

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	01	02	03	04	05	08	09	10	11	12	15
Australian Dollar	122.4036	122.4133	122.9500	122.2794	120.9143	120.8287	120.2223	120.3681	121.4658	121.9386	121.3816
Bahraini Dinar	417.4385	417.0005	415.3039	415.1349	414.3635	414.7642	414.4871	414.4443	414.7637	414.7994	414.5109
Canadian Dollar	124.3218	124.4690	124.4517	123.9912	123.8739	124.0285	123.9804	123.7147	124.3994	125.0165	125.6605
Chinese Yuan	24.4434	24.3921	24.3356	24.2736	24.2427	24.1472	24.0567	24.0916	24.1658	24.1920	24.1303
Danish Krone	25.6611	25.5165	25.5610	25.4603	25.2209	25.1792	25.0034	25.0485	25.1627	25.2380	25.1899
Hong Kong Dollar	20.3691	20.3470	20.2780	20.2563	20.2202	20.2468	20.2235	20.2128	20.2344	20.2319	20.2123
Japanese Yen	1.4825	1.4775	1.4712	1.4658	1.4517	1.4475	1.4374	1.4403	1.4449	1.4425	1.4367
Kuwaiti Dinar	521.3485	520.6809	519.0944	519.0963	517.8199	518.2678	517.3805	517.7195	518.4348	518.7970	518.2789
Malaysian Ringgit	38.9520	38.9148	38.8408	38.7289	38.5385	38.3719	37.9976	37.9836	38.1202	38.1275	38.0915
New Zealand Dollar	114.8165	114.3200	114.4763	113.8685	112.4079	112.7961	111.6272	112.0157	112.8570	113.0872	112.8367
Norwegian Krone	18.3371	18.3720	18.5682	18.4665	18.2530	18.4203	18.4096	18.4624	18.6180	18.5925	18.5958
Omani Riyal	410.4626	410.1922	408.3793	408.5768	407.4211	407.9923	407.5325	407.6469	407.9870	407.9923	407.6027
Qatari Riyal	43.3993	43.3000	43.1993	43.2066	42.6948	42.9879	42.9351	43.0267	43.0487	43.1364	43.0952
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1042	42.0733	41.9207	41.8454	41.8154	41.8686	41.8366	41.7925	41.8427	41.8320	41.8120
Singaporean Dollar	118.6986	118.4760	118.2043	117.8009	117.2378	116.8032	116.3649	116.3160	116.7954	116.8436	116.4631
Swedish Krona	18.7600	18.6853	18.7638	18.6429	18.4464	18.4326	18.3018	18.4073	18.5203	18.5416	18.4865
Swiss Franc	173.8083	172.2720	171.7347	170.6603	168.8921	168.3297	167.5372	168.5089	168.6914	169.2273	168.6650
Thai Bhat	5.2180	5.2103	5.1951	5.1803	5.1590	5.1214	5.0880	5.1027	5.1338	5.1255	5.1064
Turkish Lira	21.3527	21.6195	21.4211	21.0596	20.8513	20.8176	20.2623	20.5612	20.9223	20.9123	20.7036
UAE Dirham	42.9982	42.9679	42.8083	42.7340	42.7063	42.7587	42.7255	42.6843	42.7299	42.7205	42.7031
UK Pound Sterling	220.6694	219.0974	219.4498	218.8426	217.8708	216.9735	217.1594	217.3316	218.6379	219.1883	218.3022
US Dollar	157.9724	157.8569	157.2759	156.9897	156.8831	156.9748	156.9410	156.8152	156.9634	156.9269	156.8714
EMU Euro	190.7769	189.7292	189.9753	189.1295	187.5209	186.9350	186.1968	186.1915	187.1231	187.6083	187.2852

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	19	22	24	25	26	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	121.3075	120.5964	121.2521	120.3422	120.2753	118.0468	117.7206	117.6479	117.4999	117.2231	115.8743
Bahraini Dinar	413.8408	412.4152	409.5510	409.9311	411.3640	410.9000	409.2439	408.5484	407.3511	403.9988	402.2789
Canadian Dollar	125.4805	125.2371	125.0262	124.3596	124.5288	123.3528	123.2523	122.8162	122.1359	121.7042	120.8002
Chinese Yuan	24.1222	24.0112	23.8898	23.8868	23.9403	23.8349	23.7413	23.6488	23.5467	23.3410	23.2541
Danish Krone	25.1342	24.9846	24.9525	24.9084	24.9247	24.7592	24.6356	24.4942	24.4311	24.2713	24.0179
Hong Kong Dollar	20.1748	20.1035	19.9782	20.0312	20.0737	20.0197	19.9549	19.9090	19.8465	19.7215	19.6228
Japanese Yen	1.4348	1.4298	1.4235	1.4280	1.4316	1.4313	1.4226	1.4150	1.4070	1.3934	1.3763
Kuwaiti Dinar	518.1453	516.3161	513.1918	514.6258	515.8012	513.9345	512.6745	511.5581	509.6409	506.3713	503.9310
Malaysian Ringgit	38.0727	37.8986	37.7418	37.7489	37.8975	37.6301	37.4541	37.2949	37.1960	37.0036	36.7204
New Zealand Dollar	112.6160	111.9815	112.2357	111.5371	111.4686	108.4118	108.0541	107.7554	107.5314	107.5994	106.3334
Norwegian Krone	18.5214	18.4002	18.4226	18.2571	18.2354	17.9472	18.0371	17.9691	17.9281	17.9432	17.8420
Omani Riyal	406.8884	405.3299	402.7975	403.2935	404.8105	403.9506	402.6676	401.6208	400.5222	397.4727	396.2987
Qatari Riyal	43.0311	42.8637	42.5917	42.7107	42.8271	42.7165	42.4134	42.2947	42.3445	42.0528	41.9156
Saudi Arabian Riyal	41.7605	41.6233	41.3422	41.4423	41.5218	41.4276	41.3205	41.2182	41.0881	40.8668	40.6633
Singaporean Dollar	116.4505	115.8328	115.5878	115.6839	115.9412	115.4037	115.0322	114.7379	114.3775	113.6790	113.1343
Swedish Krona	18.3957	18.3602	18.3339	18.2593	18.2281	18.0730	18.0133	17.9029	17.8113	17.6516	17.4455
Swiss Franc	168.9671	168.4645	167.7751	167.4166	167.4976	166.2732	165.5902	164.4746	163.9496	163.0245	161.5282
Thai Bhat	5.1051	5.0728	5.0473	5.0430	5.0564	5.0202	4.9894	4.9770	4.9510	4.9213	4.8661
Turkish Lira	20.7979	20.8468	20.7067	21.2094	19.4287	19.6119	19.5819	19.4275	19.1213	18.5975	18.3326
UAE Dirham	42.6469	42.4805	42.2183	42.3251	42.4012	42.3053	42.1959	42.0942	41.9588	41.7229	41.5196
UK Pound Sterling	217.1804	216.7324	216.2622	216.2564	215.6026	213.1636	212.2423	212.6810	212.2395	211.0907	209.3110
US Dollar	156.6759	156.0503	155.0669	155.5748	155.7472	155.4238	154.9945	154.6676	154.1686	153.2759	152.5386
EMU Euro	186.8863	185.6592	185.3761	185.1183	185.1469	183.9803	183.1423	182.0817	181.4761	180.2048	178.5377

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Jul	86.0204	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625
Aug	86.6211	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064
Sep	87.4744	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541
Oct	86.9655	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000
Nov	86.9316	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122
Dec	89.3402	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795
Jan	90.1357	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536
Feb	90.6186	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313
Mar	90.7135	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298
Apr	90.6345	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	
May	91.2605	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	
Jun	94.1151	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	
Jul-Sep	86.7053	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743
Oct-Dec	87.7458	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973
Jan-Mar	90.4893	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382
Apr-Jun	92.0034	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>89.2359</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
2020				
Feb	63.6871	1.43	97.2227	0.79
Mar	62.4790	-1.9	97.1535	-0.07
Apr	61.1568	-2.12	94.4187	-2.81
May	62.5240	2.24	97.1981	2.94
Jun	59.7676	-4.41	93.0417	-4.28
Jul	58.6417	-1.88	93.1023	0.07
Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
Sep	58.1729	1.1	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb <sup>R</sup>	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar <sup>P</sup>	60.5813	3.23	100.4994	3.37

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2018-19	2019-20	2020				2021		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australian Dollar	97.1720	105.9281	102.7682	99.0009	115.5626	120.3473	123.6213	123.4492	120.2251
Bahraini Dinar	359.8542	417.4041	407.7395	418.1795	420.7235	423.0445	423.2828	420.4121	412.1106
Canadian Dollar	102.7577	117.6982	116.0923	114.0380	121.5660	124.8274	125.8266	125.3668	123.9364
Chinese Yuan	19.9601	22.4714	22.0399	22.5941	24.1059	24.4778	24.7613	24.6506	23.9858
Danish Krone	20.8217	23.4120	22.5030	23.5694	25.2878	26.1812	26.2160	25.9033	24.9889
Hong Kong Dollar	17.3851	20.2849	19.8354	20.4457	20.5447	20.6633	20.6708	20.5332	20.1031
Japanese Yen	1.2256	1.4617	1.4012	1.4770	1.5252	1.5416	1.5435	1.5109	1.4360
Kuwaiti Dinar	448.8480	516.4404	504.6702	513.4407	520.4895	525.2088	528.2062	525.6320	515.5959
Malaysian Ringgit	33.0125	37.5510	37.0102	36.9643	38.6968	39.4782	39.6708	39.3467	37.9694
New Zealand Dollar	91.3270	100.4400	98.3846	96.3934	109.2349	113.5169	115.1989	115.3130	111.3924
Norwegian Krone	16.0678	16.9236	16.5918	15.6638	17.4971	18.3966	18.8197	18.7515	18.2999
Omani Riyal	353.9440	411.0123	400.9170	412.4383	413.8286	416.1946	416.2684	413.3729	405.3381
Qatari Riyal	37.4376	43.4318	42.3688	43.6158	43.7775	43.9880	43.9971	43.7197	42.8087
Saudi Arabian Riyal	36.2970	42.1047	41.1038	42.2146	42.4341	42.6652	42.6868	42.4138	41.5917
Singaporean Dollar	99.7143	114.1680	110.9041	112.0711	118.0602	120.0790	120.7391	119.8793	116.1757
Swedish Krona	14.8787	16.3999	15.9070	16.2103	18.4052	19.1490	19.3251	19.1162	18.2938
Swiss Franc	136.7559	161.7409	157.8562	165.8054	174.6954	180.0155	180.5192	177.3870	167.8767
Thai Baht	4.2335	5.0949	4.9244	4.9545	5.2314	5.3291	5.3456	5.3132	5.0768
Turkish lira	24.4875	25.9990	25.4691	25.1342	19.9280	20.7379	21.6311	22.4554	20.3703
UAE Dirham	37.0568	43.0181	41.9871	43.1425	43.3326	43.5754	43.5966	43.3164	42.4730
UK Pound Sterling	175.9211	199.0651	199.9063	196.6111	210.0344	214.9170	218.2962	220.6439	216.1948
US Dollar	136.0901	158.0253	154.2634	158.4472	159.2122	160.0795	160.1536	159.1313	156.0298
EMU Euro	155.0624	174.5851	168.0314	175.6672	188.1652	194.6199	194.8533	192.5406	185.7310

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

SBP

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 III	-3.68	-4.31	-2.50	-0.37	-1.16	-0.25	-1.07	+4.32	-3.05	+0.00	-3.70	-2.05	+2.27
IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
2020 Jan	+0.62	-1.22	-0.23	+2.67	-0.00	+0.08	+0.61	+0.23	+0.04	-0.38	-1.91	+0.31	-0.59
Feb	-0.81	-0.68	-0.94	-3.92	+0.00	-0.34	-3.25	+0.21	-1.86	+0.19	-2.66	+0.26	-3.94
Mar	-1.30	-0.19	-4.24	-12.88	+0.00	+0.64	-1.78	-7.33	-4.05	-0.26	-0.55	+0.08	-5.26
Apr	+0.54	-0.73	+0.36	+8.53	+0.00	+1.99	-0.54	+3.75	+1.21	+0.00	-0.21	-0.52	-5.91
May	-1.29	+2.39	-0.69	+2.70	+0.00	-0.52	-0.52	-0.65	-1.49	+0.48	-1.15	+0.92	+2.28
Jun	-0.19	+2.96	-0.55	+4.38	-0.01	-1.06	+1.08	-4.62	-1.91	+0.00	+2.04	+2.10	+1.93
Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2019 III	-1.78	-2.43	-0.58	+1.60	+0.79	+1.72	+0.88	+6.38	-1.13	+1.97	-1.80	-0.12	+4.29	+1.97
IV	+0.59	+1.30	-2.32	-0.24	-1.41	-2.47	+0.35	-0.52	+5.16	-0.96	+2.02	+0.99	-6.34	-1.41
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
2020 Jan	-1.05	-0.80	-0.20	-3.11	-0.43	-0.51	-1.04	-0.66	-0.46	-0.05	-1.49	-0.74	-0.17	-0.43
Feb	-0.54	-0.41	-0.68	-3.66	+0.27	-0.07	-2.99	+0.48	-1.60	+0.46	-2.40	+0.53	-3.69	+0.27
Mar	-0.68	+0.43	-3.65	-12.34	+0.62	+1.27	-1.17	-6.75	-3.45	+0.36	+0.07	+0.70	-4.67	+0.62
Apr	+0.43	-0.85	+0.24	+8.40	-0.12	+1.87	-0.66	+3.63	+1.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.64	-6.02	-0.12
May	-1.69	+1.97	-1.10	+2.28	-0.41	-0.93	-0.93	-1.06	-1.89	+0.07	-1.55	+0.50	+1.86	-0.41
Jun	+0.84	+0.29	-0.12	+1.36	-0.28	-0.80	+1.33	-4.25	-0.70	-0.74	+2.95	+0.90	-0.61	-0.27
Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020			2021		
				2020			2021	Feb	Mar	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
				II	III	IV	I						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	-10.97	-1.65	-3.28	+4.59	+3.29	-2.09	-2.88	-0.89	-1.10	+6.70
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+4.23	+4.92	-5.74	+15.93	+5.59	+7.10	-3.73	+6.18	+2.29	+6.73
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	-4.95	-0.30	-0.96	+2.98	+1.70	-2.10	-1.63	-0.26	+0.53	+2.71
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-1.39	-1.88	-1.37	+5.69	+1.03	-6.11	-1.54	-0.80	+1.36	+5.11
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-3.19	-2.58	-1.11	+9.24	+0.90	-7.15	-2.31	+0.58	+1.41	+7.10
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	-1.08	+1.85	+2.80	+5.56	+0.57	-7.82	-0.78	+0.33	+1.31	+3.85
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-0.86	-0.47	+2.78	+4.84	+1.17	-3.22	-0.68	-0.84	+1.41	+4.26
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	-12.65	+5.66	-3.29	+8.87	+4.30	6.37	-1.51	+0.21	+2.80	+5.68
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	-1.04	+1.87	+2.76	+5.28	+0.21	-7.33	-0.79	+0.33	+1.28	+3.60
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	-1.94	+0.03	+0.66	+12.46	+0.55	-7.92	-1.02	+1.15	+2.98	+7.96
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-2.82	-0.47	-3.08	+7.84	+2.96	-6.82	-0.60	+1.05	+0.72	+5.95
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-1.57	-1.03	+0.16	+8.02	+3.58	-5.65	-1.17	+0.34	+1.17	+6.41
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	-1.05	+1.86	+2.89	+6.08	+0.02	-7.08	-0.67	+0.33	+1.68	+3.99
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	-3.24	+0.10	+0.21	+6.22	+2.85	-5.54	-0.95	+0.05	+1.01	+5.11
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-6.11	-3.57	-3.10	+8.42	+0.95	-6.34	-3.46	+0.50	+0.96	+6.86
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-1.89	-2.10	-0.53	+11.04	+1.17	-8.96	-3.15	+0.49	+2.38	+7.93
Taiwan Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	-3.83	+0.24	-0.03	+6.41	+0.15	-7.23	-2.02	-0.31	+0.91	+5.78
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	-6.54	+4.43	-1.96	+9.28	+1.83	-4.21	-1.01	-0.41	+1.99	+7.59
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-0.32	-2.60	-1.74	+2.65	+2.12	-3.42	-1.27	-1.85	-0.22	+4.82
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+5.28	+0.21	-7.33	-0.79	+0.33	+1.28	+3.60
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+5.28	+0.02	-7.08	-0.79	+0.18	+1.95	+3.08

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	Mar		Jul-Mar	
					2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	FY20	FY21 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,904.7</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>17,008.7</b>	<b>21,467.8</b>
1.USA	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	142.9	283.3	1,246.5	1,901.8
2.UK	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	180.5	371.2	1,793.2	2,900.5
3.Saudi Arabia	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	556.7	690.4	4,775.7	5,731.8
4.UAE	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	511.0	589.7	4,219.1	4,526.3
Dubai	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	430.8	454.2	3,568.2	3,806.6
Abu Dhabi	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	74.2	126.7	633.0	647.3
Sharjah	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	4.8	6.9	13.4	52.3
Others	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	1.2	1.9	4.5	20.1
5.Other GCC Countries	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	238.6	313.9	2,264.3	2,458.5
Bahrain	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	38.2	44.9	316.3	350.7
Kuwait	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	61.0	77.3	611.2	636.7
Qatar	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	63.9	91.1	585.7	667.3
Oman	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	75.5	100.7	751.2	803.7
6.EU Countries	482.7	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	132.6	234.6	1,303.5	1,941.6
Germany	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	28.5	37.2	284.4	310.1
France	47.4	54.1	61.4	240.4	16.9	38.1	180.0	303.3
Netherlands	5.5	7.0	6.8	65.7	12.0	4.1	48.8	33.7
Spain	55.8	129.5	150.9	329.7	20.8	33.7	251.3	288.7
Italy	60.7	98.1	111.2	361.3	23.6	49.8	275.4	428.9
Greece	23.2	32.1	49.6	145.1	9.0	23.5	99.5	188.8
Sweden	18.9	19.4	17.0	44.9	3.5	5.8	33.5	44.4
Denmark	12.8	13.7	15.8	45.3	3.5	6.2	31.7	51.9
Ireland	155.3	159.4	51.2	75.4	6.9	13.7	51.8	114.8
Belgium	9.0	17.0	21.7	78.6	7.9	22.4	47.2	176.9
7.Malaysia	1,067.4	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	17.2	17.0	187.7	155.0
8.Norway	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	4.4	9.4	48.8	78.7
9.Switzerland	26.4	27.4	31.1	31.1	2.0	4.1	21.8	31.4
10.Australia	204.7	230.6	246.0	339.8	21.5	48.4	229.8	440.2
11.Canada	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	21.3	55.7	208.6	394.4
12.Japan	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	6.3	7.0	47.8	65.7
13.Other Countries	409.1	461.3	561.3	859.6	69.6	100.2	661.8	841.9
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,904.7</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>17,008.7</b>	<b>21,467.8</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY20 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Mar					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY20 <sup>R</sup>			FY21 <sup>P</sup>		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>54,254</b>	<b>58,703</b>	<b>(4,449)</b>	<b>41,997</b>	<b>46,144</b>	<b>(4,147)</b>	<b>48,277</b>	<b>47,318</b>	<b>959</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>27,973</b>	<b>52,398</b>	<b>(24,425)</b>	<b>22,626</b>	<b>41,342</b>	<b>(18,716)</b>	<b>23,072</b>	<b>43,091</b>	<b>(20,019)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>22,536</b>	<b>43,645</b>	<b>(21,109)</b>	<b>18,281</b>	<b>34,136</b>	<b>(15,855)</b>	<b>18,700</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>(18,657)</b>
1. General merchandise	22,496	43,645	(21,149)	18,272	34,136	(15,864)	18,688	37,357	(18,669)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	40	...	40	9	...	9	12	...	12
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>8,753</b>	<b>(3,316)</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>7,206</b>	<b>(2,861)</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>5,734</b>	<b>(1,362)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	7	65	(58)	6	60	(54)	3	36	(33)
3. Transport	741	3,036	(2,295)	646	2,540	(1,894)	456	2,031	(1,575)
4. Travel	490	1,229	(739)	426	1,125	(699)	384	605	(221)
5. Construction	166	77	89	134	71	63	87	-	87
6. Insurance and pension services	42	276	(234)	32	224	(192)	34	182	(148)
7. Financial services	135	468	(333)	122	324	(202)	76	129	(53)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4	181	(177)	3	139	(136)	10	193	(183)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1,440	385	1,055	1,053	291	762	1,512	401	1,111
10. Other business services	1,328	2,560	(1,232)	1,041	2,007	(966)	1,025	1,934	(909)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	8	1	7	7	1	6	8	-	8
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,076	475	601	875	424	451	777	223	554
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>5,938</b>	<b>(5,459)</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>4,518</b>	<b>(4,135)</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>(3,594)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	131	24	107	98	21	77	126	28	98
2. Investment income	348	5,914	(5,566)	285	4,497	(4,212)	286	3,978	(3,692)
2.1 Direct investment	54	2,664	(2,610)	66	2,032	(1,966)	6	2,031	(2,025)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	54	2,658	(2,604)	66	2,029	(1,963)	6	2,004	(1,998)
2.1.2 Interest	-	6	(6)	-	3	(3)	-	27	(27)
2.2 Portfolio investment	97	593	(496)	72	399	(327)	82	362	(280)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	3	141	(138)	2	108	(106)	5	76	(71)
2.2.2 Interest	94	452	(358)	70	291	(221)	77	286	(209)
2.3 Other investment	99	2,657	(2,558)	56	2,066	(2,010)	170	1,585	(1,415)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	99	2,657	(2,558)	56	2,066	(2,010)	170	1,585	(1,415)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	98	...	98	91	...	91	28	...	28
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>25,802</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>25,435</b>	<b>18,988</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>18,704</b>	<b>24,793</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>24,572</b>
1. General government	468	19	449	403	13	390	233	11	222
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	25,334	348	24,986	18,585	271	18,314	24,560	210	24,350
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>183</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	1	3	(2)	1	1	-	6	-	6
2. Capital transfers	287	-	287	235	-	235	177	-	177
2.1 General government	273	-	273	224	-	224	164	-	164
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	273	-	273	224	-	224	164	-	164
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	14	-	14	11	-	11	13	-	13
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	14	-	14	11	-	11	13	-	13
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>54,542</b>	<b>58,706</b>	<b>(4,164)</b>	<b>42,233</b>	<b>46,145</b>	<b>(3,912)</b>	<b>48,460</b>	<b>47,318</b>	<b>1,142</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY20 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Mar					
				FY20 <sup>R</sup>			FY21 <sup>P</sup>		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>(4,014)</b>	<b>3,824</b>	<b>6,932</b>	<b>(3,108)</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>(54)</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>(2,652)</b>	<b>(44)</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>(2,195)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>(1,340)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(54)	2,235	(2,289)	(44)	1,828	(1,872)	56	1,443	(1,387)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	363	(363)	-	323	(323)	-	(47)	47
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(115)</b>	<b>(524)</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>(114)</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>(341)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>(267)</b>	<b>291</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	-	(282)	282	1	(104)	105	(21)	(264)	243
2.2 Debt instruments	(115)	(242)	127	(115)	331	(446)	45	(3)	48
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>(127)</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>(6,317)</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>(4,272)</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>462</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(129)	(234)	105	(129)	(367)	238	614	(2,644)	3,258
Central bank	-	(498)	498	-	(498)	498	-	(2,999)	2,999
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	140	227	(87)	(216)	101	(317)	410	(36)	446
General government	3	37	(34)	3	30	(27)	(14)	391	(405)
Other sectors	(272)	-	(272)	84	-	84	218	-	218
4.3 Loans	-	6,787	(6,787)	-	5,213	(5,213)	-	1,524	(1,524)
Central bank	-	(745)	745	-	(538)	538	-	(779)	779
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	5,882	(5,882)	-	4,025	(4,025)	-	2,353	(2,353)
Other sectors	-	1,650	(1,650)	-	1,726	(1,726)	-	(50)	50
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(43)	1	(44)	407	1	406	662	-	662
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(43)	1	(44)	407	1	406	662	-	662
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	45	(364)	409	4	(293)	297	21	1,955	(1,934)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,534	(1,534)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(351)	351	-	(259)	259	-	(516)	516
General government	45	-	45	4	-	4	21	1,000	(979)
Other sectors	-	(13)	13	-	(34)	34	-	(63)	63
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>758</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(160)	...	(160)	(123)	...	(123)	237	...	237
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,714	...	4,714	3,831	...	3,831	521	...	521
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>(969)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2019		2020			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(115,369.8)</b>	<b>(118,687.7)</b>	<b>(113,417.5)</b>	<b>(117,138.4)</b>	<b>(119,572.4)</b>	<b>(121,056.0)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>23,674.0</b>	<b>27,085.1</b>	<b>26,706.1</b>	<b>27,617.9</b>	<b>28,873.8</b>	<b>30,807.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,019.8</b>	<b>2,030.5</b>	<b>2,007.4</b>	<b>1,996.1</b>	<b>2,125.5</b>	<b>2,096.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1	1,983.6
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1	1,983.6
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	112.4	112.4	112.0	112.4	112.4	112.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	107.9	107.9	107.6	107.9	107.9	107.9
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>328.9</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	159.4	159.3	159.3	153.1	153.1	127.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	145.8	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	121.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	13.6	12.1	12.1	5.9	5.9	5.9
2.2 Debt securities	161.2	165.0	165.0	165.0	201.8	201.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	139.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	178.6	178.6
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	21.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	23.2	23.2
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,160.3</b>	<b>8,268.7</b>	<b>8,142.7</b>	<b>7,891.5</b>	<b>8,959.1</b>	<b>9,559.9</b>
4.1 Other equity	158.0	158.0	158.0	199.0	199.0	199.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,093.7	1,947.3	1,914.2	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,933.0	5,113.5	5,088.5	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8
4.6 Other accounts receivable	847.9	922.2	854.2	665.2	742.8	836.7
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>13,151.8</b>	<b>16,442.7</b>	<b>16,204.8</b>	<b>17,398.3</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>	<b>18,805.9</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,086.5	3,164.8	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	288.6	251.7	211.3	175.8	138.4	101.5
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,776.5	13,026.0	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,114.3	4,966.5	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0
5.4.2 Securities	2,898.1	3,671.2	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,764.1	4,388.3	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2019		2020			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>139,043.8</b>	<b>145,772.9</b>	<b>140,123.6</b>	<b>144,756.4</b>	<b>148,446.3</b>	<b>151,863.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,211.1</b>	<b>34,928.5</b>	<b>31,713.6</b>	<b>33,231.6</b>	<b>35,380.2</b>	<b>35,774.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3	31,727.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3	31,727.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,586.7	3,829.4	4,214.8	4,421.9	4,387.9	4,046.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,586.5	3,829.2	4,214.6	4,421.7	4,387.7	4,045.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>10,123.7</b>	<b>10,952.7</b>	<b>9,667.3</b>	<b>9,197.4</b>	<b>9,642.6</b>	<b>9,350.3</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3,447.9	4,062.6	2,900.9	3,072.2	3,435.7	3,299.7
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,303.5	1,561.7	1,115.4	1,132.3	1,286.9	1,286.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	2,144.4	2,500.9	1,785.5	1,939.9	2,148.8	2,012.9
2.2 Debt securities	6,675.9	6,890.0	6,766.5	6,125.2	6,206.9	6,050.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,663.9	6,878.0	6,754.5	6,113.2	6,194.9	6,038.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>96,695.5</b>	<b>99,884.1</b>	<b>98,715.2</b>	<b>102,313.1</b>	<b>103,414.8</b>	<b>106,736.3</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,879.8	7,457.1	7,531.1	7,624.5	6,685.0	6,053.6
4.3 Loans	83,424.5	86,971.8	85,752.2	89,346.1	91,187.2	93,975.5
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,170.1	3,214.8	3,209.4	3,109.2	3,277.7	4,410.0
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,347.7	1,367.0	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 16	2,739	645	49	17,497		18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	<b>23,539</b>	<b>23,098</b>
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	<b>21,861</b>	<b>21,403</b>
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,384</b>
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	<b>13,580</b>	<b>14,482</b>
FY20 <sup>R</sup>	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	<b>18,896</b>	<b>18,886</b>
2020 Feb	3,345	212	464	12,546		13,221	12,758	7,539	147	2	1,416	60	3,156	3,057	6,123	<b>19,623</b>	<b>18,881</b>
Mar <sup>R</sup>	3,343	211	553	10,633		11,397	10,845	7,492	96	2	1,240	53	3,674	2,624	6,253	<b>17,365</b>	<b>17,098</b>
Apr <sup>R</sup>	3,538	206	551	12,124		12,881	12,329	7,460	(138)	2	1,051	54	3,995	2,224	6,409	<b>18,643</b>	<b>18,738</b>
May <sup>R</sup>	3,592	171	508	10,191		10,870	10,362	7,517	(4)	2	936	42	4,091	2,445	6,581	<b>16,908</b>	<b>16,943</b>
Jun <sup>R</sup>	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	<b>18,896</b>	<b>18,886</b>
Jul	4,083	175	227	12,367	29	12,798	12,542	7,746	308	2	690	51	3,947	3,368	7,056	<b>20,249</b>	<b>19,599</b>
Aug	4,068	140	149	12,598	26	12,913	12,738	7,810	545	3	641	66	4,184	3,467	7,169	<b>20,448</b>	<b>19,907</b>
Sep	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	<b>19,670</b>	<b>19,385</b>
Oct <sup>R</sup>	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,800	566	41	592	65	4,205	3,544	7,207	<b>19,800</b>	<b>19,390</b>
Nov <sup>R</sup>	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	<b>20,621</b>	<b>20,254</b>
Dec <sup>R</sup>	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	<b>21,250</b>	<b>20,511</b>
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	<b>20,799</b>	<b>20,149</b>
Feb <sup>R</sup>	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	370	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	<b>20,505</b>	<b>20,105</b>
Mar <sup>P</sup>	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	<b>20,438</b>	<b>20,604</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2020										2021		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,492.5</b>	<b>7,459.8</b>	<b>7,516.7</b>	<b>7,525.6</b>	<b>7,746.4</b>	<b>7,809.8</b>	<b>7,798.0</b>	<b>7,799.6</b>	<b>7,779.9</b>	<b>7,772.9</b>	<b>7,794.1</b>	<b>7,830.3</b>	<b>7,818.9</b>
1. Resident	6,653.2	6,608.2	6,647.8	6,652.6	6,858.5	6,909.7	6,922.1	6,913.9	6,895.3	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6
i) Demand Deposits	2,678.0	2,707.2	2,779.6	2,811.7	2,801.9	2,786.3	2,663.7	2,704.8	2,720.3	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3
ii) Savings Deposits	2,405.5	2,389.2	2,364.9	2,386.8	2,555.0	2,585.2	2,709.7	2,652.6	2,648.1	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2
iii) Time Deposits	1,569.7	1,511.8	1,503.3	1,454.1	1,501.6	1,538.2	1,548.8	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2
2. Non- Resident	839.3	851.6	868.9	873.1	887.9	900.1	875.9	885.7	884.7	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3
i) Demand Deposits	440.4	445.6	465.3	480.4	489.5	502.9	482.1	487.8	491.9	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6
ii) Savings Deposits	297.4	287.1	287.6	289.7	295.9	294.4	293.5	295.8	292.1	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8
iii) Time Deposits	101.5	118.8	116.0	103.0	102.4	102.7	100.3	102.2	100.7	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
1. Resident	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,503.6</b>	<b>7,470.8</b>	<b>7,527.7</b>	<b>7,536.6</b>	<b>7,757.4</b>	<b>7,820.8</b>	<b>7,809.0</b>	<b>7,810.5</b>	<b>7,790.8</b>	<b>7,783.8</b>	<b>7,805.0</b>	<b>7,841.3</b>	<b>7,829.8</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,239.6	1,050.7	935.8	771.3	690.0	640.6	566.8	592.5	638.3	676.8	676.4	700.5	708.7
i) Exports Financing	523.5	451.2	375.8	321.7	288.8	271.9	244.0	252.0	263.7	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1
a) Pre-Shipment	307.7	256.6	215.5	168.7	140.6	122.8	109.1	113.9	125.8	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0
b) Post-Shipment	215.8	194.6	160.3	153.1	148.3	149.1	134.9	138.1	137.9	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1
ii) Import Financing	716.1	599.4	560.0	449.5	401.2	368.7	322.8	340.5	374.6	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6
2. Placements	1,723.7	1,461.7	1,452.9	1,627.6	1,828.7	1,932.3	1,843.6	1,970.2	2,041.0	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,441.4	1,135.8	1,129.2	1,133.9	1,166.3	1,167.9	1,163.8	1,163.0	1,169.7	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	383.4	388.1	389.2	390.9	402.2	402.6	401.5	401.9	405.0	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	1,058.0	747.7	740.0	743.0	764.1	765.3	762.2	761.1	764.7	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7
ii) With Banks	282.3	325.8	323.7	493.7	662.4	764.4	679.8	807.2	871.3	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3
a) Within Pakistan	53.1	53.9	41.7	53.0	51.2	65.6	68.3	65.4	73.7	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7
b) Outside Pakistan	229.2	271.9	282.0	440.7	611.2	698.8	611.5	741.9	797.6	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5
3. Balances	855.7	952.2	1,036.6	1,067.7	1,280.5	1,052.6	1,209.1	1,032.3	1,137.6	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1
i) Balance held abroad	604.5	646.8	691.8	664.2	834.8	582.6	723.0	534.6	623.3	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1
ii) Cash in hand	251.2	305.4	344.7	403.5	445.6	470.0	486.1	497.7	514.4	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0
4. Others	3,673.5	3,995.3	4,091.4	4,059.0	3,947.2	4,184.3	4,178.6	4,204.6	3,963.0	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Mar FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 20 <sup>R</sup>		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>(8.8)</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>1,395.0</b>	<b>(265.2)</b>	<b>1,129.9</b>	<b>2,150.3</b>	<b>(103.6)</b>	<b>2,046.7</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	(0.2)	(2.2)	(17.9)	(0.2)	(18.1)	0.1	(3.4)	(3.3)
3	Austria	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	3.8	-	3.8
4	Bahrain	1.6	(.)	1.6	6.2	0.1	6.3	17.3	(3.0)	14.4
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	0.2	(.)	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
7	Canada	..	1.0	1.0	(0.2)	2.9	2.7	0.2	(5.3)	(5.1)
8	China	126.0	(0.3)	125.7	650.8	(1.0)	649.9	859.3	(0.2)	859.1
9	Denmark	(.)	..	(.)	(0.1)	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	0.4
10	Egypt	0.9	-	0.9	6.7	(2.1)	4.7	11.3	4.9	16.2
11	Finland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(1.3)	(4.4)	3.1	(1.3)
12	France	1.8	0.6	2.4	2.6	1.3	3.9	(0.3)	1.2	0.8
13	Germany	6.5	0.1	6.6	45.4	(1.1)	44.4	46.2	0.9	47.1
14	Hongkong	0.7	(0.7)	..	105.7	7.0	112.7	135.1	26.2	161.3
15	Indonesia	(.)	-	(.)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	(.)	-	(.)
17	Ireland	..	(5.7)	(5.7)	0.4	(28.8)	(28.4)	0.1	(19.2)	(19.1)
18	Italy	6.1	-	6.1	26.8	-	26.8	42.1	..	42.1
19	Japan	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	(6.7)	0.6	(6.1)	53.8	0.7	54.5
20	Korea (South)	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	5.0	-	5.0	34.0	0.3	34.3
21	Kuwait	0.4	(0.2)	0.2	(1.5)	(0.7)	(2.2)	(1.5)	(1.8)	(3.4)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	4.5	-	4.5	3.4	-	3.4
23	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	6.5	-	6.5
24	Luxembourg	1.3	(4.0)	(2.7)	2.5	(45.6)	(43.2)	21.0	(32.4)	(11.4)
25	Malaysia	6.0	-	6.0	29.3	-	29.3	43.3	-	43.3
26	Netherlands	(23.8)	0.3	(23.5)	65.4	(3.8)	61.6	84.0	2.6	86.6
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	..	..
28	Norway	(5.8)	-	(5.8)	(62.0)	..	(62.0)	288.6	..	288.6
29	Oman	0.1	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.0	..	1.0
30	Philippines	0.2	-	0.2	2.3	-	2.3	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
31	Poland	2.0	-	2.0	6.7	-	6.7	2.1	-	2.1
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-
33	Qatar	0.6	-	0.6	18.2	(.)	18.2	2.3	0.2	2.5
34	Saudi Arabia	1.5	..	1.5	6.2	..	6.2	22.8	0.3	23.0
35	Singapore	2.6	2.1	4.7	17.4	27.3	44.7	12.9	13.8	26.7
36	South Africa	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	1.4	-	1.4	19.6	-	19.6	10.5	-	10.5
38	Sweden	(0.9)	(5.5)	(6.4)	(3.7)	(15.7)	(19.4)	7.8	(1.6)	6.1
39	Switzerland	4.6	(33.9)	(29.2)	69.7	(28.9)	40.8	43.7	0.3	44.0
40	Thailand	(.)	-	(.)	3.3	-	3.3	0.6	-	0.6
41	Turkey	1.9	-	1.9	14.9	-	14.9	22.8	-	22.8
42	U.A. E	13.1	36.4	49.5	73.4	147.9	221.3	(22.7)	12.7	(10.0)
43	United Kingdom	9.8	(3.0)	6.7	105.0	(183.5)	(78.6)	90.4	(0.8)	89.6
44	United States of America	5.9	7.4	13.2	88.1	(131.0)	(42.8)	64.9	(48.1)	16.8
45	Others	7.5	(2.8)	4.7	108.2	(9.6)	98.6	247.3	(55.0)	192.3
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>128.6</b>	<b>128.6</b>	-	<b>(3.5)</b>	<b>(3.5)</b>	-	<b>331.1</b>	<b>331.1</b>
	Debt Securities		128.6	128.6	-	(3.5)	(3.5)	-	331.1	331.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>287.4</b>	<b>1,395.0</b>	<b>(268.7)</b>	<b>1,126.4</b>	<b>2,150.3</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>2,377.7</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Mar FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 20 <sup>R</sup>		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.8	0.9	1.8	20.4	6.3	14.2	26.3	5.9	20.4
2	Food Packaging	-	1.0	(1.0)	-	4.0	(4.0)	8.3	4.4	3.9
3	Beverages	2.7	0.6	2.2	15.5	3.6	11.8	3.6	-	3.6
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	2.5	9.6	(7.1)	5.5	1.9	3.5
5	Sugar	0.1	..	0.1	0.3	..	0.3	1.4	-	1.4
6	Textiles	4.2	1.6	2.6	19.9	6.6	13.3	35.7	4.4	31.3
7	Paper & Pulp	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(..)	-	0.2	(0.2)	1.9	-	1.9
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.4	-	0.4	9.5	-	9.5	5.0	-	5.0
10	Chemicals	9.2	5.7	3.6	46.8	30.2	16.6	26.2	27.5	(1.2)
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9	0.3	-	0.3
12	Petroleum Refining	1.4	6.7	(5.2)	7.8	45.9	(38.1)	49.2	45.6	3.5
13	Mining & Quarrying	..	2.0	(2.0)	1.2	18.8	(17.6)	1.2	-	1.2
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	13.6	1.8	11.8	178.1	19.8	158.3	221.0	2.8	218.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.3	0.2	1.0	14.7	2.8	11.9	32.4	3.8	28.6
16	Cosmetics	0.4	-	0.4	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.8	-	1.8
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.9	(0.8)	1.0	3.7	(2.7)	29.0	-	29.0
19	Ceramics	0.3	..	0.3	6.2	0.1	6.1	18.5	-	18.5
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	2.3	-	2.3
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	..	0.4	105.5	0.6	104.9	143.4	0.1	143.4
24	Electronics	11.5	..	11.4	50.2	23.4	26.7	61.0	40.0	21.0
	I) Consumer/Household	11.3	..	11.3	49.3	23.4	25.9	58.4	40.0	18.4
	II) Industrial	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8	2.6	-	2.6
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.3	1.5	(0.2)	35.5	15.8	19.7	69.4	13.9	55.5
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	-	16.8
	II) Cars	1.0	1.5	(0.4)	14.4	15.8	(1.3)	46.2	1.7	44.4
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	21.1	-	21.1	6.4	12.2	(5.7)
26	Power	139.2	0.3	138.9	992.9	255.1	737.8	836.2	93.8	742.4
	I) Thermal	20.2	0.1	20.1	152.4	7.6	144.8	145.4	65.9	79.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	11.5	0.2	11.4	137.9	1.1	136.7	116.9	0.6	116.2
	III) Coal	107.5	..	107.5	702.7	246.4	456.3	573.9	27.3	546.6
27	Construction	4.0	1.3	2.7	40.2	17.8	22.4	20.0	8.4	11.6
28	Trade	5.8	6.5	(0.7)	136.2	28.2	108.0	63.9	25.6	38.3
29	Transport	3.2	12.8	(9.6)	14.5	57.1	(42.6)	17.2	19.2	(2.0)
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	8.8	-	8.8	..	-	..
31	Storage Facilities	0.4	-	0.4	4.1	-	4.1	31.3	1.4	29.9
32	Communications	17.8	7.8	10.1	135.0	147.4	(12.4)	605.9	115.5	490.4
	1) Telecommunications	9.4	7.4	2.0	79.5	142.1	(62.6)	577.9	113.1	464.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	8.5	0.4	8.1	55.5	5.4	50.2	28.0	2.4	25.6
	I) Software Development	2.0	..	2.0	11.1	..	11.1	10.6	0.5	10.1
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	(1.1)
	III) I.T. Service	6.4	0.3	6.1	44.1	5.1	39.0	17.0	0.4	16.6
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.5	8.8	13.7	280.7	88.6	192.1	246.2	35.6	210.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	10.9	0.8	10.1	8.4	-	8.4
35	Personal Services	6.4	4.4	2.0	43.4	33.7	9.7	63.2	74.7	(11.5)
36	Others	2.8	19.9	(17.1)	73.9	51.5	22.3	61.7	24.0	37.7
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>253.2</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>2,267.9</b>	<b>872.8</b>	<b>1,395.0</b>	<b>2,698.8</b>	<b>548.5</b>	<b>2,150.3</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	253.2	85.7	167.6	2,267.9	872.8	1,395.0	2,698.8	548.5	2,150.3

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY16	21,972	--	(8.8)	41,118	--	(0.4)	(19,146)	--
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20 <sup>R</sup>	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
2020 <sup>P</sup> Jan <sup>R</sup>	2,056	14,464	2.3	3,931	27,245	(14.3)	(1,875)	(12,781)
Feb <sup>R</sup>	1,996	16,460	2.8	3,581	30,826	(12.4)	(1,585)	(14,366)
Mar <sup>R</sup>	1,821	18,281	1.3	3,310	34,136	(13.2)	(1,489)	(15,855)
Apr <sup>R</sup>	1,423	19,704	(2.1)	3,144	37,280	(14.2)	(1,721)	(17,576)
May <sup>R</sup>	1,259	20,963	(6.7)	2,805	40,085	(16.2)	(1,546)	(19,122)
Jun <sup>R</sup>	1,573	22,536	(7.1)	3,560	43,645	(15.9)	(1,987)	(21,109)
Jul	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.8)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug	1,514	3,399	(17.4)	3,241	6,798	(12.6)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.7)	3,839	10,637	(5.7)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct <sup>R</sup>	1,969	7,323	(10.5)	3,482	14,119	(5.4)	(1,513)	(6,796)
Nov <sup>R</sup>	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
Dec <sup>R</sup>	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021 <sup>P</sup> Jan	2,097	13,912	(3.8)	4,433	27,634	1.4	(2,336)	(13,722)
Feb <sup>R</sup>	2,176	16,088	(2.3)	4,501	32,135	4.2	(2,325)	(16,047)
Mar	2,612	18,700	2.3	5,222	37,357	9.4	(2,610)	(18,657)

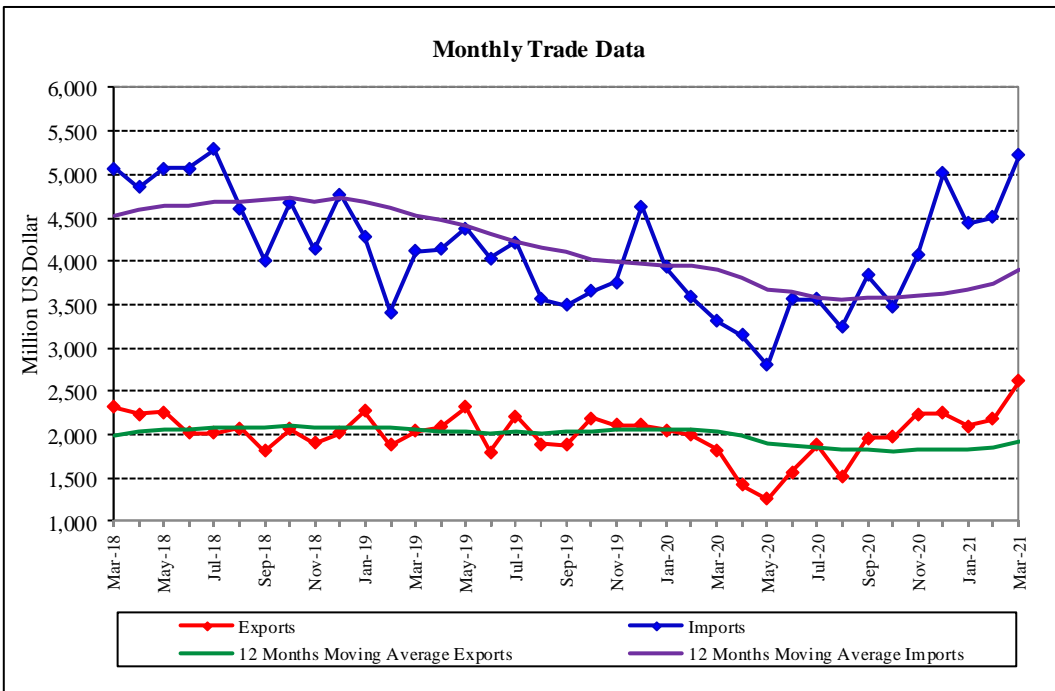
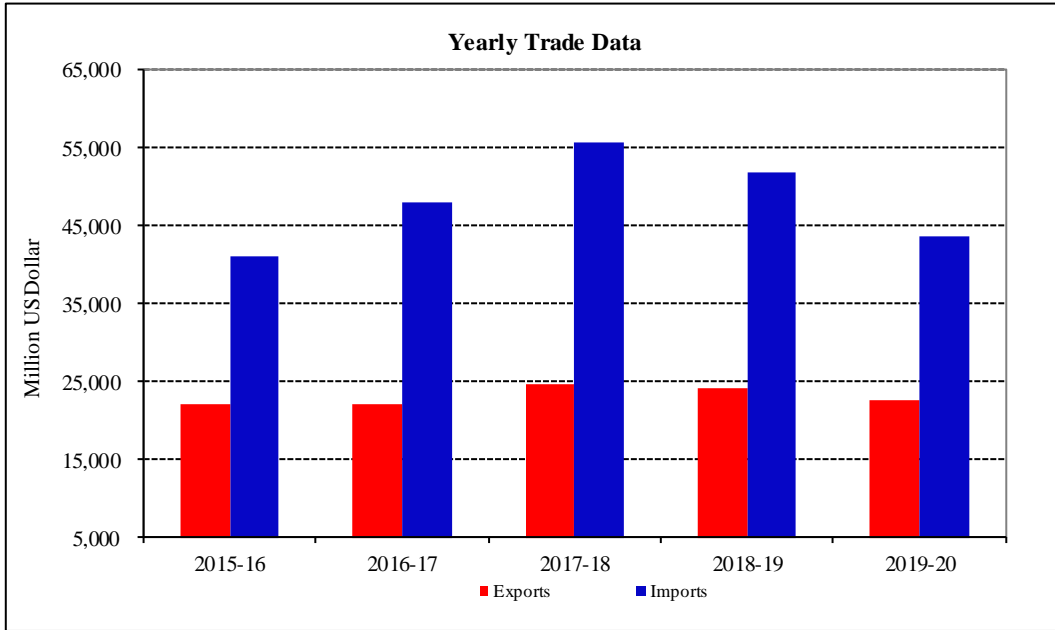
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

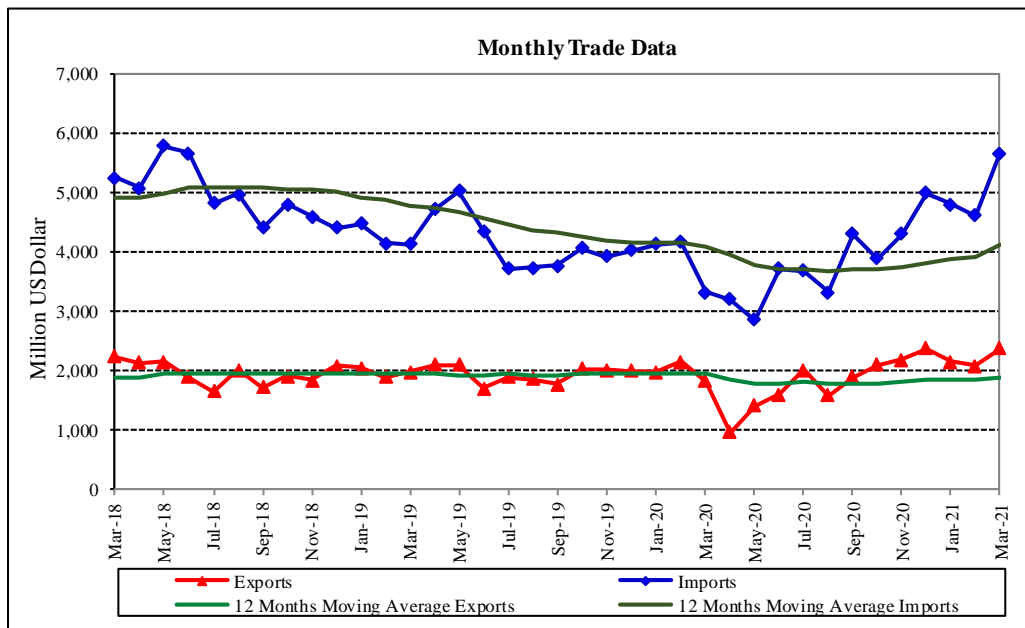
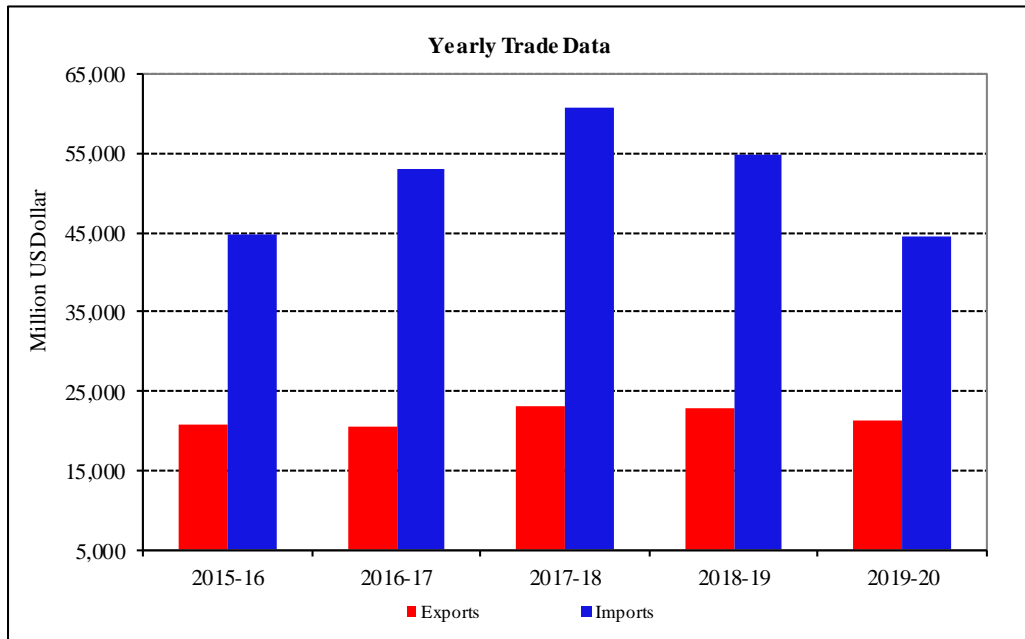
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY16	20,786	178	--	(12.17)	44,685	200	--	(2.55)	(23,921)	-
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
2020 Jan	1,972	13	13,720	2.53	4,121	4	27,335	(16.18)	(2,139)	(13,616)
Feb	2,137	20	15,876	3.80	4,168	3	31,506	(14.34)	(2,014)	(15,629)
Mar	1,810	19	17,706	2.08	3,308	1	34,815	(14.93)	(1,479)	(17,109)
Apr	955	5	18,666	(4.07)	3,202	2	38,018	(16.74)	(2,243)	(19,352)
May	1,396	104	20,166	(6.53)	2,857	3	40,878	(19.37)	(1,360)	(20,711)
Jun	1,599	49	21,814	(6.54)	3,703	2	44,583	(19.02)	(2,058)	(22,769)
Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar <sup>P</sup>	2,365	-	18,782	6.08	5,660	-	39,550	13.60	(3,296)	(20,767)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,647,626</b>	<b>4,538,814</b>	<b>390,852</b>	<b>391,563</b>	<b>354,211</b>	<b>433,742</b>	<b>439,783</b>	<b>393,791</b>	<b>500,010</b>
1 Rice	2,162,752	2,273,864	171,241	198,355	177,060	234,631	240,526	182,137	239,466
A) Basmati	686,926	850,663	53,423	70,757	71,397	87,989	74,080	64,776	79,166
B) Others	1,475,826	1,423,201	117,818	127,598	105,662	146,642	166,445	117,361	160,299
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	459,880	417,945	27,397	31,409	37,900	35,281	24,595	28,418	42,245
3 Fruits	437,981	425,679	61,539	44,162	20,248	40,220	56,576	62,644	57,555
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	260,986	312,910	46,569	38,547	21,009	22,045	28,066	32,681	39,761
5 Tobacco	24,839	35,424	2,869	2,569	8,957	1,247	1,483	1,514	3,632
6 Wheat	46,263	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	87,871	90,889	7,850	7,921	8,197	7,818	8,233	7,816	10,527
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	66,815	29,506	3,126	518	5,574	13,166	10,785	8,913	15,795
9 Sugar	236,667	104,660	2,683	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	242,360	309,819	25,669	25,955	27,711	32,527	29,809	29,673	34,871
11 All Other Food Items	621,212	533,470	41,908	42,127	47,555	46,807	39,711	39,996	56,158
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>13,580,585</b>	<b>12,798,666</b>	<b>1,093,475</b>	<b>1,098,280</b>	<b>1,134,592</b>	<b>1,248,659</b>	<b>1,199,643</b>	<b>1,187,664</b>	<b>1,418,483</b>
12 Raw Cotton	20,964	18,400	1,532	215	383	485	419	72	146
13 Cotton Yarn	1,201,646	1,080,814	84,348	71,087	47,279	56,996	57,091	62,121	100,941
14 Cotton Cloth	2,174,273	1,941,695	171,263	162,574	158,328	164,072	157,021	156,255	170,913
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	768	458	4	32	56	23	-	-	63
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	32,028	40,805	3,830	1,917	2,958	3,434	2,317	2,390	3,981
17 Knitwear	2,854,216	2,688,395	221,926	217,170	266,909	293,903	281,357	279,164	327,769
18 Bed Wear	2,347,220	2,229,951	184,484	190,293	224,588	247,739	250,722	216,724	263,451
19 Towels	712,910	680,074	56,242	64,245	66,594	66,696	70,967	81,480	96,372
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	86,267	91,518	7,147	12,898	12,964	16,460	8,746	8,996	11,281
21 Readymade Garments	2,568,259	2,595,179	237,093	253,244	225,812	258,632	237,317	236,536	280,754
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	284,065	297,735	24,498	26,067	28,535	27,741	24,852	30,519	33,539
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	701,164	584,676	49,827	50,933	54,549	55,129	55,567	59,663	61,353
24 Other Textile Materials	596,804	548,968	51,282	47,606	45,637	57,350	53,268	53,744	67,920
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>675,652</b>	<b>368,683</b>	<b>19,056</b>	<b>18,996</b>	<b>10,712</b>	<b>21,352</b>	<b>6,797</b>	<b>30,096</b>	<b>16,379</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	258,273	172,294	-	13,228	3,844	11,017	-	15,197	6,711
26 Petroleum Products	171,866	75,645	11,395	1,375	2,146	344	2,019	4,593	3,432
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	245,514	120,745	7,660	4,392	4,722	9,992	4,778	10,307	6,236
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,821,627</b>	<b>3,522,472</b>	<b>300,252</b>	<b>320,032</b>	<b>316,512</b>	<b>316,801</b>	<b>281,077</b>	<b>292,132</b>	<b>366,371</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	78,291	68,372	7,104	5,117	7,300	7,163	6,907	6,680	7,671
29.Sports Goods	518,919	458,302	40,404	40,168	34,991	38,069	30,175	35,335	43,046
30 Leather Tanned	263,871	185,040	13,872	16,335	13,063	13,506	11,692	11,210	14,664
31.Leanth Manufactures	503,191	479,569	43,458	39,359	46,663	50,513	45,885	41,272	50,402
32.Footwear	129,320	134,170	11,375	12,171	11,134	10,661	9,378	11,385	11,550
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	437,782	411,080	35,383	37,700	40,335	43,165	42,192	35,664	47,015
34 Cutlery	70,453	70,490	6,418	5,306	7,790	8,852	6,986	7,764	8,611
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,764	5,862	579	500	590	539	654	1,013	693
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,227,070	1,074,175	88,661	111,761	100,245	96,261	72,202	89,891	116,338
37.Engineering Goods	238,844	301,504	19,628	21,782	31,052	22,972	23,348	23,438	33,621
38 Gems	4,906	7,451	579	564	593	484	598	1,290	498
39 Jewellery	5,597	6,704	489	765	1,103	1,094	1,363	1,297	1,579
40 Furniture	3,154	2,603	199	326	279	360	458	324	724
41 Molasses	11,723	5,018	53	-	11	24	15	-	15
42 Handicrafts	50	126	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	291,938	278,354	30,019	24,452	18,951	19,972	26,412	23,819	26,756
44 Guar and Guar Products	29,753	33,652	2,028	3,721	2,412	3,164	2,811	1,748	3,190
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,304,274</b>	<b>1,312,164</b>	<b>105,804</b>	<b>115,795</b>	<b>176,056</b>	<b>195,879</b>	<b>170,503</b>	<b>152,962</b>	<b>216,984</b>
Export Receipts (Banks)	24,029,764	22,540,800	1,909,439	1,944,666	1,992,083	2,216,434	2,097,804	2,056,645	2,518,227
<b>F. Other Exports</b>	<b>418,295</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>104,772</b>	<b>(109,807)</b>	<b>268,190</b>	<b>53,109</b>	<b>15,686</b>	<b>133,086</b>	<b>107,586</b>
<b>G. Less: Freight and insurance</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>18,195</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>21,291</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>13,774</b>	<b>13,774</b>
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>24,256,973</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>1,996,016</b>	<b>1,821,021</b>	<b>2,238,982</b>	<b>2,253,005</b>	<b>2,096,951</b>	<b>2,175,957</b>	<b>2,612,039</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2020				2021		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,607,398</b>	<b>4,361,193</b>	<b>423,409</b>	<b>362,550</b>	<b>407,079</b>	<b>493,004</b>	<b>412,483</b>	<b>410,775</b>	<b>478,627</b>
1 Rice	2,069,619	2,175,521	183,310	196,537	231,271	232,676	194,245	180,288	222,509
a) Basmati	634,532	783,276	53,517	70,042	34,880	31,836	53,305	48,498	84,035
b) Others	1,435,087	1,392,245	129,793	126,495	196,391	200,840	140,940	131,790	138,474
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	438,710	406,656	25,494	38,669	44,614	28,662	25,032	30,803	52,407
3 Fruits	415,498	431,728	64,399	32,910	20,758	83,830	64,312	52,847	38,454
4 Vegetables	233,910	298,554	64,700	21,526	10,119	39,516	34,329	47,444	47,664
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	24,218	35,787	8,292	2,793	4,369	7,416	1,015	1,096	2,467
7 Wheat	153,246	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,544	88,285	8,209	10,000	4,940	10,105	11,330	9,260	8,268
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	74,360	30,114	1,006	731	13,095	14,119	8,482	14,976	16,349
10 Sugar	222,857	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	242,667	304,174	25,877	22,201	31,668	27,886	27,327	26,147	33,244
12 All other Food Items	643,769	508,275	42,122	37,183	46,245	48,794	46,411	47,914	57,265
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>13,328,243</b>	<b>12,527,093</b>	<b>1,273,745</b>	<b>1,039,687</b>	<b>1,282,958</b>	<b>1,400,997</b>	<b>1,323,455</b>	<b>1,234,040</b>	<b>1,355,568</b>
13 Raw Cotton	20,395	17,002	912	205	-	70	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	1,125,419	984,900	97,647	82,392	74,224	96,180	85,695	120,261	114,523
15 Cotton Cloth	2,101,814	1,829,901	189,231	169,164	148,292	161,839	151,324	148,968	183,882
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	252	62	32	-	-	-	-	-	64
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,837	25,744	2,593	2,059	2,512	2,916	3,578	3,291	3,230
18 Knitwear	2,899,877	2,794,524	258,301	209,761	324,916	342,076	325,426	291,987	313,876
19 Bed Wear	2,261,824	2,150,832	205,848	163,786	238,620	256,007	219,328	203,372	235,378
20 Towels	786,119	711,304	80,364	67,322	79,445	82,998	87,508	77,479	81,427
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	82,419	98,471	12,092	10,512	9,711	12,238	11,418	8,336	6,928
22 Readymade Garments	2,653,719	2,552,587	280,397	209,047	258,396	284,702	283,030	238,456	256,925
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,087	314,771	31,724	29,655	28,819	33,456	33,188	29,158	39,358
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	679,970	590,517	60,780	52,906	66,320	72,091	67,690	59,112	59,508
25 Other Textile Materials	385,511	456,478	53,824	42,878	51,703	56,424	55,270	53,620	60,469
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>477,136</b>	<b>273,228</b>	<b>34,505</b>	<b>24,930</b>	<b>6,086</b>	<b>19,959</b>	<b>3,139</b>	<b>19,743</b>	<b>551</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	285,435	185,887	22,433	19,916	-	15,523	-	19,035	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	127,843	40,740	9,411	1,621	4,679	2,412	2,148	475	551
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	63,810	46,476	2,648	3,393	1,407	2,024	991	233	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	48	125	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,361,664</b>	<b>3,036,132</b>	<b>285,548</b>	<b>272,316</b>	<b>319,485</b>	<b>292,454</b>	<b>260,303</b>	<b>253,940</b>	<b>357,192</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	67,197	54,226	4,281	4,348	7,183	6,934	6,262	5,650	6,774
31 Sports Goods	308,564	262,366	25,285	22,514	21,226	21,639	19,709	18,824	23,797
32 Leather Tanned	252,246	184,157	15,816	14,512	13,618	14,884	12,829	12,491	15,894
33 Leather Manufactures	485,674	474,025	43,272	39,154	49,253	52,179	48,169	41,571	45,709
34 Footwear	122,428	125,938	12,954	10,542	8,983	13,216	10,495	12,766	10,940
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	388,363	355,617	30,644	31,855	38,739	35,622	37,207	34,352	39,428
36 Cutlery	91,204	82,637	7,833	7,285	10,442	9,978	10,871	10,644	10,395
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,953	4,074	376	331	639	430	491	568	320
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,136,272	1,008,408	99,873	97,493	129,331	90,124	70,621	74,667	147,594
39 Engineering Goods	172,752	172,663	17,470	23,480	16,196	21,674	19,777	17,743	24,880
40 Gems	3,566	3,595	189	88	468	1,552	273	1,435	391
41 Jewellery	4,911	3,240	183	217	1,338	1,518	71	191	519
42 Furniture	3,713	3,522	314	470	271	354	267	931	634
43 Molasses	12,785	5,291	30	11	10	-	13	6	6
44 Handicrafts	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	271,728	259,441	23,791	16,149	18,129	19,251	20,746	19,525	26,847
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,181	36,934	3,237	3,867	3,659	3,099	2,502	2,576	3,064
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,183,880</b>	<b>1,196,042</b>	<b>119,318</b>	<b>110,879</b>	<b>155,328</b>	<b>159,763</b>	<b>145,641</b>	<b>149,186</b>	<b>172,842</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,958,321</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>2,136,525</b>	<b>1,810,362</b>	<b>2,170,936</b>	<b>2,366,177</b>	<b>2,145,021</b>	<b>2,067,684</b>	<b>2,364,780</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,750,632</b>	<b>4,712,506</b>	<b>413,991</b>	<b>403,686</b>	<b>685,079</b>	<b>773,925</b>	<b>704,957</b>	<b>675,226</b>	<b>668,130</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	226,261	169,176	14,861	10,079	21,345	14,825	18,204	16,826	24,348
2-Wheat un-milled	21	-	-	-	126,175	134,571	112,191	84,048	94,109
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,943	15,518	647	556	4,740	5,191	6,827	3,176	3,931
4-Tea	499,919	482,449	35,786	38,489	42,964	47,389	47,081	40,553	44,657
5-Spices	132,159	145,697	11,102	11,437	11,759	16,537	15,611	13,107	13,711
6-Soya bean Oil	105,753	57,732	64	322	988	-	12	-	15,458
7-Palm Oil	1,661,903	1,751,612	168,762	186,328	206,426	203,427	228,412	227,866	232,023
8-Sugar	3,580	3,291	252	177	52,351	12,060	3,383	1,037	540
9-Pulses	378,501	465,818	48,131	49,204	35,839	39,400	43,011	39,911	58,743
10-All others Food items	1,726,593	1,621,213	134,385	107,095	182,494	300,526	230,225	248,702	180,610
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,768,175</b>	<b>6,192,744</b>	<b>466,713</b>	<b>451,112</b>	<b>552,211</b>	<b>826,246</b>	<b>717,670</b>	<b>602,384</b>	<b>747,196</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	731,737	734,374	60,718	31,273	31,087	124,845	66,883	59,143	35,843
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	385,586	293,557	18,341	23,014	27,048	37,845	28,910	32,686	32,943
13-Textile Machinery	653,970	587,714	57,269	60,656	62,013	72,385	83,099	60,200	86,695
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	98,123	135,343	26,879	22,108	7,537	5,180	8,124	7,044	7,463
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,286,688	1,134,722	65,684	80,379	107,623	149,709	125,189	98,192	140,624
16-Telecom	1,172,381	1,637,385	122,077	139,153	179,889	238,117	231,886	183,792	240,686
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	109,014	79,877	4,404	4,477	7,233	8,115	12,399	3,758	10,379
18-Other Machinery	2,330,676	1,589,772	111,340	90,052	129,783	190,050	161,179	157,568	192,563
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,315,147</b>	<b>1,512,237</b>	<b>111,391</b>	<b>110,948</b>	<b>181,981</b>	<b>266,594</b>	<b>268,233</b>	<b>212,945</b>	<b>365,531</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,934,391	1,276,121	91,560	98,220	145,994	187,551	222,177	196,446	296,954
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	292,395	207,934	17,480	11,136	35,594	77,653	45,046	15,723	68,525
21-Others Transport Equipments	88,362	28,182	2,352	1,592	392	1,389	1,010	776	52
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>13,929,441</b>	<b>9,280,094</b>	<b>934,301</b>	<b>648,895</b>	<b>693,474</b>	<b>844,870</b>	<b>582,708</b>	<b>858,088</b>	<b>947,381</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,038,707	4,189,547	477,632	352,136	403,403	303,032	362,013	437,057	400,050
23-Petroleum Crude	4,914,950	2,606,193	246,005	115,375	166,892	345,442	127,632	250,822	309,343
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,871,909	2,374,721	202,161	161,844	111,876	178,122	81,859	158,177	222,365
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	100,299	109,389	8,496	19,533	10,819	18,257	11,204	12,012	12,843
26. Others	3,576	244	6	6	485	18	-	20	2,779
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,854,373</b>	<b>3,300,944</b>	<b>393,165</b>	<b>354,078</b>	<b>388,963</b>	<b>499,135</b>	<b>513,510</b>	<b>410,632</b>	<b>503,833</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,180,565	1,341,941	213,079	180,670	149,910	246,049	247,606	175,957	221,113
28-Synthetic Fibre	640,890	454,825	41,196	53,398	45,012	47,762	61,237	57,850	84,203
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	713,238	536,936	50,526	45,921	60,790	66,799	60,404	56,700	68,165
30-Worn Clothing	76,409	74,478	7,809	9,157	10,245	11,209	13,016	10,207	8,632
31-Other Textile Items	1,243,271	892,764	80,556	64,932	123,006	127,316	131,247	109,918	121,721
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,394,064</b>	<b>7,031,923</b>	<b>506,716</b>	<b>571,805</b>	<b>629,347</b>	<b>674,286</b>	<b>678,115</b>	<b>628,946</b>	<b>835,780</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	772,214	522,665	9,002	44,981	33,104	45,001	28,777	11,990	73,223
33-Insecticides	185,557	152,282	8,986	7,378	12,621	14,087	8,685	11,230	16,221
34-Plastic Material	2,273,350	1,941,355	154,557	173,163	190,675	195,829	214,253	202,757	257,018
35-Medicinal Products	684,675	685,264	46,265	55,837	51,818	59,886	53,048	65,283	76,843
36-Others	4,478,268	3,730,357	287,906	290,447	341,129	359,484	373,352	337,686	412,474
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>3,907,333</b>	<b>3,228,338</b>	<b>211,851</b>	<b>268,571</b>	<b>378,177</b>	<b>394,648</b>	<b>386,996</b>	<b>441,245</b>	<b>450,893</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,155,214	1,185,104	92,790	87,291	140,814	152,035	144,202	150,646	152,270
39-Iron and Steel	2,008,449	1,490,970	86,946	144,063	176,956	183,197	178,619	221,921	223,162
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	270,523	223,030	11,542	14,951	20,701	18,670	18,407	20,196	25,386
41-All other Metals & Articles	473,146	329,234	20,573	22,265	39,707	40,745	45,768	48,482	50,075
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,030,353</b>	<b>789,095</b>	<b>65,986</b>	<b>65,251</b>	<b>104,705</b>	<b>108,175</b>	<b>103,612</b>	<b>95,676</b>	<b>108,238</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	133,290	130,490	10,125	11,486	14,886	15,521	17,536	20,568	21,182
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	124,308	78,302	3,581	5,718	32,157	29,696	24,664	20,451	21,669
44-Wood & Cork	189,233	151,702	14,446	12,413	13,685	14,498	14,471	11,494	15,533
45-Jute	33,967	30,274	3,323	3,165	6,136	5,785	4,830	5,495	5,020
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	549,555	398,327	34,510	32,469	37,842	42,675	42,111	37,669	44,834
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,343,557</b>	<b>4,962,128</b>	<b>374,224</b>	<b>254,980</b>	<b>295,489</b>	<b>469,242</b>	<b>346,426</b>	<b>517,426</b>	<b>512,962</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>50,293,076</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>3,478,340</b>	<b>3,129,325</b>	<b>3,909,425</b>	<b>4,857,122</b>	<b>4,302,226</b>	<b>4,442,568</b>	<b>5,139,944</b>
<b>J. Other Imports</b>	<b>2,933,854</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>196,615</b>	<b>265,142</b>	<b>263,082</b>	<b>288,998</b>	<b>246,942</b>	<b>178,332</b>	<b>220,813</b>
<b>K. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,357,913</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>93,915</b>	<b>84,492</b>	<b>105,554</b>	<b>131,142</b>	<b>116,160</b>	<b>119,949</b>	<b>138,778</b>
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>51,869,017</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>3,581,040</b>	<b>3,309,975</b>	<b>4,066,953</b>	<b>5,014,977</b>	<b>4,433,008</b>	<b>4,500,951</b>	<b>5,221,979</b>

Note: I. Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2020				2021		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,668,017</b>	<b>5,423,938</b>	<b>501,730</b>	<b>406,893</b>	<b>736,601</b>	<b>885,967</b>	<b>734,953</b>	<b>704,828</b>	<b>776,550</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	230,187	162,930	17,901	9,768	9,943	23,063	15,956	17,700	20,983
2-Wheat un-milled	-	-	-	-	191,364	253,610	133,449	121,310	67,423
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	43,033	34,245	1,619	1,183	10,920	13,109	10,720	5,081	4,903
4-Tea	571,691	532,779	49,237	51,874	44,292	52,276	50,235	43,172	55,784
5-Spices	162,489	173,803	13,682	14,041	14,357	19,681	22,775	18,659	19,234
6-Soya bean Oil	107,388	57,548	1,182	327	118	4	12	-	-
7-Palm Oil	1,844,595	1,841,527	181,465	197,346	213,051	235,846	255,969	217,551	275,550
8-Sugar	3,921	3,823	290	198	13,099	11,776	170	226	474
9-Pulses	505,959	614,579	63,140	53,854	44,192	62,389	42,546	47,648	70,634
10-All others Food items	2,198,754	2,002,704	173,214	78,302	195,265	214,213	203,121	233,481	261,565
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,921,721</b>	<b>8,787,151</b>	<b>731,128</b>	<b>625,500</b>	<b>734,333</b>	<b>867,646</b>	<b>920,261</b>	<b>923,443</b>	<b>1,075,751</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,262,633	1,372,927	142,001	57,364	173,612	152,608	191,270	198,616	170,961
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	432,064	376,438	32,601	29,533	38,609	47,429	33,585	37,359	49,260
13-Textile Machinery	537,989	437,426	35,627	34,249	41,403	48,152	53,178	39,265	54,176
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	211,571	192,278	30,785	26,064	8,520	6,915	10,327	12,415	27,578
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,777,613	2,251,260	142,067	198,897	98,529	126,091	151,772	128,060	192,656
16-Telecom	1,379,566	1,861,105	138,781	170,273	204,947	258,865	227,083	237,257	303,564
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,336	93,796	7,281	6,752	6,284	8,383	8,250	7,881	5,723
18-Other Machinery	3,184,949	2,201,921	201,985	102,368	162,429	219,203	244,796	262,590	271,833
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>3,085,869</b>	<b>1,545,940</b>	<b>130,070</b>	<b>113,444</b>	<b>230,563</b>	<b>284,211</b>	<b>275,417</b>	<b>288,339</b>	<b>321,644</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,306,280	1,279,051	121,580	104,577	170,538	225,571	211,100	238,107	309,915
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	694,024	250,968	7,776	8,488	59,790	58,550	61,948	50,130	11,466
21-Others Transport Equipments	85,565	15,921	714	379	235	90	2,369	102	263
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>14,441,421</b>	<b>10,411,546</b>	<b>1,100,845</b>	<b>668,326</b>	<b>777,977</b>	<b>824,862</b>	<b>869,288</b>	<b>804,850</b>	<b>1,108,314</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,283,876	4,732,798	629,957	323,546	308,226	352,947	380,998	337,321	560,656
23-Petroleum Crude	4,570,573	2,722,025	231,374	136,997	205,490	237,704	219,454	211,517	269,442
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	3,336,533	2,662,206	209,195	177,979	225,095	181,278	223,120	224,551	231,725
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	250,183	294,288	30,312	29,800	39,162	52,918	45,710	31,435	46,465
26. Others	256	227	7	4	4	15	6	26	26
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,221,417</b>	<b>2,529,442</b>	<b>357,249</b>	<b>283,842</b>	<b>317,411</b>	<b>395,601</b>	<b>389,073</b>	<b>345,493</b>	<b>386,868</b>
27-Raw Cotton	767,500	880,111	194,540	166,516	85,093	155,115	183,064	155,108	161,854
28-Synthetic Fibre	585,368	427,399	39,667	38,673	40,259	47,562	41,522	53,531	63,353
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	689,668	503,573	53,640	40,692	61,885	65,075	61,248	52,640	65,532
30-Worn Clothing	181,042	168,765	13,650	12,804	35,217	34,676	29,198	24,872	29,558
31-Other Textile Items	997,839	549,595	55,752	25,157	94,957	93,173	74,041	59,342	66,571
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,754,600</b>	<b>7,353,685</b>	<b>582,498</b>	<b>553,393</b>	<b>642,640</b>	<b>799,331</b>	<b>676,676</b>	<b>713,331</b>	<b>906,802</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	798,663	568,868	6,350	31,493	41,855	56,164	34,542	5,651	74,467
33-Insecticides	189,551	185,603	7,486	11,908	14,335	13,643	7,561	11,281	23,976
34-Plastic Material	2,221,023	1,907,337	202,787	164,191	192,881	221,222	222,741	199,843	229,437
35-Medicinal Products	1,093,367	997,427	87,022	78,891	78,579	99,863	75,591	104,372	115,824
36-Others	4,451,996	3,694,450	278,853	266,910	314,990	408,439	336,241	392,184	463,098
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,973,833</b>	<b>4,057,552</b>	<b>364,306</b>	<b>306,189</b>	<b>420,224</b>	<b>396,124</b>	<b>435,808</b>	<b>391,125</b>	<b>503,390</b>
37-Gold	13,190	11,627	1,123	269	1,527	491	351	581	634
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,461,023	1,521,957	131,760	102,822	135,434	167,484	161,278	148,994	159,540
39-Iron and Steel	2,229,227	1,537,973	146,198	146,252	197,674	134,688	178,084	146,519	244,658
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	193,864	143,123	9,482	11,319	14,334	15,514	15,641	13,005	17,900
41-All other Metals & Articles	1,076,529	842,872	75,743	45,527	71,255	77,947	80,454	82,026	80,658
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,024,502</b>	<b>809,291</b>	<b>75,416</b>	<b>60,950</b>	<b>110,380</b>	<b>124,028</b>	<b>105,555</b>	<b>100,182</b>	<b>110,869</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	171,977	159,199	13,456	12,798	16,594	24,245	22,082	22,861	23,508
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	139,417	107,962	5,864	5,127	39,494	35,019	29,737	24,514	27,232
44-Wood & Cork	142,058	118,731	11,279	10,760	9,838	11,899	8,962	8,786	10,427
45-Jute	35,364	30,790	5,421	4,523	7,106	7,441	4,223	5,396	8,364
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	535,686	392,609	39,396	27,742	37,348	45,424	40,551	38,625	41,338
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,671,603</b>	<b>3,634,347</b>	<b>324,279</b>	<b>289,018</b>	<b>321,960</b>	<b>408,673</b>	<b>396,077</b>	<b>329,477</b>	<b>470,110</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,762,983</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>4,167,521</b>	<b>3,307,560</b>	<b>4,292,089</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>	<b>4,803,108</b>	<b>4,601,068</b>	<b>5,660,298</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,256,973</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>1,996,016</b>	<b>1,821,021</b>	<b>2,238,982</b>	<b>2,253,005</b>	<b>2,096,951</b>	<b>2,175,957</b>	<b>2,612,039</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>43,919</b>	<b>46,742</b>	<b>5,733</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>2,599</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>141,299</b>	<b>111,389</b>	<b>8,983</b>	<b>8,053</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>7,917</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>9,622</b>	<b>10,777</b>
Mexico	96,595	81,418	7,168	6,427	4,418	5,761	5,637	6,213	6,838
Others	44,704	29,971	1,815	1,627	1,944	2,156	1,724	3,408	3,939
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>258,618</b>	<b>219,854</b>	<b>17,676</b>	<b>17,175</b>	<b>19,161</b>	<b>21,053</b>	<b>18,433</b>	<b>18,818</b>	<b>27,292</b>
Argentina	35,386	32,694	2,017	2,209	3,353	2,201	2,608	1,691	2,979
Brazil	61,609	65,251	6,031	5,468	5,353	7,523	4,970	6,654	6,577
Uruguay	6,699	4,374	268	213	717	812	510	389	673
Others	154,923	117,535	9,360	9,286	9,738	10,517	10,345	10,084	17,063
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,329,344</b>	<b>4,186,859</b>	<b>334,994</b>	<b>364,644</b>	<b>419,223</b>	<b>450,362</b>	<b>423,686</b>	<b>428,152</b>	<b>519,797</b>
Canada	285,089	270,138	19,859	22,057	24,677	28,726	23,661	25,800	35,336
USA	4,042,701	3,915,226	315,001	342,563	394,515	421,516	399,931	402,167	484,407
Others	1,555	1,495	134	25	31	120	93	186	53
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>567,821</b>	<b>572,355</b>	<b>54,060</b>	<b>59,032</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>63,098</b>	<b>59,217</b>	<b>66,458</b>	<b>82,461</b>
Hungary	16,087	13,315	1,355	997	1,806	1,968	1,234	2,316	2,429
Romania	25,413	25,579	2,272	2,063	3,935	3,391	3,244	3,190	3,989
Russian Federation	151,110	130,093	14,084	18,567	10,578	15,029	15,276	18,693	27,920
Ukraine	43,910	52,627	7,076	4,755	3,081	5,339	4,926	6,701	7,435
Others	331,302	350,741	29,273	32,649	37,603	37,371	34,536	35,558	40,688
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,314,505</b>	<b>2,182,861</b>	<b>183,176</b>	<b>189,576</b>	<b>216,946</b>	<b>244,786</b>	<b>231,568</b>	<b>227,898</b>	<b>255,734</b>
Denmark	187,291	196,566	17,631	16,398	12,931	22,983	22,039	21,016	21,916
Finland	24,315	28,249	2,325	2,410	2,144	2,854	2,059	2,172	2,549
Norway	58,993	55,486	3,044	4,875	4,984	4,350	4,163	3,716	5,041
Sweden	147,375	128,586	10,890	14,826	13,587	19,584	16,216	16,501	15,870
United Kingdom	1,758,050	1,638,544	137,345	138,069	171,478	182,653	178,794	173,368	198,659
Others	138,481	135,430	11,941	12,997	11,823	12,361	8,297	11,125	11,699
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,096,956</b>	<b>1,964,813</b>	<b>172,028</b>	<b>177,348</b>	<b>155,017</b>	<b>170,847</b>	<b>171,034</b>	<b>173,507</b>	<b>188,339</b>
Greece	86,969	72,090	4,968	6,852	5,687	5,837	5,577	6,152	8,035
Italy	805,399	751,921	61,569	66,696	57,943	67,172	59,711	68,825	74,793
Spain	929,421	870,920	80,485	78,236	70,007	72,557	76,527	73,335	82,614
Others	275,168	269,882	25,005	25,564	21,380	25,282	29,219	25,194	22,897
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,426,202</b>	<b>3,344,183</b>	<b>292,516</b>	<b>309,426</b>	<b>317,320</b>	<b>333,674</b>	<b>322,846</b>	<b>302,662</b>	<b>379,543</b>
Belgium	609,488	516,977	40,725	47,386	43,434	47,656	47,373	48,184	59,957
France	443,532	422,144	36,310	33,490	36,273	38,712	43,007	32,051	43,318
Germany	1,307,459	1,302,991	110,430	124,912	121,805	133,250	124,448	116,545	143,251
Netherlands	948,911	982,263	90,571	88,622	94,853	104,907	101,823	97,430	115,123
Switzerland	94,813	97,563	12,926	12,992	18,909	7,153	4,758	5,841	16,234
Others	21,999	22,245	1,554	2,024	2,046	1,996	1,437	2,612	1,659
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>612,416</b>	<b>659,858</b>	<b>55,627</b>	<b>68,615</b>	<b>41,967</b>	<b>42,687</b>	<b>40,380</b>	<b>40,391</b>	<b>42,336</b>
Kenya	221,384	246,405	19,236	22,041	18,566	16,153	13,882	12,426	13,428
Mauritius	25,673	29,612	1,833	2,241	1,255	1,550	1,362	1,706	1,232
United Republic of Tanzania	78,635	68,570	6,034	8,228	3,591	4,723	3,903	4,244	5,370
Others	286,724	315,271	28,525	36,106	18,555	20,262	21,234	22,014	22,307

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>27,469</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>3,013</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>4,733</b>	<b>4,916</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>168,881</b>	<b>159,148</b>	<b>13,356</b>	<b>15,206</b>	<b>10,894</b>	<b>11,947</b>	<b>10,245</b>	<b>12,851</b>	<b>14,311</b>
Egypt	95,568	87,707	7,847	10,010	5,793	6,486	4,262	7,802	7,752
Morocco	25,216	24,172	2,398	2,279	1,722	1,996	2,955	2,325	2,614
Others	48,097	47,268	3,111	2,918	3,379	3,465	3,028	2,724	3,946
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>168,415</b>	<b>174,943</b>	<b>14,537</b>	<b>15,131</b>	<b>15,297</b>	<b>14,889</b>	<b>13,884</b>	<b>16,811</b>	<b>15,538</b>
South Africa	155,376	160,664	14,083	13,911	14,744	14,411	13,289	16,123	14,607
Others	13,039	14,279	455	1,220	553	478	595	688	930
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>307,337</b>	<b>357,827</b>	<b>36,264</b>	<b>17,895</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>20,239</b>	<b>28,996</b>	<b>15,306</b>	<b>25,646</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,561,853</b>	<b>2,264,130</b>	<b>174,957</b>	<b>170,962</b>	<b>240,957</b>	<b>271,888</b>	<b>247,949</b>	<b>186,660</b>	<b>324,557</b>
China	1,858,878	1,663,962	115,703	118,955	153,470	222,178	189,048	138,931	241,849
Hong Kong	171,961	217,850	31,603	17,171	23,737	21,002	17,320	17,802	22,028
Japan	216,846	186,493	12,374	18,276	18,293	14,798	13,942	10,643	15,742
Republic of Korea	299,654	185,067	15,208	16,394	11,336	13,759	12,786	13,397	14,950
Others	14,513	10,758	70	165	34,123	152	14,853	5,887	29,988
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,675,233</b>	<b>2,057,538</b>	<b>207,812</b>	<b>162,689</b>	<b>140,280</b>	<b>167,277</b>	<b>177,458</b>	<b>179,300</b>	<b>216,015</b>
Afghanistan	1,192,559	890,052	95,194	61,121	71,701	82,507	93,341	85,674	116,541
Bangladesh	744,720	695,102	71,251	61,653	50,035	54,433	48,983	52,440	62,749
India	311,958	28,644	2,067	3,429	268	41	88	117	112
Iran	2,942	55	-	-	-	155	106	-	-
Sri Lanka	303,761	289,120	28,835	25,275	14,613	22,544	26,707	27,228	29,631
Others	119,294	154,565	10,466	11,211	3,662	7,596	8,233	13,841	6,983
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,325,030</b>	<b>923,407</b>	<b>78,275</b>	<b>69,132</b>	<b>70,378</b>	<b>76,970</b>	<b>79,063</b>	<b>88,599</b>	<b>102,535</b>
Indonesia	243,259	95,866	4,163	7,530	14,450	16,590	16,713	8,854	15,644
Malaysia	161,382	231,515	23,284	20,792	14,718	13,739	21,009	21,194	23,372
Singapore	264,831	178,556	12,830	8,258	8,671	11,498	13,278	28,042	19,116
Thailand	223,695	168,361	12,456	13,728	8,297	11,699	7,580	11,685	16,503
Others	431,863	249,109	25,541	18,823	24,242	23,444	20,484	18,825	27,900
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,626,429</b>	<b>2,979,194</b>	<b>229,049</b>	<b>266,239</b>	<b>228,854</b>	<b>279,240</b>	<b>229,562</b>	<b>246,754</b>	<b>268,846</b>
Bahrain	64,956	69,979	5,225	5,487	3,719	5,064	4,145	3,604	5,640
Jordan	33,432	34,240	1,965	4,497	2,427	3,128	2,427	2,247	2,835
Kuwait	109,787	112,851	8,696	9,648	11,623	13,393	11,195	10,896	15,517
Saudi Arabia	330,156	454,420	38,634	34,667	33,522	68,130	31,877	50,559	38,573
Turkey	300,054	283,923	19,708	27,230	17,076	24,886	23,212	21,936	22,576
United Arab Emirates	1,382,792	1,588,328	122,386	144,344	116,493	131,821	126,388	120,945	141,262
Others	405,251	435,453	32,435	40,366	43,995	32,818	30,318	36,566	42,444
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>300,846</b>	<b>254,294</b>	<b>22,704</b>	<b>22,562</b>	<b>24,694</b>	<b>28,444</b>	<b>25,282</b>	<b>29,987</b>	<b>31,561</b>
Australia	232,348	205,029	17,353	18,409	18,418	24,043	20,249	24,878	26,567
New Zealand	40,167	43,148	5,016	3,960	5,815	4,015	4,453	4,786	4,681
Others	28,331	6,118	335	193	460	386	581	323	313
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>77,190</b>	<b>48,880</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,436</b>	<b>5,599</b>	<b>5,423</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>24,029,764</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>1,909,439</b>	<b>1,944,666</b>	<b>1,992,083</b>	<b>2,216,434</b>	<b>2,097,804</b>	<b>2,056,645</b>	<b>2,518,227</b>
<b>T Other Exports</b>	<b>418,295</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>104,772</b>	<b>(109,807)</b>	<b>268,190</b>	<b>53,109</b>	<b>15,686</b>	<b>133,086</b>	<b>107,586</b>
<b>U Less: Freight and insurance</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>18,195</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>21,291</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>13,774</b>	<b>13,774</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2020					2021	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
			<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,958,321</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>1,972,121</b>	<b>2,136,525</b>	<b>2,101,124</b>	<b>2,170,936</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>21,973</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>4,319</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>133,100</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>9,183</b>	<b>10,166</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>9,723</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>9,344</b>
Mexico	97,082	80,830	6,938	7,156	5,323	7,580	6,803	6,827	6,101
Others	36,018	26,972	2,245	3,011	2,094	1,985	2,920	2,547	3,243
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>252,753</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>22,829</b>	<b>19,141</b>	<b>22,070</b>	<b>25,121</b>	<b>25,085</b>	<b>24,312</b>
Argentina	27,410	32,389	3,109	3,406	2,586	3,146	3,671	4,030	2,339
Brazil	65,415	67,945	7,470	6,677	6,255	7,065	7,693	7,295	8,559
Uruguay	7,644	4,941	376	246	791	322	473	919	284
Others	152,284	118,072	12,124	12,500	9,508	11,536	13,284	12,840	13,130
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,181,736</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>356,858</b>	<b>367,786</b>	<b>451,954</b>	<b>453,771</b>	<b>455,697</b>	<b>486,475</b>	<b>406,421</b>
Canada	270,764	272,910	20,913	24,619	27,605	25,863	30,453	29,995	24,774
USA	3,910,878	3,714,428	335,942	343,166	424,345	427,905	425,234	456,476	381,629
Others	95	61	3	1	4	3	11	4	17
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>569,321</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>67,212</b>	<b>73,164</b>	<b>54,355</b>	<b>58,337</b>	<b>86,891</b>	<b>72,287</b>	<b>71,605</b>
Hungary	11,487	10,257	1,095	737	1,157	1,080	1,364	1,138	1,097
Romania	25,648	27,637	2,334	2,442	3,467	4,088	3,666	3,424	2,489
Russian Federation	152,940	129,516	23,783	24,380	9,870	10,358	32,016	25,530	24,559
Ukraine	48,125	53,700	7,397	8,247	3,546	5,561	6,685	6,176	5,922
Others	331,121	331,294	32,604	37,357	36,315	37,250	43,160	36,018	37,538
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,216,436</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>180,752</b>	<b>210,495</b>	<b>257,136</b>	<b>224,464</b>	<b>248,891</b>	<b>215,004</b>	<b>204,218</b>
Denmark	181,807	185,016	18,493	21,356	20,905	20,903	23,509	26,446	20,501
Finland	28,501	27,991	2,664	2,037	2,591	2,442	3,927	1,961	2,391
Norway	57,146	57,273	3,952	5,640	5,854	3,773	5,934	4,817	3,973
Sweden	134,979	121,898	11,290	13,195	13,189	14,292	14,378	14,968	12,111
United Kingdom	1,668,816	1,521,218	129,517	156,127	201,605	171,984	189,702	156,295	157,215
Others	145,187	135,327	14,835	12,141	12,993	11,070	11,440	10,518	8,028
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,087,583</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>189,340</b>	<b>181,315</b>	<b>157,201</b>	<b>180,899</b>	<b>187,985</b>	<b>171,415</b>	<b>158,826</b>
Greece	88,683	74,781	7,652	9,294	4,956	5,918	6,082	5,925	6,369
Italy	785,651	730,185	81,480	70,860	51,253	66,771	66,993	61,257	61,596
Spain	930,064	828,256	74,699	75,634	78,579	83,025	86,475	78,570	64,147
Others	283,185	272,419	25,509	25,528	22,412	25,184	28,435	25,663	26,714
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,290,607</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>306,575</b>	<b>340,649</b>	<b>342,921</b>	<b>307,956</b>	<b>379,581</b>	<b>311,908</b>	<b>291,243</b>
Belgium	624,320	552,856	44,308	72,163	55,570	45,688	56,059	52,124	49,806
France	396,773	366,175	30,857	26,414	36,451	36,920	40,362	30,901	32,520
Germany	1,272,110	1,264,009	124,474	134,141	130,567	128,720	158,302	122,479	112,555
Netherlands	970,021	1,019,242	104,121	105,665	117,401	94,779	123,164	104,052	94,234
Switzerland	13,193	12,827	1,723	1,079	1,399	1,111	1,028	809	852
Others	14,191	12,012	1,090	1,186	1,532	738	666	1,544	1,276
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>683,027</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>62,868</b>	<b>77,057</b>	<b>51,225</b>	<b>63,496</b>	<b>58,104</b>	<b>60,714</b>	<b>48,669</b>
Kenya	262,627	289,419	27,291	28,619	20,198	26,356	22,481	28,539	17,219
Mauritius	16,823	20,032	1,136	1,149	1,216	1,274	1,713	665	1,379
United Republic of Tanzania	99,606	99,050	7,903	12,381	8,541	9,942	8,527	7,871	8,537
Others	303,971	359,031	26,539	34,908	21,271	25,924	25,383	23,638	21,534

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2020					2021	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>36,644</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>5,095</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>8,006</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>172,624</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>16,016</b>	<b>10,808</b>	<b>12,242</b>	<b>17,141</b>	<b>14,553</b>	<b>16,188</b>
Egypt	90,013	80,662	9,640	7,847	4,752	6,441	7,126	7,809	9,003
Morocco	23,861	23,901	3,016	3,368	2,154	2,035	3,278	1,744	2,880
Others	58,750	57,725	5,066	4,800	3,902	3,766	6,737	5,000	4,305
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>170,632</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>18,092</b>	<b>23,516</b>	<b>15,688</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>20,572</b>	<b>14,114</b>
South Africa	164,483	179,630	15,988	17,866	22,634	15,017	17,626	19,945	13,845
Others	6,149	6,465	254	226	883	672	616	627	269
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>318,287</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>31,178</b>	<b>29,226</b>	<b>18,832</b>	<b>18,740</b>	<b>33,363</b>	<b>19,632</b>	<b>23,145</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,538,698</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>193,387</b>	<b>185,980</b>	<b>238,955</b>	<b>338,981</b>	<b>301,417</b>	<b>244,491</b>	<b>294,846</b>
China	1,896,497	1,735,119	156,811	145,759	192,418	277,463	267,604	198,433	257,974
Hong Kong	102,482	73,334	4,323	5,300	6,647	27,177	5,782	5,311	5,143
Japan	197,465	171,536	13,481	15,078	15,654	15,746	12,826	15,641	15,292
Republic of Korea	273,412	177,362	14,623	13,744	16,225	13,929	10,075	18,828	11,034
Others	68,842	62,227	4,149	6,101	8,011	4,667	5,130	6,278	5,403
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,762,884</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>206,171</b>	<b>220,277</b>	<b>194,225</b>	<b>155,264</b>	<b>185,533</b>	<b>173,492</b>	<b>170,161</b>
Afghanistan	1,292,943	855,038	93,463	102,401	89,815	82,500	91,009	78,208	79,622
Bangladesh	750,706	653,887	69,912	70,215	74,081	48,375	49,094	56,340	50,044
India	264,405	8,044	87	-	-	7	-	-	5
Iran	16,452	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	317,093	300,746	27,917	37,332	23,595	18,185	30,382	25,762	26,655
Others	121,285	122,909	14,789	10,329	6,734	6,197	15,049	13,182	13,835
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,102,094</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>67,152</b>	<b>90,374</b>	<b>60,911</b>	<b>100,375</b>	<b>99,714</b>	<b>70,120</b>	<b>98,194</b>
Indonesia	166,299	111,260	3,340	10,302	12,296	19,334	26,070	7,356	9,568
Malaysia	165,595	267,135	20,657	23,604	14,983	12,271	23,960	20,885	23,214
Singapore	91,461	53,913	3,933	4,158	3,460	2,604	5,858	4,020	24,071
Thailand	222,756	180,491	14,868	16,036	10,307	14,360	12,241	12,521	15,106
Others	455,982	288,541	24,354	36,274	19,864	51,805	31,585	25,337	26,235
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,123,922</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>211,915</b>	<b>256,305</b>	<b>183,584</b>	<b>177,465</b>	<b>220,001</b>	<b>208,882</b>	<b>194,154</b>
Bahrain	62,819	70,170	5,246	4,985	5,041	4,429	5,210	4,420	4,281
Jordan	32,101	38,477	4,815	2,701	2,437	1,670	1,775	1,520	2,095
Kuwait	114,335	104,187	8,649	10,240	10,720	11,097	10,256	10,178	9,453
Saudi Arabia	311,577	443,002	36,112	39,568	27,921	36,217	36,074	41,277	38,574
Turkey	286,538	262,678	22,937	27,225	21,988	19,156	24,865	17,929	16,834
United Arab Emirates	917,539	1,134,724	101,515	124,860	81,524	76,172	103,481	83,305	75,564
Others	399,013	463,233	32,640	46,724	33,954	28,724	38,341	50,254	47,353
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>263,909</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>24,247</b>	<b>23,966</b>	<b>21,519</b>	<b>25,983</b>	<b>30,593</b>	<b>33,665</b>	<b>29,671</b>
Australia	226,369	207,385	20,042	20,448	17,786	21,937	26,902	28,421	25,019
New Zealand	37,541	37,977	4,205	3,517	3,733	4,047	3,691	5,244	4,653
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>32,092</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>252</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>51,869,017</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>3,581,040</b>	<b>3,309,975</b>	<b>4,066,953</b>	<b>5,014,977</b>	<b>4,433,008</b>	<b>4,500,951</b>	<b>5,221,979</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>42,992</b>	<b>22,488</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>1,889</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>53,088</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>6,641</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>8,231</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,666</b>
Mexico	52,075	43,984	1,747	5,954	2,883	6,777	1,732	1,625	1,993
Others	64,220	9,104	1,203	687	2,798	1,454	1,078	1,043	1,673
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>384,059</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>56,816</b>	<b>51,673</b>	<b>35,997</b>	<b>64,770</b>	<b>70,326</b>	<b>25,255</b>	<b>62,095</b>
Argentina	64,461	68,860	5,313	6,653	4,814	6,397	3,629	1,395	7,261
Brazil	259,981	515,193	48,204	39,549	29,769	56,226	65,287	22,522	52,166
Uruguay	10,104	16,515	1,868	3,778	611	714	232	189	1,452
Others	49,514	14,405	1,431	1,692	803	1,433	1,178	1,149	1,217
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,459,575</b>	<b>2,578,783</b>	<b>261,493</b>	<b>247,190</b>	<b>247,469</b>	<b>237,614</b>	<b>289,807</b>	<b>317,824</b>	<b>322,558</b>
Canada	360,837	326,261	14,112	33,228	41,680	43,417	53,991	54,763	41,978
USA	2,097,595	2,251,298	247,366	213,792	205,729	194,148	235,810	262,986	280,511
Others	1,143	1,224	15	170	60	50	6	74	69
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>341,977</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>33,638</b>	<b>25,161</b>	<b>165,552</b>	<b>164,862</b>	<b>151,295</b>	<b>109,415</b>	<b>122,673</b>
Hungary	8,780	11,693	1,080	651	788	897	1,026	476	1,054
Romania	30,384	18,083	1,243	497	1,345	738	757	523	1,281
Russian Federation	90,469	218,200	20,299	14,016	60,446	140,401	128,526	57,469	60,342
Ukraine	83,019	47,298	2,802	4,337	91,733	12,567	7,283	9,211	12,722
Others	129,325	120,119	8,215	5,660	11,240	10,259	13,702	41,736	47,274
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,418,282</b>	<b>1,146,831</b>	<b>71,852</b>	<b>81,040</b>	<b>98,590</b>	<b>148,265</b>	<b>105,800</b>	<b>101,384</b>	<b>108,876</b>
Denmark	80,428	80,890	5,112	2,857	4,872	8,069	7,011	8,567	6,241
Finland	56,506	52,155	3,472	3,637	4,398	9,662	7,621	4,502	3,630
Norway	22,799	16,567	1,226	1,752	2,972	2,250	1,547	1,942	1,940
Sweden	322,103	240,925	9,947	15,169	18,105	46,064	17,068	21,565	24,291
United Kingdom	841,244	692,551	48,817	51,789	62,973	75,816	67,026	59,952	67,460
Others	95,202	63,743	3,279	5,835	5,269	6,404	5,526	4,855	5,314
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>918,902</b>	<b>760,211</b>	<b>63,004</b>	<b>50,771</b>	<b>81,348</b>	<b>72,387</b>	<b>84,922</b>	<b>65,887</b>	<b>80,748</b>
Greece	33,247	26,868	2,969	3,061	6,683	12,256	7,895	1,484	6,789
Italy	583,501	509,916	38,788	34,331	56,014	43,589	46,947	41,462	43,320
Spain	241,319	189,465	19,555	10,953	16,811	13,218	16,014	18,428	24,290
Others	60,836	33,962	1,691	2,426	1,840	3,323	14,067	4,513	6,349
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,485,681</b>	<b>3,039,429</b>	<b>350,645</b>	<b>246,364</b>	<b>249,153</b>	<b>376,270</b>	<b>334,491</b>	<b>294,475</b>	<b>325,972</b>
Belgium	325,314	306,937	41,229	26,126	26,619	29,843	32,444	29,457	44,088
France	401,998	356,109	42,449	25,775	19,433	32,501	46,789	34,050	28,028
Germany	1,089,487	949,280	104,285	95,459	90,624	106,251	103,344	90,098	99,935
Netherlands	584,831	668,013	95,981	46,877	44,363	60,032	37,279	34,608	40,964
Switzerland	925,841	649,016	56,543	45,569	60,125	135,140	98,947	91,136	99,266
Others	158,210	110,075	10,158	6,559	7,989	12,502	15,687	15,126	13,690
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>501,295</b>	<b>563,679</b>	<b>49,586</b>	<b>49,978</b>	<b>46,640</b>	<b>53,196</b>	<b>59,281</b>	<b>45,763</b>	<b>43,782</b>
Kenya	436,782	419,210	31,735	33,700	37,190	38,757	39,703	35,477	35,053
Mauritius	3,470	4,530	427	430	183	444	1,615	275	673
United Republic of Tanzania	23,035	82,288	14,967	9,476	4,145	9,861	6,080	2,705	3,457
Others	38,008	57,650	2,456	6,372	5,123	4,134	11,882	7,306	4,600

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>				2021 <sup>P</sup>		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>106,225</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>1,520</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>592,495</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>85,297</b>	<b>27,890</b>	<b>54,048</b>	<b>88,161</b>	<b>37,035</b>	<b>28,791</b>	<b>88,616</b>
Egypt	167,273	271,368	58,432	7,351	25,495	34,819	10,658	9,541	45,498
Morocco	391,288	312,471	26,724	20,256	17,402	53,160	25,179	18,733	27,368
Others	33,934	96,864	141	284	11,151	181	1,199	517	15,750
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>860,632</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>109,926</b>	<b>63,351</b>	<b>40,623</b>	<b>112,961</b>	<b>78,898</b>	<b>71,058</b>	<b>94,355</b>
South Africa	791,679	812,072	108,164	63,305	39,383	111,842	77,026	70,630	91,920
Others	68,953	13,866	1,761	47	1,239	1,119	1,872	428	2,435
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>199,305</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>14,738</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>10,187</b>	<b>26,387</b>	<b>5,716</b>	<b>7,326</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>13,259,918</b>	<b>12,009,678</b>	<b>739,360</b>	<b>850,076</b>	<b>1,222,102</b>	<b>1,541,026</b>	<b>1,371,829</b>	<b>1,361,204</b>	<b>1,636,278</b>
China	10,164,937	9,568,121	553,261	620,128	943,484	1,192,297	1,077,422	1,055,641	1,210,947
Hong Kong	754,128	650,360	63,274	50,512	53,697	70,946	40,412	57,714	63,715
Japan	1,525,693	1,033,610	63,345	107,433	109,980	140,791	156,977	134,934	231,353
Republic of Korea	810,415	752,937	59,085	71,499	114,446	136,234	96,093	112,611	130,065
Others	4,745	4,650	397	504	496	758	926	304	197
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,890,158</b>	<b>626,889</b>	<b>44,971</b>	<b>37,832</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>67,003</b>	<b>65,496</b>	<b>49,534</b>	<b>41,381</b>
Afghanistan	170,478	121,832	13,877	10,445	18,290	29,852	27,730	14,614	5,381
Bangladesh	52,199	48,733	4,345	4,521	7,831	8,429	8,558	8,656	8,073
India	1,595,565	373,561	18,629	14,743	14,549	15,840	16,011	14,045	13,585
Iran	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	60,169	70,997	7,095	5,652	7,947	7,263	6,833	7,472	8,782
Others	11,746	11,766	1,025	2,470	4,185	5,619	6,365	4,748	5,560
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,663,567</b>	<b>5,358,793</b>	<b>479,746</b>	<b>484,700</b>	<b>615,135</b>	<b>648,340</b>	<b>646,617</b>	<b>587,560</b>	<b>739,552</b>
Indonesia	1,064,431	1,029,945	92,874	105,888	95,975	102,715	95,850	114,680	119,430
Malaysia	1,017,325	948,428	78,286	71,183	114,655	117,131	113,921	85,266	115,469
Singapore	3,329,248	2,371,885	239,601	225,477	274,439	288,836	292,796	258,668	316,080
Thailand	1,034,698	714,475	48,468	53,308	89,872	103,137	111,929	73,032	146,424
Others	217,865	294,059	20,517	28,844	40,193	36,522	32,121	55,914	42,149
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>16,295,429</b>	<b>11,494,938</b>	<b>1,087,803</b>	<b>851,400</b>	<b>931,100</b>	<b>1,206,874</b>	<b>923,145</b>	<b>1,313,271</b>	<b>1,382,928</b>
Bahrain	306,215	127,867	22,671	26,091	3,926	18,170	31,571	5,048	19,452
Jordan	19,814	15,387	385	741	734	1,364	929	1,763	1,792
Kuwait	1,206,909	1,020,313	116,500	52,425	62,549	94,006	141,868	128,667	203,397
Saudi Arabia	2,986,030	1,318,703	114,100	64,690	167,158	234,738	156,730	196,704	210,287
Turkey	486,017	608,263	34,360	27,093	60,727	79,392	66,277	198,998	100,228
United Arab Emirates	8,869,303	6,358,742	607,671	478,619	526,360	614,465	455,950	574,562	630,647
Others	2,421,141	2,045,664	192,118	201,741	109,646	164,741	69,819	207,528	217,125
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>225,577</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>19,277</b>	<b>17,602</b>	<b>22,498</b>	<b>33,689</b>	<b>30,897</b>	<b>39,040</b>	<b>49,494</b>
Australia	175,160	222,677	17,649	15,270	18,802	29,757	26,065	35,355	43,220
New Zealand	45,978	32,287	1,106	1,756	3,648	3,550	4,696	3,347	5,784
Others	4,440	3,629	522	576	48	383	137	338	490
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>530,713</b>	<b>290,081</b>	<b>16,618</b>	<b>19,094</b>	<b>36,635</b>	<b>20,361</b>	<b>21,589</b>	<b>19,580</b>	<b>26,234</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>50,293,076</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>3,478,340</b>	<b>3,129,325</b>	<b>3,909,425</b>	<b>4,857,122</b>	<b>4,302,226</b>	<b>4,442,568</b>	<b>5,139,944</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>2,933,854</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>196,615</b>	<b>265,142</b>	<b>263,082</b>	<b>288,998</b>	<b>246,942</b>	<b>178,332</b>	<b>220,813</b>
<b>U. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,357,913</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>93,915</b>	<b>84,492</b>	<b>105,554</b>	<b>131,142</b>	<b>116,160</b>	<b>119,949</b>	<b>138,778</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2020					2021	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,762,983</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>4,120,923</b>	<b>4,167,521</b>	<b>3,889,544</b>	<b>4,292,089</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>	<b>4,803,108</b>	<b>4,601,068</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>592</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>122,216</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>8,170</b>	<b>24,113</b>	<b>10,212</b>	<b>10,388</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>10,448</b>	<b>8,169</b>
Mexico	102,353	103,283	7,329	7,733	8,953	9,282	4,423	9,210	6,343
Others	19,863	49,264	841	16,380	1,260	1,106	885	1,238	1,825
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>623,249</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>53,459</b>	<b>90,453</b>	<b>52,608</b>	<b>37,311</b>	<b>64,327</b>	<b>88,474</b>	<b>81,422</b>
Argentina	119,515	85,207	5,050	12,011	10,064	5,032	3,891	8,868	14,100
Brazil	456,683	754,463	46,532	72,789	37,974	29,650	55,796	76,632	63,931
Uruguay	2,027	3,622	45	256	224	73	109	162	76
Others	45,024	37,715	1,832	5,397	4,347	2,556	4,531	2,812	3,314
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,261,821</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>326,738</b>	<b>310,508</b>	<b>210,164</b>	<b>319,872</b>	<b>324,492</b>	<b>357,225</b>	<b>350,650</b>
Canada	493,096	500,658	43,722	22,598	11,078	45,355	82,757	58,081	68,987
USA	2,702,685	2,516,902	283,016	287,911	199,086	274,517	241,734	299,144	281,663
Others	66,040	23,687	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>673,185</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>59,534</b>	<b>70,280</b>	<b>166,252</b>	<b>208,348</b>	<b>271,267</b>	<b>139,731</b>	<b>168,691</b>
Hungary	30,935	22,099	2,329	1,482	1,662	2,252	2,393	3,289	1,777
Romania	49,407	21,344	2,097	1,885	1,516	1,695	1,464	1,786	1,156
Russian Federation	284,284	291,642	32,603	35,711	67,977	93,557	195,459	85,193	58,697
Ukraine	95,391	70,303	4,991	9,839	74,867	97,400	34,849	28,510	46,160
Others	213,168	174,232	17,515	21,363	20,230	13,444	37,102	20,951	60,900
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,446,750</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>90,458</b>	<b>94,341</b>	<b>95,301</b>	<b>79,298</b>	<b>114,079</b>	<b>101,617</b>	<b>95,320</b>
Denmark	92,630	130,886	6,532	17,515	9,098	4,521	10,505	7,594	7,224
Finland	177,141	53,848	4,881	4,316	5,234	3,289	5,669	3,821	3,621
Norway	23,973	22,222	2,419	1,591	3,266	2,633	3,709	2,947	2,188
Sweden	233,591	193,722	13,923	13,844	16,370	16,332	22,998	24,943	19,152
United Kingdom	813,514	613,524	56,002	51,228	52,765	46,278	64,000	52,266	55,065
Others	105,902	110,263	6,701	5,846	8,569	6,246	7,198	10,046	8,070
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,204,435</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>68,498</b>	<b>56,081</b>	<b>53,578</b>	<b>67,300</b>	<b>75,779</b>	<b>60,745</b>	<b>71,222</b>
Greece	19,973	32,532	2,160	3,673	774	3,141	4,567	3,878	7,262
Italy	943,285	490,401	49,285	36,044	35,095	46,309	42,244	36,149	40,000
Spain	205,278	161,608	13,874	12,793	12,244	13,972	22,857	14,898	13,539
Others	35,900	49,710	3,180	3,571	5,465	3,879	6,111	5,819	10,420
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,654,324</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>292,556</b>	<b>285,108</b>	<b>232,382</b>	<b>249,612</b>	<b>317,663</b>	<b>331,745</b>	<b>292,764</b>
Belgium	383,387	266,923	17,774	26,957	28,840	22,371	36,687	24,861	27,726
France	444,019	398,461	38,098	46,275	28,935	28,449	28,437	68,415	32,153
Germany	1,052,645	787,302	62,666	65,460	63,902	92,639	115,761	105,042	79,332
Netherlands	581,858	616,369	96,421	53,431	24,804	28,435	33,492	42,810	59,999
Switzerland	347,274	269,467	17,483	32,629	16,870	26,142	25,226	15,305	25,270
Others	845,142	607,040	60,114	60,356	69,031	51,576	78,060	75,312	68,283
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>675,030</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>62,603</b>	<b>79,282</b>	<b>60,083</b>	<b>57,800</b>	<b>76,364</b>	<b>66,867</b>	<b>65,424</b>
Kenya	469,563	446,592	37,801	41,564	41,209	37,002	45,009	42,455	37,721
Mauritius	8,257	5,223	44	178	137	90	3,728	47	7
United Republic of Tanzania	38,382	95,849	14,525	24,305	7,310	4,645	14,026	8,846	9,674
Others	158,828	106,996	10,232	13,235	11,427	16,063	13,601	15,519	18,022

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2020					2021	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>95,509</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2,867</b>	<b>2,077</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>623,595</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>53,367</b>	<b>51,440</b>	<b>99,476</b>	<b>51,877</b>	<b>122,833</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>41,518</b>
Egypt	151,655	286,436	29,442	38,811	34,530	32,834	61,298	7,788	8,308
Morocco	416,617	349,122	21,929	8,850	51,583	17,354	50,138	17,015	26,021
Others	55,323	166,805	1,997	3,779	13,364	1,690	11,397	2,979	7,188
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,201,756</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>97,556</b>	<b>86,135</b>	<b>84,588</b>	<b>92,521</b>	<b>110,807</b>	<b>108,673</b>	<b>97,019</b>
South Africa	1,185,283	997,414	96,800	85,019	83,424	92,277	109,525	107,526	96,254
Others	16,473	12,774	756	1,116	1,164	244	1,282	1,147	764
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>392,652</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>7,085</b>	<b>28,586</b>	<b>23,188</b>	<b>6,197</b>	<b>13,041</b>	<b>39,921</b>	<b>25,289</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,173,383</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>1,334,523</b>	<b>1,206,229</b>	<b>1,204,187</b>	<b>1,472,740</b>	<b>1,709,783</b>	<b>1,655,617</b>	<b>1,591,895</b>
China	12,763,610	12,082,132	1,115,492	991,104	952,508	1,136,473	1,296,272	1,326,927	1,286,232
Hong Kong	116,593	145,186	11,939	7,321	6,791	10,251	17,093	10,445	5,451
Japan	1,825,071	1,105,126	91,492	85,919	100,859	142,292	135,206	136,708	136,745
Republic of Korea	827,784	788,211	61,043	61,506	112,061	119,133	173,198	117,696	111,571
Others	640,326	609,729	54,558	60,378	31,969	64,591	88,014	63,841	51,896
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,617,751</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>131,311</b>	<b>113,606</b>	<b>183,172</b>	<b>174,659</b>	<b>165,836</b>	<b>150,597</b>	<b>119,112</b>
Afghanistan	549,216	473,144	36,595	45,998	101,022	77,014	66,748	54,591	15,472
Bangladesh	54,148	45,930	4,896	6,548	7,984	7,834	9,258	7,115	8,049
India	1,508,928	380,096	28,163	17,204	19,636	31,566	21,980	30,468	43,798
Iran	411,284	438,255	54,716	36,411	48,567	43,730	55,587	47,787	40,311
Sri Lanka	77,173	59,720	5,789	6,807	5,176	12,444	9,185	6,599	6,920
Others	17,001	11,609	1,153	639	788	2,070	3,078	4,038	4,562
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,034,637</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>472,001</b>	<b>539,778</b>	<b>441,661</b>	<b>536,941</b>	<b>608,054</b>	<b>583,861</b>	<b>536,968</b>
Indonesia	2,411,687	2,151,308	217,457	187,204	146,176	233,820	295,208	329,177	258,375
Malaysia	1,069,430	942,101	73,911	97,057	126,068	101,793	100,071	77,135	68,819
Singapore	757,159	633,143	60,448	139,665	52,103	43,839	48,208	25,604	46,282
Thailand	1,326,775	845,209	74,851	68,270	84,901	103,355	107,243	105,127	108,120
Others	469,585	468,161	45,334	47,583	32,413	54,134	57,323	46,818	55,372
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>15,596,765</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>1,031,214</b>	<b>1,101,008</b>	<b>933,377</b>	<b>893,827</b>	<b>957,609</b>	<b>1,028,215</b>	<b>999,774</b>
Bahrain	46,293	47,777	7,186	4,242	3,583	3,060	3,406	3,343	4,118
Jordan	28,108	15,375	572	789	1,865	1,328	1,962	1,965	1,895
Kuwait	1,365,027	1,131,334	97,005	130,258	107,648	107,455	107,638	127,556	141,187
Saudi Arabia	2,952,296	1,743,527	214,337	177,240	166,872	207,878	244,308	217,658	200,893
Turkey	379,222	356,607	32,339	27,802	32,840	57,861	61,046	38,368	35,855
United Arab Emirates	7,538,109	5,169,595	520,010	537,540	427,680	335,337	348,451	427,953	373,478
Others	3,287,711	2,339,458	159,764	223,136	192,890	180,907	190,797	211,372	242,348
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>353,834</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>27,668</b>	<b>28,976</b>	<b>38,144</b>	<b>31,412</b>	<b>47,360</b>	<b>47,665</b>	<b>53,139</b>
Australia	306,646	263,854	20,404	20,986	32,887	27,264	43,395	44,540	47,944
New Zealand	46,851	39,886	7,248	7,955	5,236	4,137	3,934	3,074	5,194
Others	337	121	16	36	20	11	31	51	1
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>58.64</b>	<b>703.39</b>	912.62	1,240.70	894.27	1,136.42	1,029.70	595.74	1,740.35	799.30
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.67</b>	<b>755.16</b>	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	<b>59.63</b>	<b>795.77</b>	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	<b>60.82</b>	<b>807.94</b>	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	<b>58.72</b>	<b>820.19</b>	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>1,199.54</b>	839.73	1,757.42	1,027.69	811.76	1,086.72	1,264.82	924.51	1,878.69	2,445.41
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,309.39</b>	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	<b>1,334.50</b>	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	<b>1,328.50</b>	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	<b>1,396.81</b>	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>205.99</b>	250.96	153.01	214.11	51.33	477.37	186.39	3,911.82	236.30
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY19									
Jul-Sep	<b>219.21</b>	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	<b>247.15</b>	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	<b>260.91</b>	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	<b>266.25</b>	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>372.09</b>	270.02	331.01	674.28	216.36	208.63	287.86	369.12	655.19	389.38
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>369.94</b>	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	<b>400.29</b>	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	<b>373.20</b>	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	<b>384.39</b>	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics