

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	04	05	06	07	08	11	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	123.1379	123.1188	124.3202	124.5663	124.0634	123.1874	123.2248	124.2300	123.8990	124.1024
Bahraini Dinar	421.5446	422.8330	423.0379	422.7727	422.5229	423.0955	423.2731	423.4393	422.8649	423.1454
Canadian Dollar	125.6440	125.3714	126.2909	126.1568	125.9929	125.4144	125.2809	125.9282	126.0317	126.3734
Chinese Yuan	24.6918	24.7765	24.8062	24.7882	24.7278	24.6836	24.7595	24.8067	24.7170	24.7399
Danish Krone	26.3172	26.3874	26.4798	26.5041	26.3494	26.2115	26.1535	26.3020	26.1286	26.1269
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6102	20.6489	20.6592	20.6511	20.6296	20.6561	20.6636	20.6737	20.6479	20.6540
Japanese Yen	1.5500	1.5522	1.5571	1.5504	1.5385	1.5334	1.5353	1.5447	1.5374	1.5416
Kuwaiti Dinar	525.2468	526.7939	527.6986	527.6708	526.7679	527.4171	527.6376	528.3744	527.4316	527.6765
Malaysian Ringgit	39.9642	39.9088	39.9094	39.8687	39.5523	39.5831	39.4366	39.6089	39.5739	39.6520
New Zealand Dollar	114.9741	115.3060	116.3905	116.5381	116.0369	115.0619	114.7225	115.7169	115.0378	115.1764
Norwegian Krone	18.7184	18.7801	18.9341	19.0296	18.9712	18.8024	18.7714	19.0101	18.9046	18.8541
Omani Riyal	415.1948	415.9091	416.1039	415.8442	415.6222	416.2078	416.2987	416.3637	415.8388	415.9686
Qatari Riyal	43.9087	43.9938	44.0135	43.8986	43.8047	43.8569	44.0343	44.0442	43.8808	43.8223
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.5837	42.6341	42.6757	42.6548	42.5998	42.6506	42.6782	42.6801	42.6474	42.6613
Singaporean Dollar	121.1229	121.2046	121.4014	121.2757	120.5295	120.1980	120.2842	120.9663	120.5094	120.6407
Swedish Krona	19.4263	19.4599	19.5830	19.5887	19.5223	19.3521	19.2835	19.4435	19.1763	19.2425
Swiss Franc	180.5462	181.5924	182.1608	181.9470	180.3522	180.0161	179.5996	180.6657	180.0749	179.9659
Thai Bhat	5.3499	5.3586	5.3560	5.3523	5.3210	5.3162	5.3167	5.3488	5.3356	5.3449
Turkish Lira	21.6135	21.5515	21.6631	21.9175	21.8112	21.6278	21.4290	21.4860	21.5979	21.7232
UAE Dirham	43.4907	43.5395	43.5871	43.5667	43.5088	43.5618	43.5910	43.5954	43.5570	43.5662
UK Pound Sterling	218.3543	217.2316	217.9057	217.5178	216.6717	215.9736	216.5309	218.9757	218.0799	218.7062
US Dollar	159.7648	159.9221	160.1110	160.0452	159.8390	160.0317	160.1324	160.1459	160.0190	160.0476
EMU Euro	195.4942	196.1111	196.7835	197.0383	195.8153	194.7686	194.3830	195.4091	194.2257	194.1945

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	22	25	26	27	28	29
Australian Dollar	123.0706	123.5015	123.6637	124.3928	124.0738	124.1406	123.3931	124.0224	122.1012	122.2154
Bahraini Dinar	423.2407	423.7917	423.4777	423.9022	424.0490	424.1295	424.1968	424.1345	423.3788	422.8267
Canadian Dollar	125.3695	125.8687	126.0258	126.9631	126.5003	126.3743	125.7744	126.0799	124.8089	124.2829
Chinese Yuan	24.6908	24.7076	24.7691	24.8202	24.7859	24.8152	24.8207	24.8264	24.7257	24.7661
Danish Krone	25.9934	26.0587	26.1604	26.1592	26.2461	26.2814	26.1753	26.2142	26.0411	26.0295
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6670	20.6895	20.6861	20.7007	20.7072	20.7271	20.7186	20.7085	20.6680	20.6478
Japanese Yen	1.5428	1.5402	1.5437	1.5489	1.5478	1.5470	1.5467	1.5464	1.5351	1.5308
Kuwaiti Dinar	528.0245	528.3947	528.6562	529.6809	529.7318	530.1325	529.9648	530.0211	528.6241	528.1793
Malaysian Ringgit	39.5641	39.5800	39.5954	39.7911	39.7274	39.6777	39.6848	39.6708	39.5948	39.4726
New Zealand Dollar	114.0502	114.2985	114.2120	115.5457	115.3478	115.6702	115.3617	115.8995	114.2000	114.4313
Norwegian Krone	18.6635	18.7295	18.8219	18.9615	19.0350	18.9412	18.7437	18.7545	18.4594	18.5090
Omani Riyal	416.1688	416.6883	416.3582	416.9481	416.8777	417.0725	417.0129	416.8832	416.2338	415.7738
Qatari Riyal	44.0165	44.0716	44.0441	44.1043	44.1057	44.1142	44.1084	44.1015	44.0397	43.9787
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6856	42.7142	42.7102	42.7302	42.7474	42.7967	42.7766	42.7686	42.6976	42.6441
Singaporean Dollar	120.1915	120.4876	120.7906	121.0445	120.9934	121.0323	120.7884	121.0029	120.2206	120.0985
Swedish Krona	19.0660	19.1443	19.2384	19.2713	19.3886	19.3884	19.3550	19.3202	19.1231	19.1290
Swiss Franc	179.5242	179.8090	180.4050	180.3201	181.1185	181.2315	180.5274	180.8068	179.9960	179.7246
Thai Bhat	5.3246	5.3438	5.3533	5.3677	5.3556	5.3636	5.3596	5.3587	5.3423	5.3431
Turkish Lira	21.4379	21.4610	21.4791	21.6287	21.7461	21.6638	21.6619	21.7973	21.6042	21.7206
UAE Dirham	43.5960	43.6229	43.6230	43.6389	43.6560	43.7070	43.6874	43.6794	43.6081	43.5497
UK Pound Sterling	217.2740	217.9114	218.6671	219.2393	219.7299	219.9348	219.1116	220.1355	218.8497	219.1224
US Dollar	160.1486	160.2545	160.2572	160.3066	160.3752	160.5421	160.4697	160.4431	160.2034	160.0121
EMU Euro	193.2651	193.7148	194.4273	194.4289	195.0862	195.3512	194.6381	194.8826	193.5927	193.4567

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Jul	86.0204	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625
Aug	86.6211	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064
Sep	87.4744	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541
Oct	86.9655	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000
Nov	86.9316	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122
Dec	89.3402	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795
Jan	90.1357	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536
Feb	90.6186	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	
Mar	90.7135	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	
Apr	90.6345	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	
May	91.2605	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	
Jun	94.1151	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	
Jul- Sep	86.7053	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743
Oct -Dec	87.7458	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973
Jan - Mar	90.4893	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	
Apr - Jun	92.0034	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>89.2359</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER	
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
2020				
Jan	62.7876	-0.35	96.4636	0.78
Feb	63.6871	1.43	97.2227	0.79
Mar	62.4790	-1.90	97.1535	-0.07
Apr	61.1568	-2.12	94.4187	-2.81
May	62.5240	2.24	97.1981	2.94
Jun	59.7676	-4.41	93.0417	-4.28
Jul	58.6417	-1.88	93.1023	0.07
Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
Sep	58.1729	1.10	94.1174	2.54
Oct <sup>R</sup>	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov <sup>P</sup>	59.8030	1.24	99.3578	2.32
Dec <sup>P</sup>	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.05
2021				
Jan <sup>P</sup>	58.2541	-0.63	95.3177	-1.04

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a70evLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2018-19	2019-20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	97.1720	105.9281	106.4443	106.7351	119.9200	116.0333	115.5626	120.3473	123.6213
Bahraini Dinar	359.8542	417.4041	409.6415	409.1150	438.1375	430.0467	420.7235	423.0445	423.2828
Canadian Dollar	102.7577	117.6982	117.4770	118.5289	125.4740	123.2452	121.5660	124.8274	125.8266
Chinese Yuan	19.9601	22.4714	22.0815	22.4672	24.3472	24.1995	24.1059	24.4778	24.7613
Danish Krone	20.8217	23.4120	23.0304	23.0773	26.2967	25.7565	25.2878	26.1812	26.2160
Hong Kong Dollar	17.3851	20.2849	19.8436	19.9005	21.4129	21.0106	20.5447	20.6633	20.6708
Japanese Yen	1.2256	1.4617	1.4192	1.4069	1.5704	1.5463	1.5252	1.5416	1.5435
Kuwaiti Dinar	448.8480	516.4404	509.5718	508.9987	541.7443	531.4564	520.4895	525.2088	528.2062
Malaysian Ringgit	33.0125	37.5510	37.3174	37.9830	39.9561	39.1903	38.6968	39.4782	39.6708
New Zealand Dollar	91.3270	100.4400	101.8077	102.3735	110.6779	108.0259	109.2349	113.5169	115.1989
Norwegian Krone	16.0678	16.9236	17.1306	17.4559	18.1923	17.5660	17.4971	18.3966	18.8197
Omani Riyal	353.9440	411.0123	402.7817	402.3238	431.1442	422.9293	413.8286	416.1946	416.2684
Qatari Riyal	37.4376	43.4318	42.5509	42.4982	45.5951	44.7266	43.7775	43.9880	43.9971
Saudi Arabian Riyal	36.2970	42.1047	41.2913	41.2212	44.2048	43.3894	42.4341	42.6652	42.6868
Singaporean Dollar	99.7143	114.1680	114.0599	114.8450	121.4122	119.7025	118.0602	120.0790	120.7391
Swedish Krona	14.8787	16.3999	16.4158	16.3508	18.7826	18.4313	18.4052	19.1490	19.3251
Swiss Franc	136.7559	161.7409	157.4332	160.3339	181.2946	178.3447	174.6954	180.0155	180.5192
Thai Baht	4.2335	5.0949	5.1283	5.1100	5.2961	5.2125	5.2314	5.3291	5.3456
Turkish lira	24.4875	25.9990	26.5205	26.3438	22.0189	20.5928	19.9280	20.7379	21.6311
UAE Dirham	37.0568	43.0181	42.1676	42.1092	45.1450	44.3145	43.3326	43.5754	43.5966
UK Pound Sterling	175.9211	199.0651	202.9380	201.7074	214.9309	211.2228	210.0344	214.9170	218.2962
US Dollar	136.0901	158.0253	154.9200	154.7097	165.8541	162.8000	159.2122	160.0795	160.1536
EMU Euro	155.0624	174.5851	171.9871	172.3672	195.5044	191.5446	188.1652	194.6199	194.8533

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 I	+1.96	-1.91	+1.17	+2.17	-0.30	-0.08	+1.84	-1.30	+3.23	+0.00	-1.45	-1.49	-6.34
II	-2.12	+1.29	+0.37	+0.78	+0.91	+3.01	-1.47	-13.71	-3.19	+0.00	-1.64	+2.15	-2.21
III	-3.68	-4.31	-2.50	-0.37	-1.16	-0.25	-1.07	+4.32	-3.05	+0.00	-3.70	-2.05	+2.27
IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2019 Dec	+0.60	+1.64	+0.03	+0.37	+0.00	-0.01	+1.68	+0.29	+1.80	+0.45	+1.16	+2.69	-3.02
2020 Jan	+0.62	-1.22	-0.23	+2.67	-0.00	+0.08	+0.61	+0.23	+0.04	-0.38	-1.91	+0.31	-0.59
Feb	-0.81	-0.68	-0.94	-3.92	+0.00	-0.34	-3.25	+0.21	-1.86	+0.19	-2.66	+0.26	-3.94
Mar	-1.30	-0.19	-4.24	-12.88	+0.00	+0.64	-1.78	-7.33	-4.05	-0.26	-0.55	+0.08	-5.26
Apr	+0.54	-0.73	+0.36	+8.53	+0.00	+1.99	-0.54	+3.75	+1.21	+0.00	-0.21	-0.52	-5.91
May	-1.29	+2.39	-0.69	+2.70	+0.00	-0.52	-0.52	-0.65	-1.49	+0.48	-1.15	+0.92	+2.28
Jun	-0.19	+2.96	-0.55	+4.38	-0.01	-1.06	+1.08	-4.62	-1.91	+0.00	+2.04	+2.10	+1.93
Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2019 I	+2.15	-1.73	+1.35	+2.36	-0.12	+0.10	+2.02	-1.12	+3.42	+0.18	-1.27	-1.31	-6.17	+0.18
II	-2.26	+1.15	+0.23	+0.64	+0.77	+2.86	-1.61	-13.83	-3.33	-0.14	-1.78	+2.01	-2.35	-0.14
III	-1.78	-2.43	-0.58	+1.60	+0.79	+1.72	+0.88	+6.38	-1.13	+1.97	-1.80	-0.12	+4.29	+1.97
IV	+0.59	+1.30	-2.32	-0.24	-1.41	-2.47	+0.35	-0.52	+5.16	-0.96	+2.02	+0.99	-6.34	-1.41
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2019 Dec	-0.12	+0.91	-0.69	-0.35	-0.72	-0.73	+0.95	-0.43	+1.07	-0.27	+0.44	+1.95	-3.71	-0.72
2020 Jan	-1.05	-0.80	-0.20	-3.11	-0.43	-0.51	-1.04	-0.66	-0.46	-0.05	-1.49	-0.74	-0.17	-0.43
Feb	-0.54	-0.41	-0.68	-3.66	+0.27	-0.07	-2.99	+0.48	-1.60	+0.46	-2.40	+0.53	-3.69	+0.27
Mar	-0.68	+0.43	-3.65	-12.34	+0.62	+1.27	-1.17	-6.75	-3.45	+0.36	+0.07	+0.70	-4.67	+0.62
Apr	+0.43	-0.85	+0.24	+8.40	-0.12	+1.87	-0.66	+3.63	+1.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.64	-6.02	-0.12
May	-1.69	+1.97	-1.10	+2.28	-0.41	-0.93	-0.93	-1.06	-1.89	+0.07	-1.55	+0.50	+1.86	-0.41
Jun	+0.84	+0.29	-0.12	+1.36	-0.28	-0.80	+1.33	-4.25	-0.70	-0.74	+2.95	+0.90	-0.61	-0.27
Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2019	2020				2021
				2020					Dec	Jan	Oct	Nov	
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	+4.26	-10.97	-1.65	-3.28	-1.72	+3.09	+3.01	-3.32	-2.88	-0.89
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+20.07	+4.23	+4.92	-5.74	-5.11	+6.17	+4.45	-6.26	-3.73	+6.18
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	+1.18	-4.95	-0.30	-0.96	-1.41	+1.62	+1.92	-1.22	-1.63	-0.26
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-5.50	-1.39	-1.88	-1.37	-0.31	-0.38	+0.43	-0.25	-1.54	-0.80
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-4.93	-3.19	-2.58	-1.11	-1.32	+1.48	+2.17	-0.92	-2.31	+0.58
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	-7.32	-1.08	+1.85	+2.80	-0.22	-0.03	+2.12	+1.45	-0.78	+0.33
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-1.64	-0.86	-0.47	+2.78	+0.27	+0.47	+2.35	+1.11	-0.68	-0.84
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+8.31	-12.65	+5.66	-3.29	-0.07	-2.37	+0.14	-1.95	-1.51	+0.21
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	-6.91	-1.04	+1.87	+2.76	+0.29	+0.23	+2.08	+1.47	-0.79	+0.33
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	-7.27	-1.94	+0.03	+0.66	+0.30	+0.15	+0.91	+0.78	-1.02	+1.15
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-1.96	-2.82	-0.47	-3.08	-0.86	+2.19	-1.39	-1.12	-0.60	+1.05
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-2.63	-1.57	-1.03	+0.16	-1.36	-0.37	+2.04	-0.67	-1.17	+0.34
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	-6.49	-1.05	+1.86	+2.89	-0.16	+0.61	+2.11	+1.45	-0.67	+0.33
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	-1.74	-3.24	+0.10	+0.21	-0.87	+1.13	+1.67	-0.49	-0.95	+0.05
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-2.51	-6.11	-3.57	-3.10	-2.35	+3.11	+2.43	-2.01	-3.46	+0.50
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-8.83	-1.89	-2.10	-0.53	-0.84	-1.01	+1.50	+1.19	-3.15	+0.49
Taiwan Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	-6.18	-3.83	+0.24	-0.03	-1.22	+0.98	+0.68	+1.35	-2.02	-0.31
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+1.06	-6.54	+4.43	-1.96	-0.07	+3.61	+0.55	-1.50	-1.01	-0.41
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-1.18	-0.32	-2.60	-1.74	-1.48	+0.20	+0.89	-1.35	-1.27	-1.85
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.29	+0.23	+2.08	+1.47	-0.79	+0.33
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.29	+0.16	+2.11	+1.45	-0.79	+0.18

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	Jan		Jul-Jan	
					2020 <sup>R</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	FY20 <sup>R</sup>	FY21 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,907.0</b>	<b>2,273.6</b>	<b>13,279.2</b>	<b>16,476.7</b>
1.USA	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	148.8	203.2	965.6	1,407.7
2.UK	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	201.5	303.0	1,439.0	2,180.1
3.Saudi Arabia	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	531.6	553.6	3,705.8	4,508.8
4.UAE	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	463.5	492.5	3,240.1	3,448.5
Dubai	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	391.8	434.5	2,748.8	2,922.9
Abu Dhabi	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	70.4	50.5	484.8	468.9
Sharjah	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	0.7	5.7	4.1	40.1
Others	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	0.6	1.8	2.5	16.6
5.Other GCC Countries	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	260.6	271.2	1,777.1	1,888.5
Bahrain	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	36.8	37.4	243.8	267.6
Kuwait	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	70.7	74.2	486.3	495.7
Qatar	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	70.3	73.5	456.2	504.4
Oman	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	82.8	86.1	590.9	620.8
6.EU Countries	482.7	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	142.0	228.8	1,038.3	1,498.7
Germany	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	29.9	44.1	228.1	239.3
France	47.4	54.1	61.4	240.4	19.1	34.1	144.0	231.5
Netherlands	5.5	7.0	6.8	65.7	13.3	3.5	25.9	26.0
Spain	55.8	129.5	150.9	329.7	21.4	31.7	210.0	225.2
Italy	60.7	98.1	111.2	361.3	29.5	48.2	224.2	334.5
Greece	23.2	32.1	49.6	145.1	10.5	24.3	80.8	143.1
Sweden	18.9	19.4	17.0	44.9	3.5	4.9	26.9	33.3
Denmark	12.8	13.7	15.8	45.3	3.5	6.1	25.2	40.2
Ireland	155.3	159.4	51.2	75.4	5.9	11.3	39.8	89.4
Belgium	9.0	17.0	21.7	78.6	5.5	20.4	33.6	136.4
7.Malaysia	1,067.4	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	20.5	14.9	151.6	122.3
8.Norway	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	5.3	8.5	39.7	60.4
9.Switzerland	26.4	27.4	31.1	31.1	2.0	4.3	17.9	24.7
10.Australia	204.7	230.6	246.0	339.8	27.4	51.9	183.2	341.5
11.Canada	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	24.9	47.6	165.4	293.2
12.Japan	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	4.7	6.2	36.4	52.2
13.Other Countries	409.1	461.3	561.3	859.6	74.3	87.8	519.1	649.9
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,351.4</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>1,907.0</b>	<b>2,273.6</b>	<b>13,279.2</b>	<b>16,476.7</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY20			Jul-Jan					
				FY20			FY21 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>54,322</b>	<b>57,292</b>	<b>(2,970)</b>	<b>32,906</b>	<b>35,450</b>	<b>(2,544)</b>	<b>36,579</b>	<b>35,667</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>27,947</b>	<b>50,684</b>	<b>(22,737)</b>	<b>17,791</b>	<b>31,282</b>	<b>(13,491)</b>	<b>17,263</b>	<b>32,120</b>	<b>(14,857)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>22,507</b>	<b>42,417</b>	<b>(19,910)</b>	<b>14,446</b>	<b>26,044</b>	<b>(11,598)</b>	<b>13,897</b>	<b>27,639</b>	<b>(13,742)</b>
1. General merchandise	22,467	42,417	(19,950)	14,440	26,044	(11,604)	13,888	27,639	(13,751)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	40	...	40	6	...	6	9	...	9
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,440</b>	<b>8,267</b>	<b>(2,827)</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>(1,893)</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>4,481</b>	<b>(1,115)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	7	21	(14)	6	16	(10)	1	29	(28)
3. Transport	818	3,091	(2,273)	480	1,973	(1,493)	345	1,553	(1,208)
4. Travel	489	1,236	(747)	330	902	(572)	277	454	(177)
5. Construction	177	77	100	124	56	68	71	-	71
6. Insurance and pension services	42	264	(222)	26	170	(144)	46	138	(92)
7. Financial services	66	179	(113)	46	97	(51)	54	97	(43)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4	181	(177)	1	115	(114)	8	118	(110)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1,439	385	1,054	812	225	587	1,119	329	790
10. Other business services	1,302	2,530	(1,228)	818	1,463	(645)	811	1,617	(806)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	8	1	7	6	1	5	6	6	-
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,088	302	786	696	220	476	628	140	488
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>6,244</b>	<b>(5,682)</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>(3,612)</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>(3,060)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	131	25	106	77	19	58	90	22	68
2. Investment income	431	6,219	(5,788)	267	3,937	(3,670)	216	3,344	(3,128)
2.1 Direct investment	68	2,666	(2,598)	71	1,765	(1,694)	5	1,827	(1,822)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	68	2,660	(2,592)	71	1,760	(1,689)	5	1,800	(1,795)
2.1.2 Interest	-	6	(6)	-	5	(5)	-	27	(27)
2.2 Portfolio investment	97	593	(496)	52	354	(302)	67	300	(233)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	3	141	(138)	2	104	(102)	5	64	(59)
2.2.2 Interest	94	452	(358)	50	250	(200)	62	236	(174)
2.3 Other investment	168	2,960	(2,792)	70	1,818	(1,748)	120	1,217	(1,097)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	168	2,960	(2,792)	70	1,818	(1,748)	120	1,217	(1,097)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	98	...	98	74	...	74	24	...	24
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>25,813</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>25,449</b>	<b>14,771</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>14,559</b>	<b>19,010</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>18,829</b>
1. General government	483	19	464	332	11	321	154	8	146
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	25,330	345	24,985	14,439	201	14,238	18,856	173	18,683
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>153</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	1	3	(2)	1	-	1	4	-	4
2. Capital transfers	292	-	292	202	-	202	149	-	149
2.1 General government	278	-	278	194	-	194	140	-	140
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	278	-	278	194	-	194	140	-	140
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	14	-	14	8	-	8	9	-	9
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	14	-	14	8	-	8	9	-	9
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>54,615</b>	<b>57,295</b>	<b>(2,680)</b>	<b>33,109</b>	<b>35,450</b>	<b>(2,341)</b>	<b>36,732</b>	<b>35,667</b>	<b>1,065</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY20			Jul-Jan					
	FY20			FY20			FY21 <sup>P</sup>		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>4,218</b>	<b>6,612</b>	<b>(2,394)</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>7,337</b>	<b>(1,720)</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,028</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>(2,524)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>(1,520)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>(1,092)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	35	2,215	(2,180)	57	1,483	(1,426)	54	1,211	(1,157)
1.2 Debt instruments	2	346	(344)	-	94	(94)	-	(65)	65
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(121)</b>	<b>(521)</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>(114)</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>(1,974)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>(390)</b>	<b>406</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	-	(280)	280	-	20	(20)	(21)	(237)	216
2.2 Debt instruments	(121)	(241)	120	(114)	1,840	(1,954)	37	(153)	190
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>(244)</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>(4,816)</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>(3,122)</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1,552</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(93)	(251)	158	449	(292)	741	1,263	(3,157)	4,420
Central bank	-	(498)	498	-	(498)	498	-	(3,001)	3,001
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	90	210	(120)	289	181	108	1,040	(377)	1,417
General government	3	37	(34)	3	25	(22)	(3)	221	(224)
Other sectors	(186)	-	(186)	157	-	157	226	-	226
4.3 Loans	-	5,255	(5,255)	-	4,546	(4,546)	-	1,440	(1,440)
Central bank	-	(745)	745	-	(373)	373	-	(557)	557
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	5,792	(5,792)	-	4,375	(4,375)	-	2,007	(2,007)
Other sectors	-	208	(208)	-	544	(544)	-	(10)	10
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(196)	-	(196)	328	-	328	454	-	454
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(196)	-	(196)	328	-	328	454	-	454
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	45	(432)	477	1	(354)	355	-	1,882	(1,882)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,534	(1,534)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(373)	373	-	(351)	351	-	(675)	675
General government	45	-	45	1	-	1	-	1,000	(1,000)
Other sectors	-	(59)	59	-	(3)	3	-	23	(23)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>4,903</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,903</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>160</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(160)	...	(160)	(86)	...	(86)	(81)	...	(81)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,714	...	4,714	4,989	...	4,989	241	...	241
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>(37)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2019			2020		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(116,349.0)</b>	<b>(115,369.8)</b>	<b>(118,687.7)</b>	<b>(113,417.5)</b>	<b>(117,138.4)</b>	<b>(119,678.3)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>22,920.8</b>	<b>23,674.0</b>	<b>27,085.1</b>	<b>26,706.1</b>	<b>27,617.9</b>	<b>28,767.9</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>1,964.2</b>	<b>2,019.8</b>	<b>2,030.5</b>	<b>2,007.4</b>	<b>1,996.1</b>	<b>2,125.5</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,851.8	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,851.8	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.0	112.4	112.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.6	107.9	107.9
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>433.5</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>354.9</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	159.4	159.4	159.3	159.3	153.1	153.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	145.8	145.8	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	13.6	13.6	12.1	12.1	5.9	5.9
2.2 Debt securities	274.1	161.2	165.0	165.0	165.0	201.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	252.5	139.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	178.6
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	21.6	21.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	23.2
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,260.1</b>	<b>8,160.3</b>	<b>8,268.7</b>	<b>8,142.7</b>	<b>7,891.5</b>	<b>8,853.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	158.0	158.0	158.0	158.0	199.0	199.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,297.1	2,093.7	1,947.3	1,914.2	2,066.2	3,005.4
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,891.5	4,933.0	5,113.5	5,088.5	4,833.3	4,906.4
4.6 Other accounts receivable	785.7	847.9	922.2	854.2	665.2	614.7
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>12,229.3</b>	<b>13,151.8</b>	<b>16,442.7</b>	<b>16,204.8</b>	<b>17,398.3</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	2,928.0	3,086.5	3,164.8	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	346.5	288.6	251.7	211.3	175.8	138.4
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	8,954.6	9,776.5	13,026.0	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,672.8	5,114.3	4,966.5	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4
5.4.2 Securities	1,192.5	2,898.1	3,671.2	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,089.3	1,764.1	4,388.3	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2019			2020		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>139,269.8</b>	<b>139,043.8</b>	<b>145,772.9</b>	<b>140,123.6</b>	<b>144,756.4</b>	<b>148,446.3</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,716.7</b>	<b>32,211.1</b>	<b>34,928.5</b>	<b>31,713.6</b>	<b>33,231.6</b>	<b>35,380.2</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29,388.3	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	29,388.3	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,328.4	3,586.7	3,829.4	4,214.8	4,421.9	4,387.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,328.3	3,586.5	3,829.2	4,214.6	4,421.7	4,387.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>9,935.9</b>	<b>10,123.7</b>	<b>10,952.7</b>	<b>9,667.3</b>	<b>9,197.4</b>	<b>9,642.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3,623.6	3,447.9	4,062.6	2,900.9	3,072.2	3,435.7
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,368.5	1,303.5	1,561.7	1,115.4	1,132.3	1,286.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	2,255.1	2,144.4	2,500.9	1,785.5	1,939.9	2,148.8
2.2 Debt securities	6,312.2	6,675.9	6,890.0	6,766.5	6,125.2	6,206.9
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,300.2	6,663.9	6,878.0	6,754.5	6,113.2	6,194.9
2.2.4 Other sectors	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>96,596.3</b>	<b>96,695.5</b>	<b>99,884.1</b>	<b>98,715.2</b>	<b>102,313.1</b>	<b>103,414.8</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,777.6	7,879.8	7,457.1	7,531.1	7,624.5	6,685.0
4.3 Loans	83,312.3	83,424.5	86,971.8	85,752.2	89,346.1	91,187.2
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,258.8	3,170.1	3,214.8	3,209.4	3,109.2	3,277.7
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,374.3	1,347.7	1,367.0	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP						Scheduled Banks										
							Deposits			Utilizations						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)
	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)				FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others		
Gold*	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 16	2,739	645	49	17,497		18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	<b>23,539</b>	<b>23,098</b>
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	<b>21,861</b>	<b>21,403</b>
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,384</b>
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	<b>13,580</b>	<b>14,482</b>
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	<b>18,848</b>	<b>18,886</b>
2019 Dec	3,165	252	424	11,084		11,760	11,336	7,663	(451)	1	1,069	60	3,387	2,697	6,594	<b>17,622</b>	<b>17,930</b>
2020 Jan	3,292	250	383	12,023		12,657	12,274	7,597	(138)	2	1,213	54	3,019	3,175	6,384	<b>19,124</b>	<b>18,658</b>
Feb	3,345	212	464	12,546		13,221	12,758	7,539	147	2	1,416	60	3,156	3,057	6,123	<b>19,623</b>	<b>18,881</b>
Mar	3,343	211	553	10,633		11,397	10,845	7,492	52	2	1,240	53	3,674	2,581	6,253	<b>17,321</b>	<b>17,098</b>
Apr	3,538	206	551	12,124		12,881	12,329	7,460	(171)	2	1,051	54	3,995	2,191	6,409	<b>18,610</b>	<b>18,738</b>
May	3,592	171	508	10,191		10,870	10,362	7,517	(41)	2	936	42	4,091	2,408	6,581	<b>16,871</b>	<b>16,943</b>
Jun	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	<b>18,848</b>	<b>18,886</b>
Jul	4,083	175	227	12,367	29	12,798	12,542	7,746	308	2	690	51	3,947	3,368	7,056	<b>20,249</b>	<b>19,599</b>
Aug	4,068	140	149	12,598	26	12,913	12,738	7,810	545	3	641	66	4,184	3,467	7,169	<b>20,448</b>	<b>19,907</b>
Sep	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	<b>19,670</b>	<b>19,385</b>
Oct	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,810	563	41	592	65	4,210	3,546	7,217	<b>19,801</b>	<b>19,400</b>
Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,793	548	33	638	74	3,973	3,688	7,155	<b>20,624</b>	<b>20,267</b>
Dec <sup>R</sup>	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	<b>21,250</b>	<b>20,511</b>
2021 Jan <sup>P</sup>	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	<b>20,799</b>	<b>20,149</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2020												2021
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,597.5</b>	<b>7,539.0</b>	<b>7,492.5</b>	<b>7,459.8</b>	<b>7,516.7</b>	<b>7,525.6</b>	<b>7,746.4</b>	<b>7,809.8</b>	<b>7,798.0</b>	<b>7,809.6</b>	<b>7,792.8</b>	<b>7,809.7</b>	<b>7,794.1</b>
1. Resident	6,778.1	6,706.4	6,653.2	6,608.2	6,647.8	6,652.6	6,858.5	6,909.7	6,922.1	6,945.3	6,897.3	6,876.5	6,875.5
i) Demand Deposits	2,625.8	2,657.4	2,678.0	2,707.2	2,779.6	2,811.7	2,801.9	2,786.3	2,663.7	2,727.7	2,721.9	2,701.2	2,762.0
ii) Savings Deposits	2,449.9	2,441.2	2,405.5	2,389.2	2,364.9	2,386.8	2,555.0	2,585.2	2,709.7	2,661.1	2,648.5	2,768.1	2,763.3
iii) Time Deposits	1,702.4	1,607.8	1,569.7	1,511.8	1,503.3	1,454.1	1,501.6	1,538.2	1,548.8	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1
2. Non- Resident	819.4	832.6	839.3	851.6	868.9	873.1	887.9	900.1	875.9	864.3	895.6	933.1	918.6
i) Demand Deposits	434.9	447.2	440.4	445.6	465.3	480.4	489.5	502.9	482.1	473.5	501.4	526.4	515.5
ii) Savings Deposits	283.2	284.7	297.4	287.1	287.6	289.7	295.9	294.4	293.5	288.7	293.5	304.2	298.5
iii) Time Deposits	101.3	100.8	101.5	118.8	116.0	103.0	102.4	102.7	100.3	102.2	100.7	102.5	104.6
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
1. Resident	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,608.7</b>	<b>7,550.2</b>	<b>7,503.6</b>	<b>7,470.8</b>	<b>7,527.7</b>	<b>7,536.6</b>	<b>7,757.4</b>	<b>7,820.8</b>	<b>7,809.0</b>	<b>7,820.5</b>	<b>7,803.7</b>	<b>7,820.6</b>	<b>7,805.0</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
<b>1. Financing</b>	<b>1,213.2</b>	<b>1,415.7</b>	<b>1,239.6</b>	<b>1,050.7</b>	<b>935.8</b>	<b>771.3</b>	<b>690.0</b>	<b>640.6</b>	<b>566.8</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>676.8</b>	<b>676.4</b>
i) Exports Financing	549.3	581.9	523.5	451.2	375.8	321.7	288.8	271.9	244.0	252.0	263.7	280.2	268.0
a) Pre-shipment	355.0	357.3	307.7	256.6	215.5	168.7	140.6	122.8	109.1	113.9	125.8	130.0	129.0
b) Post-shipment	194.3	224.6	215.8	194.6	160.3	153.1	148.3	149.1	134.9	138.1	137.9	150.2	139.0
ii) Import Financing	663.8	833.8	716.1	599.4	560.0	449.5	401.2	368.7	322.8	340.5	374.6	396.6	408.4
<b>2. Placements</b>	<b>2,104.2</b>	<b>2,153.5</b>	<b>1,723.7</b>	<b>1,461.7</b>	<b>1,452.9</b>	<b>1,627.6</b>	<b>1,828.7</b>	<b>1,932.3</b>	<b>1,843.6</b>	<b>1,971.9</b>	<b>2,043.5</b>	<b>2,192.3</b>	<b>2,222.7</b>
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,486.3	1,458.8	1,441.4	1,135.8	1,129.2	1,133.9	1,166.3	1,167.9	1,163.8	1,163.0	1,169.7	1,256.7	1,168.6
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	392.0	387.9	383.4	388.1	389.2	390.9	402.2	402.6	401.5	401.9	405.0	403.2	404.2
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	1,094.4	1,070.9	1,058.0	747.7	740.0	743.0	764.1	765.3	762.2	761.1	764.7	853.5	764.4
ii) With Banks	617.9	694.7	282.3	325.8	323.7	493.7	662.4	764.4	679.8	808.9	873.8	935.6	1,054.1
a) Within Pakistan	54.1	59.7	53.1	53.9	41.7	53.0	51.2	65.6	68.3	65.4	73.7	69.3	74.4
b) Outside Pakistan	563.8	635.0	229.2	271.9	282.0	440.7	611.2	698.8	611.5	743.5	800.1	866.3	979.7
<b>3. Balances</b>	<b>1,260.8</b>	<b>814.3</b>	<b>855.7</b>	<b>952.2</b>	<b>1,036.6</b>	<b>1,067.7</b>	<b>1,280.5</b>	<b>1,052.6</b>	<b>1,209.1</b>	<b>1,034.8</b>	<b>1,137.7</b>	<b>1,184.1</b>	<b>1,158.3</b>
i) Balance held abroad	1,028.5	547.9	604.5	646.8	691.8	664.2	834.8	582.6	723.0	536.3	623.3	666.4	641.0
ii) Cash in hand	232.3	266.4	251.2	305.4	344.7	403.5	445.6	470.0	486.1	498.5	514.5	517.7	517.3
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>3,019.3</b>	<b>3,155.5</b>	<b>3,673.5</b>	<b>3,995.3</b>	<b>4,091.4</b>	<b>4,059.0</b>	<b>3,947.2</b>	<b>4,184.3</b>	<b>4,178.6</b>	<b>4,210.5</b>	<b>3,973.3</b>	<b>3,756.5</b>	<b>3,736.7</b>

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Jan FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 20 <sup>P</sup>		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>1,145.3</b>	<b>(236.9)</b>	<b>908.4</b>	<b>1,577.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>1,598.6</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	(1.0)	(3.0)	(10.0)	(0.3)	(10.2)	0.1	(1.2)	(1.1)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Bahrain	(..)	-	(..)	1.7	0.1	1.7	15.4	(3.0)	12.5
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	0.1	(..)	0.1	-	-	-
7	Canada	..	0.2	0.2	(0.4)	4.9	4.6	0.2	(3.8)	(3.7)
8	China	43.9	-	43.9	402.8	(0.6)	402.1	502.6	(0.2)	502.4
9	Denmark	(..)	-	(..)	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.4
10	Egypt	0.9	(0.1)	0.8	5.4	(2.1)	3.4	9.1	4.9	14.0
11	Finland	0.1	..	0.1	(0.7)	(1.0)	(1.8)	(3.3)	2.8	(0.5)
12	France	(0.4)	..	(0.4)	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.5
13	Germany	6.2	(0.4)	5.9	32.7	(1.1)	31.7	34.2	1.0	35.2
14	Hongkong	18.9	3.1	22.0	105.2	7.5	112.7	119.4	13.0	132.4
15	Indonesia	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	(..)	-	(..)
17	Ireland	0.2	(2.8)	(2.6)	0.3	(19.7)	(19.4)	0.1	(12.5)	(12.4)
18	Italy	1.2	-	1.2	18.6	-	18.6	28.1	..	28.2
19	Japan	(24.1)	-	(24.1)	(0.9)	0.5	(0.4)	44.4	0.8	45.1
20	Korea (South)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	3.7	-	3.7	34.0	0.3	34.3
21	Kuwait	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.9	(0.5)	2.4	(6.8)	(1.4)	(8.3)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	3.6	-	3.6	2.6	-	2.6
23	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	-	6.5
24	Luxembourg	0.1	(0.4)	(0.3)	0.3	(38.8)	(38.5)	21.0	(26.9)	(5.8)
25	Malaysia	1.4	-	1.4	16.6	-	16.6	36.5	-	36.5
26	Netherlands	49.6	(0.1)	49.6	122.0	(3.9)	118.0	61.0	2.7	63.7
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	..	..
28	Norway	18.2	..	18.2	(25.8)	..	(25.8)	288.5	..	288.5
29	Oman	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	..	0.8
30	Philippines	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	-	1.5	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
31	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	1.6	-	1.6
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
33	Qatar	0.6	-	0.6	17.2	(..)	17.2	1.7	0.1	1.8
34	Saudi Arabia	0.6	..	0.7	2.4	(0.1)	2.3	23.1	0.2	23.4
35	Singapore	2.0	2.2	4.2	19.7	23.7	43.5	11.4	7.8	19.2
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	4.3	-	4.3	21.6	-	21.6	-	-	-
38	Sweden	..	(2.2)	(2.2)	(1.2)	(4.2)	(5.4)	7.5	7.4	14.9
39	Switzerland	9.1	(0.1)	9.0	57.1	3.4	60.5	39.0	(2.2)	36.8
40	Thailand	(..)	-	(..)	3.5	-	3.5	0.5	-	0.5
41	Turkey	2.2	-	2.2	9.3	-	9.3	21.1	-	21.1
42	U.A. E	13.4	7.4	20.9	29.7	109.2	138.9	(32.6)	16.5	(16.1)
43	United Kingdom	20.8	7.0	27.9	83.8	(176.6)	(92.7)	68.5	19.1	87.7
44	United States of America	8.7	(7.6)	1.2	73.5	(133.9)	(60.3)	50.0	12.1	62.1
45	Others	16.4	1.2	17.6	147.1	(4.7)	142.4	190.3	(17.1)	173.2
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>40.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	-	<b>(153.5)</b>	<b>(153.5)</b>	-	<b>1,839.6</b>	<b>1,839.6</b>
	Debt Securities		40.3	40.3	-	(153.5)	(153.5)	-	1,839.6	1,839.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>240.6</b>	<b>1,145.3</b>	<b>(390.3)</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>1,577.0</b>	<b>1,861.1</b>	<b>3,438.1</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Jan FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 21 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 20 <sup>P</sup>		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.8	0.5	1.2	13.4	3.5	9.8	19.2	4.9	14.3
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	1.0	(1.0)	7.5	3.4	4.0
3	Beverages	2.4	0.3	2.1	4.4	1.4	3.0	0.6	-	0.6
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	2.6	5.8	(3.2)	4.3	1.5	2.8
5	Sugar	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.1
6	Textiles	1.3	0.2	1.2	15.8	1.5	14.3	31.6	3.2	28.4
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	-	..
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(.)	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	-	1.5
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.1	-	0.1	4.8	-	4.8	0.7	-	0.7
10	Chemicals	1.1	1.4	(0.4)	26.8	13.8	13.1	12.8	21.4	(8.5)
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9	0.3	-	0.3
12	Petroleum Refining	0.4	2.4	(2.0)	8.1	22.0	(13.9)	43.2	35.5	7.7
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	2.0	(2.0)	1.2	10.9	(9.7)	1.2	-	1.2
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	15.4	1.8	13.6	149.0	12.4	136.7	188.7	2.2	186.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.7	1.2	(0.5)	13.3	2.6	10.7	29.2	3.2	26.0
16	Cosmetics	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	-	1.6
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	..	..	6.9	0.2	6.7	22.6	-	22.6
19	Ceramics	0.4	-	0.4	4.8	-	4.8	13.0	-	13.0
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	1.8	-	1.8
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	10.3	-	10.3	71.1	0.6	70.5	133.2	0.1	133.2
24	Electronics	10.8	..	10.8	27.6	23.2	4.4	46.5	40.0	6.5
	I) Consumer/Household	10.8	..	10.7	27.0	23.2	3.7	44.9	40.0	4.9
	II) Industrial	..	..	..	0.6	-	0.6	1.6	-	1.6
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.1	0.1	1.0	31.3	13.0	18.2	57.1	10.8	46.3
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	-	16.8
	II) Cars	0.9	0.1	0.8	11.1	10.3	0.8	33.8	1.3	32.5
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	20.2	2.7	17.5	6.4	9.5	(3.0)
26	Power	41.1	0.1	40.9	746.4	270.5	475.8	450.4	77.3	373.1
	I) Thermal	16.9	-	16.9	115.9	22.0	93.9	113.0	51.2	61.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	5.3	0.1	5.2	111.5	0.6	110.9	78.6	0.5	78.1
	III) Coal	18.9	..	18.8	518.9	247.9	271.0	258.7	25.6	233.2
27	Construction	1.2	5.3	(4.1)	33.7	13.8	19.9	16.9	7.0	9.8
28	Trade	62.2	0.7	61.5	129.9	11.9	118.0	42.5	20.1	22.3
29	Transport	2.7	2.9	(0.3)	9.4	15.5	(6.1)	10.2	18.4	(8.2)
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	4.9	-	4.9	-	-	-
31	Storage Facilities	0.5	-	0.5	2.8	0.3	2.5	30.6	1.1	29.6
32	Communications	16.8	6.1	10.7	132.8	123.0	9.8	543.5	96.8	446.7
	1) Telecommunications	8.9	5.8	3.1	95.4	119.3	(23.9)	527.2	94.7	432.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	7.9	0.3	7.5	37.4	3.7	33.7	16.3	2.1	14.1
	I) Software Development	1.8	..	1.8	6.7	..	6.7	9.3	0.5	8.8
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	(0.1)	0.4	1.3	(0.9)
	III) I.T. Service	6.1	0.3	5.8	30.6	3.4	27.2	6.6	0.4	6.2
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	63.6	28.2	35.3	229.7	48.4	181.3	211.4	32.5	178.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	10.0	-	10.0	10.9	0.8	10.1	6.3	-	6.3
35	Personal Services	3.0	1.5	1.5	35.4	24.6	10.8	54.6	64.7	(10.0)
36	Others	7.5	8.4	(1.0)	63.4	25.6	37.8	55.8	19.9	36.0
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>257.2</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>1,792.5</b>	<b>647.2</b>	<b>1,145.3</b>	<b>2,040.9</b>	<b>463.9</b>	<b>1,577.0</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>257.2</i>	<i>64.4</i>	<i>192.7</i>	<i>1,792.5</i>	<i>647.2</i>	<i>1,145.3</i>	<i>2,040.9</i>	<i>463.9</i>	<i>1,577.0</i>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY16	21,972	--	(8.8)	41,118	--	(0.4)	(19,146)	--
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20 <sup>P</sup>	22,507	--	(7.2)	42,417	--	(18.2)	(19,910)	--
2019 Dec	2,108	12,393	4.4	3,791	22,136	(19.5)	(1,683)	(9,743)
2020 <sup>P</sup> Jan	2,053	14,446	2.2	3,908	26,044	(18.1)	(1,855)	(11,598)
Feb	1,993	16,439	2.7	3,561	29,605	(15.9)	(1,568)	(13,166)
Mar	1,820	18,259	1.2	3,313	32,918	(16.3)	(1,493)	(14,659)
Apr	1,407	19,666	(2.3)	3,140	36,058	(17.0)	(1,733)	(16,392)
May	1,259	20,925	(6.8)	2,800	38,858	(18.8)	(1,541)	(17,933)
Jun	1,582	22,507	(7.2)	3,559	42,417	(18.2)	(1,977)	(19,910)
Jul	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.0)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug	1,514	3,399	(17.2)	3,241	6,798	(11.8)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.5)	3,839	10,637	(3.6)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,960	7,314	(10.5)	3,472	14,109	(3.8)	(1,512)	(6,795)
Nov	2,238	9,552	(7.1)	4,079	18,188	(0.9)	(1,841)	(8,636)
Dec <sup>R</sup>	2,252	11,804	(4.8)	5,014	23,202	4.8	(2,762)	(11,398)
2021 <sup>P</sup> Jan	2,093	13,897	(3.8)	4,437	27,639	6.1	(2,344)	(13,742)

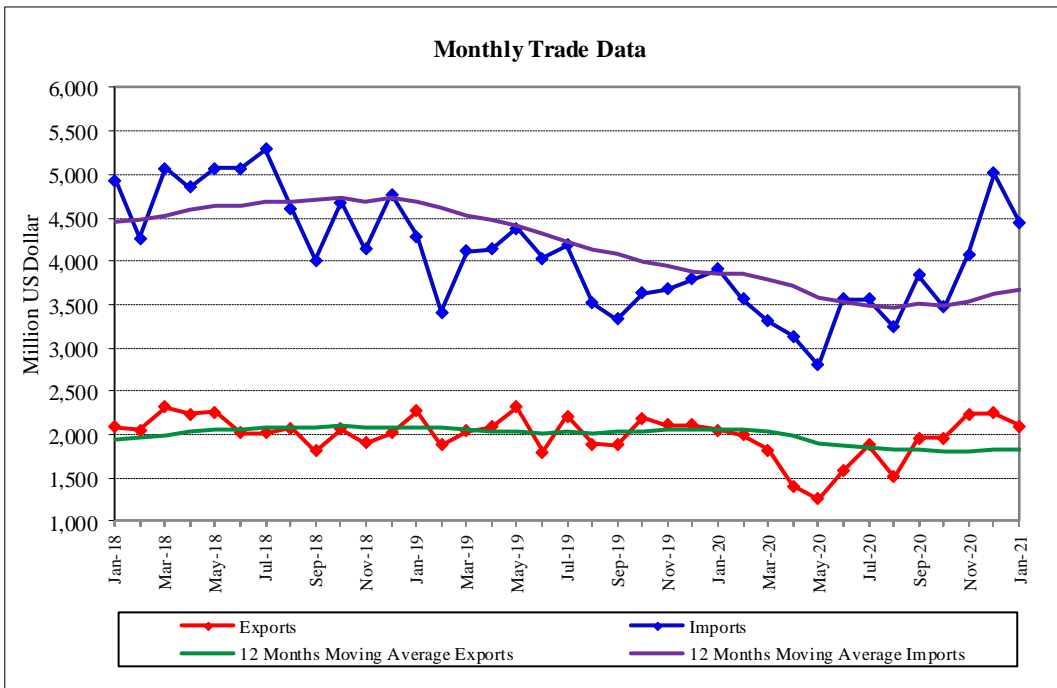
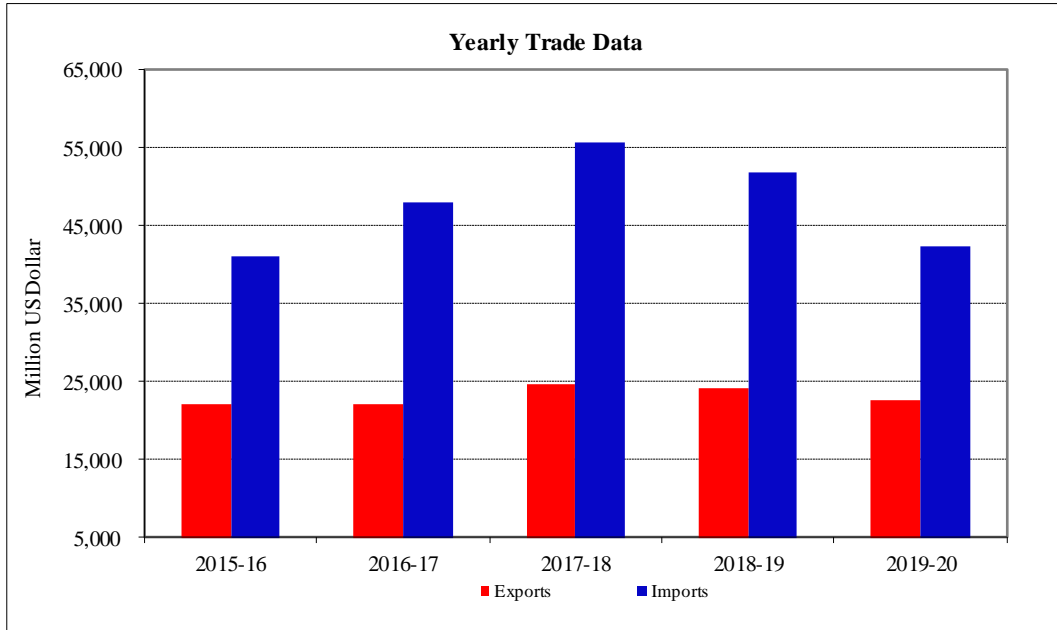
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

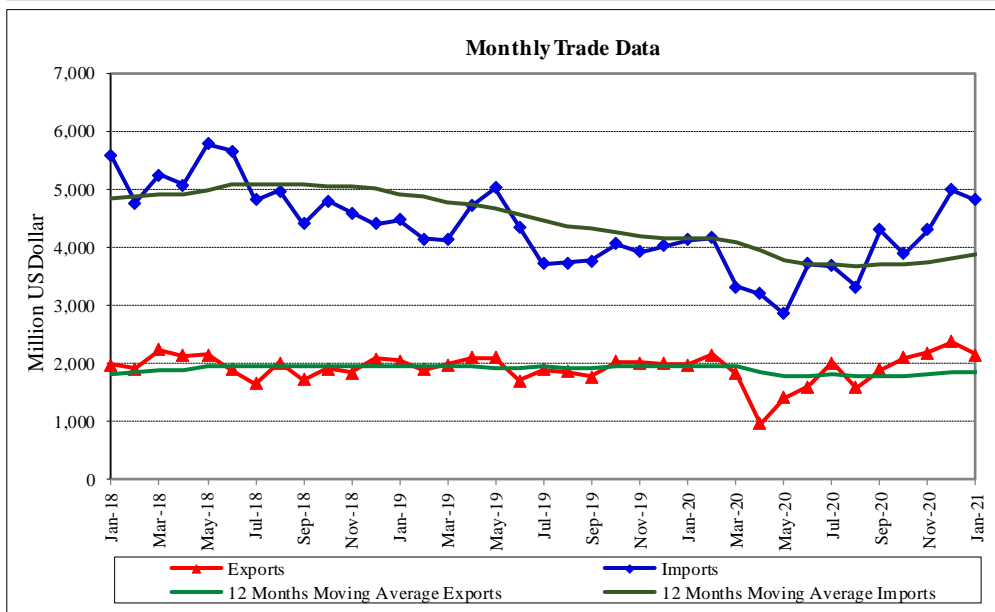
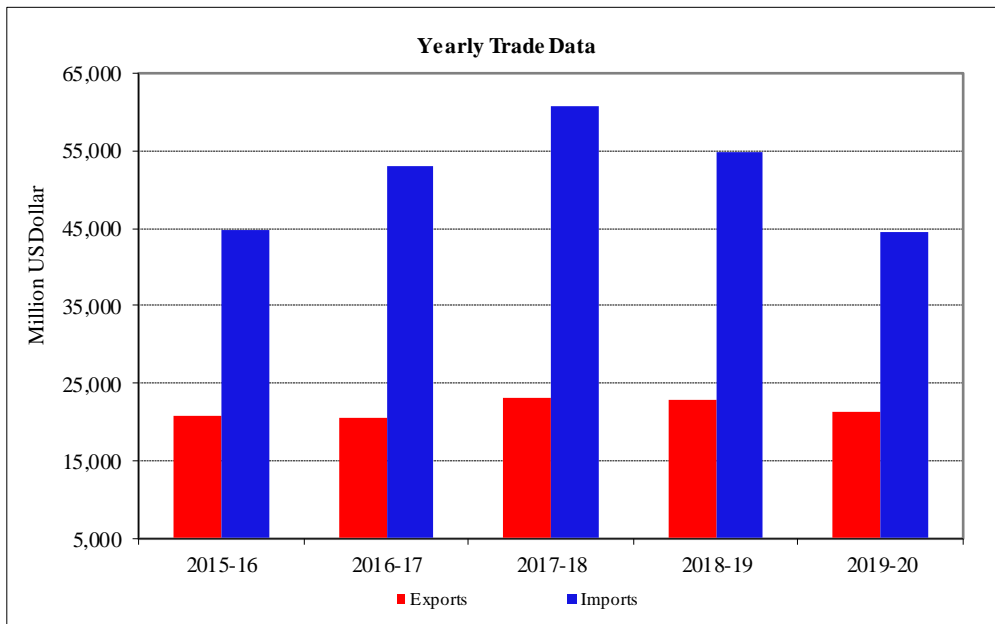
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY16	20,786	178	--	(12.17)	44,685	200	--	(2.55)	(23,921)	-
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
2019 Dec	1,988	19	11,734	3.93	4,020	3	23,211	(17.46)	(2,015)	(11,477)
2020 Jan	1,972	13	13,720	2.53	4,121	4	27,335	(16.18)	(2,139)	(13,616)
Feb	2,137	20	15,876	3.80	4,168	3	31,506	(14.34)	(2,014)	(15,629)
Mar	1,810	19	17,706	2.08	3,308	1	34,815	(14.93)	(1,479)	(17,109)
Apr	955	5	18,666	(4.07)	3,202	2	38,018	(16.74)	(2,243)	(19,352)
May	1,396	104	20,166	(6.53)	2,857	3	40,878	(19.37)	(1,360)	(20,711)
Jun	1,599	49	21,814	(6.54)	3,703	2	44,583	(19.02)	(2,058)	(22,769)
Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan <sup>P</sup>	2,146	-	14,335	4.49	4,820	-	29,294	7.17	(2,674)	(14,959)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,647,626</b>	<b>4,533,534</b>	<b>457,882</b>	<b>442,030</b>	<b>281,391</b>	<b>310,521</b>	<b>354,207</b>	<b>433,672</b>	<b>439,783</b>
1 Rice	2,162,752	2,211,847	233,522	214,948	127,545	128,181	177,060	234,561	240,526
A) Basmati	686,926	850,159	86,052	70,368	44,022	55,956	71,397	87,919	74,080
B) Others	1,475,826	1,361,688	147,470	144,580	83,524	72,225	105,662	146,642	166,445
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	459,880	417,957	51,146	34,911	26,434	38,775	37,897	35,281	24,595
3 Fruits	437,981	425,566	40,033	41,115	28,193	31,884	20,248	40,220	56,576
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	260,986	312,907	35,013	43,494	12,304	19,056	21,009	22,044	28,066
5 Tobacco	24,839	35,424	3,551	8,060	2,083	5,403	8,957	1,247	1,483
6 Wheat	46,263	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	87,871	90,889	6,251	7,505	10,622	6,488	8,197	7,818	8,233
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	66,815	29,506	1,876	1,094	1,700	3,211	5,574	13,166	10,785
9 Sugar	236,667	103,484	6,626	7,609	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	242,360	309,584	31,356	28,349	27,895	27,917	27,711	32,527	29,809
11 All Other Food Items	621,212	591,721	48,506	54,944	44,615	49,607	47,555	46,807	39,711
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>13,580,585</b>	<b>12,782,608</b>	<b>1,134,591</b>	<b>1,187,406</b>	<b>1,152,273</b>	<b>1,164,332</b>	<b>1,134,592</b>	<b>1,251,888</b>	<b>1,199,636</b>
12 Raw Cotton	20,964	18,400	2,621	911	39	274	383	485	419
13 Cotton Yarn	1,201,646	1,080,814	107,033	79,925	83,184	67,887	47,279	56,996	57,091
14 Cotton Cloth	2,174,273	1,939,611	173,104	190,423	154,686	150,306	158,328	164,072	157,021
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	768	458	-	4	1	-	56	23	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	32,028	40,776	2,936	5,123	1,982	1,727	2,958	3,434	2,317
17 Knitwear	2,854,216	2,682,152	245,515	245,177	268,786	281,592	266,909	293,903	281,350
18 Bed Wear	2,347,220	2,227,543	192,887	214,858	213,940	230,906	224,588	247,739	250,722
19 Towels	712,910	679,520	57,183	60,580	58,891	65,735	66,594	66,696	70,967
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	86,267	91,142	9,571	11,231	11,448	8,971	12,964	16,460	8,746
21 Readymade Garments	2,568,259	2,592,837	215,047	245,169	208,283	224,261	225,812	258,602	237,317
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	284,065	297,550	27,501	26,923	27,980	24,845	28,535	27,741	24,852
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	701,164	583,646	53,820	55,957	50,875	57,149	54,549	55,129	55,567
24 Other Textile Materials	596,804	548,160	47,374	51,124	72,180	50,681	45,637	60,608	53,268
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>675,652</b>	<b>368,683</b>	<b>32,415</b>	<b>33,797</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>22,390</b>	<b>10,712</b>	<b>21,352</b>	<b>6,797</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	258,273	172,294	11,474	20,568	2,829	9,082	3,844	11,017	-
26 Petroleum Products	171,866	75,645	12,902	6,301	91	1,971	2,146	344	2,019
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	245,514	120,745	8,039	6,927	7,452	11,337	4,722	9,992	4,778
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,821,627</b>	<b>3,502,308</b>	<b>309,591</b>	<b>308,447</b>	<b>333,520</b>	<b>307,578</b>	<b>316,345</b>	<b>316,576</b>	<b>281,077</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	78,291	68,372	7,659	5,137	5,901	6,485	7,300	7,163	6,907
29.Sports Goods	518,919	457,798	39,483	39,072	56,096	32,821	34,991	38,069	30,175
30 Leather Tanned	263,871	185,008	16,932	16,026	11,639	12,000	13,063	13,506	11,692
31.Leaner Manufactures	503,191	479,469	43,048	55,426	49,201	46,886	46,663	50,513	45,885
32.Footwear	129,320	134,186	12,240	12,374	12,768	11,256	11,134	10,661	9,378
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	437,782	411,067	40,879	35,823	43,771	40,440	40,335	43,165	42,192
34 Cutlery	70,453	70,484	7,187	6,764	6,736	7,013	7,789	8,852	6,986
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,764	5,872	569	617	527	507	590	539	654
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,227,070	1,055,902	86,489	87,136	85,319	93,144	100,137	96,248	72,202
37.Engineering Goods	238,844	301,489	20,221	21,169	20,378	22,964	30,994	22,760	23,348
38 Gems	4,906	7,451	704	470	599	852	593	484	598
39 Jewellery	5,597	6,704	504	727	748	1,371	1,103	1,094	1,363
40 Furniture	3,154	2,603	541	254	332	284	279	360	458
41 Molasses	11,723	5,018	23	4	4	1	11	24	15
42 Handicrafts	50	126	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	291,938	277,108	30,401	25,111	36,570	28,905	18,951	19,972	26,412
44 Guar and Guar Products	29,753	33,652	2,710	2,332	2,929	2,651	2,412	3,164	2,811
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,304,274</b>	<b>1,311,150</b>	<b>138,627</b>	<b>110,828</b>	<b>134,796</b>	<b>154,558</b>	<b>176,056</b>	<b>195,778</b>	<b>170,503</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>24,029,764</b>	<b>22,498,284</b>	<b>2,073,106</b>	<b>2,082,508</b>	<b>1,912,351</b>	<b>1,959,379</b>	<b>1,991,913</b>	<b>2,219,266</b>	<b>2,097,797</b>
<b>F. Other Exports</b>	<b>418,295</b>	<b>220,981</b>	<b>54,918</b>	<b>(11,388)</b>	<b>65,637</b>	<b>32,276</b>	<b>268,699</b>	<b>53,704</b>	<b>16,186</b>
<b>G. Less: Freight and insurance</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>212,410</b>	<b>19,982</b>	<b>18,085</b>	<b>22,999</b>	<b>31,640</b>	<b>22,595</b>	<b>20,997</b>	<b>20,997</b>
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>24,256,973</b>	<b>22,506,855</b>	<b>2,108,042</b>	<b>2,053,034</b>	<b>1,954,989</b>	<b>1,960,015</b>	<b>2,238,017</b>	<b>2,251,973</b>	<b>2,092,986</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2019	2020					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,607,398</b>	<b>4,361,180</b>	<b>442,046</b>	<b>408,991</b>	<b>272,159</b>	<b>323,590</b>	<b>407,079</b>	<b>493,004</b>	<b>413,299</b>
1 Rice	2,069,619	2,175,512	197,188	181,122	112,187	139,306	231,271	232,676	194,226
a) Basmati	634,532	783,277	65,547	65,225	35,047	40,864	34,880	31,836	75,858
b) Others	1,435,087	1,392,235	131,641	115,897	77,140	98,442	196,391	200,840	118,368
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	438,710	406,654	40,773	28,076	37,528	43,669	44,614	28,662	24,814
3 Fruits	415,498	431,727	65,498	62,913	22,399	24,931	20,758	83,830	64,270
4 Vegetables	233,910	298,554	44,015	45,549	21,159	24,940	10,119	39,516	34,561
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	24,218	35,786	2,492	3,524	1,930	2,946	4,369	7,416	1,018
7 Wheat	153,246	11,443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,544	88,285	7,612	9,343	5,972	6,515	4,940	10,105	11,027
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	74,360	30,114	2,565	1,497	2,360	5,254	13,095	14,119	8,567
10 Sugar	222,857	70,657	3,818	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	242,667	304,174	29,270	29,077	23,804	26,531	31,668	27,886	28,017
12 All other Food Items	643,769	508,274	48,815	47,890	44,820	49,498	46,245	48,794	46,799
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>13,328,243</b>	<b>12,526,537</b>	<b>1,141,620</b>	<b>1,194,463</b>	<b>1,189,734</b>	<b>1,288,620</b>	<b>1,282,958</b>	<b>1,400,997</b>	<b>1,323,324</b>
13 Raw Cotton	20,395	17,002	1,050	554	41	252	-	70	-
14 Cotton Yarn	1,125,419	984,901	58,131	95,622	55,339	59,855	74,224	96,180	85,693
15 Cotton Cloth	2,101,814	1,829,901	166,217	175,665	162,336	167,818	148,292	161,839	151,324
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	252	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,837	25,743	1,861	1,765	2,111	2,451	2,512	2,916	3,578
18 Knitwear	2,899,877	2,794,363	266,233	244,895	296,442	321,818	324,916	342,076	325,425
19 Bed Wear	2,261,824	2,150,833	184,283	194,089	227,300	248,068	238,620	256,007	219,327
20 Towels	786,119	711,265	61,938	65,258	71,504	78,647	79,445	82,998	87,510
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	82,419	98,472	7,813	10,012	8,680	12,344	9,711	12,238	11,420
22 Readymade Garments	2,653,719	2,552,246	256,575	268,785	224,226	245,628	258,396	284,702	282,897
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,087	314,772	31,366	32,572	24,002	29,610	28,819	33,456	33,187
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	679,970	590,507	57,030	55,825	62,758	68,171	66,320	72,091	67,691
25 Other Textile Materials	385,511	456,469	49,123	49,421	54,995	53,958	51,703	56,424	55,272
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>477,136</b>	<b>273,225</b>	<b>28,268</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>16,426</b>	<b>20,253</b>	<b>6,086</b>	<b>19,959</b>	<b>3,141</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	285,435	185,886	18,364	-	-	13,107	-	15,523	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	127,843	40,740	694	4,867	5,004	2,426	4,679	2,412	2,148
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	63,810	46,475	9,152	6,598	11,422	4,708	1,407	2,024	993
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	48	124	58	28	-	12	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,361,664</b>	<b>3,036,009</b>	<b>265,031</b>	<b>248,520</b>	<b>273,808</b>	<b>300,486</b>	<b>319,485</b>	<b>292,454</b>	<b>260,563</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	67,197	54,204	5,900	4,716	4,566	6,355	7,183	6,934	6,263
31 Sports Goods	308,564	262,368	24,738	24,133	21,356	20,388	21,226	21,639	19,838
32 Leather Tanned	252,246	184,107	16,271	16,821	11,176	12,571	13,618	14,884	12,831
33 Leather Manufactures	485,674	473,975	47,413	43,994	47,515	45,123	49,253	52,179	48,166
34 Footwear	122,428	125,939	11,760	12,664	11,796	9,143	8,983	13,216	10,496
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	388,363	355,617	32,285	33,768	33,514	34,445	38,739	35,622	37,108
36 Cutlery	91,204	82,637	7,419	7,225	9,608	11,008	10,442	9,978	10,827
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,953	4,074	465	382	390	380	639	430	493
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,136,272	1,008,407	76,299	62,054	83,189	107,960	129,331	90,124	70,383
39 Engineering Goods	172,752	172,651	17,439	13,898	18,802	15,895	16,196	21,674	20,300
40 Gems	3,566	3,594	324	632	360	136	468	1,552	275
41 Jewellery	4,911	3,243	292	236	1,218	992	1,338	1,518	69
42 Furniture	3,713	3,524	478	287	201	276	271	354	268
43 Molasses	12,785	5,292	12	16	10	-	10	-	12
44 Handicrafts	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	271,728	259,441	21,061	24,872	27,788	33,249	18,129	19,251	20,749
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,181	36,934	2,875	2,822	2,319	2,565	3,659	3,099	2,485
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,183,880</b>	<b>1,196,738</b>	<b>111,365</b>	<b>108,654</b>	<b>135,189</b>	<b>168,175</b>	<b>155,328</b>	<b>159,763</b>	<b>145,189</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,958,321</b>	<b>21,393,689</b>	<b>1,988,330</b>	<b>1,972,121</b>	<b>1,887,316</b>	<b>2,101,124</b>	<b>2,170,936</b>	<b>2,366,177</b>	<b>2,145,516</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,750,632</b>	<b>4,711,131</b>	<b>390,022</b>	<b>444,425</b>	<b>496,571</b>	<b>451,059</b>	<b>684,976</b>	<b>773,905</b>	<b>704,957</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	226,261	169,176	20,706	21,692	16,691	14,808	21,345	14,825	18,204
2-Wheat un-milled	21	-	-	-	77,895	28,116	126,175	134,571	112,191
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,943	15,518	875	496	3,704	3,087	4,740	5,191	6,827
4-Tea	499,919	482,449	36,524	46,621	46,032	43,886	42,964	47,389	47,081
5-Spices	132,159	145,697	9,607	10,740	13,360	9,878	11,759	16,537	15,611
6-Soya bean Oil	105,753	57,732	1,281	1,157	7,245	1,697	988	-	12
7-Palm Oil	1,661,903	1,750,340	133,241	158,684	158,611	150,160	206,426	203,427	228,412
8-Sugar	3,580	3,291	273	568	17,355	25,027	52,351	12,060	3,383
9-Pulses	378,501	465,818	30,748	48,951	40,823	31,185	35,839	39,400	43,011
10-All others Food items	1,726,593	1,621,110	156,766	155,516	114,855	143,214	182,391	300,506	230,225
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,768,175</b>	<b>6,192,973</b>	<b>647,283</b>	<b>641,903</b>	<b>604,616</b>	<b>517,183</b>	<b>552,207</b>	<b>822,449</b>	<b>717,670</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	731,737	734,459	94,170	57,469	46,733	42,637	31,087	121,273	66,883
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	385,586	293,556	30,433	26,359	29,327	23,095	27,048	37,845	28,910
13-Textile Machinery	653,970	588,082	51,898	66,116	56,732	43,471	62,013	72,385	83,099
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	98,123	135,343	5,614	29,032	5,542	3,728	7,537	5,180	8,124
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,286,688	1,134,694	101,504	109,209	98,359	106,881	107,623	149,682	125,189
16-Telecom	1,172,381	1,637,385	187,582	158,822	226,634	174,034	179,889	238,107	231,886
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	109,014	79,877	5,616	11,177	6,856	6,351	7,233	8,115	12,399
18-Other Machinery	2,330,676	1,589,577	170,466	183,719	134,433	116,986	129,778	189,862	161,179
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,315,147</b>	<b>1,512,584</b>	<b>96,212</b>	<b>132,722</b>	<b>166,536</b>	<b>154,199</b>	<b>181,981</b>	<b>266,594</b>	<b>268,116</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,934,391	1,276,467	77,820	113,803	98,498	116,275	145,994	187,551	222,060
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	292,395	207,934	15,045	15,920	66,989	36,971	35,594	77,653	45,046
21-Others Transport Equipments	88,362	28,182	3,348	2,999	1,050	952	392	1,389	1,010
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>13,929,441</b>	<b>9,248,744</b>	<b>714,709</b>	<b>796,218</b>	<b>775,172</b>	<b>668,093</b>	<b>693,474</b>	<b>844,867</b>	<b>582,708</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,038,707	4,189,338	299,690	403,732	395,570	316,478	403,403	303,028	362,013
23-Petroleum Crude	4,914,950	2,575,052	248,637	216,568	292,941	198,015	166,892	345,442	127,632
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,871,909	2,374,721	158,468	161,323	75,678	141,987	111,876	178,122	81,859
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquified	100,299	109,389	7,912	14,516	10,962	11,604	10,819	18,257	11,204
26-Others	3,576	244	2	78	20	9	485	18	-
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,854,373</b>	<b>3,305,039</b>	<b>392,491</b>	<b>428,375</b>	<b>320,934</b>	<b>298,585</b>	<b>388,963</b>	<b>499,123</b>	<b>513,510</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,180,565	1,341,941	183,837	200,162	103,156	83,157	149,910	246,049	247,606
28-Synthetic Fibre	640,890	454,760	40,035	40,655	57,777	53,941	45,012	47,762	61,237
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	713,238	534,615	57,550	68,902	60,027	55,288	60,790	66,799	60,404
30-Worn Clothing	76,409	74,477	6,899	6,978	8,810	11,821	10,245	11,209	13,016
31-Other Textile Items	1,243,271	899,245	104,170	111,677	91,164	94,378	123,006	127,304	131,247
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,394,064</b>	<b>7,043,211</b>	<b>524,948</b>	<b>590,066</b>	<b>660,922</b>	<b>647,032</b>	<b>629,454</b>	<b>674,272</b>	<b>678,232</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	772,214	522,650	4,806	18,707	58,084	87,087	33,104	45,001	28,777
33-Insecticides	185,557	152,282	13,481	8,797	14,251	20,919	12,640	14,087	8,685
34-Plastic Material	2,273,350	1,953,932	152,653	175,948	194,226	174,386	190,675	195,821	214,369
35-Medicinal Products	684,675	685,234	57,981	66,492	65,735	60,467	51,818	59,886	53,048
36-Others	4,478,268	3,729,114	296,027	320,122	328,627	304,173	341,216	359,477	373,352
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>3,907,333</b>	<b>3,228,593</b>	<b>266,792</b>	<b>299,063</b>	<b>315,704</b>	<b>339,650</b>	<b>378,177</b>	<b>394,648</b>	<b>386,996</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,155,214	1,185,104	109,720	109,798	140,153	134,490	140,814	152,035	144,202
39-Iron and Steel	2,008,449	1,491,226	117,586	139,771	129,829	161,474	176,956	183,197	178,619
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	270,523	223,030	14,642	17,176	17,264	15,287	20,701	18,670	18,407
41-All other Metals & Articles	473,146	329,233	24,843	32,318	28,459	28,399	39,707	40,745	45,768
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,030,353</b>	<b>789,097</b>	<b>68,445</b>	<b>81,052</b>	<b>98,171</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>104,705</b>	<b>108,175</b>	<b>103,612</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	133,290	130,491	11,973	15,248	16,551	14,409	14,886	15,521	17,536
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	124,308	78,302	5,797	6,078	33,178	32,326	32,157	29,696	24,664
44-Wood & Cork	189,233	151,702	14,027	17,289	14,849	13,319	13,685	14,498	14,471
45-Jute	33,967	30,274	5,073	5,434	2,754	6,108	6,136	5,785	4,830
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	549,555	398,328	31,576	37,002	30,839	33,793	37,842	42,675	42,111
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,343,557</b>	<b>4,962,229</b>	<b>483,561</b>	<b>349,267</b>	<b>250,172</b>	<b>302,841</b>	<b>295,489</b>	<b>469,238</b>	<b>346,426</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>50,293,076</b>	<b>40,993,601</b>	<b>3,584,463</b>	<b>3,763,091</b>	<b>3,688,799</b>	<b>3,478,596</b>	<b>3,909,425</b>	<b>4,853,271</b>	<b>4,302,226</b>
<b>J. Other Imports</b>	<b>2,933,854</b>	<b>2,530,206</b>	<b>303,325</b>	<b>246,492</b>	<b>249,812</b>	<b>87,280</b>	<b>275,177</b>	<b>291,775</b>	<b>250,963</b>
<b>K. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,357,913</b>	<b>1,106,827</b>	<b>96,780</b>	<b>101,603</b>	<b>99,598</b>	<b>93,922</b>	<b>105,554</b>	<b>131,038</b>	<b>116,160</b>
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>51,869,017</b>	<b>42,416,980</b>	<b>3,791,008</b>	<b>3,970,979</b>	<b>3,839,013</b>	<b>3,471,954</b>	<b>4,079,048</b>	<b>5,014,008</b>	<b>4,437,029</b>

Note: 1. Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2020						2021	
			2019		2020				2021	
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,668,017</b>	<b>5,423,939</b>	<b>477,580</b>	<b>488,094</b>	<b>731,528</b>	<b>569,967</b>	<b>736,601</b>	<b>885,967</b>	<b>734,951</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	230,187	162,932	13,030	20,929	14,648	17,382	9,943	23,063	15,953	
2-Wheat un-milled	-	-	-	-	92,290	114,338	191,364	253,610	133,447	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	43,033	34,247	4,779	1,886	6,018	10,242	10,920	13,109	10,721	
4-Tea	571,691	532,778	44,567	46,201	54,015	47,377	44,292	52,276	50,233	
5-Spices	162,489	173,802	12,666	12,589	13,983	13,116	14,357	19,681	22,778	
6-Soya bean Oil	107,388	57,550	1,138	2,962	18,150	1,350	118	4	12	
7-Palm Oil	1,844,595	1,841,526	165,442	159,015	226,280	83,959	213,051	235,846	255,967	
8-Sugar	3,921	3,822	208	330	12,344	88,525	13,099	11,776	169	
9-Pulses	505,959	614,579	48,749	66,097	54,673	45,716	44,192	62,389	42,547	
10-All others Food items	2,198,754	2,002,703	187,001	178,085	239,127	147,962	195,265	214,213	203,124	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,921,721</b>	<b>8,787,153</b>	<b>852,653</b>	<b>844,578</b>	<b>781,365</b>	<b>533,057</b>	<b>734,333</b>	<b>867,646</b>	<b>919,567</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,262,633	1,372,928	102,398	71,367	158,372	70,393	173,612	152,608	191,273	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	432,064	376,436	33,311	29,069	32,379	30,369	38,609	47,429	33,549	
13-Textile Machinery	537,989	437,426	37,559	48,464	38,887	47,033	41,403	48,152	51,494	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	211,571	192,280	12,342	31,196	14,422	7,570	8,520	6,915	10,328	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,777,613	2,251,260	333,819	215,553	119,747	91,393	98,529	126,091	151,242	
16-Telecom	1,379,566	1,861,106	161,895	184,148	219,954	101,390	204,947	258,865	227,082	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,336	93,796	6,378	7,499	8,098	8,709	6,284	8,383	8,248	
18-Other Machinery	3,184,949	2,201,921	164,951	257,282	189,506	176,200	162,429	219,203	246,351	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>3,085,869</b>	<b>1,545,938</b>	<b>91,766</b>	<b>115,994</b>	<b>151,840</b>	<b>203,768</b>	<b>230,563</b>	<b>284,211</b>	<b>275,418</b>	
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,306,280	1,279,050	48,967	101,748	111,436	151,703	170,538	225,571	211,105	
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	694,024	250,967	41,751	12,699	39,266	51,614	59,790	58,550	61,947	
21-Others Transport Equipments	85,565	15,921	1,048	1,547	1,138	451	235	90	2,366	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>14,441,421</b>	<b>10,411,547</b>	<b>1,031,564</b>	<b>989,255</b>	<b>805,086</b>	<b>840,484</b>	<b>777,977</b>	<b>824,862</b>	<b>869,290</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	6,283,876	4,732,799	416,360	420,089	375,698	381,417	308,226	352,947	381,003	
23-Petroleum Crude	4,570,573	2,722,025	284,504	312,973	248,944	187,023	205,490	237,704	219,452	
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	3,336,533	2,662,206	292,594	223,268	146,593	225,866	225,095	181,278	223,117	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	250,183	294,287	38,095	32,801	33,842	46,158	39,162	52,918	45,712	
26. Others	256	230	11	124	9	20	4	15	6	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,221,417</b>	<b>2,529,442</b>	<b>185,769</b>	<b>295,065</b>	<b>285,093</b>	<b>275,378</b>	<b>317,411</b>	<b>395,601</b>	<b>389,045</b>	
27-Raw Cotton	767,500	880,110	23,902	108,108	88,566	83,741	85,093	155,115	183,062	
28-Synthetic Fibre	585,368	427,399	39,100	35,973	57,194	52,618	40,259	47,562	41,523	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	689,668	503,573	52,884	62,748	61,616	52,860	61,885	65,075	61,247	
30-Worn Clothing	181,042	168,764	13,839	26,110	15,505	14,943	35,217	34,676	29,172	
31-Other Textile Items	997,839	549,596	56,044	62,126	62,212	71,216	94,957	93,173	74,041	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,754,600</b>	<b>7,353,685</b>	<b>596,857</b>	<b>619,246</b>	<b>722,387</b>	<b>679,883</b>	<b>642,640</b>	<b>799,331</b>	<b>676,825</b>	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	798,663	568,869	15,884	11,355	66,715	77,781	41,855	56,164	34,542	
33-Insecticides	189,551	185,603	11,782	12,178	20,296	12,682	14,335	13,643	7,561	
34-Plastic Material	2,221,023	1,907,336	157,767	175,518	188,400	186,059	192,881	221,222	222,755	
35-Medicinal Products	1,093,367	997,427	87,683	75,354	107,908	81,256	78,579	99,863	75,671	
36-Others	4,451,996	3,694,450	323,741	344,841	339,068	322,105	314,990	408,439	336,296	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,973,833</b>	<b>4,057,556</b>	<b>357,180</b>	<b>331,488</b>	<b>412,132</b>	<b>390,666</b>	<b>420,224</b>	<b>396,124</b>	<b>435,813</b>	
37-Gold	13,190	11,627	1,725	899	1,056	1,308	1,527	491	350	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,461,023	1,521,958	145,293	147,244	180,466	161,203	135,434	167,484	161,276	
39-Iron and Steel	2,229,227	1,537,973	124,033	103,524	150,602	151,046	197,674	134,688	178,092	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	193,864	143,124	13,408	12,850	12,464	11,276	14,334	15,514	15,641	
41-All other Metals & Articles	1,076,529	842,874	72,721	66,971	67,544	65,833	71,255	77,947	80,454	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,024,502</b>	<b>809,298</b>	<b>68,026</b>	<b>78,350</b>	<b>107,499</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>110,380</b>	<b>124,028</b>	<b>105,555</b>	
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	171,977	159,200	14,145	17,519	22,553	18,340	16,594	24,245	22,085	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	139,417	107,963	8,042	6,951	39,793	37,932	39,494	35,019	29,740	
44-Wood & Cork	142,058	118,734	10,804	13,706	10,414	10,046	9,838	11,899	8,960	
45-Jute	35,364	30,791	3,033	4,080	2,607	4,422	7,106	7,441	4,221	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	535,686	392,610	32,002	36,094	32,132	32,123	37,348	45,424	40,549	
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,671,603</b>	<b>3,634,338</b>	<b>358,154</b>	<b>358,853</b>	<b>299,616</b>	<b>293,478</b>	<b>321,960</b>	<b>408,673</b>	<b>413,529</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,762,983</b>	<b>44,552,896</b>	<b>4,019,549</b>	<b>4,120,923</b>	<b>4,296,546</b>	<b>3,889,544</b>	<b>4,292,089</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>	<b>4,819,993</b>	



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,256,973</b>	<b>22,506,855</b>	<b>2,108,042</b>	<b>2,053,034</b>	<b>1,954,989</b>	<b>1,960,015</b>	<b>2,238,017</b>	<b>2,251,973</b>	<b>2,092,986</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>43,919</b>	<b>46,250</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>2,597</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>141,299</b>	<b>111,200</b>	<b>10,163</b>	<b>10,004</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>7,360</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>7,917</b>	<b>7,361</b>
Mexico	96,595	81,406	7,265	7,279	6,899	5,581	4,418	5,761	5,637
Others	44,704	29,794	2,897	2,725	3,124	1,779	1,944	2,156	1,724
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>258,618</b>	<b>219,119</b>	<b>20,641</b>	<b>18,937</b>	<b>22,893</b>	<b>16,313</b>	<b>19,161</b>	<b>21,053</b>	<b>18,433</b>
Argentina	35,386	32,578	3,648	2,440	3,125	2,843	3,353	2,201	2,608
Brazil	61,609	65,054	6,101	5,213	8,013	4,973	5,353	7,523	4,970
Uruguay	6,699	4,374	357	348	343	506	717	812	510
Others	154,923	117,113	10,536	10,935	11,412	7,990	9,738	10,517	10,345
<b>D North America</b>	<b>4,329,344</b>	<b>4,169,330</b>	<b>358,352</b>	<b>391,931</b>	<b>399,731</b>	<b>435,230</b>	<b>419,203</b>	<b>453,606</b>	<b>423,686</b>
Canada	285,089	269,983	28,508	25,527	23,647	21,781	24,686	28,732	23,661
USA	4,042,701	3,897,852	329,616	366,306	375,907	413,314	394,486	424,754	399,931
Others	1,555	1,495	228	98	176	135	31	120	93
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>567,821</b>	<b>571,654</b>	<b>54,456</b>	<b>57,675</b>	<b>50,368</b>	<b>51,197</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>63,098</b>	<b>59,217</b>
Hungary	16,087	13,194	1,113	858	1,817	1,534	1,806	1,968	1,234
Romania	25,413	25,579	2,878	2,044	3,054	2,885	3,935	3,391	3,244
Russian Federation	151,110	130,093	12,631	13,685	8,489	7,470	10,578	15,029	15,276
Ukraine	43,910	52,636	4,952	6,211	3,885	3,151	3,081	5,339	4,926
Others	331,302	350,151	32,883	34,877	33,123	36,157	37,603	37,371	34,536
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,314,505</b>	<b>2,180,678</b>	<b>184,297</b>	<b>195,774</b>	<b>206,226</b>	<b>230,062</b>	<b>216,938</b>	<b>244,786</b>	<b>231,561</b>
Denmark	187,291	196,492	18,239	22,647	21,221	21,805	12,931	22,983	22,039
Finland	24,315	28,247	2,634	2,896	1,520	2,064	2,144	2,854	2,059
Norway	58,993	54,981	4,081	5,892	4,570	4,986	4,984	4,350	4,163
Sweden	147,375	128,578	11,584	9,915	14,427	15,260	13,587	19,584	16,216
United Kingdom	1,758,050	1,637,280	136,391	141,172	153,742	174,853	171,470	182,653	178,787
Others	138,481	135,100	11,368	13,251	10,746	11,094	11,823	12,361	8,297
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,096,956</b>	<b>1,962,268</b>	<b>154,594</b>	<b>187,157</b>	<b>150,784</b>	<b>159,456</b>	<b>155,017</b>	<b>170,818</b>	<b>171,034</b>
Greece	86,969	72,058	5,825	5,159	9,322	5,855	5,687	5,837	5,577
Italy	805,399	750,917	61,997	76,074	64,242	62,312	57,943	67,172	59,711
Spain	929,421	869,736	64,816	80,857	58,840	72,773	70,007	72,527	76,527
Others	275,168	269,557	21,955	25,068	18,380	18,515	21,380	25,282	29,219
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,426,202</b>	<b>3,341,685</b>	<b>281,059</b>	<b>317,873</b>	<b>312,937</b>	<b>312,797</b>	<b>317,319</b>	<b>333,674</b>	<b>322,846</b>
Belgium	609,488	516,867	39,519	49,539	46,992	40,311	43,434	47,656	47,373
France	443,532	422,234	33,107	35,796	32,106	46,429	36,273	38,712	43,007
Germany	1,307,459	1,301,384	117,746	128,491	140,541	126,210	121,804	133,250	124,448
Netherlands	948,911	981,404	81,373	94,961	85,032	87,071	94,853	104,907	101,823
Switzerland	94,813	97,551	7,180	7,020	5,923	9,979	18,909	7,153	4,758
Others	21,999	22,245	2,135	2,067	2,343	2,796	2,046	1,996	1,437
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>612,416</b>	<b>659,300</b>	<b>49,636</b>	<b>70,458</b>	<b>40,060</b>	<b>36,874</b>	<b>41,967</b>	<b>42,687</b>	<b>40,380</b>
Kenya	221,384	246,200	15,903	23,155	15,976	14,302	18,566	16,153	13,882
Mauritius	25,673	29,468	2,862	2,360	574	723	1,255	1,550	1,362
United Republic of Tanzania	78,635	68,594	8,623	7,290	4,438	3,892	3,591	4,723	3,903
Others	286,724	315,038	22,248	37,653	19,072	17,958	18,555	20,262	21,234

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>27,469</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>3,808</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>168,881</b>	<b>158,816</b>	<b>12,681</b>	<b>15,980</b>	<b>12,192</b>	<b>8,777</b>	<b>10,894</b>	<b>11,947</b>	<b>10,245</b>
Egypt	95,568	87,495	5,938	9,427	5,088	4,507	5,793	6,486	4,262
Morocco	25,216	24,172	2,722	1,998	2,832	1,758	1,722	1,996	2,955
Others	48,097	47,149	4,021	4,556	4,272	2,513	3,379	3,465	3,028
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>168,415</b>	<b>174,626</b>	<b>20,513</b>	<b>17,289</b>	<b>20,968</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,297</b>	<b>14,889</b>	<b>13,884</b>
South Africa	155,376	160,347	18,902	15,990	19,516	17,472	14,744	14,411	13,289
Others	13,039	14,279	1,611	1,299	1,452	1,513	553	478	595
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>307,337</b>	<b>356,321</b>	<b>22,590</b>	<b>33,961</b>	<b>18,345</b>	<b>17,752</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>20,239</b>	<b>28,996</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,561,853</b>	<b>2,262,977</b>	<b>258,688</b>	<b>174,010</b>	<b>193,279</b>	<b>191,153</b>	<b>240,954</b>	<b>271,888</b>	<b>247,949</b>
China	1,858,878	1,663,672	209,379	126,960	128,964	132,847	153,466	222,178	189,048
Hong Kong	171,961	217,318	21,210	14,956	20,101	15,593	23,737	21,002	17,320
Japan	216,846	186,277	15,532	15,047	16,111	14,538	18,293	14,798	13,942
Republic of Korea	299,654	184,951	12,462	17,010	14,729	13,423	11,336	13,759	12,786
Others	14,513	10,758	106	37	13,373	14,751	34,123	152	14,853
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,675,233</b>	<b>2,054,154</b>	<b>233,224</b>	<b>215,267</b>	<b>154,938</b>	<b>153,406</b>	<b>140,230</b>	<b>166,895</b>	<b>177,458</b>
Afghanistan	1,192,559	888,913	110,598	89,963	86,083	86,595	71,651	82,195	93,341
Bangladesh	744,720	694,124	71,637	71,596	41,619	42,290	50,035	54,433	48,983
India	311,958	28,644	1,361	793	522	536	268	41	88
Iran	2,942	55	-	-	-	-	-	85	106
Sri Lanka	303,761	287,941	28,412	34,467	20,338	16,049	14,613	22,544	26,707
Others	119,294	154,477	21,217	18,448	6,376	7,935	3,662	7,596	8,233
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,325,030</b>	<b>922,884</b>	<b>85,642</b>	<b>75,644</b>	<b>63,258</b>	<b>59,558</b>	<b>70,378</b>	<b>76,970</b>	<b>79,063</b>
Indonesia	243,259	95,386	17,296	9,687	7,693	7,875	14,450	16,590	16,713
Malaysia	161,382	231,480	19,155	18,910	11,711	12,683	14,718	13,739	21,009
Singapore	264,831	178,560	8,588	9,063	14,520	14,104	8,671	11,498	13,278
Thailand	223,695	168,345	18,794	14,461	9,398	8,277	8,297	11,699	7,580
Others	431,863	249,113	21,808	23,523	19,936	16,620	24,242	23,444	20,484
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,626,429</b>	<b>2,972,504</b>	<b>296,652</b>	<b>267,276</b>	<b>224,639</b>	<b>232,479</b>	<b>228,767</b>	<b>279,240</b>	<b>229,562</b>
Bahrain	64,956	68,401	6,287	5,833	5,062	5,070	3,719	5,064	4,145
Jordan	33,432	34,220	3,326	1,630	2,416	2,787	2,427	3,128	2,427
Kuwait	109,787	112,737	10,828	10,276	10,803	10,959	11,623	13,393	11,195
Saudi Arabia	330,156	453,860	44,199	35,753	35,621	35,621	33,522	68,130	31,877
Turkey	300,054	282,631	24,773	22,269	24,109	14,190	17,076	24,886	23,212
United Arab Emirates	1,382,792	1,585,666	163,817	150,745	110,532	126,470	116,406	131,821	126,388
Others	405,251	434,989	43,420	40,769	36,096	37,382	43,995	32,818	30,318
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>300,846</b>	<b>253,677</b>	<b>20,861</b>	<b>22,772</b>	<b>24,406</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>24,694</b>	<b>28,444</b>	<b>25,282</b>
Australia	232,348	205,000	17,543	18,170	19,424	16,991	18,418	24,043	20,249
New Zealand	40,167	42,560	3,074	4,240	4,222	3,229	5,815	4,015	4,453
Others	28,331	6,118	244	361	760	415	460	386	581
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>77,190</b>	<b>48,318</b>	<b>3,329</b>	<b>4,954</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,436</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>24,029,764</b>	<b>22,498,284</b>	<b>2,073,106</b>	<b>2,082,508</b>	<b>1,912,351</b>	<b>1,959,379</b>	<b>1,991,913</b>	<b>2,219,266</b>	<b>2,097,797</b>
<b>T Other Exports</b>	<b>418,295</b>	<b>220,981</b>	<b>54,918</b>	<b>(11,388)</b>	<b>65,637</b>	<b>32,276</b>	<b>268,699</b>	<b>53,704</b>	<b>16,186</b>
<b>U Less: Freight and insurance</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>212,410</b>	<b>19,982</b>	<b>18,085</b>	<b>22,999</b>	<b>31,640</b>	<b>22,595</b>	<b>20,997</b>	<b>20,997</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,958,321</b>	<b>21,393,689</b>	<b>2,006,765</b>	<b>1,988,330</b>	<b>1,583,719</b>	<b>1,887,316</b>	<b>2,101,124</b>	<b>2,170,936</b>	<b>2,366,177</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>21,973</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>2,409</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>2,373</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>133,100</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>9,929</b>	<b>9,639</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>7,115</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>9,723</b>
Mexico	97,082	80,830	7,007	7,342	3,547	4,893	5,323	7,580	6,803
Others	36,018	26,972	2,921	2,297	2,036	2,222	2,094	1,985	2,920
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>252,753</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>18,647</b>	<b>22,076</b>	<b>15,939</b>	<b>16,634</b>	<b>19,141</b>	<b>22,070</b>	<b>25,121</b>
Argentina	27,410	32,389	2,866	3,284	3,077	2,794	2,586	3,146	3,671
Brazil	65,415	67,945	5,464	6,906	5,076	5,191	6,255	7,065	7,693
Uruguay	7,644	4,941	382	470	240	251	791	322	473
Others	152,284	118,072	9,935	11,417	7,546	8,398	9,508	11,536	13,284
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,181,736</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>361,984</b>	<b>360,975</b>	<b>354,281</b>	<b>420,977</b>	<b>451,954</b>	<b>453,771</b>	<b>455,697</b>
Canada	270,764	272,910	23,841	26,834	19,888	23,423	27,605	25,863	30,453
USA	3,910,878	3,714,428	338,142	334,127	334,368	397,549	424,345	427,905	425,234
Others	95	61	1	13	25	4	4	3	11
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>569,321</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>48,354</b>	<b>60,823</b>	<b>36,602</b>	<b>47,469</b>	<b>54,355</b>	<b>58,337</b>	<b>86,891</b>
Hungary	11,487	10,257	844	547	1,126	1,630	1,157	1,080	1,364
Romania	25,648	27,637	3,215	2,654	2,509	3,383	3,467	4,088	3,666
Russian Federation	152,940	129,516	6,982	19,618	5,069	6,094	9,870	10,358	32,016
Ukraine	48,125	53,700	5,010	5,830	2,338	3,140	3,546	5,561	6,685
Others	331,121	331,294	32,303	32,174	25,561	33,222	36,315	37,250	43,160
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,216,436</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>185,042</b>	<b>179,602</b>	<b>176,378</b>	<b>208,571</b>	<b>257,136</b>	<b>224,464</b>	<b>248,891</b>
Denmark	181,807	185,016	18,211	18,788	15,690	18,762	20,905	20,903	23,509
Finland	28,501	27,991	2,804	3,003	1,380	2,477	2,591	2,442	3,927
Norway	57,146	57,273	5,174	5,178	3,790	4,667	5,854	3,773	5,934
Sweden	134,979	121,898	11,278	10,780	10,352	9,881	13,189	14,292	14,378
United Kingdom	1,668,816	1,521,218	132,885	128,996	135,013	160,879	201,605	171,984	189,702
Others	145,187	135,327	14,691	12,857	10,153	11,906	12,993	11,070	11,440
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,087,583</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>171,559</b>	<b>182,926</b>	<b>144,025</b>	<b>169,834</b>	<b>157,201</b>	<b>180,899</b>	<b>187,985</b>
Greece	88,683	74,781	5,046	5,602	4,341	5,964	4,956	5,918	6,082
Italy	785,651	730,185	51,924	64,744	53,760	67,811	51,253	66,771	66,993
Spain	930,064	828,256	88,557	83,303	62,734	71,360	78,579	83,025	86,475
Others	283,185	272,419	26,033	29,277	23,190	24,699	22,412	25,184	28,435
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,290,607</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>283,290</b>	<b>284,355</b>	<b>257,558</b>	<b>292,452</b>	<b>342,921</b>	<b>307,956</b>	<b>379,581</b>
Belgium	624,320	552,856	51,029	42,169	41,871	46,023	55,570	45,688	56,059
France	396,773	366,175	29,748	35,567	24,055	36,656	36,451	36,920	40,362
Germany	1,272,110	1,264,009	115,016	114,989	106,567	116,769	130,567	128,720	158,302
Netherlands	970,021	1,019,242	85,109	89,614	83,310	89,127	117,401	94,779	123,164
Switzerland	13,193	12,827	1,220	853	1,061	2,718	1,399	1,111	1,028
Others	14,191	12,012	1,167	1,163	694	1,158	1,532	738	666
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>683,027</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>67,307</b>	<b>83,830</b>	<b>33,743</b>	<b>50,627</b>	<b>51,225</b>	<b>63,496</b>	<b>58,104</b>
Kenya	262,627	289,419	25,828	37,782	10,413	18,241	20,198	26,356	22,481
Mauritius	16,823	20,032	1,728	2,358	387	577	1,216	1,274	1,713
United Republic of Tanzania	99,606	99,050	7,294	9,975	5,962	6,565	8,541	9,942	8,527
Others	303,971	359,031	32,457	33,716	16,981	25,244	21,271	25,924	25,383

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>36,644</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>3,082</b>	<b>5,378</b>	<b>3,309</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>5,487</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>172,624</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>15,004</b>	<b>15,579</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>10,808</b>	<b>12,242</b>	<b>17,141</b>
Egypt	90,013	80,662	7,726	8,134	4,793	6,682	4,752	6,441	7,126
Morocco	23,861	23,901	1,961	2,237	1,495	2,099	2,154	2,035	3,278
Others	58,750	57,725	5,317	5,208	3,493	3,855	3,902	3,766	6,737
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>170,632</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>14,975</b>	<b>19,376</b>	<b>16,070</b>	<b>18,736</b>	<b>23,516</b>	<b>15,688</b>	<b>18,242</b>
South Africa	164,483	179,630	14,317	18,920	15,653	17,855	22,634	15,017	17,626
Others	6,149	6,465	657	456	417	882	883	672	616
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>318,287</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>27,103</b>	<b>29,668</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>22,956</b>	<b>18,832</b>	<b>18,740</b>	<b>33,363</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,538,698</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>255,213</b>	<b>179,398</b>	<b>129,810</b>	<b>171,827</b>	<b>238,955</b>	<b>338,981</b>	<b>301,417</b>
China	1,896,497	1,735,119	208,073	135,129	94,303	127,462	192,418	277,463	267,604
Hong Kong	102,482	73,334	8,349	6,928	4,529	6,703	6,647	27,177	5,782
Japan	197,465	171,536	15,832	16,424	12,762	15,393	15,654	15,746	12,826
Republic of Korea	273,412	177,362	16,000	16,454	15,571	19,098	16,225	13,929	10,075
Others	68,842	62,227	6,959	4,463	2,645	3,172	8,011	4,667	5,130
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,762,884</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>213,709</b>	<b>210,838</b>	<b>148,233</b>	<b>174,756</b>	<b>194,225</b>	<b>155,264</b>	<b>185,533</b>
Afghanistan	1,292,943	855,038	103,994	94,533	79,548	94,582	89,815	82,500	91,009
Bangladesh	750,706	653,887	71,847	61,527	43,075	52,566	74,081	48,375	49,094
India	264,405	8,044	46	700	5	5	-	7	-
Iran	16,452	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	317,093	300,746	29,217	37,874	19,116	20,961	23,595	18,185	30,382
Others	121,285	122,909	8,606	16,203	6,489	6,642	6,734	6,197	15,049
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,102,094</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>90,281</b>	<b>84,079</b>	<b>61,130</b>	<b>62,123</b>	<b>60,911</b>	<b>100,375</b>	<b>99,714</b>
Indonesia	166,299	111,260	22,085	10,337	10,157	6,111	12,296	19,334	26,070
Malaysia	165,595	267,135	19,925	22,311	10,871	14,132	14,983	12,271	23,960
Singapore	91,461	53,913	4,802	7,118	19,138	4,588	3,460	2,604	5,858
Thailand	222,756	180,491	20,182	16,089	5,379	9,850	10,307	14,360	12,241
Others	455,982	288,541	23,287	28,225	15,585	27,442	19,864	51,805	31,585
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,123,922</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>220,923</b>	<b>232,463</b>	<b>149,446</b>	<b>179,522</b>	<b>183,584</b>	<b>177,465</b>	<b>220,001</b>
Bahrain	62,819	70,170	4,966	5,590	5,826	4,462	5,041	4,429	5,210
Jordan	32,101	38,477	1,932	2,101	1,982	2,232	2,437	1,670	1,775
Kuwait	114,335	104,187	8,693	8,816	6,466	11,277	10,720	11,097	10,256
Saudi Arabia	311,577	443,002	33,534	36,614	25,616	30,633	27,921	36,217	36,074
Turkey	286,538	262,678	27,204	21,253	24,279	19,403	21,988	19,156	24,865
United Arab Emirates	917,539	1,134,724	106,813	114,740	59,740	76,137	81,524	76,172	103,481
Others	399,013	463,233	37,779	43,348	25,536	35,377	33,954	28,724	38,341
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>263,909</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>17,668</b>	<b>23,950</b>	<b>22,761</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>21,519</b>	<b>25,983</b>	<b>30,593</b>
Australia	226,369	207,385	14,941	20,597	20,264	20,101	17,786	21,937	26,902
New Zealand	37,541	37,977	2,727	3,353	2,496	3,823	3,733	4,047	3,691
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>32,092</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>320</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>51,869,017</b>	<b>42,416,980</b>	<b>3,791,008</b>	<b>3,907,979</b>	<b>3,839,013</b>	<b>3,471,954</b>	<b>4,079,048</b>	<b>5,014,008</b>	<b>4,437,029</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>42,992</b>	<b>22,447</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>3,034</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>1,072</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>53,058</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>5,596</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>8,231</b>	<b>2,810</b>
Mexico	52,075	43,954	481	5,198	2,349	1,809	2,883	6,777	1,732
Others	64,220	9,104	460	398	1,544	1,969	2,798	1,454	1,078
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>384,059</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>68,794</b>	<b>54,189</b>	<b>38,799</b>	<b>33,085</b>	<b>35,997</b>	<b>64,770</b>	<b>70,326</b>
Argentina	64,461	68,860	7,407	7,375	9,036	4,272	4,814	6,397	3,629
Brazil	259,981	515,193	59,584	40,340	27,926	26,578	29,769	56,226	65,287
Uruguay	10,104	16,515	842	2,762	823	1,089	611	714	232
Others	49,514	14,405	961	3,713	1,015	1,147	803	1,433	1,178
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,459,575</b>	<b>2,591,077</b>	<b>272,880</b>	<b>276,939</b>	<b>168,320</b>	<b>163,647</b>	<b>247,469</b>	<b>237,592</b>	<b>288,447</b>
Canada	360,837	326,261	24,304	30,929	35,226	12,902	41,680	43,416	52,631
USA	2,097,595	2,263,592	248,413	245,808	133,055	150,675	205,729	194,127	235,810
Others	1,143	1,224	162	202	39	70	60	50	6
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>341,977</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>102,122</b>	<b>34,534</b>	<b>106,999</b>	<b>89,401</b>	<b>165,552</b>	<b>164,862</b>	<b>129,849</b>
Hungary	8,780	11,693	1,336	769	1,306	999	788	897	1,026
Romania	30,384	18,083	478	1,190	1,706	867	1,345	738	757
Russian Federation	90,469	218,200	89,902	11,651	12,225	31,298	60,446	140,401	107,081
Ukraine	83,019	47,298	779	5,181	78,162	46,184	91,733	12,567	7,283
Others	129,325	120,119	9,627	15,743	13,601	10,054	11,240	10,259	13,702
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,418,282</b>	<b>1,146,830</b>	<b>96,855</b>	<b>108,494</b>	<b>100,316</b>	<b>110,100</b>	<b>98,590</b>	<b>148,180</b>	<b>102,180</b>
Denmark	80,428	80,890	5,946	11,088	6,375	5,627	4,872	8,069	7,011
Finland	56,506	52,155	6,890	3,150	10,193	6,374	4,398	9,662	7,621
Norway	22,799	16,567	1,564	1,201	1,500	2,463	2,972	2,250	1,547
Sweden	322,103	240,925	21,278	12,794	11,119	24,194	18,105	46,064	13,448
United Kingdom	841,244	692,550	55,617	75,951	66,054	67,094	62,973	75,738	67,026
Others	95,202	63,743	5,561	4,310	5,077	4,349	5,269	6,397	5,526
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>918,902</b>	<b>760,183</b>	<b>107,593</b>	<b>75,694</b>	<b>49,563</b>	<b>51,809</b>	<b>81,348</b>	<b>72,376</b>	<b>84,922</b>
Greece	33,247	26,868	5,828	7,210	802	2,841	6,683	12,256	7,895
Italy	583,501	509,887	67,212	50,654	35,144	35,869	56,014	43,579	46,947
Spain	241,319	189,465	30,769	16,102	10,760	11,175	16,811	13,218	16,014
Others	60,836	33,962	3,785	1,728	2,858	1,923	1,840	3,323	14,067
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,485,681</b>	<b>3,039,263</b>	<b>233,134</b>	<b>295,583</b>	<b>238,532</b>	<b>241,057</b>	<b>249,153</b>	<b>376,266</b>	<b>335,522</b>
Belgium	325,314	306,927	30,721	35,396	29,584	26,082	26,619	29,843	32,444
France	401,998	356,108	25,548	36,773	25,377	24,121	19,433	32,501	46,789
Germany	1,089,487	949,093	79,713	85,123	80,014	82,611	90,624	106,248	103,344
Netherlands	584,831	668,150	32,927	67,767	36,720	25,438	44,363	60,032	37,279
Switzerland	925,841	649,013	54,333	62,616	56,123	72,470	60,125	135,140	99,979
Others	158,210	109,972	9,893	7,909	10,715	10,336	7,989	12,502	15,687
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>501,295</b>	<b>563,661</b>	<b>52,024</b>	<b>64,521</b>	<b>60,420</b>	<b>50,339</b>	<b>46,640</b>	<b>53,196</b>	<b>59,281</b>
Kenya	436,782	419,192	38,113	44,308	37,827	39,551	37,190	38,757	39,703
Mauritius	3,470	4,530	686	708	1,019	1,319	183	444	1,615
United Republic of Tanzania	23,035	82,288	11,092	14,380	3,318	4,108	4,145	9,861	6,080
Others	38,008	57,650	2,134	5,125	18,255	5,361	5,123	4,134	11,882

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>					2021 <sup>P</sup>
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>106,225</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>11,272</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>512</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>592,495</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>34,234</b>	<b>13,797</b>	<b>38,974</b>	<b>56,481</b>	<b>54,048</b>	<b>88,161</b>	<b>37,035</b>
Egypt	167,273	271,368	8,603	9,267	14,150	17,161	25,495	34,819	10,658
Morocco	391,288	312,471	25,383	4,317	24,515	38,838	17,402	53,160	25,179
Others	33,934	96,864	248	213	309	482	11,151	181	1,199
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>860,632</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>103,098</b>	<b>50,632</b>	<b>50,977</b>	<b>66,991</b>	<b>40,623</b>	<b>112,961</b>	<b>78,898</b>
South Africa	791,679	812,072	102,551	50,300	49,332	65,170	39,383	111,842	77,026
Others	68,953	13,866	548	332	1,645	1,821	1,239	1,119	1,872
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>199,305</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>23,822</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>8,267</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>13,259,918</b>	<b>12,007,494</b>	<b>1,049,240</b>	<b>1,124,712</b>	<b>1,123,266</b>	<b>1,052,781</b>	<b>1,222,102</b>	<b>1,540,968</b>	<b>1,371,829</b>
China	10,164,937	9,566,356	853,568	915,363	894,730	800,548	943,484	1,192,278	1,077,422
Hong Kong	754,128	650,135	55,999	53,440	64,073	63,213	53,697	70,946	40,412
Japan	1,525,693	1,033,289	85,553	77,883	72,873	107,118	109,980	140,762	156,977
Republic of Korea	810,415	753,063	54,038	77,379	91,365	81,273	114,446	136,224	96,093
Others	4,745	4,650	83	647	225	629	496	758	926
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,890,158</b>	<b>627,972</b>	<b>52,363</b>	<b>54,378</b>	<b>42,420</b>	<b>46,758</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>67,003</b>	<b>65,496</b>
Afghanistan	170,478	121,832	16,627	9,447	8,306	13,768	18,290	29,852	27,730
Bangladesh	52,199	48,669	6,807	6,136	4,305	8,076	7,831	8,429	8,558
India	1,595,565	374,860	20,692	25,092	18,510	15,649	14,549	15,840	16,011
Iran	..	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	60,169	70,799	7,443	11,658	7,534	5,522	7,947	7,263	6,833
Others	11,746	11,766	746	2,045	3,765	3,743	4,185	5,619	6,365
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,663,567</b>	<b>5,357,075</b>	<b>403,723</b>	<b>500,863</b>	<b>482,627</b>	<b>499,772</b>	<b>615,135</b>	<b>648,332</b>	<b>665,353</b>
Indonesia	1,064,431	1,029,927	86,109	106,369	76,838	74,942	95,975	102,715	94,074
Malaysia	1,017,325	948,351	77,291	111,314	90,126	75,413	114,655	117,131	95,914
Singapore	3,329,248	2,370,696	163,648	205,373	202,898	245,506	274,439	288,829	334,025
Thailand	1,034,698	714,402	60,330	53,824	75,108	60,148	89,872	103,137	111,929
Others	217,865	293,699	16,346	23,984	37,656	43,762	40,193	36,522	29,410
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>16,295,429</b>	<b>11,469,387</b>	<b>962,741</b>	<b>1,045,990</b>	<b>1,140,160</b>	<b>929,934</b>	<b>931,100</b>	<b>1,203,209</b>	<b>948,765</b>
Bahrain	306,215	127,867	5,636	8,748	4,921	22,255	3,926	18,170	55,983
Jordan	19,814	15,387	483	628	1,946	1,739	734	1,364	929
Kuwait	1,206,909	1,020,288	52,415	118,473	108,127	149,248	62,549	94,006	141,868
Saudi Arabia	2,986,030	1,286,459	124,651	146,410	219,790	187,583	167,158	234,738	154,619
Turkey	486,017	608,247	34,426	81,131	40,815	33,588	60,727	79,392	66,277
United Arab Emirates	8,869,303	6,359,075	572,546	536,271	688,996	407,298	526,360	610,800	460,301
Others	2,421,141	2,052,064	172,584	154,329	75,565	128,222	109,646	164,741	68,788
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>225,577</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>21,077</b>	<b>31,052</b>	<b>19,959</b>	<b>29,241</b>	<b>22,498</b>	<b>33,689</b>	<b>30,897</b>
Australia	175,160	222,677	15,738	23,692	16,039	26,206	18,802	29,757	26,065
New Zealand	45,978	32,287	5,151	7,213	3,906	2,882	3,648	3,550	4,696
Others	4,440	3,629	188	147	14	153	48	383	137
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>530,713</b>	<b>290,032</b>	<b>19,127</b>	<b>19,847</b>	<b>19,623</b>	<b>15,294</b>	<b>36,635</b>	<b>19,514</b>	<b>20,764</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>50,293,076</b>	<b>40,993,601</b>	<b>3,584,463</b>	<b>3,763,091</b>	<b>3,688,799</b>	<b>3,478,596</b>	<b>3,909,425</b>	<b>4,853,271</b>	<b>4,302,226</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>2,933,854</b>	<b>2,530,206</b>	<b>303,325</b>	<b>246,492</b>	<b>249,812</b>	<b>87,280</b>	<b>275,177</b>	<b>291,775</b>	<b>250,963</b>
<b>U. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,357,913</b>	<b>1,106,827</b>	<b>96,780</b>	<b>101,603</b>	<b>99,598</b>	<b>93,922</b>	<b>105,554</b>	<b>131,038</b>	<b>116,160</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,762,983</b>	<b>44,552,896</b>	<b>3,923,848</b>	<b>4,019,549</b>	<b>3,315,696</b>	<b>4,296,546</b>	<b>3,889,544</b>	<b>4,292,089</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,150</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>122,216</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>5,313</b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>9,193</b>	<b>6,925</b>	<b>10,212</b>	<b>10,388</b>	<b>5,308</b>
Mexico	102,353	103,283	4,505	3,949	8,060	5,631	8,953	9,282	4,423
Others	19,863	49,264	809	516	1,133	1,293	1,260	1,106	885
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>623,249</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>20,713</b>	<b>19,033</b>	<b>76,926</b>	<b>109,865</b>	<b>52,608</b>	<b>37,311</b>	<b>64,327</b>
Argentina	119,515	85,207	5,062	3,339	10,675	25,098	10,064	5,032	3,891
Brazil	456,683	754,463	13,333	11,777	59,564	79,155	37,974	29,650	55,796
Uruguay	2,027	3,622	..	220	131	279	224	73	109
Others	45,024	37,715	2,318	3,698	6,555	5,333	4,347	2,556	4,531
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,261,821</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>304,452</b>	<b>294,988</b>	<b>199,317</b>	<b>250,381</b>	<b>210,164</b>	<b>319,872</b>	<b>324,492</b>
Canada	493,096	500,658	41,264	36,970	42,164	72,042	11,078	45,355	82,757
USA	2,702,685	2,516,902	263,187	258,018	157,152	178,338	199,086	274,517	241,734
Others	66,040	23,687	-	-	1	-	-	-	..
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>673,185</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>34,352</b>	<b>35,938</b>	<b>45,679</b>	<b>141,686</b>	<b>166,252</b>	<b>208,348</b>	<b>271,267</b>
Hungary	30,935	22,099	1,362	973	3,283	2,256	1,662	2,252	2,393
Romania	49,407	21,344	2,566	1,272	1,034	1,314	1,516	1,695	1,464
Russian Federation	284,284	291,642	10,263	18,968	14,640	25,676	67,977	93,557	195,459
Ukraine	95,391	70,303	7,562	2,656	12,858	97,472	74,867	97,400	34,849
Others	213,168	174,232	12,599	12,070	13,863	14,969	20,230	13,444	37,102
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,446,750</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>101,116</b>	<b>94,052</b>	<b>89,172</b>	<b>98,140</b>	<b>95,301</b>	<b>79,298</b>	<b>114,079</b>
Denmark	92,630	130,886	13,765	10,201	6,377	8,735	9,098	4,521	10,505
Finland	177,141	53,848	4,952	5,083	3,871	3,441	5,234	3,289	5,669
Norway	23,973	22,222	2,696	2,346	1,817	2,231	3,266	2,633	3,709
Sweden	233,591	193,722	15,330	16,200	14,207	12,250	16,370	16,332	22,998
United Kingdom	813,514	613,524	55,033	50,858	48,313	62,339	52,765	46,278	64,000
Others	105,902	110,263	9,340	9,364	14,587	9,145	8,569	6,246	7,198
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,204,435</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>60,872</b>	<b>100,678</b>	<b>54,941</b>	<b>61,364</b>	<b>53,578</b>	<b>67,300</b>	<b>75,779</b>
Greece	19,973	32,532	879	1,222	1,007	1,658	774	3,141	4,567
Italy	943,285	490,401	44,705	82,483	36,404	35,723	35,095	46,309	42,244
Spain	205,278	161,608	13,815	13,415	12,177	18,688	12,244	13,972	22,857
Others	35,900	49,710	1,473	3,557	5,352	5,295	5,465	3,879	6,111
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,654,324</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>297,553</b>	<b>254,779</b>	<b>276,661</b>	<b>316,950</b>	<b>232,382</b>	<b>249,612</b>	<b>317,663</b>
Belgium	383,387	266,923	21,303	25,925	43,389	26,852	28,840	22,371	36,687
France	444,019	398,461	36,438	26,346	28,930	23,458	28,935	28,449	28,437
Germany	1,052,645	787,302	70,915	63,487	61,371	87,575	63,902	92,639	115,761
Netherlands	581,858	616,369	95,249	51,557	73,440	49,782	24,804	28,435	33,492
Switzerland	347,274	269,467	21,266	17,777	13,736	60,855	16,870	26,142	25,226
Others	845,142	607,040	52,381	69,688	55,795	68,428	69,031	51,576	78,060
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>675,030</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>42,613</b>	<b>47,581</b>	<b>55,989</b>	<b>66,862</b>	<b>60,083</b>	<b>57,800</b>	<b>76,364</b>
Kenya	469,563	446,592	34,925	36,109	45,070	50,724	41,209	37,002	45,009
Mauritius	8,257	5,223	151	141	75	135	137	90	3,728
United Republic of Tanzania	38,382	95,849	2,026	3,100	1,871	4,287	7,310	4,645	14,026
Others	158,828	106,996	5,511	8,231	8,972	11,716	11,427	16,063	13,601

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>95,509</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>12,878</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>630</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>623,595</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>75,588</b>	<b>83,794</b>	<b>35,631</b>	<b>60,845</b>	<b>99,476</b>	<b>51,877</b>	<b>122,833</b>
Egypt	151,655	286,436	5,995	5,933	13,238	13,276	34,530	32,834	61,298
Morocco	416,617	349,122	69,182	31,528	19,656	26,561	51,583	17,354	50,138
Others	55,323	166,805	411	46,333	2,738	21,008	13,364	1,690	11,397
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,201,756</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>125,822</b>	<b>117,589</b>	<b>59,284</b>	<b>85,966</b>	<b>84,588</b>	<b>92,521</b>	<b>110,807</b>
South Africa	1,185,283	997,414	125,023	116,784	58,879	84,707	83,424	92,277	109,525
Others	16,473	12,774	799	805	405	1,260	1,164	244	1,282
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>392,652</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>49,887</b>	<b>18,823</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>23,188</b>	<b>6,197</b>	<b>13,041</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,173,383</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>1,217,525</b>	<b>1,305,203</b>	<b>1,085,096</b>	<b>1,419,350</b>	<b>1,204,187</b>	<b>1,472,740</b>	<b>1,709,783</b>
China	12,763,610	12,082,132	1,027,069	1,121,302	904,580	1,144,889	952,508	1,136,473	1,296,272
Hong Kong	116,593	145,186	10,338	15,132	13,552	12,210	6,791	10,251	17,093
Japan	1,825,071	1,105,126	69,555	61,196	46,529	119,004	100,859	142,292	135,206
Republic of Korea	827,784	788,211	56,679	49,469	74,727	79,143	112,061	119,133	173,198
Others	640,326	609,729	53,884	58,103	45,708	64,104	31,969	64,591	88,014
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,617,751</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>165,872</b>	<b>153,885</b>	<b>94,617</b>	<b>152,413</b>	<b>183,172</b>	<b>174,659</b>	<b>165,836</b>
Afghanistan	549,216	473,144	72,686	48,018	40,554	87,457	101,022	77,014	66,748
Bangladesh	54,148	45,930	5,001	5,414	3,932	3,536	7,984	7,834	9,258
India	1,508,928	380,096	27,446	28,183	14,694	21,763	19,636	31,566	21,980
Iran	411,284	438,255	52,856	64,514	28,785	33,065	48,567	43,730	55,587
Sri Lanka	77,173	59,720	7,023	7,079	5,244	5,635	5,176	12,444	9,185
Others	17,001	11,609	860	676	1,409	957	788	2,070	3,078
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,034,637</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>412,708</b>	<b>411,097</b>	<b>349,301</b>	<b>534,175</b>	<b>441,661</b>	<b>536,941</b>	<b>608,054</b>
Indonesia	2,411,687	2,151,308	204,669	194,628	149,062	263,353	146,176	233,820	295,208
Malaysia	1,069,430	942,101	70,604	88,347	80,771	72,576	126,068	101,793	100,071
Singapore	757,159	633,143	31,367	45,487	24,014	61,466	52,103	43,839	48,208
Thailand	1,326,775	845,209	69,196	48,268	57,443	81,454	84,901	103,355	107,243
Others	469,585	468,161	36,872	34,367	38,011	55,327	32,413	54,134	57,323
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>15,596,765</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>1,015,351</b>	<b>1,020,167</b>	<b>845,951</b>	<b>932,522</b>	<b>933,377</b>	<b>893,827</b>	<b>957,609</b>
Bahrain	46,293	47,777	2,149	4,374	3,048	4,897	3,583	3,060	3,406
Jordan	28,108	15,375	643	510	2,124	2,390	1,865	1,328	1,962
Kuwait	1,365,027	1,131,334	111,941	113,701	96,822	71,188	107,648	107,455	107,638
Saudi Arabia	2,952,296	1,743,527	209,472	154,250	151,132	257,956	166,872	207,878	244,308
Turkey	379,222	356,607	59,762	22,736	20,501	31,315	32,840	57,861	61,046
United Arab Emirates	7,538,109	5,169,595	506,317	510,596	397,988	406,567	427,680	335,337	348,451
Others	3,287,711	2,339,458	125,066	213,999	174,336	158,209	192,890	180,907	190,797
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>353,834</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>39,717</b>	<b>24,091</b>	<b>18,160</b>	<b>24,866</b>	<b>38,144</b>	<b>31,412</b>	<b>47,360</b>
Australia	306,646	263,854	37,227	20,614	15,406	21,720	32,887	27,264	43,395
New Zealand	46,851	39,886	2,470	3,476	2,746	3,122	5,236	4,137	3,934
Others	337	121	19	1	9	23	20	11	31
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>58.64</b>	<b>703.39</b>	912.62	1,240.70	894.27	1,136.42	1,029.70	595.74	1,740.35	799.30
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.67</b>	<b>755.16</b>	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	<b>59.63</b>	<b>795.77</b>	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	<b>60.82</b>	<b>807.94</b>	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	<b>58.72</b>	<b>820.19</b>	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>1,199.54</b>	839.73	1,757.42	1,027.69	811.76	1,086.72	1,264.82	924.51	1,878.69	2,445.41
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,309.39</b>	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	<b>1,334.50</b>	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	<b>1,328.50</b>	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	<b>1,396.81</b>	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>205.99</b>	250.96	153.01	214.11	51.33	477.37	186.39	3,911.82	236.30
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY19									
Jul-Sep	<b>219.21</b>	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	<b>247.15</b>	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	<b>260.91</b>	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	<b>266.25</b>	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	<b>372.09</b>	270.02	331.01	674.28	216.36	208.63	287.86	369.12	655.19	389.38
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY19										
Jul-Sep	<b>369.94</b>	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	<b>400.29</b>	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	<b>373.20</b>	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	<b>384.39</b>	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics