4.3	221.0	(216.7)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	5.2	0.3	4.9	137.0	2.4	134.6	77.5	2.4	75.2
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.9	0.7	0.2	37.5	4.5	33.0	6.0	4.3	1.7
16 Cosmetics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	(0.5)	-	0.0	(0.0)
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	2.6	-	2.6	18.0	-	18.0	18.0	-	18.0
19 Ceramics	0.5	-	0.5	2.5	-	2.5	1.1	-	1.1
20 Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21 Metal Products	0.0	-	0.0	1.5	-	1.5	1.0	-	1.0
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
23 Electrical Machinery	-	0.5	(0.5)	4.7	3.2	1.4	8.4	9.9	(1.5)
24 Electronics	15.5	0.3	15.2	38.6	18.1	20.5	12.9	32.1	(19.2)
I) Consumer/Household	2.0	0.3	1.7	13.1	16.6	(3.5)	12.9	12.1	0.8
II) Industrial	13.5	-	13.5	25.5	1.5	24.0	-	20.0	(20.0)
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.7	2.6	(0.9)	12.1	16.8	(4.7)	85.2	15.7	69.5
I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4
II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	11.6	13.5	(1.8)	31.5	13.5	18.0
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.7	(0.6)	0.5	3.3	(2.9)	0.4	2.2	(1.9)
26 Power	68.8	311.3	(242.6)	539.8	348.9	191.0	596.5	52.5	544.1
I) Thermal	9.3	5.3	4.0	65.5	40.2	25.3	95.3	48.4	46.9
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	31.2	0.1	31.1	276.3	0.9	275.4	212.1	1.8	210.3
III) Coal	28.3	305.9	(277.6)	198.1	307.8	(109.8)	289.1	2.2	286.9
27 Construction	1.3	0.0	1.3	18.4	1.4	17.0	22.7	0.5	22.3
28 Trade	26.2	1.1	25.1	56.2	8.4	47.8	59.6	8.0	51.6
29 Transport	2.4	0.2	2.2	12.3	3.1	9.2	18.6	4.0	14.6
30 Tourism	2.1	-	2.1	10.4	-	10.4	10.2	-	10.2
31 Storage Facilities	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.2	7.7	2.4	0.2	2.2
32 Communications	2.0	16.4	(14.4)	35.0	130.0	(95.0)	52.6	203.2	(150.5)
1) Telecommunications	0.9	16.0	(15.2)	12.9	127.3	(114.4)	21.5	199.7	(178.2)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	1.2	0.4	0.8	22.2	2.7	19.5	31.1	3.5	27.6
I) Software Development	0.7	0.1	0.6	5.0	0.5	4.5	9.8	0.2	9.6
II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
III) I.T. Service	0.4	0.3	0.1	16.9	2.2	14.7	21.1	3.3	17.8
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	20.8	3.7	17.1	157.8	49.6	108.2	193.8	26.9	166.9
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.4	-	0.4	2.3	-	2.3	3.1	-	3.1
35 Personal Services	3.3	0.2	3.2	18.1	2.0	16.1	31.2	3.2	28.0
36 Others	5.5	15.2	(9.7)	85.6	45.8	39.8	42.1	9.9	32.2
TOTAL	184.7	357.9	(173.2)	1,393.6	704.1	689.5	1,495.1	618.3	876.8
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	184.7	357.9	(173.2)	1,393.6	704.1	689.5	1,495.1	618.3	876.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

[The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at: http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)	%	Value (c)	Cumulative (d)	%	a-c	b-d
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--
FY23^R	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--
2023								
Jan	2,222	16,445	(7.3)	3,888	33,477	(19.5)	(1,666)	(17,032)
Feb	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
Jul	2,118	2,118	(4.4)	4,142	4,142	(24.8)	(2,024)	(2,024)
Aug	2,418	4,536	(8.3)	4,234	8,376	(26.9)	(1,816)	(3,840)
Sep	2,466	7,002	(5.2)	3,953	12,329	(24.6)	(1,487)	(5,327)
Oct	2,764	9,766	1.0	4,378	16,707	(20.5)	(1,614)	(6,941)
Nov	2,724	12,490	4.8	4,442	21,149	(16.5)	(1,718)	(8,659)
Dec ^R	2,795	15,285	7.5	4,101	25,250	(14.7)	(1,306)	(9,965)
2024								
Jan ^P	2,693	17,978	9.3	4,511	29,761	(11.1)	(1,818)	(11,783)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis-à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Imports	Re-imports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	%	(d)	(e)	(f)	%	(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
2023										
Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.10)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.40)	(2,586)	(19,516)
Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.30)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.50)	(1,714)	(21,230)
Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.90)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.70)	(1,393)	(22,623)
Apr	2,135	72	23,362	(11.40)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.70)	(781)	(23,404)
May	2,197	78	25,637	(12.20)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.40)	(2,036)	(25,439)
Jun	2,356	12	28,005	(12.80)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.10)	(1,822)	(27,262)
Jul	2,068	19	2,068	(8.70)	3,705	2	3,705	(25.70)	(1,620)	(1,637)
Aug	2,366	0	4,434	(6.90)	4,474	4	8,183	(25.50)	(2,112)	(3,749)
Sep	2,476	-	6,910	(4.20)	3,994	-	12,177	(25.20)	(1,518)	(5,266)
Oct	2,690	-	9,600	(0.10)	4,864	-	17,040	(18.40)	(2,174)	(7,440)
Nov	2,573	-	12,173	1.40	4,539	-	21,579	(17.10)	(1,966)	(9,406)
Dec	2,822	-	14,995	4.70	4,650	-	26,230	(15.90)	(1,828)	(11,235)
Jan	2,792	-	17,787	7.41	4,771	-	31,000	(14.07)	(1,979)	(13,213)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023					2024	
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	338,861	392,066	491,463	630,079	704,974	772,780	741,882
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	168,818	125,239	160,932	257,082	394,843	467,750	443,660
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	45,600	59,295	66,903	71,835	78,055	73,529	72,139
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	123,218	65,943	94,028	185,247	316,788	394,222	371,520
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	33,308	24,825	30,419	42,305	35,852	37,035	34,848
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	15,631	28,475	22,219	20,076	19,776	23,508	28,925
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	10,099	19,956	20,556	21,412	20,753	43,721	68,403
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	6,862	4,213	6,648	4,960	20,423	14,420	4,688
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	7,615	5,113	5,811	6,951	7,974	5,766	6,565
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	5,648	27,332	96,510	125,176	60,835	31,751	9,552
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	1,677	75	198	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	28,819	39,193	41,866	43,814	43,070	44,785	48,679
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	62,061	116,043	106,428	108,105	101,448	104,043	96,563
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,302,005	1,415,130	1,332,937	1,453,419	1,374,787	1,317,160	1,373,694
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	476	222	3,780	11,587	12,470	15,567	8,575
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	51,324	100,439	97,193	104,335	103,651	95,561	105,900
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	169,527	160,791	155,697	167,007	154,724	154,725	156,305
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	322	50	71	95	250	279	118
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	4,483	4,533	3,579	3,491	3,600	2,769	2,346
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	337,884	375,768	344,504	356,978	335,651	332,924	330,273
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	214,640	233,671	232,330	262,883	236,545	214,870	231,422
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	77,724	81,280	76,851	83,283	75,701	73,289	78,918
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	10,680	10,998	10,359	9,014	10,328	11,578	9,875
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	288,185	291,089	261,712	289,654	279,428	264,661	290,903
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	25,463	34,234	28,370	27,547	29,574	30,462	30,701
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	56,982	52,232	54,083	61,223	62,943	53,031	56,642
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	64,316	69,824	64,406	76,322	69,922	67,443	71,716
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	26,804	29,449	28,243	14,748	85,625	46,367	37,526
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	21,900	29,449	28,235	14,746	79,509	34,960	19,608
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	4,904	-	8	2	6,116	11,407	17,919
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	279,653	334,547	321,019	373,293	338,707	328,047	316,682
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	4,774	5,745	5,113	6,558	5,963	5,569	4,841
29 Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	37,398	30,104	34,927	39,170	38,619	36,697	38,473
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	12,631	10,649	12,269	12,161	12,379	10,687	10,849
31 Leather Manufactures	649,946	627,561	48,417	52,902	48,462	58,222	48,813	51,798	51,088
32 Footwear	155,094	167,342	13,036	13,721	15,530	13,265	12,853	11,020	11,900
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	36,389	36,207	36,345	43,726	37,427	37,196	39,870
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	5,585	5,627	5,507	6,234	5,636	5,076	5,306
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	362	330	346	394	568	280	316
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	85,958	121,748	115,350	132,182	123,860	120,415	105,530
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	18,693	26,668	21,609	22,578	22,925	22,033	19,033
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	453	122	423	2,366	1,319	152	496
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	299	907	298	350	972	814	519
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	645	749	671	1,086	1,001	526	770
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	9	3,722	34	3,020	18	38	1,753
42 Handicrafts	11	589	83	-	-	146	-	52	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	11,956	21,900	19,481	26,950	21,934	20,635	20,607
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	2,965	3,448	4,654	4,888	4,421	5,060	5,332
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	252,537	217,210	216,392	267,617	237,674	211,714	238,736
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,199,860	2,388,401	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,766	2,676,067	2,708,521
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	46,723	48,120	45,323	45,530	46,800	48,688	48,688
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,153,137	2,340,282	2,344,730	2,693,626	2,694,966	2,627,378	2,659,832
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	68,828	77,721	121,246	70,341	29,007	167,604	33,217
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,221,965	2,418,003	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,794,983	2,693,049

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023							2024
			2023		2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	384,056	382,020	568,990	663,984	696,183	840,819	787,365	
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	155,399	116,891	172,396	304,401	408,618	518,638	477,519	
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	54,474	55,244	63,837	66,996	61,044	80,791	89,381	
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	100,925	61,646	108,559	237,405	61,044	437,847	388,138	
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	36,637	20,368	43,726	40,797	38,035	37,075	30,255	
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	36,108	27,753	25,166	20,327	19,144	43,210	39,732	
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	29,977	18,204	18,413	15,695	21,623	40,466	72,947	
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	20	64	-	-	-	89	
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	10,258	3,066	4,695	4,252	2,689	28,169	11,531	
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	9,639	8,017	9,215	10,992	10,428	11,815	9,553	
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	7,086	26,729	156,409	120,908	43,479	13,648	11,666	
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	17,604	-	-	-	-	-	
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	35,635	38,598	39,965	39,603	43,114	44,023	48,004	
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	63,317	104,769	98,941	107,009	109,053	103,775	86,069	
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,321,768	1,455,220	1,360,905	1,437,289	1,318,536	1,399,655	1,455,300	
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	1,033	2,522	3,548	16,725	16,387	13,679	2,340	
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	67,873	104,806	113,567	92,160	85,713	95,252	81,295	
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	158,988	159,977	174,274	170,348	137,552	143,590	159,719	
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	138	142	103	64	68	2	7	
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	3,446	3,361	3,443	3,677	3,450	2,339	2,096	
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	336,809	401,256	346,022	371,044	352,918	366,747	365,050	
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	211,374	252,139	232,521	243,611	205,595	226,332	252,076	
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	91,137	87,018	84,350	93,853	74,557	87,589	96,070	
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	12,284	9,394	8,395	10,451	10,805	12,373	9,317	
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	292,845	284,018	250,568	274,363	287,053	298,520	333,411	
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	29,984	28,935	28,223	33,916	28,827	31,169	32,486	
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	56,390	62,549	56,834	64,133	58,334	59,975	61,923	
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	59,467	59,102	59,057	62,944	57,277	62,088	59,510	
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	1,468	3,505	5,094	16,358	44,127	42,558	69,070	
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	1,468	3,505	8	-	37,391	42,558	69,070	
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	5,086	16,358	6,736	-	-	
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	345,174	358,158	339,942	367,948	322,394	324,514	297,654	
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	4,640	6,185	4,064	5,896	6,868	4,254	3,173	
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	33,393	33,350	31,706	35,502	28,930	34,442	30,696	
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	13,480	10,632	12,188	13,128	11,026	11,523	9,805	
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	47,827	50,341	50,744	49,484	44,825	44,148	46,245	
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	16,582	16,769	12,930	11,917	9,554	13,982	17,601	
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	39,933	36,032	38,917	37,529	40,273	36,782	37,678	
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	5,723	5,161	4,837	4,371	4,701	4,844	4,650	
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	373	441	324	294	333	333	360	
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	143,057	138,040	128,869	145,286	120,749	116,458	98,144	
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	19,777	28,959	20,514	31,867	27,779	26,788	25,191	
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	574	248	450	352	426	1,347	763	
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	449	430	1,675	474	1,064	865	385	
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	777	861	797	690	636	659	789	
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	8	3,668	8	7	12	70	3,202	
44 Handicrafts	-	787	6	85	61	-	54	-	-	
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	15,025	23,496	27,041	26,405	20,911	21,927	14,728	
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	3,550	3,460	4,817	4,746	4,253	6,092	4,244	
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	191,790	167,053	201,256	204,112	191,396	214,900	182,578	
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,244,256	2,365,955	2,476,187	2,689,691	2,572,636	2,822,446	2,791,967	

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^P	2023						2024
			2023		2023				2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^Q	Jan ^r
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	742,595	604,776	459,883	576,653	656,756	553,361	695,072
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	13,403	20,547	15,935	13,664	6,902	7,640	8,120
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	146,574	-	21,303	35,734	57,368	23,274	23,443
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	596	884	1,300	1,702	2,307	2,377	2,540
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	21,782	59,277	58,119	60,172	62,626	66,024	63,722
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	8,838	11,602	8,982	10,939	12,651	12,222	15,273
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	40,052	21,956	11,535	8,855	6,473	10,457	3,431
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	232,651	270,265	179,943	180,179	225,700	189,109	233,868
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	197	437	169	180	442	157	269
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	32,831	73,291	55,069	52,227	59,269	40,119	47,486
10-All other Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	245,669	146,517	107,529	213,001	223,018	201,983	296,920
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	263,143	513,956	471,203	523,919	552,264	616,310	691,705
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	31,149	35,063	30,059	34,580	29,299	29,580	27,331
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	13,897	40,753	24,618	19,034	24,484	27,711	31,031
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	47,313	29,296	26,776	32,878	36,490	41,963	41,750
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	923	2,706	1,297	3,519	3,314	4,474	5,178
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,978	43,023	154,980	135,405	153,320	151,221	222,160	237,202
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	26,777	124,354	139,053	139,569	170,180	164,038	206,670
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	2,817	6,482	6,487	4,763	7,691	9,898	6,645
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	97,244	120,323	107,509	136,255	129,586	116,485	135,899
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	103,922	136,989	125,751	100,415	109,313	149,793	115,055
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	53,871	121,528	104,460	83,185	106,397	122,847	78,496
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	49,707	14,755	21,002	15,900	1,714	25,105	35,829
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	344	706	290	1,330	1,201	1,842	730
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,260,435	1,304,475	1,283,567	1,327,586	1,326,686	1,236,466	1,429,940
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	578,111	714,876	457,823	590,492	541,441	498,622	393,153
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	341,508	281,075	493,068	444,523	547,048	420,918	498,631
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	318,766	294,986	313,933	277,092	222,883	304,094	515,065
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	22,050	13,534	18,742	15,442	15,280	12,832	23,090
26. Others	749	687	-	5	-	37	34	-	-
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	396,319	331,335	236,039	259,452	266,854	246,619	305,970
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	245,617	122,573	62,905	64,962	77,778	55,217	61,748
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	40,592	56,302	39,800	49,668	38,059	40,991	62,235
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	38,750	68,613	54,514	62,138	63,723	61,675	69,769
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	6,557	3,931	5,635	7,716	10,274	7,097	11,172
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	64,804	79,916	73,184	74,968	77,020	81,638	101,047
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	640,117	704,909	712,474	767,752	862,581	664,071	860,929
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	100,373	10,507	9,329	99,265	149,129	15,540	157,335
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	8,334	25,058	18,999	13,881	15,219	11,496	13,748
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	173,490	226,153	194,468	211,125	208,224	185,039	216,286
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	41,367	49,611	68,837	51,008	52,133	55,746	58,900
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	316,553	393,580	420,842	392,474	437,875	396,251	414,660
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	239,181	350,052	324,907	453,824	431,897	361,344	384,746
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	67,777	145,889	123,510	150,804	166,947	130,390	151,696
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	126,904	150,830	148,767	245,674	204,429	171,901	162,573
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	16,871	22,561	21,884	21,507	24,215	23,846	29,204
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	27,629	30,771	30,746	35,838	36,306	35,207	41,273
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	41,008	72,246	65,932	75,481	78,736	79,722	85,005
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	9,182	15,952	13,980	19,729	17,549	16,077	15,172
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	2,036	4,065	5,274	5,719	6,118	10,107	7,931
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	6,608	11,849	9,755	12,046	12,837	10,177	10,782
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	2,347	2,830	1,286	2,816	2,541	1,673	893
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	20,836	37,549	35,637	35,171	39,691	41,688	50,228
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	179,180	344,107	337,194	410,667	269,449	310,886	318,113
II. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,865,899	4,362,846	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536
III. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	176,672	254,790	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365	285,374
IV. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,689,228	4,108,056	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206	4,601,162
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	198,737	125,958	170,667	99,425	153,445	128,783	(90,178)
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,887,964	4,234,014	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,100,990	4,510,984

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023							2024
			2023	2023						2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	1,069,346	678,695	548,711	780,982	716,843	607,152	764,309	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	12,710	14,631	6,917	8,255	11,037	9,325	6,702	
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	165,325	-	46,019	120,614	141,879	88,614	176,348	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	3,095	4,423	5,256	7,824	9,666	8,553	7,903	
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	45,022	54,151	55,252	58,539	53,608	58,869	54,985	
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	14,597	12,515	9,590	12,849	13,990	17,994	19,731	
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	44,366	31,865	10,778	17,168	7,074	9,307	8,843	
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	364,248	273,464	206,171	205,718	210,932	212,907	223,296	
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	326	250	173	236	367	128	411	
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	55,157	81,633	74,586	78,566	81,778	52,917	59,087	
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	364,500	205,763	133,969	271,213	186,512	148,538	207,003	
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	498,989	640,595	522,127	694,762	583,926	670,524	750,444	
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	44,353	45,177	33,163	26,129	46,551	30,248	35,422	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	27,208	58,788	30,154	31,226	36,870	40,210	41,382	
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	15,181	9,955	12,234	10,972	9,850	12,124	11,067	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	9,399	8,088	7,197	6,369	8,626	6,452	8,866	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	149,068	165,123	150,122	263,158	160,031	224,738	280,485	
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	78,337	149,704	158,688	207,789	187,580	216,263	232,709	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	2,435	4,428	5,186	9,421	8,619	4,810	11,973	
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	173,008	199,333	125,383	139,698	125,799	135,679	128,540	
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	142,197	135,613	129,794	100,276	153,241	181,666	135,461	
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	111,074	134,603	124,858	77,582	146,208	171,730	118,044	
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	27,013	27	4,793	22,255	6,671	9,244	17,118	
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	4,110	983	143	439	362	692	299	
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,326,208	1,379,680	1,330,750	1,527,147	1,424,903	1,551,870	1,326,540	
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	687,615	614,781	544,364	646,098	499,401	532,615	427,573	
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	324,296	406,518	490,938	539,781	565,585	558,637	366,492	
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	242,785	305,826	252,999	278,289	289,700	386,578	445,148	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	71,420	52,555	42,446	62,974	70,178	74,028	87,322	
26. Others	279	339	92	-	3	5	39	12	5	
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	356,631	239,926	186,237	211,908	216,427	202,778	216,154	
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	184,658	49,147	26,237	23,949	29,885	15,378	16,417	
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	38,419	48,240	34,212	38,307	26,457	27,635	44,921	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	48,373	53,967	43,739	54,583	47,778	51,630	54,758	
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	34,918	36,489	33,382	34,560	39,865	39,937	32,992	
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	50,263	52,083	48,667	60,509	72,442	68,198	67,066	
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	650,763	720,317	608,695	800,546	683,258	708,601	839,238	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	40,686	9,479	34,285	114,118	73,693	71,931	178,731	
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	13,919	15,310	11,303	21,041	19,363	10,140	17,066	
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	208,811	227,319	166,673	206,858	173,753	184,323	204,831	
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	102,657	83,702	72,041	93,544	91,702	99,647	99,642	
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	284,690	384,506	324,393	364,985	324,747	342,560	338,968	
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	411,483	326,012	308,367	367,203	396,630	338,227	348,095	
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	3,927	2,985	2,328	1,584	3,899	780	1,274	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	112,427	97,405	91,683	107,894	113,837	107,400	99,795	
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	218,495	161,633	148,413	182,344	203,212	147,033	156,245	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	14,376	9,979	9,385	14,183	16,011	13,337	18,574	
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	62,258	54,010	56,558	61,198	59,671	69,677	72,207	
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	78,910	77,676	68,398	80,249	80,695	74,985	73,427	
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	14,013	22,477	17,894	25,635	22,656	19,900	19,521	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	6,374	5,258	5,836	7,820	8,908	11,341	9,500	
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	15,061	11,343	9,246	10,610	10,825	10,540	5,942	
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	2,819	2,621	1,494	3,094	2,660	1,667	1,054	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	40,643	35,978	33,928	33,090	35,646	31,537	37,410	
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	340,952	275,789	290,709	300,637	283,040	314,678	316,870	
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	4,875,479	4,474,304	3,993,788	4,863,710	4,538,963	4,650,481	4,770,538	

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023		2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P	
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,221,965	2,418,003	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,794,983	2,693,049	
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	13,675	5,930	2,414	2,889	3,401	6,535	12,356	
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	12,565	15,877	15,074	14,455	13,998	15,177	13,483	
Mexico	101,800	115,313	7,728	11,021	10,984	10,014	11,477	11,861	10,635	
Others	65,637	74,376	4,837	4,856	4,090	4,441	2,521	3,316	2,848	
C. South America	371,263	309,575	20,073	26,893	25,532	33,243	29,396	27,286	27,681	
Argentina	47,361	47,033	2,328	3,308	5,705	7,247	4,781	1,574	5,913	
Brazil	102,958	106,780	5,693	11,502	9,419	12,794	12,103	11,771	10,412	
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	410	615	756	722	409	771	792	
Others	211,525	148,434	11,642	11,468	9,652	12,480	12,104	13,170	10,564	
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	531,848	530,865	471,581	515,448	469,304	480,143	492,632	
Canada	403,722	426,592	30,056	36,078	30,085	30,275	33,910	31,038	36,681	
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	501,785	494,774	441,456	485,167	435,320	449,092	455,944	
Others	1,342	408	7	13	40	6	74	13	7	
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	48,856	57,135	56,098	63,922	60,916	59,873	60,599	
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,771	2,961	2,869	2,229	2,032	1,895	2,197	
Romania	54,285	65,315	4,767	6,321	4,915	5,622	6,291	5,598	4,055	
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	5,174	6,293	5,440	6,881	8,681	8,313	7,159	
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	1,019	1,677	715	505	716	1,170	1,114	
Others	498,034	474,010	36,124	39,884	42,159	48,686	43,195	42,897	46,074	
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	202,494	232,317	213,478	227,931	225,810	200,465	229,113	
Denmark	294,873	207,980	11,692	17,428	12,769	18,885	21,473	17,954	22,862	
Finland	30,604	33,934	3,894	3,352	2,467	3,219	2,025	2,379	2,972	
Norway	58,622	51,246	3,306	5,861	4,613	5,655	4,374	2,869	5,903	
Sweden	192,404	156,587	10,491	11,146	12,303	13,193	10,092	10,406	11,966	
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	160,498	178,463	167,663	170,636	172,906	152,336	172,285	
Others	190,183	170,127	12,613	16,067	13,664	16,343	14,940	14,520	13,126	
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	240,436	249,410	263,275	292,449	245,743	212,446	219,333	
Greece	108,465	124,736	10,515	9,605	10,348	10,177	11,237	14,455	7,926	
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	89,109	96,048	103,612	110,238	92,596	66,194	81,255	
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	118,295	117,493	124,734	149,579	122,269	109,074	108,566	
Others	390,056	329,520	22,517	26,265	24,581	22,456	19,641	22,723	21,587	
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	360,693	348,955	314,260	352,567	374,580	332,207	332,765	
Belgium	717,140	700,931	51,750	41,856	40,073	46,328	52,694	41,562	39,883	
France	531,609	570,126	49,359	44,444	39,700	41,711	34,663	46,379	46,138	
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	129,299	129,484	111,291	122,726	125,108	118,754	123,134	
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	115,117	119,195	105,236	116,033	111,926	109,944	112,220	
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	12,384	11,489	15,525	22,939	48,005	12,580	10,102	
Others	30,496	27,756	2,784	2,486	2,436	2,831	2,184	2,988	1,287	
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	43,338	49,568	52,724	95,971	102,231	89,779	91,674	
Kenya	204,134	242,092	13,398	19,085	20,294	24,085	24,080	20,320	25,933	
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	1,777	2,177	1,168	2,807	2,056	1,375	1,589	
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	11,012	6,848	9,705	17,195	21,059	15,919	13,029	
Others	347,721	272,693	17,151	21,458	21,556	51,885	55,037	52,166	51,122	

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023		2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P	
J. Middle Africa	32,769.0	30,807.0	2,356.1	3,731.0	4,758.0	4,933.0	5,794.0	15,367.0	14,092.1	
K. Northern Africa	214,194.0	187,724.0	13,838.7	17,286.0	21,423.0	21,514.0	27,085.0	19,145.0	12,907.3	
Egypt	128,797.0	110,156.0	8,872.5	9,183.0	12,487.0	12,780.0	16,679.0	10,032.1	6,202.2	
Morocco	29,915.0	26,824.0	1,581.3	1,812.0	1,766.0	1,881.0	2,309.0	1,819.2	3,507.6	
Others	55,482.0	50,744.0	3,384.9	6,292.0	7,170.0	6,853.0	8,097.0	7,293.6	3,197.5	
L. Southern Africa	209,726.0	212,625.0	13,140.0	13,351.0	12,405.0	15,720.0	23,967.0	17,908.4	17,900.0	
South Africa	199,904.0	199,574.0	12,611.8	12,804.0	11,820.0	15,277.0	22,140.0	17,778.9	17,737.4	
Others	9,822.0	13,051.0	528.2	547.0	585.0	443.0	1,827.0	129.6	162.6	
M. Western Africa	316,288.0	235,587.0	27,060.8	15,120.0	16,848.0	30,257.0	40,367.0	94,265.6	72,921.2	
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482.0	2,740,805.0	200,662.8	261,980.0	335,877.0	397,276.0	327,122.0	308,966.8	307,081.5	
China	2,783,059.0	2,029,174.0	136,551.0	198,932.0	283,077.0	318,842.0	271,316.0	257,978.1	245,168.8	
Hong Kong	334,321.0	179,493.0	14,234.1	25,177.0	20,342.0	15,814.0	12,046.0	12,856.1	14,402.9	
Japan	199,928.0	204,572.0	13,310.7	15,659.0	17,144.0	19,601.0	16,487.0	16,136.8	14,264.4	
Republic of Korea	205,906.0	197,152.0	12,282.9	16,931.0	15,298.0	14,665.0	14,405.0	21,959.9	12,568.6	
Others	106,268.0	130,413.0	24,284.1	5,281.0	16.0	28,354.0	12,868.0	35.9	20,676.9	
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736.0	1,795,094.0	134,229.1	124,661.0	126,942.0	168,507.0	163,070.0	140,584.1	160,632.2	
Afghanistan	552,781.0	522,145.0	33,597.7	46,219.0	40,217.0	52,177.0	51,911.0	28,019.3	24,210.8	
Bangladesh	872,562.0	768,547.0	58,927.8	45,331.0	45,917.0	47,687.0	56,307.0	56,943.6	62,332.4	
India	1,292.0	329.0	27.6	18.0	2.0	26.0	-	8.2	72.0	
Iran	-	75.0	2.1	-	-	-	3.0	0.8	-	
Sri Lanka	375,370.0	283,779.0	21,442.3	22,763.0	28,965.0	42,281.0	31,497.0	34,060.2	47,223.3	
Others	179,732.0	220,218.0	20,231.5	10,329.0	11,842.0	26,336.0	23,352.0	21,552.0	26,793.7	
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754.0	1,297,646.0	92,411.1	105,544.0	99,754.0	135,882.0	252,332.0	300,624.2	290,444.6	
Indonesia	122,973.0	127,393.0	13,724.7	6,086.0	9,146.0	16,325.0	79,221.0	100,098.1	73,634.3	
Malaysia	432,750.0	299,013.0	15,088.7	31,586.0	30,372.0	51,858.0	64,529.0	73,613.1	84,078.9	
Singapore	374,986.0	290,610.0	26,729.8	7,089.0	8,025.0	10,730.0	21,419.0	18,223.7	30,598.1	
Thailand	146,583.0	164,123.0	13,152.1	11,938.0	9,216.0	9,493.0	9,505.0	9,548.6	11,788.1	
Others	462,463.0	416,507.0	23,715.7	48,845.0	42,995.0	47,477.0	77,658.0	99,140.6	90,345.2	
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891.0	3,028,844.0	208,009.4	301,575.0	330,528.0	335,194.0	346,963.0	325,373.0	322,949.7	
Bahrain	69,839.0	64,275.0	4,413.4	5,401.0	5,875.0	5,839.0	5,227.0	6,476.7	6,670.0	
Jordan	41,299.0	40,917.0	2,613.4	5,035.0	3,224.0	4,902.0	3,752.0	2,842.4	2,267.2	
Kuwait	134,441.0	127,445.0	11,090.3	9,633.0	9,444.0	14,276.0	10,276.0	10,235.0	12,600.4	
Saudi Arabia	420,402.0	504,152.0	35,589.5	52,493.0	54,097.0	65,711.0	60,637.0	52,612.5	57,977.2	
Turkey	354,725.0	323,329.0	21,792.0	29,863.0	28,917.0	40,699.0	27,712.0	21,948.6	24,070.1	
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990.0	1,475,921.0	95,600.4	161,496.0	176,594.0	153,327.0	192,500.0	182,932.2	168,388.0	
Others	536,195.0	492,805.0	36,910.2	37,654.0	52,376.0	50,440.0	46,859.0	48,325.6	50,976.8	
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870.0	357,443.0	25,240.0	25,310.0	23,773.0	27,057.0	25,420.0	25,521.4	26,619.5	
Australia	302,690.0	305,283.0	21,154.4	19,968.0	20,176.0	22,623.0	22,201.0	21,726.2	22,783.8	
New Zealand	51,155.0	47,851.0	3,836.7	4,948.0	3,243.0	4,123.0	2,901.0	3,517.0	3,494.6	
Others	7,025.0	4,309.0	249.0	394.0	354.0	310.0	317.0	278.2	341.1	
S. Others	65,721.0	85,756.0	8,933.9	2,894.0	3,310.0	3,942.0	4,268.0	4,401.1	3,335.6	
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688.0	28,286,857.0	2,199,860.1	2,388,401.0	2,390,054.0	2,739,157.0	2,741,766.0	2,676,066.9	2,708,520.6	
II. Freight on Export	349,676.0	755,178.0	46,723.2	48,120.0	45,323.0	45,530.0	46,800.0	48,688.5	48,688.5	
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012.0	27,531,679.0	2,153,136.9	2,340,282.0	2,344,730.0	2,693,626.0	2,694,966.0	2,627,378.4	2,659,832.1	
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930.0	347,283.0	68,828.1	77,721.0	121,246.0	70,341.0	29,007.0	167,604.3	33,216.6	

Source: core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,482,908	2,366,602	2,134,580	2,196,951	2,356,307	2,064,428	2,365,955
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	1,596	4,939	10,882	11,472	2,155	4,589	3,422
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	20,477	17,974	16,940	17,504	16,909	12,087	16,220
Mexico	112,893	125,750	11,762	12,731	11,705	13,499	11,939	8,228	10,763
Others	83,400	66,687	8,715	5,243	5,236	4,005	4,970	3,858	5,457
C. South America	403,004	302,284	25,972	26,414	22,430	22,073	28,314	26,100	30,119
Argentina	54,497	44,716	3,513	3,879	3,117	2,973	2,590	4,940	7,432
Brazil	107,458	101,462	7,304	11,109	8,858	8,649	10,320	9,173	11,216
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	653	756	240	526	679	533	642
Others	233,067	148,680	14,501	10,669	10,215	9,924	14,725	11,454	10,829
D North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	545,987	442,714	422,450	443,911	466,372	438,790	486,669
Canada	464,398	361,895	36,833	28,675	24,286	29,850	32,135	28,510	33,119
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	509,138	414,038	398,151	414,054	434,236	410,252	453,509
Others	123	172	15	1	12	7	2	27	41
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	50,043	56,589	45,632	50,535	61,550	50,238	60,189
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1,304	1,281	1,134	1,602	1,539	2,717	1,808
Romania	60,463	71,602	7,197	4,521	5,786	5,415	6,979	5,339	5,628
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	5,151	7,407	5,696	8,148	5,335	4,866	6,271
Ukraine	37,333	816	-	61	203	32	36	1,077	51
Others	494,888	466,144	36,392	43,319	32,814	35,337	47,659	36,239	46,430
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	213,578	201,147	199,668	187,466	247,703	209,228	247,758
Denmark	269,600	187,327	17,383	13,021	13,971	12,530	16,038	16,191	20,333
Finland	36,097	40,285	2,983	2,205	3,670	2,960	3,717	1,786	1,672
Norway	66,240	60,202	5,910	5,102	4,173	3,266	6,823	5,785	5,960
Sweden	177,589	151,810	12,210	10,454	10,319	10,845	14,429	9,742	12,306
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	164,363	157,484	154,294	146,675	194,890	161,921	188,255
Others	173,185	144,962	10,729	12,882	13,241	11,190	11,806	13,803	19,231
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	303,351	240,295	242,290	263,068	296,758	224,830	270,733
Greece	115,036	131,133	11,973	10,844	12,639	13,241	12,385	9,098	10,293
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	108,638	77,851	99,563	113,705	115,260	81,028	90,067
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	138,277	123,822	99,008	105,163	140,725	115,989	145,737
Others	431,381	341,564	44,464	27,778	31,080	30,959	28,388	18,715	24,637
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	405,189	319,734	320,100	336,562	389,750	318,195	354,909
Belgium	787,535	718,425	56,021	61,490	66,032	74,788	61,970	57,966	52,350
France	509,882	495,312	46,813	31,991	42,866	38,193	46,534	37,365	34,832
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	145,753	109,858	112,541	98,102	141,394	108,854	136,464
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	154,247	113,864	96,231	123,331	137,143	112,403	128,666
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,189	1,168	1,442	1,248	1,517	1,006	1,236
Others	15,257	13,248	1,167	1,364	989	901	1,192	602	1,362
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	71,339	77,504	80,262	55,527	51,031	59,405	51,253
Kenya	282,035	309,026	28,425	37,060	31,018	23,279	22,535	27,541	12,336
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	2,289	1,114	1,557	1,774	836	1,227	1,765
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	11,702	15,453	15,078	8,439	10,107	11,541	9,950
Others	350,624	293,267	28,923	23,877	32,609	22,036	17,553	19,096	27,203

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	9,853	6,356	3,587	4,564	4,661	5,354	5,923
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	13,347	14,478	12,966	19,669	15,158	13,809	15,671
Egypt	104,097	91,635	6,059	7,985	6,776	13,188	7,655	9,167	10,238
Morocco	34,914	27,626	1,635	2,204	2,968	2,989	2,437	1,162	1,741
Others	77,678	58,939	5,653	4,289	3,221	3,493	5,066	3,479	3,692
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	22,388	18,096	18,213	14,386	16,281	14,184	14,935
South Africa	236,098	214,725	21,130	18,013	17,909	13,874	15,851	13,410	14,436
Others	6,956	4,593	1,257	83	304	512	430	774	498
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	13,242	19,894	15,972	15,493	15,489	20,345	24,975
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	158,887	248,365	224,414	242,098	252,004	207,346	238,334
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	116,682	210,987	186,609	198,416	207,736	168,810	206,524
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	6,153	3,375	4,049	4,729	5,469	3,681	3,119
Japan	211,192	206,878	18,420	14,406	13,182	15,430	20,526	16,311	15,005
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	11,497	14,687	15,483	18,670	14,279	14,419	10,419
Others	70,230	69,172	6,134	4,909	5,090	4,853	3,995	4,125	3,267
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	198,064	245,991	157,750	160,593	151,677	144,442	164,676
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	77,153	97,618	77,324	75,036	63,629	62,568	74,014
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	62,833	90,320	49,815	53,840	50,351	42,925	48,403
India	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	93	3	47	-	16	11	-	-
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	29,198	19,834	16,721	20,328	21,580	22,216	22,602
Others	270,246	263,349	28,877	38,172	13,887	11,373	16,106	16,733	19,658
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	149,170	124,725	82,695	84,055	74,395	84,304	103,813
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	14,039	10,119	9,075	10,967	11,213	5,323	7,591
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	20,954	38,670	26,366	23,210	16,683	23,177	32,025
Singapore	80,470	97,956	3,801	4,010	4,348	4,430	5,012	3,162	5,813
Thailand	361,483	246,786	66,612	26,897	15,403	12,318	12,901	11,529	9,060
Others	516,913	429,719	43,762	45,030	27,503	33,130	28,587	41,114	49,324
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	250,456	270,503	231,519	244,030	240,449	206,504	251,816
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	6,148	5,506	4,450	4,717	5,536	4,495	5,678
Jordan	43,399	45,028	2,963	3,682	3,787	2,530	4,554	3,802	3,637
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	10,256	12,467	11,771	10,766	9,782	8,729	10,261
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	41,005	58,159	47,769	51,781	38,903	41,419	51,152
Turkey	363,214	325,142	25,072	32,505	31,845	37,505	34,279	24,854	29,696
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	119,128	119,503	94,468	96,541	105,003	84,367	101,317
Others	566,337	484,303	45,884	38,682	37,428	40,191	42,392	38,838	50,075
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	29,600	30,640	26,456	23,569	25,471	24,470	24,113
Australia	304,917	295,349	25,249	27,255	22,424	20,357	20,790	21,458	20,976
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	4,351	3,385	4,032	3,212	4,681	3,013	3,137
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	5,753	4,116	369	244	354	377	180	210	427

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023	2023					2024
									Jan ^P
				Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,887,964	4,234,014	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,100,990	4,510,984
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	76	188	220	5,149	275	34,618	133
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	4,987	7,575	5,371	4,301	6,163	5,050	5,781
Mexico	66,803	57,550	4,432	6,958	5,027	3,877	5,752	4,556	4,680
Others	85,337	60,148	555	618	344	424	411	493	1,101
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	119,937	39,516	39,007	30,233	42,039	37,524	30,958
Argentina	139,951	174,150	16,874	8,061	8,752	9,447	9,974	5,020	2,643
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	96,489	23,143	24,812	17,499	24,101	25,053	26,883
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	147	307	1,122	1,722	2,416	1,064	1,125
Others	67,537	69,555	6,427	8,005	4,323	1,566	5,548	6,386	307
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	226,110	192,262	130,206	127,930	161,142	164,449	151,862
Canada	284,908	398,915	51,328	15,748	9,407	10,468	11,443	8,630	12,079
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	174,782	176,497	120,799	117,462	149,699	155,755	139,783
Others	422	420	-	18	-	-	-	64	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	170,221	43,268	59,528	131,411	218,538	137,928	220,101
Hungary	14,964	11,268	474	1,760	1,973	1,000	653	1,118	899
Romania	60,037	151,307	4,696	6,587	2,127	19,059	41,146	23,823	6,773
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	149,658	17,748	31,492	70,466	148,168	77,361	154,418
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	7,514	372	1,948	16,626	15,603	21,302	44,434
Others	271,683	149,714	7,879	16,801	21,988	24,261	12,968	14,324	13,576
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	59,454	123,782	83,276	95,318	242,860	84,795	89,780
Denmark	89,877	64,537	3,681	4,864	4,701	4,041	4,851	3,931	6,983
Finland	101,145	61,850	3,833	5,705	4,054	5,556	5,191	6,295	6,297
Norway	41,585	32,394	3,716	2,537	2,024	1,722	954	2,237	2,376
Sweden	248,793	194,862	10,649	21,382	9,852	15,300	17,301	14,733	15,976
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	32,454	84,205	58,822	63,149	209,454	51,337	51,050
Others	80,148	68,223	5,120	5,089	3,823	5,549	5,110	6,262	7,098
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	101,487	47,283	47,533	66,353	87,443	63,754	74,892
Greece	37,236	106,153	20,299	1,941	1,178	2,292	994	2,266	1,981
Italy	770,439	527,250	24,926	26,796	24,182	46,342	51,272	38,641	55,925
Spain	330,145	201,007	51,292	14,111	16,620	14,753	33,122	19,690	14,490
Others	70,574	49,484	4,970	4,435	5,551	2,966	2,055	3,157	2,495
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	222,081	231,663	224,661	246,358	195,587	244,891	210,970
Belgium	549,366	392,681	9,748	21,426	26,912	27,772	16,901	21,810	23,576
France	515,510	395,113	17,323	26,663	24,951	21,228	20,473	21,663	18,726
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	77,802	82,058	83,827	79,100	80,250	71,328	98,089
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	53,676	57,849	26,322	63,854	44,975	65,390	39,223
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	58,171	37,669	56,991	47,537	25,890	56,277	25,627
Others	158,059	93,955	5,361	5,998	5,658	6,868	7,098	8,423	5,730
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	52,480	85,752	82,871	79,905	74,629	90,972	84,299
Kenya	502,642	442,569	18,334	53,083	54,728	52,386	52,311	58,023	52,051
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	2,400	24	197	112	247	58	541
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	6,831	13,327	9,426	10,378	8,656	17,650	19,126
Others	203,098	241,860	24,916	19,318	18,520	17,028	13,415	15,240	12,581

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ⁸	2022		2023					2024
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ⁸	Jan ⁹	
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	149	1,707	213	1,401	759	2,181	372	
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	61,194	56,058	55,526	72,957	125,361	79,979	135,155	
Egypt	257,564	115,537	11,335	15,765	8,853	12,340	52,970	3,880	58,314	
Morocco	520,299	664,847	47,710	38,573	42,410	60,466	71,877	75,979	76,503	
Others	8,027	27,109	2,150	1,719	4,263	150	514	120	338	
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	20,879	65,677	31,374	42,903	31,870	23,444	44,912	
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	19,776	65,110	30,638	42,753	31,543	23,406	44,888	
Others	22,506	5,860	1,103	567	736	150	327	37	23	
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	6,815	31,109	50,735	26,910	34,824	71,884	58,434	
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	750,270	1,125,037	1,079,572	1,197,863	1,229,899	1,243,787	1,386,200	
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	614,835	900,288	881,183	993,401	1,003,248	1,041,271	1,177,398	
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	24,378	70,162	64,360	43,065	49,194	45,731	57,860	
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	67,841	80,291	62,308	86,717	85,741	87,142	83,656	
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	43,215	74,295	71,431	72,433	91,705	69,644	67,286	
Others	1,408	606	-	-	290	2,249	11	-	-	
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	24,029	30,111	30,540	29,643	27,925	26,493	30,192	
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	136	-	149	844	1,289	1,238	705	
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	4,815	4,709	3,768	5,204	5,412	4,005	3,764	
India	187,663	190,040	12,800	18,974	19,969	16,977	15,330	14,430	17,285	
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,236	5,502	5,059	5,354	3,741	4,340	4,640	
Others	130,366	27,972	2,042	926	1,596	1,264	2,152	2,480	3,799	
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	533,899	596,050	492,683	658,620	609,665	547,204	622,173	
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	187,510	225,366	152,244	224,053	190,143	168,043	218,630	
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	62,848	89,287	69,745	66,994	85,866	72,050	63,596	
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	191,849	196,989	178,379	282,511	241,288	225,535	245,878	
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	32,120	56,285	66,776	59,552	52,092	62,077	64,571	
Others	634,292	315,115	59,571	28,123	25,539	25,510	40,275	19,499	29,497	
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,427,667	1,538,625	1,501,634	1,593,519	1,387,922	1,301,489	1,662,320	
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	21,392	6,592	2,475	4,075	4,197	14,429	55,277	
Jordan	17,953	15,111	431	1,163	243	881	1,116	439	492	
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	113,879	234,005	89,057	71,776	146,415	181,967	232,230	
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	265,682	282,929	518,382	485,875	408,747	362,538	389,704	
Turkey	943,580	477,599	38,908	35,151	36,227	60,334	42,420	45,417	34,975	
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	523,586	628,837	483,442	626,270	533,701	377,138	515,588	
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	463,789	349,947	371,808	344,307	251,326	319,562	434,053	
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	69,908	97,321	50,885	61,682	58,518	43,957	64,950	
Australia	355,925	700,997	68,458	90,132	49,464	60,123	57,484	42,695	63,484	
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	1,122	3,077	1,377	1,027	839	1,218	1,423	
Others	2,977	2,215	329	4,112	45	533	195	45	44	
S. Others	635,175	303,969	14,257	49,861	51,115	23,292	19,117	14,173	13,052	
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,865,899	4,362,846	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536	
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	176,672	254,790	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365	285,374	
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,689,228	4,108,056	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206	4,601,162	
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	198,737	125,958	170,667	99,425	153,445	128,783	(90,178)	

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	6,053,744	3,755,445	2,981,180	4,304,027	4,188,620	3,690,832	4,474,303
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	1,250	555	270	739	442	723	1,382
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	11,327	12,187	9,389	8,695	4,541	5,030	6,850
Mexico	90,286	76,623	9,388	10,994	7,999	7,131	3,965	4,281	6,077
Others	32,074	15,751	1,939	1,193	1,390	1,563	576	750	773
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	109,149	80,714	32,374	48,765	52,867	37,505	56,588
Argentina	209,799	260,118	25,497	13,541	2,066	9,705	32,183	11,551	26,215
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	68,515	61,899	23,473	36,999	17,291	17,467	18,567
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	2,841	308	3,218	687	930	1,178	119
Others	111,994	81,542	12,296	4,966	3,617	1,374	2,463	7,309	11,687
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	244,267	223,197	148,057	172,167	120,996	131,737	156,598
Canada	331,635	515,087	37,781	33,959	15,439	19,473	13,565	11,959	13,298
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	206,487	189,238	132,619	152,694	107,431	119,778	143,300
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	221,711	152,243	83,764	85,320	74,756	47,154	50,113
Hungary	46,367	35,080	1,328	918	925	8,560	595	2,756	1,695
Romania	68,026	235,750	85,665	2,161	512	24,626	7,217	838	2,217
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	51,441	133,229	66,020	25,900	48,663	24,695	29,508
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	25,612	1,425	1,040	5,799	3,832	955	390
Others	331,888	282,225	57,665	14,510	15,267	20,434	14,449	17,909	16,303
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	137,737	78,822	59,417	83,160	60,126	87,808	92,725
Denmark	98,188	88,379	7,889	8,692	4,941	6,232	4,881	8,382	7,067
Finland	92,730	74,953	10,142	4,844	2,730	3,854	4,235	5,486	6,305
Norway	64,477	47,563	6,569	2,408	2,033	3,856	3,126	2,895	2,829
Sweden	267,528	208,898	30,040	11,984	6,982	11,827	6,344	11,178	11,970
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	73,708	35,514	34,518	45,833	33,796	44,652	56,552
Others	124,852	129,853	9,388	15,380	8,213	11,560	7,744	15,214	8,003
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	74,284	44,502	35,209	51,330	37,773	53,746	46,425
Greece	33,618	65,166	3,302	3,396	2,944	1,372	3,407	1,666	980
Italy	585,085	367,063	44,733	23,449	17,029	33,293	22,232	33,316	27,467
Spain	583,124	182,044	18,119	14,669	13,585	13,661	10,281	14,924	14,361
Others	71,720	46,192	8,130	2,987	1,652	3,004	1,853	3,840	3,617
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	268,829	195,211	139,836	153,321	154,444	169,004	194,915
Belgium	529,094	322,903	31,853	45,694	23,898	11,203	11,012	23,776	15,253
France	437,617	397,576	22,203	23,354	12,615	16,529	20,972	18,913	23,003
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	69,686	61,824	54,677	65,663	56,460	56,016	89,903
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	64,674	23,758	14,637	16,437	21,165	21,269	21,355
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	16,317	13,604	11,839	9,027	11,867	12,213	15,460
Others	941,460	549,816	64,097	26,978	22,171	34,462	32,968	36,818	29,942
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	83,307	50,853	42,018	58,280	60,386	80,261	79,887
Kenya	534,571	469,016	37,338	31,961	27,570	40,052	44,133	47,224	45,279
Mauritius	12,729	522	-	-	-	-	55	47	-
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	4,541	2,593	2,285	3,624	1,992	7,692	10,809
Others	354,161	361,965	41,428	16,298	12,163	14,604	14,206	25,299	23,798

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	3,474	839	487	420	1,473	301	31,070
K. Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	119,675	31,020	43,854	57,563	87,685	48,897	63,698
Egypt	519,012	138,109	9,207	7,732	2,208	5,259	4,685	7,202	12,168
Morocco	763,786	754,982	100,273	13,827	38,913	43,376	77,729	36,102	43,737
Others	115,642	102,869	10,196	9,461	2,733	8,927	5,272	5,593	7,793
L. Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	88,593	25,899	53,299	57,826	34,628	27,922	21,532
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	87,480	25,182	53,015	57,659	34,073	27,818	21,144
Others	52,067	10,167	1,113	718	284	167	555	104	389
M. Western Africa	481,020	404,614	32,954	50,592	60,989	27,017	45,767	17,384	70,120
N. Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	1,567,478	818,048	798,468	1,121,787	1,080,478	1,255,373	1,257,755
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	1,296,119	665,367	676,484	956,215	928,498	1,037,883	1,078,766
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	4,108	1,825	1,967	2,316	3,011	2,437	1,888
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	107,317	76,970	54,996	68,608	62,880	114,412	72,240
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	122,026	53,575	47,280	74,208	63,911	74,692	77,734
Others	610,319	415,133	37,908	20,310	17,739	20,439	22,177	25,949	27,126
O. South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	188,142	185,699	137,447	189,962	139,520	139,642	172,419
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	75,837	71,441	49,015	61,620	36,546	41,088	57,934
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	10,674	10,615	5,402	6,084	5,368	4,733	3,455
India	348,635	278,705	24,583	19,383	19,130	23,720	26,146	20,948	20,417
Iran	783,459	880,706	67,511	76,371	56,433	90,228	65,245	65,826	83,042
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	4,481	3,193	4,041	4,931	4,122	5,145	5,578
Others	110,057	52,980	5,056	4,697	3,427	3,379	2,092	1,902	1,995
P. South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	971,487	484,908	395,518	571,684	542,971	547,596	592,201
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	540,287	269,702	214,669	356,533	301,072	337,650	317,978
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	116,895	47,722	33,385	67,619	61,057	50,742	69,682
Singapore	912,624	965,792	153,751	78,544	70,094	34,476	78,847	61,291	82,453
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	111,598	65,475	60,467	78,825	76,902	74,294	77,452
Others	744,717	359,896	48,957	23,465	16,903	34,230	25,093	23,619	44,637
Q. Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	1,823,936	1,243,638	894,387	1,529,838	1,595,925	904,329	1,457,748
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	13,269	8,249	4,372	18,659	13,620	6,822	5,125
Jordan	21,004	16,596	5,699	487	156	930	611	1,041	1,335
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	207,637	122,029	70,899	121,451	288,451	138,200	143,694
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	425,079	378,603	326,025	334,645	346,431	66,206	437,476
Turkey	519,063	347,832	27,863	21,529	11,305	13,311	17,199	22,216	18,543
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	654,173	339,264	215,953	574,790	531,192	239,075	512,849
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	490,216	373,476	265,677	466,052	398,421	430,769	338,726
R. Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	106,105	76,504	46,394	86,154	93,841	136,318	122,235
Australia	481,938	780,829	104,100	74,691	46,145	85,093	92,816	135,072	120,485
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	1,990	1,790	225	1,028	1,013	1,247	1,674
Others	609	500	15	22	25	32	11	-	75
S. Others	769	141	38	14	2	1	1	100	41

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

**4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit
Value of Exports by Commodity Groups
(1990-91= 100)**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu factured Articles
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.9	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY23	73.97	1,438.18	1,734.23	1,276.95	1,563.57	2,837.54	1,276.77	1,346.42	2,292.58	1,459.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.4	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1,216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11
Jan-Mar	79.12	1,485.88	1,819.77	1,315.51	1,585.16	2,824.76	1,263.06	1,381.38	2,229.16	1,510.02
Apr-Jun	73.97	1,601.33	1,926.43	1,284.56	1,632.08	2,796.45	1,320.57	1,572.43	2,021.02	1,525.84

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups
(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	1,324.13	864.48	1,293.96	1,087.85	1,541.41	990.33	1,320.93	1,086.41	1,465.85	2,145.34
FY20	1,375.49	1,156.72	1,312.44	1,194.11	1,578.75	1,088.22	1,437.15	1,299.31	1,247.29	1,977.59
FY21	1,418.76	1,208.55	1,529.54	1,263.92	1,176.60	1,410.51	1,426.06	1,335.18	1,881.00	2,021.81
FY22	1,956.62	1,406.56	1,422.78	1,649.14	2,358.50	2,239.46	1,698.74	1,569.91	2,031.50	2,004.07
FY23	1,944.27	1,439.01	1,488.78	1,598.39	2,424.43	2,259.91	1,658.35	1,602.97	1,913.69	1,714.49
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95
Jan-Mar	1,878.05	1,390.78	1,432.74	1,538.93	2,349.73	2,174.59	1,569.71	1,586.32	1,845.86	1,667.23
Apr-Jun	1,885.43	1,476.38	1,571.86	1,545.99	2,352.08	2,048.48	1,594.50	1,608.89	1,853.03	1,684.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups

(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.9	586.22	205.6	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.6	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	275.49	315.59	1,095.77	291.44	338.22	1,653.05	205.84	4,139.21	404.95
FY23	265.94	330.37	1,463.11	313.59	545.37	2,069.56	173.59	2,977.58	427.56
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.5	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.3	58.83	1,216.09	227.3	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.1	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.8	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.4	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.2	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.7	334.2	1,294.91	472.65	216.6	1,976.51	158.43	2,602.26	438.28
Jan-Mar	262.26	357.93	2,022.86	271.13	134.73	2,180.00	168.78	1,633.40	410.91
Apr-Jun	280.42	364.05	1,165.90	288.3	1,701.73	2,577.81	182.22	2,224.20	446.65

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups

(1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.7	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.6	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	429.85	374.91	319.19	1,059.23	239.07	375.56	445.81	307.93	591.62	523.35
FY23	389.36	470.39	153.95	1,040.03	234.64	463.15	435.26	259.63	358.42	453.84
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.6	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.2	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.6	1,391.98	597
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.5	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.5	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.1	454.9	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.3	1,085.08	313.3	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.1
Jan-Mar	367.84	388.45	117.29	1,238.62	203.93	479.63	372.78	231.59	371.81	334.39
Apr-Jun	367.85	435.77	63.69	791.05	253.84	542.77	419.5	259.28	258.52	398.45

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics