

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2020

CURRENCY\DATE	01	02	03	04	07	08	09	10	11	14	15
Australian Dollar	117.1757	117.7508	118.6308	118.6863	118.7906	118.8470	119.1462	119.6657	120.8231	120.6559	120.3963
Bahraini Dinar	420.7189	422.4778	423.1846	422.3178	423.0424	423.5552	423.7598	423.4916	422.6933	423.3068	424.5337
Canadian Dollar	122.7092	123.3665	123.9079	124.3082	125.0922	125.1845	125.1387	125.1565	125.5884	125.4528	125.4856
Chinese Yuan	24.2161	24.3731	24.4455	24.4751	24.4995	24.5243	24.5478	24.4989	24.4622	24.4900	24.4680
Danish Krone	25.6252	25.9102	26.1015	26.0913	26.0897	26.0912	26.1239	26.0511	26.1323	26.1224	26.1851
Hong Kong Dollar	20.5545	20.6278	20.6779	20.6383	20.6685	20.6930	20.6977	20.6896	20.6523	20.6749	20.7011
Japanese Yen	1.5244	1.5289	1.5341	1.5389	1.5383	1.5391	1.5383	1.5339	1.5369	1.5386	1.5389
Kuwaiti Dinar	521.1545	524.5047	526.1605	524.4362	525.6175	526.4654	526.4369	525.4942	524.8109	525.3478	525.5025
Malaysian Ringgit	39.0500	39.2488	39.3566	39.3612	39.3425	39.4116	39.4274	39.4724	39.4887	39.5691	39.4827
New Zealand Dollar	112.1759	113.0057	113.2302	112.8889	112.6339	112.7686	113.2759	112.8135	113.6063	113.6162	113.5073
Norwegian Krone	17.9803	18.1438	18.2438	18.2620	18.1833	18.3583	18.3842	18.1898	18.2734	18.2692	18.3497
Omani Riyal	414.0206	415.8442	416.3582	415.2326	416.6450	416.6234	416.7533	416.5530	415.6656	416.5584	418.0520
Qatari Riyal	43.8061	44.0095	44.0533	43.9271	44.0325	43.8927	44.0747	44.0570	43.9725	43.8866	44.0819
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.4348	42.5895	42.7043	42.6319	42.6739	42.6999	42.7103	42.7105	42.6350	42.6798	42.7201
Singaporean Dollar	118.7636	119.3066	119.6690	119.8577	119.7995	119.7814	119.9540	119.7801	119.9255	119.9469	119.9668
Swedish Krona	18.6418	18.8409	18.9416	18.9485	18.9436	19.0956	18.9908	18.9287	18.9921	18.9924	19.0897
Swiss Franc	175.4941	177.4418	179.1916	179.7691	179.5210	179.7098	180.3136	180.1822	180.4766	180.0448	180.6589
Thai Bhat	5.2722	5.3004	5.3123	5.3086	5.3113	5.3304	5.3517	5.3371	5.3362	5.3315	5.3367
Turkish Lira	20.3407	20.4011	20.4022	20.5069	20.5004	20.5174	20.5206	20.4961	20.2660	20.3672	20.3875
UAE Dirham	43.3332	43.4846	43.6060	43.5367	43.5747	43.6097	43.6230	43.6219	43.5404	43.5824	43.6283
UK Pound Sterling	212.6277	214.1211	214.4076	214.9905	214.5154	213.8297	214.3441	213.9978	212.7779	213.2545	213.5967
US Dollar	159.2100	159.7455	160.1672	159.9434	160.0534	160.2031	160.2572	160.2548	159.9590	160.1007	160.2762
EMU Euro	190.3040	192.6605	194.0743	194.1273	194.0216	193.9454	194.1875	193.6943	194.2816	194.1613	194.5685

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2020

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	21	22	23	24	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	121.0189	121.4003	121.3036	120.9718	121.2060	121.0904	121.3829	121.8494	121.5795	122.3442	122.9260
Bahraini Dinar	423.6464	422.9233	422.4653	423.0955	423.7715	424.0079	422.8747	423.4739	423.2042	422.8469	421.5875
Canadian Dollar	125.8632	125.7357	125.2746	124.5186	124.5530	124.4040	124.5693	124.7111	124.8358	125.0422	125.3051
Chinese Yuan	24.5121	24.4968	24.4467	24.4497	24.4950	24.5088	24.5231	24.5467	24.5318	24.5420	24.4588
Danish Krone	26.2060	26.2926	26.3086	26.2261	26.3681	26.2889	26.2856	26.3269	26.3734	26.4211	26.3646
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6854	20.6535	20.6279	20.6641	20.6999	20.7089	20.6632	20.6934	20.6709	20.6520	20.5976
Japanese Yen	1.5478	1.5483	1.5453	1.5473	1.5503	1.5498	1.5459	1.5477	1.5448	1.5488	1.5483
Kuwaiti Dinar	525.3630	525.5361	525.1508	526.6361	526.9796	526.4763	524.6520	524.7864	524.6830	524.3655	524.0347
Malaysian Ringgit	39.5642	39.6242	39.5939	39.5580	39.5554	39.5165	39.4508	39.5544	39.5465	39.6289	39.7174
New Zealand Dollar	113.8686	114.1367	113.9377	113.4330	113.2287	113.2383	113.6156	114.1355	114.0712	114.9431	115.2403
Norwegian Krone	18.4142	18.5408	18.5971	18.3999	18.5484	18.3958	18.5913	18.6013	18.6171	18.6797	18.7023
Omani Riyal	416.7478	415.9821	415.6440	416.3637	417.0725	417.2079	416.0390	416.4368	416.1634	415.9685	414.3506
Qatari Riyal	44.0854	44.0055	43.9552	44.0381	44.1093	44.1310	44.0037	44.0582	43.8930	44.0077	43.6561
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.7092	42.6473	42.6024	42.6714	42.7542	42.7545	42.6777	42.7145	42.6812	42.6518	42.5804
Singaporean Dollar	120.3073	120.5434	120.4210	120.0475	120.0851	120.1801	120.4139	120.7353	120.5627	120.8341	120.8554
Swedish Krona	19.1467	19.2243	19.2790	19.2567	19.4290	19.2838	19.3608	19.4291	19.4215	19.5737	19.4686
Swiss Franc	180.9519	180.8372	180.5743	180.4777	180.8513	180.5499	180.3183	180.0865	180.5620	181.2644	181.0645
Thai Bhat	5.3408	5.3705	5.3723	5.3374	5.3211	5.3192	5.3145	5.3276	5.3368	5.3370	5.3346
Turkish Lira	20.4623	20.5442	20.7275	20.8616	20.9687	20.9699	20.9578	21.2205	21.4843	21.6533	21.6774
UAE Dirham	43.6201	43.5635	43.5119	43.5814	43.6618	43.6735	43.5925	43.6381	43.6065	43.5765	43.4913
UK Pound Sterling	215.4813	216.5715	216.0388	213.5757	214.8885	214.9870	216.8405	217.1433	215.9519	216.6652	217.5669
US Dollar	160.2500	160.0559	159.8755	160.0914	160.4003	160.4214	160.1403	160.2831	160.1962	160.0941	159.7703
EMU Euro	194.7942	195.4540	195.5778	194.9428	195.9348	195.3654	195.3041	195.6484	195.9411	196.4699	196.1785

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Jul	86.0204	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625
Aug	86.6211	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064
Sep	87.4744	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541
Oct	86.9655	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000
Nov	86.9316	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122
Dec	89.3402	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795
Jan	90.1357	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	
Feb	90.6186	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	
Mar	90.7135	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	
Apr	90.6345	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	
May	91.2605	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	
Jun	94.1151	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	
Jul- Sep	86.7053	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743
Oct -Dec	87.7458	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973
Jan - Mar	90.4893	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	
Apr - Jun	92.0034	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	
Annual	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER		
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change	
2017	90.3344	0.23	120.4448	1.38	
2018	77.6359	-14.06	106.0017	-11.99	
2019	65.0450	-16.22	95.3000	-10.10	
2019	IV	62.9915	1.67	95.4421	3.45
2020	I	62.9846	-0.01	96.9466	1.58
	II	61.1495	-2.91	94.8861	-2.13
	III	58.1186	-4.96	93.0028	-1.98
2019	Oct	63.0324	-0.07	94.8143	0.48
	Nov	62.9352	-0.15	95.7936	1.03
	Dec	63.0070	0.11	95.7183	-0.08
2020	Jan	62.7876	-0.35	96.4636	0.78
	Feb	63.6871	1.43	97.2227	0.79
	Mar	62.4790	-1.90	97.1535	-0.07
	Apr	61.1568	-2.12	94.4187	-2.81
	May	62.5240	2.24	97.1981	2.94
	Jun	59.7676	-4.41	93.0417	-4.28
	Jul	58.6417	-1.88	93.1023	0.07
	Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
	Sep ^R	58.1729	1.10	94.1174	2.54
	Oct ^P	59.0687	1.54	97.1128	3.18

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

NOTES:-

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For assessment of a country's misalignment a more sophisticated analysis is required accounting for factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and macro fundamentals over the medium-term.

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2018-19	2019-20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	97.1720	105.9281	105.9925	106.4443	120.6065	119.9200	116.0333	115.5626	120.3473
Bahraini Dinar	359.8542	417.4041	410.7237	409.6415	442.9733	438.1375	430.0467	420.7235	423.0445
Canadian Dollar	102.7577	117.6982	117.3246	117.4770	126.5800	125.4740	123.2452	121.5660	124.8274
Chinese Yuan	19.9601	22.4714	22.1311	22.0815	24.2043	24.3472	24.1995	24.1059	24.4778
Danish Krone	20.8217	23.4120	22.9831	23.0304	26.6546	26.2967	25.7565	25.2878	26.1812
Hong Kong Dollar	17.3851	20.2849	19.8401	19.8436	21.6526	21.4129	21.0106	20.5447	20.6633
Japanese Yen	1.2256	1.4617	1.4271	1.4192	1.5819	1.5704	1.5463	1.5252	1.5416
Kuwaiti Dinar	448.8480	516.4404	510.7122	509.5718	548.0820	541.7443	531.4564	520.4895	525.2088
Malaysian Ringgit	33.0125	37.5510	37.3254	37.3174	40.0427	39.9561	39.1903	38.6968	39.4782
New Zealand Dollar	91.3270	100.4400	99.2311	101.8077	110.6748	110.6779	108.0259	109.2349	113.5169
Norwegian Krone	16.0678	16.9236	16.9731	17.1306	18.7406	18.1923	17.5660	17.4971	18.3966
Omani Riyal	353.9440	411.0123	403.9023	402.7817	435.9606	431.1442	422.9293	413.8286	416.1946
Qatari Riyal	37.4376	43.4318	42.6810	42.5509	46.0753	45.5951	44.7266	43.7775	43.9880
Saudi Arabian Riyal	36.2970	42.1047	41.4192	41.2913	44.6998	44.2048	43.3894	42.4341	42.6652
Singaporean Dollar	99.7143	114.1680	114.0475	114.0599	122.4323	121.4122	119.7025	118.0602	120.0790
Swedish Krona	14.8787	16.3999	16.1153	16.4158	19.2498	18.7826	18.4313	18.4052	19.1490
Swiss Franc	136.7559	161.7409	156.4342	157.4332	184.0862	181.2946	178.3447	174.6954	180.0155
Thai Baht	4.2335	5.0949	5.1412	5.1283	5.3752	5.2961	5.2125	5.2314	5.3291
Turkish lira	24.4875	25.9990	27.0763	26.5205	23.1159	22.0189	20.5928	19.9280	20.7379
UAE Dirham	37.0568	43.0181	42.2939	42.1676	45.6498	45.1450	44.3145	43.3326	43.5754
UK Pound Sterling	175.9211	199.0651	200.0853	202.9380	219.9367	214.9309	211.2228	210.0344	214.9170
US Dollar	136.0901	158.0253	155.3675	154.9200	167.7064	165.8541	162.8000	159.2122	160.0795
EMU Euro	155.0624	174.5851	171.6374	171.9871	198.2393	195.5044	191.5446	188.1652	194.6199

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 I	+1.96	-1.91	+1.17	+2.17	-0.30	-0.08	+1.84	-1.30	+3.23	+0.00	-1.45	-1.49	-6.34
II	-2.12	+1.29	+0.37	+0.78	+0.91	+3.01	-1.47	-13.71	-3.19	+0.00	-1.64	+2.15	-2.21
III	-3.68	-4.31	-2.50	-0.37	-1.16	-0.25	-1.07	+4.32	-3.05	+0.00	-3.70	-2.05	+2.27
IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2019 Oct	+1.30	+2.43	-0.43	+1.19	+1.27	-0.81	+0.23	+0.38	+5.35	+0.00	-0.00	+2.82	+0.80
Nov	+0.12	-1.30	-0.52	-0.36	-1.26	-0.26	-0.12	+0.23	-0.54	+0.00	-0.51	-1.03	-0.85
Dec	+0.60	+1.64	+0.03	+0.37	+0.00	-0.01	+1.68	+0.29	+1.80	+0.45	+1.16	+2.69	-3.02
2020 Jan	+0.62	-1.22	-0.23	+2.67	-0.00	+0.08	+0.61	+0.23	+0.04	-0.38	-1.91	+0.31	-0.59
Feb	-0.81	-0.68	-0.94	-3.92	+0.00	-0.34	-3.25	+0.21	-1.86	+0.19	-2.66	+0.26	-3.94
Mar	-1.30	-0.19	-4.24	-12.88	+0.00	+0.64	-1.78	-7.33	-4.05	-0.26	-0.55	+0.08	-5.26
Apr	+0.54	-0.73	+0.36	+8.53	+0.00	+1.99	-0.54	+3.75	+1.21	+0.00	-0.21	-0.52	-5.91
May	-1.29	+2.39	-0.69	+2.70	+0.00	-0.52	-0.52	-0.65	-1.49	+0.48	-1.15	+0.92	+2.28
Jun	-0.19	+2.96	-0.55	+4.38	-0.01	-1.06	+1.08	-4.62	-1.91	+0.00	+2.04	+2.10	+1.93
Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2019 I	+2.15	-1.73	+1.35	+2.36	-0.12	+0.10	+2.02	-1.12	+3.42	+0.18	-1.27	-1.31	-6.17	+0.18
II	-2.26	+1.15	+0.23	+0.64	+0.77	+2.86	-1.61	-13.83	-3.33	-0.14	-1.78	+2.01	-2.35	-0.14
III	-1.78	-2.43	-0.58	+1.60	+0.79	+1.72	+0.88	+6.38	-1.13	+1.97	-1.80	-0.12	+4.29	+1.97
IV	+0.59	+1.30	-2.32	-0.24	-1.41	-2.47	+0.35	-0.52	+5.16	-0.96	+2.02	+0.99	-6.34	-1.41
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2019 Oct	+0.12	+1.24	-1.59	+0.01	+0.09	-1.97	-0.94	-0.79	+4.12	-1.17	+1.62	-0.38	-2.35	-1.17
Nov	+0.60	-0.83	-0.05	+0.11	-0.79	+0.21	+0.35	+0.70	-0.07	+0.47	-0.04	-0.56	-0.38	+0.47
Dec	-0.12	+0.91	-0.69	-0.35	-0.72	-0.73	+0.95	-0.43	+1.07	-0.27	+0.44	+1.95	-3.71	-0.72
2020 Jan	-1.05	-0.80	-0.20	-3.11	-0.43	-0.51	-1.04	-0.66	-0.46	-0.05	-1.49	-0.74	-0.17	-0.43
Feb	-0.54	-0.41	-0.68	-3.66	+0.27	-0.07	-2.99	+0.48	-1.60	+0.46	-2.40	+0.53	-3.69	+0.27
Mar	-0.68	+0.43	-3.65	-12.34	+0.62	+1.27	-1.17	-6.75	-3.45	+0.36	+0.07	+0.70	-4.67	+0.62
Apr	+0.43	-0.85	+0.24	+8.40	-0.12	+1.87	-0.66	+3.63	+1.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.64	-6.02	-0.12
May	-1.69	+1.97	-1.10	+2.28	-0.41	-0.93	-0.93	-1.06	-1.89	+0.07	-1.55	+0.50	+1.86	-0.41
Jun	+0.84	+0.29	-0.12	+1.36	-0.28	-0.80	+1.33	-4.25	-0.70	-0.74	+2.95	+0.90	-0.61	-0.27
Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2019		2020			
				2020				Nov	Dec	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	+4.26	-10.97	-1.65	-3.28	+2.43	-1.72	+3.58	+3.01	-3.32	-2.88
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+20.07	+4.23	+4.92	-5.74	+6.64	-5.11	+3.22	+4.45	-6.26	-3.73
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	+1.18	-4.95	-0.30	-0.96	+1.39	-1.41	+2.40	+1.92	-1.22	-1.63
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-5.50	-1.39	-1.88	-1.37	+0.10	-0.31	-0.58	+0.43	-0.25	-1.54
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-4.93	-3.19	-2.58	-1.11	+1.55	-1.32	+2.10	+2.17	-0.92	-2.31
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	-7.32	-1.08	+1.85	+2.80	+0.10	-0.22	+0.12	+2.12	+1.45	-0.78
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-1.64	-0.86	-0.47	+2.78	+0.75	+0.27	+0.39	+2.35	+1.11	-0.68
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+8.31	-12.65	+5.66	-3.29	+0.59	-0.07	+2.55	+0.14	-1.95	-1.51
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	-6.91	-1.04	+1.87	+2.76	+1.51	+0.29	+0.12	+2.08	+1.47	-0.79
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	-7.27	-1.94	+0.03	+0.66	+0.48	+0.30	+0.52	+0.91	+0.78	-1.02
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-1.96	-2.82	-0.47	-3.08	+0.74	-0.86	-0.88	-1.39	-1.12	-0.60
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-2.63	-1.57	-1.03	+0.16	+0.35	-1.36	-0.23	+2.04	-0.67	-1.17
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	-6.49	-1.05	+1.86	+2.89	+0.23	-0.16	+0.12	+2.11	+1.45	-0.67
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	-1.74	-3.24	+0.10	+0.21	+0.61	-0.87	+0.95	+1.67	-0.49	-0.95
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-2.51	-6.11	-3.57	-3.10	-1.19	-2.35	+2.28	+2.43	-2.01	-3.46
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-8.83	-1.89	-2.10	-0.53	+0.53	-0.84	+1.48	+1.50	+1.19	-3.15
Taiwan Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	-6.18	-3.83	+0.24	-0.03	+0.41	-1.22	-1.30	+0.68	+1.35	-2.02
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+1.06	-6.54	+4.43	-1.96	+0.39	-0.07	+2.01	+0.55	-1.50	-1.01
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-1.18	-0.32	-2.60	-1.74	+0.77	-1.48	+3.83	+0.89	-1.35	-1.27
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.23	+0.29	+0.12	+2.08	+1.47	-0.79
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	-6.91	-1.05	+1.86	+2.76	+0.23	+0.29	+0.12	+2.11	+1.45	-0.79

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	Dec		Jul-Dec	
					2019 ^R	2020 ^P	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^P
I. Cash	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	2,097.1	2,437.0	11,372.2	14,203.1
1.USA	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	159.2	203.2	816.8	1,204.5
2.UK	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	229.0	326.9	1,237.4	1,877.1
3.Saudi Arabia	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	577.1	624.8	3,174.2	3,955.2
4.UAE	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	504.4	511.6	2,776.6	2,956.1
Dubai	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	426.0	452.1	2,356.9	2,488.4
Abu Dhabi	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	77.3	51.5	414.3	418.4
Sharjah	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	0.5	5.5	3.5	34.5
Others	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	0.6	2.5	1.9	14.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	283.0	278.7	1,516.6	1,617.3
Bahrain	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	38.5	40.0	207.0	230.3
Kuwait	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	76.4	74.7	415.6	421.4
Qatar	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	74.9	74.7	385.9	430.9
Oman	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	93.1	89.2	508.1	534.7
6.EU Countries	482.7	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	150.7	246.0	896.3	1,269.9
Germany	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	32.5	36.5	198.2	195.2
France	47.4	54.1	61.4	240.4	21.3	39.3	124.9	197.4
Netherlands	5.5	7.0	6.8	65.7	2.3	4.3	12.6	22.5
Spain	55.8	129.5	150.9	329.7	30.1	35.0	188.7	193.4
Italy	60.7	98.1	111.2	361.3	32.3	56.0	194.7	286.3
Greece	23.2	32.1	49.6	145.1	13.0	26.2	70.3	118.7
Sweden	18.9	19.4	17.0	44.9	4.3	6.3	23.4	28.4
Denmark	12.8	13.7	15.8	45.3	3.5	5.6	21.7	34.1
Ireland	155.3	159.4	51.2	75.4	6.9	14.4	33.9	78.0
Belgium	9.0	17.0	21.7	78.6	4.7	22.3	28.1	115.9
7.Malaysia	1,067.4	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	20.5	16.8	131.1	107.4
8.Norway	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	6.1	11.0	34.4	51.9
9.Switzerland	26.4	27.4	31.1	31.1	3.3	4.5	15.9	20.4
10.Australia	204.7	230.6	246.0	339.8	30.5	57.2	155.8	289.6
11.Canada	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	25.7	47.9	140.5	245.6
12.Japan	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	6.7	7.9	31.7	46.0
13.Other Countries	409.1	461.3	561.3	859.6	101.0	100.5	444.8	562.2
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	..	...	..	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	2,097.1	2,437.0	11,372.2	14,203.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY20			Jul-Dec					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY20			FY21 ^P		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account (A+B+C)	54,322	57,292	(2,970)	28,252	30,284	(2,032)	31,303	30,172	1,131
A. Goods and services (a+b)	27,947	50,684	(22,737)	15,228	26,668	(11,440)	14,647	27,028	(12,381)
a. Goods	22,507	42,417	(19,910)	12,393	22,136	(9,743)	11,803	23,207	(11,404)
1. General merchandise	22,467	42,417	(19,950)	12,386	22,136	(9,750)	11,796	23,207	(11,411)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	40	...	40	7	...	7	7	...	7
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,440	8,267	(2,827)	2,835	4,532	(1,697)	2,844	3,821	(977)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	7	21	(14)	5	15	(10)	-	27	(27)
3. Transport	818	3,091	(2,273)	408	1,668	(1,260)	292	1,268	(976)
4. Travel	489	1,236	(747)	275	775	(500)	224	391	(167)
5. Construction	177	77	100	111	20	91	66	-	66
6. Insurance and pension services	42	264	(222)	19	146	(127)	23	119	(96)
7. Financial services	66	179	(113)	35	75	(40)	44	85	(41)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4	181	(177)	-	110	(110)	7	112	(105)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1,439	385	1,054	684	197	487	958	309	649
10. Other business services	1,302	2,530	(1,228)	680	1,340	(660)	694	1,384	(690)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	8	1	7	6	1	5	5	-	5
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,088	302	786	612	185	427	531	126	405
B. Primary Income	562	6,244	(5,682)	292	3,443	(3,151)	256	2,986	(2,730)
1. Compensation of employees	131	25	106	63	16	47	77	19	58
2. Investment income	431	6,219	(5,788)	229	3,427	(3,198)	179	2,967	(2,788)
2.1 Direct investment	68	2,666	(2,598)	56	1,600	(1,544)	6	1,608	(1,602)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	68	2,660	(2,592)	56	1,595	(1,539)	6	1,586	(1,580)
2.1.2 Interest	-	6	(6)	-	5	(5)	-	22	(22)
2.2 Portfolio investment	97	593	(496)	48	341	(293)	55	279	(224)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	3	141	(138)	2	93	(91)	4	53	(49)
2.2.2 Interest	94	452	(358)	46	248	(202)	51	226	(175)
2.3 Other investment	168	2,960	(2,792)	61	1,486	(1,425)	98	1,080	(982)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	168	2,960	(2,792)	61	1,486	(1,425)	98	1,080	(982)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	98	...	98	64	...	64	20	...	20
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	25,813	364	25,449	12,732	173	12,559	16,400	158	16,242
1. General government	483	19	464	300	10	290	141	7	134
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	25,330	345	24,985	12,432	163	12,269	16,259	151	16,108
2. Capital account	293	3	290	198	-	198	132	-	132
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	1	3	(2)	1	-	1	3	-	3
2. Capital transfers	292	-	292	197	-	197	129	-	129
2.1 General government	278	-	278	190	-	190	122	-	122
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	278	-	278	190	-	190	122	-	122
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	14	-	14	7	-	7	7	-	7
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	14	-	14	7	-	7	7	-	7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	54,615	57,295	(2,680)	28,450	30,284	(1,834)	31,435	30,172	1,263

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY20			Jul-Dec					
				FY20			FY21 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,218	6,612	(2,394)	4,113	5,365	(1,252)	2,474	1,244	1,230
1. Direct investment	37	2,561	(2,524)	43	1,357	(1,314)	52	953	(901)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	35	2,215	(2,180)	43	1,288	(1,245)	53	1,020	(967)
1.2 Debt instruments	2	346	(344)	-	69	(69)	(1)	(67)	66
2. Portfolio investment	(121)	(521)	400	(114)	470	(584)	6	(437)	443
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	-	(280)	280	-	18	(18)	(4)	(244)	240
2.2 Debt instruments	(121)	(241)	120	(114)	452	(566)	10	(193)	203
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(8)	-	(8)	(4)	-	(4)	2	-	2
4. Other investment	(244)	4,572	(4,816)	165	3,538	(3,373)	1,692	728	964
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(93)	(251)	158	(205)	(397)	192	1,240	(2,140)	3,380
Central bank	-	(498)	498	-	(498)	498	-	(2,001)	2,001
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	90	210	(120)	(198)	80	(278)	1,001	(280)	1,281
General government	3	37	(34)	1	21	(20)	(1)	141	(142)
Other sectors	(186)	-	(186)	(8)	-	(8)	240	-	240
4.3 Loans	-	5,255	(5,255)	-	4,319	(4,319)	-	1,348	(1,348)
Central bank	-	(745)	745	-	(331)	331	-	(557)	557
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	5,792	(5,792)	-	4,270	(4,270)	-	1,888	(1,888)
Other sectors	-	208	(208)	-	380	(380)	-	17	(17)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(196)	-	(196)	369	-	369	452	-	452
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(196)	-	(196)	369	-	369	452	-	452
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	45	(432)	477	1	(384)	385	-	1,520	(1,520)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,070	(1,070)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(373)	373	-	(382)	382	-	(554)	554
General government	45	-	45	1	-	1	-	1,000	(1,000)
Other sectors	-	(59)	59	-	(2)	2	-	4	(4)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	4,554	...	4,554	4,023	...	4,023	722	...	722
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(160)	...	(160)	(86)	...	(86)	(81)	...	(81)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,714	...	4,714	4,109	...	4,109	803	...	803
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
4. Errors and Omissions	286	-	286	582	-	582	-	33	(33)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2019			2020		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(116,349.0)	(115,369.8)	(118,687.7)	(113,417.5)	(117,138.4)	(119,678.3)
A. Assets	22,920.8	23,674.0	27,085.1	26,706.1	27,617.9	28,767.9
1. Direct investment	1,964.2	2,019.8	2,030.5	2,007.4	1,996.1	2,125.5
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,851.8	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,851.8	1,907.4	1,918.0	1,895.4	1,883.7	2,013.1
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.0	112.4	112.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.6	107.9	107.9
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	433.5	320.6	324.3	324.3	318.1	354.9
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	159.4	159.4	159.3	159.3	153.1	153.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	145.8	145.8	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	13.6	13.6	12.1	12.1	5.9	5.9
2.2 Debt securities	274.1	161.2	165.0	165.0	165.0	201.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	252.5	139.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	178.6
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	21.6	21.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	23.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	33.7	21.5	19.0	26.9	13.9	8.8
4. Other investment	8,260.1	8,160.3	8,268.7	8,142.7	7,891.5	8,853.2
4.1 Other equity	158.0	158.0	158.0	158.0	199.0	199.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,297.1	2,093.7	1,947.3	1,914.2	2,066.2	3,005.4
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,891.5	4,933.0	5,113.5	5,088.5	4,833.3	4,906.4
4.6 Other accounts receivable	785.7	847.9	922.2	854.2	665.2	614.7
5. Reserve assets	12,229.3	13,151.8	16,442.7	16,204.8	17,398.3	17,425.5
5.1 Monetary gold	2,928.0	3,086.5	3,164.8	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	346.5	288.6	251.7	211.3	175.8	138.4
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	8,954.6	9,776.5	13,026.0	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,672.8	5,114.3	4,966.5	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4
5.4.2 Securities	1,192.5	2,898.1	3,671.2	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,089.3	1,764.1	4,388.3	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2019			2020		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	139,269.8	139,043.8	145,772.9	140,123.6	144,756.4	148,446.3
1. Direct investment	32,716.7	32,211.1	34,928.5	31,713.6	33,231.6	35,380.2
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29,388.3	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	29,388.3	28,624.4	31,099.1	27,498.8	28,809.6	30,992.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,328.4	3,586.7	3,829.4	4,214.8	4,421.9	4,387.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,328.3	3,586.5	3,829.2	4,214.6	4,421.7	4,387.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	9,935.9	10,123.7	10,952.7	9,667.3	9,197.4	9,642.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3,623.6	3,447.9	4,062.6	2,900.9	3,072.2	3,435.7
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,368.5	1,303.5	1,561.7	1,115.4	1,132.3	1,286.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	2,255.1	2,144.4	2,500.9	1,785.5	1,939.9	2,148.8
2.2 Debt securities	6,312.2	6,675.9	6,890.0	6,766.5	6,125.2	6,206.9
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,300.2	6,663.9	6,878.0	6,754.5	6,113.2	6,194.9
2.2.4 Other sectors	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	20.9	13.5	7.6	27.4	14.4	8.7
4. Other investment	96,596.3	96,695.5	99,884.1	98,715.2	102,313.1	103,414.8
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,777.6	7,879.8	7,457.1	7,531.1	7,624.5	6,685.0
4.3 Loans	83,312.3	83,424.5	86,971.8	85,752.2	89,346.1	91,187.2
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4	873.4
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,258.8	3,170.1	3,214.8	3,209.4	3,109.2	3,277.7
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,374.3	1,347.7	1,367.0	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)			
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations				Total Banks* Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)	
								FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 16	2,739	645	49	17,497		18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	23,539	23,098
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	18,848	18,886
2019 Nov	3,034	252	443	8,861		9,556	9,112	7,792	(601)	2	901	70	3,382	2,840	6,891	15,430	16,003
Dec	3,165	252	424	11,084		11,760	11,336	7,663	(451)	1	1,069	60	3,387	2,697	6,594	17,622	17,930
2020 Jan	3,292	250	383	12,023		12,657	12,274	7,597	(138)	2	1,213	54	3,019	3,175	6,384	19,124	18,658
Feb	3,345	212	464	12,546		13,221	12,758	7,539	147	2	1,416	60	3,156	3,057	6,123	19,623	18,881
Mar	3,343	211	553	10,633		11,397	10,845	7,492	52	2	1,240	53	3,674	2,581	6,253	17,321	17,098
Apr	3,538	206	551	12,124		12,881	12,329	7,460	(171)	2	1,051	54	3,995	2,191	6,409	18,610	18,738
May	3,592	171	508	10,191		10,870	10,362	7,517	(41)	2	936	42	4,091	2,408	6,581	16,871	16,943
Jun	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	18,848	18,886
Jul ^R	4,083	175	227	12,367	29	12,798	12,542	7,746	308	2	690	51	3,947	3,368	7,056	20,249	19,599
Aug ^R	4,068	140	149	12,598	26	12,913	12,738	7,810	545	3	641	66	4,184	3,467	7,169	20,448	19,907
Sep ^R	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	19,670	19,385
Oct ^R	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,810	563	41	592	65	4,210	3,546	7,217	19,801	19,400
Nov ^R	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,793	548	33	638	74	3,973	3,688	7,155	20,624	20,267
Dec ^P	3,923	102	145	13,311	21	13,578	13,412	7,810	387	54	677	69	3,756	3,748	7,133	21,249	20,545

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2019	2020											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,663.2	7,597.5	7,539.0	7,492.5	7,459.8	7,516.7	7,525.6	7,746.4	7,809.8	7,798.0	7,809.6	7,792.8	7,809.7
1. Resident	6,860.0	6,778.1	6,706.4	6,653.2	6,608.2	6,647.8	6,652.6	6,858.5	6,909.7	6,922.1	6,945.3	6,897.3	6,876.5
i) Demand Deposits	2,663.2	2,625.8	2,657.4	2,678.0	2,707.2	2,779.6	2,811.7	2,801.9	2,786.3	2,663.7	2,727.7	2,721.9	2,701.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,436.7	2,449.9	2,441.2	2,405.5	2,389.2	2,364.9	2,386.8	2,555.0	2,585.2	2,709.7	2,661.1	2,648.5	2,768.1
iii) Time Deposits	1,760.1	1,702.4	1,607.8	1,569.7	1,511.8	1,503.3	1,454.1	1,501.6	1,538.2	1,548.8	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2
2. Non- Resident	803.2	819.4	832.6	839.3	851.6	868.9	873.1	887.9	900.1	875.9	864.3	895.6	933.1
i) Demand Deposits	435.5	434.9	447.2	440.4	445.6	465.3	480.4	489.5	502.9	482.1	473.5	501.4	526.4
ii) Savings Deposits	279.6	283.2	284.7	297.4	287.1	287.6	289.7	295.9	294.4	293.5	288.7	293.5	304.2
iii) Time Deposits	88.1	101.3	100.8	101.5	118.8	116.0	103.0	102.4	102.7	100.3	102.2	100.7	102.5
B. Old FCAs Deposits	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
1. Resident	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Total (A+B)	7,674.5	7,608.7	7,550.2	7,503.6	7,470.8	7,527.7	7,536.6	7,757.4	7,820.8	7,809.0	7,820.5	7,803.7	7,820.6
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,069.3	1,213.2	1,415.7	1,239.6	1,050.7	935.8	771.3	690.0	640.6	566.8	592.5	638.3	676.8
i) Exports Financing	535.7	549.3	581.9	523.5	451.2	375.8	321.7	288.8	271.9	244.0	252.0	263.7	280.2
a) Pre-shipment	341.5	355.0	357.3	307.7	256.6	215.5	168.7	140.6	122.8	109.1	113.9	125.8	130.0
b) Post-shipment	194.2	194.3	224.6	215.8	194.6	160.3	153.1	148.3	149.1	134.9	138.1	137.9	150.2
ii) Import Financing	533.6	663.8	833.8	716.1	599.4	560.0	449.5	401.2	368.7	322.8	340.5	374.6	396.6
2. Placements	1,942.1	2,104.2	2,153.5	1,723.7	1,461.7	1,452.9	1,627.6	1,828.7	1,932.3	1,843.6	1,971.9	2,043.5	2,192.3
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,494.7	1,486.3	1,458.8	1,441.4	1,135.8	1,129.2	1,133.9	1,166.3	1,167.9	1,163.8	1,163.0	1,169.7	1,256.7
a) CRR ¹	396.2	392.0	387.9	383.4	388.1	389.2	390.9	402.2	402.6	401.5	401.9	405.0	403.2
b) SCRR ²	1,098.5	1,094.4	1,070.9	1,058.0	747.7	740.0	743.0	764.1	765.3	762.2	761.1	764.7	853.5
ii) With Banks	447.4	617.9	694.7	282.3	325.8	323.7	493.7	662.4	764.4	679.8	808.9	873.8	935.6
a) Within Pakistan	59.9	54.1	59.7	53.1	53.9	41.7	53.0	51.2	65.6	68.3	65.4	73.7	69.3
b) Outside Pakistan	387.5	563.8	635.0	229.2	271.9	282.0	440.7	611.2	698.8	611.5	743.5	800.1	866.3
3. Balances	1,264.8	1,260.8	814.3	855.7	952.2	1,036.6	1,067.7	1,280.5	1,052.6	1,209.1	1,034.8	1,137.7	1,184.1
i) Balance held abroad	1,001.9	1,028.5	547.9	604.5	646.8	691.8	664.2	834.8	582.6	723.0	536.3	623.3	666.4
ii) Cash in hand	262.8	232.3	266.4	251.2	305.4	344.7	403.5	445.6	470.0	486.1	498.5	514.5	517.7
4. Others	3,387.0	3,019.3	3,155.5	3,673.5	3,995.3	4,091.4	4,059.0	3,947.2	4,184.3	4,178.6	4,210.5	3,973.3	3,756.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Dec FY 21 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 21 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 20 ^P		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	193.6	(58.9)	134.8	952.6	(244.4)	708.3	1,357.4	18.8	1,376.2
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	0.2	(1.7)	(8.0)	0.8	(7.2)	..	(1.1)	(1.1)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Bahrain	(..)	(..)	(..)	1.7	0.1	1.8	14.5	(2.5)	12.0
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	0.1	(..)	0.1	-	-	-
7	Canada	(0.9)	0.4	(0.5)	(0.4)	4.8	4.4	0.1	(1.8)	(1.6)
8	China	53.7	-	53.7	358.9	(0.6)	358.2	395.8	(0.2)	395.6
9	Denmark	(..)	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.3
10	Egypt	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	4.6	(2.0)	2.6	8.0	3.6	11.7
11	Finland	0.1	0.2	0.2	(0.8)	(1.1)	(1.9)	(2.8)	2.1	(0.7)
12	France	(0.4)	(0.8)	(1.3)	0.6	0.7	1.3	(0.5)	1.2	0.7
13	Germany	4.7	(..)	4.7	26.5	(0.7)	25.8	26.9	0.7	27.5
14	Hongkong	30.9	3.4	34.3	86.3	4.4	90.7	85.6	12.7	98.4
15	Indonesia	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	(..)	-	(..)
17	Ireland	..	(3.7)	(3.7)	0.1	(16.9)	(16.8)	0.1	(11.4)	(11.3)
18	Italy	6.0	-	6.0	17.4	-	17.4	23.6	..	23.6
19	Japan	1.9	0.2	2.1	23.2	0.5	23.7	43.0	0.8	43.7
20	Korea (South)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	4.0	-	4.0	14.8	0.3	15.1
21	Kuwait	0.1	(0.2)	(0.1)	2.8	(0.9)	1.9	(8.0)	(0.8)	(8.7)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	3.2	-	3.2	2.3	-	2.3
23	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	-	6.5
24	Luxembourg	0.1	(7.5)	(7.4)	0.2	(38.4)	(38.2)	20.6	(27.0)	(6.4)
25	Malaysia	5.7	-	5.7	15.2	-	15.2	35.1	-	35.1
26	Netherlands	12.2	(4.8)	7.4	72.3	(3.9)	68.5	45.0	2.4	47.4
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	..	..
28	Norway	(4.4)	-	(4.4)	(44.1)	-	(44.1)	288.5	..	288.5
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.7	-	0.7
30	Philippines	0.6	-	0.6	1.2	-	1.2	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
31	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	1.4	-	1.4
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
33	Qatar	0.5	-	0.5	16.6	(..)	16.6	1.6	(..)	1.6
34	Saudi Arabia	0.6	..	0.6	1.7	(0.1)	1.6	23.3	0.1	23.5
35	Singapore	2.4	0.9	3.4	17.7	21.5	39.3	9.6	6.3	15.9
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	4.3	-	4.3	17.3	-	17.3	-	-	-
38	Sweden	0.1	1.1	1.2	(1.2)	(2.0)	(3.2)	7.5	3.9	11.4
39	Switzerland	9.2	1.1	10.2	48.0	3.6	51.6	32.1	(2.0)	30.2
40	Thailand	(..)	-	(..)	3.5	-	3.5	0.5	-	0.5
41	Turkey	1.8	-	1.8	7.1	-	7.1	20.2	-	20.2
42	U.A.E	6.9	6.3	13.2	16.3	101.7	118.1	(27.6)	13.3	(14.3)
43	United Kingdom	13.2	(34.3)	(21.2)	63.0	(183.6)	(120.6)	58.3	21.8	80.1
44	United States of America	27.7	(20.5)	7.2	64.8	(126.3)	(61.5)	44.0	11.2	55.2
45	Others	18.6	(0.8)	17.8	130.7	(6.0)	124.8	186.6	(15.1)	171.4
II	Foreign Public Investment		67.7	67.7	-	(193.8)	(193.8)	-	452.2	452.2
	Debt Securities		67.7	67.7	-	(193.8)	(193.8)	-	452.2	452.2
	Total	193.6	8.8	202.4	952.6	(438.2)	514.5	1,357.4	471.0	1,828.4

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Dec FY 21 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 21 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 20 ^P		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.7	0.5	1.2	11.6	3.0	8.6	17.4	4.4	13.0
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	1.0	(1.0)	7.5	2.9	4.5
3	Beverages	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	-	0.2
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	2.3	4.7	(2.4)	3.7	1.3	2.4
5	Sugar	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	-	0.9
6	Textiles	7.6	0.2	7.4	14.5	1.3	13.2	29.2	2.7	26.5
7	Paper & Pulp	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	-	..
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(.)	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.3	-	1.3
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.4	-	0.4	4.7	-	4.7	0.7	-	0.7
10	Chemicals	2.4	1.4	0.9	25.8	12.3	13.4	10.9	18.3	(7.4)
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9	0.2	-	0.2
12	Petroleum Refining	0.5	2.4	(1.9)	7.7	19.6	(11.9)	39.6	30.4	9.2
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	2.9	(2.8)	1.2	8.9	(7.7)	0.8	-	0.8
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	31.1	4.7	26.5	133.6	10.6	123.0	143.4	1.8	141.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	5.9	0.2	5.7	12.6	1.4	11.2	27.1	1.9	25.2
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	-	1.3
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	..	0.1	6.9	0.2	6.7	19.4	-	19.4
19	Ceramics	3.4	-	3.4	4.4	-	4.4	13.0	-	13.0
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	1.6	-	1.6
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	4.4	-	4.4	60.8	0.6	60.2	117.9	0.1	117.8
24	Electronics	10.8	10.0	0.8	16.8	23.2	(6.4)	26.1	40.0	(13.9)
	I) Consumer/Household	10.8	10.0	0.8	16.2	23.2	(7.0)	24.7	40.0	(15.3)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	1.4	-	1.4
25	Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	2.4	0.1	2.3	30.1	12.9	17.2	53.8	9.3	44.5
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	-	16.8
	II) Cars	2.0	0.1	1.9	10.2	10.2	(.)	30.5	1.2	29.3
	III) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trail	0.4	-	0.4	20.0	2.7	17.3	6.4	8.1	(1.7)
26	Power	88.2	7.3	80.9	705.3	270.4	434.9	331.2	69.0	262.2
	I) Thermal	19.5	7.1	12.4	99.0	22.0	77.0	98.5	43.9	54.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	50.2	0.1	50.1	106.2	0.5	105.7	55.0	0.4	54.6
	III) Coal	18.5	..	18.5	500.1	247.9	252.2	177.7	24.7	153.0
27	Construction	3.2	1.6	1.6	32.4	8.5	24.0	15.8	6.5	9.3
28	Trade	28.9	0.7	28.2	67.7	11.2	56.5	35.8	16.7	19.1
29	Transport	1.6	2.9	(1.3)	6.7	12.6	(5.9)	9.7	17.2	(7.5)
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	4.0	-	4.0	-	-	-
31	Storage Facilities	0.6	-	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.9	30.2	0.9	29.3
32	Communications	14.1	6.2	8.0	115.9	116.8	(0.9)	518.8	86.8	432.0
	1) Telecommunications	6.3	5.8	0.5	86.5	113.5	(27.0)	505.1	85.4	419.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	7.9	0.4	7.5	29.5	3.3	26.2	13.7	1.4	12.3
	I) Software Development	1.1	..	1.1	4.9	..	4.9	7.8	0.5	7.3
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	(0.1)	0.4	0.8	(0.3)
	III) I.T.Service	6.7	0.3	6.4	24.5	3.0	21.4	5.5	0.1	5.4
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	20.1	4.2	15.9	166.1	20.2	145.9	192.8	30.7	162.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	0.9	0.8	0.1	3.3	-	3.3
35	Personal Services	7.2	5.0	2.2	32.4	23.0	9.3	47.8	33.1	14.7
36	Others	9.7	1.4	8.3	56.0	17.2	38.8	46.5	17.2	29.3
	TOTAL	246.7	53.1	193.6	1,535.4	582.8	952.6	1,748.6	391.2	1,357.4
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>246.7</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>193.6</i>	<i>1,535.4</i>	<i>582.8</i>	<i>952.6</i>	<i>1,748.6</i>	<i>391.2</i>	<i>1,357.4</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY16	21,972	--	(8.8)	41,118	--	(0.4)	(19,146)	--
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20 ^P	22,507	--	(7.2)	42,417	--	(18.2)	(19,910)	--
2019 ^P Oct	2,189	8,174	2.8	3,630	14,663	(21.1)	(1,441)	(6,489)
Nov	2,111	10,285	4.4	3,682	18,345	(19.3)	(1,571)	(8,060)
Dec	2,108	12,393	4.4	3,791	22,136	(19.5)	(1,683)	(9,743)
2020 ^P Jan	2,053	14,446	2.2	3,908	26,044	(18.1)	(1,855)	(11,598)
Feb	1,993	16,439	2.7	3,561	29,605	(15.9)	(1,568)	(13,166)
Mar	1,820	18,259	1.2	3,313	32,918	(16.3)	(1,493)	(14,659)
Apr	1,407	19,666	(2.3)	3,140	36,058	(17.0)	(1,733)	(16,392)
May	1,259	20,925	(6.8)	2,800	38,858	(18.8)	(1,541)	(17,933)
Jun	1,582	22,507	(7.2)	3,559	42,417	(18.2)	(1,977)	(19,910)
Jul ^R	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.0)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug ^R	1,514	3,399	(17.2)	3,241	6,798	(11.8)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep ^R	1,955	5,354	(10.5)	3,839	10,637	(3.6)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,960	7,314	(10.5)	3,472	14,109	(3.8)	(1,512)	(6,795)
Nov ^R	2,238	9,552	(7.1)	4,079	18,188	(0.9)	(1,841)	(8,636)
Dec	2,251	11,803	(4.8)	5,019	23,207	4.8	(2,768)	(11,404)

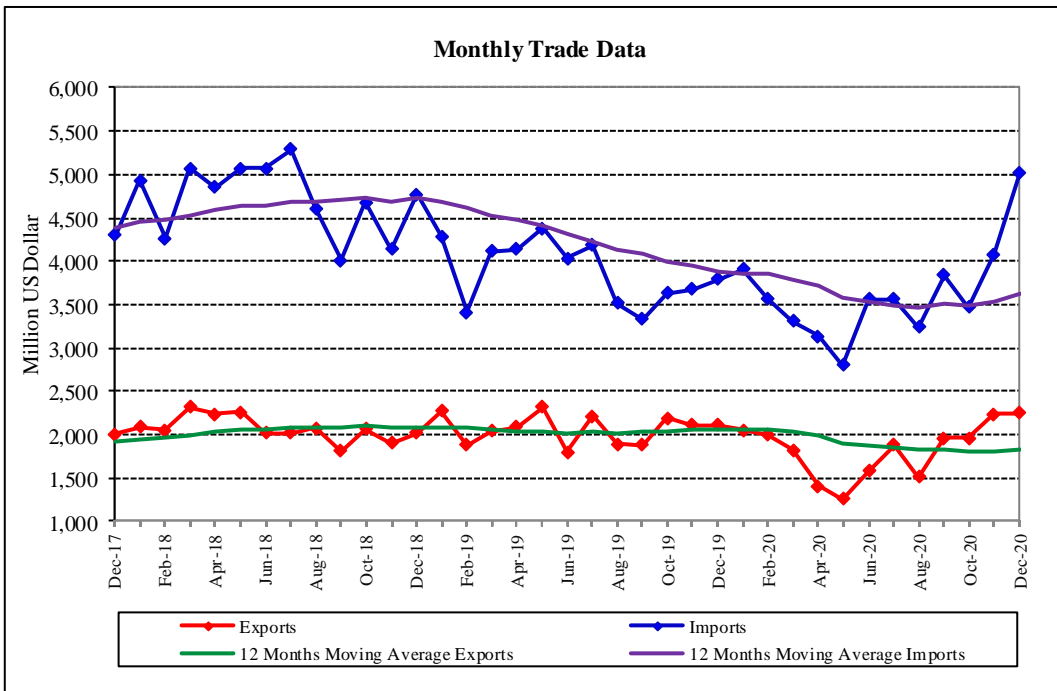
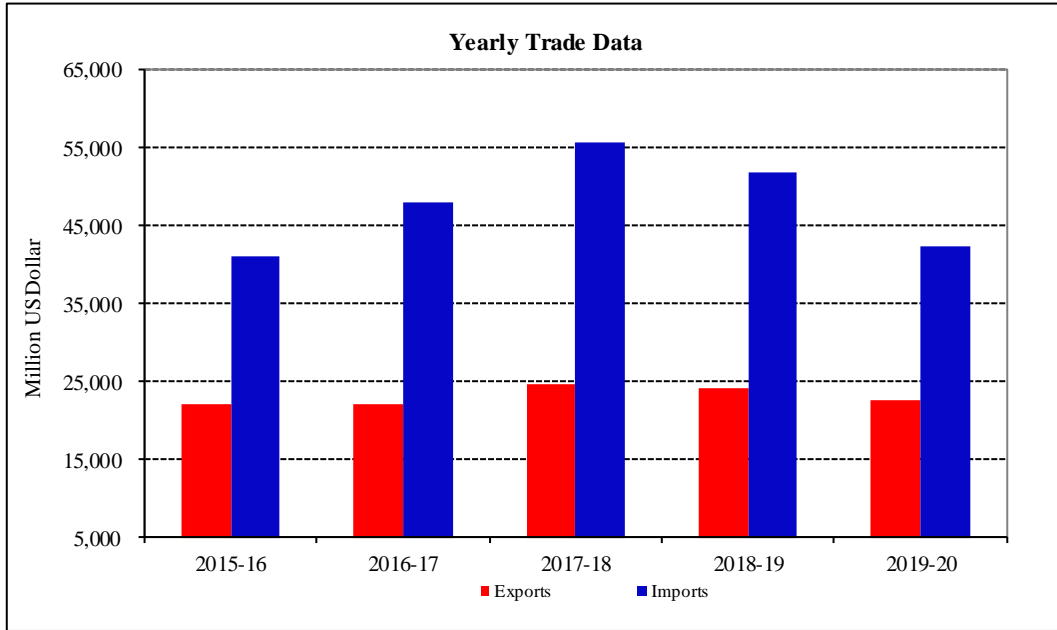
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

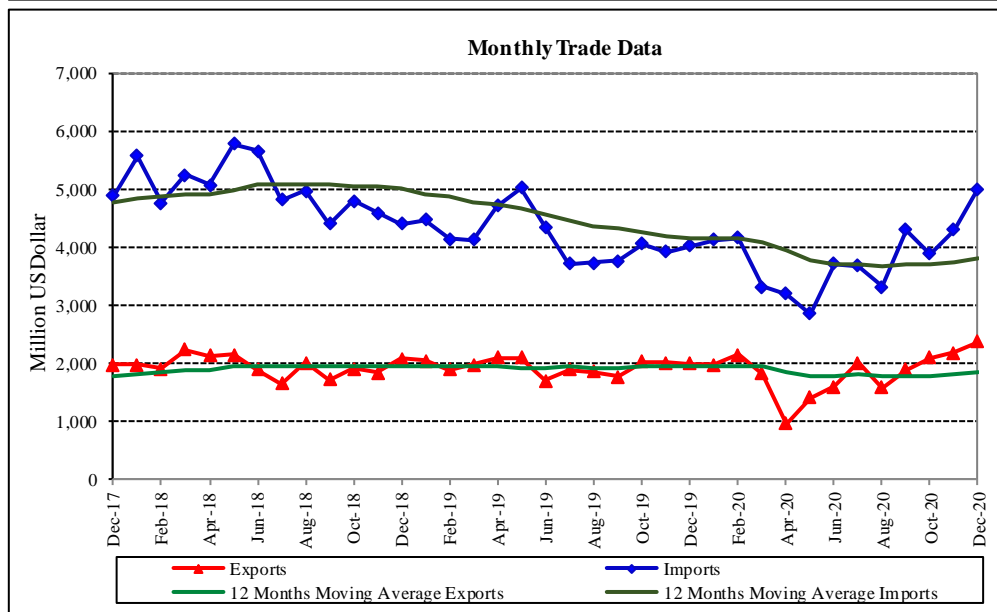
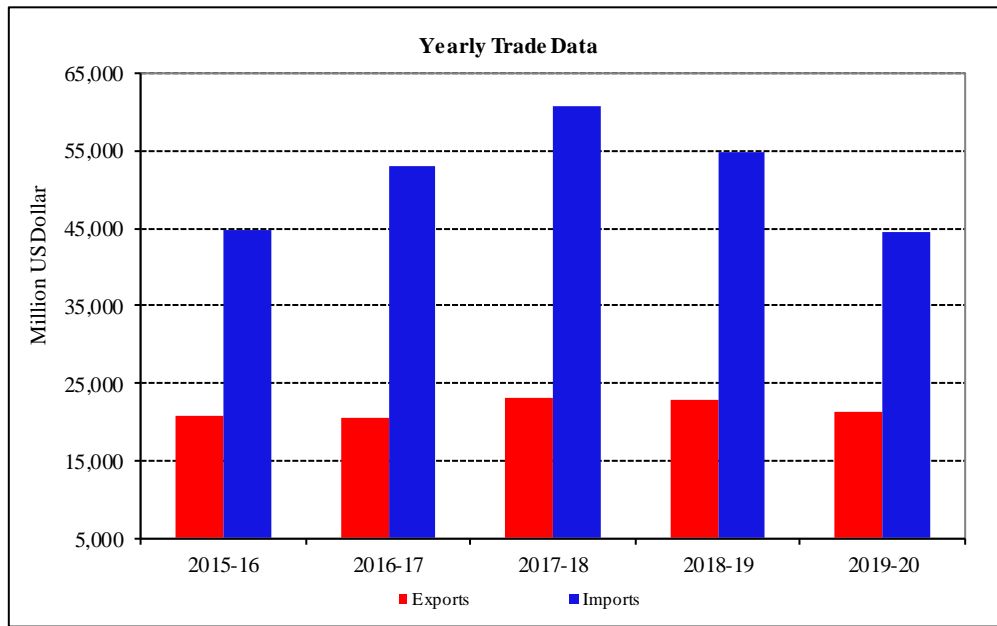
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY16	20,786	178	--	(12.17)	44,685	200	--	(2.55)	(23,921)	-
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
2019 Oct	2,019	31	7,701	5.01	4,052	3	15,261	(19.96)	(2,004)	(7,560)
Nov	2,007	19	9,727	5.82	3,924	3	19,188	(18.98)	(1,901)	(9,461)
Dec	1,988	19	11,734	3.93	4,020	3	23,211	(17.46)	(2,015)	(11,477)
2020 Jan	1,972	13	13,720	2.53	4,121	4	27,335	(16.18)	(2,139)	(13,616)
Feb	2,137	20	15,876	3.80	4,168	3	31,506	(14.34)	(2,014)	(15,629)
Mar	1,810	19	17,706	2.08	3,308	1	34,815	(14.93)	(1,479)	(17,109)
Apr	955	5	18,666	(4.07)	3,202	2	38,018	(16.74)	(2,243)	(19,352)
May	1,396	104	20,166	(6.53)	2,857	3	40,878	(19.37)	(1,360)	(20,711)
Jun	1,599	49	21,814	(6.54)	3,703	2	44,583	(19.02)	(2,058)	(22,769)
Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec ^P	2,366	-	12,184	3.83	5,005	-	24,488	5.50	(2,639)	(12,304)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
A. Food Group	4,647,626	4,533,534	347,710	457,882	247,779	281,391	310,521	354,207	433,696
1 Rice	2,162,752	2,211,847	157,963	233,522	123,390	127,545	128,181	177,060	234,561
A) Basmati	686,926	850,159	62,648	86,052	45,399	44,022	55,956	71,397	87,919
B) Others	1,475,826	1,361,688	95,315	147,470	77,992	83,524	72,225	105,662	146,642
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	459,880	417,957	45,692	51,146	18,992	26,434	38,775	37,897	35,281
3 Fruits	437,981	425,566	24,687	40,033	27,179	28,193	31,884	20,248	40,220
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	260,986	312,907	22,221	35,013	10,279	12,304	19,056	21,009	22,044
5 Tobacco	24,839	35,424	2,059	3,551	1,275	2,083	5,403	8,957	1,247
6 Wheat	46,263	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	87,871	90,889	8,322	6,251	7,427	10,622	6,488	8,197	7,818
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	66,815	29,506	4,894	1,876	638	1,700	3,211	5,574	13,166
9 Sugar	236,667	103,484	8,395	6,626	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	242,360	309,584	24,855	31,356	22,609	27,895	27,917	27,711	32,516
11 All Other Food Items	621,212	591,721	48,621	48,506	35,989	44,615	49,607	47,555	46,843
B. Textile Group	13,580,585	12,782,608	1,055,187	1,134,591	927,542	1,152,273	1,164,332	1,134,592	1,251,838
12 Raw Cotton	20,964	18,400	885	2,621	-	39	274	383	485
13 Cotton Yarn	1,201,646	1,080,814	84,944	107,033	60,589	83,184	67,887	47,279	56,996
14 Cotton Cloth	2,174,273	1,939,611	155,798	173,104	123,571	154,686	150,306	158,328	164,072
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	768	458	23	-	4	1	-	56	23
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	32,028	40,776	3,138	2,936	1,539	1,982	1,727	2,958	3,434
17 Knitwear	2,854,216	2,682,152	223,621	245,515	212,343	268,786	281,592	266,909	293,903
18 Bed Wear	2,347,220	2,227,543	199,967	192,887	174,066	213,940	230,906	224,588	247,739
19 Towels	712,910	679,520	55,347	57,183	62,409	58,891	65,735	66,594	66,696
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	86,267	91,142	7,842	9,571	4,635	11,448	8,971	12,964	16,460
21 Readymade Garments	2,568,259	2,592,837	201,147	215,047	179,618	208,283	224,261	225,812	258,602
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	284,065	297,550	25,525	27,501	20,991	27,980	24,845	28,535	27,741
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	701,164	583,646	49,548	53,820	48,284	50,875	57,149	54,549	55,129
24 Other Textile Materials	596,804	548,160	47,402	47,374	39,492	72,180	50,681	45,637	60,558
C. Petroleum Group	675,652	368,683	34,757	32,415	21,331	10,371	22,390	10,712	21,352
25 Petroleum Crude	258,273	172,294	11,795	11,474	16,269	2,829	9,082	3,844	11,017
26 Petroleum Products	171,866	75,645	4,325	12,902	929	91	1,971	2,146	344
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	245,514	120,745	18,637	8,039	4,133	7,452	11,337	4,722	9,992
D. Other Manufacture	3,821,627	3,502,308	340,988	309,591	253,932	333,520	307,578	316,345	316,525
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	78,291	68,372	6,589	7,659	4,382	5,901	6,485	7,300	7,163
29.Sports Goods	518,919	457,798	40,728	39,483	35,331	56,096	32,821	34,991	38,069
30 Leather Tanned	263,871	185,008	17,216	16,932	9,969	11,639	12,000	13,063	13,506
31.Leaner Manufactures	503,191	479,469	42,036	43,048	41,847	49,201	46,886	46,663	50,478
32.Footwear	129,320	134,186	10,079	12,240	12,142	12,768	11,256	11,134	10,661
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	437,782	411,067	35,176	40,879	30,823	43,771	40,440	40,335	43,165
34 Cutlery	70,453	70,484	6,297	7,187	5,594	6,736	7,013	7,789	8,852
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,764	5,872	438	569	406	527	507	590	539
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,227,070	1,055,902	75,807	86,489	72,187	85,319	93,144	100,137	96,231
37.Engineering Goods	238,844	301,489	74,692	20,221	15,685	20,378	22,964	30,994	22,760
38 Gems	4,906	7,451	263	704	448	599	852	593	484
39 Jewellery	5,597	6,704	875	504	253	748	1,371	1,103	1,094
40 Furniture	3,154	2,603	113	541	624	332	284	279	360
41 Molasses	11,723	5,018	3	23	6	4	1	11	24
42 Handicrafts	50	126	-	-	56	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	291,938	277,108	28,154	30,401	21,483	36,570	28,905	18,951	19,972
44 Guar and Guar Products	29,753	33,652	2,523	2,710	2,696	2,929	2,651	2,412	3,164
E. All Others	1,304,274	1,311,150	113,405	138,627	111,613	134,796	154,558	176,056	195,813
Export Receipts (Banks)	24,029,764	22,498,284	1,892,047	2,073,106	1,562,196	1,912,351	1,959,379	1,991,913	2,219,224
F.Other Exports	418,295	220,981	238,352	54,918	(25,206)	65,637	32,276	268,699	54,371
G. Less: Freight and insurance	191,085	212,410	19,426	19,982	22,999	22,999	31,640	22,595	22,595
Total Export BOP	24,256,973	22,506,855	2,110,973	2,108,042	1,513,991	1,954,989	1,960,015	2,238,017	2,251,001

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	4,607,398	4,361,180	398,026	442,046	219,972	272,159	323,590	407,079	494,355
1 Rice	2,069,619	2,175,512	202,065	197,188	99,187	112,187	139,306	231,271	232,722
a) Basmati	634,532	783,277	56,288	65,547	33,531	35,047	40,864	34,880	66,192
b) Others	1,435,087	1,392,235	145,777	131,641	65,656	77,140	98,442	196,391	166,530
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	438,710	406,654	54,636	40,773	13,852	37,528	43,669	44,614	28,386
3 Fruits	415,498	431,727	19,878	65,498	28,792	22,399	24,931	20,758	84,358
4 Vegetables	233,910	298,554	26,648	44,015	8,565	21,159	24,940	10,119	39,355
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	24,218	35,786	3,985	2,492	1,330	1,930	2,946	4,369	7,415
7 Wheat	153,246	11,443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,544	88,285	6,582	7,612	4,913	5,972	6,515	4,940	9,714
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	74,360	30,114	3,780	2,565	565	2,360	5,254	13,095	14,168
10 Sugar	222,857	70,657	5,927	3,818	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	242,667	304,174	29,211	29,270	23,236	23,804	26,531	31,668	28,630
12 All other Food Items	643,769	508,274	45,314	48,815	39,532	44,820	49,498	46,245	49,607
B. Textile Group	13,328,243	12,526,537	1,176,944	1,141,620	1,007,509	1,189,734	1,288,620	1,282,958	1,401,004
13 Raw Cotton	20,395	17,002	2,069	1,050	230	41	252	-	69
14 Cotton Yarn	1,125,419	984,901	98,506	58,131	54,612	55,339	59,855	74,224	96,177
15 Cotton Cloth	2,101,814	1,829,901	168,324	166,217	145,343	162,336	167,818	148,292	161,838
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	252	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,837	25,743	2,716	1,861	1,696	2,111	2,451	2,512	2,917
18 Knitwear	2,899,877	2,794,363	266,821	266,233	248,644	296,442	321,818	324,916	342,086
19 Bed Wear	2,261,824	2,150,833	195,518	184,283	180,989	227,300	248,068	238,620	256,004
20 Towels	786,119	711,265	65,377	61,938	55,280	71,504	78,647	79,445	83,009
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	82,419	98,472	7,528	7,813	7,499	8,680	12,344	9,711	12,238
22 Readymade Garments	2,653,719	2,552,246	250,294	256,575	202,979	224,226	245,628	258,396	284,915
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,087	314,772	27,363	31,366	23,223	24,002	29,610	28,819	33,458
24 Made up Articles (Ex.towels & bed)	679,970	590,507	57,090	57,030	49,040	62,758	68,171	66,320	72,133
25 Other Textile Materials	385,511	456,469	35,338	49,123	37,974	54,995	53,958	51,703	56,160
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	477,136	273,225	41,062	28,268	21,577	16,426	20,253	6,086	19,959
26 Petroleum Crude	285,435	185,886	31,279	18,364	15,068	-	13,107	-	15,524
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	127,843	40,740	6,522	694	1,203	5,004	2,426	4,679	2,411
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	63,810	46,475	3,256	9,152	5,306	11,422	4,708	1,407	2,024
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	48	124	5	58	-	-	12	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,361,664	3,036,009	275,790	265,031	231,632	273,808	300,486	319,485	292,321
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	67,197	54,204	7,251	5,900	5,114	4,566	6,355	7,183	6,934
31 Sports Goods	308,564	262,368	24,388	24,738	19,152	21,356	20,388	21,226	21,639
32 Leather Tanned	252,246	184,107	17,209	16,271	9,326	11,176	12,571	13,618	14,886
33 Leather Manufactures	485,674	473,975	45,905	47,413	42,720	47,515	45,123	49,253	52,180
34 Footwear	122,428	125,939	11,203	11,760	9,035	11,796	9,143	8,983	13,193
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	388,363	355,617	35,079	32,285	32,899	33,514	34,445	38,739	35,620
36 Cutlery	91,204	82,637	8,462	7,419	8,287	9,608	11,008	10,442	9,976
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,953	4,074	355	465	254	390	380	639	431
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,136,272	1,008,407	76,578	76,299	65,619	83,189	107,960	129,331	89,974
39 Engineering Goods	172,752	172,651	15,447	17,439	13,323	18,802	15,895	16,196	21,708
40 Gems	3,566	3,594	511	324	736	360	136	468	1,549
41 Jewellery	4,911	3,243	666	292	651	1,218	992	1,338	1,518
42 Furniture	3,713	3,524	252	478	123	201	276	271	356
43 Molasses	12,785	5,292	12	12	8	10	-	10	6
44 Handicrafts	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	271,728	259,441	29,791	21,061	21,583	27,788	33,249	18,129	19,253
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,181	36,934	2,681	2,875	2,802	2,319	2,565	3,659	3,098
E. All Other Items	1,183,880	1,196,738	114,943	111,365	103,029	135,189	168,175	155,328	158,635
TOTAL	22,958,321	21,393,689	2,006,765	1,988,330	1,583,719	1,887,316	2,101,124	2,170,936	2,366,274

4.17 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
A. Food Group	4,750,632	4,711,131	417,551	390,022	394,173	496,571	451,059	684,976	774,344
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	226,261	169,176	16,288	20,706	10,729	16,691	14,808	21,345	14,825
2-Wheat un-milled	21	-	-	-	-	77,895	28,116	126,175	134,571
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,943	15,518	1,443	875	2,061	3,704	3,087	4,740	5,191
4-Tea	499,919	482,449	38,963	36,524	32,561	46,032	43,886	42,964	47,389
5-Spices	132,159	145,697	11,385	9,607	11,399	13,360	9,878	11,759	16,537
6-Soya bean Oil	105,753	57,732	5,295	1,281	9,442	7,245	1,697	988	-
7-Palm Oil	1,661,903	1,750,340	160,568	133,241	152,569	158,611	150,160	206,426	203,866
8-Sugar	3,580	3,291	137	273	613	17,355	25,027	52,351	12,060
9-Pulses	378,501	465,818	26,241	30,748	28,179	40,823	31,185	35,839	39,400
10-All others Food items	1,726,593	1,621,110	157,231	156,766	146,621	114,855	143,214	182,391	300,506
B. Machinery Group	6,768,175	6,192,973	488,112	647,283	594,405	604,616	517,183	552,207	826,246
11-Power Generating Machinery	731,737	734,459	33,981	94,170	98,248	46,733	42,637	31,087	124,845
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	385,586	293,556	19,972	30,433	28,173	29,327	23,095	27,048	37,845
13-Textile Machinery	653,970	588,082	52,980	51,898	30,661	56,732	43,471	62,013	72,385
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	98,123	135,343	9,148	5,614	3,715	5,542	3,728	7,537	5,180
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,286,688	1,134,694	110,441	101,504	88,905	98,359	106,881	107,623	149,709
16-Telecom	1,172,381	1,637,385	121,963	187,582	189,608	226,634	174,034	179,889	238,117
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	109,014	79,877	9,517	5,616	6,742	6,856	6,351	7,233	8,115
18-Other Machinery	2,330,676	1,589,577	130,110	170,466	148,353	134,433	116,986	129,778	190,050
C. Transport Group	2,315,147	1,512,584	97,201	96,212	95,945	166,536	154,199	181,981	266,594
19-Road Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,934,391	1,276,467	87,676	77,820	70,292	98,498	116,275	145,994	187,551
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	292,395	207,934	8,999	15,045	24,263	66,989	36,971	35,594	77,653
21-Others Transport Equipments	88,362	28,182	525	3,348	1,390	1,050	952	392	1,389
D. Petroleum Group	13,929,441	9,248,744	866,628	714,709	745,537	775,172	668,093	693,474	844,870
22-Petroleum Products	6,038,707	4,189,338	347,202	299,690	379,518	395,570	316,478	403,403	303,032
23-Petroleum Crude	4,914,950	2,575,052	342,831	248,637	298,740	292,941	198,015	166,892	345,442
24.Natural Gas, Liquified	2,871,909	2,374,721	173,427	158,468	56,766	75,678	141,987	111,876	178,122
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	100,299	109,389	3,167	7,912	10,512	10,962	11,604	10,819	18,257
26. Others	3,576	244	-	2	-	20	9	485	18
E. Textile Group	3,854,373	3,305,039	254,768	392,491	289,640	320,934	298,585	388,963	499,146
27-Raw Cotton	1,180,565	1,341,941	74,349	183,837	95,854	103,156	83,157	149,910	246,060
28-Synthetic Fibre	640,890	454,760	42,380	40,035	61,732	57,777	53,941	45,012	47,762
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	713,238	534,615	53,634	57,550	47,564	60,027	55,288	60,790	66,799
30-Worn Clothing	76,409	74,477	6,857	6,899	6,631	8,810	11,821	10,245	11,209
31-Other Textile Items	1,243,271	899,245	77,548	104,170	77,858	91,164	94,378	123,006	127,316
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,394,064	7,043,211	558,638	524,948	536,062	660,922	647,032	629,454	674,286
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	772,214	522,650	55,423	4,806	47,167	58,084	87,087	33,104	45,001
33-Insecticides	185,557	152,282	8,341	13,481	11,200	14,251	20,919	12,640	14,087
34-Plastic Material	2,273,350	1,953,932	146,662	152,653	147,016	194,226	174,386	190,675	195,829
35-Medicinal Products	684,675	685,234	51,573	57,981	49,919	65,735	60,467	51,818	59,886
36-Others	4,478,268	3,729,114	296,640	296,027	280,760	328,627	304,173	341,216	359,484
G. Metal Group	3,907,333	3,228,593	229,673	266,792	289,802	315,704	339,650	378,177	394,648
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,155,214	1,185,104	101,241	109,720	122,627	140,153	134,490	140,814	152,035
39-Iron and Steel	2,008,449	1,491,226	81,999	117,586	125,351	129,829	161,474	176,956	183,197
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	270,523	223,030	19,862	14,642	11,691	17,264	15,287	20,701	18,670
41-All other Metals & Articles	473,146	329,233	26,571	24,843	30,133	28,459	28,399	39,707	40,745
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,030,353	789,097	67,588	68,445	79,105	98,171	99,955	104,705	108,175
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	133,290	130,491	10,922	11,973	12,391	16,551	14,409	14,886	15,521
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	124,308	78,302	7,231	5,797	22,927	33,178	32,326	32,157	29,696
44-Wood & Cork	189,233	151,702	13,567	14,027	13,078	14,849	13,319	13,685	14,498
45-Jute	33,967	30,274	2,390	5,073	2,315	2,754	6,108	6,136	5,785
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	549,555	398,328	33,478	31,576	28,394	30,839	33,793	37,842	42,675
I. All Others	5,343,557	4,962,229	528,586	483,561	205,861	250,172	302,841	295,489	469,262
Import Payments (Banks)	50,293,076	40,993,601	3,508,745	3,584,463	3,230,530	3,688,799	3,478,596	3,909,425	4,857,572
J. Other Imports	2,933,854	2,530,206	268,020	303,325	97,718	249,812	87,280	275,177	292,555
K. Less: Freight & Insurance	1,357,913	1,106,827	94,736	96,780	87,224	99,598	93,922	105,554	131,154
Total Import BOP	51,869,017	42,416,980	3,682,030	3,791,008	3,241,023	3,839,013	3,471,954	4,079,048	5,018,972

Note: I. Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	5,668,017	5,423,939	505,506	477,580	451,654	731,528	569,967	736,601	886,128
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	230,187	162,932	15,639	13,030	11,053	14,648	17,382	9,943	23,064
2-Wheat un-milled	-	-	-	-	9,544	92,290	114,338	191,364	253,611
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	43,033	34,247	4,895	4,779	3,333	6,018	10,242	10,920	13,106
4-Tea	571,691	532,778	41,794	44,567	49,767	54,015	47,377	44,292	52,274
5-Spices	162,489	173,802	13,407	12,666	12,980	13,983	13,116	14,357	19,684
6-Soya bean Oil	107,388	57,550	5,990	1,138	12,453	18,150	1,350	118	-
7-Palm Oil	1,844,595	1,841,526	170,391	165,442	146,794	226,280	83,959	213,051	235,845
8-Sugar	3,921	3,822	509	208	486	12,344	88,525	13,099	11,775
9-Pulses	505,959	614,579	41,870	48,749	35,378	54,673	45,716	44,192	62,388
10-All others Food items	2,198,754	2,002,703	211,011	187,001	169,866	239,127	147,962	195,265	214,381
B. Machinery Group	8,921,721	8,787,153	773,575	852,653	645,607	781,365	533,057	734,333	867,694
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,262,633	1,372,928	61,421	102,398	113,196	158,372	70,393	173,612	152,593
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	432,064	376,436	32,934	33,311	32,614	32,379	30,369	38,609	47,420
13-Textile Machinery	537,989	437,426	41,356	37,559	22,614	38,887	47,033	41,403	48,151
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	211,571	192,280	13,289	12,342	7,057	14,422	7,570	8,520	6,915
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,777,613	2,251,260	189,318	333,819	89,771	119,747	91,393	98,529	126,631
16-Telecom	1,379,566	1,861,106	147,648	161,895	193,400	219,954	101,390	204,947	258,884
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,336	93,796	10,626	6,378	5,932	8,098	8,709	6,284	8,390
18-Other Machinery	3,184,949	2,201,921	276,983	164,951	181,023	189,506	176,200	162,429	218,710
C. Transport Group	3,085,869	1,545,938	98,879	91,766	106,241	151,840	203,768	230,563	284,233
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,306,280	1,279,050	76,476	48,967	99,041	111,436	151,703	170,538	225,594
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	694,024	250,967	22,349	41,751	7,035	39,266	51,614	59,790	58,552
21-Others Transport Equipments	85,565	15,921	54	1,048	165	1,138	451	235	87
D. Petroleum Group	14,441,421	10,411,547	930,398	1,031,564	770,588	805,086	840,484	777,977	824,872
22-Petroleum Products	6,283,876	4,732,799	459,822	416,360	362,663	375,698	381,417	308,226	352,950
23-Petroleum Crude	4,570,573	2,722,025	300,330	284,504	240,487	248,944	187,023	205,490	237,707
24.Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,336,533	2,662,206	142,774	292,594	144,964	146,593	225,866	225,095	181,279
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	250,183	294,287	27,470	38,095	22,452	33,842	46,158	39,162	52,917
26. Others	256	230	-	11	22	9	20	4	19
E. Textile Group	3,221,417	2,529,442	189,764	185,769	218,344	285,093	275,378	317,411	395,611
27-Raw Cotton	767,500	880,110	16,421	23,902	67,441	88,566	83,741	85,093	155,117
28-Synthetic Fibre	585,368	427,399	40,736	39,100	46,763	57,194	52,618	40,259	47,564
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	689,668	503,573	56,369	52,884	44,886	61,616	52,860	61,885	65,074
30-Worn Clothing	181,042	168,764	16,580	13,839	9,878	15,505	14,943	35,217	34,677
31-Other Textile Items	997,839	549,596	59,659	56,044	49,376	62,212	71,216	94,957	93,179
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,754,600	7,353,685	668,113	596,857	548,671	722,387	679,883	642,640	803,000
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	798,663	568,869	97,019	15,884	38,216	66,715	77,781	41,855	56,166
33-Insecticides	189,551	185,603	14,224	11,782	9,642	20,296	12,682	14,335	13,643
34-Plastic Material	2,221,023	1,907,336	170,880	157,767	154,684	188,400	186,059	192,881	221,271
35-Medicinal Products	1,093,367	997,427	80,017	87,683	81,986	107,908	81,256	78,579	99,875
36-Others	4,451,996	3,694,450	305,973	323,741	264,143	339,068	322,105	314,990	412,045
G. Metal Group	4,973,833	4,057,556	326,610	357,180	279,248	412,132	390,666	420,224	396,148
37-Gold	13,190	11,627	1,796	1,725	-	1,056	1,308	1,527	494
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,461,023	1,521,958	130,226	145,293	142,979	180,466	161,203	135,434	167,492
39-Iron and Steel	2,229,227	1,537,973	127,806	124,033	79,966	150,602	151,046	197,674	134,702
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	193,864	143,124	10,818	13,408	8,128	12,464	11,276	14,334	15,511
41-All other Metals & Articles	1,076,529	842,874	55,964	72,721	48,175	67,544	65,833	71,255	77,949
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,024,502	809,298	71,676	68,026	75,874	107,499	102,863	110,380	124,025
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	171,977	159,200	14,753	14,145	14,426	22,553	18,340	16,594	24,244
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	139,417	107,963	11,666	8,042	29,442	39,793	37,932	39,494	35,020
44-Wood & Cork	142,058	118,734	11,354	10,804	6,274	10,414	10,046	9,838	11,900
45-Jute	35,364	30,791	2,570	3,033	2,881	2,607	4,422	7,106	7,440
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	535,686	392,610	31,333	32,002	22,851	32,132	32,123	37,348	45,421
I. All other Items	4,671,603	3,634,338	359,326	358,154	219,469	299,616	293,478	321,960	423,064
TOTAL	54,762,983	44,552,896	3,923,848	4,019,549	3,315,696	4,296,546	3,889,544	4,292,089	5,004,775

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
Grand Total	24,256,973	22,506,855	2,110,973	2,108,042	1,513,991	1,954,989	1,960,015	2,238,017	2,251,001
A. Latin America	43,919	46,250	4,238	2,784	2,217	2,089	2,780	3,426	3,218
B. Central America	141,299	111,200	8,886	10,163	6,951	10,023	7,360	6,362	7,917
Mexico	96,595	81,406	6,385	7,265	5,448	6,899	5,581	4,418	5,761
Others	44,704	29,794	2,501	2,897	1,502	3,124	1,779	1,944	2,156
C. South America	258,618	219,119	17,182	20,641	14,544	22,893	16,313	19,161	21,053
Argentina	35,386	32,578	2,284	3,648	3,182	3,125	2,843	3,353	2,201
Brazil	61,609	65,054	5,021	6,101	3,236	8,013	4,973	5,353	7,523
Uruguay	6,699	4,374	522	357	413	343	506	717	812
Others	154,923	117,113	9,355	10,536	7,713	11,412	7,990	9,738	10,517
D North America	4,329,344	4,169,330	337,371	358,352	355,159	399,731	435,230	419,203	453,606
Canada	285,089	269,983	21,376	28,508	20,426	23,647	21,781	24,686	28,732
USA	4,042,701	3,897,852	315,938	329,616	334,629	375,907	413,314	394,486	424,754
Others	1,555	1,495	57	228	104	176	135	31	120
E. Eastern Europe	567,821	571,654	42,394	54,456	41,570	50,368	51,197	57,004	63,098
Hungary	16,087	13,194	1,394	1,113	1,569	1,817	1,534	1,806	1,968
Romania	25,413	25,579	2,502	2,878	2,151	3,054	2,885	3,935	3,391
Russian Federation	151,110	130,093	7,246	12,631	7,598	8,489	7,470	10,578	15,029
Ukraine	43,910	52,636	4,729	4,952	2,279	3,885	3,151	3,081	5,339
Others	331,302	350,151	26,523	32,883	27,974	33,123	36,157	37,603	37,371
F. Northern Europe	2,314,505	2,180,678	189,597	184,297	177,855	206,226	230,062	216,938	244,768
Denmark	187,291	196,492	13,887	18,239	16,737	21,221	21,805	12,931	22,983
Finland	24,315	28,247	2,479	2,634	1,721	1,520	2,064	2,144	2,854
Norway	58,993	54,981	4,317	4,081	4,991	4,570	4,986	4,984	4,350
Sweden	147,375	128,578	9,829	11,584	17,818	14,427	15,260	13,587	19,584
United Kingdom	1,758,050	1,637,280	146,268	136,391	127,930	153,742	174,853	171,470	182,635
Others	138,481	135,100	12,818	11,368	8,659	10,746	11,094	11,823	12,361
G. Southern Europe	2,096,956	1,962,268	152,818	154,594	108,369	150,784	159,456	155,017	170,818
Greece	86,969	72,058	6,492	5,825	4,587	9,322	5,855	5,687	5,837
Italy	805,399	750,917	58,032	61,997	48,548	64,242	62,312	57,943	67,172
Spain	929,421	869,736	69,101	64,816	40,136	58,840	72,773	70,007	72,527
Others	275,168	269,557	19,192	21,955	15,097	18,380	18,515	21,380	25,282
H. Western Europe	3,426,202	3,341,685	275,171	281,059	255,741	312,937	312,797	317,319	333,674
Belgium	609,488	516,867	45,943	39,519	37,747	46,992	40,311	43,434	47,656
France	443,532	422,234	36,522	33,107	28,895	32,106	46,429	36,273	38,712
Germany	1,307,459	1,301,384	107,120	117,746	111,797	140,541	126,210	121,804	133,250
Netherlands	948,911	981,404	76,052	81,373	66,976	85,032	87,071	94,853	104,907
Switzerland	94,813	97,551	7,861	7,180	9,001	5,923	9,979	18,909	7,153
Others	21,999	22,245	1,671	2,135	1,324	2,343	2,796	2,046	1,996
I. Eastern Africa	612,416	659,300	49,715	49,636	37,559	40,060	36,874	41,967	42,687
Kenya	221,384	246,200	18,720	15,903	15,275	15,976	14,302	18,566	16,153
Mauritius	25,673	29,468	2,224	2,862	935	574	723	1,255	1,550
United Republic of Tanzania	78,635	68,594	5,428	8,623	2,377	4,438	3,892	3,591	4,723
Others	286,724	315,038	23,343	22,248	18,972	19,072	17,958	18,555	20,262

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
J. Middle Africa	27,469	32,524	2,362	2,945	4,227	2,902	2,032	2,668	3,706
K. Northern Africa	168,881	158,816	11,731	12,681	7,836	12,192	8,777	10,894	11,947
Egypt	95,568	87,495	6,312	5,938	4,264	5,088	4,507	5,793	6,486
Morocco	25,216	24,172	2,033	2,722	884	2,832	1,758	1,722	1,996
Others	48,097	47,149	3,385	4,021	2,688	4,272	2,513	3,379	3,465
L. Southern Africa	168,415	174,626	15,589	20,513	11,239	20,968	18,984	15,297	14,889
South Africa	155,376	160,347	15,097	18,902	9,698	19,516	17,472	14,744	14,411
Others	13,039	14,279	492	1,611	1,540	1,452	1,513	553	478
M. Western Africa	307,337	356,321	67,091	22,590	15,000	18,345	17,752	18,624	20,239
N. Eastern Asia	2,561,853	2,262,977	204,241	258,688	132,601	193,279	191,153	240,954	271,888
China	1,858,878	1,663,672	141,117	209,379	93,682	128,964	132,847	153,466	222,178
Hong Kong	171,961	217,318	18,898	21,210	11,781	20,101	15,593	23,737	21,002
Japan	216,846	186,277	15,026	15,532	12,085	16,111	14,538	18,293	14,798
Republic of Korea	299,654	184,951	20,935	12,462	12,045	14,729	13,423	11,336	13,759
Others	14,513	10,758	8,265	106	3,008	13,373	14,751	34,123	152
O. South-Central Asia	2,675,233	2,054,154	185,997	233,224	116,326	154,938	153,406	140,230	166,828
Afghanistan	1,192,559	888,913	93,527	110,598	61,011	86,083	86,595	71,651	82,129
Bangladesh	744,720	694,124	49,299	71,637	37,572	41,619	42,290	50,035	54,433
India	311,958	28,644	1,110	1,361	70	522	536	268	41
Iran	2,942	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
Sri Lanka	303,761	287,941	25,405	28,412	13,352	20,338	16,049	14,613	22,544
Others	119,294	154,477	16,656	21,217	4,322	6,376	7,935	3,662	7,596
P. South Eastern Asia	1,325,030	922,884	65,713	85,642	67,554	63,258	59,558	70,378	76,970
Indonesia	243,259	95,386	8,012	17,296	7,990	7,693	7,875	14,450	16,590
Malaysia	161,382	231,480	16,434	19,155	16,419	11,711	12,683	14,718	13,739
Singapore	264,831	178,560	7,445	8,588	20,420	14,520	14,104	8,671	11,498
Thailand	223,695	168,345	16,223	18,794	7,926	9,398	8,277	8,297	11,699
Others	431,863	249,113	17,599	21,808	14,799	19,936	16,620	24,242	23,444
Q. Western Asia	2,626,429	2,972,504	239,673	296,652	181,437	224,639	232,479	228,767	279,230
Bahrain	64,956	68,401	5,372	6,287	4,379	5,062	5,070	3,719	5,064
Jordan	33,432	34,220	2,356	3,326	2,205	2,416	2,787	2,427	3,128
Kuwait	109,787	112,737	9,150	10,828	9,616	10,803	10,959	11,623	13,393
Saudi Arabia	330,156	453,860	33,542	44,199	26,115	35,621	35,621	33,522	68,120
Turkey	300,054	282,631	22,525	24,773	20,490	24,109	14,190	17,076	24,886
United Arab Emirates	1,382,792	1,585,666	129,886	163,817	93,372	110,532	126,470	116,406	131,821
Others	405,251	434,989	36,841	43,420	25,259	36,096	37,382	43,995	32,818
R. Australia & New Zealand	300,846	253,677	18,336	20,861	23,709	24,406	20,636	24,694	28,444
Australia	232,348	205,000	14,824	17,543	19,763	19,424	16,991	18,418	24,043
New Zealand	40,167	42,560	3,269	3,074	3,645	4,222	3,229	5,815	4,015
Others	28,331	6,118	244	244	301	760	415	460	386
S. Others	77,190	48,318	3,940	3,329	2,305	2,312	2,534	3,011	4,245
Export Receipts (Banks)	24,029,764	22,498,284	1,892,047	2,073,106	1,562,196	1,912,351	1,959,379	1,991,913	2,219,224
T Other Exports	418,295	220,981	238,352	54,918	(25,206)	65,637	32,276	268,699	54,371
U Less: Freight and insurance	191,085	212,410	19,426	19,982	22,999	22,999	31,640	22,595	22,595

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	22,958,321	21,393,689	2,019,425	2,006,765	2,000,780	1,583,719	1,887,316	2,101,124	2,170,936
A. Latin America	21,973	34,317	2,786	2,409	1,056	1,423	1,978	2,770	1,312
B. Central America	133,100	107,802	9,581	9,929	6,718	5,583	7,115	7,417	9,565
Mexico	97,082	80,830	6,927	7,007	4,804	3,547	4,893	5,323	7,580
Others	36,018	26,972	2,654	2,921	1,914	2,036	2,222	2,094	1,985
C. South America	252,753	223,347	21,274	18,647	17,922	15,939	16,634	19,141	22,070
Argentina	27,410	32,389	3,415	2,866	2,359	3,077	2,794	2,586	3,146
Brazil	65,415	67,945	7,174	5,464	5,559	5,076	5,191	6,255	7,065
Uruguay	7,644	4,941	505	382	434	240	251	791	322
Others	152,284	118,072	10,179	9,935	9,570	7,546	8,398	9,508	11,536
D. North America	4,181,736	3,987,399	370,335	361,984	433,425	354,281	420,977	451,954	453,771
Canada	270,764	272,910	25,319	23,841	26,183	19,888	23,423	27,605	25,863
USA	3,910,878	3,714,428	345,012	338,142	407,238	334,368	397,549	424,345	427,905
Others	95	61	4	1	4	25	4	4	3
E. Eastern Europe	569,321	552,405	49,266	48,354	59,582	36,602	47,469	54,355	58,337
Hungary	11,487	10,257	1,361	844	1,359	1,126	1,630	1,157	1,080
Romania	25,648	27,637	2,474	3,215	2,621	2,509	3,383	3,467	4,088
Russian Federation	152,940	129,516	6,468	6,982	8,514	5,069	6,094	9,870	10,358
Ukraine	48,125	53,700	5,819	5,010	4,071	2,338	3,140	3,546	5,561
Others	331,121	331,294	33,145	32,303	43,017	25,561	33,222	36,315	37,250
F. Northern Europe	2,216,436	2,048,722	204,595	185,042	236,113	176,378	208,571	257,136	224,464
Denmark	181,807	185,016	17,129	18,211	25,180	15,690	18,762	20,905	20,903
Finland	28,501	27,991	3,249	2,804	3,433	1,380	2,477	2,591	2,442
Norway	57,146	57,273	4,909	5,174	5,974	3,790	4,667	5,854	3,773
Sweden	134,979	121,898	11,141	11,278	16,117	10,352	9,881	13,189	14,292
United Kingdom	1,668,816	1,521,218	154,025	132,885	173,227	135,013	160,879	201,605	171,984
Others	145,187	135,327	14,142	14,691	12,181	10,153	11,906	12,993	11,070
G. Southern Europe	2,087,583	1,905,642	185,908	171,559	147,395	144,025	169,834	157,201	180,899
Greece	88,683	74,781	6,073	5,046	6,692	4,341	5,964	4,956	5,918
Italy	785,651	730,185	69,233	51,924	55,415	53,760	67,811	51,253	66,771
Spain	930,064	828,256	85,410	88,557	63,879	62,734	71,360	78,579	83,025
Others	283,185	272,419	25,192	26,033	21,408	23,190	24,699	22,412	25,184
H. Western Europe	3,290,607	3,227,121	308,519	283,290	362,825	257,558	292,452	342,921	307,956
Belgium	624,320	552,856	48,758	51,029	54,027	41,871	46,023	55,570	45,688
France	396,773	366,175	37,744	29,748	36,761	24,055	36,656	36,451	36,920
Germany	1,272,110	1,264,009	123,265	115,016	155,027	106,567	116,769	130,567	128,720
Netherlands	970,021	1,019,242	96,246	85,109	114,828	83,310	89,127	117,401	94,779
Switzerland	13,193	12,827	1,122	1,220	1,293	1,061	2,718	1,399	1,111
Others	14,191	12,012	1,384	1,167	889	694	1,158	1,532	738
I. Eastern Africa	683,027	767,532	66,475	67,307	51,760	33,743	50,627	51,225	63,496
Kenya	262,627	289,419	22,853	25,828	16,813	10,413	18,241	20,198	26,356
Mauritius	16,823	20,032	1,032	1,728	778	387	577	1,216	1,274
United Republic of Tanzania	99,606	99,050	9,971	7,294	7,994	5,962	6,565	8,541	9,942
Others	303,971	359,031	32,620	32,457	26,175	16,981	25,244	21,271	25,924

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	36,644	49,802	3,081	3,082	7,268	3,309	4,893	4,394	4,053
K. Northern Africa	172,624	162,287	16,592	15,004	13,793	9,781	12,636	10,808	12,242
Egypt	90,013	80,662	7,726	7,726	5,462	4,793	6,682	4,752	6,441
Morocco	23,861	23,901	2,084	1,961	1,716	1,495	2,099	2,154	2,035
Others	58,750	57,725	6,782	5,317	6,615	3,493	3,855	3,902	3,766
L. Southern Africa	170,632	186,095	22,466	14,975	17,138	16,070	18,736	23,516	15,688
South Africa	164,483	179,630	21,680	14,317	16,613	15,653	17,855	22,634	15,017
Others	6,149	6,465	786	657	525	417	882	883	672
M. Western Africa	318,287	313,691	20,748	27,103	26,435	17,481	22,956	18,832	18,740
N. Eastern Asia	2,538,698	2,219,578	228,969	255,213	174,433	129,810	171,827	238,955	338,981
China	1,896,497	1,735,119	179,576	208,073	130,748	94,303	127,462	192,418	277,463
Hong Kong	102,482	73,334	7,161	8,349	5,103	4,529	6,703	6,647	27,177
Japan	197,465	171,536	17,366	15,832	13,075	12,762	15,393	15,654	15,746
Republic of Korea	273,412	177,362	18,553	16,000	22,861	15,571	19,098	16,225	13,929
Others	68,842	62,227	6,311	6,959	2,646	2,645	3,172	8,011	4,667
O. South-Central Asia	2,762,884	1,940,628	197,647	213,709	155,745	148,233	174,756	194,225	155,264
Afghanistan	1,292,943	855,038	95,139	103,994	80,787	79,548	94,582	89,815	82,500
Bangladesh	750,706	653,887	64,588	71,847	44,488	43,075	52,566	74,081	48,375
India	264,405	8,044	19	46	-	5	5	-	7
Iran	16,452	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	317,093	300,746	28,430	29,217	20,533	19,116	20,961	23,595	18,185
Others	121,285	122,909	9,470	8,606	9,937	6,489	6,642	6,734	6,197
P. South Eastern Asia	1,102,094	901,339	92,428	90,281	51,432	61,130	62,123	60,911	100,375
Indonesia	166,299	111,260	6,199	22,085	12,004	10,157	6,111	12,296	19,334
Malaysia	165,595	267,135	40,603	19,925	13,285	10,871	14,132	14,983	12,271
Singapore	91,461	53,913	3,343	4,802	2,506	19,138	4,588	3,460	2,604
Thailand	222,756	180,491	17,151	20,182	9,386	5,379	9,850	10,307	14,360
Others	455,982	288,541	25,132	23,287	14,251	15,585	27,442	19,864	51,805
Q. Western Asia	2,123,922	2,516,470	194,936	220,923	212,440	149,446	179,522	183,584	177,465
Bahrain	62,819	70,170	4,870	4,966	5,855	5,826	4,462	5,041	4,429
Jordan	32,101	38,477	4,850	1,932	3,718	1,982	2,232	2,437	1,670
Kuwait	114,335	104,187	8,977	8,693	9,705	6,466	11,277	10,720	11,097
Saudi Arabia	311,577	443,002	39,829	33,534	43,141	25,616	30,633	27,921	36,217
Turkey	286,538	262,678	22,631	27,204	28,076	24,279	19,403	21,988	19,156
United Arab Emirates	917,539	1,134,724	72,577	106,813	85,185	59,740	76,137	81,524	76,172
Others	399,013	463,233	41,203	37,779	36,759	25,536	35,377	33,954	28,724
R. Australia & New Zealand	263,909	245,361	23,553	17,668	24,840	22,761	23,924	21,519	25,983
Australia	226,369	207,385	19,876	14,941	21,097	20,264	20,101	17,786	21,937
New Zealand	37,541	37,977	3,676	2,727	3,743	2,496	3,823	3,733	4,047
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	32,092	4,151	267	289	460	167	286	262	273

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
Grand Total	51,869,017	42,416,980	3,682,030	3,791,008	3,241,023	3,839,013	3,471,954	4,079,048	5,018,972
A. Latin America	42,992	22,447	464	1,276	6,756	1,421	3,034	1,322	2,551
B. Central America	116,295	53,058	567	942	2,799	3,893	3,778	5,681	8,231
Mexico	52,075	43,954	148	481	2,401	2,349	1,809	2,883	6,777
Others	64,220	9,104	419	460	397	1,544	1,969	2,798	1,454
C. South America	384,059	614,974	33,932	68,794	55,633	38,799	33,085	35,997	64,770
Argentina	64,461	68,860	4,415	7,407	8,179	9,036	4,272	4,814	6,397
Brazil	259,981	515,193	26,504	59,584	45,614	27,926	26,578	29,769	56,226
Uruguay	10,104	16,515	2,318	842	728	823	1,089	611	714
Others	49,514	14,405	694	961	1,113	1,015	1,147	803	1,433
D. North America	2,459,575	2,591,077	233,121	272,880	177,198	168,320	163,647	247,469	236,462
Canada	360,837	326,261	27,525	24,304	36,990	35,226	12,902	41,680	43,417
USA	2,097,595	2,263,592	205,596	248,413	140,144	133,055	150,675	205,729	192,996
Others	1,143	1,224	-	162	64	39	70	60	50
E. Eastern Europe	341,977	415,393	28,233	102,122	33,970	106,999	89,401	165,552	164,862
Hungary	8,780	11,693	795	1,336	407	1,306	999	788	897
Romania	30,384	18,083	1,548	478	3,160	1,706	867	1,345	738
Russian Federation	90,469	218,200	10,710	89,902	17,060	12,225	31,298	60,446	140,401
Ukraine	83,019	47,298	4,988	779	5,103	78,162	46,184	91,733	12,567
Others	129,325	120,119	10,192	9,627	8,240	13,601	10,054	11,240	10,259
F. Northern Europe	1,418,282	1,146,830	85,707	96,855	80,174	100,316	110,100	98,590	148,265
Denmark	80,428	80,890	7,034	5,946	5,215	6,375	5,627	4,872	8,069
Finland	56,506	52,155	6,491	6,890	2,494	10,193	6,374	4,398	9,662
Norway	22,799	16,567	1,659	1,564	622	1,500	2,463	2,972	2,250
Sweden	322,103	240,925	12,697	21,278	13,914	11,119	24,194	18,105	46,064
United Kingdom	841,244	692,550	53,573	55,617	50,649	66,054	67,094	62,973	75,816
Others	95,202	63,743	4,255	5,561	7,280	5,077	4,349	5,269	6,404
G. Southern Europe	918,902	760,183	91,246	107,593	58,382	49,563	51,809	81,348	72,387
Greece	33,247	26,868	2,286	5,828	1,907	802	2,841	6,683	12,256
Italy	583,501	509,887	71,310	67,212	38,518	35,144	35,869	56,014	43,589
Spain	241,319	189,465	15,442	30,769	14,646	10,760	11,175	16,811	13,218
Others	60,836	33,962	2,208	3,785	3,311	2,858	1,923	1,840	3,323
H. Western Europe	3,485,681	3,039,263	285,443	233,134	319,049	238,532	241,057	249,153	377,422
Belgium	325,314	306,927	23,487	30,721	52,841	29,584	26,082	26,619	29,843
France	401,998	356,108	19,565	25,548	20,467	25,377	24,121	19,433	32,501
Germany	1,089,487	949,093	77,290	79,713	63,829	80,014	82,611	90,624	106,251
Netherlands	584,831	668,150	114,174	32,927	68,829	36,720	25,438	44,363	60,032
Switzerland	925,841	649,013	42,267	54,333	100,935	56,123	72,470	60,125	136,292
Others	158,210	109,972	8,660	9,893	12,148	10,715	10,336	7,989	12,502
I. Eastern Africa	501,295	563,661	38,748	52,024	33,036	60,420	50,339	46,640	53,196
Kenya	436,782	419,192	31,248	38,113	27,585	37,827	39,551	37,190	38,757
Mauritius	3,470	4,530	344	686	167	1,019	1,319	183	444
United Republic of Tanzania	23,035	82,288	4,670	11,092	1,912	3,318	4,108	4,145	9,861
Others	38,008	57,650	2,486	2,134	3,372	18,255	5,361	5,123	4,134

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20 ^P	2019 ^P		2020 ^P				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec
J. Middle Africa	106,225	9,407	1,344	353	134	612	11,272	466	307
K. Northern Africa	592,495	680,703	59,909	34,234	43,087	38,974	56,481	54,048	88,161
Egypt	167,273	271,368	5,724	8,603	11,655	14,150	17,161	25,495	34,819
Morocco	391,288	312,471	53,958	25,383	30,243	24,515	38,838	17,402	53,160
Others	33,934	96,864	227	248	1,189	309	482	11,151	181
L. Southern Africa	860,632	825,938	90,860	103,098	36,408	50,977	66,991	40,623	112,961
South Africa	791,679	812,072	90,522	102,551	36,248	49,332	65,170	39,383	111,842
Others	68,953	13,866	338	548	160	1,645	1,821	1,239	1,119
M. Western Africa	199,305	260,114	2,088	2,888	21,478	1,917	23,822	2,263	10,187
N. Eastern Asia	13,259,918	12,007,494	1,044,321	1,049,240	993,324	1,123,266	1,052,781	1,222,102	1,541,026
China	10,164,937	9,566,356	880,086	853,568	798,758	894,730	800,548	943,484	1,192,297
Hong Kong	754,128	650,135	40,699	55,999	51,751	64,073	63,213	53,697	70,946
Japan	1,525,693	1,033,289	67,303	85,553	64,368	72,873	107,118	109,980	140,791
Republic of Korea	810,415	753,063	55,349	54,038	77,862	91,365	81,273	114,446	136,234
Others	4,745	4,650	884	83	585	225	629	496	758
O. South-Central Asia	1,890,158	627,972	57,005	52,363	33,136	42,420	46,758	52,802	67,003
Afghanistan	170,478	121,832	22,349	16,627	5,298	8,306	13,768	18,290	29,852
Bangladesh	52,199	48,669	5,902	6,807	3,865	4,305	8,076	7,831	8,429
India	1,595,565	374,860	22,012	20,692	15,845	18,510	15,649	14,549	15,840
Iran	..	48	-	48	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	60,169	70,799	6,484	7,443	6,683	7,534	5,522	7,947	7,263
Others	11,746	11,766	259	746	1,444	3,765	3,743	4,185	5,619
P. South Eastern Asia	6,663,567	5,357,075	439,489	403,723	394,616	482,627	499,772	615,135	648,779
Indonesia	1,064,431	1,029,927	100,584	86,109	64,825	76,838	74,942	95,975	102,715
Malaysia	1,017,325	948,351	63,183	77,291	87,306	90,126	75,413	114,655	117,131
Singapore	3,329,248	2,370,696	189,868	163,648	156,008	202,898	245,506	274,439	289,275
Thailand	1,034,698	714,402	61,190	60,330	44,563	75,108	60,148	89,872	103,137
Others	217,865	293,699	24,664	16,346	41,913	37,656	43,762	40,193	36,522
Q. Western Asia	16,295,429	11,469,387	969,280	962,741	890,728	1,140,160	929,934	931,100	1,206,886
Bahrain	306,215	127,867	12,124	5,636	7,126	4,921	22,255	3,926	18,170
Jordan	19,814	15,387	550	483	1,873	1,946	1,739	734	1,364
Kuwait	1,206,909	1,020,288	85,291	52,415	102,759	108,127	149,248	62,549	94,006
Saudi Arabia	2,986,030	1,286,459	117,516	124,651	157,418	219,790	187,583	167,158	234,738
Turkey	486,017	608,247	29,228	34,426	22,575	40,815	33,588	60,727	79,392
United Arab Emirates	8,869,303	6,359,075	602,040	572,546	556,743	688,996	407,298	526,360	614,476
Others	2,421,141	2,052,064	122,532	172,584	42,235	75,565	128,222	109,646	164,741
R. Australia & New Zealand	225,577	258,593	29,223	21,077	32,491	19,959	29,241	22,498	33,689
Australia	175,160	222,677	24,975	15,738	29,635	16,039	26,206	18,802	29,757
New Zealand	45,978	32,287	4,002	5,151	2,836	3,906	2,882	3,648	3,550
Others	4,440	3,629	246	188	20	14	153	48	383
S. Others	530,713	290,032	17,766	19,127	18,130	19,623	15,294	36,635	20,427
Import Payments (Banks)	50,293,076	40,993,601	3,508,745	3,584,463	3,230,530	3,688,799	3,478,596	3,909,425	4,857,572
T. Other Imports	2,933,854	2,530,206	268,020	303,325	97,718	249,812	87,280	275,177	292,555
U. Less: Freight & Insurance	1,357,913	1,106,827	94,736	96,780	87,224	99,598	93,922	105,554	131,154

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	54,762,983	44,552,896	4,052,015	3,923,848	3,673,865	3,315,696	4,296,546	3,889,544	4,292,089
A. Latin America	11,131	11,351	1,149	816	412	561	817	552	971
B. Central America	122,216	152,546	5,074	5,313	8,351	9,193	6,925	10,212	10,388
Mexico	102,353	103,283	3,628	4,505	7,270	8,060	5,631	8,953	9,282
Others	19,863	49,264	1,446	809	1,081	1,133	1,293	1,260	1,106
C. South America	623,249	881,008	64,474	20,713	149,762	76,926	109,865	52,608	37,311
Argentina	119,515	85,207	2,551	5,062	15,293	10,675	25,098	10,064	5,032
Brazil	456,683	754,463	59,964	13,333	129,694	59,564	79,155	37,974	29,650
Uruguay	2,027	3,622	34	0	3	131	279	224	73
Others	45,024	37,715	1,926	2,318	4,772	6,555	5,333	4,347	2,556
D. North America	3,261,821	3,041,247	281,178	304,452	170,502	199,317	250,381	210,164	319,872
Canada	493,096	500,658	43,687	41,264	12,802	42,164	72,042	11,078	45,355
USA	2,702,685	2,516,902	213,804	263,187	157,700	157,152	178,338	199,086	274,517
Others	66,040	23,687	23,686	-	-	1	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	673,185	579,620	38,138	34,352	48,995	45,679	141,686	166,252	208,348
Hungary	30,935	22,099	2,299	1,362	3,137	3,283	2,256	1,662	2,252
Romania	49,407	21,344	1,524	2,566	831	1,034	1,314	1,516	1,695
Russian Federation	284,284	291,642	15,195	10,263	25,223	14,640	25,676	67,977	93,557
Ukraine	95,391	70,303	1,901	7,562	7,622	12,858	97,472	74,867	97,400
Others	213,168	174,232	17,219	12,599	12,182	13,863	14,969	20,230	13,444
F. Northern Europe	1,446,750	1,124,466	132,899	101,116	102,241	89,172	98,140	95,301	79,298
Denmark	92,630	130,886	41,018	13,765	5,184	6,377	8,735	9,098	4,521
Finland	177,141	53,848	4,268	4,952	4,180	3,871	3,441	5,234	3,289
Norway	23,973	22,222	1,254	2,696	2,994	1,817	2,231	3,266	2,633
Sweden	233,591	193,722	14,137	15,330	18,918	14,207	12,250	16,370	16,332
United Kingdom	813,514	613,524	62,700	55,033	61,104	48,313	62,339	52,765	46,278
Others	105,902	110,263	9,521	9,340	9,862	14,587	9,145	8,569	6,246
G. Southern Europe	1,204,435	734,251	45,685	60,872	64,311	54,941	61,364	53,578	67,300
Greece	19,973	32,532	856	879	1,122	1,007	1,658	774	3,141
Italy	943,285	490,401	31,158	44,705	36,269	36,404	35,723	35,095	46,309
Spain	205,278	161,608	10,801	13,815	13,641	12,177	18,688	12,244	13,972
Others	35,900	49,710	2,870	1,473	13,279	5,352	5,295	5,465	3,879
H. Western Europe	3,654,324	2,945,563	273,082	297,553	228,895	276,661	316,950	232,382	249,612
Belgium	383,387	266,923	25,779	21,303	27,537	43,389	26,852	28,840	22,371
France	444,019	398,461	30,573	36,438	17,792	28,930	23,458	28,935	28,449
Germany	1,052,645	787,302	71,136	70,915	71,662	61,371	87,575	63,902	92,639
Netherlands	581,858	616,369	72,556	95,249	26,611	73,440	49,782	24,804	28,435
Switzerland	347,274	269,467	14,261	21,266	33,324	13,736	60,855	16,870	26,142
Others	845,142	607,040	58,776	52,381	51,970	55,795	68,428	69,031	51,576
I. Eastern Africa	675,030	654,659	44,298	42,613	47,553	55,989	66,862	60,083	57,800
Kenya	469,563	446,592	32,643	34,925	34,940	45,070	50,724	41,209	37,002
Mauritius	8,257	5,223	4,188	151	112	75	135	137	90
United Republic of Tanzania	38,382	95,849	977	2,026	3,084	1,871	4,287	7,310	4,645
Others	158,828	106,996	6,489	5,511	9,417	8,972	11,716	11,427	16,063

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY19	FY20	2019		2020				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	95,509	9,591	504	909	2,579	389	12,878	589	996
K. Northern Africa	623,595	802,362	75,361	75,588	51,947	35,631	60,845	99,476	51,877
Egypt	151,655	286,436	10,601	5,995	5,740	13,238	13,276	34,530	32,834
Morocco	416,617	349,122	46,835	69,182	45,040	19,656	26,561	51,583	17,354
Others	55,323	166,805	17,924	411	1,167	2,738	21,008	13,364	1,690
L. Southern Africa	1,201,756	1,010,189	99,326	125,822	60,021	59,284	85,966	84,588	92,521
South Africa	1,185,283	997,414	96,818	125,023	59,278	58,879	84,707	83,424	92,277
Others	16,473	12,774	2,509	799	743	405	1,260	1,164	244
M. Western Africa	392,652	304,296	413	2,379	1,491	18,823	20,541	23,188	6,197
N. Eastern Asia	16,173,383	14,730,384	1,349,818	1,217,525	1,236,949	1,085,096	1,419,350	1,204,187	1,472,740
China	12,763,610	12,082,132	1,155,589	1,027,069	1,016,637	904,580	1,144,889	952,508	1,136,473
Hong Kong	116,593	145,186	5,373	10,338	22,228	13,552	12,210	6,791	10,251
Japan	1,825,071	1,105,126	94,836	69,555	70,824	46,529	119,004	100,859	142,292
Republic of Korea	827,784	788,211	51,711	56,679	89,587	74,727	79,143	112,061	119,133
Others	640,326	609,729	42,309	53,884	37,673	45,708	64,104	31,969	64,591
O. South-Central Asia	2,617,751	1,408,754	190,962	165,872	109,628	94,617	152,413	183,172	174,659
Afghanistan	549,216	473,144	99,589	72,686	35,749	40,554	87,457	101,022	77,014
Bangladesh	54,148	45,930	4,830	5,001	3,403	3,932	3,536	7,984	7,834
India	1,508,928	380,096	33,583	27,446	28,043	14,694	21,763	19,636	31,566
Iran	411,284	438,255	46,385	52,856	33,803	28,785	33,065	48,567	43,730
Sri Lanka	77,173	59,720	5,797	7,023	6,948	5,244	5,635	5,176	12,444
Others	17,001	11,609	778	860	1,682	1,409	957	788	2,070
P. South Eastern Asia	6,034,637	5,039,922	395,894	412,708	438,513	349,301	534,175	441,661	536,941
Indonesia	2,411,687	2,151,308	165,619	204,669	205,713	149,062	263,353	146,176	233,820
Malaysia	1,069,430	942,101	60,575	70,604	110,570	80,771	72,576	126,068	101,793
Singapore	757,159	633,143	53,570	31,367	35,917	24,014	61,466	52,103	43,839
Thailand	1,326,775	845,209	69,940	69,196	49,704	57,443	81,454	84,901	103,355
Others	469,585	468,161	46,190	36,872	36,608	38,011	55,327	32,413	54,134
Q. Western Asia	15,596,765	10,803,674	1,021,570	1,015,351	914,168	845,951	932,522	933,377	893,827
Bahrain	46,293	47,777	2,414	2,149	3,680	3,048	4,897	3,583	3,060
Jordan	28,108	15,375	1,940	643	1,150	2,124	2,390	1,865	1,328
Kuwait	1,365,027	1,131,334	83,096	111,941	100,662	96,822	71,188	107,648	107,455
Saudi Arabia	2,952,296	1,743,527	178,900	209,472	163,967	151,132	257,956	166,872	207,878
Turkey	379,222	356,607	23,251	59,762	27,979	20,501	31,315	32,840	57,861
United Arab Emirates	7,538,109	5,169,595	522,720	506,317	442,549	397,988	406,567	427,680	335,337
Others	3,287,711	2,339,458	209,249	125,066	174,181	174,336	158,209	192,890	180,907
R. Australia & New Zealand	353,834	303,861	32,191	39,717	37,378	18,160	24,866	38,144	31,412
Australia	306,646	263,854	29,521	37,227	32,596	15,406	21,720	32,887	27,264
New Zealand	46,851	39,886	2,669	2,470	4,775	2,746	3,122	5,236	4,137
Others	337	121	1	19	7	9	23	20	11
S. Others	970	15,153	..	182	172	5	4	30	25

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	58.64	703.39	912.62	1,240.70	894.27	1,136.42	1,029.70	595.74	1,740.35	799.30
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY19										
Jul-Sep	57.67	755.16	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	59.63	795.77	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	60.82	807.94	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	1,199.54	839.73	1,757.42	1,027.69	811.76	1,086.72	1,264.82	924.51	1,878.69	2,445.41
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY19										
Jul-Sep	1,309.39	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	1,334.50	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	1,328.50	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	205.99	250.96	153.01	214.11	51.33	477.37	186.39	3,911.82	236.30
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY19									
Jul-Sep	219.21	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	247.15	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	260.91	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY17	372.09	270.02	331.01	674.28	216.36	208.63	287.86	369.12	655.19	389.38
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY19										
Jul-Sep	369.94	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	400.29	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	373.20	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics