

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2018

CURRENCY\DATE	02	03	04	05	06	09	10	11	12	13	16
Australian Dollar	88.5330	88.6596	88.9180	88.7933	88.6410	88.7459	89.1871	89.4778	89.4561	89.7130	89.7277
Bahraini Dinar	305.0010	305.0573	305.0950	305.0505	305.1205	305.1722	305.1682	305.2159	305.2546	305.2507	305.2891
Canadian Dollar	89.4623	89.5130	90.2505	90.3897	90.4309	90.3503	90.9552	91.6035	91.6996	91.7114	91.5457
Chinese Yuan	18.3780	18.3649	18.3512	18.3173	18.3177	18.3412	18.3434	18.3907	18.4047	18.3645	18.3909
Danish Krone	19.0825	19.0858	19.0433	19.0411	18.9920	19.0411	19.1083	19.1882	19.1910	19.1336	19.1443
Hong Kong Dollar	14.7234	14.7278	14.7320	14.7315	14.7326	14.7325	14.7337	14.7333	14.7334	14.7339	14.7344
Japanese Yen	1.0837	1.0880	1.0832	1.0785	1.0754	1.0781	1.0773	1.0780	1.0797	1.0747	1.0764
Kuwaiti Dinar	385.5489	385.6542	385.2574	385.1660	385.0862	385.1722	385.3057	385.3404	385.5254	385.4997	385.4111
Malaysian Ringgit	29.8860	29.8704	29.8967	29.8823	29.8584	29.9107	29.9058	29.8630	29.8209	29.8002	29.7296
New Zealand Dollar	83.4486	83.3540	84.2187	84.2223	83.8572	84.2481	84.6610	84.9346	85.0457	85.1736	84.9613
Norwegian Krone	14.7032	14.6574	14.7533	14.7820	14.7364	14.7654	14.8456	14.8364	14.8926	14.8687	14.8688
Omani Riyal	299.9351	299.9961	300.0351	300.0390	300.0909	300.0987	300.0948	300.0909	300.1559	300.1598	300.1728
Qatari Riyal	31.7175	31.7266	31.7316	31.7400	31.7391	31.7308	31.6797	31.7347	31.7364	31.7422	31.7477
Saudi Arabian Riyal	30.7614	30.7754	30.7822	30.7796	30.7860	30.7839	30.7855	30.7926	30.7893	30.7926	30.7957
Singaporean Dollar	88.0168	88.0620	88.0172	87.9019	87.6572	87.8979	88.0695	88.2380	88.1643	88.0212	87.9477
Swedish Krona	13.8274	13.7730	13.7782	13.7597	13.7059	13.7687	13.8264	13.9191	13.8725	13.7248	13.6439
Swiss Franc	120.8135	120.7150	120.4383	120.0119	119.8682	120.1966	120.5830	120.6381	120.3943	119.8672	119.9131
Thai Bhat	3.7036	3.7027	3.7047	3.7044	3.6949	3.6974	3.7014	3.7080	3.7079	3.7083	3.7036
Turkish Lira	29.2044	29.0517	28.9730	28.8842	28.5541	28.5898	28.4089	28.0750	27.9632	28.1100	28.2234
UAE Dirham	31.4099	31.4236	31.4300	31.4292	31.4363	31.4327	31.4345	31.4415	31.4378	31.4408	31.4461
UK Pound Sterling	161.8115	162.0213	162.3914	162.2710	161.4598	162.5819	163.0400	163.6305	163.6027	164.2241	164.5342
US Dollar	115.2766	115.3200	115.3745	115.3769	115.4003	115.4041	115.4098	115.4307	115.4224	115.4334	115.4452
EMU Euro	141.9215	141.8483	141.5943	141.5597	141.1596	141.5545	142.0220	142.6389	142.6369	142.2203	142.3341

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2018

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	20	23	24	25	26	27	30
Australian Dollar	89.6588	89.6423	90.0494	89.0519	88.5939	87.8091	87.5025	87.4421	87.1789	87.3878
Bahraini Dinar	305.3151	305.3381	305.3260	305.3105	305.3051	305.3077	305.2914	305.2981	305.3009	305.2966
Canadian Dollar	91.8317	91.8698	91.4734	91.1503	90.5017	89.9523	89.9401	89.9732	89.7164	89.8654
Chinese Yuan	18.4003	18.3849	18.4435	18.3889	18.3811	18.3115	18.3278	18.2735	18.2443	18.2540
Danish Krone	19.2178	19.2055	19.2106	19.1543	19.0411	18.9504	18.9683	18.8934	18.7857	18.8146
Hong Kong Dollar	14.7339	14.7345	14.7399	14.7405	14.7485	14.7463	14.7391	14.7385	14.7383	14.7369
Japanese Yen	1.0783	1.0757	1.0747	1.0725	1.0706	1.0611	1.0591	1.0560	1.0569	1.0588
Kuwaiti Dinar	385.5444	385.4523	385.4373	385.4744	385.2176	385.0562	384.5430	384.4228	384.3334	384.0837
Malaysian Ringgit	29.7295	29.7152	29.7304	29.7058	29.6632	29.5865	29.5757	29.4901	29.4934	29.4945
New Zealand Dollar	84.8705	84.7359	84.6211	83.6793	83.1580	82.2299	82.0177	81.6375	81.6424	81.7373
Norwegian Krone	14.8835	14.8947	14.9001	14.8275	14.7499	14.6649	14.6077	14.5263	14.4770	14.5143
Omani Riyal	300.1546	300.1805	300.1728	300.1559	300.1559	300.1559	300.1338	300.1338	300.1338	300.1155
Qatari Riyal	31.7413	31.7448	31.7436	31.7439	31.7410	31.7393	31.7409	31.7420	31.7360	31.7329
Saudi Arabian Riyal	30.7949	30.7968	30.7993	30.7993	30.7993	30.7993	30.7996	30.7991	30.7987	30.7981
Singaporean Dollar	88.1434	88.0851	88.1928	87.9897	87.6624	87.2700	87.1717	86.9997	87.0262	87.2671
Swedish Krona	13.7511	13.7561	13.7616	13.7368	13.6694	13.5786	13.5710	13.5209	13.3553	13.3380
Swiss Franc	120.1835	119.3388	119.1965	118.7558	118.3300	118.0145	117.6917	117.4837	116.6843	116.9914
Thai Bhat	3.7050	3.7015	3.7044	3.6993	3.6824	3.6737	3.6723	3.6596	3.6581	3.6673
Turkish Lira	28.2373	28.2505	28.8066	28.5809	28.4572	28.1906	28.2751	28.3189	28.4161	28.5389
UAE Dirham	31.4441	31.4464	31.4486	31.4484	31.4473	31.4472	31.4478	31.4477	31.4468	31.4461
UK Pound Sterling	165.4698	165.0113	163.8440	162.4336	161.7345	160.9253	161.3020	160.9052	160.7140	159.1471
US Dollar	115.4431	115.4500	115.4555	115.4576	115.4572	115.4559	115.4576	115.4603	115.4576	115.4655
EMU Euro	142.8810	142.8095	142.8375	142.4043	141.5987	140.9033	141.0257	140.5208	139.7362	140.0228

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Jul	70.5896	82.0062	85.5031	86.0204	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250
Aug	74.2926	82.7716	85.6070	86.6211	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079
Sep	77.1668	82.8462	85.7618	87.4744	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207
Oct	80.4331	83.2176	85.9416	86.9655	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391
Nov	79.9239	83.4540	85.5440	86.9316	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626
Dec	78.9238	84.0021	85.7072	89.3402	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974
Jan	79.0856	84.5184	85.6778	90.1357	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030
Feb	79.4485	84.8991	85.3141	90.6186	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342
Mar	80.2355	84.3500	85.3380	90.7135	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689
Apr	80.3958	83.9386	84.6278	90.6345	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216
May	80.5268	84.3318	85.2122	91.2605	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	
Jun	80.9574	85.2844	85.7859	94.1151	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	
Jul- Sep	74.0163	82.5413	85.6240	86.7053	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512
Oct -Dec	79.7603	83.5579	85.7309	87.7458	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664
Jan - Mar	79.5899	84.5892	85.4433	90.4893	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687
Apr - Jun	80.6267	84.5183	85.2086	92.0034	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	
Annual	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER	
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2016	91.9928	(0.0018)	122.4015	0.0208
2017	92.1759	1.3056	124.9124	3.5548
2017				
II	92.8846	(1.5935)	126.2619	(0.1845)
III	89.9692	(3.1387)	122.4638	(3.0081)
IV	89.1259	(0.9374)	122.3301	(0.1091)
2018				
I	83.0571	(6.8093)	115.8826	(5.2706)
2017				
Mar	94.1160	(0.0560)	126.6728	0.6008
Apr	93.6063	(0.5415)	127.4401	0.6057
Nov	90.3218	0.2405	124.2107	0.5173
Dec	86.9509	(3.7321)	119.2084	(4.0273)
2018				
Jan	83.9505	(3.4507)	115.1250	(3.4254)
Feb	83.2897	(0.7871)	113.3144	(1.5727)
Mar	81.9310	(1.6313)	111.7207	(1.4065)
Apr	80.0638	(2.2790)	111.0982	(0.5570)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Base Year has been changed from 2005=100 to 2010=100 to aligned with International Monetary Fund (IMF)

4. REER indices may be revised due to revision in Base Year of Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) data of trading partner countries.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NEER-REER.xls>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Australian Dollar	75.8551	78.9703	79.7915	78.9222	83.1108	87.7399	86.9858	87.0417	88.7700
Bahraini Dinar	275.5166	276.8340	277.0067	277.0027	287.6199	292.0514	292.0774	296.5645	305.2269
Canadian Dollar	78.6541	78.9236	78.2678	78.0739	85.1267	88.7874	87.9093	86.7758	90.6755
Chinese Yuan	16.1983	15.4059	15.2348	15.2587	16.5000	17.1870	17.4866	17.7630	18.3511
Danish Krone	15.5273	15.3577	15.0629	15.1013	17.3198	18.0970	18.3402	18.6014	19.0616
Hong Kong Dollar	13.4416	13.5015	13.5042	13.4990	13.9585	14.1484	14.1428	14.3350	14.7355
Japanese Yen	0.8959	0.9611	0.9263	0.9518	0.9622	0.9944	1.0245	1.0562	1.0732
Kuwaiti Dinar	345.2872	345.0024	343.4940	344.0251	360.8719	367.5384	368.6780	374.7683	385.1682
Malaysian Ringgit	25.2457	24.4675	23.6159	23.7913	26.7086	27.9498	28.2601	28.7772	29.7433
New Zealand Dollar	69.5939	74.6007	73.3931	73.1208	75.9533	80.1024	80.7555	81.4979	83.7360
Norwegian Krone	12.4110	12.4644	12.3396	12.2195	13.1060	13.9672	14.1199	14.4621	14.7503
Omani Riyal	270.9150	272.1248	272.2607	272.2405	283.1115	287.0899	287.0450	291.8225	300.1124
Qatari Riyal	28.6560	28.7657	28.7930	28.7934	29.9435	30.3563	30.3560	30.8703	31.7349
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.7996	27.9260	27.9390	27.9398	28.9937	29.4522	29.4581	29.9019	30.7909
Singaporean Dollar	74.9776	75.1927	74.4986	74.9231	80.7333	83.5318	83.7227	85.2945	87.8001
Swedish Krona	12.4006	11.8827	11.7498	11.7064	12.9721	13.7422	13.7593	13.6359	13.6971
Swiss Franc	106.3904	105.5866	104.4192	104.6165	110.0416	114.7327	118.2393	118.3431	119.3386
Thai Baht	2.9394	3.0034	3.0035	3.0443	3.3406	3.4678	3.5134	3.5932	3.6934
Turkish lira	35.9532	31.2311	28.5231	28.6941	28.3506	29.2927	29.2115	28.9216	28.4814
UAE Dirham	28.3865	28.5170	28.5297	28.5296	29.6047	30.0736	30.0790	30.5298	31.4397
UK Pound Sterling	154.4878	132.7123	129.0549	132.1295	145.5839	152.3192	154.3441	156.4426	162.5264
US Dollar	104.2351	104.6971	104.7417	104.7474	108.6974	110.4030	110.4342	112.0689	115.4216
EMU Euro	115.6294	114.0341	111.7889	112.1215	128.5032	134.4909	136.3667	138.2193	141.7252

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2015	-5.74	-10.33	-4.52	-9.82	-9.93	+0.01	-18.57	-4.20	-5.06	-6.21	-0.30	-20.07
2016	-6.59	-3.18	-2.40	+2.67	-6.64	+3.25	-4.32	+0.05	-16.99	-3.02	-2.53	-17.05
2017	+6.73	+13.78	+6.30	-0.83	-10.32	+3.45	+10.44	-5.09	+9.83	+12.80	+4.30	-7.10
2016 IV	-4.02	-5.55	-1.91	-3.26	-2.35	-13.46	-7.59	-0.11	-5.09	-9.28	-4.28	-14.66
2017 I	+0.85	+1.42	+4.81	+0.86	-0.68	+4.24	+1.34	-0.04	+1.22	+8.28	+1.68	-3.14
II	+1.65	+6.75	+0.57	+0.86	+0.02	-0.21	+3.04	-0.03	+4.12	-2.24	+4.40	+3.31
III	+1.97	+3.44	-1.35	-2.11	-3.79	-0.33	+1.62	-0.51	+3.22	-0.44	-1.09	-1.18
IV	+2.10	+1.58	+2.23	-0.41	-6.17	-0.21	+4.07	-4.54	+0.95	+7.03	-0.66	-6.05
2018 I	+3.76	+2.75	-1.97	-1.50	-4.65	+6.32	+5.18	-4.39	+4.09	+0.46	+2.00	-4.41
2017 Mar	-0.32	+0.89	+2.93	+0.20	-0.28	+0.45	+0.42	+0.00	+0.10	+1.43	+0.41	-0.23
Apr	-0.10	+2.23	+0.97	-0.05	+0.63	+0.72	+1.82	+0.05	+3.93	-1.24	+1.09	+2.34
May	+1.01	+2.66	-0.51	+0.05	-0.48	+0.27	+1.67	-0.06	-0.80	+0.55	+1.98	+0.53
Jun	+0.74	+1.71	+0.12	+0.86	-0.12	-1.19	-0.46	-0.02	+0.99	-1.56	+1.27	+0.42
Jul	+0.54	+2.77	+0.50	-0.89	-0.73	+1.13	+0.37	-0.51	+0.93	+2.62	-1.13	-0.16
Aug	+2.44	+1.59	+0.32	-0.13	-1.33	+1.08	+0.25	+0.15	-1.23	-1.22	+1.39	+2.08
Sep	-0.99	-0.92	-2.16	-1.10	-1.77	-2.49	+0.99	-0.14	+3.55	-1.79	-1.33	-3.04
Oct	-0.03	-1.64	+0.65	-0.65	-3.19	-0.95	-0.26	-0.01	-1.45	+1.48	-2.87	-5.75
Nov	+0.82	+1.85	+0.82	+0.48	-1.06	+2.05	+3.20	-0.06	+1.62	+3.83	+1.42	-3.85
Dec	+1.30	+1.40	+0.75	-0.24	-2.05	-1.28	+1.11	-4.47	+0.81	+1.58	+0.84	+3.67
2018 Jan	+3.42	+3.87	+0.38	+1.01	-2.61	+3.73	+4.44	-0.12	+4.81	-0.01	+4.59	+0.89
Feb	-0.56	-1.95	-2.17	-2.14	-0.93	+1.42	-0.92	-0.02	-2.25	+0.05	-1.10	-1.17
Mar	+0.89	+0.89	-0.16	-0.34	-1.18	+1.06	+1.64	-4.26	+1.60	+0.42	-1.39	-4.12
Apr	-1.03	-1.98	-2.35	-0.89	-9.73	-2.85	-1.47	-0.09	-2.41	-0.90	-3.31	-2.25

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2015	-1.45	-6.25	-0.17	-5.72	-5.83	+4.56	-14.86	+0.16	-0.73	+4.55	-1.94	+4.24	-16.43	+4.55
2016	-3.72	-0.20	+0.61	+5.83	-3.77	+6.43	-1.38	+3.13	-14.43	+0.08	-0.03	+0.48	-14.50	+3.08
2017	+0.75	+7.40	+0.34	-6.38	-15.34	-2.34	+4.25	-10.41	+3.68	-5.60	+6.48	-1.54	-12.31	-5.60
2016 IV	-0.34	-1.94	+1.85	+0.45	+1.39	-10.14	-4.05	+3.72	-1.45	+3.83	-5.81	-0.62	-11.40	+3.83
2017 I	-0.08	+0.49	+3.84	-0.07	-1.60	+3.28	+0.41	-0.96	+0.29	-0.92	+7.28	+0.74	-4.03	-0.92
II	-0.82	+4.16	-1.87	-1.59	-2.41	-2.64	+0.54	-2.46	+1.59	-2.43	-4.62	+1.87	+0.80	-2.43
III	+0.33	+1.78	-2.93	-3.68	-5.33	-1.93	-0.01	-2.10	+1.57	-1.60	-2.03	-2.68	-2.77	-1.60
IV	+1.32	+0.81	+1.46	-1.17	-6.88	-0.97	+3.28	-5.26	+0.18	-0.76	+6.21	-1.41	-6.77	-0.76
2018 I	+1.64	+0.65	-3.97	-3.51	-6.60	+4.14	+3.03	-6.35	+1.96	-2.04	-1.59	-0.09	-6.36	-2.04
2017 Mar	-0.53	+0.67	+2.70	-0.02	-0.50	+0.23	+0.20	-0.22	-0.12	-0.22	+1.21	+0.19	-0.44	-0.22
Apr	-1.13	+1.18	-0.08	-1.08	-0.41	-0.32	+0.76	-0.98	+2.85	-1.03	-2.26	+0.04	+1.28	-1.03
May	+0.04	+1.68	-1.46	-0.92	-1.44	-0.69	+0.70	-1.02	-1.75	-0.96	-0.41	+1.00	-0.44	-0.96
Jun	+0.28	+1.25	-0.34	+0.40	-0.57	-1.64	-0.92	-0.48	+0.54	-0.45	-2.01	+0.81	-0.04	-0.45
Jul	-0.53	+1.68	-0.56	-1.94	-1.78	+0.05	-0.69	-1.56	-0.15	-1.06	+1.54	-2.18	-1.22	-1.06
Aug	+1.52	+0.68	-0.58	-1.02	-2.22	+0.18	-0.65	-0.75	-2.11	-0.90	-2.10	+0.48	+1.17	-0.90
Sep	-0.65	-0.58	-1.82	-0.76	-1.43	-2.15	+1.35	+0.20	+3.91	+0.35	-1.44	-0.99	-2.70	+0.35
Oct	+0.67	-0.96	+1.35	+0.04	-2.51	-0.26	+0.44	+0.69	-0.76	+0.70	+2.18	-2.19	-5.09	+0.70
Nov	-0.11	+0.92	-0.10	-0.44	-1.96	+1.12	+2.26	-0.98	+0.69	-0.91	+2.88	+0.50	-4.73	-0.91
Dec	+0.76	+0.86	+0.21	-0.78	-2.57	-1.81	+0.56	-4.99	+0.26	-0.54	+1.03	+0.30	+3.11	-0.54
2018 Jan	+1.08	+1.52	-1.90	-1.28	-4.82	+1.38	+2.08	-2.38	+2.43	-2.26	-2.27	+2.22	-1.40	-2.26
Feb	+0.21	-1.19	-1.41	-1.38	-0.16	+2.20	-0.15	+0.75	-1.49	+0.78	+0.82	-0.33	-0.41	+0.78
Mar	+0.34	+0.34	-0.71	-0.89	-1.72	+0.51	+1.09	-4.78	+1.04	-0.55	-0.13	-1.93	-4.65	-0.55
Apr	+0.06	-0.90	-1.28	+0.20	-8.74	-1.79	-0.38	+1.01	-1.33	1.10	+0.19	-2.25	-1.18	+1.10

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2015	2016	2017	Quarterly				2017		2018			
				2017			2018	Mar	Apr	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
				II	III	IV	I						
Australian Dollar	+7.55	+1.02	-11.95	-0.27	-2.75	-4.06	-2.72	+0.57	+2.32	-3.49	+3.58	-2.69	+1.18
Brazilian Real	+40.83	-16.51	-3.66	+5.67	-4.00	-0.92	-3.95	+0.82	+1.71	-4.40	+2.47	-1.94	+4.66
Canadian Dollar	+14.34	-2.94	-11.23	-2.25	-4.60	-3.94	-1.84	+0.46	+2.70	-2.22	+4.17	-3.64	-0.52
Chinese Yuan	+1.63	+7.11	-11.07	-1.66	-2.43	-6.50	-7.86	+0.31	+0.15	-3.42	+0.54	-5.11	+0.95
EMU Euro	+6.83	+3.33	-16.58	-6.36	-3.82	-6.03	-6.95	-0.88	-2.13	-3.84	+1.97	-5.10	+1.93
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.18	+0.02	-4.35	+0.47	-0.50	-4.49	-3.99	+0.11	+0.14	-0.05	+0.06	-4.00	-0.07
Indian Rupee	+0.33	+2.51	-10.71	-0.60	+0.86	-6.62	-2.47	-2.85	-0.91	-0.49	+2.20	-4.10	+2.32
Indonesian Rupiah	+6.23	-2.55	-4.30	-0.88	+1.64	-4.14	-2.94	-0.20	0.10	-1.11	+2.17	-3.93	+0.80
Iranian Rial	+6.36	+7.17	+5.83	-0.05	+3.41	+1.74	+0.27	+0.28	-0.57	2.56	+0.92	-3.12	+10.68
Japanese Yen	-4.21	-3.10	-8.26	+0.18	-0.18	-4.33	-10.07	-0.45	-0.66	-3.71	-1.42	-5.27	+2.85
Korean Won	+2.14	+3.17	-15.86	+2.26	-0.07	-10.81	-4.83	-1.42	+1.31	-0.11	-0.07	-4.66	+0.82
Malaysian Ringgit	+17.64	+4.57	-14.06	-2.98	-2.09	-8.27	-9.10	-0.42	-1.73	-4.36	+0.91	-5.81	+1.40
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-4.20	+0.05	-5.09	-0.03	-0.51	-4.54	-4.39	-0.00	+0.05	-0.12	-0.02	-4.26	-0.09
Singaporean Dollar	+2.51	+2.34	-12.29	-1.25	-2.12	-6.07	-6.19	-0.44	-0.05	-2.17	+1.25	-5.29	+0.85
Swedish Krona	+2.43	+8.97	-14.11	-4.74	-5.23	-3.08	-2.93	-1.18	-0.82	-4.83	+5.24	-3.07	+3.72
Swiss Franc	-3.91	+2.64	-9.01	-4.25	+0.59	-3.91	-6.27	-0.41	-1.03	-4.50	+1.09	-2.91	+3.33
Taiwani Dollar	-0.41	-2.48	-11.97	+0.21	-0.90	-6.40	-6.41	-0.93	-0.49	-2.10	+0.46	-4.83	+1.62
Thai Baht	+5.23	-1.00	-13.46	-1.45	-2.24	-6.57	-8.62	-1.28	+0.55	-4.09	+0.31	-5.02	+0.86
UK Pound Sterling	+0.90	+20.52	-13.59	-3.99	-3.61	-5.44	-8.14	-0.10	-3.73	-4.70	+2.28	-5.77	+2.38
U.S Dollar	-4.20	+0.05	-5.09	-0.03	-0.51	-4.54	-4.39	-0.00	+0.05	-0.12	-0.02	-4.26	-0.09
UAE Dirham	-4.20	+0.05	-5.09	-0.03	-0.51	-4.54	-4.39	-0.00	+0.05	-0.12	-0.02	-4.26	-0.09

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	Apr		Jul-Apr	
					2017 ^R	2018 ^P	2016-17 ^R	2017-18 ^P
I. Cash	15,837.68	18,719.80	19,916.76	19,351.4	1,538.9	1,650.6	15,644.0	16,257.0
1.USA	2,467.65	2,702.66	2,524.73	2,452.9	199.7	240.4	1,938.5	2,188.4
2.UK	2,180.23	2,376.15	2,579.69	2,341.7	191.6	232.6	1,850.0	2,263.2
3.Saudi Arabia	4,729.43	5,630.43	5,968.25	5,469.8	439.1	399.6	4,517.2	4,090.1
4.UAE	3,109.52	4,231.75	4,365.29	4,328.2	344.0	358.3	3,487.2	3,623.0
Dubai	1,550.03	2,411.96	2,877.74	2,845.3	252.5	252.0	2,237.6	2,678.1
Abu Dhabi	1,512.45	1,750.65	1,418.28	1,426.8	86.2	103.3	1,206.5	899.5
Sharjah	45.54	67.64	66.50	50.5	5.0	2.6	38.3	41.4
Others	1.50	1.50	2.77	5.5	0.3	0.4	4.9	4.1
5.Other GCC Countries	1,860.03	2,173.03	2,422.71	2,325.5	175.2	167.7	1,882.6	1,815.8
Bahrain	318.84	388.99	448.44	396.4	29.4	22.8	319.9	308.5
Kuwait	681.43	748.12	773.97	763.8	58.6	64.3	626.7	644.3
Qatar	329.24	350.21	380.86	404.4	29.9	29.9	304.8	307.4
Oman	530.52	685.71	819.44	760.9	57.3	50.7	631.3	555.6
6.EU Countries	431.85	364.07	417.77	482.7	41.9	54.7	374.5	533.6
Germany	85.58	78.13	93.66	94.1	8.0	10.3	73.3	104.9
France	34.39	24.85	36.54	47.4	3.7	4.4	38.0	44.6
Netherlands	4.24	3.67	5.19	5.5	0.5	0.6	4.6	5.6
Spain	79.83	47.25	52.97	55.8	7.0	10.2	35.4	105.2
Italy	33.25	30.89	43.50	60.7	5.0	7.8	46.2	79.9
Greece	14.88	14.00	9.83	23.2	2.2	3.0	18.2	25.5
Sweden	14.89	11.61	15.46	18.9	1.2	1.6	15.3	16.0
Denmark	23.70	14.57	10.38	12.8	0.9	1.1	10.2	11.2
Ireland	137.60	133.29	142.70	155.3	12.5	14.1	126.2	127.4
Belgium	3.49	5.81	7.54	9.0	0.8	1.7	7.1	13.4
7.Malaysia	...	...	...	...	81.1	110.1	880.2	930.4
8.Norway	30.77	27.58	34.87	41.3	2.6	5.1	33.0	39.1
9.Switzerland	29.42	29.84	25.69	26.4	2.7	1.9	21.1	23.1
10.Australia	159.59	175.62	193.90	204.7	14.9	16.7	165.7	189.1
11.Canada	160.03	170.99	175.99	187.4	15.0	17.6	147.1	171.0
12.Japan	7.09	7.75	13.18	14.3	1.1	5.9	11.5	19.5
13.Other Countries	672.07	829.93	1,194.69	1,476.5	30.0	40.1	335.2	370.7
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	0.03	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total (I+II)	15,837.71	18,720.00	19,916.76	19,351.4	1,538.9	1,650.6	15,644.0	16,257.0

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	Jul-Jun			Jul-Apr					
	FY17			FY17 ^R			FY18 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	51,867	64,488	(12,621)	42,183	51,537	(9,354)	45,026	59,061	(14,035)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	27,558	58,577	(31,019)	22,840	46,938	(24,098)	24,872	54,090	(29,218)
a. Goods	22,003	48,683	(26,680)	18,141	38,912	(20,771)	20,558	45,560	(25,002)
1. General merchandise	21,990	48,683	(26,693)	18,130	38,912	(20,782)	20,544	45,560	(25,016)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	11	...	11	14	...	14
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,555	9,894	(4,339)	4,699	8,026	(3,327)	4,314	8,530	(4,216)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6	67	(61)	5	60	(55)	5	30	(25)
3. Transport	924	3,878	(2,954)	760	3,120	(2,360)	791	3,285	(2,494)
4. Travel	322	2,000	(1,678)	271	1,625	(1,354)	311	1,717	(1,406)
5. Construction	72	25	47	59	11	48	58	51	7
6. Insurance and pension services	53	235	(182)	47	200	(153)	38	183	(145)
7. Financial services	142	294	(152)	108	226	(118)	84	134	(50)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	8	218	(210)	6	171	(165)	9	200	(191)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	940	384	556	769	317	452	906	405	501
10. Other business services	1,285	2,116	(831)	1,042	1,775	(733)	1,061	2,001	(940)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	21	14	7	17	11	6	10	3	7
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,782	663	1,119	1,615	510	1,105	1,041	521	520
B. Primary Income	662	5,710	(5,048)	555	4,430	(3,875)	596	4,799	(4,203)
1. Compensation of employees	81	14	67	65	10	55	92	33	59
2. Investment income	581	5,696	(5,115)	490	4,420	(3,930)	504	4,766	(4,262)
2.1 Direct investment	35	3,327	(3,292)	27	2,583	(2,556)	14	2,473	(2,459)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	35	3,318	(3,283)	27	2,575	(2,548)	14	2,499	(2,485)
2.1.2 Interest	-	9	(9)	-	8	(8)	-	(26)	26
2.2 Portfolio investment	302	1,014	(712)	250	833	(583)	283	801	(518)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	376	(372)	3	288	(285)	2	245	(243)
2.2.2 Interest	298	638	(340)	247	545	(298)	281	556	(275)
2.3 Other investment	149	1,355	(1,206)	140	1,004	(864)	110	1,492	(1,382)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	149	1,355	(1,206)	140	1,004	(864)	110	1,492	(1,382)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	95	...	95	73	...	73	97	...	97
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	23,647	201	23,446	18,788	169	18,619	19,558	172	19,386
1. General government	541	31	510	438	30	408	511	22	489
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	23,106	170	22,936	18,350	139	18,211	19,047	150	18,897
2. Capital account	375	-	375	340	-	340	301	-	301
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	340	-	340	301	-	301
2.1 General government	369	-	369	334	-	334	300	-	300
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	369	-	369	334	-	334	300	-	300
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	6	-	6	6	-	6	1	-	1
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	6	-	6	6	-	6	1	-	1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	52,242	64,488	(12,246)	42,523	51,537	(9,014)	45,327	59,061	(13,734)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	Jul-Jun			Jul-Apr					
	FY17			FY17 ^R			FY18 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(579)	11,565	(12,144)	(1,574)	7,519	(9,093)	(4,385)	9,333	(13,718)
1. Direct investment	86	2,749	(2,663)	88	2,186	(2,098)	10	2,240	(2,230)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	86	2,717	(2,631)	88	2,209	(2,121)	10	2,032	(2,022)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	32	(32)	-	(23)	23	-	208	(208)
2. Portfolio investment	(1)	(251)	250	(43)	594	(637)	(38)	2,340	(2,378)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3	(516)	519	4	(371)	375	(18)	(108)	90
2.2 Debt instruments	(4)	265	(269)	(47)	965	(1,012)	(20)	2,448	(2,468)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	1,180	9,067	(7,887)	290	4,739	(4,449)	275	4,753	(4,478)
4.1 Other equity	41	-	41	41	-	41	38	-	38
4.2 Currency and deposits	661	-	661	(208)	(24)	(184)	(224)	154	(378)
Central bank	-	(4)	4	-	(4)	4	-	5	(5)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	376	4	372	(408)	(20)	(388)	(468)	149	(617)
General government	28	-	28	33	-	33	1	-	1
Other sectors	257	-	257	167	-	167	243	-	243
4.3 Loans	-	7,369	(7,369)	-	3,458	(3,458)	-	4,871	(4,871)
Central bank	-	102	(102)	-	102	(102)	-	(44)	44
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	5,040	(5,040)	-	1,503	(1,503)	-	3,861	(3,861)
Other sectors	-	2,227	(2,227)	-	1,853	(1,853)	-	1,054	(1,054)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	541	21	520	571	23	548	468	(9)	477
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	541	21	520	571	23	548	468	(9)	477
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(63)	1,677	(1,740)	(114)	1,282	(1,396)	(7)	(263)	256
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(63)	1,627	(1,690)	(114)	1,232	(1,346)	(7)	(232)	225
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	50	(50)	-	50	(50)	-	(31)	31
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(1,844)	...	(1,844)	(1,909)	...	(1,909)	(4,632)	...	(4,632)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(35)	...	(35)	(10)	...	(10)	(94)	...	(94)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(1,809)	...	(1,809)	(1,899)	...	(1,899)	(4,538)	...	(4,538)
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
4. Errors and Omissions	102	-	102	-	79	(79)	16	-	16
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

-- Not Applicable

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

From July 2013, the BOP statement is being compiled under the guideline of BPM6 see <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/BPM6-Revision-16-Aug-13.pdf>

RR: Based on regular foreign investment survey of entities having foreign direct investment, a significant amount (\$746 million) of profit is reported to have been reinvested by foreign direct investors mainly in financial, power and telecom sectors. The reinvested earnings resulted increase in FDI and current account deficit. Details of sector-wise FDI is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2016		2017			
	30-Sep ^R	31-Dec ^R	31-Mar ^R	30-Jun ^P	31-Sep ^P	31-Dec ^R
A. Assets	32,444	32,361	29,433	30,020	27,600	28,439
1. Direct investment	1,863	1,933	2,004	1,989	1,955	1,983
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,819	1,888	1,964	1,949	1,916	1,943
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,819	1,888	1,964	1,949	1,916	1,943
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.2 Debt instruments	45	45	39	39	39	39
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	12	12	1	1	1	1
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	33	33	39	39	39	39
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Portfolio investment	347	359	380	383	355	463
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	116	125	124	139	139	136
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	103	109	109	121	121	121
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	13	16	16	18	18	15
2.2 Debt securities	231	234	256	245	217	327
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	183	227	248	237	209	320
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	48	8	8	8	8	8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	20	22	21	23	20	32
4. Other investment	7,647	7,991	6,601	7,496	7,164	7,506
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,481	1,472	1,228	2,062	1,507	1,697
4.3 Loans	120	120	121	122	123	123
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,041	5,339	4,300	4,305	4,488	4,594
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,007	1,060	952	1,007	1,047	1,092
5. Reserve assets	22,567	22,057	20,426	20,130	18,105	18,455
5.1 Monetary gold	2,743	2,405	2,582	2,578	2,663	2,691
5.2 Special drawing rights	681	634	618	607	586	560
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.4 Other reserve assets	19,143	19,019	17,225	16,944	14,855	15,204
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,137	8,459	8,957	8,084	5,582	6,528
5.4.2 Securities	5,964	6,069	6,465	7,172	7,335	6,892
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	4,042	4,491	1,803	1,688	1,938	1,784

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2016		2017			
	30-Sep ^R	31-Dec ^R	31-Mar ^R	30-Jun ^P	31-Sep ^P	31-Dec ^R
B. Liabilities	117,021	122,461	124,208	129,983	129,993	134,208
1. Direct investment	37,742	42,273	42,329	43,089	42,499	43,212
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	34,626	39,194	39,109	39,751	39,080	39,635
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	34,626	39,194	39,109	39,751	39,080	39,635
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.2 Debt instruments	3,115	3,079	3,219	3,338	3,419	3,577
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	3,114	3,077	3,219	3,338	3,418	3,577
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	2	2	..	..	..	..
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Portfolio investment	11,414	13,146	12,941	11,974	10,790	12,926
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	6,726	7,550	7,364	7,111	5,977	5,614
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	2,327	2,750	2,664	2,667	2,216	2,149
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	4,399	4,801	4,700	4,444	3,761	3,465
2.2 Debt securities	4,688	5,596	5,577	4,863	4,813	7,312
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	4,676	5,584	5,565	4,851	4,801	7,300
2.2.4 Other sectors	12	12	12	12	12	12
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	4	5	6	3	4	13
4. Other investment	67,862	67,037	68,932	74,917	76,700	78,056
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,751	2,783	2,371	2,425	2,410	2,452
4.3 Loans	61,277	60,511	62,748	68,627	70,378	71,651
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	664	664	601	601	601	601
4.6 Other accounts payable	1,790	1,750	1,868	1,889	1,913	1,944
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	1,380	1,329	1,344	1,375	1,397	1,408
International investment position - Net	(84,577)	(90,100)	(94,775)	(99,963)	(102,393)	(105,769)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Notes: International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced from 2014Q1.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>
<http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM5.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9 -10-11- 12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)		
							Deposits			Utilizations						
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	Total SBP Resrvs (2+3+4)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan	Others	Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 13	2,469	855	39	5,153	6,047	6,008	5,778	(655)	45	767	122	1,964	2,315	5,011	10,831	11,020
FY 14	2,726	830	75	8,267	9,173	9,098	6,684	(391)	116	1,640	99	2,161	2,509	5,044	14,407	14,141
FY 15	2,428	710	13	12,816	13,538	13,526	6,463	(278)	86	1,289	93	2,172	2,717	5,173	18,683	18,699
FY 16	2,739	645	49	17,497	18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	23,539	23,098
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538	16,243	16,145	6,963	(214)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,057	5,258	21,879	21,403
2017 Mar	2,582	618	108	15,848	16,575	16,466	6,476	(577)	6	1,370	61	2,276	2,199	5,106	21,356	21,572
Apr	2,627	623	117	15,439	16,179	16,062	6,494	(503)	5	1,537	60	2,180	2,219	4,957	21,025	21,019
May	2,627	603	115	15,812	16,530	16,415	6,543	(485)	6	1,767	61	2,070	2,165	4,775	21,321	21,190
Jun	2,578	607	98	15,538	16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
Jul	2,565	614	101	13,974	14,688	14,587	6,929	(328)	3	1,293	60	2,495	2,756	5,636	20,009	20,223
Aug	2,723	588	146	14,093	14,828	14,681	6,978	(567)	3	1,258	62	2,464	2,629	5,719	20,180	20,401
Sep	2,663	586	181	13,271	14,038	13,857	7,139	(774)	202	1,221	64	2,674	2,608	5,918	19,310	19,775
Oct	2,636	583	183	12,908	13,674	13,491	7,311	(497)	3	1,219	64	2,707	2,827	6,092	19,137	19,584
Nov	2,657	558	185	12,103	12,845	12,661	7,378	(439)	3	1,265	71	3,012	2,592	6,113	18,095	18,774
Dec	2,691	560	222	13,547	14,329	14,107	7,295	(305)	2	1,225	50	2,878	2,841	6,070	19,861	20,177
2018 Jan	2,792	573	229	12,220	13,023	12,794	7,364	(366)	19	1,202	73	3,013	2,730	6,162	18,545	18,956
Feb	2,736	538	238	11,689	12,465	12,227	7,397	(378)	3	1,308	66	2,878	2,770	6,089	17,971	18,317
Mar	2,748	539	221	11,063	11,823	11,602	7,515	(411)	9	1,304	78	2,973	2,757	6,211	17,329	17,813
Apr ^P	2,726	533	187	10,856	11,576	11,389	7,380	(408)	9	1,230	80	2,925	2,746	6,150	17,049	17,540

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2017									2018			
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,494.5	6,542.5	6,962.8	6,929.0	6,977.9	7,139.2	7,311.2	7,377.8	7,294.7	7,364.0	7,397.3	7,514.7	7,380.5
1. Resident	6,033.8	6,009.7	6,514.0	6,398.5	6,536.5	6,691.0	6,856.2	6,923.3	6,851.2	6,909.4	6,941.8	7,036.4	6,892.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,023.8	2,113.5	2,476.5	2,368.1	2,354.5	2,405.2	2,417.3	2,427.7	2,500.7	2,508.9	2,514.2	2,547.8	2,498.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,677.7	2,657.8	2,810.6	2,777.1	2,898.4	2,952.6	3,087.4	3,051.8	2,875.2	2,929.7	2,947.7	2,988.4	2,959.2
iii) Time Deposits	1,332.3	1,238.4	1,227.0	1,253.2	1,283.6	1,333.2	1,351.4	1,443.8	1,475.2	1,470.8	1,479.9	1,500.3	1,434.9
2. Non- Resident	460.6	532.8	448.7	530.5	441.4	448.1	455.0	454.5	443.5	454.6	455.5	478.2	487.7
i) Demand Deposits	198.5	189.1	200.5	168.3	196.6	201.6	186.2	190.4	172.7	182.5	182.3	204.1	206.3
ii) Savings Deposits	220.3	251.3	191.7	274.2	184.7	185.9	206.5	208.7	193.4	193.4	195.2	194.0	200.1
iii) Time Deposits	41.8	92.5	56.5	88.0	60.2	60.7	62.4	55.5	77.4	78.8	78.0	80.1	81.3
B. Old FCAs Deposits	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.3	12.7
1. Non- Resident	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.3
2. Resident	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
Total	6,508.5	6,556.4	6,976.7	6,942.9	6,991.7	7,153.0	7,325.0	7,391.5	7,308.3	7,377.6	7,410.9	7,528.0	7,393.2
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,537.1	1,767.1	1,704.7	1,293.4	1,258.4	1,221.2	1,218.9	1,264.8	1,224.5	1,202.0	1,308.0	1,304.1	1,230.3
i) Exports Financing	470.7	447.5	424.0	385.3	377.5	348.2	367.8	355.8	351.2	316.1	312.1	319.4	316.9
a) Pre-Shipment	273.3	260.6	239.5	178.5	167.7	154.0	159.2	146.1	141.7	126.8	122.0	106.6	95.9
b) Post-Shipment	197.4	186.8	184.4	206.8	209.9	194.2	208.6	209.7	209.4	189.3	190.1	212.8	221.0
ii) Import Financing	1,066.4	1,319.7	1,280.7	908.2	880.9	873.0	851.0	909.0	873.4	885.9	995.9	984.8	913.4
2. Placements	1,688.4	1,668.3	2,031.4	1,842.1	1,902.3	1,923.8	2,066.7	2,007.2	2,049.9	2,016.3	2,061.3	2,021.8	2,031.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,251.8	1,257.8	1,287.8	1,328.5	1,342.2	1,381.9	1,387.8	1,430.5	1,409.4	1,405.2	1,431.7	1,447.2	1,444.5
a) CRR ¹	329.9	331.3	338.9	349.3	353.2	363.4	365.3	376.5	371.4	370.7	378.0	382.2	381.6
b) SCRR ²	922.0	926.5	949.0	979.2	989.0	1,018.5	1,022.5	1,054.0	1,038.0	1,034.5	1,053.7	1,065.0	1,062.9
ii) With Banks	436.5	410.5	743.6	513.6	560.1	541.9	678.9	576.8	640.5	611.1	629.6	574.7	587.0
a) Within Pakistan	60.2	60.5	68.7	59.9	62.3	63.7	64.0	71.4	49.5	72.5	66.4	78.4	79.7
b) Outside Pakistan	376.4	350.0	674.9	453.7	497.8	478.2	614.9	505.3	591.0	538.6	563.2	496.3	507.3
3. Balances	1,089.0	1,036.9	1,169.5	1,298.6	1,352.9	1,319.9	1,318.7	1,093.4	1,142.6	1,132.7	1,149.8	1,215.6	1,193.2
i) Balance held abroad	820.4	776.2	916.5	1,037.4	1,062.3	1,049.3	1,045.0	828.5	838.0	863.8	887.5	929.1	970.5
ii) Cash in hand	268.6	260.7	252.9	261.2	290.6	270.5	273.8	265.0	304.6	268.9	262.4	286.5	222.7
4. Others	2,180.0	2,070.2	2,057.2	2,494.9	2,464.3	2,674.3	2,706.9	3,012.3	2,877.7	3,013.0	2,878.1	2,973.1	2,925.4

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	Country	Apr-18 ^P			Jul-Apr FY18 ^P			Jul-Apr FY 17 ^R		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	143.7	(17.6)	126.1	2,237.8	(110.8)	2,127.0	2,184.7	(368.3)	1,816.4
1	Argentina	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
2	Australia	(.)	0.2	0.2	7.2	(3.1)	4.1	2.0	(14.4)	(12.4)
3	Austria	1.3	-	1.3	24.2	-	24.2	19.0	-	19.0
4	Bahrain	1.1	-	1.1	12.1	(0.3)	11.9	(11.7)	(6.4)	(18.1)
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	(0.3)	(0.3)
6	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	5.5
7	Canada	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	(2.4)	(0.5)	(2.9)	0.4	22.1	22.5
8	China	74.0	0.8	74.8	1,414.0	5.1	1,419.1	934.8	37.4	972.2
9	Denmark	..	(5.0)	(4.9)	0.1	(7.0)	(6.9)	0.4	-	0.4
10	Egypt	1.0	(0.8)	0.3	10.4	(173.6)	(163.2)	(3.5)	2.8	(0.8)
11	Finland	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.1	(1.3)	(0.2)	(4.3)	(0.2)	(4.5)
12	France	5.1	(.)	5.1	11.4	2.9	14.4	29.7	(0.1)	29.6
13	Germany	3.8	..	3.9	40.2	1.4	41.6	5.2	(1.5)	3.8
14	Hongkong	(0.2)	3.9	3.8	33.9	(181.8)	(147.9)	3.0	30.0	33.0
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
16	Iran	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	1.9	-	1.9
17	Ireland	0.1	6.1	6.2	0.2	37.7	37.9	..	36.6	36.7
18	Italy	5.1	-	5.1	47.6	..	47.6	48.4	..	48.4
19	Japan	4.5	..	4.6	43.6	0.7	44.2	49.2	1.1	50.3
20	Korea (South)	0.4	(0.8)	(0.4)	7.5	1.5	9.1	11.3	-	11.3
21	Kuwait	(4.0)	..	(4.0)	(33.0)	(3.1)	(36.1)	22.9	(1.1)	21.7
22	Lebanon	1.0	-	1.0	10.1	-	10.1	5.5	-	5.5
23	Libya	0.3	-	0.3	3.2	-	3.2	1.2	-	1.2
24	Luxembourg	(0.1)	(67.4)	(67.5)	11.5	(277.7)	(266.2)	0.5	(292.8)	(292.3)
25	Malaysia	1.1	-	1.1	123.5	-	123.5	20.4	-	20.4
26	Netherlands	1.0	0.5	1.5	61.4	(4.1)	57.3	454.7	(10.3)	444.4
27	NewZealand	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
28	Norway	..	-	..	(116.3)	-	(116.3)	(87.4)	(4.8)	(92.2)
29	Oman	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(3.3)	1.0	(2.3)	0.3	(0.5)	(0.2)
30	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	(1.8)	(0.6)
31	Poland	0.9	-	0.9	8.9	-	8.9	4.4	-	4.4
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Qatar	(0.5)	..	(0.5)	(3.7)	1.0	(2.7)	(1.7)	0.5	(1.2)
34	Saudi Arabia	1.4	0.1	1.5	14.2	(0.9)	13.4	12.4	1.0	13.3
35	Singapore	1.1	(1.6)	(0.5)	35.3	(10.1)	25.2	32.1	11.9	43.9
36	South Africa	-	-	-	(11.1)	-	(11.1)	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1
38	Sweden	4.1	17.4	21.5	8.5	32.1	40.6	13.3	(39.3)	(26.0)
39	Switzerland	7.1	(0.1)	7.0	72.0	(1.6)	70.4	82.1	(24.2)	57.9
40	Thailand	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	5.0	-	5.0
41	Turkey	4.7	-	4.7	22.7	-	22.7	133.8	(.)	133.7
42	U.A.E	(3.1)	(0.6)	(3.7)	9.3	(18.5)	(9.2)	102.7	(49.8)	52.9
43	United Kingdom	23.7	8.6	32.3	244.5	(70.1)	174.5	182.8	(146.9)	35.9
44	United States of America	6.9	11.7	18.6	81.6	551.5	633.1	15.6	76.9	92.5
45	Others	2.2	6.6	8.8	47.1	7.6	54.7	90.7	5.6	96.3
II	Foreign Public Investment	-	(.)	(.)	-	2,450.4	2,450.4	-	962.5	962.5
	Debt Securities	-	(.)	(.)	-	2,450.4	2,450.4	-	962.5	962.5
	Total	143.7	(17.6)	126.1	2,237.8	2,339.6	4,577.4	2,184.7	594.2	2,778.9

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Apr-18 ^P			Jul-Apr FY18 ^P			Jul-Apr FY17 ^R		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	10.5	1.5	9.1	116.2	14.6	101.6	516.8	0.8	516.0
2	Food Packaging	2.5	..	2.5	10.0	7.4	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.9
3	Beverages	-	0.8	(0.8)	-	8.0	(8.0)	1.9	11.4	(9.5)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.4	-	2.4	23.6	-	23.6	92.9	20.6	72.2
5	Sugar	0.3	..	0.3	2.8	..	2.8	2.4	0.1	2.3
6	Textiles	3.0	0.2	2.8	29.8	1.9	27.9	14.6	0.8	13.7
7	Paper & Pulp	-	..	(..)	0.3	0.3	..	1.1	-	1.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	0.4	-	0.4	3.7	0.4	3.3	0.2	..	0.2
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	1.9	-	1.9	0.6	0.7	(..)
10	Chemicals	3.7	0.1	3.6	34.3	24.3	10.0	59.2	56.7	2.6
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.4	1.2	-	1.2
12	Petroleum Refining	2.1	0.1	1.9	33.6	1.5	32.2	143.6	3.3	140.3
13	Mining & Quarrying	..	0.2	(0.2)	0.6	1.8	(1.2)	4.1	-	4.1
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	10.3	-	10.3	166.3	1.5	164.9	123.5	15.7	107.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.0	0.5	1.5	27.5	4.7	22.8	36.6	36.0	0.7
16	Cosmetics	..	-	..	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.7	(0.3)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	5.0	0.1	4.9	49.8	0.6	49.2	31.2	1.0	30.2
19	Ceramics	-	..	(..)	0.3	0.3	..	1.2	..	1.2
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	5.4	-	5.4	7.9	-	7.9
21	Metal Products	..	0.5	(0.5)	0.9	6.2	(5.3)	0.7	3.8	(3.0)
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	2.6	-	2.6	25.7	-	25.7
23	Electrical Machinery	..	-	..	16.2	2.3	13.9	8.6	1.6	7.0
24	Electronics	1.2	-	1.2	71.0	28.1	43.0	169.2	12.6	156.6
	I) Consumer/Household	-	-	-	54.7	28.1	26.6	167.2	12.6	154.6
	II) Industrial	1.2	-	1.2	16.4	-	16.4	2.0	-	2.0
25	Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	7.0	1.8	5.2	59.8	18.3	41.4	56.3	16.2	40.0
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
	II) Cars	7.0	-	7.0	59.5	-	59.5	49.3	-	49.3
	III) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trail	..	1.8	(1.8)	0.1	18.3	(18.2)	7.0	16.2	(9.2)
26	Power	41.0	3.5	37.5	803.1	53.2	749.9	575.0	60.5	514.5
	I) Thermal	2.3	1.5	0.8	32.3	14.6	17.7	140.2	53.5	86.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	3.2	2.0	1.2	143.0	32.5	110.5	172.3	7.0	165.3
	III) Coal	35.5	-	35.5	627.8	6.0	621.7	262.4	-	262.4
27	Construction	35.4	0.1	35.4	570.9	10.1	560.8	359.4	4.8	354.6
28	Trade	7.1	1.5	5.6	104.0	26.2	77.8	42.8	17.8	25.1
29	Transport	8.5	1.6	7.0	85.5	15.9	69.6	43.8	3.0	40.8
30	Tourism	0.5	-	0.5	5.0	-	5.0	-	29.9	(29.9)
31	Storage Facilities	..	-	..	9.5	-	9.5	6.3	-	6.3
32	Communications	3.6	4.4	(0.8)	148.4	188.0	(39.6)	76.6	187.5	(110.8)
	1) Telecommunications	2.2	4.2	(2.0)	131.9	166.7	(34.8)	36.4	187.0	(150.6)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	1.4	0.2	1.1	16.4	21.3	(4.8)	39.8	0.5	39.3
	I) Software Development	0.5	..	0.5	6.5	0.2	6.3	12.1	0.4	11.8
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	0.1
	III) I.T.Service	0.8	0.2	0.6	9.5	20.9	(11.5)	27.5	0.1	27.5
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
33	Financial Business	20.1	4.1	16.0	318.8	47.3	271.5	298.9	46.1	252.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.5	-	36.5
34	Social Services	..	..	..	0.3	4.0	(3.8)	0.5	-	0.5
35	Personal Services	2.9	1.6	1.2	34.6	24.7	9.9	31.9	6.1	25.8
36	Others	3.0	6.2	(3.2)	64.8	74.1	(9.3)	36.5	51.1	(14.6)
TOTAL		172.5	28.8	143.7	2,803.6	565.8	2,237.8	2,775.8	591.1	2,184.7
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>		<i>172.5</i>	<i>28.8</i>	<i>143.7</i>	<i>2,803.6</i>	<i>565.8</i>	<i>2,237.8</i>	<i>2,739.3</i>	<i>591.1</i>	<i>2,148.2</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
2012-13	24,802	--	0.3	40,157	--	(0.5)	(15,355)	--
2013-14	25,078	--	1.1	41,668	--	3.8	(16,590)	--
2014-15	24,090	--	(3.9)	41,357	--	(0.7)	(17,267)	--
2015-16	21,972	--	(8.8)	41,255	--	(0.2)	(19,283)	--
2016-17 ^R	22,003	--	0.1	48,683	--	18.0	(26,680)	--
2017 Mar	2,075	16,314	(0.1)	4,349	34,793	14.7	(2,274)	(18,479)
Apr	1,827	18,141	(0.0)	4,119	38,912	16.1	(2,292)	(20,771)
May	1,978	20,119	0.1	4,661	43,573	17.0	(2,683)	(23,454)
Jun	1,884	22,003	0.1	5,110	48,683	18.0	(3,226)	(26,680)
Jul	1,821	1,821	20.8	4,644	4,644	48.9	(2,823)	(2,823)
Aug	2,098	3,919	16.5	4,328	8,972	27.5	(2,230)	(5,053)
Sep	1,745	5,664	12.1	3,964	12,936	25.2	(2,219)	(7,272)
Oct	1,973	7,637	11.0	4,436	17,372	25.8	(2,463)	(9,735)
Nov	2,158	9,795	12.1	4,642	22,014	23.9	(2,484)	(12,219)
Dec	2,000	11,795	10.9	4,424	26,438	20.1	(2,424)	(14,643)
2018 ^P Jan	2,113	13,908	11.8	4,906	31,344	19.0	(2,793)	(17,436)
Feb	2,059	15,967	12.1	4,334	35,678	17.2	(2,275)	(19,711)
Mar ^R	2,305	18,272	12.0	4,943	40,621	16.8	(2,638)	(22,349)
Apr	2,286	20,558	13.3	4,939	45,560	17.1	(2,653)	(25,002)

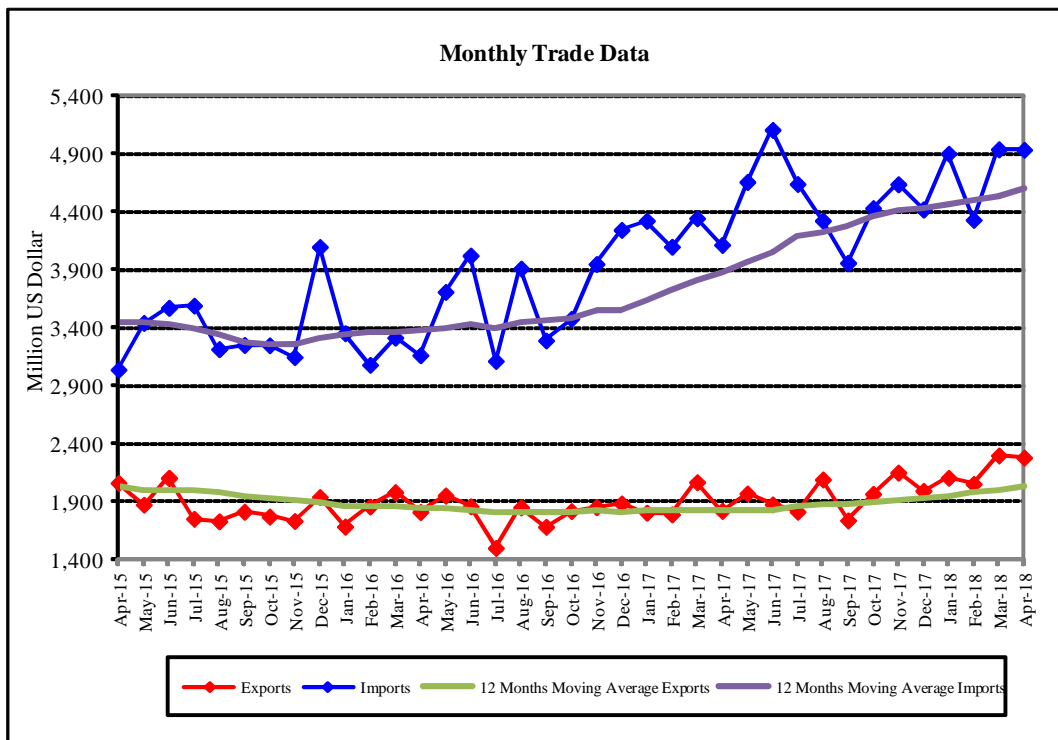
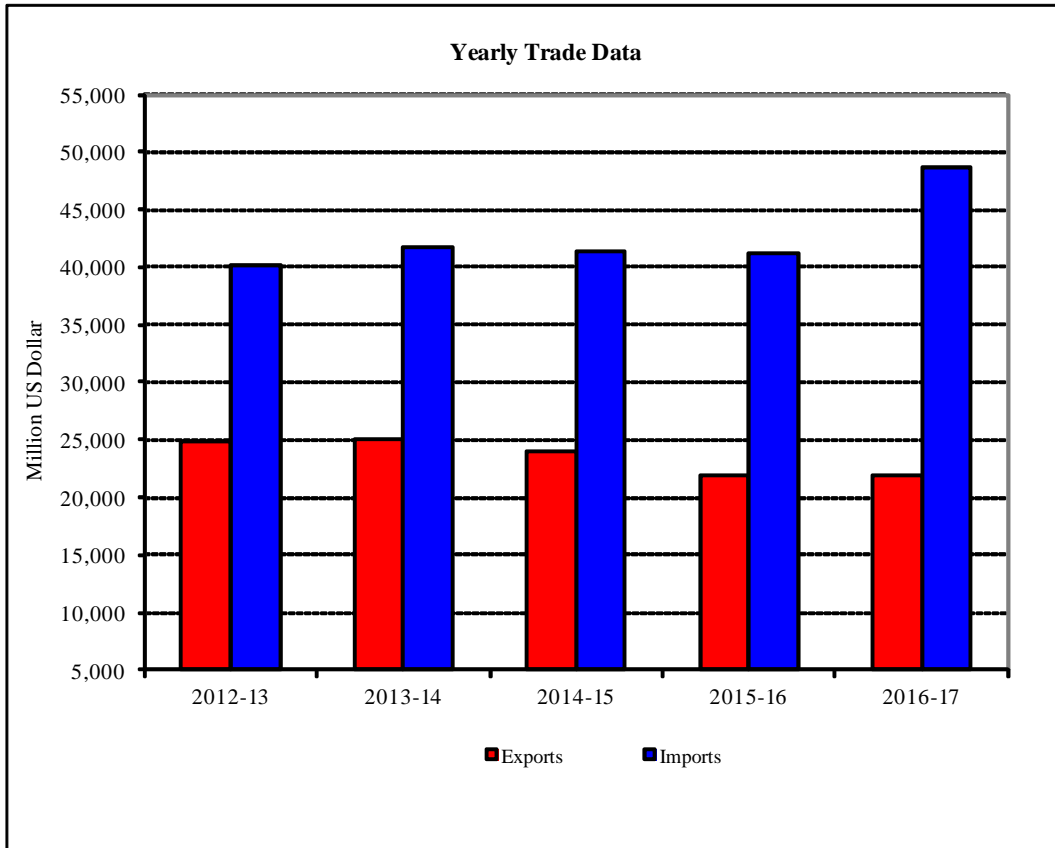
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
2012-13	24,460	285	--	3.8	44,950	-	--	..	(20,204)	--
2013-14	25,110	161	--	2.1	45,073	18	--	0.3	(19,820)	--
2014-15	23,667	199	--	(5.6)	45,826	207	--	2.1	(22,167)	--
2015-16	20,786	178	--	(12.2)	44,685	200	--	(2.5)	(23,921)	--
2016-17	20,422	353	--	(0.9)	52,910	212	--	18.4	(32,347)	--
2017 Feb	1,633	41	13,504	(3.39)	4,372	19	33,534	15.51	(2,716)	(20,030)
Mar	1,794	15	15,313	(2.63)	4,977	22	38,533	18.22	(3,190)	(23,220)
Apr	1,798	2	17,113	(1.99)	4,963	17	43,512	19.44	(3,179)	(26,399)
May	1,620	17	18,750	(2.83)	5,066	18	48,596	20.20	(3,446)	(29,845)
Jun	1,906	118	20,775	(0.90)	4,512	15	53,123	18.35	(2,502)	(32,347)
Jul	1,627	25	1,627	9.47	4,809	20	4,809	35.37	(3,176)	(3,182)
Aug	1,860	31	3,487	10.36	4,923	20	9,732	23.59	(3,052)	(6,244)
Sep	1,668	15	5,156	9.47	4,438	20	14,170	20.87	(2,775)	(9,014)
Oct	1,881	75	7,037	8.70	4,890	25	19,060	21.18	(2,958)	(12,023)
Nov	1,967	28	9,004	9.14	4,758	21	23,818	19.39	(2,784)	(14,813)
Dec	1,972	27	10,976	9.91	4,877	20	28,695	17.47	(2,898)	(17,719)
2018 Jan	1,965	2	12,941	9.40	5,570	28	34,265	17.57	(3,631)	(21,323)
Feb	1,896	34	14,838	9.88	4,764	20	39,029	16.39	(2,854)	(24,191)
Mar ^P	2,231	-	17,069	11.47	5,280	-	44,309	14.99	(3,049)	(27,240)
Apr ^P	2,133	-	19,202	12.20	5,109	-	49,419	13.57	(2,977)	(30,217)

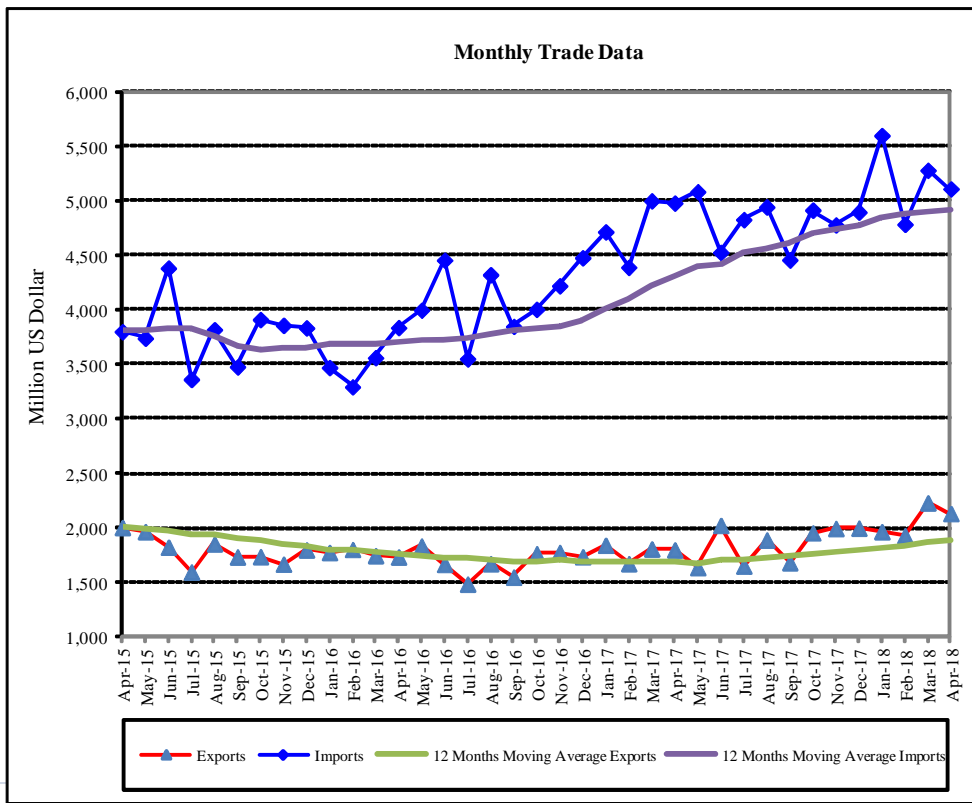
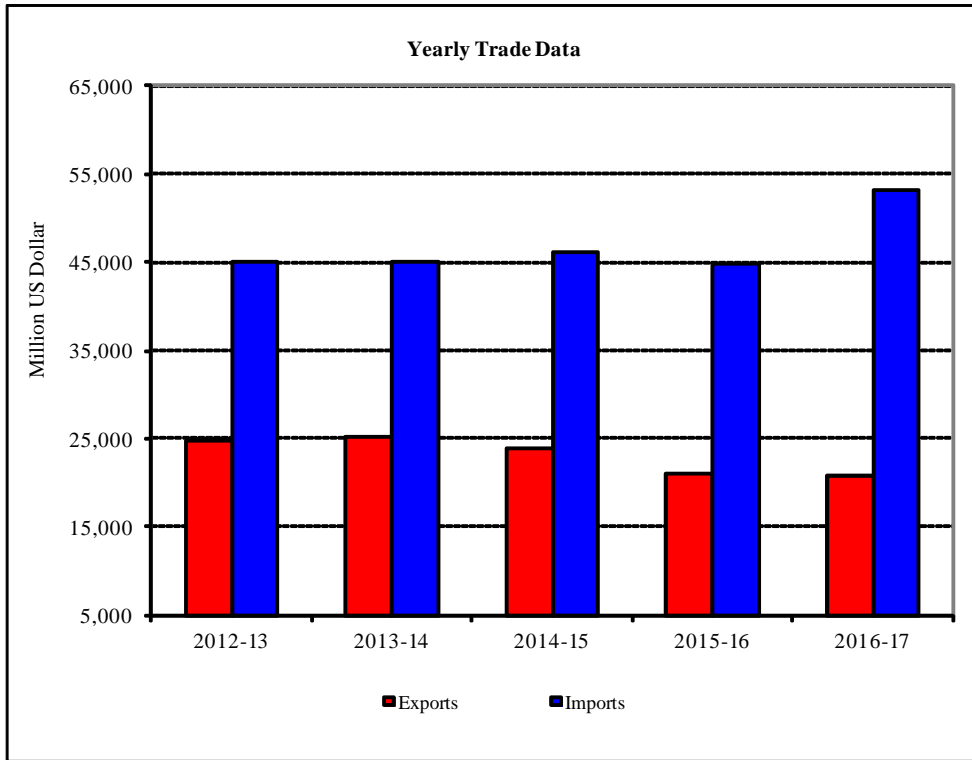
Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018 ^P			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^R	Apr
A. Food Group	3,722,489	3,617,648	362,772	384,029	428,277	445,295	455,065	582,658	527,024
1 Rice	1,852,708	1,574,950	159,451	136,781	199,902	209,498	199,329	240,958	170,387
A) Basmati	584,415	514,272	49,375	53,435	51,646	36,661	40,938	65,059	41,946
B) Others	1,268,293	1,060,678	110,076	83,346	148,256	172,837	158,391	175,899	128,441
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	328,430	391,105	39,101	36,800	40,782	41,693	31,030	49,952	54,882
3 Fruits	329,641	308,378	38,944	25,820	41,682	50,030	52,157	57,911	34,651
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	149,527	107,114	10,230	11,129	17,134	17,020	20,634	26,162	20,751
5 Tobacco	7,847	18,636	2,502	560	3,748	1,050	577	604	30
6 Wheat	369	2,937	-	250	-	-	1	12,419	57,664
7 Spices	82,741	91,294	8,423	7,425	6,255	6,017	5,513	8,021	6,817
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	19,208	31,115	4,612	2,325	2,936	2,653	1,618	2,266	2,239
9 Sugar	110,069	198,295	30,115	80,148	50,368	57,983	88,719	97,902	90,731
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	238,142	223,604	20,119	17,948	18,046	20,077	14,580	18,332	15,443
11 All Other Food Items	603,806	670,220	49,275	64,844	47,424	39,273	40,907	68,131	73,429
B. Textile Group	12,756,277	12,456,891	1,160,798	947,298	1,038,377	1,201,401	1,073,730	1,136,345	1,083,966
12 Raw Cotton	77,173	40,521	2,156	720	3,378	1,854	2,091	1,691	1,900
13 Cotton Yarn	1,266,127	1,140,214	115,686	74,413	104,091	125,328	98,836	102,089	82,806
14 Cotton Cloth	2,331,587	2,123,042	194,290	157,853	164,079	202,406	172,043	190,539	178,741
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	83,072	51,968	2,839	2,020	90	96	109	98	15
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	28,275	21,037	2,028	1,703	2,194	2,179	2,509	2,582	2,376
17 Knitwear	2,309,248	2,334,599	211,145	183,248	194,307	240,339	204,729	215,867	214,978
18 Bed Wear	2,126,360	2,156,753	190,216	164,484	185,539	204,253	179,262	201,686	189,946
19 Towels	721,054	678,682	63,927	54,940	56,281	60,966	66,093	68,839	67,477
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	108,338	147,107	11,997	7,375	8,406	7,210	7,055	11,580	4,775
21 Readymade Garments	2,156,033	2,279,450	219,945	184,807	190,416	212,432	216,347	216,337	207,423
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	275,540	262,574	24,860	17,490	28,512	25,891	21,765	22,516	26,269
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	700,830	671,574	65,938	57,765	62,087	68,211	58,212	56,683	59,577
24 Other Textile Materials	572,638	549,372	55,770	40,480	38,998	50,236	44,679	45,837	47,684
C. Petroleum Group	450,201	410,718	32,079	37,228	39,089	53,548	52,803	22,830	37,837
25 Petroleum Crude	464	6,964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	107,758	83,165	1,742	8,643	22,446	19,478	22,602	12,880	8,698
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	341,980	320,590	30,337	28,585	16,643	34,070	30,200	9,950	29,138
D. Other Manufacture	3,804,506	3,658,641	350,031	292,136	317,110	334,711	343,032	392,713	351,703
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	103,834	93,646	8,733	6,985	7,191	6,911	6,364	8,564	6,738
29.Sports Goods	539,115	551,475	50,950	40,942	43,382	49,742	42,272	52,899	45,068
30 Leather Tanned	418,527	378,837	36,258	29,778	25,115	28,522	24,672	28,545	31,080
31.Leaner Manufactures	487,965	486,749	42,621	36,476	46,154	55,117	53,411	47,122	50,388
32.Footwear	98,338	89,779	10,566	5,347	6,887	7,901	10,844	10,443	8,936
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	423,680	396,258	35,323	34,736	38,554	36,015	33,554	41,946	37,921
34 Cutlery	55,111	60,240	6,168	4,968	5,394	6,010	5,658	6,486	5,460
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,595	8,341	718	426	569	372	703	441	419
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,052,316	1,113,300	121,300	99,199	110,771	103,396	131,467	128,217	121,645
37.Engineering Goods	214,171	182,893	18,334	15,435	16,492	18,391	13,253	43,340	18,761
38 Gems	5,099	6,826	585	859	511	661	692	606	488
39 Jewellery	7,380	7,602	575	375	492	695	372	2,872	442
40 Furniture	5,859	3,622	288	306	298	332	230	333	162
41 Molasses	8,440	9,075	400	733	415	-	2,529	400	24
42 Handicrafts	220	92	-	2	-	-	6	12	-
43 Cement	346,952	242,457	14,008	12,172	12,476	16,600	13,982	17,569	21,419
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,903	27,450	3,205	3,395	2,410	4,046	3,024	2,916	2,751
E. All Others	1,083,919	1,218,660	120,055	110,595	119,410	133,402	97,216	167,188	102,396
Export Receipts (Banks)	21,817,392	21,362,559	2,025,735	1,771,286	1,942,262	2,168,355	2,021,846	2,301,732	2,102,925
F.Other Exports	614,514	836,532	65,605	70,019	93,950	(37,411)	55,398	18,568	198,375
G. Less: Freight and insurance	459,909	196,042	16,340	14,280	36,212	18,244	18,244	15,300	15,300
Total Export BOP	21,971,996	22,003,050	2,075,000	1,827,025	2,000,000	2,112,700	2,059,000	2,305,000	2,286,000

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^P	Apr ^P
A. Food Group	3,989,197	3,711,158	345,051	393,196	439,955	469,446	436,669	589,122	540,870
1 Rice	1,860,497	1,606,833	137,528	175,764	198,862	217,963	194,393	232,688	185,312
a) Basmati	447,418	453,442	44,611	54,660	36,708	51,838	59,415	53,182	57,312
b) Others	1,413,079	1,153,392	92,917	121,105	162,155	166,125	134,978	179,506	128,000
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	324,869	393,662	36,019	40,662	34,225	29,033	34,563	51,388	55,960
3 Fruits	427,025	380,903	24,753	15,899	57,260	63,615	51,218	44,714	18,541
4 Vegetables	213,204	184,916	14,475	34,572	18,091	41,479	32,010	35,782	30,566
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	10,974	14,814	2,417	672	6,465	1,252	793	1,089	953
7 Wheat	159	1,037	-	57	-	-	12,532	47,132	96,412
8 Spices	76,678	84,572	8,451	8,615	7,578	6,887	6,996	8,941	7,659
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,150	47,293	5,575	4,524	4,085	4,368	2,830	2,722	2,227
10 Sugar	132,284	161,038	57,741	36,081	52,764	45,738	51,583	83,172	58,031
11 Meat & Meat preparations	269,093	220,663	22,211	15,346	15,996	16,074	14,109	31,427	29,951
12 All other Food Items	644,264	614,898	35,881	61,003	44,628	43,037	35,642	50,067	55,258
B. Textile Group	12,447,290	12,451,405	1,064,919	1,025,077	1,131,783	1,079,466	1,059,377	1,202,808	1,148,762
13 Raw Cotton	76,631	43,567	865	1,746	3,103	1,655	591	277	745
14 Cotton Yarn	1,264,922	1,243,745	97,442	100,847	107,831	77,802	120,401	127,868	129,750
15 Cotton Cloth	2,213,859	2,136,417	188,675	190,150	179,014	182,437	176,299	205,026	193,369
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	146	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	32,751	24,063	2,464	2,056	2,255	3,073	2,287	3,186	3,162
18 Knitwear	2,363,621	2,361,459	184,273	186,170	236,302	213,838	193,275	230,109	230,035
19 Bed Wear	2,019,917	2,137,704	180,518	176,987	177,033	181,194	172,093	196,335	181,396
20 Towels	802,968	800,570	70,351	73,023	64,052	72,463	64,964	75,579	68,930
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	85,081	133,788	7,890	12,421	14,363	7,284	3,012	5,952	6,065
22 Readymade Garments	2,195,217	2,318,798	205,140	191,221	229,877	233,144	213,254	223,104	203,584
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	287,895	187,586	24,121	5,050	23,962	24,538	24,715	30,481	26,208
24 Made up Articles (Ex.towels & bed)	628,257	638,224	58,600	51,826	57,620	58,950	54,700	61,230	58,161
25 Other Textile Materials	476,025	425,248	44,580	33,580	36,371	23,088	33,786	43,661	47,357
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	160,713	189,294	23,983	8,614	28,832	51,874	49,426	32,801	38,814
26 Petroleum Crude	104,594	76,971	18,218	-	22,436	22,278	23,103	21,906	22,621
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	55,015	70,828	2,016	6,295	6,396	20,281	19,611	10,895	9,028
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	1,086	41,495	3,749	2,319	-	9,315	6,712	-	7,165
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,234,573	3,096,851	273,502	281,508	279,206	276,056	253,693	295,663	301,227
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	97,687	78,502	5,403	5,890	6,660	5,133	5,305	7,254	5,675
31 Sports Goods	324,736	308,357	26,904	27,881	26,203	31,728	29,841	31,160	30,817
32 Leather Tanned	362,753	345,595	31,042	30,324	27,327	29,201	23,438	28,090	30,445
33 Leather Manufactures	526,180	491,452	37,030	32,326	45,530	45,076	41,986	39,377	43,319
34 Footwear	109,899	95,740	7,693	6,978	10,677	9,417	10,627	10,752	7,313
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	358,770	339,776	29,160	27,435	32,294	31,154	27,874	34,978	34,768
36 Cutlery	80,410	82,496	7,501	7,538	7,770	6,648	6,284	7,370	9,210
37 Onyx Manufactured	7,797	4,874	319	615	267	566	270	419	477
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	804,371	880,377	95,096	105,718	86,168	77,031	77,982	97,493	93,259
39 Engineering Goods	188,403	174,190	15,528	17,479	13,969	14,488	12,332	16,694	18,731
40 Gems	3,932	3,001	221	249	196	458	219	607	459
41 Jewellery	7,987	5,827	557	315	2,782	80	369	205	433
42 Furniture	5,464	4,501	658	295	201	443	345	366	329
43 Molasses	8,388	11,612	791	1,387	581	3,246	614	152	3,128
44 Handicrafts	1,645	2,852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	321,210	237,827	11,376	13,435	14,543	17,884	13,245	16,882	19,147
46 Guar and Guar Products	24,941	29,872	4,223	3,643	4,038	3,503	2,962	3,864	3,717
E. All Other Items	954,735	973,528	86,691	90,083	92,229	88,213	97,119	110,958	103,090
TOTAL	20,786,508	20,422,236	1,794,146	1,798,478	1,972,005	1,965,055	1,896,284	2,231,352	2,132,763

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018 ^P			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^R	Apr
Grand Total	21,971,996	22,003,050	2,075,000	1,827,025	2,000,000	2,112,700	2,059,000	2,305,000	2,286,000
A. Latin America	34,339	33,176	3,176	2,327	3,322	2,123	2,620	2,936	3,848
B. Central America	152,778	125,533	11,186	8,338	10,921	14,060	9,959	11,229	11,330
Mexico	107,855	91,969	8,937	5,719	7,634	10,708	7,140	8,585	7,949
Others	44,922	33,563	2,249	2,619	3,287	3,352	2,819	2,644	3,381
C. South America	250,270	239,643	21,281	18,640	18,980	22,338	23,441	20,175	23,566
Argentina	51,590	47,386	4,183	3,493	2,889	3,345	4,699	3,870	5,019
Brazil	45,916	40,598	4,684	2,796	4,143	4,353	5,216	3,822	3,405
Uruguay	5,687	8,522	622	2,056	727	465	290	564	738
Others	147,078	143,137	11,791	10,295	11,221	14,176	13,236	11,919	14,404
D. North America	3,951,764	3,922,862	366,950	307,158	330,980	347,358	311,249	346,434	351,298
Canada	231,132	236,389	20,506	16,042	21,534	21,926	20,187	21,546	20,914
USA	3,717,459	3,685,143	346,402	291,088	309,381	325,262	290,917	324,806	330,367
Others	3,173	1,330	43	29	66	169	145	82	17
E. Eastern Europe	448,543	452,254	45,684	36,955	46,910	50,625	51,955	51,811	47,404
Hungary	15,418	16,328	1,893	930	1,645	1,448	1,488	1,333	1,392
Romania	20,147	20,658	1,534	1,463	2,930	2,153	2,188	1,752	2,042
Russian Federation	151,413	131,687	16,343	12,740	13,576	14,940	18,063	20,510	16,331
Ukraine	39,448	33,595	4,263	2,630	5,680	4,499	4,594	4,348	4,018
Others	222,116	249,986	21,651	19,192	23,079	27,585	25,621	23,869	23,621
F. Northern Europe	2,104,885	2,111,824	200,219	165,560	174,886	198,764	191,601	212,205	189,280
Denmark	143,109	155,862	16,789	11,764	13,977	15,773	14,412	16,889	15,363
Finland	27,491	28,235	3,079	1,859	2,438	3,169	1,684	2,948	1,610
Norway	46,104	45,245	4,784	2,595	2,972	4,334	3,888	3,597	3,381
Sweden	132,802	154,800	14,967	11,124	13,208	14,179	12,145	10,749	11,418
United Kingdom	1,628,664	1,619,808	150,417	129,241	133,391	150,232	150,077	164,133	143,760
Others	126,715	107,873	10,183	8,978	8,901	11,077	9,394	13,889	13,749
G. Southern Europe	1,723,554	1,761,575	168,540	143,025	155,554	179,956	191,687	174,712	176,917
Greece	60,117	60,098	7,629	5,204	5,640	6,801	6,399	7,896	8,881
Italy	642,119	667,490	62,913	52,070	52,501	70,449	64,191	67,000	67,644
Spain	786,905	803,282	80,421	67,698	75,125	79,183	93,439	73,226	76,492
Others	234,413	230,705	17,576	18,053	22,287	23,522	27,659	26,590	23,899
H. Western Europe	2,795,500	2,969,170	263,346	213,333	253,009	314,554	269,901	294,496	292,554
Belgium	503,249	590,140	53,504	39,134	46,008	58,185	61,317	58,615	53,630
France	430,188	419,895	38,102	29,774	31,123	39,257	37,283	40,753	38,303
Germany	1,216,889	1,237,258	104,281	89,541	97,423	133,865	99,344	114,448	108,889
Netherlands	555,305	643,534	54,819	51,427	60,181	66,725	62,935	66,968	74,789
Switzerland	64,611	57,177	10,455	2,321	17,011	14,533	7,295	10,201	14,925
Others	25,258	21,165	2,185	1,135	1,263	1,990	1,727	3,510	2,019
I. Eastern Africa	665,508	646,676	54,371	56,821	76,215	91,160	75,708	81,598	66,007
Kenya	252,398	283,214	24,260	20,640	26,423	27,389	22,072	27,083	22,736
Mauritius	28,539	23,241	1,494	1,615	1,550	1,938	4,829	2,307	2,337
United Republic of Tanzania	101,644	79,935	6,243	9,970	10,673	9,217	6,858	8,530	8,063
Others	282,927	260,285	22,374	24,596	37,569	52,617	41,948	43,678	32,872

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018 ^P			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^R	Apr
J. Middle Africa	64,235	58,913	11,020	7,455	2,324	1,682	2,398	2,365	5,268
K. Northern Africa	200,766	167,790	14,273	15,047	10,178	12,419	14,410	13,413	12,035
Egypt	113,314	84,395	8,067	7,228	4,868	5,440	6,805	7,222	5,478
Morocco	12,350	19,117	1,748	1,834	1,820	2,224	2,490	2,030	1,613
Others	75,102	64,278	4,458	5,986	3,490	4,755	5,115	4,161	4,944
L. Southern Africa	199,738	178,090	16,154	13,508	17,691	17,127	15,902	17,833	14,010
South Africa	188,830	165,862	15,411	13,002	16,034	13,795	12,805	15,310	13,456
Others	10,908	12,228	743	507	1,657	3,332	3,097	2,523	554
M. Western Africa	231,721	215,152	23,722	32,067	28,452	42,023	42,962	34,721	26,300
N. Eastern Asia	2,631,756	2,363,289	267,734	165,924	201,262	244,711	175,126	244,078	214,423
China	1,905,482	1,624,263	177,228	103,404	148,226	188,744	127,466	189,567	151,875
Hong Kong	275,644	203,934	19,673	17,573	11,403	12,688	10,808	13,394	12,304
Japan	196,796	204,651	31,110	16,416	21,339	17,369	14,799	15,603	19,876
Republic of Korea	243,905	329,839	39,702	28,527	20,260	25,859	22,048	25,490	30,252
Others	9,930	603	20	4	35	52	6	23	116
O. South-Central Asia	2,766,168	2,506,307	195,164	257,043	283,127	239,637	295,027	334,355	266,031
Afghanistan	1,230,230	1,133,550	74,527	147,925	158,510	105,836	163,233	166,683	126,209
Bangladesh	694,565	623,442	60,461	45,879	52,964	66,237	58,444	62,613	72,812
India	400,026	408,472	29,670	36,446	29,223	33,573	30,660	33,985	32,406
Iran	30,579	29,792	2,092	1,667	5,521	155	48	759	41
Sri Lanka	256,991	250,704	22,604	18,769	21,366	26,119	30,519	49,636	25,622
Others	153,777	60,347	5,811	6,356	15,543	7,718	12,124	20,680	8,941
P. South Eastern Asia	980,619	1,085,213	116,993	109,593	93,856	110,234	102,418	122,064	141,717
Indonesia	126,109	152,890	18,428	10,507	17,692	10,666	16,918	21,518	22,879
Malaysia	144,483	138,546	13,428	7,519	8,967	15,901	12,157	16,201	14,696
Singapore	283,709	226,537	13,445	30,853	21,476	22,957	30,999	24,839	26,051
Thailand	97,433	137,313	18,780	13,183	11,557	10,890	13,708	21,511	28,978
Others	328,884	429,927	52,911	47,532	34,164	49,820	28,635	37,995	49,113
Q. Western Asia	2,279,463	2,147,587	218,589	193,617	210,545	248,060	209,670	275,403	228,488
Bahrain	58,012	56,569	4,992	4,467	3,652	3,846	5,281	6,624	6,044
Jordan	40,650	46,290	5,190	2,724	1,865	2,522	4,523	4,423	2,758
Kuwait	99,914	92,973	10,994	9,003	7,626	7,886	8,255	9,624	9,661
Saudi Arabia	447,530	359,752	36,148	27,099	27,589	27,476	25,323	26,351	27,107
Turkey	214,888	249,282	26,262	16,260	27,728	31,328	27,321	35,177	28,568
United Arab Emirates	1,082,910	1,064,628	110,284	111,955	113,520	145,357	116,877	144,432	122,315
Others	335,559	278,092	24,719	22,111	28,565	29,645	22,090	48,771	32,035
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,464	300,482	22,663	19,796	18,455	23,014	22,656	45,846	19,706
Australia	211,610	251,074	18,918	16,103	13,384	17,088	16,111	41,002	16,789
New Zealand	37,954	43,219	3,422	3,482	4,314	5,284	5,760	4,124	2,723
Others	8,900	6,189	323	211	758	642	786	720	194
S. Others	77,323	77,024	4,671	5,079	5,595	8,510	13,157	16,058	12,742
Export Receipts (Banks)	21,817,392	21,362,559	2,025,735	1,771,286	1,942,262	2,168,355	2,021,846	2,301,732	2,102,925
T Other Exports	614,514	836,532	65,605	70,019	93,950	(37,411)	55,398	18,568	198,375
U Less: Freight and insurance	459,909	196,042	16,340	14,280	36,212	18,244	18,244	15,300	15,300

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Countries.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Countries.xls)

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017					2018	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Grand Total	20,786,508	20,422,236	1,774,808	1,633,200	1,881,327	1,967,502	1,972,005	1,965,055	1,896,284
A. Latin America	28,564	29,607	3,042	2,939	1,835	1,470	1,312	1,846	1,550
B. Central America	146,669	127,176	11,454	9,126	11,329	10,626	10,503	9,909	10,637
Mexico	103,108	94,084	8,686	6,953	9,502	8,137	7,297	6,721	6,579
Others	43,562	33,091	2,768	2,172	1,827	2,489	3,207	3,188	4,058
C. South America	242,454	241,889	19,864	18,455	20,638	22,522	24,715	25,089	20,667
Argentina	54,687	39,975	3,072	3,574	3,337	4,932	4,938	5,621	4,918
Brazil	38,080	42,196	3,405	3,107	3,820	3,971	5,360	5,585	4,639
Uruguay	5,619	7,975	955	1,174	736	543	467	632	602
Others	144,068	151,745	12,432	10,600	12,745	13,076	13,950	13,251	10,507
D. North America	3,717,823	3,679,656	295,105	291,722	331,236	309,387	323,815	322,377	300,649
Canada	216,382	230,284	18,624	18,696	23,101	19,880	19,087	20,498	17,528
USA	3,501,344	3,449,290	276,481	273,022	308,132	289,506	304,710	301,878	283,120
Others	97	81	-	3	2	1	17	1	-
E. Eastern Europe	425,203	442,788	50,058	40,602	36,127	42,537	54,791	52,873	52,276
Hungary	11,657	11,343	1,004	704	724	894	769	1,004	897
Romania	19,153	21,781	1,919	1,472	2,611	2,987	2,546	1,967	1,752
Russian Federation	145,939	129,459	22,320	16,021	7,482	9,504	20,427	24,176	21,867
Ukraine	37,036	36,722	4,047	3,498	3,629	4,691	4,861	4,575	4,678
Others	211,420	243,485	20,769	18,907	21,680	24,461	26,188	21,151	23,082
F. Northern Europe	2,008,745	2,032,978	171,177	163,970	175,676	190,375	183,261	176,812	182,540
Denmark	127,496	144,698	12,001	11,335	12,980	13,541	14,731	13,758	14,816
Finland	30,513	31,722	2,145	2,187	3,219	3,119	2,957	2,703	2,115
Norway	42,415	44,648	4,205	3,615	3,525	3,010	4,781	3,424	3,847
Sweden	119,408	137,541	13,395	10,833	10,411	12,082	11,597	11,313	10,156
United Kingdom	1,580,411	1,557,678	130,562	126,617	134,144	147,629	139,327	134,009	140,253
Others	108,504	116,691	8,868	9,383	11,397	10,993	9,866	11,605	11,353
G. Southern Europe	1,763,440	1,802,380	159,755	147,709	169,485	175,154	167,798	185,793	165,248
Greece	62,564	62,589	6,152	6,343	5,769	5,495	5,803	7,524	7,959
Italy	649,489	655,007	62,966	55,942	59,166	55,882	59,173	68,034	62,747
Spain	808,015	816,647	72,890	65,751	82,451	91,712	80,538	88,016	69,513
Others	243,375	268,135	17,747	19,673	22,099	22,065	22,284	22,220	25,028
H. Western Europe	2,751,543	2,909,578	229,044	237,440	256,101	288,580	288,736	275,571	259,369
Belgium	607,835	633,256	50,139	46,443	52,697	67,731	65,829	61,965	46,905
France	345,016	370,690	27,367	29,020	34,118	35,197	31,873	35,240	29,836
Germany	1,131,462	1,194,541	95,751	104,201	102,898	106,528	129,087	109,452	104,151
Netherlands	639,654	685,369	54,465	55,418	63,796	76,873	59,685	66,754	76,041
Switzerland	12,072	11,910	653	1,199	1,422	1,026	917	1,086	1,207
Others	15,502	13,811	667	1,159	1,170	1,226	1,345	1,074	1,229
I. Eastern Africa	685,239	674,292	74,788	54,292	72,224	87,467	98,011	80,865	74,078
Kenya	257,427	306,415	34,683	21,956	17,611	22,262	35,754	31,488	24,585
Mauritius	17,108	17,365	858	654	3,203	1,825	2,409	1,665	1,885
United Republic of Tanzania	133,143	93,694	9,506	8,043	10,093	11,849	18,222	11,222	9,191
Others	277,562	256,818	29,741	23,638	41,316	51,532	41,626	36,490	38,417

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017					2018	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
J. Middle Africa	62,964	51,612	7,713	6,080	3,907	4,351	2,632	2,492	4,576
K. Northern Africa	223,029	187,949	15,817	14,989	15,107	11,034	12,829	14,111	11,894
Egypt	115,691	84,286	7,837	7,143	6,747	4,753	5,351	5,655	6,460
Morocco	15,680	20,490	1,712	1,320	2,248	1,480	1,819	2,573	1,403
Others	91,657	83,172	6,268	6,526	6,112	4,801	5,659	5,882	4,030
L. Southern Africa	190,465	179,203	18,160	11,121	19,867	13,912	16,389	16,997	14,778
South Africa	183,779	169,916	17,403	10,451	18,503	12,897	15,003	16,477	14,562
Others	6,682	9,288	758	670	1,364	1,015	1,386	521	216
M. Western Africa	286,808	212,327	29,624	23,348	31,410	25,721	33,787	58,353	36,250
N. Eastern Asia	2,310,376	2,156,417	176,348	165,425	215,632	233,334	204,782	172,976	221,880
China	1,670,232	1,469,099	118,408	114,683	159,150	165,411	150,469	107,530	163,250
Hong Kong	166,401	121,132	6,265	12,336	10,335	9,850	9,269	7,760	7,655
Japan	176,408	172,729	16,883	14,056	16,149	15,240	15,714	16,722	15,533
Republic of Korea	257,290	338,080	30,915	19,672	22,205	35,087	22,050	30,091	20,060
Others	40,048	55,374	3,876	4,677	7,793	7,746	7,280	10,873	15,383
O. South-Central Asia	2,771,826	2,606,466	239,703	171,578	260,834	270,048	261,118	277,640	256,125
Afghanistan	1,437,338	1,271,169	123,153	67,316	126,884	157,880	146,364	143,473	111,788
Bangladesh	693,077	624,964	55,634	46,608	66,211	54,837	56,027	65,666	56,529
India	303,580	359,179	28,442	25,496	37,764	29,735	28,036	30,375	33,840
Iran	35,489	31,463	2,966	2,100	1,411	1,125	2,013	1,723	1,109
Sri Lanka	247,145	249,403	25,757	22,397	24,826	20,641	23,060	28,357	43,175
Others	55,199	70,288	3,751	7,661	3,738	5,829	5,616	8,046	9,684
P. South Eastern Asia	801,704	889,111	96,532	86,293	99,549	84,984	91,782	98,605	83,217
Indonesia	126,461	139,773	13,958	16,164	18,941	21,288	15,985	14,102	18,289
Malaysia	159,663	129,955	13,367	10,860	8,921	8,580	14,713	19,860	9,022
Singapore	84,507	51,283	4,131	5,176	11,714	4,459	5,450	13,867	11,433
Thailand	107,254	135,592	11,113	12,302	10,168	13,227	9,369	11,782	14,877
Others	323,819	432,507	53,963	41,791	49,806	37,430	46,265	38,995	29,596
Q. Western Asia	2,083,980	1,903,201	152,589	166,671	140,486	177,659	176,516	171,603	158,005
Bahrain	66,471	49,292	3,755	4,647	3,539	3,525	3,006	4,142	4,618
Jordan	39,553	49,817	4,590	4,713	1,571	5,084	3,931	2,114	2,674
Kuwait	100,262	87,154	6,623	6,975	9,064	7,293	6,804	7,605	7,539
Saudi Arabia	417,036	340,832	28,091	29,709	24,716	28,867	24,769	22,000	24,950
Turkey	225,050	275,819	26,272	26,336	23,534	27,149	29,112	29,262	22,263
United Arab Emirates	820,753	793,109	57,217	67,194	55,546	78,922	75,287	76,205	68,391
Others	405,397	307,176	26,042	27,097	22,515	26,818	33,608	30,275	27,570
R. Australia & New Zealand	267,850	274,452	23,516	21,284	19,191	17,951	19,079	20,638	41,875
Australia	221,062	234,488	18,745	17,384	16,341	15,050	16,533	17,138	38,617
New Zealand	38,333	39,966	4,772	3,900	2,850	2,901	2,546	3,500	3,258
Others	8454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	17,831	21,151	520	157	693	387	148	504	670

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018 ^P			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^R	Apr
Grand Total	41,255,000	48,682,971	4,349,000	4,119,000	4,424,000	4,906,000	4,334,000	4,943,000	4,939,000
A. Latin America	91,478	89,669	3,011	3,609	4,075	12,551	599	2,054	2,326
B. Central America	33,335	40,347	1,496	1,975	1,312	2,199	6,438	17,331	8,306
Mexico	9,264	10,214	487	380	837	1,117	5,409	3,692	6,712
Others	24,071	30,133	1,009	1,595	475	1,082	1,028	13,639	1,594
C. South America	519,455	354,909	18,000	26,303	17,565	26,053	25,617	24,530	30,824
Argentina	193,789	113,508	5,810	11,497	1,138	3,181	6,952	3,021	1,716
Brazil	294,206	210,582	10,380	13,143	13,623	21,566	11,015	18,367	28,147
Uruguay	4,597	8,767	75	92	776	522	4,382	350	262
Others	26,864	22,052	1,735	1,570	2,028	785	3,269	2,792	699
D. North America	1,935,612	2,538,636	269,240	198,067	172,174	240,751	208,250	210,190	264,299
Canada	453,539	433,636	43,839	27,300	33,904	34,196	41,829	31,790	22,569
USA	1,480,203	2,102,230	225,165	170,761	138,269	206,555	166,417	178,401	241,693
Others	1,871	2,770	236	6	-	-	5	-	37
E. Eastern Europe	396,374	468,117	23,851	43,044	21,651	68,370	32,802	39,886	67,622
Hungary	30,046	33,034	1,772	2,783	553	748	289	763	1,104
Romania	14,110	43,417	1,220	1,297	1,083	1,667	855	780	1,725
Russian Federation	146,794	188,107	5,840	18,948	8,316	46,549	12,956	12,438	48,128
Ukraine	70,335	60,183	1,068	2,766	1,090	4,511	5,921	6,026	4,940
Others	135,089	143,375	13,951	17,249	10,609	14,894	12,781	19,879	11,726
F. Northern Europe	1,227,227	1,367,535	131,007	130,417	121,578	171,014	133,201	209,777	222,552
Denmark	61,639	130,349	8,429	6,962	18,441	20,386	14,209	40,946	18,798
Finland	46,032	62,433	4,438	2,985	5,448	7,844	9,350	18,278	17,726
Norway	7,154	8,844	550	945	1,033	847	2,405	3,468	28,865
Sweden	311,348	320,431	22,955	51,364	26,292	65,726	19,076	82,170	51,491
United Kingdom	652,747	762,439	85,353	61,793	64,427	67,170	79,378	56,163	97,787
Others	148,308	83,039	9,281	6,369	5,937	9,043	8,783	8,752	7,885
G. Southern Europe	667,142	810,498	64,395	55,648	90,035	71,714	63,192	96,174	84,102
Greece	11,816	12,737	1,589	3,606	3,752	2,406	2,209	1,589	1,383
Italy	409,429	547,202	33,957	39,865	61,175	51,164	37,248	76,706	53,643
Spain	210,737	212,038	24,652	10,750	23,842	14,818	17,694	15,868	16,896
Others	35,160	38,522	4,198	1,427	1,267	3,326	6,041	2,012	12,179
H. Western Europe	3,310,603	3,656,767	366,236	381,681	373,106	387,355	338,763	332,502	433,360
Belgium	434,703	388,373	36,171	30,830	70,734	30,599	23,497	37,894	45,417
France	381,438	421,118	39,956	41,015	26,305	30,033	25,608	29,830	33,371
Germany	969,488	1,094,590	93,629	95,931	73,132	101,869	84,822	83,247	94,358
Netherlands	618,922	730,074	120,776	138,839	103,087	111,027	75,971	76,718	93,905
Switzerland	735,988	849,912	58,246	57,928	85,946	84,914	114,414	87,421	152,131
Others	170,063	172,699	17,458	17,139	13,902	28,914	14,451	17,392	14,179
I. Eastern Africa	524,273	553,025	45,649	34,945	45,956	57,284	48,210	55,759	52,957
Kenya	389,007	434,898	31,777	28,655	41,048	46,959	45,068	51,047	45,604
Mauritius	5,488	3,146	479	391	461	164	204	544	262
United Republic of Tanzania	19,765	15,304	848	410	441	544	499	825	1,503
Others	110,012	99,677	12,545	5,490	4,006	9,616	2,439	3,343	5,588

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017			2018 ^P			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^R	Apr
J. Middle Africa	46,731	12,560	993	1,232	1,683	538	1,086	33,991	2,940
K. Northern Africa	416,951	357,593	26,329	16,026	20,194	32,621	24,680	34,724	52,670
Egypt	107,539	108,956	10,396	7,459	9,091	12,744	10,473	9,471	9,595
Morocco	301,372	238,519	15,230	8,075	10,832	18,798	13,820	21,841	17,752
Others	8,040	10,118	703	493	270	1,080	388	3,412	25,323
L. Southern Africa	284,186	393,294	21,935	62,386	39,866	41,262	30,829	49,440	37,951
South Africa	263,936	300,213	16,056	35,580	16,833	39,838	29,380	20,760	37,165
Others	20,250	93,081	5,879	26,806	23,033	1,424	1,449	28,680	786
M. Western Africa	77,662	69,720	29,616	5,123	11,373	67,840	96,713	10,429	4,149
N. Eastern Asia	11,868,828	13,187,809	1,159,814	1,131,294	1,156,120	1,342,601	1,075,397	1,316,313	1,310,317
China	8,823,996	10,077,009	891,479	846,477	888,366	1,044,336	780,619	1,000,563	1,009,538
Hong Kong	1,017,828	764,801	75,312	70,067	51,510	76,570	82,119	57,789	66,755
Japan	1,398,119	1,696,519	137,277	160,891	143,086	159,209	151,554	200,946	165,521
Republic of Korea	625,280	648,105	55,625	53,817	73,148	62,449	60,483	56,856	68,462
Others	3,605	1,375	121	41	9	37	622	159	40
O. South-Central Asia	1,983,250	1,968,204	202,875	166,308	149,335	236,519	245,183	226,517	209,089
Afghanistan	40,676	68,018	5,542	3,968	16,138	16,989	10,981	9,180	10,683
Bangladesh	45,880	57,449	7,974	4,244	6,311	8,899	6,922	6,601	5,325
India	1,808,890	1,688,267	181,705	151,187	118,706	202,511	221,005	201,670	185,389
Iran	195	4,177	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	60,270	53,681	5,422	4,297	7,357	6,261	4,666	5,353	6,106
Others	27,338	96,612	2,231	2,613	818	1,859	1,609	3,713	1,587
P. South Eastern Asia	5,989,494	7,010,806	680,330	612,189	610,053	711,158	535,167	720,955	656,197
Indonesia	1,219,631	1,060,104	106,902	80,406	76,309	92,077	61,807	99,184	82,826
Malaysia	825,154	1,057,479	80,968	74,549	65,838	90,928	73,566	63,558	77,722
Singapore	3,007,914	3,906,015	408,781	357,828	386,747	410,084	282,679	417,108	352,043
Thailand	719,304	753,993	65,466	72,780	55,211	90,865	97,550	117,264	113,933
Others	217,492	233,214	18,213	26,627	25,948	27,204	19,566	23,841	29,672
Q. Western Asia	10,388,224	12,693,435	1,165,053	1,014,258	1,229,102	1,334,998	1,294,809	1,400,742	1,347,685
Bahrain	152,528	227,355	18,702	15,889	26,359	49,513	99,994	64,969	46,674
Jordan	10,839	70,699	1,814	2,334	1,547	2,503	1,597	1,098	1,858
Kuwait	1,172,762	1,220,629	63,112	62,771	120,150	144,071	102,569	88,197	91,404
Saudi Arabia	2,060,205	2,266,943	249,809	158,468	295,612	272,746	247,970	274,228	250,047
Turkey	249,181	730,813	33,208	20,735	28,404	31,227	26,911	55,851	30,213
United Arab Emirates	6,085,657	6,920,672	660,656	636,091	697,999	693,028	595,691	740,514	698,526
Others	657,052	1,256,323	137,752	117,969	59,032	141,909	220,077	175,884	228,963
R. Australia & New Zealand	350,154	451,819	65,792	59,626	17,058	21,998	18,612	24,505	23,000
Australia	288,803	368,855	60,172	53,666	11,330	15,363	14,725	20,643	15,817
New Zealand	56,035	50,558	4,901	4,713	5,480	5,035	3,423	3,735	6,769
Others	5,317	32,406	719	1,247	248	1,600	464	127	414
S. Others	252,957	1,253,859	64,819	109,656	20,641	31,351	27,551	23,846	38,359
Import Payments (Banks)	40,363,936	47,278,602	4,340,442	4,053,789	4,102,876	4,858,178	4,207,099	4,829,665	4,848,703
T. Other Imports	2,303,802	3,059,120	160,473	207,094	464,724	217,858	274,149	282,374	260,001
U. Less: Freight & Insurance	1,412,738	1,654,751	151,915	141,883	143,601	170,036	147,248	169,038	169,705

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-\(BOP\)-Countries.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-(BOP)-Countries.xls)

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017					2018	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Grand Total	44,684,841	52,909,950	4,697,339	4,371,639	4,889,790	4,757,900	4,877,251	5,569,821	4,764,291
A. Latin America	48,953	18,424	639	547	1,231	561	2,566	915	3,258
B. Central America	60,971	73,101	7,514	9,103	4,598	7,321	4,766	5,712	6,674
Mexico	48,638	58,041	6,020	7,302	3,197	6,197	3,839	4,053	5,584
Others	12,334	15,059	1,494	1,800	1,402	1,124	927	1,659	1,091
C. South America	987,355	754,174	33,644	52,451	86,899	37,217	18,870	34,172	55,325
Argentina	515,402	253,099	18,411	26,224	5,033	12,146	1,776	5,725	16,698
Brazil	422,062	468,742	12,586	22,043	77,214	21,259	13,585	22,146	36,187
Uruguay	2,246	1,196	134	416	161	97	200	-	66
Others	47,641	31,135	2,513	3,767	4,490	3,715	3,310	6,300	2,374
D. North America	2,416,217	3,293,486	337,235	280,693	228,596	309,617	297,745	353,209	347,123
Canada	639,153	735,289	73,530	92,363	14,358	41,278	75,327	69,291	102,724
USA	1,777,029	2,558,197	263,705	188,330	214,238	268,339	197,690	257,250	244,399
Others	36	-	-	-	-	..	24,728	26,668	-
E. Eastern Europe	610,770	843,495	71,933	63,369	87,646	84,333	69,181	60,711	55,589
Hungary	37,658	49,274	3,260	4,831	7,023	27,134	5,660	7,515	3,300
Romania	31,828	76,717	1,673	1,699	2,195	11,903	7,965	2,021	1,402
Russian Federation	217,011	333,670	29,343	20,317	16,161	19,243	28,949	23,285	28,414
Ukraine	133,790	96,735	3,366	7,660	37,191	5,909	8,708	3,536	1,538
Others	190,481	287,097	34,290	28,862	25,075	20,144	17,898	24,354	20,935
F. Northern Europe	1,179,386	1,137,512	110,292	86,562	100,103	110,491	108,893	123,595	146,490
Denmark	114,220	81,833	9,814	7,491	5,729	6,684	27,550	14,495	21,025
Finland	59,187	54,013	5,146	4,399	6,468	9,619	3,326	6,350	4,308
Norway	8,540	12,351	675	1,158	1,004	1,683	1,013	1,382	36,042
Sweden	190,588	208,329	17,124	13,294	18,564	25,354	17,724	23,744	20,960
United Kingdom	621,520	679,926	69,548	54,581	59,370	59,096	54,306	65,803	53,169
Others	185,329	101,060	7,986	5,638	8,967	8,056	4,974	11,821	10,986
G. Southern Europe	839,944	837,225	73,668	61,486	67,728	75,364	77,687	81,523	66,309
Greece	9,624	9,802	714	737	948	935	2,472	1,031	3,063
Italy	495,400	549,879	52,388	37,481	48,062	53,865	49,411	58,260	44,842
Spain	254,515	224,103	18,326	20,869	16,174	16,492	22,463	20,278	16,629
Others	80,403	53,439	2,240	2,400	2,544	4,071	3,341	1,954	1,775
H. Western Europe	3,358,340	3,736,893	378,658	405,046	397,781	310,023	374,794	439,625	255,168
Belgium	540,275	348,546	30,514	40,208	27,098	49,781	41,925	23,186	23,090
France	393,601	678,894	78,475	87,227	36,494	35,032	26,252	34,596	32,886
Germany	936,549	1,091,755	95,185	78,972	107,384	82,013	97,346	130,803	86,515
Netherlands	431,889	519,803	56,684	75,832	126,925	59,269	125,774	137,983	25,607
Switzerland	260,233	262,473	15,560	21,711	29,059	21,989	19,064	25,458	18,983
Others	795,792	835,423	102,241	101,096	70,821	61,940	64,432	87,600	68,087
I. Eastern Africa	633,840	609,682	53,520	60,292	47,897	48,861	59,344	64,139	64,528
Kenya	400,678	431,907	39,370	46,150	39,322	41,141	48,431	47,974	48,583
Mauritius	31,661	3,856	109	34	170	32	288	275	84
United Republic of Tanzania	22,935	23,253	750	485	1,096	975	1,709	1,600	1,466
Others	178,566	150,665	13,291	13,623	7,309	6,713	8,915	14,290	14,395

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015-16	2016-17	2017					2018	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
J. Middle Africa	13,156	7,727	352	213	2,675	583	756	539	29,202
K. Northern Africa	489,775	433,317	18,572	37,346	53,655	43,606	28,114	32,753	41,820
Egypt	128,460	138,579	10,801	7,073	26,108	15,725	7,746	7,450	12,709
Morocco	334,782	267,203	6,298	28,032	23,919	25,377	18,731	22,409	27,122
Others	26,532	27,535	1,473	2,242	3,628	2,504	1,637	2,893	1,988
L. Southern Africa	486,333	814,000	58,122	64,572	87,942	103,629	73,757	127,747	83,935
South Africa	469,624	803,195	56,899	63,756	87,063	102,207	72,422	127,371	83,330
Others	16,712	10,806	1,223	816	879	1,422	1,335	376	605
M. Western Africa	87,251	111,935	852	4,197	920	22,669	23,108	69,560	8,478
N. Eastern Asia	15,221,621	18,464,324	1,659,599	1,411,543	1,490,443	1,488,100	1,736,391	1,826,320	1,584,809
China	12,098,531	15,132,288	1,376,818	1,142,055	1,149,925	1,145,131	1,417,216	1,501,891	1,287,450
Hong Kong	73,573	75,920	7,236	6,373	7,054	16,891	7,629	6,051	6,472
Japan	1,824,894	2,076,862	173,271	150,215	214,179	210,859	175,144	191,081	203,897
Republic of Korea	771,194	748,810	70,304	82,049	83,595	75,527	78,284	86,060	49,871
Others	453,430	430,445	31,970	30,852	35,690	39,692	58,118	41,236	37,119
O. South-Central Asia	2,633,609	2,548,687	249,713	261,804	217,451	251,812	221,918	284,270	276,745
Afghanistan	409,796	342,770	36,560	16,043	62,777	42,846	43,781	35,677	21,003
Bangladesh	50,624	59,692	7,729	5,140	5,478	7,205	13,046	9,044	5,180
India	1,779,603	1,701,670	180,759	208,337	104,442	137,982	129,772	202,916	218,696
Iran	283,209	287,408	9,650	20,833	34,688	47,182	26,357	26,901	22,609
Sri Lanka	74,596	102,333	9,244	6,714	7,161	13,697	5,135	5,901	4,102
Others	35,782	54,816	5,772	4,738	2,905	2,900	3,827	3,831	5,155
P. South Eastern Asia	4,877,142	5,519,821	495,008	469,787	553,323	573,173	531,740	778,516	431,607
Indonesia	2,135,843	2,296,380	204,721	211,679	219,934	204,965	204,440	223,073	163,656
Malaysia	925,552	957,459	82,005	67,301	101,567	109,786	100,393	92,922	85,331
Singapore	625,095	771,004	85,366	60,914	65,533	102,607	84,119	326,926	44,358
Thailand	845,252	1,109,102	85,830	97,480	115,429	111,955	102,785	93,683	105,008
Others	345,400	385,876	37,086	32,412	50,861	43,861	40,002	41,911	33,255
Q. Western Asia	10,162,378	13,049,598	1,077,609	1,022,101	1,420,069	1,260,070	1,211,304	1,253,603	1,285,748
Bahrain	76,637	81,071	3,863	3,836	2,946	4,951	5,208	5,574	21,037
Jordan	23,495	30,666	1,518	979	2,330	2,225	1,379	2,556	1,915
Kuwait	1,338,150	1,354,937	120,504	110,387	111,915	164,909	174,836	142,311	125,406
Saudi Arabia	2,106,688	2,174,808	170,458	208,538	289,533	271,804	277,780	233,526	281,872
Turkey	242,228	252,029	23,014	18,462	18,645	23,922	27,598	27,857	28,069
United Arab Emirates	5,497,282	7,397,106	609,545	498,398	765,427	573,538	504,087	568,240	540,471
Others	877,898	1,758,984	148,707	181,501	229,273	218,722	220,415	273,539	286,978
R. Australia & New Zealand	576,749	655,079	70,330	80,496	40,826	30,401	36,226	32,326	21,458
Australia	511,782	587,439	65,034	73,514	33,359	23,699	30,794	25,307	17,981
New Zealand	64,483	67,032	5,268	6,755	7,458	6,694	5,427	6,945	3,420
Others	484	607	28	227	9	9	6	75	56
S. Others	1,040	1,466	79	30	7	65	91	588	28

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2014-15	54.05	759.21	1,057.47	1,148.80	999.87	1,713.20	935.18	667.05	1,789.37	728.76
2015-16	56.33	705.03	944.46	1,217.42	920.79	1,092.25	1,000.41	607.39	1,873.58	774.38
2016-17	57.15	701.92	920.85	1,228.93	890.09	1,128.77	1,020.32	595.80	1,741.42	789.80
2015-16										
Jul-Sep	53.67	712.89	973.60	1,144.34	964.35	1,423.80	994.53	628.77	1,955.09	730.30
Oct-Dec	56.66	701.89	935.34	1,176.96	908.48	1,022.94	995.70	601.06	1,858.72	782.09
Jan-Mar	57.67	702.40	929.67	1,250.14	921.28	1,045.50	1,021.47	599.41	1,866.24	795.29
Apr-Jun	57.36	702.28	939.22	1,298.25	889.05	876.75	989.95	600.29	1,814.27	789.83
2016-17										
Jul-Sep	57.02	697.00	972.71	1,239.28	909.02	1,069.37	993.34	590.69	1,780.89	762.86
Oct-Dec	57.46	703.81	928.54	1,223.96	880.70	1,080.33	1,032.44	597.47	1,719.51	794.66
Jan-Mar	57.03	703.47	869.54	1,211.78	876.35	1,228.96	1,025.79	599.28	1,724.91	802.38
Apr-Jun	57.10	703.39	912.62	1,240.70	894.27	1,136.42	1,029.70	595.74	1,740.35	799.30
2017-18										
Jul-Sep	58.76	707.53	983.63	1,157.74	928.64	1,144.95	1,062.88	577.94	1,718.62	821.49
Oct-Dec	59.16	715.14	985.76	1,104.99	1,001.63	1,400.72	1,023.88	578.22	1,711.85	821.12

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2014-15	1,404.72	891.28	1,620.65	1,048.08	1,550.37	1,037.83	1,256.50	1,026.39	1,985.27	1,854.42
2015-16	1,251.53	839.11	1,700.77	1,031.47	1,054.32	1,011.65	1,193.67	920.53	1,913.99	2,376.63
2016-17	1,228.18	832.10	1,760.91	1,021.82	918.74	1,089.67	1,274.01	926.40	1,873.88	2,481.97
2015-16										
Jul-Sep	1,328.20	819.90	1,670.50	994.97	1,377.68	1,032.17	1,175.87	905.12	1,926.97	2,242.88
Oct-Dec	1,238.67	824.90	1,691.32	1,109.19	1,049.07	1,028.06	1,141.86	929.56	1,882.96	2,372.44
Jan-Mar	1,218.01	865.60	1,747.67	1,012.94	871.68	978.62	1,210.14	924.91	1,934.80	2,434.43
Apr-Jun	1,224.39	846.04	1,693.71	1,008.77	918.85	1,007.74	1,246.79	922.51	1,911.24	2,456.76
2016-17										
Jul-Sep	1,222.36	816.59	1,708.34	1,025.79	908.12	1,026.36	1,251.62	925.94	1,888.38	2,512.37
Oct-Dec	1,224.89	833.16	1,782.93	1,030.31	855.04	1,164.61	1,309.72	976.44	1,863.58	2,643.00
Jan-Mar	1,233.52	838.92	1,794.93	1,003.50	979.56	1,080.97	1,269.88	878.71	1,864.85	2,327.08
Apr-Jun	1,231.95	839.73	1,757.42	1,027.69	932.24	1,086.72	1,264.82	924.51	1,878.69	2,445.41
2017-18										
Jul-Sep	1,204.15	942.64	1,738.68	1,054.78	811.87	1,032.09	1,289.49	873.98	1,944.40	2,505.71
Oct-Dec	1,208.87	946.81	1,715.21	971.90	924.12	1,036.51	1,210.02	868.99	1,891.17	2,672.14

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2014-15	195.45	224.40	100.30	264.75	176.22	973.58	181.68	3,964.39	201.19
2015-16	203.66	243.09	112.67	307.85	57.34	689.93	182.42	3,767.50	223.68
2016-17	205.76	246.90	172.45	213.20	85.00	476.05	187.01	3,457.04	235.71
2015-16									
Jul-Sep	187.10	183.52	68.33	285.36	76.97	1,029.59	176.67	3,211.01	194.95
Oct-Dec	193.24	251.95	54.14	218.76	50.57	778.60	177.06	2,601.52	204.57
Jan-Mar	241.90	260.86	216.18	176.79	98.65	475.58	184.09	3,531.11	383.46
Apr-Jun	206.13	233.33	148.74	198.79	31.70	483.95	189.54	5,475.29	238.30
2016-17									
Jul-Sep	189.72	161.56	101.01	178.53	162.00	560.84	185.85	5,242.08	217.09
Oct-Dec	204.38	230.40	60.64	229.57	66.56	535.91	190.00	3,267.99	228.32
Jan-Mar	222.94	344.66	375.12	230.59	60.11	330.08	185.81	1,406.28	261.12
Apr-Jun	205.99	250.96	153.01	214.11	51.33	477.37	186.39	3,911.82	236.30
2017-18									
Jul-Sep	208.83	195.97	70.63	253.13	81.81	474.05	196.73	4,311.95	242.12
Oct-Dec	217.24	261.12	1,141.54	265.85	65.50	381.88	197.94	392.41	243.71

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2014-15	299.73	222.61	317.90	531.02	175.67	179.33	271.01	345.01	478.50	307.93
2015-16	273.06	287.46	628.07	157.60	221.25	266.35	319.43	584.63	405.89	273.06
2016-17	358.99	272.82	299.30	611.73	183.64	205.64	284.09	365.46	651.94	400.05
2015-16										
Jul-Sep	290.52	292.22	311.01	375.83	146.92	212.82	245.87	284.84	513.14	407.12
Oct-Dec	355.81	311.72	251.34	598.92	153.20	224.04	302.20	347.62	635.68	489.68
Jan-Mar	314.81	434.08	606.39	968.28	128.64	206.26	205.41	330.82	486.61	420.30
Apr-Jun	372.45	243.07	288.06	660.54	195.20	225.04	287.52	334.92	719.73	369.48
2016-17										
Jul-Sep	315.54	222.22	243.38	417.44	171.33	192.07	272.18	374.67	545.17	392.47
Oct-Dec	345.59	286.10	379.05	576.34	189.46	204.04	300.76	367.29	589.22	402.59
Jan-Mar	409.63	312.94	243.74	878.87	182.91	217.82	275.54	350.76	818.18	415.75
Apr-Jun	365.19	270.02	331.01	574.28	190.85	208.63	287.86	369.12	655.19	389.38
2017-18										
Jul-Sep	365.92	224.57	320.56	530.50	207.04	242.68	312.75	376.46	680.17	442.11
Oct-Dec	372.07	218.61	238.51	598.41	232.48	232.29	341.87	334.21	652.45	505.88

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics