

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1992-93 | 25.1929 | 25.1854 | 25.1427 | 25.2044 | 25.5080 | 25.6933 | 25.9752 | 26.2669 |
| 1993-94 | 28.3871 | 29.9247 | 29.9247 | 30.0903 | 30.1252 | 30.1616 | 30.2910 | 30.4633 |
| 1994-95 | 30.6694 | 30.6694 | 30.7267 | 30.7267 | 30.7434 | 30.8319 | 30.9188 | 30.9695 |
| 1995-96 | 31.2033 | 31.3563 | 31.5186 | 32.1071 | 34.3357 | 34.3357 | 34.3433 | 34.4353 |
| 1996-97 | 35.2821 | 35.5752 | 36.6113 | 38.1608 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 |
| 1997-98 | 40.6013 | 40.6213 | 40.6213 | 42.6216 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 |
| 1998-99 | 46.2633 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 |
| 1998-99 [@] | 46.2633 | 49.9277 | 50.0995 | 50.3784 | 50.7970 | 50.0558 | 49.8663 | 50.1240 |
| 1999-00 | 51.6067 | 51.6408 | 51.7284 | 51.7534 | 51.7653 | 51.7647 | 51.7702 | 51.7962 |
| 2000-01 | 52.5075 | 53.9820 | 56.1063 | 58.1591 | 57.0032 | 57.9913 | 59.0639 | 59.6205 |
| 2001-02 | 64.0905 | 64.1157 | 64.1472 | 62.2097 | 61.1255 | 60.5836 | 60.2011 | 60.1611 |
| 2002-03 | 59.7907 | 59.5102 | 59.2578 | 59.0530 | 58.5852 | 58.4162 | 58.1829 | 58.0811 |
| 2003-04 | 57.7432 | 57.7877 | 57.8093 | 57.5609 | 57.3342 | 57.3960 | 57.3993 | 57.3601 |
| 2004-05 | 58.2777 | 58.7934 | 58.9725 | 60.0311 | 59.9393 | 59.5478 | 59.4452 | 59.3525 |
| 2005-06 | 59.6234 | 59.6547 | 59.7593 | 59.7108 | 59.7647 | 59.8076 | 59.8396 | 59.8855 |
| 2006-07 | 60.2711 | 60.3180 | 60.5037 | 60.5959 | 60.7282 | 60.8878 | 60.8780 | 60.7321 |
| 2007-08 | 60.3978 | 60.5145 | 60.6376 | 60.6795 | 61.0003 | 61.1798 | 62.3667 | 62.6185 |
| 2008-09 | 70.5896 | 74.2926 | 77.1668 | 80.4331 | 79.9239 | 78.9238 | 79.0856 | 79.4485 |
| 2009-10 | 82.0062 | 82.7716 | 82.8462 | 83.2176 | 83.4540 | 84.0021 | 84.5184 | 84.8991 |
| 2010-11 | 85.5031 | 85.6070 | 85.7618 | 85.9416 | 85.5440 | 85.7072 | 85.6778 | 85.3141 |
| 2011-12 | 86.0204 | 86.6211 | 87.4744 | 86.9655 | 86.9316 | 89.3402 | 90.1357 | 90.6186 |
| 2012-13 | 94.3779 | 94.4660 | 94.5877 | 95.3487 | 95.9926 | 97.1870 | 97.4720 | 97.9687 |
| 2013-14 | 100.4754 | 102.9331 | 105.2488 | 106.1966 | 107.5054 | 106.9710 | 105.3857 | 105.0605 |
| 2014-15 | 98.6543 | 100.0897 | 102.3425 | 102.7537 | 101.7874 | 100.8234 | 100.6834 | 101.3651 |
| 2015-16 | 101.7194 | 102.3361 | 104.2068 | 104.4807 | 105.3726 | 104.6578 | 104.8388 | 104.6232 |

[@] Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul- Sep | Oct -Dec | Jan - Mar | Apr - Jun | Annual |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1992-93 | 26.5855 | 26.7467 | 26.8686 | 27.1477 | 25.1737 | 25.4686 | 26.2759 | 26.9210 | 25.9598 |
| 1993-94 | 30.5736 | 30.6164 | 30.6835 | 30.7247 | 29.4121 | 30.1257 | 30.4426 | 30.6749 | 30.1638 |
| 1994-95 | 30.9572 | 30.9505 | 30.9936 | 31.0517 | 30.6885 | 30.7673 | 30.9485 | 30.9986 | 30.8507 |
| 1995-96 | 34.5719 | 34.7071 | 34.8496 | 35.0570 | 31.3594 | 33.5928 | 34.4502 | 34.8712 | 33.5684 |
| 1996-97 | 40.2203 | 40.2564 | 40.4418 | 40.4945 | 35.8229 | 39.5338 | 40.2203 | 40.3976 | 38.9936 |
| 1997-98 | 44.1974 | 44.2911 | 44.1609 | 44.5940 | 40.6146 | 43.6473 | 44.1726 | 44.3487 | 43.1958 |
| 1998-99 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 48.4848 | 51.7017 | 46.1644 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 48.7672 | 46.7904 |
| 1998-99 [@] | 49.9386 | 50.4115 | 51.0911 | 51.7017 | 48.7635 | 50.4104 | 49.9763 | 51.0681 | 50.0546 |
| 1999-00 | 51.7912 | 51.7911 | 51.7975 | 52.0452 | 51.6586 | 51.7611 | 51.7859 | 51.8779 | 51.7709 |
| 2000-01 | 60.5224 | 61.0673 | 61.8291 | 63.4010 | 54.1986 | 57.7179 | 59.7356 | 62.0992 | 58.4378 |
| 2001-02 | 60.1020 | 60.1232 | 60.1253 | 60.1246 | 64.1178 | 61.3063 | 60.1547 | 60.1244 | 61.4258 |
| 2002-03 | 57.8675 | 57.7757 | 57.7311 | 57.7429 | 59.5196 | 58.6848 | 58.0438 | 57.7499 | 58.4995 |
| 2003-04 | 57.4495 | 57.4616 | 57.6753 | 57.9165 | 57.7801 | 57.4304 | 57.4030 | 57.6845 | 57.5745 |
| 2004-05 | 59.3529 | 59.4031 | 59.5081 | 59.6673 | 58.6812 | 59.8394 | 59.3835 | 59.5262 | 59.3576 |
| 2005-06 | 60.0070 | 59.9979 | 60.0668 | 60.1618 | 59.6791 | 59.7610 | 59.9107 | 60.0755 | 59.8566 |
| 2006-07 | 60.6927 | 60.7052 | 60.6718 | 60.6256 | 60.3643 | 60.7373 | 60.7676 | 60.6675 | 60.6342 |
| 2007-08 | 62.7500 | 63.5556 | 67.6009 | 67.2563 | 60.5166 | 60.9532 | 62.5784 | 66.1376 | 62.5465 |
| 2008-09 | 80.2355 | 80.3958 | 80.5268 | 80.9574 | 74.0163 | 79.7603 | 79.5899 | 80.6267 | 78.4983 |
| 2009-10 | 84.3500 | 83.9386 | 84.3318 | 85.2844 | 82.5413 | 83.5579 | 84.5892 | 84.5183 | 83.8017 |
| 2010-11 | 85.3380 | 84.6278 | 85.2122 | 85.7859 | 85.6240 | 85.7309 | 85.4433 | 85.2086 | 85.5017 |
| 2011-12 | 90.7135 | 90.6345 | 91.2605 | 94.1151 | 86.7053 | 87.7458 | 90.4893 | 92.0034 | 89.2359 |
| 2012-13 | 98.0605 | 98.3119 | 98.3739 | 98.5796 | 94.4772 | 96.1761 | 97.8337 | 98.4218 | 96.7272 |
| 2013-14 | 99.9777 | 97.4928 | 98.5947 | 98.4679 | 102.8858 | 106.8910 | 103.4747 | 98.1851 | 102.8591 |
| 2014-15 | 101.7598 | 101.7004 | 101.8043 | 101.7725 | 100.3622 | 101.7882 | 101.2694 | 101.7591 | 101.2947 |
| 2015-16 | 104.6470 | | | | 102.7541 | 104.8370 | 104.7030 | | |

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2016

| CURRENCY\DATE | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 15 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 74.6107 | 75.6372 | 76.4224 | 77.0836 | 77.5634 | 77.7173 | 77.6795 | 78.2484 | 78.3419 | 79.2646 | 78.3319 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 276.6022 | 276.7967 | 276.7217 | 276.9177 | 276.7547 | 276.6716 | 276.7338 | 276.7804 | 276.7031 | 276.5172 | 276.6031 |
| Canadian Dollar | 77.3102 | 77.9767 | 77.9858 | 78.0461 | 78.4477 | 78.5261 | 77.8830 | 78.8558 | 78.7671 | 79.1213 | 78.6773 |
| Chinese Yuan | 16.0000 | 15.9898 | 16.0025 | 16.0748 | 16.0823 | 16.0910 | 16.0719 | 16.0754 | 16.1343 | 16.1193 | 16.0889 |
| Danish Krone | 15.2689 | 15.2521 | 15.2472 | 15.3736 | 15.4260 | 15.4571 | 15.3969 | 15.4099 | 15.6761 | 15.6575 | 15.5857 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 13.4667 | 13.4730 | 13.4713 | 13.4890 | 13.4900 | 13.4802 | 13.4846 | 13.4903 | 13.4877 | 13.4877 | 13.4875 |
| Japanese Yen | 0.9296 | 0.9190 | 0.9183 | 0.9213 | 0.9207 | 0.9259 | 0.9296 | 0.9208 | 0.9226 | 0.9194 | 0.9224 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 347.9907 | 348.4827 | 348.2728 | 348.4773 | 348.3974 | 348.1227 | 348.3113 | 348.2242 | 348.3514 | 348.0762 | 347.9450 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 24.9734 | 25.1768 | 25.3024 | 25.3533 | 25.6088 | 25.5178 | 25.3213 | 25.4248 | 25.5327 | 25.5724 | 25.3943 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 69.0494 | 69.3829 | 69.8846 | 70.6808 | 71.0993 | 70.8098 | 70.3551 | 69.4220 | 70.0165 | 70.5437 | 69.6648 |
| Norwegian Krone | 12.0419 | 12.1181 | 12.0857 | 12.2092 | 12.3302 | 12.3148 | 12.2017 | 12.2622 | 12.3265 | 12.4500 | 12.3447 |
| Omani Riyal | 271.8796 | 272.0956 | 272.0271 | 272.1310 | 272.0762 | 271.9056 | 272.0219 | 272.0650 | 271.9569 | 271.7462 | 271.8884 |
| Qatari Riyal | 28.7508 | 28.7736 | 28.7632 | 28.7834 | 28.7694 | 28.7590 | 28.7657 | 28.7706 | 28.7671 | 28.7397 | 28.7523 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.9015 | 27.9228 | 27.9158 | 27.9280 | 27.9193 | 27.9090 | 27.9147 | 27.9177 | 27.9072 | 27.8994 | 27.9019 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 74.5440 | 74.6557 | 75.1087 | 75.6955 | 75.8307 | 75.6357 | 75.4237 | 75.7030 | 76.0468 | 76.1827 | 75.9341 |
| Swedish Krona | 12.2177 | 12.1486 | 12.1612 | 12.2751 | 12.3376 | 12.3522 | 12.2996 | 12.3737 | 12.5100 | 12.5489 | 12.5366 |
| Swiss Franc | 104.8156 | 104.8021 | 104.8826 | 105.4698 | 105.2493 | 105.2566 | 104.8560 | 104.9105 | 106.1989 | 106.3298 | 106.0163 |
| Thai Bhat | 2.9413 | 2.9447 | 2.9509 | 2.9599 | 2.9567 | 2.9564 | 2.9630 | 2.9700 | 2.9838 | 2.9852 | 2.9835 |
| Turkish Lira | 35.3277 | 35.6722 | 35.8094 | 35.9823 | 36.0239 | 35.8508 | 35.9041 | 36.1879 | 36.2515 | 36.4565 | 36.4515 |
| UAE Dirham | 28.4845 | 28.5063 | 28.5006 | 28.5127 | 28.5026 | 28.4934 | 28.4991 | 28.5033 | 28.4956 | 28.4843 | 28.4864 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 145.7073 | 146.0287 | 147.2610 | 148.1616 | 148.6499 | 149.0467 | 148.3360 | 148.5309 | 149.2996 | 150.3500 | 149.2378 |
| US Dollar | 104.6055 | 104.6795 | 104.6594 | 104.7032 | 104.6703 | 104.6413 | 104.6565 | 104.6710 | 104.6445 | 104.6106 | 104.6165 |
| EMU Euro | 113.7476 | 113.6102 | 113.5909 | 114.5291 | 114.9626 | 115.2324 | 114.7545 | 114.8105 | 116.8027 | 116.6624 | 116.1328 |

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2016

| CURRENCY\DATE | 16 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 77.9570 | 79.4388 | 79.9756 | 79.3275 | 79.4390 | 78.4695 | 78.6665 | 78.6125 | 79.0420 | 79.7834 | 80.0455 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 276.4692 | 276.4737 | 276.5666 | 276.6502 | 276.6744 | 276.6806 | 276.7239 | 276.6323 | 276.7680 | 276.6229 | 276.7458 |
| Canadian Dollar | 78.2821 | 79.8600 | 80.5406 | 80.1346 | 80.0726 | 79.1208 | 78.9653 | 78.9601 | 79.3168 | 80.0710 | 80.5045 |
| Chinese Yuan | 16.0483 | 16.1133 | 16.1863 | 16.1447 | 16.1318 | 16.0875 | 16.0617 | 16.0756 | 16.0876 | 16.1489 | 16.1919 |
| Danish Krone | 15.5710 | 15.7469 | 15.8828 | 15.8302 | 15.8055 | 15.6933 | 15.6766 | 15.6763 | 15.7166 | 15.8696 | 15.8525 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 13.4824 | 13.4866 | 13.4947 | 13.5023 | 13.5050 | 13.4972 | 13.4968 | 13.4973 | 13.5021 | 13.5041 | 13.5066 |
| Japanese Yen | 0.9225 | 0.9307 | 0.9401 | 0.9392 | 0.9352 | 0.9288 | 0.9254 | 0.9219 | 0.9217 | 0.9310 | 0.9320 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 347.5838 | 347.9158 | 348.2539 | 348.2875 | 347.8793 | 346.9635 | 346.9742 | 346.4998 | 346.6902 | 346.7435 | 346.8285 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 25.3020 | 25.6069 | 25.7972 | 25.7163 | 25.9662 | 25.9901 | 25.8893 | 25.9674 | 26.1641 | 26.4677 | 26.6773 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 69.0357 | 70.7923 | 71.5184 | 70.7438 | 70.8195 | 70.0739 | 70.0208 | 69.9438 | 70.5871 | 71.7030 | 72.1047 |
| Norwegian Krone | 12.2294 | 12.3814 | 12.5776 | 12.4952 | 12.4550 | 12.3366 | 12.3273 | 12.3246 | 12.4078 | 12.4994 | 12.5758 |
| Omani Riyal | 271.7095 | 271.7715 | 271.8761 | 271.9705 | 272.0148 | 272.0113 | 272.0017 | 271.8655 | 272.0130 | 272.0390 | 272.0538 |
| Qatari Riyal | 28.7392 | 28.7460 | 28.7538 | 28.7623 | 28.7647 | 28.7663 | 28.7655 | 28.7620 | 28.7718 | 28.7727 | 28.7692 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.8943 | 27.8965 | 27.8996 | 27.9085 | 27.9126 | 27.9138 | 27.9133 | 27.9113 | 27.9136 | 27.9125 | 27.9135 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 75.7492 | 76.5837 | 77.1902 | 76.9299 | 76.9293 | 76.4192 | 76.2519 | 76.2924 | 76.4402 | 77.2159 | 77.4436 |
| Swedish Krona | 12.5573 | 12.7176 | 12.7877 | 12.7411 | 12.7270 | 12.6562 | 12.6091 | 12.5950 | 12.6334 | 12.7765 | 12.8363 |
| Swiss Franc | 105.8935 | 106.9561 | 108.1415 | 107.8956 | 107.9298 | 107.2373 | 107.0042 | 107.0710 | 107.3905 | 108.2484 | 108.3597 |
| Thai Bhat | 2.9869 | 3.0070 | 3.0036 | 3.0017 | 3.0012 | 2.9674 | 2.9677 | 2.9604 | 2.9619 | 2.9712 | 2.9735 |
| Turkish Lira | 36.0954 | 36.5108 | 36.7892 | 36.4498 | 36.5665 | 36.3391 | 36.3680 | 36.4005 | 36.5061 | 36.8466 | 36.8954 |
| UAE Dirham | 28.4799 | 28.4804 | 28.4838 | 28.4913 | 28.4976 | 28.4993 | 28.5001 | 28.4965 | 28.5009 | 28.5008 | 28.5021 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 147.7293 | 148.9806 | 151.1845 | 151.0164 | 150.4101 | 147.4364 | 147.6618 | 147.8234 | 148.9098 | 150.4030 | 149.9983 |
| US Dollar | 104.5903 | 104.5939 | 104.6065 | 104.6294 | 104.6600 | 104.6613 | 104.6658 | 104.6587 | 104.6713 | 104.6668 | 104.6719 |
| EMU Euro | 116.0021 | 117.2910 | 118.2328 | 117.8541 | 117.7102 | 116.8677 | 116.7136 | 116.7456 | 117.0576 | 118.1423 | 118.3588 |

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | | Mar | Apr | May |
| Australian Dollar | 84.6185 | 91.8961 | 99.2813 | 94.4043 | 84.6706 | 78.5801 | 78.5158 | 80.4125 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 226.8926 | 236.8524 | 256.6741 | 273.0504 | 268.7366 | 270.1114 | 269.8818 | 269.0697 |
| Canadian Dollar | 85.4711 | 88.8631 | 96.3207 | 96.1939 | 86.6031 | 80.6988 | 82.2890 | 83.7223 |
| Chinese Yuan | 12.9120 | 14.0507 | 15.5063 | 16.7639 | 16.3639 | 16.3009 | 16.4115 | 16.4169 |
| Danish Krone | 15.6544 | 16.0298 | 16.7973 | 18.7105 | 16.3418 | 14.7874 | 14.7088 | 15.2382 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 11.0019 | 11.4768 | 12.4764 | 13.2668 | 13.0664 | 13.1186 | 13.1275 | 13.1382 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.0301 | 1.1352 | 1.1116 | 1.0180 | 0.8865 | 0.8454 | 0.8511 | 0.8437 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 304.4159 | 322.3284 | 342.4219 | 364.0262 | 346.1203 | 341.0843 | 337.7510 | 337.7332 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 27.7427 | 28.9142 | 31.3927 | 31.6823 | 29.3817 | 27.6728 | 28.0235 | 28.3096 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 64.8259 | 71.6733 | 79.4913 | 85.3828 | 78.7334 | 75.8800 | 77.0460 | 75.2488 |
| Norwegian Krone | 14.7356 | 15.5404 | 16.8037 | 17.0596 | 14.2794 | 12.7619 | 12.8813 | 13.5007 |
| Omani Riyal | 222.1528 | 231.8939 | 251.3383 | 267.3804 | 263.3400 | 264.5089 | 264.3049 | 264.5546 |
| Qatari Riyal | 23.4959 | 24.5177 | 26.5899 | 28.2861 | 27.8548 | 27.9761 | 27.9565 | 27.9845 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 22.8047 | 23.7943 | 25.8099 | 27.4313 | 27.0040 | 27.1305 | 27.1209 | 27.1499 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 66.1304 | 70.7611 | 78.0767 | 81.6310 | 77.3079 | 73.9032 | 75.3753 | 76.2985 |
| Swedish Krona | 12.8272 | 13.2669 | 14.6811 | 15.7629 | 13.1103 | 11.9339 | 11.7620 | 12.2198 |
| Swiss Franc | 89.9297 | 99.3752 | 102.7673 | 113.7726 | 107.4720 | 103.8240 | 105.7196 | 109.2059 |
| Thai Baht | | | 3.3177 | 3.2278 | 3.1076 | 3.1237 | 3.1316 | 3.0392 |
| Turkish lira | | | 53.9478 | 49.5515 | 42.6711 | 39.2744 | 38.4121 | 38.5462 |
| UAE Dirham | 23.2883 | 24.2894 | 26.3384 | 28.0070 | 27.5787 | 27.7050 | 27.6929 | 27.7201 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 135.9640 | 141.1402 | 151.5965 | 167.2207 | 159.4351 | 152.4451 | 151.7945 | 157.4125 |
| US Dollar | 85.5017 | 89.2359 | 96.7272 | 102.8591 | 101.2947 | 101.7598 | 101.7004 | 101.8043 |
| EMU Euro | 116.5981 | 119.1998 | 125.1227 | 139.4950 | 121.6726 | 110.1936 | 109.6853 | 113.5369 |

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD | 2015 | | | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| Australian Dollar | 78.4474 | 75.3497 | 74.5567 | 73.5459 | 75.2072 | 75.3531 | 75.8220 | 73.4652 | 74.5797 | 78.2572 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 268.9782 | 268.8307 | 270.4709 | 275.3802 | 276.0646 | 278.5366 | 276.5499 | 277.2201 | 276.5486 | 276.6732 |
| Canadian Dollar | 82.3169 | 79.3220 | 77.8318 | 78.6856 | 79.9285 | 79.4943 | 76.5397 | 73.7175 | 75.7852 | 78.9739 |
| Chinese Yuan | 16.4085 | 16.3725 | 16.1577 | 16.3869 | 16.4707 | 16.5623 | 16.2460 | 15.9622 | 16.0267 | 16.0913 |
| Danish Krone | 15.2938 | 15.0137 | 15.2775 | 15.7102 | 15.7405 | 15.1900 | 15.2608 | 15.2781 | 15.5833 | 15.5942 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 13.1327 | 13.1172 | 13.2092 | 13.4572 | 13.4881 | 13.6024 | 13.5075 | 13.4846 | 13.4661 | 13.4901 |
| Japanese Yen | 0.8237 | 0.8265 | 0.8322 | 0.8674 | 0.8700 | 0.8604 | 0.8590 | 0.8865 | 0.9123 | 0.9263 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 337.2913 | 336.4958 | 338.9668 | 345.7616 | 346.5137 | 347.0888 | 344.8850 | 345.1943 | 348.9191 | 347.7851 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 27.2521 | 26.7317 | 25.2515 | 24.2486 | 24.5487 | 24.4603 | 24.4736 | 24.1509 | 25.0213 | 25.6692 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 71.1702 | 67.7339 | 67.0588 | 65.9923 | 69.6809 | 69.2130 | 70.4574 | 68.4873 | 69.2882 | 70.3751 |
| Norwegian Krone | 13.0415 | 12.5237 | 12.4233 | 12.6209 | 12.6441 | 12.2271 | 12.0534 | 11.8924 | 12.1640 | 12.3316 |
| Omani Riyal | 264.4459 | 264.2859 | 266.0499 | 270.9656 | 271.6042 | 273.9502 | 272.0167 | 272.4458 | 271.8413 | 271.9600 |
| Qatari Riyal | 27.9726 | 27.9516 | 28.1373 | 28.6579 | 28.7295 | 28.9795 | 28.7732 | 28.8220 | 28.7551 | 28.7622 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.1439 | 27.1129 | 27.2949 | 27.8031 | 27.8691 | 28.1001 | 27.9036 | 27.9503 | 27.9234 | 27.9103 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 75.5913 | 74.7397 | 73.1858 | 73.6844 | 74.4872 | 74.5746 | 74.2939 | 73.1414 | 74.4388 | 76.1003 |
| Swedish Krona | 12.2935 | 11.9412 | 11.9719 | 12.4696 | 12.5597 | 12.1609 | 12.3048 | 12.2831 | 12.3630 | 12.5181 |
| Swiss Franc | 109.1109 | 106.6831 | 105.7546 | 107.3087 | 107.8491 | 104.5417 | 105.1064 | 104.2001 | 105.4546 | 106.4052 |
| Thai Baht | 3.0192 | 2.9645 | 2.8920 | 2.8992 | 2.9301 | 2.9501 | 2.9115 | 2.9020 | 2.9406 | 2.9726 |
| Turkish lira | 37.6854 | 37.5359 | 35.9032 | 34.6549 | 35.6547 | 36.7164 | 35.8786 | 34.8351 | 35.5408 | 36.2584 |
| UAE Dirham | 27.7146 | 27.6844 | 27.8723 | 28.3880 | 28.4528 | 28.6979 | 28.5017 | 28.5509 | 28.5100 | 28.4955 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 158.1071 | 158.0080 | 159.4853 | 159.9411 | 160.0182 | 160.2156 | 156.9256 | 151.0231 | 149.6616 | 148.7347 |
| US Dollar | 101.7725 | 101.7194 | 102.3361 | 104.2068 | 104.4807 | 105.3726 | 104.6578 | 104.8388 | 104.6232 | 104.6470 |
| EMU Euro | 113.9604 | 111.9731 | 113.8981 | 117.0996 | 117.3259 | 113.2076 | 113.7523 | 113.8436 | 116.0891 | 116.1732 |

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 2010 | +3.10 | -7.82 | +3.96 | +4.70 | -3.56 | +12.62 | |
| 2011 | +5.11 | -2.57 | -15.71 | -0.99 | -6.98 | +4.80 | |
| 2012 | +0.18 | +1.89 | -2.88 | -6.23 | -9.22 | -10.20 | |
| 2013 | +3.07 | +4.55 | -11.54 | -21.19 | -50.51 | -17.81 | |
| 2014 | -0.27 | -11.91 | -2.10 | -1.37 | -8.71 | -12.69 | |
| 2015 | -5.74 | -10.33 | -4.52 | -9.82 | -9.93 | +0.01 | |
| 2013 | II | +1.46 | +2.07 | -8.97 | -2.19 | -0.07 | -4.88 |
| | III | +0.50 | +3.25 | -4.90 | -14.50 | -50.59 | +1.14 |
| | IV | +0.75 | +2.06 | +1.25 | -5.35 | +0.15 | -7.17 |
| 2014 | I | -0.81 | +0.04 | +3.29 | +7.73 | -2.63 | +2.38 |
| | II | -0.01 | -0.94 | -0.11 | -4.84 | -0.81 | +1.53 |
| | III | +0.00 | -7.87 | -2.47 | -1.99 | -3.81 | -7.38 |
| | IV | +0.55 | -3.51 | -2.71 | -1.83 | -1.73 | -9.32 |
| 2015 | I | -0.38 | -11.38 | 1.18 | -4.92 | -3.37 | +0.41 |
| | II | +0.47 | +4.00 | -1.83 | -1.86 | -4.21 | -1.91 |
| | III | -3.89 | +0.13 | -3.02 | -9.04 | -2.13 | +2.08 |
| | IV | -2.01 | -2.82 | -0.88 | +6.25 | -0.58 | -0.54 |
| 2016 | I | +0.37 | +4.57 | -0.01 | +3.91 | -0.27 | +7.07 |
| 2015 | Mar | +0.09 | -4.28 | -1.28 | -1.69 | -0.87 | -0.71 |
| | Apr | +0.47 | +4.24 | -1.55 | +1.14 | -0.55 | +1.35 |
| | May | -0.10 | -2.18 | -0.29 | -2.07 | -1.98 | -4.24 |
| | Jun | +0.10 | +2.00 | +0.01 | -0.91 | -1.73 | +1.06 |
| | Jul | -0.06 | -1.98 | -0.39 | -1.10 | -0.93 | -1.23 |
| | Aug | -4.26 | +2.26 | -3.47 | -3.89 | -1.22 | +2.29 |
| | Sep | +0.44 | -0.11 | +0.86 | -4.30 | +0.01 | +1.04 |
| | Oct | +0.19 | -1.66 | +0.79 | +7.46 | +0.25 | -0.76 |
| | Nov | -0.75 | -3.98 | -2.38 | -1.45 | -0.68 | -1.57 |
| | Dec | -1.45 | +2.91 | +0.74 | +0.33 | -0.15 | +1.83 |
| 2016 | Jan | -1.29 | +0.30 | -2.28 | -0.37 | -0.31 | -0.33 |
| | Feb | +0.44 | -0.29 | -1.08 | +3.37 | +0.09 | +6.70 |
| | Mar | +1.24 | +4.56 | +3.44 | +0.90 | -0.05 | +0.68 |

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| 2010 | +11.06 | -1.81 | -4.69 | +1.88 | +9.67 | -3.20 | |
| 2011 | -2.94 | -4.61 | +0.17 | -0.62 | -0.14 | -16.63 | |
| 2012 | +3.81 | -7.65 | +4.24 | +7.53 | +2.65 | +3.71 | |
| 2013 | -7.09 | -7.79 | +2.18 | +1.60 | +2.82 | -16.90 | |
| 2014 | -5.75 | +5.16 | -5.22 | -3.97 | -9.87 | -7.97 | |
| 2015 | -18.57 | -4.20 | -5.06 | -6.21 | -0.30 | -20.07 | |
| 2013 | II | -2.83 | -0.65 | +0.64 | -3.27 | +0.77 | -6.19 |
| | III | -2.43 | -6.50 | +6.05 | +6.89 | +4.37 | -4.63 |
| | IV | -1.11 | +0.34 | +1.95 | +1.90 | +1.54 | -5.82 |
| 2014 | I | +0.78 | +7.56 | +1.06 | -1.24 | +0.85 | -2.77 |
| | II | +1.81 | -0.60 | +2.35 | +5.36 | -0.71 | +2.49 |
| | III | -1.86 | -3.74 | -5.02 | -3.45 | -7.08 | -7.14 |
| | IV | -6.39 | +2.18 | -3.53 | -4.42 | -3.13 | -2.21 |
| 2015 | I | -5.96 | -1.44 | -5.18 | -0.53 | +1.67 | -10.45 |
| | II | -1.82 | +0.13 | +6.20 | -1.70 | +4.58 | -2.68 |
| | III | -14.85 | -2.61 | -3.30 | -5.89 | -4.44 | -11.51 |
| | IV | +3.58 | -0.34 | -2.50 | +1.92 | -1.88 | +3.65 |
| 2016 | I | +9.43 | +0.10 | -2.81 | +1.60 | +3.13 | +3.72 |
| 2015 | Mar | -2.83 | -0.03 | -4.08 | -0.52 | -2.47 | -3.54 |
| | Apr | +4.09 | +0.17 | +4.23 | +3.46 | +3.97 | -2.20 |
| | May | -2.22 | -0.23 | -1.15 | -3.60 | -0.64 | +0.25 |
| | Jun | -3.54 | +0.19 | +3.08 | -1.43 | +1.24 | -0.74 |
| | Jul | -0.84 | -0.01 | -0.92 | -3.62 | -3.34 | -3.48 |
| | Aug | -9.69 | -2.29 | -1.49 | -0.85 | -0.22 | -5.07 |
| | Sep | -4.92 | -0.31 | -0.93 | -1.52 | -0.92 | -3.42 |
| | Oct | +3.29 | -0.93 | +0.99 | +4.57 | -1.57 | +3.80 |
| | Nov | +1.00 | -0.02 | -2.23 | -0.70 | -4.09 | -0.03 |
| | Dec | -0.71 | +0.62 | -1.25 | -1.84 | +3.93 | -0.12 |
| 2016 | Jan | +3.48 | -0.07 | -3.47 | -3.01 | -2.72 | -1.55 |
| | Feb | -1.71 | +0.22 | -3.15 | -2.19 | +1.79 | +0.12 |
| | Mar | +7.59 | -0.04 | +3.96 | +7.10 | +4.15 | +5.23 |

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit | |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------|
| 2010 | +4.95 | -6.16 | +5.83 | +6.58 | -1.83 | +14.64 | +13.05 | |
| 2011 | +5.44 | -2.27 | -15.45 | -0.69 | -6.69 | +5.12 | -2.64 | |
| 2012 | +0.07 | +1.78 | -2.98 | -6.33 | -9.32 | -10.30 | 3.70 | |
| 2013 | +2.86 | +4.34 | -11.72 | -21.35 | -50.61 | -17.97 | -7.27 | |
| 2014 | +6.01 | -6.37 | +4.06 | +4.84 | -2.96 | -7.19 | +0.18 | |
| 2015 | -1.45 | -6.25 | -0.17 | -5.72 | -5.83 | +4.56 | -14.86 | |
| 2013 | II | +1.14 | +1.74 | -9.25 | -2.50 | -0.38 | -5.18 | -3.14 |
| | III | -1.47 | +1.22 | -6.77 | -16.18 | -51.57 | -0.84 | -4.34 |
| | IV | +0.36 | +1.67 | +0.86 | -5.72 | -0.23 | -7.53 | -1.49 |
| 2014 | I | -1.17 | -0.33 | +2.92 | +7.33 | -2.99 | +2.01 | +0.41 |
| | II | -0.03 | -0.96 | -0.13 | -4.85 | -0.82 | +1.51 | +1.79 |
| | III | +4.28 | -3.94 | +1.70 | +2.20 | +0.29 | -3.42 | +2.33 |
| | IV | +2.89 | -1.26 | -0.44 | +0.46 | +0.56 | -7.20 | -4.21 |
| 2015 | I | +4.63 | -6.93 | +6.27 | -0.15 | +1.48 | +5.46 | -1.24 |
| | II | -1.45 | +2.01 | -3.70 | -3.74 | -6.04 | -3.79 | -3.70 |
| | III | -3.71 | +0.31 | -2.84 | -8.87 | -1.94 | +2.28 | -14.68 |
| | IV | -0.73 | -1.56 | +0.41 | +7.63 | +0.71 | +0.76 | +4.92 |
| 2016 | I | -1.27 | +2.86 | -1.65 | +2.21 | -1.91 | +5.32 | +7.64 |
| 2015 | Mar | +2.11 | -2.34 | +0.72 | +0.30 | +1.14 | +1.30 | -0.87 |
| | Apr | -1.46 | +2.24 | -3.44 | -0.80 | -2.46 | -0.59 | +2.10 |
| | May | +1.05 | -1.07 | +0.85 | -0.95 | -0.85 | -3.14 | -1.10 |
| | Jun | -1.03 | +0.84 | -1.12 | -2.03 | -2.84 | -0.08 | -4.63 |
| | Jul | +0.78 | -1.16 | +0.44 | -0.28 | -0.09 | -0.40 | -0.01 |
| | Aug | -4.88 | +1.60 | -4.10 | -4.52 | -1.86 | +1.62 | -10.27 |
| | Sep | +0.44 | -0.10 | +0.86 | -4.29 | +0.01 | +1.05 | -4.91 |
| | Oct | +0.68 | -1.18 | +1.29 | +7.99 | +0.75 | -0.27 | +3.79 |
| | Nov | +1.04 | -2.25 | -0.62 | +0.32 | +1.10 | +0.20 | +2.82 |
| | Dec | -2.41 | +1.90 | -0.25 | -0.66 | -1.12 | +0.83 | -1.68 |
| 2016 | Jan | -0.91 | +0.68 | -1.91 | +0.01 | +0.06 | +0.05 | +3.88 |
| | Feb | +0.38 | -0.35 | -1.14 | +3.31 | +0.03 | +6.64 | -1.76 |
| | Mar | -0.74 | +2.52 | +1.42 | -1.07 | -2.00 | -1.28 | +5.49 |

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 2010 | -0.05 | -2.98 | +1.80 | +3.71 | +11.64 | -1.46 | +1.80 | |
| 2011 | -4.31 | +0.48 | +0.31 | -0.32 | +0.17 | -16.37 | +0.31 | |
| 2012 | -7.75 | +4.12 | -0.11 | +7.42 | +2.54 | +3.60 | -0.11 | |
| 2013 | -7.97 | +1.98 | -0.20 | +1.40 | +2.61 | -17.07 | -0.20 | |
| 2014 | +11.78 | +0.74 | +6.29 | +2.08 | -4.19 | -2.17 | +6.29 | |
| 2015 | +0.16 | -0.73 | +4.55 | -1.94 | +4.24 | -16.43 | +4.55 | |
| 2013 | II | -0.96 | +0.32 | -0.32 | -3.58 | +0.45 | -6.49 | -0.32 |
| | III | -8.33 | +3.97 | -1.96 | +4.79 | +2.33 | -6.50 | -1.96 |
| | IV | -0.05 | +1.56 | -0.38 | +1.50 | +1.15 | -6.18 | -0.38 |
| 2014 | I | +7.17 | +0.69 | -0.36 | -1.60 | +0.48 | -3.13 | -0.36 |
| | II | -0.61 | +2.34 | -0.02 | +5.35 | -0.73 | +2.48 | -0.02 |
| | III | +0.37 | -0.96 | +4.27 | +0.68 | -3.11 | -3.18 | +4.27 |
| | IV | +4.56 | -1.29 | +2.33 | -2.19 | -0.88 | +0.07 | +2.33 |
| 2015 | I | +3.52 | -0.41 | +5.02 | +4.47 | +6.78 | -5.95 | +5.03 |
| | II | -1.78 | +4.17 | -1.91 | -3.58 | +2.58 | -4.55 | -1.91 |
| | III | -2.42 | -3.12 | +0.19 | -5.72 | -4.26 | -11.34 | +0.19 |
| | IV | +0.96 | -1.23 | +1.30 | +3.24 | -0.61 | +5.00 | +1.30 |
| 2016 | I | -1.54 | -4.40 | -1.64 | -0.06 | +1.44 | +2.02 | -1.64 |
| 2015 | Mar | +1.99 | -2.14 | +2.02 | +1.49 | -0.49 | -1.59 | +2.02 |
| | Apr | -1.75 | +2.23 | -1.91 | +1.47 | +1.97 | -4.07 | -1.91 |
| | May | +0.92 | -0.02 | +1.14 | -2.50 | +0.50 | +1.39 | +1.14 |
| | Jun | -0.95 | +1.92 | -1.13 | -2.55 | +0.09 | -1.86 | -1.13 |
| | Jul | +0.83 | -0.08 | +0.84 | -2.81 | -2.53 | -2.67 | +0.84 |
| | Aug | -2.93 | -2.13 | -0.65 | -1.49 | -0.86 | -5.68 | -0.65 |
| | Sep | -0.31 | -0.93 | +0.00 | -1.52 | -0.92 | -3.42 | +0.00 |
| | Oct | -0.45 | +1.48 | +0.49 | +5.08 | -1.08 | +4.32 | +0.49 |
| | Nov | +1.78 | -0.47 | +1.80 | +1.08 | -2.37 | +1.77 | +1.80 |
| | Dec | -0.36 | -2.21 | -0.98 | -2.80 | +2.91 | -1.10 | -0.98 |
| 2016 | Jan | +0.30 | -3.11 | +0.38 | -2.64 | -2.35 | -1.18 | +0.38 |
| | Feb | +0.16 | -3.20 | -0.06 | -2.24 | +1.73 | +0.06 | -0.06 |
| | Mar | -1.99 | +1.93 | -1.95 | +5.01 | +2.11 | +3.18 | -1.95 |

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-

http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

| | | (In Percent) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| END OF PERIOD | Australian Dollar | Brazilian Real | Canadian Dollar | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Hong Kong Dollar | Indian Rupee | Indonesi Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | |
| 2010 | -13.41 | -5.32 | -6.29 | -4.77 | +6.51 | -1.56 | -5.56 | -6.22 | +1.81 | -12.81 | |
| 2011 | -4.48 | +6.15 | -3.00 | -9.25 | -2.10 | -3.55 | +13.17 | -3.65 | +2.55 | -8.98 | |
| 2012 | -9.64 | +1.29 | -9.69 | -7.81 | -9.36 | -8.92 | -4.91 | -1.51 | +1.73 | +2.85 | |
| 2013 | +7.97 | +5.97 | -1.41 | -10.53 | -11.80 | -7.75 | +4.24 | +17.01 | +86.34 | +12.19 | |
| 2014 | +13.66 | +18.67 | +14.61 | +5.45 | +19.38 | +5.18 | +7.41 | +6.62 | +15.20 | +20.45 | |
| 2015 | +7.55 | +40.83 | +14.34 | +1.63 | +6.83 | -4.18 | +0.33 | +6.23 | +6.36 | -4.21 | |
| 2013 | II | +11.77 | +7.78 | +2.59 | -2.08 | -2.66 | -0.65 | +9.14 | +1.58 | -0.58 | +4.44 |
| | III | -6.84 | -3.40 | -8.23 | -6.96 | -9.44 | -6.52 | -1.68 | +9.36 | +89.26 | -7.56 |
| | IV | +5.37 | +4.64 | +3.80 | -0.40 | -1.68 | +0.32 | -0.90 | +6.02 | +0.19 | +8.09 |
| 2014 | I | +3.41 | +3.29 | +11.73 | +8.43 | +7.52 | +7.77 | +4.13 | -0.15 | +10.47 | +5.06 |
| | II | -2.70 | -3.36 | -3.99 | -0.59 | +0.35 | -0.69 | -0.49 | +4.46 | +0.21 | -2.09 |
| | III | +1.66 | -0.13 | +2.41 | -1.19 | -2.25 | -2.97 | +2.41 | -1.79 | +0.07 | +3.93 |
| | IV | +9.03 | +10.68 | +5.72 | +1.63 | +5.90 | +2.04 | +5.03 | +4.09 | +3.98 | +12.68 |
| 2015 | I | +5.90 | +20.97 | +7.81 | -1.06 | +11.22 | -1.45 | -2.59 | +3.67 | +2.00 | -1.84 |
| | II | -0.47 | -3.59 | -1.52 | -0.34 | -3.72 | +0.11 | +1.99 | +2.03 | +4.53 | +2.08 |
| | III | +6.70 | +27.74 | +4.58 | +1.34 | -2.73 | -2.63 | +0.43 | +7.07 | -0.49 | -4.60 |
| | IV | -4.37 | -5.48 | +2.98 | +1.70 | +2.56 | -0.25 | +0.55 | -6.20 | +0.24 | +0.20 |
| 2016 | I | -4.48 | -7.43 | -6.18 | -0.27 | -4.27 | -0.06 | +0.11 | -3.66 | +0.38 | -6.51 |
| 2015 | Mar | +2.04 | +13.45 | +1.37 | -0.12 | +4.44 | -0.06 | +1.26 | +1.69 | +0.84 | +0.68 |
| | Apr | -4.19 | -9.74 | -4.28 | -0.30 | -3.90 | +0.14 | +1.75 | -0.96 | +0.73 | -1.17 |
| | May | +3.92 | +7.84 | +2.62 | -0.13 | +2.00 | -0.30 | +0.06 | +1.89 | +1.79 | +4.19 |
| | Jun | -0.04 | -0.94 | +0.26 | +0.09 | -1.77 | +0.28 | +0.18 | +1.10 | +1.96 | -0.87 |
| | Jul | +5.28 | +7.20 | +4.58 | +0.05 | +2.02 | -0.03 | +0.38 | +1.11 | +0.93 | +1.23 |
| | Aug | -0.31 | +3.91 | -0.97 | +2.05 | -4.45 | -2.01 | +1.22 | +1.66 | -1.09 | -4.48 |
| | Sep | +1.66 | +14.68 | +0.98 | -0.75 | -0.21 | -0.61 | -1.16 | +4.16 | -0.32 | -1.34 |
| | Oct | -2.18 | -5.37 | -3.23 | -1.12 | +0.74 | -0.93 | -1.72 | -7.81 | -1.18 | -0.17 |
| | Nov | -1.27 | -5.64 | +1.89 | +0.74 | +4.12 | +0.10 | +2.42 | +1.45 | +0.67 | +1.58 |
| | Dec | -0.99 | +5.85 | +4.45 | +2.10 | -2.22 | +0.59 | -0.11 | +0.30 | +0.77 | -1.18 |
| 2016 | Jan | +2.82 | +4.51 | +1.66 | +1.23 | -0.38 | +0.47 | +2.26 | +0.30 | +0.24 | +0.26 |
| | Feb | -0.35 | -2.88 | -3.75 | -0.22 | +0.51 | -0.09 | +1.31 | -3.05 | +0.12 | -6.08 |
| | Mar | -6.79 | -8.80 | -4.12 | -1.26 | -4.40 | -0.45 | -3.36 | -0.93 | +0.01 | -0.72 |

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Korean Won | Malaysian Ringgit | Saudi Arabian Riyal | Singaporean Dollar | Swedish Krona | Swiss Franc | Taiwani Dollar | Thai Baht | UK Pound Sterling | U.S Dollar | UAE Dirham | |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------|-------|
| 2010 | -3.62 | -11.59 | -1.81 | -9.61 | -7.40 | -10.48 | -10.26 | -11.26 | 3.02 | -1.81 | -1.81 | |
| 2011 | -4.01 | -1.72 | -4.61 | -3.97 | -2.91 | -4.48 | +0.01 | +0.30 | -4.77 | -4.61 | -4.61 | |
| 2012 | -14.12 | -11.03 | -7.65 | -13.13 | -13.09 | -10.03 | -12.52 | -10.78 | -11.40 | -7.65 | -7.65 | |
| 2013 | -9.24 | -0.75 | -7.79 | -4.34 | -7.89 | -10.31 | -5.28 | -0.84 | -9.76 | -7.79 | -7.79 | |
| 2014 | +9.51 | +11.58 | +5.16 | +9.47 | +26.22 | +16.67 | +11.57 | +5.23 | +10.96 | +5.16 | +5.16 | |
| 2015 | +2.14 | +17.64 | -4.20 | +2.51 | +2.43 | -3.91 | -0.41 | +5.23 | +0.90 | -4.20 | -4.20 | |
| 2013 | II | +2.71 | +2.25 | -0.65 | +1.16 | +2.44 | -1.41 | -0.29 | +5.57 | -1.28 | -0.65 | -0.65 |
| | III | -12.52 | -4.17 | -6.50 | -7.09 | -10.45 | -10.42 | -7.68 | -5.75 | -11.83 | -6.50 | -6.50 |
| | IV | -1.53 | +1.46 | +0.34 | +1.31 | +1.57 | -1.18 | +1.10 | +5.29 | -1.58 | +0.34 | +0.34 |
| 2014 | I | +8.90 | +6.73 | +7.56 | +6.81 | +7.53 | +6.65 | +9.45 | +5.93 | +6.43 | +7.56 | +7.56 |
| | II | -5.66 | -2.36 | -0.60 | -1.50 | +2.97 | +0.11 | -2.57 | -0.56 | -2.88 | -0.60 | -0.60 |
| | III | -0.31 | -1.91 | -3.74 | -1.91 | +3.37 | +3.59 | -2.00 | -3.98 | +1.34 | -3.74 | -3.74 |
| | IV | +6.91 | +9.16 | +2.18 | +6.08 | +10.28 | +5.49 | +6.27 | +4.03 | +5.93 | +2.18 | +2.18 |
| 2015 | I | -0.92 | +4.81 | -1.44 | +2.68 | +8.80 | -3.06 | -2.55 | -2.65 | +3.94 | -1.44 | -1.44 |
| | II | +1.86 | +1.99 | +0.13 | -1.99 | -4.33 | -4.25 | -1.20 | +3.90 | -5.72 | +0.13 | +0.13 |
| | III | +3.49 | +14.37 | -2.61 | +3.02 | -0.84 | +1.92 | +4.07 | +4.85 | +0.72 | -2.61 | -2.61 |
| | IV | -2.21 | -3.78 | -0.34 | -1.13 | -0.76 | +1.58 | -0.62 | -0.77 | +2.22 | -0.34 | -0.34 |
| 2016 | I | -1.48 | -8.53 | +0.10 | -4.34 | -2.36 | -2.93 | -2.16 | -2.58 | +3.00 | +0.10 | +0.10 |
| 2015 | Mar | +0.50 | +2.88 | -0.03 | +1.42 | +3.00 | +2.50 | -0.58 | +0.51 | +4.22 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
| | Apr | -3.18 | -3.77 | +0.17 | -3.72 | -3.38 | -3.65 | -1.92 | +1.17 | -3.90 | +0.17 | +0.17 |
| | May | +3.50 | +2.04 | -0.23 | +1.63 | +1.70 | +0.42 | +0.08 | +2.34 | +0.94 | -0.23 | -0.23 |
| | Jun | +1.64 | +3.86 | +0.19 | +0.17 | -2.64 | -1.04 | +0.66 | +0.35 | -2.81 | +0.19 | +0.19 |
| | Jul | +3.75 | +0.84 | -0.01 | +1.88 | +4.73 | +3.44 | +2.45 | +4.15 | +0.92 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| | Aug | -1.46 | +8.18 | -2.29 | +0.60 | -4.21 | -2.08 | +0.96 | -0.33 | -0.82 | -2.29 | -2.29 |
| | Sep | +1.23 | +4.84 | -0.31 | +0.52 | -1.16 | +0.62 | +0.61 | +1.01 | +0.63 | -0.31 | -0.31 |
| | Oct | -5.26 | -4.09 | -0.93 | -2.57 | +0.60 | +0.64 | -2.28 | -3.01 | -1.90 | -0.93 | -0.93 |
| | Nov | +0.69 | -1.01 | -0.02 | +0.79 | +2.47 | +4.25 | +0.48 | +0.78 | +2.26 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
| | Dec | +2.51 | +1.35 | +0.62 | +0.68 | -3.73 | -3.18 | +1.21 | +1.52 | +1.89 | +0.62 | +0.62 |
| 2016 | Jan | +3.03 | -3.44 | -0.07 | +0.90 | +1.89 | +2.72 | +1.56 | -1.31 | +3.52 | -0.07 | -0.07 |
| | Feb | +2.46 | +1.96 | +0.22 | -1.13 | +0.46 | -1.54 | -0.25 | +0.11 | +3.47 | +0.22 | +0.22 |
| | Mar | -6.66 | -7.09 | -0.04 | -4.11 | -4.61 | -4.02 | -3.43 | -1.39 | -3.85 | -0.04 | -0.04 |

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY14 | | | FY15 | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 1. Current Account (A+B+C) | 51,153 | 54,283 | (3,130) | 52,920 | 55,629 | (2,709) |
| A. Goods and services (a+b) | 30,423 | 49,663 | (19,240) | 29,969 | 50,123 | (20,154) |
| a. Goods | 25,078 | 41,668 | (16,590) | 24,089 | 41,280 | (17,191) |
| 1. General merchandise | 25,062 | 41,668 | (16,606) | 24,076 | 41,280 | (17,204) |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export) | 16 | -- | 16 | 13 | -- | 13 |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | 5,345 | 7,995 | (2,650) | 5,880 | 8,843 | (2,963) |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 6 | 101 | (95) | 7 | 87 | (80) |
| 3 Transport | 1,315 | 3,874 | (2,559) | 1,317 | 4,155 | (2,838) |
| 4 Travel | 286 | 1,073 | (787) | 301 | 1,518 | (1,217) |
| 5 Construction | 30 | 41 | (11) | 45 | 4 | 41 |
| 6 Insurance and pension services | 89 | 224 | (135) | 68 | 263 | (195) |
| 7 Financial services | 104 | 203 | (99) | 106 | 228 | (122) |
| 8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 13 | 157 | (144) | 5 | 159 | (154) |
| 9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 817 | 348 | 469 | 821 | 396 | 425 |
| 10 Other business services | 771 | 1,512 | (741) | 821 | 1,411 | (590) |
| 11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 9 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 9 | (1) |
| 12 Government goods and services n.i.e. | 1,905 | 455 | 1,450 | 2,381 | 613 | 1,768 |
| B. Primary Income | 508 | 4,463 | (3,955) | 647 | 5,242 | (4,595) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 34 | - | 34 | 41 | 2 | 39 |
| 2. Investment income | 474 | 4,463 | (3,989) | 606 | 5,240 | (4,634) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | 15 | 2,932 | (2,917) | 19 | 3,327 | (3,308) |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | 15 | 2,915 | (2,900) | 19 | 3,301 | (3,282) |
| 2.1.2 Interest | - | 17 | (17) | - | 26 | (26) |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | 158 | 461 | (303) | 246 | 852 | (606) |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | 2 | 208 | (206) | 1 | 309 | (308) |
| 2.2.2 Interest | 156 | 253 | (97) | 245 | 543 | (298) |
| 2.3 Other investment | 289 | 1,070 | (781) | 325 | 1,061 | (736) |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3.2 Interest | 289 | 1,070 | (781) | 325 | 1,061 | (736) |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 Reserve assets | 12 | -- | 12 | 16 | -- | 16 |
| 3. Other primary income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| C. Secondary Income | 20,222 | 157 | 20,065 | 22,304 | 264 | 22,040 |
| 1. General government | 380 | 46 | 334 | 340 | 14 | 326 |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 19,842 | 111 | 19,731 | 21,964 | 250 | 21,714 |
| 2. Capital account | 1,857 | - | 1,857 | 375 | - | 375 |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Capital transfers | 1,857 | - | 1,857 | 375 | - | 375 |
| 2.1 General government | 1,852 | - | 1,852 | 364 | - | 364 |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers | 1,852 | - | 1,852 | 364 | - | 364 |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 5 | - | 5 | 11 | - | 11 |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers | 5 | - | 5 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2) | 53,010 | 54,283 | (1,273) | 53,295 | 55,629 | (2,334) |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY14 | | | FY15 | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net |
| 3. Financial account | 3,181 | 4,876 | (1,695) | 4,536 | 6,886 | (2,350) |
| 1. Direct investment | 128 | 1,700 | (1,572) | 73 | 923 | (850) |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 128 | 1,086 | (958) | 73 | 1,580 | (1,507) |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | - | 614 | (614) | - | (657) | 657 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | (23) | 2,739 | (2,762) | (41) | 1,841 | (1,882) |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | (1) | 735 | (736) | (2) | 913 | (915) |
| 2.2 Debt instruments | (22) | 2,004 | (2,026) | (39) | 928 | (967) |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 2 | - | 2 | (2) | - | (2) |
| 4. Other investment | (211) | 437 | (648) | (89) | 4,122 | (4,211) |
| 4.1 Other equity | - | - | - | 33 | - | 33 |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | (107) | 93 | (200) | (55) | 128 | (183) |
| Central bank | - | 1 | (1) | - | (1) | 1 |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 35 | 92 | (57) | 240 | 129 | 111 |
| General government | (1) | - | (1) | 2 | - | 2 |
| Other sectors | (141) | - | (141) | (297) | - | (297) |
| 4.3 Loans | - | 520 | (520) | - | 2,919 | (2,919) |
| Central bank | - | (573) | 573 | - | 1,949 | (1,949) |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | (45) | 45 | - | (15) | 15 |
| General government | - | 1,615 | (1,615) | - | 1,402 | (1,402) |
| Other sectors | - | (477) | 477 | - | (417) | 417 |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | (57) | - | (57) | 105 | - | 105 |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | (57) | - | (57) | 105 | - | 105 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable | (47) | (176) | 129 | (172) | 1,075 | (1,247) |
| Central bank | - | 145 | (145) | - | 564 | (564) |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | (43) | (340) | 297 | (172) | 365 | (537) |
| General government | (4) | (5) | 1 | - | (2) | 2 |
| Other sectors | - | 24 | (24) | - | 148 | (148) |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights | -- | - | - | -- | - | - |
| 5. Reserve assets | 3,285 | -- | 3,285 | 4,595 | -- | 4,595 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | (55) | -- | (55) | (38) | -- | (38) |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 3,340 | -- | 3,340 | 4,633 | -- | 4,633 |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 4. Errors and Omissions | - | 422 | (422) | - | 16 | (16) |
| 5. Exceptional Financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY-15 | | | FY-16 ^P | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Apr-Jun | | | Jul-Sep | | |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 1. Current Account (A+B+C) | 13,289 | 14,027 | (738) | 12,682 | 13,034 | (351) |
| A. Goods and services (a+b) | 7,183 | 12,398 | (5,215) | 7,014 | 11,891 | (4,877) |
| a. Goods | 6,058 | 10,069 | (4,011) | 5,321 | 10,021 | (4,700) |
| 1. General merchandise | 6,054 | 10,069 | (4,015) | 5,317 | 10,021 | (4,704) |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export) | 4 | -- | 4 | 4 | -- | 4 |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | 1,125 | 2,329 | (1,204) | 1,693 | 1,870 | (177) |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | - | 33 | (33) | - | 30 | (30) |
| 3. Transport | 270 | 1,057 | (787) | 244 | 773 | (529) |
| 4. Travel | 81 | 403 | (322) | 69 | 376 | (307) |
| 5. Construction | 12 | - | 12 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 6. Insurance and pension services | 18 | 52 | (34) | 6 | 59 | (53) |
| 7. Financial services | 29 | 67 | (38) | 23 | 34 | (11) |
| 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | - | 50 | (50) | 6 | 46 | (40) |
| 9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 214 | 81 | 133 | 176 | 96 | 80 |
| 10. Other business services | 228 | 399 | (171) | 245 | 345 | (100) |
| 11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 1 | 2 | (1) | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 12. Government goods and services n.i.e. | 272 | 185 | 87 | 916 | 109 | 807 |
| B. Primary Income | 201 | 1,576 | (1,375) | 111 | 1,104 | (993) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 12 | 1 | 11 | 18 | 1 | 17 |
| 2. Investment income | 189 | 1,575 | (1,386) | 93 | 1,103 | (1,010) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | 15 | 980 | (965) | 10 | 752 | (742) |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | 15 | 976 | (961) | 10 | 751 | (741) |
| 2.1.2 Interest | - | 4 | (4) | - | 1 | (1) |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | 56 | 322 | (266) | 22 | 97 | (75) |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | - | 128 | (128) | 1 | 47 | (46) |
| 2.2.2 Interest | 56 | 194 | (138) | 21 | 50 | (29) |
| 2.3 Other investment | 114 | 273 | (159) | 56 | 254 | (198) |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3.2 Interest | 114 | 273 | (159) | 56 | 254 | (198) |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 Reserve assets | 4 | -- | 4 | 5 | -- | 5 |
| 3. Other primary income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| C. Secondary Income | 5,905 | 53 | 5,852 | 5,557 | 39 | 5,518 |
| 1. General government | 60 | 2 | 58 | 76 | 1 | 75 |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 5,845 | 51 | 5,794 | 5,481 | 38 | 5,443 |
| 2. Capital account | 53 | - | 53 | 108 | - | 108 |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Capital transfers | 53 | - | 53 | 108 | - | 108 |
| 2.1 General government | 50 | - | 50 | 106 | - | 106 |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers | 50 | - | 50 | 106 | - | 106 |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 2 |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2) | 13,342 | 14,027 | (685) | 12,790 | 13,034 | (243) |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY-15 | | | FY-16 ^P | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Apr-Jun | | | Jul-Sep | | |
| | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net |
| 3. Financial account | 1,900 | 2,782 | (882) | 1,411 | 1,467 | (56) |
| 1. Direct investment | 12 | 90 | (78) | 5 | 248 | (243) |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 12 | 78 | (66) | 5 | 189 | (184) |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | - | 12 | (12) | - | 59 | (59) |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 19 | 801 | (782) | 10 | 390 | (380) |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | (2) | 828 | (830) | - | (92) | 92 |
| 2.2 Debt instruments | 21 | (27) | 48 | 10 | 482 | (472) |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | (2) | - | (2) | - | - | - |
| 4. Other investment | 24 | 1,891 | (1,867) | (353) | 829 | (1,182) |
| 4.1 Other equity | 7 | - | 7 | - | - | - |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 14 | 75 | (61) | (232) | 29 | (261) |
| Central bank | - | (12) | 12 | - | 3 | (3) |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 63 | 87 | (24) | (103) | 26 | (129) |
| General government | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Other sectors | (50) | - | (50) | (131) | - | (131) |
| 4.3 Loans | - | 1,179 | (1,179) | - | 632 | (632) |
| Central bank | - | 414 | (414) | - | 505 | (505) |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | 810 | (810) | - | 262 | (262) |
| Other sectors | - | (45) | 45 | - | (135) | 135 |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 48 | - | 48 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | 48 | - | 48 | 11 | - | 11 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable | (45) | 637 | (682) | (132) | 168 | (300) |
| Central bank | - | 564 | (564) | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | (45) | 4 | (49) | (132) | 239 | (371) |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | 69 | (69) | - | (71) | 71 |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights | -- | - | - | -- | - | - |
| 5. Reserve assets | 1,847 | -- | 1,847 | 1,749 | -- | 1,749 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | (2) | -- | (2) | (15) | -- | (15) |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 1,849 | -- | 1,849 | 1,764 | -- | 1,764 |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 4. Errors and Omissions | - | 197 | (197) | 187 | - | 187 |
| 5. Exceptional Financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY16 ^P | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Oct-Dec | | | Jan-Mar | | |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 1. Current Account (A+B+C) | 12,651 | 13,682 | (1,031) | 12,070 | 12,293 | (223) |
| A. Goods and services (a+b) | 6,607 | 12,032 | (5,425) | 6,635 | 11,159 | (4,524) |
| a. Goods | 5,486 | 10,094 | (4,608) | 5,586 | 9,466 | (3,880) |
| 1. General merchandise | 5,485 | 10,094 | (4,609) | 5,579 | 9,466 | (3,887) |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export) | 1 | -- | 1 | 7 | -- | 7 |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | 1,121 | 1,938 | (817) | 1,049 | 1,693 | (644) |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | - | 29 | (29) | - | 13 | (13) |
| 3. Transport | 229 | 749 | (520) | 222 | 650 | (428) |
| 4. Travel | 85 | 356 | (271) | 81 | 349 | (268) |
| 5. Construction | 12 | 18 | (6) | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| 6. Insurance and pension services | 16 | 70 | (54) | 14 | 64 | (50) |
| 7. Financial services | 21 | 69 | (48) | 24 | 47 | (23) |
| 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 7 | 36 | (29) | 3 | 47 | (44) |
| 9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 188 | 110 | 78 | 200 | 84 | 116 |
| 10. Other business services | 256 | 370 | (114) | 220 | 345 | (125) |
| 11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 12 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 12. Government goods and services n.i.e. | 295 | 130 | 165 | 271 | 89 | 182 |
| B. Primary Income | 168 | 1,623 | (1,455) | 129 | 1,098 | (969) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 20 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 3 | 11 |
| 2. Investment income | 148 | 1,618 | (1,470) | 115 | 1,095 | (980) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | 3 | 951 | (948) | - | 652 | (652) |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | 3 | 950 | (947) | - | 652 | (652) |
| 2.1.2 Interest | - | 1 | (1) | - | - | - |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | 76 | 368 | (292) | 81 | 167 | (86) |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | - | 162 | (162) | 7 | 60 | (53) |
| 2.2.2 Interest | 76 | 206 | (130) | 74 | 107 | (33) |
| 2.3 Other investment | 62 | 299 | (237) | 23 | 276 | (253) |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3.2 Interest | 62 | 299 | (237) | 23 | 276 | (253) |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 Reserve assets | 7 | -- | 7 | 11 | -- | 11 |
| 3. Other primary income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| C. Secondary Income | 5,876 | 27 | 5,849 | 5,306 | 36 | 5,270 |
| 1. General government | 216 | 1 | 215 | 62 | 3 | 59 |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 5,660 | 26 | 5,634 | 5,244 | 33 | 5,211 |
| 2. Capital account | 97 | 6 | 91 | 70 | - | 70 |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Capital transfers | 97 | 6 | 91 | 70 | - | 70 |
| 2.1 General government | 94 | 6 | 88 | 69 | - | 69 |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers | 94 | 6 | 88 | 69 | - | 69 |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2) | 12,748 | 13,688 | (940) | 12,140 | 12,293 | (153) |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | FY16 ^P | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Oct-Dec | | | Jan-Mar | | |
| | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net |
| 3. Financial account | 1,092 | 2,649 | (1,557) | (109) | (69) | (40) |
| 1. Direct investment | 1 | 421 | (420) | 10 | 289 | (279) |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 1 | 425 | (424) | 10 | 309 | (299) |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | - | (4) | 4 | - | (20) | 20 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 2 | (172) | 174 | 3 | (607) | 610 |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 2 | (146) | 148 | (1) | (103) | 102 |
| 2.2 Debt instruments | - | (26) | 26 | 4 | (504) | 508 |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. Other investment | 375 | 2,400 | (2,025) | (312) | 249 | (561) |
| 4.1 Other equity | - | - | - | 41 | - | 41 |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 366 | 160 | 206 | (535) | (24) | (511) |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 305 | 160 | 145 | (525) | (24) | (501) |
| General government | (2) | - | (2) | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | 63 | - | 63 | (10) | - | (10) |
| 4.3 Loans | - | 1,992 | (1,992) | - | 1,130 | (1,130) |
| Central bank | - | 500 | (500) | - | 503 | (503) |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | 1,318 | (1,318) | - | 579 | (579) |
| Other sectors | - | 174 | (174) | - | 48 | (48) |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 64 | - | 64 | 115 | - | 115 |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | 64 | - | 64 | 115 | - | 115 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable | (55) | 248 | (303) | 67 | (857) | 924 |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | (55) | 301 | (356) | 67 | (853) | 920 |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | (53) | 53 | - | (4) | 4 |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights | -- | - | - | -- | - | - |
| 5. Reserve assets | 714 | -- | 714 | 190 | -- | 190 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | (14) | -- | (14) | (364) | -- | (364) |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF | - | -- | - | - | -- | - |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 728 | -- | 728 | 554 | -- | 554 |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 4. Errors and Omissions | - | 616 | (616) | 113 | - | 113 |
| 5. Exceptional Financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |

-- Not Applicable

From July 2013, the BOP statement is being compiled under the guideline of BPM6 see <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/BPM6-Revision-16-Aug-13.pdf>

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

| End Period | Foreign exchange reserves with | | | | | | | | | | | | | | SBP and Scheduled Banks | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|------------------|---|--------|---|--|--|--|
| | SBP | | | | | | Scheduled Banks | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Deposits | | | Utilizations | | | Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9 -10-11- 12)** | Net Reserves With Banks (7-10) | | |
| | Gold ^a | SDRs | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro ¹ | Total SBP Reserve s (2+3 +4)** | Net Reserves with SBP (2+4) | FE-25 ² | Trade Nostro | Placement abroad (other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan | Others | | | Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13) | Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| FY 11 | 3,117 | 1,189 | 878 | 13,595 | 15,662 | 14,784 | 4,955 | (78) | 58 | 1,495 | 61 | 1,216 | 2,163 | 3,460 | 20,942 | 18,244 |
| FY 12 | 3,311 | 966 | 53 | 9,837 | 10,856 | 10,803 | 5,557 | (456) | 74 | 1,072 | 81 | 1,696 | 2,326 | 4,485 | 16,493 | 15,289 |
| FY 13 | 2,469 | 855 | 39 | 5,153 | 6,047 | 6,008 | 5,778 | (655) | 45 | 767 | 122 | 1,964 | 2,315 | 5,011 | 10,831 | 11,020 |
| FY 14 | 2,726 | 830 | 75 | 8,267 | 9,173 | 9,098 | 6,684 | (391) | 116 | 1,640 | 99 | 2,161 | 2,509 | 5,044 | 14,407 | 14,141 |
| FY 15 | 2,428 | 710 | 13 | 12,816 | 13,538 | 13,526 | 6,463 | (278) | 86 | 1,289 | 93 | 2,172 | 2,717 | 5,173 | 18,683 | 18,699 |
| 2015 Mar | 2,460 | 710 | 67 | 10,905 | 11,682 | 11,615 | 6,495 | (297) | 59 | 1,448 | 88 | 2,067 | 2,653 | 5,047 | 16,796 | 16,662 |
| Apr | 2,446 | 717 | 61 | 11,800 | 12,578 | 12,518 | 6,530 | (401) | 53 | 1,363 | 96 | 1,997 | 2,727 | 5,167 | 17,751 | 17,685 |
| May | 2,469 | 704 | 51 | 11,209 | 11,964 | 11,913 | 6,474 | (476) | 41 | 1,376 | 96 | 2,069 | 2,498 | 5,099 | 16,931 | 17,012 |
| Jun | 2,428 | 710 | 13 | 12,816 | 13,538 | 13,526 | 6,463 | (278) | 86 | 1,289 | 93 | 2,172 | 2,717 | 5,173 | 18,683 | 18,699 |
| Jul ^P | 2,278 | 705 | 19 | 13,062 | 13,786 | 13,767 | 6,337 | (366) | 71 | 1,288 | 114 | 2,074 | 2,567 | 5,050 | 18,631 | 18,817 |
| Aug ^P | 2,354 | 700 | 50 | 12,759 | 13,509 | 13,459 | 6,292 | (331) | 6 | 1,280 | 90 | 2,071 | 2,527 | 5,012 | 18,389 | 18,472 |
| Sep ^P | 2,310 | 695 | 41 | 14,550 | 15,286 | 15,245 | 6,270 | (368) | 34 | 1,441 | 73 | 1,851 | 2,571 | 4,829 | 20,168 | 20,074 |
| Oct ^P | 2,369 | 690 | 63 | 14,131 | 14,884 | 14,821 | 6,354 | (115) | 52 | 1,330 | 73 | 1,869 | 3,020 | 5,024 | 20,273 | 19,845 |
| Nov ^P | 2,202 | 669 | 67 | 14,104 | 14,840 | 14,772 | 6,358 | (368) | 120 | 1,292 | 100 | 1,928 | 2,790 | 5,066 | 19,831 | 19,838 |
| Dec ^P | 2,203 | 674 | 61 | 15,209 | 15,945 | 15,884 | 6,522 | (439) | 43 | 1,593 | 108 | 1,531 | 2,895 | 4,929 | 21,042 | 20,812 |
| 2016 Jan ^P | 2,306 | 671 | 61 | 14,764 | 15,497 | 15,436 | 6,393 | (445) | 46 | 1,534 | 107 | 1,718 | 2,635 | 4,859 | 20,438 | 20,294 |
| Feb ^P | 2,561 | 659 | 38 | 14,853 | 15,550 | 15,512 | 6,405 | (403) | 36 | 1,572 | 134 | 1,735 | 2,597 | 4,832 | 20,708 | 20,345 |
| Mar ^P | 2,565 | 667 | 48 | 15,453 | 16,167 | 16,119 | 6,454 | (588) | 40 | 1,651 | 105 | 1,757 | 2,394 | 4,803 | 21,126 | 20,922 |

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | Mar | | Jul-Mar | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | 2015 | 2016 ^P | 2014-15 | 2015-16 ^P |
| I. Cash | 13,186.58 | 13,921.56 | 15,837.68 | 18,719.80 | 1,608.51 | 1,468.76 | 13,594.95 | 14,157.65 |
| 1.USA | 2,334.47 | 2,186.24 | 2,467.65 | 2,702.66 | 211.60 | 183.92 | 2,008.14 | 1,884.27 |
| 2.UK | 1,521.10 | 1,946.01 | 2,180.23 | 2,376.15 | 176.13 | 157.28 | 1,747.06 | 1,758.55 |
| 3.Saudi Arabia | 3,687.00 | 4,104.73 | 4,729.43 | 5,630.43 | 489.70 | 506.05 | 4,045.75 | 4,337.11 |
| 4.UAE | 2,848.86 | 2,750.17 | 3,109.52 | 4,231.75 | 414.97 | 320.30 | 3,010.61 | 3,125.29 |
| Dubai | 1,411.26 | 1,213.84 | 1,550.03 | 2,411.96 | 229.26 | 245.91 | 1,616.10 | 2,121.86 |
| Abu Dhabi | 1,367.62 | 1,485.03 | 1,512.45 | 1,750.65 | 179.54 | 67.89 | 1,343.22 | 953.25 |
| Sharjah | 67.26 | 49.76 | 45.54 | 67.64 | 6.09 | 6.37 | 50.37 | 48.88 |
| Others | 2.72 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.92 | 1.30 |
| 5.Other GCC Countries | 1,495.00 | 1,607.88 | 1,860.03 | 2,173.03 | 198.46 | 153.75 | 1,579.58 | 1,711.67 |
| Bahrain | 210.95 | 282.83 | 318.84 | 388.99 | 36.59 | 27.06 | 272.34 | 326.74 |
| Kuwait | 582.57 | 619.00 | 681.43 | 748.12 | 62.17 | 55.31 | 553.59 | 544.03 |
| Qatar | 318.82 | 321.25 | 329.24 | 350.21 | 36.20 | 31.12 | 252.88 | 274.42 |
| Oman | 382.66 | 384.80 | 530.52 | 685.71 | 63.50 | 40.26 | 500.77 | 566.48 |
| 6.EU Countries | 364.79 | 357.37 | 431.85 | 364.07 | 26.14 | 26.54 | 274.25 | 277.55 |
| Germany | 88.74 | 83.18 | 85.58 | 78.13 | 4.92 | 9.11 | 58.78 | 62.38 |
| France | 45.11 | 36.26 | 34.39 | 24.85 | 1.61 | 3.44 | 19.10 | 22.22 |
| Netherlands | 6.63 | 5.45 | 4.24 | 3.67 | 0.27 | 0.48 | 2.44 | 3.48 |
| Spain | 52.77 | 53.44 | 79.83 | 47.25 | 2.79 | 4.56 | 36.10 | 37.03 |
| Italy | 41.09 | 35.74 | 33.25 | 30.89 | 2.18 | 4.11 | 23.52 | 28.12 |
| Greece | 9.92 | 11.18 | 14.88 | 14.00 | 0.82 | 1.03 | 10.94 | 4.78 |
| Sweden | 11.38 | 13.68 | 14.89 | 11.61 | 0.77 | 1.52 | 8.89 | 10.32 |
| Denmark | 26.46 | 25.03 | 23.70 | 14.57 | 1.24 | 0.88 | 11.43 | 6.98 |
| Ireland | 79.55 | 90.07 | 137.60 | 133.29 | 11.07 | 0.72 | 98.59 | 97.20 |
| Belgium | 3.14 | 3.34 | 3.49 | 5.81 | 0.47 | 0.69 | 4.46 | 5.04 |
| 7.Norway | 38.49 | 37.84 | 30.77 | 27.58 | 1.66 | 3.00 | 20.96 | 22.18 |
| 8.Switzerland | 33.54 | 30.37 | 29.42 | 29.84 | 1.89 | 2.31 | 23.70 | 17.02 |
| 9.Australia | 114.45 | 149.73 | 159.59 | 175.62 | 13.53 | 12.16 | 131.86 | 132.17 |
| 10.Canada | 177.71 | 177.19 | 160.03 | 170.99 | 11.29 | 13.29 | 132.28 | 115.33 |
| 11.Japan | 9.03 | 5.15 | 7.09 | 7.75 | 0.71 | 1.09 | 5.52 | 7.95 |
| 12.Other Countries | 562.14 | 568.88 | 672.07 | 829.93 | 62.43 | 89.07 | 615.24 | 768.56 |
| II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| Total (I+II) | 13,186.62 | 13,921.66 | 15,837.71 | 18,720.00 | 1,608.51 | 1,468.76 | 13,594.95 | 14,157.65 |

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

| END PERIOD | | Old FCA | | | New FCA | TOTAL | |
|------------|------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Non-Residents | Residents | Total | (FE-25) | | |
| 2011 | Jun | 16.5 | 26.3 | 42.8 | 4,955.1 | 4,998.0 | |
| | Dec | 15.2 | 25.1 | 40.3 | 5,214.0 | 5,254.3 | |
| 2012 | Jun | 14.0 | 23.2 | 37.2 | 5,556.9 | 5,594.2 | |
| | Dec | 14.1 | 22.1 | 36.1 | 5,607.6 | 5,643.7 | |
| 2013 | Jun | 13.8 | 20.1 | 33.8 | 5,778.2 | 5,812.0 | |
| | Dec | 11.2 | 19.3 | 30.5 | 6,218.6 | 6,249.1 | |
| 2014 | Jun | 5.6 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 6,683.8 | 6,705.9 | |
| | Dec | 4.9 | 14.8 | 19.7 | 6,748.6 | 6,768.3 | |
| 2015 | Jun | 4.7 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 6,462.5 | 6,482.0 | |
| | Dec | 4.6 | 14.2 | 18.8 | 6,521.8 | 6,540.6 | |
| 2015 | Mar | 4.8 | 15.3 | 20.1 | 6,494.7 | 6,514.9 | |
| | Apr | 4.7 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 6,530.3 | 6,550.3 | |
| | May | 4.7 | 14.8 | 19.5 | 6,474.5 | 6,494.0 | |
| | Jun | 4.7 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 6,462.5 | 6,482.0 | |
| | Jul | 4.7 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 6,337.3 | 6,356.7 | |
| | Aug | 4.7 | 14.6 | 19.3 | 6,292.1 | 6,311.4 | |
| | Sep | 4.7 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 6,270.3 | 6,289.5 | |
| | Oct | 4.7 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 6,354.3 | 6,373.3 | |
| | Nov | 4.6 | 14.3 | 18.9 | 6,357.5 | 6,376.5 | |
| | Dec | 4.6 | 14.2 | 18.8 | 6,521.8 | 6,540.6 | |
| | 2016 | Jan | 4.5 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 6,393.5 | 6,412.1 |
| | | Feb | 4.5 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 6,404.8 | 6,423.4 |
| Mar | | 4.5 | 14.0 | 18.5 | 6,454.3 | 6,472.8 | |

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

| DESCRIPTION | 2015 | | | | | | | | | | 2016 | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| A. Deposits | 6,494.7 | 6,530.3 | 6,474.5 | 6,462.5 | 6,337.3 | 6,292.1 | 6,270.3 | 6,354.3 | 6,357.5 | 6,521.8 | 6,393.5 | 6,404.8 | 6,454.3 |
| 1. Resident | 6,088.5 | 6,120.3 | 6,068.0 | 6,057.1 | 5,932.7 | 5,894.9 | 5,867.5 | 5,913.2 | 5,909.0 | 5,960.7 | 5,871.3 | 5,873.2 | 5,882.0 |
| i) Demand Deposits | 1,861.7 | 1,903.2 | 1,895.3 | 1,882.0 | 1,910.3 | 1,885.2 | 1,914.0 | 1,853.8 | 1,859.5 | 1,944.1 | 1,903.2 | 1,923.8 | 1,920.6 |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 2,601.3 | 2,651.7 | 2,674.6 | 2,734.9 | 2,711.2 | 2,676.9 | 2,707.9 | 2,634.1 | 2,611.6 | 2,668.3 | 2,646.9 | 2,639.0 | 2,647.3 |
| iii) Time Deposits | 1,625.4 | 1,565.4 | 1,498.1 | 1,440.2 | 1,311.2 | 1,332.8 | 1,245.7 | 1,425.3 | 1,437.9 | 1,348.4 | 1,321.2 | 1,310.4 | 1,314.1 |
| 2. Non- Resident | 406.3 | 410.0 | 406.5 | 405.4 | 404.6 | 397.2 | 402.8 | 441.1 | 448.5 | 561.1 | 522.2 | 531.6 | 572.3 |
| i) Demand Deposits | 133.2 | 133.6 | 134.3 | 133.5 | 133.4 | 127.7 | 137.1 | 142.1 | 148.8 | 143.9 | 148.4 | 139.2 | 154.3 |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 227.7 | 229.4 | 230.0 | 184.5 | 225.4 | 223.2 | 220.2 | 253.1 | 252.8 | 371.2 | 328.8 | 346.3 | 369.9 |
| iii) Time Deposits | 45.4 | 47.0 | 42.2 | 87.5 | 45.8 | 46.3 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 46.1 | 48.0 |
| B. Utilization | 6,494.7 | 6,530.3 | 6,474.5 | 6,462.5 | 6,337.3 | 6,292.1 | 6,270.3 | 6,354.3 | 6,357.5 | 6,521.8 | 6,393.5 | 6,404.8 | 6,454.3 |
| 1. Financing | 1,448.1 | 1,363.1 | 1,375.8 | 1,289.0 | 1,287.5 | 1,279.7 | 1,441.0 | 1,329.8 | 1,291.5 | 1,593.1 | 1,534.5 | 1,572.3 | 1,651.1 |
| i) Exports Financing | 855.6 | 782.9 | 736.4 | 687.0 | 641.0 | 602.6 | 555.8 | 544.1 | 499.0 | 461.9 | 443.2 | 451.1 | 485.1 |
| a) Pre-shipment | 597.9 | 527.7 | 466.2 | 421.2 | 402.2 | 371.6 | 342.4 | 331.0 | 274.2 | 231.7 | 233.7 | 252.3 | 285.4 |
| b) Post-shipment | 257.7 | 255.2 | 270.2 | 265.8 | 238.8 | 231.0 | 213.4 | 213.1 | 224.7 | 230.2 | 209.5 | 198.9 | 199.8 |
| ii) Import Financing | 592.5 | 580.1 | 639.4 | 602.0 | 646.5 | 677.1 | 885.2 | 785.7 | 792.6 | 1,131.1 | 1,091.3 | 1,121.1 | 1,166.0 |
| 2. Placements | 1,908.0 | 1,990.6 | 1,985.7 | 1,985.7 | 1,942.1 | 1,903.4 | 1,953.9 | 1,815.8 | 1,813.8 | 2,012.4 | 1,873.4 | 1,882.0 | 1,834.6 |
| i) With State Bank of Pakistan | 1,279.4 | 1,284.4 | 1,272.8 | 1,279.5 | 1,279.8 | 1,253.5 | 1,237.0 | 1,228.8 | 1,238.0 | 1,254.8 | 1,253.8 | 1,250.7 | 1,264.6 |
| a) CRR ¹ | 333.4 | 334.9 | 332.1 | 339.6 | 340.2 | 334.2 | 323.5 | 321.6 | 324.5 | 329.3 | 329.0 | 328.1 | 332.2 |
| b) SCRR ² | 946.0 | 949.5 | 940.6 | 939.9 | 939.6 | 919.3 | 913.5 | 907.3 | 913.5 | 925.5 | 924.8 | 922.6 | 932.4 |
| ii) With Banks | 628.6 | 706.2 | 712.9 | 706.2 | 662.4 | 649.8 | 716.9 | 586.9 | 575.8 | 757.6 | 619.6 | 631.3 | 570.0 |
| a) Within Pakistan | 87.6 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 93.4 | 114.4 | 89.6 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 100.1 | 107.5 | 106.8 | 133.8 | 105.1 |
| b) Outside Pakistan | 541.0 | 610.2 | 616.6 | 612.8 | 548.0 | 560.2 | 644.0 | 514.1 | 475.7 | 650.1 | 512.8 | 497.5 | 464.9 |
| 3. Balances | 1,071.2 | 1,179.5 | 1,043.6 | 1,016.0 | 1,036.3 | 1,037.6 | 1,024.1 | 1,339.4 | 1,323.7 | 1,385.3 | 1,267.7 | 1,215.6 | 1,212.0 |
| i) Balance held abroad | 825.1 | 946.9 | 831.0 | 798.1 | 832.2 | 806.3 | 734.8 | 1,076.1 | 1,073.7 | 1,139.1 | 1,046.5 | 977.7 | 962.1 |
| ii) Cash in hand | 246.1 | 232.6 | 212.6 | 218.0 | 204.2 | 231.4 | 289.4 | 263.3 | 250.0 | 246.2 | 221.2 | 237.9 | 249.9 |
| 4. Others | 2,067.5 | 1,997.1 | 2,069.4 | 2,171.7 | 2,071.3 | 2,071.4 | 1,851.2 | 1,869.3 | 1,928.5 | 1,531.0 | 1,717.9 | 1,734.8 | 1,756.6 |

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US \$)

| Sr. | Country | Mar- 2016 ^P | | | Jul-Mar FY16 ^P | | | Jul-Mar FY15 | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------|
| | | Foreign Direct Investment (Net) | Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total | Foreign Direct Investment (Net) | Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total | Foreign Direct Investment (Net) | Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total |
| I | Foreign Private | 161.7 | (2.4) | 159.3 | 957.4 | (346.3) | | 832.2 | 86.0 | |
| 1 | Argentina | .. | - | .. | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | Australia | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | 43.0 | 43.0 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 |
| 3 | Austria | 0.9 | - | 0.9 | 27.8 | - | 27.8 | 24.7 | - | 24.7 |
| 4 | Bahrain | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | (1.9) | .. | (1.9) | 1.5 | (5.4) | (3.9) |
| 5 | Bangladesh | .. | - | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. | - | .. |
| 6 | Brunei | (0.1) | - | (0.1) | (1.1) | - | (1.1) | (1.1) | .. | (1.1) |
| 7 | Canada | (0.5) | 1.0 | 0.5 | (4.2) | 10.6 | 6.4 | (22.4) | (1.7) | (24.1) |
| 8 | China | 59.1 | (3.6) | 55.6 | 515.9 | 7.9 | 523.8 | 193.3 | 11.3 | 204.7 |
| 9 | Denmark | .. | - | .. | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| 10 | Egypt | (3.9) | .. | (3.9) | (34.0) | .. | (34.0) | (35.6) | - | (35.6) |
| 11 | Finland | - | - | - | 0.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| 12 | France | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 1.3 | .. | 1.3 | (5.8) | .. | (5.8) |
| 13 | Germany | (0.7) | 0.3 | (0.4) | (32.2) | (9.8) | (41.9) | (14.7) | (0.9) | (15.6) |
| 14 | Hongkong | 0.4 | (3.2) | (2.8) | 120.4 | (11.5) | 108.8 | 85.5 | (56.2) | 29.3 |
| 15 | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 2.2 |
| 16 | Iran | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.9 |
| 17 | Ireland | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | - | (20.3) | (20.3) |
| 18 | Italy | 7.6 | - | 7.6 | 81.3 | .. | 81.3 | 82.0 | - | 82.0 |
| 19 | Japan | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 16.4 | 0.5 | 16.9 | 63.7 | 0.5 | 64.2 |
| 20 | Korea (South) | (1.8) | - | (1.8) | (14.3) | 0.4 | (13.9) | 2.2 | (9.7) | (7.5) |
| 21 | Kuwait | 0.8 | (0.1) | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | .. | 2.1 |
| 22 | Lebanon | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 10.4 | - | 10.4 | 10.4 | - | 10.4 |
| 23 | Libya | .. | - | .. | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| 24 | Luxembourg | 0.1 | (4.0) | (3.9) | 0.5 | (73.0) | (72.5) | 1.2 | 113.4 | 114.6 |
| 25 | Malaysia | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 6.2 | - | 6.2 | 3.7 | - | 3.7 |
| 26 | Netherlands | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 14.2 | 22.8 | (21.8) | (0.9) | (22.7) |
| 27 | NewZealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | (0.1) | - | (0.1) |
| 28 | Norway | 32.7 | - | 32.7 | 33.7 | - | 33.7 | 2.4 | - | 2.4 |
| 29 | Oman | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | .. | 1.0 | (8.7) | - | (8.7) |
| 30 | Philippines | - | - | - | (3.5) | (8.0) | (11.6) | (5.0) | (4.0) | (9.0) |
| 31 | Poland | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| 32 | Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | (10.6) | 0.2 | (10.5) | (25.3) | 0.1 | (25.3) |
| 34 | Saudi Arabia | (10.5) | .. | (10.4) | (70.3) | 0.6 | (69.8) | (48.2) | 0.3 | (47.8) |
| 35 | Singapore | 2.3 | (0.2) | 2.1 | 18.4 | 4.2 | 22.6 | 20.3 | (4.1) | 16.2 |
| 36 | South Africa | (0.3) | (..) | (0.3) | (4.2) | (..) | (4.3) | (0.1) | - | (0.1) |
| 37 | Sri Lanka | - | - | - | - | - | - | (..) | - | (..) |
| 38 | Sweden | 0.5 | (3.5) | (3.0) | (7.1) | 35.2 | 28.2 | (46.1) | (5.4) | (51.5) |
| 39 | Switzerland | 11.6 | (11.9) | (0.4) | 72.4 | (53.9) | 18.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 16.4 |
| 40 | Thailand | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 |
| 41 | Turkey | (0.3) | - | (0.3) | 12.6 | (8.0) | 4.6 | 36.3 | (2.3) | 34.1 |
| 42 | U.A.E | 11.9 | - | 11.9 | 126.1 | 3.2 | 129.2 | 167.3 | 9.5 | 176.8 |
| 43 | United Kingdom | 12.2 | (8.7) | 3.5 | 49.7 | (133.9) | (84.2) | 117.4 | (63.0) | 54.4 |
| 44 | United States of | 32.8 | 21.2 | 54.0 | (41.7) | (141.7) | (183.5) | 144.6 | 156.1 | 300.7 |
| 45 | Others | 1.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 75.6 | (36.2) | 39.4 | 93.0 | (43.9) | 49.1 |
| II | Foreign Public Debt Securities | - | (499.7) | (499.7) | - | (44.0) | (44.0) | - | 954.5 | 954.5 |
| | Total | 161.7 | (502.0) | (340.4) | 957.4 | (390.2) | 567.2 | 832.2 | 1,040.5 | 1,872.6 |

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier

4. Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

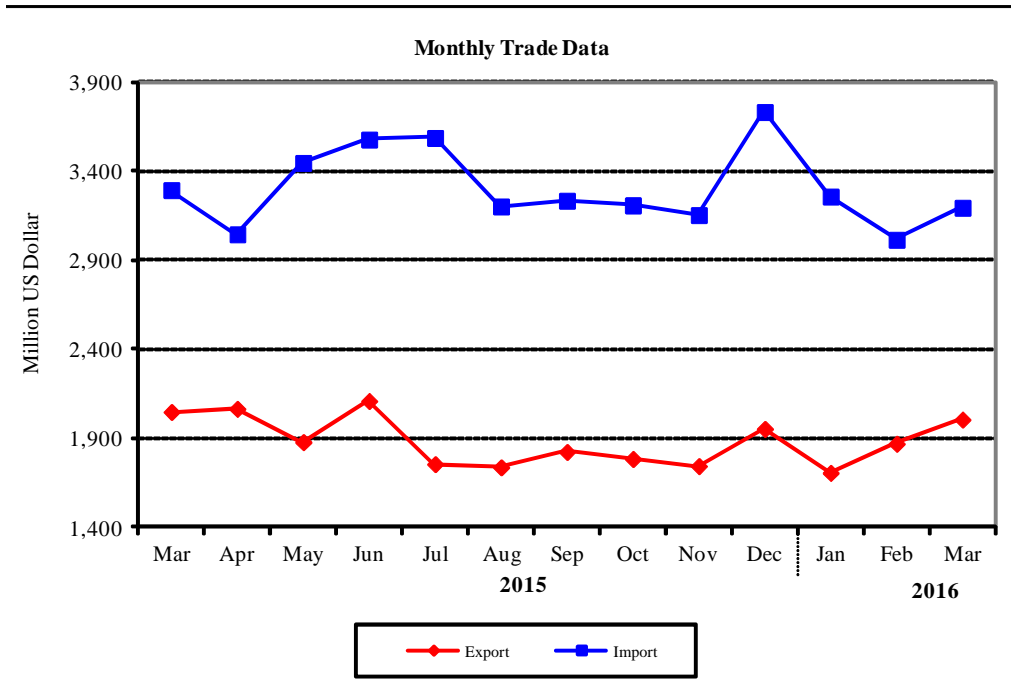
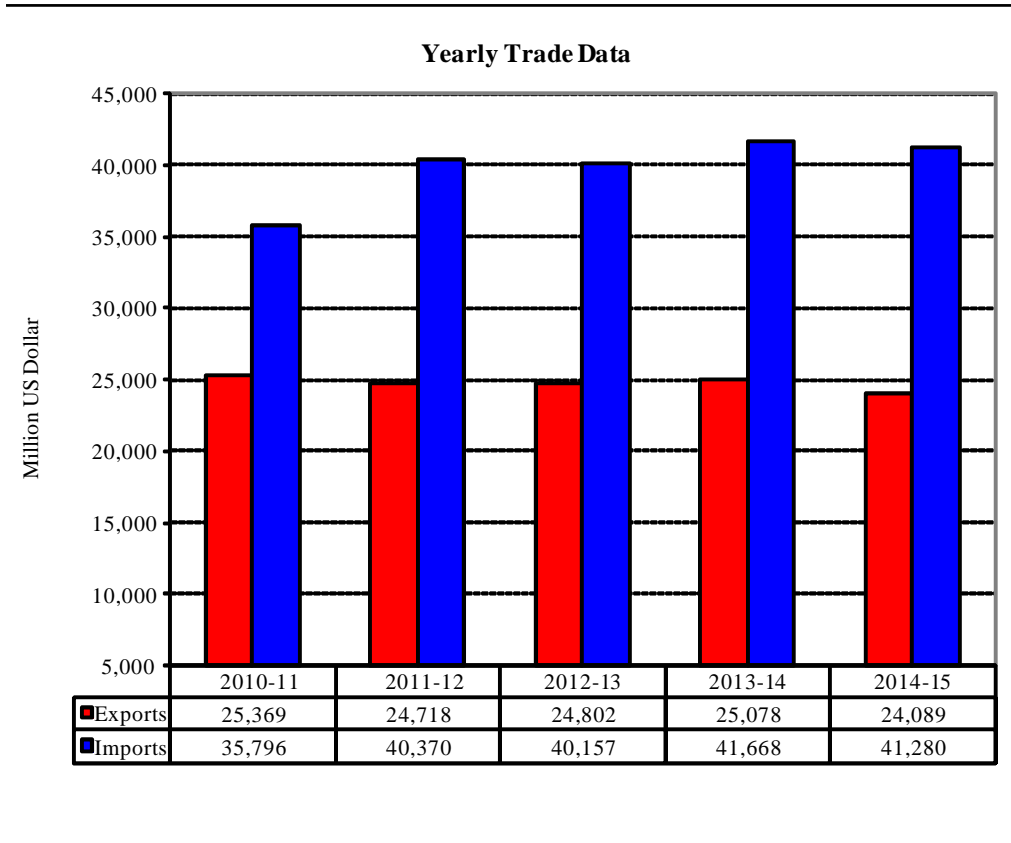
(Million US \$)

| Sr. | SECTOR | Mar- 2016 ^P | | | Jul-Mar FY16 ^P | | | Jul-Mar FY15 | | |
|-----|---|------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI |
| 1 | Food | 2.1 | 6.9 | (4.8) | 19.8 | 36.0 | (16.2) | 26.9 | 38.0 | (11.1) |
| 2 | Food Packaging | - | - | - | - | - | - | .. | - | .. |
| 3 | Beverages | 2.0 | - | 2.0 | 59.8 | - | 59.8 | 80.1 | - | 80.1 |
| 4 | Tobacco & Cigarettes | 81.6 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 151.7 | 108.3 | 43.3 | 60.4 | 28.3 | 32.1 |
| 5 | Sugar | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 2.0 | - | 2.0 | 2.7 | - | 2.7 |
| 6 | Textiles | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 24.1 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 44.0 | 4.3 | 39.6 |
| 7 | Paper & Pulp | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | Leather & Leather Products | .. | - | .. | 3.1 | - | 3.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 9 | Rubber & Rubber Products | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | 2.7 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - |
| 10 | Chemicals | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 58.9 | 4.3 | 54.7 | 65.6 | 29.3 | 36.3 |
| 11 | Petro Chemicals | - | - | - | 0.2 | 136.3 | (136.1) | - | - | - |
| 12 | Petroleum Refining | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 8.5 | - | 8.5 | 10.3 | 21.2 | (10.9) |
| 13 | Mining & Quarrying | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| 14 | Oil & Gas Explorations | 9.3 | - | 9.3 | 223.8 | - | 223.8 | 218.1 | 2.6 | 215.5 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products | 0.3 | .. | 0.3 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 57.1 | (48.8) |
| 16 | Cosmetics | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | Fertilizers | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| 18 | Cement | 0.8 | .. | 0.8 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 33.3 | 10.9 | 22.4 |
| 19 | Ceramics | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 20 | Basic Metals | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 3.0 | - | 3.0 | 1.4 | - | 1.4 |
| 21 | Metal Products | .. | 5.0 | (5.0) | 1.5 | 45.4 | (43.9) | 3.5 | 44.9 | (41.3) |
| 22 | Machinery other than Electrical | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | .. | - | .. |
| 23 | Electrical Machinery | 1.0 | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | (0.6) |
| 24 | Electronics | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 33.9 | 14.4 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 22.2 | (5.1) |
| | I) Consumer/Household | 2.4 | - | 2.4 | 33.7 | 3.0 | 30.7 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 1.7 |
| | II) Industrial | 0.1 | 1.3 | (1.2) | 0.2 | 11.4 | (11.3) | 4.7 | 11.4 | (6.7) |
| 25 | Transport Equipment(Automobiles) | 2.9 | - | 2.9 | 27.1 | 0.4 | 26.7 | 55.3 | - | 55.3 |
| | I) Motorcycles | - | - | - | .. | - | .. | 25.9 | - | 25.9 |
| | II) Cars | 2.0 | - | 2.0 | 18.8 | - | 18.8 | 21.0 | - | 21.0 |
| | III) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trail | 0.9 | - | 0.9 | 8.4 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 | - | 8.5 |
| 26 | Power | 67.8 | 2.8 | 65.0 | 524.1 | 52.5 | 471.6 | 176.6 | 37.9 | 138.7 |
| | I) Thermal | 22.3 | 2.8 | 19.5 | 171.7 | 52.3 | 119.4 | 67.4 | 37.8 | 29.6 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 24.0 | - | - | - |
| | II) Hydel | 6.9 | .. | 6.9 | 73.4 | 0.1 | 73.3 | 108.8 | 0.1 | 108.7 |
| | III) Coal | 38.6 | - | 38.6 | 278.9 | - | 278.9 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| 27 | Construction | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | 37.8 | 3.4 | 34.4 | 39.3 | 1.8 | 37.5 |
| 28 | Trade | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 21.3 | 4.3 | 17.0 | 35.3 | 7.6 | 27.7 |
| 29 | Transport | 0.4 | 1.0 | (0.6) | 30.6 | 10.6 | 20.0 | 2.8 | 5.2 | (2.4) |
| 30 | Tourism | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.8 | - | 1.8 | 1.8 | - | 1.8 |
| 31 | Storage Facilities | - | .. | (..) | - | 0.1 | (0.1) | - | 0.1 | (0.1) |
| 32 | Communications | 5.7 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 144.1 | 89.5 | 54.5 | 948.2 | 893.5 | 54.8 |
| | 1) Telecommunications | 4.6 | 5.2 | (0.7) | 133.3 | 59.9 | 73.4 | 915.7 | 831.7 | 84.0 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2) Information Technology | 1.1 | .. | 1.1 | 10.7 | 29.3 | (18.6) | 32.5 | 61.5 | (29.0) |
| | I) Software Development | 0.4 | .. | 0.4 | 3.6 | .. | 3.6 | 3.0 | .. | 3.0 |
| | II) Hardware Development | .. | - | .. | 1.1 | - | 1.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.3 |
| | III) I.T.Service | 0.8 | .. | 0.8 | 6.0 | 29.3 | (23.3) | 29.2 | 61.5 | (32.3) |
| | 3) Postal & Courier Services | - | .. | (..) | - | 0.3 | (0.3) | - | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| 33 | Financial Business | 43.9 | 6.5 | 37.4 | 144.1 | 124.5 | 19.6 | 314.0 | 123.1 | 190.9 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | Social Services | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 1.3 | - | 1.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 35 | Personal Services | 4.0 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 33.2 | 3.6 | 29.6 | 30.8 | 7.0 | 23.8 |
| 36 | Others | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 43.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 33.9 | (10.5) |
| | TOTAL | 234.5 | 72.8 | 161.7 | 1,616.3 | 658.9 | 957.4 | 2,202.1 | 1,369.9 | 832.2 |
| | <i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i> | <i>234.5</i> | <i>72.8</i> | <i>161.7</i> | <i>1,592.4</i> | <i>658.9</i> | <i>933.4</i> | <i>2,202.1</i> | <i>1,369.9</i> | <i>832.2</i> |

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.
New format adopted from July 2012.

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

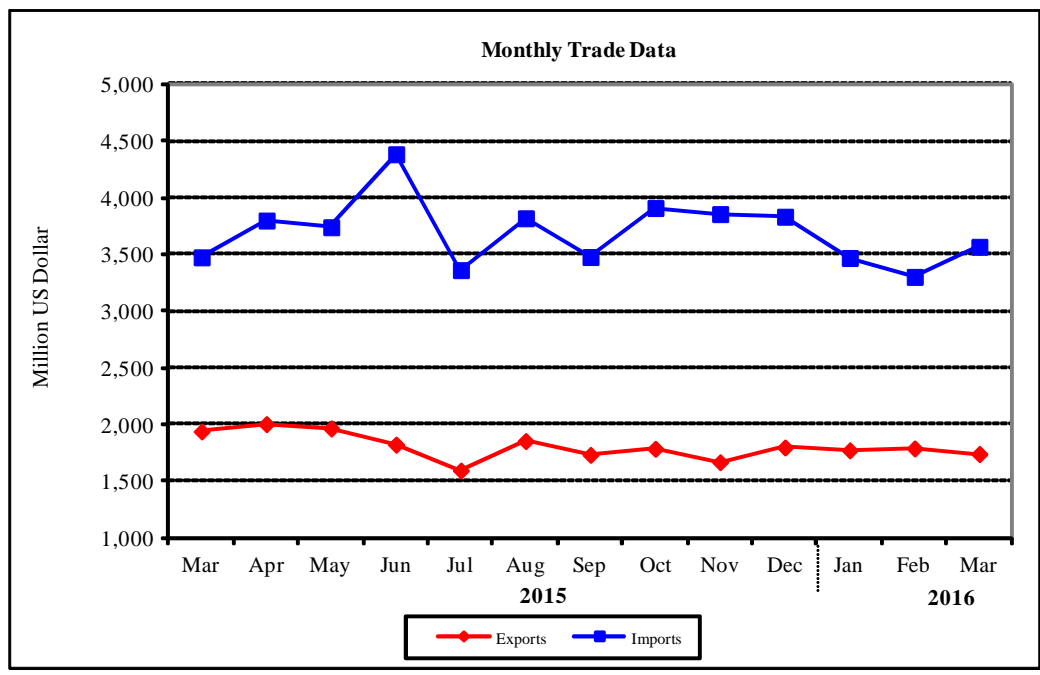
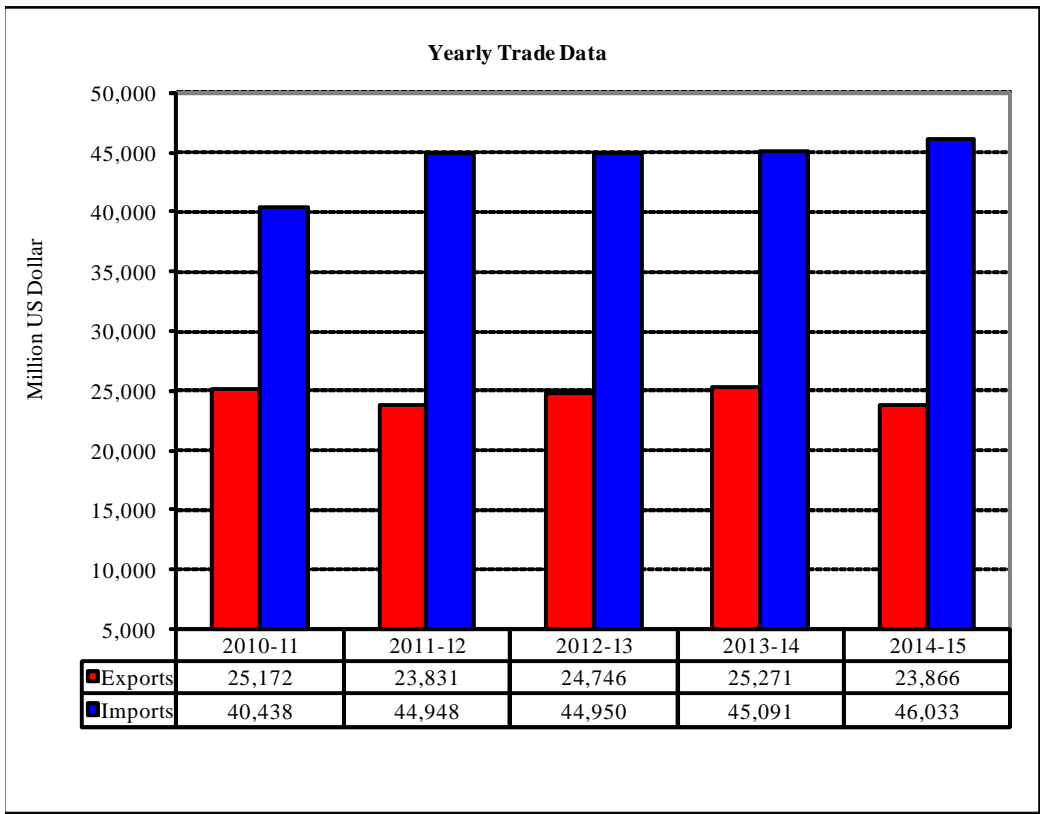
| PERIOD | Exports (BOP) | | Growth Rate % | Imports (BOP) | | Growth Rate % | Balance of Trade | |
|---------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Value | Cumulative | | Value | Cumulative | | | |
| 2010-11 | 25,369 | -- | 28.9 | 35,796 | -- | 15.0 | (10,427) | |
| 2011-12 | 24,718 | -- | (2.6) | 40,370 | -- | 12.8 | (15,652) | |
| 2012-13 | 24,802 | -- | 0.3 | 40,157 | -- | (0.5) | (15,355) | |
| 2013-14 | 25,078 | -- | 1.1 | 41,668 | -- | 3.8 | (16,590) | |
| 2014-15 | 24,089 | -- | (3.9) | 41,280 | -- | (0.9) | (17,191) | |
| 2015 | Mar | 2,049 | 18,031 | 10.6 | 3,294 | 31,211 | 17.7 | (1,245) |
| | Apr | 2,067 | 20,098 | 0.9 | 3,045 | 34,256 | (7.6) | (978) |
| | May | 1,880 | 21,978 | (9.0) | 3,447 | 37,703 | 13.2 | (1,567) |
| | Jun | 2,111 | 24,089 | 12.3 | 3,577 | 41,280 | 3.8 | (1,466) |
| | Jul ^P | 1,757 | 1,757 | (17) | 3,586 | 3,586 | 0.3 | (1,829) |
| | Aug ^P | 1,739 | 3,496 | (1) | 3,201 | 6,787 | (10.7) | (1,462) |
| | Sep ^P | 1,825 | 5,321 | 5 | 3,234 | 10,021 | 1.0 | (1,409) |
| | Oct ^P | 1,786 | 7,107 | (2) | 3,208 | 13,229 | (0.8) | (1,422) |
| | Nov ^P | 1,746 | 8,853 | (2) | 3,154 | 16,383 | (1.7) | (1,408) |
| | Dec ^P | 1,954 | 10,807 | 12 | 3,732 | 20,115 | 18.3 | (1,778) |
| 2016 | Jan ^P | 1,708 | 12,515 | (13) | 3,257 | 23,372 | (12.7) | (1,549) |
| | Feb ^P | 1,871 | 14,386 | 10 | 3,015 | 26,387 | (7.4) | (1,144) |
| | Mar ^P | 2,007 | 16,393 | 7 | 3,194 | 29,581 | 5.9 | (1,187) |

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD | Exports | Re-exports | Imports | Re-imports | Balance of Trade ³ |
|------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 2010-11 | 24,810 | 362 | 40,414 | 24 | (15,266) |
| 2011-12 | 23,624 | 207 | 44,912 | 36 | (21,117) |
| 2012-13 | 24,460 | 285 | 44,950 | - | (20,204) |
| 2013-14 | 25,110 | 161 | 45,073 | 18 | (19,820) |
| 2014-15 | 23,667 | 199 | 45,826 | 207 | (22,167) |
| 2015 Mar | 1,926 | 15 | 3,463 | 14 | (1,536) |
| Apr | 1,989 | 17 | 3,786 | 15 | (1,795) |
| May | 1,949 | 19 | 3,724 | 17 | (1,773) |
| Jun | 1,809 | 16 | 4,368 | 15 | (2,559) |
| Jul | 1,588 | 9 | 3,348 | 15 | (1,766) |
| Aug | 1,829 | 27 | 3,802 | 17 | (1,963) |
| Sep | 1,726 | 10 | 3,461 | 17 | (1,742) |
| Oct | 1,722 | 17 | 3,894 | 18 | (2,173) |
| Nov | 1,659 | 11 | 3,840 | 18 | (2,188) |
| Dec | 1,782 | 18 | 3,817 | 18 | (2,035) |
| 2016 Jan | 1,767 | 9 | 3,455 | 16 | (1,695) |
| Feb ^P | 1,791 | - | 3,304 | - | (1,513) |
| Mar ^P | 1,742 | - | 3,569 | - | (1,827) |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| A. Food Group | 4,142,290 | 4,240,621 | 4,402,362 | 441,022 | 432,725 | 398,426 | 320,519 | 242,134 |
| 1 Rice | 1,876,229 | 2,108,204 | 2,037,841 | 192,427 | 190,961 | 174,846 | 142,211 | 95,031 |
| A) Basmati | 822,420 | 993,973 | 853,681 | 67,316 | 69,325 | 68,224 | 63,082 | 44,728 |
| B) Others | 1,053,809 | 1,114,231 | 1,184,160 | 125,111 | 121,636 | 106,622 | 79,129 | 50,303 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 336,151 | 366,586 | 366,101 | 27,189 | 33,668 | 33,487 | 33,968 | 22,156 |
| 3 Fruits | 283,758 | 310,135 | 418,095 | 46,649 | 36,813 | 24,236 | 23,362 | 30,189 |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable | 139,980 | 145,909 | 167,270 | 22,849 | 17,864 | 15,149 | 12,430 | 11,360 |
| 5 Tobacco | 27,842 | 26,077 | 13,722 | 1,509 | 388 | 2,353 | 523 | 717 |
| 6 Wheat | 29,702 | 3,197 | 206 | - | 140 | - | - | 302 |
| 7 Spices | 41,071 | 56,697 | 65,756 | 4,328 | 7,519 | 7,337 | 6,571 | 4,205 |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 49,759 | 69,478 | 60,050 | 5,073 | 3,280 | 2,638 | 1,687 | 733 |
| 9 Sugar | 431,161 | 304,816 | 283,595 | 43,986 | 43,636 | 49,897 | 16,002 | 6,409 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations | 224,432 | 237,120 | 264,263 | 24,434 | 22,380 | 22,276 | 26,796 | 20,543 |
| 11 All Other Food Items | 702,204 | 612,402 | 725,464 | 72,577 | 76,075 | 66,208 | 56,969 | 50,489 |
| B. Textile Group | 12,832,240 | 13,658,796 | 13,540,330 | 1,205,872 | 1,101,790 | 1,068,824 | 1,177,696 | 1,127,163 |
| 12 Raw Cotton | 167,441 | 208,171 | 152,861 | 4,960 | 4,390 | 3,177 | 2,373 | 2,942 |
| 13 Cotton Yarn | 2,063,950 | 2,052,610 | 1,818,196 | 184,745 | 155,071 | 151,119 | 159,119 | 128,276 |
| 14 Cotton Cloth | 2,620,864 | 2,733,578 | 2,486,783 | 223,187 | 203,654 | 205,501 | 199,775 | 205,027 |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed | 34,096 | 23,379 | 27,484 | 2,737 | 1,835 | 1,489 | 3,282 | 3,866 |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 41,376 | 42,116 | 40,072 | 3,142 | 3,487 | 4,033 | 4,748 | 2,871 |
| 17 Knitwear | 2,015,338 | 2,194,485 | 2,264,114 | 195,350 | 173,854 | 167,251 | 210,184 | 214,169 |
| 18 Bed Wear | 1,835,154 | 2,061,850 | 2,207,477 | 180,196 | 185,808 | 164,388 | 190,706 | 183,921 |
| 19 Towels | 701,412 | 755,544 | 716,207 | 65,058 | 59,776 | 56,776 | 68,068 | 57,796 |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 125,820 | 109,079 | 132,258 | 8,825 | 11,807 | 7,162 | 9,842 | 7,844 |
| 21 Readymade Garments | 1,651,895 | 1,834,371 | 2,044,018 | 183,071 | 165,695 | 172,614 | 172,579 | 187,118 |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 430,468 | 426,268 | 357,346 | 30,304 | 25,900 | 28,154 | 28,870 | 23,221 |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex) | 432,532 | 567,191 | 665,033 | 60,990 | 59,810 | 57,615 | 65,656 | 60,306 |
| 24 Other Textile Materials | 711,894 | 650,154 | 628,480 | 63,307 | 50,703 | 49,544 | 63,494 | 49,806 |
| C. Petroleum Group | 677,014 | 949,376 | 921,055 | 56,594 | 85,204 | 45,264 | 85,024 | 41,360 |
| 25 Petroleum Crude | - | 20,832 | 202,578 | 755 | 23,153 | 311 | - | 464 |
| 26 Petroleum Products | 110,541 | 222,399 | 135,734 | 16,473 | 20,878 | 15,191 | 14,444 | 10,942 |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha | 566,472 | 706,146 | 582,743 | 39,366 | 41,173 | 29,762 | 70,581 | 29,955 |
| D. Other Manufacture | 4,658,544 | 4,478,570 | 4,410,012 | 364,909 | 375,858 | 359,152 | 388,554 | 338,720 |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats | 131,056 | 131,596 | 126,126 | 9,385 | 10,121 | 9,386 | 10,752 | 9,285 |
| 29.Sports Goods | 509,745 | 587,033 | 584,807 | 48,885 | 51,218 | 46,717 | 58,291 | 49,661 |
| 30 Leather Tanned | 522,888 | 590,168 | 526,833 | 43,070 | 44,353 | 45,205 | 45,338 | 38,167 |
| 31.Leather Manufactures | 432,114 | 493,526 | 546,602 | 42,957 | 40,967 | 41,172 | 45,259 | 48,336 |
| 32.Footwear | 96,370 | 116,394 | 116,304 | 11,560 | 9,492 | 8,122 | 8,546 | 8,020 |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 347,270 | 377,707 | 400,852 | 32,960 | 35,348 | 31,127 | 37,730 | 35,235 |
| 34 Cutlery | 57,068 | 60,855 | 59,065 | 4,980 | 4,398 | 4,853 | 5,603 | 4,671 |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured | 18,279 | 18,297 | 11,460 | 1,077 | 1,311 | 988 | 726 | 872 |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products | 1,199,606 | 1,137,643 | 1,249,959 | 107,507 | 103,991 | 106,663 | 115,266 | 98,453 |
| 37.Engineering Goods | 361,199 | 316,983 | 275,166 | 23,806 | 32,938 | 22,196 | 22,228 | 15,783 |
| 38 Gems | 5,084 | 6,560 | 8,257 | 480 | 736 | 310 | 440 | 385 |
| 39 Jewellery | 253,206 | 61,288 | 10,648 | 347 | 815 | 621 | 897 | 557 |
| 40 Furniture | 7,807 | 9,341 | 6,809 | 596 | 546 | 570 | 524 | 544 |
| 41 Molasses | 46,368 | 13,497 | 10,091 | 2,217 | 712 | 3 | 769 | 1,591 |
| 42 Handicrafts | 261 | 340 | 269 | 16 | 113 | 3 | - | - |
| 43 Cement | 530,986 | 486,607 | 417,010 | 30,112 | 34,693 | 37,151 | 30,003 | 25,185 |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products | 139,236 | 70,737 | 59,752 | 4,952 | 4,106 | 4,066 | 6,181 | 1,975 |
| E. All Others | 1,383,023 | 1,520,682 | 1,337,753 | 109,649 | 94,128 | 97,241 | 148,942 | 82,831 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 23,693,110 | 24,848,045 | 24,611,512 | 2,178,046 | 2,089,704 | 1,968,907 | 2,120,736 | 1,832,208 |
| F. Other Exports | 1,672,291 | 829,599 | 79,666 | (75,010) | 26,784 | (41,672) | 25,813 | (41,035) |
| G. Less: Freight and insurance | 563,079 | 599,750 | 602,180 | 54,000 | 49,520 | 47,200 | 35,580 | 34,175 |
| Total Export BOP | 24,802,323 | 25,077,894 | 24,088,998 | 2,049,036 | 2,066,968 | 1,880,034 | 2,110,968 | 1,756,998 |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| A. Food Group | 235,306 | 285,066 | 310,185 | 283,697 | 365,539 | 331,925 | 326,892 | 368,274 |
| 1 Rice | 99,967 | 119,125 | 148,910 | 150,188 | 210,193 | 165,910 | 158,080 | 176,051 |
| A) Basmati | 46,870 | 60,904 | 56,390 | 46,538 | 57,010 | 38,700 | 42,211 | 39,621 |
| B) Others | 53,097 | 58,221 | 92,520 | 103,649 | 153,184 | 127,210 | 115,868 | 136,430 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 15,009 | 25,766 | 34,184 | 31,734 | 34,310 | 26,963 | 19,736 | 28,917 |
| 3 Fruits | 21,206 | 21,983 | 20,706 | 17,634 | 28,763 | 31,099 | 38,069 | 42,638 |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable | 15,512 | 19,132 | 14,190 | 12,841 | 10,290 | 8,832 | 8,702 | 10,977 |
| 5 Tobacco | 1,293 | 822 | 375 | 303 | 214 | 425 | 145 | 1,471 |
| 6 Wheat | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | .. | 59 |
| 7 Spices | 7,076 | 5,711 | 4,996 | 5,604 | 7,637 | 7,414 | 8,615 | 7,590 |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 382 | 1,307 | 1,950 | 2,276 | 2,235 | 1,566 | 2,826 | 1,060 |
| 9 Sugar | 23 | - | 1 | - | 2,588 | 31,596 | 36,411 | 31,538 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations | 17,029 | 21,153 | 17,465 | 17,494 | 23,900 | 20,796 | 17,634 | 22,751 |
| 11 All Other Food Items | 57,801 | 70,067 | 67,407 | 45,624 | 45,407 | 37,325 | 36,674 | 45,222 |
| B. Textile Group | 1,027,543 | 1,137,188 | 1,097,276 | 987,526 | 1,126,217 | 1,013,885 | 999,231 | 1,106,595 |
| 12 Raw Cotton | 9,664 | 25,173 | 21,503 | 5,329 | 1,485 | 1,599 | 3,218 | 3,327 |
| 13 Cotton Yarn | 105,013 | 140,180 | 117,540 | 125,825 | 116,278 | 111,924 | 83,736 | 97,346 |
| 14 Cotton Cloth | 183,782 | 192,582 | 198,643 | 178,854 | 199,623 | 185,806 | 182,646 | 222,887 |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed | 3,827 | 5,748 | 5,067 | 4,624 | 6,195 | 5,743 | 8,010 | 5,583 |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 3,501 | 2,614 | 2,404 | 3,046 | 2,704 | 2,366 | 2,477 | 1,705 |
| 17 Knitwear | 181,794 | 209,211 | 201,377 | 183,417 | 190,899 | 176,372 | 185,413 | 206,275 |
| 18 Bed Wear | 168,641 | 180,535 | 181,057 | 154,887 | 200,949 | 166,396 | 158,188 | 178,938 |
| 19 Towels | 60,623 | 64,633 | 63,991 | 57,503 | 64,951 | 57,652 | 58,213 | 60,507 |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 10,194 | 7,452 | 6,696 | 8,856 | 11,456 | 8,060 | 15,167 | 9,389 |
| 21 Readymade Garments | 181,075 | 181,572 | 163,180 | 151,162 | 186,115 | 174,041 | 179,221 | 194,333 |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 21,700 | 24,636 | 23,366 | 19,905 | 26,843 | 21,746 | 21,885 | 23,527 |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex) | 49,424 | 50,694 | 63,777 | 51,632 | 66,303 | 56,555 | 53,027 | 54,915 |
| 24 Other Textile Materials | 48,306 | 52,158 | 48,675 | 42,487 | 52,416 | 45,624 | 48,030 | 47,864 |
| C. Petroleum Group | 57,443 | 21,922 | 39,446 | 55,467 | 42,479 | 35,493 | 28,016 | 32,277 |
| 25 Petroleum Crude | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 Petroleum Products | 5,206 | 5,256 | 5,999 | 27,790 | 16,028 | 6,658 | 10,229 | 6,813 |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha | 52,238 | 16,666 | 33,447 | 27,678 | 26,451 | 28,835 | 17,787 | 25,463 |
| D. Other Manufacture | 322,367 | 349,080 | 311,827 | 272,169 | 322,364 | 256,652 | 305,344 | 332,851 |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats | 7,226 | 9,018 | 8,668 | 8,897 | 10,143 | 7,819 | 8,452 | 9,815 |
| 29.Sports Goods | 48,425 | 46,973 | 41,492 | 37,742 | 43,063 | 34,019 | 44,126 | 45,327 |
| 30 Leather Tanned | 31,670 | 41,951 | 34,206 | 31,894 | 35,463 | 32,328 | 29,619 | 34,021 |
| 31.Leaner Manufactures | 46,345 | 49,822 | 39,072 | 36,501 | 39,408 | 36,477 | 38,097 | 37,496 |
| 32.Footwear | 9,313 | 9,405 | 7,670 | 6,040 | 10,165 | 6,598 | 7,391 | 9,587 |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 29,071 | 37,417 | 33,091 | 31,656 | 34,973 | 29,040 | 35,995 | 38,982 |
| 34 Cutlery | 4,021 | 4,100 | 4,717 | 3,969 | 4,651 | 3,799 | 4,492 | 4,391 |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured | 979 | 1,072 | 543 | 666 | 1,018 | 605 | 827 | 1,460 |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 91,576 | 97,519 | 86,185 | 65,001 | 75,969 | 63,467 | 82,565 | 100,887 |
| 37.Engineering Goods | 17,906 | 15,871 | 17,919 | 18,302 | 22,715 | 18,964 | 17,168 | 15,362 |
| 38 Gems | 205 | 225 | 596 | 1,015 | 323 | 401 | 553 | 401 |
| 39 Jewellery | 774 | 663 | 825 | 638 | 410 | 347 | 301 | 745 |
| 40 Furniture | 454 | 596 | 410 | 547 | 473 | 408 | 318 | 416 |
| 41 Molasses | - | 89 | 741 | 158 | 4 | 688 | 2,832 | 784 |
| 42 Handicrafts | - | 14 | 30 | - | 25 | 25 | 50 | 20 |
| 43 Cement | 31,917 | 31,601 | 32,498 | 26,714 | 40,007 | 18,697 | 30,482 | 31,224 |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products | 2,484 | 2,745 | 1,813 | 2,059 | 2,327 | 2,970 | 2,033 | 1,934 |
| E. All Others | 100,833 | 110,573 | 92,594 | 92,557 | 75,540 | 76,574 | 84,093 | 81,407 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 1,743,492 | 1,903,829 | 1,851,327 | 1,691,416 | 1,932,138 | 1,714,529 | 1,743,576 | 1,921,404 |
| F. Other Exports | 39,251 | (37,782) | (26,236) | 85,087 | 61,230 | 24,543 | 157,073 | 115,247 |
| G. Less: Freight and insurance | 43,738 | 41,051 | 39,097 | 30,528 | 39,378 | 31,079 | 29,645 | 29,645 |
| Total Export BOP | 1,739,005 | 1,824,996 | 1,785,994 | 1,745,975 | 1,953,990 | 1,707,992 | 1,871,003 | 2,007,006 |

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul |
| A. Food Group | 4,762,016 | 4,625,238 | 4,563,896 | 469,988 | 420,622 | 389,270 | 314,594 | 219,159 |
| 1 Rice | 1,922,384 | 2,163,128 | 2,035,253 | 215,036 | 180,021 | 152,417 | 133,084 | 91,169 |
| a) Basmati | 666,599 | 769,991 | 601,267 | 50,990 | 58,350 | 36,154 | 45,699 | 36,515 |
| b) Others | 1,255,785 | 1,393,137 | 1,433,985 | 164,046 | 121,671 | 116,263 | 87,385 | 54,653 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 317,653 | 369,458 | 349,235 | 26,561 | 33,391 | 37,838 | 24,509 | 17,585 |
| 3 Fruits | 392,270 | 435,293 | 438,501 | 37,343 | 23,058 | 16,932 | 22,017 | 17,903 |
| 4 Vegetables | 246,827 | 209,093 | 231,727 | 38,630 | 35,606 | 22,065 | 14,360 | 11,521 |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables | 4,528 | 2,820 | 26 | - | - | - | 26 | - |
| 6 Tobacco | 25,297 | 22,610 | 14,283 | 994 | 1,172 | 1,134 | 2,722 | 888 |
| 7 Wheat | 53,628 | 7,008 | 2,863 | 564 | 1,257 | - | - | - |
| 8 Spices | 68,415 | 56,902 | 66,216 | 5,637 | 7,248 | 5,593 | 6,376 | 4,164 |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 35,856 | 81,750 | 64,208 | 5,139 | 2,130 | 1,603 | 1,057 | 616 |
| 10 Sugar | 529,971 | 286,739 | 322,099 | 43,912 | 43,567 | 54,875 | 15,765 | 9,072 |
| 11 Meat& Meat preparations | 211,135 | 229,923 | 243,463 | 25,529 | 20,109 | 21,096 | 20,012 | 17,250 |
| 12 All other Food Items | 954,050 | 760,514 | 796,023 | 70,643 | 73,063 | 75,717 | 74,666 | 48,992 |
| B. Textile Group | 13,047,551 | 13,720,088 | 13,453,896 | 1,027,840 | 1,070,636 | 1,112,108 | 1,076,366 | 1,021,876 |
| 13 Raw Cotton | 153,928 | 205,137 | 147,059 | 2,695 | 2,662 | 1,565 | 801 | 5,603 |
| 14 Cotton Yarn | 2,252,953 | 1,997,338 | 1,849,389 | 130,934 | 126,748 | 137,658 | 120,918 | 119,587 |
| 15 Cotton Cloth | 2,689,832 | 2,769,986 | 2,452,632 | 211,480 | 210,484 | 190,452 | 175,992 | 168,735 |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed | 13,629 | 7,138 | 6,325 | 26 | 7 | - | 136 | 27 |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 38,478 | 43,872 | 42,828 | 3,777 | 4,022 | 3,014 | 2,514 | 1,652 |
| 18 Knitwear | 2,042,957 | 2,293,668 | 2,406,488 | 166,440 | 183,993 | 219,956 | 215,259 | 216,119 |
| 19 Bed Wear | 1,785,416 | 2,137,744 | 2,103,071 | 154,683 | 179,940 | 176,736 | 176,006 | 158,718 |
| 20 Towels | 769,589 | 767,460 | 797,153 | 65,588 | 72,672 | 73,959 | 60,056 | 67,119 |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 117,463 | 77,760 | 126,575 | 8,254 | 6,757 | 5,567 | 9,651 | 4,698 |
| 22 Readymade Garments | 1,799,590 | 1,909,324 | 2,095,090 | 162,188 | 170,549 | 186,110 | 193,900 | 179,567 |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 405,681 | 384,962 | 330,581 | 28,518 | 24,013 | 25,854 | 25,042 | 22,765 |
| 24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 598,640 | 659,927 | 654,928 | 53,372 | 50,355 | 61,076 | 55,316 | 45,395 |
| 25 Other Textile Materials | 379,394 | 465,773 | 441,777 | 39,885 | 38,434 | 30,161 | 40,775 | 31,891 |
| C. Petroleum Group & Coal | 28,331 | 721,409 | 585,646 | 57,502 | 28,266 | 20,056 | 26,947 | 28,318 |
| 26 Petroleum Crude | - | 57,546 | 277,618 | 17,965 | 22,406 | 19,535 | 20,312 | 22,477 |
| 27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha) | 5,875 | 111,216 | 71,715 | 8,259 | 5,860 | 521 | 6,635 | 5,841 |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha | 21,988 | 552,612 | 236,307 | 31,278 | - | - | - | - |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal) | 468 | 35 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| D. Other Manufactures Group | 5,131,118 | 4,657,567 | 3,851,321 | 285,948 | 373,988 | 321,110 | 304,134 | 251,618 |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats | 122,419 | 125,252 | 119,458 | 9,562 | 9,690 | 9,351 | 7,494 | 8,135 |
| 31 Sports Goods | 334,225 | 364,250 | 338,773 | 28,898 | 37,458 | 30,873 | 29,934 | 24,320 |
| 32 Leather Tanned | 499,890 | 551,412 | 489,412 | 41,578 | 41,304 | 43,954 | 37,144 | 31,143 |
| 33 Leather Manufactures | 569,176 | 625,190 | 596,807 | 48,484 | 43,089 | 45,697 | 47,194 | 49,815 |
| 34 Footwear | 104,414 | 119,119 | 131,539 | 9,229 | 9,951 | 11,808 | 10,940 | 9,883 |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments | 303,535 | 337,765 | 341,158 | 31,047 | 30,090 | 30,346 | 26,273 | 30,156 |
| 36 Cutlery | 81,295 | 88,275 | 85,470 | 6,944 | 7,665 | 7,002 | 6,915 | 6,196 |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured | 9,515 | 8,921 | 6,679 | 311 | 537 | 407 | 467 | 623 |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products | 874,376 | 1,171,484 | 980,915 | 61,955 | 134,166 | 87,741 | 82,820 | 45,943 |
| 39 Engineering Goods | 290,385 | 326,666 | 224,168 | 17,621 | 17,410 | 16,868 | 19,192 | 14,738 |
| 40 Gems | 4,624 | 6,684 | 7,846 | 498 | 800 | 783 | 360 | 248 |
| 41 Jewellery | 1,177,491 | 323,709 | 6,593 | 730 | 540 | 641 | 462 | 454 |
| 42 Furniture | 6,954 | 7,329 | 7,715 | 454 | 931 | 673 | 530 | 341 |
| 43 Molasses | 27,865 | 24,251 | 10,047 | - | 2,914 | - | 753 | - |
| 44 Handicrafts | 1,817 | 708 | 3,878 | 79 | - | 1 | - | - |
| 45 Cement | 577,442 | 508,159 | 443,628 | 24,966 | 33,367 | 30,992 | 30,248 | 27,528 |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products | 145,696 | 68,392 | 57,232 | 3,592 | 4,075 | 3,973 | 3,405 | 2,095 |
| E. All Other Items | 1,491,439 | 1,385,334 | 1,212,534 | 84,847 | 95,178 | 106,193 | 86,593 | 67,059 |
| TOTAL | 24,460,455 | 25,109,638 | 23,667,294 | 1,926,125 | 1,988,690 | 1,948,737 | 1,808,634 | 1,588,030 |

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| A. Food Group | 295,059 | 279,965 | 313,044 | 370,590 | 385,160 | 367,420 | 423,270 | 387,015 |
| 1 Rice | 121,484 | 124,285 | 147,541 | 203,844 | 180,874 | 157,855 | 181,814 | 167,133 |
| a) Basmati | 44,621 | 45,910 | 30,981 | 32,986 | 37,683 | 33,215 | 36,655 | 34,067 |
| b) Others | 76,863 | 78,375 | 116,560 | 170,858 | 143,192 | 124,640 | 145,159 | 133,066 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 15,085 | 32,456 | 35,683 | 31,967 | 33,510 | 24,194 | 21,792 | 27,836 |
| 3 Fruits | 21,327 | 17,583 | 25,804 | 27,824 | 69,220 | 77,553 | 62,902 | 36,293 |
| 4 Vegetables | 21,610 | 12,581 | 10,845 | 10,847 | 12,375 | 22,368 | 24,650 | 24,301 |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Tobacco | 132 | 794 | 798 | 846 | 195 | 1,610 | 1,768 | 459 |
| 7 Wheat | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 57 | 67 |
| 8 Spices | 5,033 | 5,676 | 5,581 | 6,814 | 7,863 | 6,471 | 5,859 | 7,912 |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 860 | 2,691 | 2,684 | 2,913 | 4,796 | 2,529 | 1,338 | 1,481 |
| 10 Sugar | - | - | - | - | - | 12,229 | 54,147 | 56,829 |
| 11 Meat & Meat preparations | 33,913 | 19,890 | 18,998 | 18,049 | 23,765 | 24,478 | 32,010 | 24,435 |
| 12 All other Food Items | 75,615 | 64,009 | 65,110 | 67,486 | 52,561 | 38,113 | 36,933 | 40,269 |
| B. Textile Group | 1,105,390 | 1,093,494 | 1,047,412 | 955,859 | 1,035,754 | 1,078,270 | 1,022,899 | 1,002,657 |
| 13 Raw Cotton | 17,395 | 32,463 | 11,710 | 1,867 | 2,546 | 2,128 | 717 | 898 |
| 14 Cotton Yarn | 141,099 | 122,305 | 121,627 | 88,334 | 108,239 | 88,824 | 106,267 | 92,750 |
| 15 Cotton Cloth | 198,620 | 193,635 | 199,541 | 163,191 | 186,701 | 191,696 | 183,535 | 199,815 |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed | - | 9 | 9 | - | 33 | 24 | 19 | 10 |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 4,553 | 3,245 | 3,181 | 3,189 | 2,385 | 1,943 | 2,896 | 3,450 |
| 18 Knitwear | 212,658 | 201,601 | 187,609 | 177,970 | 195,527 | 206,751 | 176,242 | 175,285 |
| 19 Bed Wear | 179,236 | 176,409 | 165,819 | 162,983 | 153,897 | 169,538 | 171,788 | 167,095 |
| 20 Towels | 71,745 | 75,591 | 61,412 | 64,280 | 64,931 | 64,392 | 60,933 | 61,320 |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 4,509 | 5,716 | 6,152 | 11,200 | 9,807 | 11,113 | 13,066 | 9,164 |
| 22 Readymade Garments | 171,300 | 155,243 | 174,458 | 166,217 | 193,294 | 209,560 | 187,645 | 172,169 |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 26,589 | 26,372 | 24,020 | 23,767 | 24,467 | 25,548 | 25,176 | 23,460 |
| 24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 46,216 | 56,086 | 54,953 | 47,396 | 57,030 | 63,252 | 48,163 | 52,777 |
| 25 Other Textile Materials | 31,470 | 44,819 | 36,921 | 45,465 | 36,897 | 43,501 | 46,452 | 44,464 |
| C. Petroleum Group & Coal | 20,565 | 4,551 | 18,731 | 4,549 | 16,866 | 14,961 | 3,431 | 16,952 |
| 26 Petroleum Crude | 13,546 | - | 15,452 | - | 14,089 | 10,958 | - | 12,356 |
| 27 Petroleum Products (Excl. of Naphtha) | 7,019 | 4,551 | 2,216 | 4,549 | 2,777 | 4,003 | 3,431 | 4,596 |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha | - | - | 1,063 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| D. Other Manufactures Group | 329,780 | 262,592 | 260,284 | 252,841 | 267,166 | 238,991 | 266,932 | 254,962 |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats | 7,424 | 7,416 | 8,077 | 9,888 | 11,575 | 8,535 | 6,891 | 6,087 |
| 31 Sports Goods | 25,071 | 24,985 | 25,486 | 25,370 | 31,668 | 26,129 | 26,390 | 26,996 |
| 32 Leather Tanned | 32,222 | 33,818 | 29,026 | 30,841 | 27,599 | 25,928 | 25,482 | 31,296 |
| 33 Leather Manufactures | 42,874 | 43,927 | 46,001 | 41,697 | 48,095 | 43,600 | 41,636 | 35,606 |
| 34 Footwear | 10,457 | 5,943 | 4,813 | 8,617 | 10,388 | 11,120 | 10,695 | 7,367 |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments | 23,967 | 27,429 | 35,109 | 28,110 | 32,279 | 26,752 | 29,879 | 28,601 |
| 36 Cutlery | 6,011 | 7,519 | 7,348 | 5,868 | 6,623 | 6,088 | 6,347 | 5,944 |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured | 378 | 406 | 741 | 1,231 | 315 | 710 | 746 | 612 |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products | 128,231 | 66,318 | 55,616 | 52,339 | 58,156 | 46,764 | 69,536 | 65,391 |
| 39 Engineering Goods | 15,354 | 13,186 | 14,261 | 15,314 | 13,211 | 19,025 | 15,073 | 15,175 |
| 40 Gems | 178 | 219 | 550 | 518 | 285 | 318 | 277 | 373 |
| 41 Jewellery | 601 | 720 | 514 | 554 | 522 | 550 | 583 | 707 |
| 42 Furniture | 392 | 553 | 429 | 384 | 432 | 392 | 335 | 678 |
| 43 Molasses | 1,580 | - | 729 | 6 | 683 | 13 | 3,059 | 19 |
| 44 Handicrafts | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - |
| 45 Cement | 32,081 | 28,092 | 29,729 | 30,118 | 22,891 | 21,105 | 28,130 | 28,352 |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products | 2,959 | 2,061 | 1,855 | 1,986 | 2,434 | 1,962 | 1,873 | 1,758 |
| E. All Other Items | 78,692 | 84,981 | 82,636 | 74,861 | 76,922 | 67,816 | 74,505 | 80,337 |
| TOTAL | 1,829,486 | 1,725,583 | 1,722,107 | 1,658,700 | 1,781,868 | 1,767,458 | 1,791,037 | 1,741,923 |

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| A. Food Group | 3,913,885 | 4,146,744 | 4,624,017 | 333,772 | 390,795 | 379,517 | 376,720 | 344,467 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 158,587 | 160,604 | 238,131 | 18,857 | 17,053 | 26,783 | 26,802 | 23,047 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | 461 | 101,269 | 155,490 | 437 | 884 | 28 | 90 | 12 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 81,835 | 86,812 | 86,689 | 9,951 | 8,492 | 7,761 | 7,186 | 6,785 |
| 4-Tea | 372,662 | 301,157 | 363,945 | 36,828 | 28,587 | 20,909 | 57,229 | 35,261 |
| 5-Spices | 65,779 | 84,364 | 82,158 | 8,653 | 10,372 | 8,787 | 7,640 | 7,131 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 49,740 | 111,209 | 186,956 | 6,022 | 85,834 | 36,621 | 8,940 | 8,710 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,902,142 | 1,921,670 | 1,681,170 | 126,999 | 126,391 | 110,532 | 137,609 | 153,624 |
| 8-Sugar | 6,167 | 5,375 | 5,727 | 273 | 216 | 129 | 322 | 222 |
| 9-Pulses | 329,664 | 276,688 | 321,531 | 20,646 | 30,774 | 30,509 | 35,886 | 30,491 |
| 10-All others Food items | 946,848 | 1,097,598 | 1,502,221 | 105,106 | 82,192 | 137,459 | 95,017 | 79,183 |
| B. Machinery Group | 4,013,689 | 5,053,247 | 5,609,091 | 477,014 | 467,636 | 480,113 | 523,826 | 458,950 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 511,964 | 674,713 | 814,279 | 69,657 | 68,956 | 112,611 | 91,356 | 73,482 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment | 215,852 | 185,147 | 307,869 | 20,885 | 29,527 | 15,597 | 24,963 | 20,305 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 469,044 | 658,058 | 491,628 | 37,624 | 34,624 | 46,869 | 32,174 | 39,369 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 27,132 | 75,494 | 80,027 | 8,800 | 7,991 | 6,201 | 9,245 | 7,240 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 556,891 | 721,684 | 935,290 | 72,513 | 92,377 | 94,411 | 97,082 | 81,607 |
| 16-Telecom | 940,987 | 1,216,560 | 1,225,078 | 121,972 | 99,588 | 73,299 | 107,456 | 98,850 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 109,467 | 95,776 | 89,317 | 5,918 | 9,991 | 6,781 | 5,243 | 6,138 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 1,182,353 | 1,425,815 | 1,665,603 | 139,647 | 124,582 | 124,345 | 156,306 | 131,959 |
| C. Transport Group | 1,706,876 | 1,659,637 | 1,962,071 | 200,679 | 135,868 | 257,072 | 145,098 | 153,441 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd) | 845,209 | 860,560 | 1,024,972 | 101,248 | 91,664 | 93,013 | 85,067 | 118,426 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 792,220 | 656,508 | 769,640 | 90,355 | 37,544 | 161,591 | 35,103 | 31,290 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 69,447 | 142,569 | 167,459 | 9,076 | 6,660 | 2,469 | 24,928 | 3,725 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 14,065,724 | 14,774,430 | 12,166,843 | 729,457 | 658,364 | 807,499 | 998,717 | 952,653 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 8,489,146 | 9,019,665 | 7,773,620 | 421,533 | 371,603 | 574,811 | 663,999 | 592,760 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 5,576,577 | 5,754,765 | 4,393,223 | 307,925 | 286,762 | 232,688 | 334,718 | 359,893 |
| E. Textile Group | 2,563,063 | 2,291,537 | 2,410,472 | 219,607 | 235,985 | 209,408 | 213,575 | 200,937 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 969,747 | 532,156 | 449,410 | 61,006 | 68,879 | 42,351 | 41,853 | 38,042 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 444,145 | 463,015 | 515,203 | 36,535 | 43,247 | 39,106 | 46,890 | 53,633 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 604,821 | 654,749 | 684,825 | 60,091 | 58,124 | 61,516 | 56,994 | 49,601 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 54,640 | 57,661 | 63,200 | 5,879 | 5,193 | 4,967 | 3,292 | 1,976 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 489,709 | 583,956 | 697,834 | 56,097 | 60,542 | 61,468 | 64,545 | 57,686 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 6,322,737 | 6,862,277 | 6,698,706 | 566,065 | 542,666 | 500,861 | 599,313 | 608,747 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 611,388 | 694,455 | 700,139 | 87,459 | 50,263 | 17,381 | 29,711 | 97,500 |
| 30-Insecticides | 129,291 | 159,379 | 160,169 | 13,668 | 9,591 | 13,459 | 19,146 | 12,681 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 1,535,053 | 1,679,797 | 1,771,758 | 145,099 | 151,860 | 169,259 | 144,120 | 146,461 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 479,171 | 512,927 | 564,525 | 48,975 | 48,444 | 43,670 | 44,928 | 44,251 |
| 33-Others | 3,567,834 | 3,815,719 | 3,502,115 | 270,863 | 282,508 | 257,092 | 361,407 | 307,854 |
| G. Metal Group | 2,441,535 | 2,699,623 | 3,246,863 | 240,542 | 298,660 | 297,597 | 253,112 | 282,118 |
| 34-Gold | - | 284 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 499,142 | 601,289 | 861,745 | 69,200 | 78,501 | 78,393 | 76,728 | 63,960 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 1,464,158 | 1,540,397 | 1,813,412 | 123,411 | 166,251 | 161,141 | 124,455 | 160,392 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 140,505 | 161,250 | 177,753 | 18,180 | 15,724 | 17,073 | 15,685 | 18,094 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 337,730 | 396,402 | 393,935 | 29,751 | 38,184 | 40,990 | 36,244 | 39,672 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 879,871 | 903,641 | 944,217 | 77,500 | 95,205 | 84,609 | 88,542 | 81,256 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 159,873 | 151,770 | 121,119 | 11,157 | 10,369 | 11,180 | 10,259 | 9,320 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 167,576 | 174,531 | 184,568 | 13,208 | 18,801 | 17,888 | 22,239 | 19,631 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 108,519 | 106,491 | 124,065 | 9,754 | 11,695 | 11,783 | 10,519 | 7,619 |
| 42-Jute | 49,031 | 41,206 | 40,882 | 4,446 | 1,599 | 1,871 | 3,975 | 2,999 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 394,873 | 429,642 | 473,583 | 38,936 | 52,741 | 41,887 | 41,550 | 41,687 |
| I. All Others | 3,413,796 | 3,397,077 | 3,740,590 | 307,415 | 268,477 | 359,637 | 429,347 | 368,494 |
| Import Payments (Banks) | 39,321,175 | 41,788,212 | 41,402,872 | 3,152,053 | 3,093,655 | 3,376,313 | 3,628,250 | 3,451,064 |
| J. Other Imports | 3,194,988 | 2,387,213 | 2,361,519 | 331,098 | 136,957 | 273,248 | 166,690 | 255,719 |
| K. Less: Freight & Insurance | 2,359,271 | 2,507,293 | 2,484,172 | 189,123 | 185,619 | 202,579 | 217,695 | 120,787 |
| Total Import BOP | 40,156,892 | 41,668,133 | 41,280,218 | 3,294,027 | 3,044,992 | 3,446,982 | 3,577,245 | 3,585,996 |

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| A. Food Group | 362,048 | 366,316 | 394,956 | 380,086 | 359,352 | 403,683 | 359,618 | 396,287 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 28,924 | 12,713 | 12,789 | 16,033 | 16,310 | 15,135 | 12,500 | 26,233 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | 1,504 | - | 279 | 23 | - | - | - | 2 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 5,583 | 6,203 | 4,915 | 6,321 | 6,142 | 6,202 | 8,784 | 8,505 |
| 4-Tea | 36,920 | 35,791 | 41,541 | 57,971 | 56,802 | 45,652 | 33,915 | 35,791 |
| 5-Spices | 7,007 | 5,537 | 7,283 | 7,319 | 7,227 | 8,800 | 8,889 | 8,513 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 1,379 | 14,498 | 29,663 | 18,434 | 15,930 | 18,620 | 8,042 | 16,104 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 153,229 | 141,478 | 139,106 | 119,548 | 111,759 | 111,689 | 131,409 | 125,219 |
| 8-Sugar | 200 | 729 | 847 | 894 | 421 | 226 | 426 | 295 |
| 9-Pulses | 36,483 | 39,379 | 36,475 | 29,719 | 38,185 | 60,400 | 50,688 | 44,951 |
| 10-All others Food items | 90,819 | 109,988 | 122,060 | 123,825 | 106,577 | 136,958 | 104,965 | 130,676 |
| B. Machinery Group | 415,643 | 456,233 | 493,224 | 543,653 | 701,831 | 553,325 | 460,259 | 518,999 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 69,219 | 52,507 | 84,330 | 72,027 | 166,635 | 123,148 | 96,792 | 53,765 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equip. | 12,971 | 12,075 | 17,177 | 20,791 | 17,187 | 22,435 | 17,058 | 25,552 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 42,286 | 35,197 | 38,336 | 45,498 | 43,320 | 31,478 | 32,151 | 53,008 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 2,830 | 7,695 | 3,561 | 8,233 | 4,825 | 6,079 | 4,604 | 5,538 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 83,000 | 118,223 | 114,541 | 129,126 | 119,096 | 139,765 | 86,660 | 86,184 |
| 16-Telecom | 95,490 | 99,202 | 83,242 | 113,200 | 157,787 | 82,136 | 85,571 | 122,484 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 3,753 | 3,399 | 6,403 | 3,508 | 6,352 | 4,487 | 3,006 | 2,986 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 106,095 | 127,936 | 145,634 | 151,269 | 186,630 | 143,799 | 134,417 | 169,482 |
| C. Transport Group | 128,006 | 143,307 | 145,677 | 143,848 | 150,152 | 143,283 | 152,211 | 171,920 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd) | 106,784 | 94,026 | 113,037 | 88,207 | 101,813 | 101,076 | 104,434 | 101,749 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 18,944 | 46,294 | 27,923 | 51,972 | 45,085 | 39,358 | 45,344 | 59,409 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 2,279 | 2,987 | 4,717 | 3,668 | 3,254 | 2,849 | 2,434 | 10,762 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 842,090 | 787,045 | 731,875 | 489,022 | 682,676 | 542,375 | 462,580 | 453,649 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 537,511 | 461,754 | 453,330 | 343,808 | 464,186 | 376,593 | 342,994 | 286,842 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 304,579 | 325,291 | 278,545 | 145,215 | 218,490 | 165,782 | 119,586 | 166,807 |
| E. Textile Group | 176,207 | 165,201 | 185,870 | 305,640 | 399,900 | 348,545 | 312,754 | 292,003 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 18,664 | 9,406 | 19,418 | 132,964 | 217,877 | 164,798 | 140,014 | 125,942 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 49,137 | 43,632 | 35,914 | 36,980 | 39,440 | 29,363 | 32,894 | 36,733 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 44,710 | 50,832 | 58,952 | 56,282 | 52,659 | 52,870 | 58,675 | 49,659 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 3,151 | 3,829 | 2,930 | 5,832 | 4,700 | 5,589 | 5,102 | 4,432 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 60,544 | 57,502 | 68,657 | 73,582 | 85,224 | 95,925 | 76,070 | 75,236 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 591,531 | 567,144 | 600,505 | 548,594 | 559,453 | 572,528 | 483,253 | 486,325 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 57,542 | 94,855 | 128,945 | 68,927 | 56,066 | 95,124 | 35,060 | 22,812 |
| 30-Insecticides | 20,695 | 14,728 | 12,563 | 15,647 | 19,375 | 12,663 | 12,577 | 10,252 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 151,338 | 139,635 | 157,066 | 144,816 | 152,825 | 144,701 | 133,622 | 139,478 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 57,277 | 52,805 | 57,979 | 48,358 | 56,588 | 51,106 | 51,535 | 51,808 |
| 33-Others | 304,680 | 265,120 | 243,952 | 270,846 | 274,599 | 268,934 | 250,459 | 261,975 |
| G. Metal Group | 273,750 | 235,757 | 234,659 | 275,932 | 289,493 | 308,398 | 336,494 | 306,751 |
| 34-Gold | - | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | 10 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 60,173 | 49,366 | 56,117 | 59,504 | 77,529 | 74,014 | 69,341 | 67,900 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 155,824 | 131,777 | 127,767 | 159,285 | 160,591 | 180,279 | 216,087 | 181,669 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 18,493 | 18,202 | 18,149 | 15,968 | 19,066 | 22,808 | 20,894 | 20,073 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 39,260 | 36,412 | 32,626 | 41,175 | 32,282 | 31,296 | 30,172 | 37,099 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 88,188 | 80,606 | 73,812 | 74,926 | 77,840 | 79,710 | 75,672 | 93,288 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 10,391 | 8,595 | 10,006 | 8,311 | 10,109 | 8,643 | 8,954 | 8,230 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 21,152 | 17,560 | 16,999 | 15,647 | 21,181 | 18,224 | 13,027 | 15,000 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 15,184 | 10,878 | 10,277 | 11,646 | 12,819 | 15,690 | 13,308 | 16,259 |
| 42-Jute | 2,440 | 2,667 | 3,382 | 5,246 | - | 1,071 | 3,464 | 1,597 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 39,021 | 40,907 | 33,148 | 34,076 | 33,730 | 36,081 | 36,918 | 52,203 |
| I. All Others | 315,681 | 384,230 | 333,964 | 328,874 | 387,213 | 284,076 | 376,268 | 402,972 |
| Import Payments (Banks) | 3,193,145 | 3,185,840 | 3,194,542 | 3,090,575 | 3,607,910 | 3,235,924 | 3,019,109 | 3,122,195 |
| J. Other Imports | 119,617 | 159,669 | 125,263 | 171,578 | 250,364 | 134,343 | 101,532 | 181,124 |
| K. Less: Freight & Insurance | 111,760 | 111,504 | 111,809 | 108,170 | 126,277 | 113,257 | 105,669 | 109,277 |
| Total Import BOP | 3,201,002 | 3,234,004 | 3,207,996 | 3,153,983 | 3,731,997 | 3,257,010 | 3,014,972 | 3,194,042 |

4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul |
| A. Food Group | 4,187,820 | 4,243,552 | 5,027,798 | 355,893 | 337,537 | 376,432 | 477,870 | 335,334 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 137,239 | 163,420 | 289,683 | 20,263 | 30,047 | 40,309 | 30,673 | 20,221 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | 6,836 | 107,250 | 185,450 | 238 | 136 | - | 16 | - |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 82,226 | 102,548 | 117,390 | 13,909 | 13,155 | 10,595 | 11,857 | 12,111 |
| 4-Tea | 368,134 | 300,082 | 340,819 | 36,629 | 28,508 | 24,299 | 25,614 | 37,071 |
| 5-Spices | 67,245 | 92,508 | 109,122 | 10,133 | 13,323 | 10,334 | 11,444 | 11,671 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 74,467 | 117,150 | 56,313 | 73 | 859 | 7,708 | 10,428 | 10,953 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,962,930 | 1,902,160 | 1,779,306 | 135,113 | 116,960 | 140,269 | 182,339 | 106,433 |
| 8-Sugar | 5,167 | 6,152 | 6,227 | 453 | 235 | 232 | 301 | 841 |
| 9-Pulses | 326,825 | 308,253 | 409,099 | 29,769 | 37,594 | 44,273 | 42,806 | 41,833 |
| 10-All others Food items | 1,156,750 | 1,144,029 | 1,734,389 | 109,313 | 96,720 | 98,413 | 162,392 | 94,200 |
| B. Machinery Group | 5,705,296 | 6,457,837 | 7,416,967 | 623,567 | 659,092 | 569,918 | 740,529 | 537,509 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 958,688 | 1,081,113 | 1,375,277 | 84,109 | 162,501 | 101,523 | 177,214 | 93,730 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment | 253,342 | 217,425 | 398,158 | 25,028 | 23,658 | 25,400 | 34,476 | 17,867 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 388,401 | 599,592 | 449,480 | 51,672 | 31,892 | 43,469 | 37,993 | 34,698 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 161,999 | 260,850 | 269,800 | 13,765 | 21,834 | 30,721 | 18,066 | 24,030 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal-tus | 843,578 | 1,116,516 | 1,205,497 | 97,567 | 84,679 | 103,110 | 144,478 | 159,714 |
| 16-Telecom | 1,494,363 | 1,345,570 | 1,377,131 | 108,620 | 108,713 | 85,600 | 112,040 | 78,277 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 100,326 | 71,717 | 104,361 | 9,792 | 12,254 | 5,629 | 8,329 | 7,611 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 1,504,601 | 1,765,054 | 2,237,263 | 233,014 | 213,561 | 174,466 | 207,933 | 121,582 |
| C. Transport Group | 2,436,870 | 2,214,151 | 2,699,657 | 215,951 | 218,416 | 252,487 | 312,972 | 182,523 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd) | 1,450,064 | 1,248,735 | 1,610,445 | 134,796 | 158,163 | 153,462 | 171,130 | 133,520 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 879,690 | 867,833 | 862,576 | 78,437 | 41,737 | 77,698 | 137,939 | 47,549 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 107,114 | 97,583 | 226,636 | 2,718 | 18,516 | 21,327 | 3,903 | 1,454 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 14,972,930 | 14,860,560 | 11,793,810 | 710,044 | 964,646 | 821,017 | 1,111,529 | 683,306 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 9,528,704 | 9,084,681 | 7,596,922 | 498,715 | 578,605 | 659,934 | 663,533 | 463,522 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 5,444,226 | 5,775,880 | 4,196,888 | 211,329 | 386,041 | 161,083 | 447,996 | 219,784 |
| E. Textile Group | 2,611,568 | 2,677,237 | 2,561,740 | 208,385 | 215,257 | 229,616 | 239,988 | 217,309 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 881,121 | 573,861 | 343,811 | 50,679 | 43,093 | 40,155 | 35,916 | 34,983 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 391,643 | 441,598 | 530,415 | 32,517 | 50,121 | 39,073 | 49,711 | 54,904 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 540,944 | 619,035 | 681,644 | 54,417 | 60,282 | 64,947 | 64,189 | 44,957 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 146,176 | 175,016 | 124,307 | 10,494 | 10,893 | 11,851 | 10,489 | 10,578 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 651,685 | 867,726 | 881,563 | 60,278 | 50,868 | 73,590 | 79,683 | 71,887 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 6,416,350 | 6,706,255 | 7,494,684 | 608,461 | 653,697 | 659,024 | 640,917 | 631,442 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 658,629 | 699,991 | 913,716 | 32,405 | 95,588 | 48,567 | 48,167 | 86,237 |
| 30-Insecticides | 87,590 | 122,988 | 138,757 | 9,269 | 14,627 | 14,810 | 9,814 | 19,858 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 1,424,964 | 1,678,599 | 1,800,587 | 157,384 | 166,926 | 178,638 | 153,244 | 137,232 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 833,082 | 791,114 | 947,771 | 87,842 | 66,075 | 80,529 | 67,282 | 60,245 |
| 33-Others | 3,412,085 | 3,413,564 | 3,693,853 | 321,561 | 310,481 | 336,480 | 362,410 | 327,870 |
| G. Metal Group | 3,337,466 | 3,080,937 | 3,705,783 | 296,512 | 358,993 | 325,753 | 364,466 | 260,407 |
| 34-Gold | 346,261 | 177,131 | 23,336 | 1,572 | 1,783 | 3,215 | 2,292 | 1,677 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 654,596 | 756,845 | 1,043,071 | 85,596 | 95,397 | 96,497 | 98,987 | 77,780 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 1,611,489 | 1,427,577 | 1,821,569 | 139,055 | 197,546 | 156,499 | 177,243 | 106,159 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 124,073 | 129,538 | 148,354 | 13,177 | 13,690 | 14,418 | 16,872 | 12,355 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 601,047 | 589,846 | 669,453 | 57,112 | 50,577 | 55,124 | 69,072 | 62,436 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 840,538 | 894,632 | 1,060,107 | 85,621 | 94,813 | 94,654 | 109,108 | 97,857 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 155,287 | 169,081 | 155,857 | 15,427 | 17,218 | 12,818 | 13,034 | 12,666 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 198,692 | 203,436 | 272,627 | 18,044 | 20,071 | 26,779 | 34,375 | 31,811 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 63,888 | 76,094 | 98,298 | 8,586 | 8,973 | 8,868 | 9,889 | 8,135 |
| 42-Jute | 45,942 | 41,250 | 42,181 | 5,007 | 2,082 | 2,133 | 4,107 | 3,012 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 376,727 | 404,770 | 491,144 | 38,557 | 46,469 | 44,056 | 47,703 | 42,233 |
| I. All other Items | 4,441,615 | 3,937,844 | 4,065,583 | 358,749 | 283,924 | 394,652 | 370,791 | 401,941 |
| TOTAL | 44,950,453 | 45,073,006 | 45,826,129 | 3,463,183 | 3,786,375 | 3,723,553 | 4,368,170 | 3,347,628 |

4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| A. Food Group | 432,813 | 471,310 | 506,448 | 474,004 | 406,687 | 457,346 | 414,917 | 440,089 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 21,916 | 16,708 | 17,601 | 19,129 | 21,150 | 21,423 | 25,702 | 29,404 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 8,197 | 12,229 | 10,325 | 12,021 | 9,980 | 11,764 | 10,418 | 18,003 |
| 4-Tea | 44,634 | 39,650 | 54,973 | 49,296 | 54,328 | 46,100 | 38,261 | 39,609 |
| 5-Spices | 10,054 | 10,151 | 12,452 | 12,550 | 11,713 | 13,717 | 12,311 | 11,114 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 2,760 | 23,240 | 31,651 | 16,923 | 15,657 | 18,964 | 18,466 | 12,031 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 169,983 | 161,373 | 161,142 | 121,459 | 109,532 | 121,315 | 134,750 | 155,208 |
| 8-Sugar | 690 | 1,315 | 438 | 385 | 333 | 415 | 306 | 315 |
| 9-Pulses | 45,690 | 49,589 | 43,158 | 38,081 | 50,476 | 81,012 | 50,142 | 44,406 |
| 10-All others Food items | 128,889 | 157,055 | 174,708 | 204,160 | 133,518 | 142,636 | 124,561 | 129,999 |
| B. Machinery Group | 615,274 | 552,563 | 726,993 | 799,141 | 792,059 | 785,854 | 679,639 | 723,861 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 128,773 | 93,303 | 115,829 | 175,943 | 182,624 | 231,617 | 159,248 | 151,614 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment | 25,536 | 22,422 | 34,252 | 24,909 | 24,523 | 26,996 | 25,195 | 30,053 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 37,729 | 37,011 | 42,399 | 38,068 | 42,510 | 31,619 | 29,382 | 38,692 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 40,984 | 37,038 | 20,029 | 24,683 | 15,142 | 19,859 | 19,116 | 27,607 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 87,392 | 91,427 | 138,943 | 204,597 | 210,282 | 164,403 | 124,963 | 138,704 |
| 16-Telecom | 114,945 | 119,568 | 136,229 | 122,046 | 123,433 | 104,757 | 125,995 | 122,201 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 7,304 | 5,626 | 8,265 | 7,495 | 7,181 | 6,483 | 5,572 | 6,957 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 172,611 | 146,168 | 231,047 | 201,400 | 186,364 | 200,120 | 190,168 | 208,033 |
| C. Transport Group | 227,924 | 230,495 | 237,292 | 202,084 | 241,926 | 191,921 | 186,317 | 204,107 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd) | 155,324 | 161,338 | 161,176 | 163,134 | 160,059 | 152,726 | 153,695 | 163,331 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 59,222 | 65,492 | 73,184 | 35,187 | 79,893 | 36,225 | 29,162 | 36,141 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 13,378 | 3,665 | 2,932 | 3,763 | 1,974 | 2,970 | 3,460 | 4,635 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 946,949 | 683,321 | 661,317 | 622,976 | 582,716 | 482,470 | 443,994 | 476,134 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 538,516 | 438,287 | 439,556 | 463,503 | 360,984 | 377,008 | 319,872 | 347,521 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 408,433 | 245,034 | 221,761 | 159,473 | 221,732 | 105,462 | 124,122 | 128,613 |
| E. Textile Group | 206,215 | 205,327 | 265,157 | 315,568 | 348,504 | 306,001 | 289,678 | 240,876 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 15,506 | 6,150 | 13,710 | 95,079 | 145,495 | 101,844 | 97,952 | 77,518 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 53,630 | 43,427 | 35,762 | 37,679 | 36,333 | 34,277 | 35,795 | 37,077 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 45,431 | 52,920 | 65,427 | 51,810 | 52,179 | 49,764 | 53,755 | 51,831 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 10,672 | 9,246 | 16,645 | 15,278 | 15,538 | 14,353 | 11,183 | 13,483 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 80,976 | 93,584 | 133,613 | 115,722 | 98,959 | 105,763 | 90,993 | 60,967 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 570,136 | 579,579 | 693,096 | 666,503 | 627,499 | 462,531 | 518,900 | 583,114 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 55,505 | 116,396 | 130,212 | 151,404 | 49,733 | 6,582 | 26,724 | 16,933 |
| 30-Insecticides | 14,653 | 13,074 | 15,717 | 12,025 | 11,110 | 10,342 | 7,446 | 12,146 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 158,366 | 127,687 | 173,548 | 168,389 | 135,408 | 119,177 | 131,615 | 162,308 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 60,953 | 54,457 | 82,806 | 71,718 | 120,722 | 56,583 | 81,655 | 82,430 |
| 33-Others | 280,659 | 267,965 | 290,813 | 262,967 | 310,526 | 269,847 | 271,460 | 309,297 |
| G. Metal Group | 352,322 | 283,525 | 305,150 | 336,632 | 368,754 | 353,448 | 333,052 | 369,109 |
| 34-Gold | 2,691 | 2,722 | 2,103 | 2,014 | 2,721 | 1,885 | 2,198 | 1,558 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 83,328 | 68,641 | 81,385 | 84,131 | 102,535 | 100,033 | 87,313 | 91,737 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 199,685 | 138,889 | 135,193 | 170,093 | 162,763 | 170,715 | 168,204 | 189,399 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 13,791 | 15,333 | 14,090 | 15,795 | 15,299 | 18,593 | 16,058 | 17,803 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 52,827 | 57,940 | 72,379 | 64,599 | 85,436 | 62,222 | 59,279 | 68,612 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 99,273 | 82,001 | 84,051 | 91,355 | 84,014 | 87,334 | 79,820 | 95,350 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 15,446 | 11,058 | 12,758 | 12,433 | 10,382 | 13,468 | 10,906 | 11,238 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 31,149 | 25,155 | 24,406 | 26,030 | 26,395 | 24,432 | 16,029 | 19,141 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 8,277 | 6,053 | 6,303 | 8,144 | 8,895 | 12,334 | 10,581 | 12,126 |
| 42-Jute | 2,317 | 2,801 | 3,747 | 5,856 | - | 245 | 4,196 | 1,491 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 42,084 | 36,934 | 36,837 | 38,892 | 38,342 | 36,855 | 38,108 | 51,354 |
| I. All other Items | 351,139 | 372,888 | 414,240 | 332,076 | 365,147 | 328,202 | 357,263 | 436,435 |
| TOTAL | 3,802,045 | 3,461,009 | 3,893,744 | 3,840,339 | 3,817,306 | 3,455,107 | 3,303,580 | 3,569,075 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| Grand Total | 24,802,323 | 25,077,894 | 24,088,998 | 2,049,036 | 2,066,968 | 1,880,034 | 2,110,968 | 1,756,998 |
| A. Latin America | 34,021 | 28,554 | 32,421 | 3,210 | 2,327 | 2,959 | 3,145 | 2,478 |
| B. Central America | 159,114 | 148,948 | 151,465 | 12,594 | 11,745 | 10,720 | 14,476 | 13,480 |
| Mexico | 112,227 | 106,087 | 112,869 | 9,333 | 8,657 | 6,689 | 8,765 | 10,130 |
| Others | 46,887 | 42,861 | 38,597 | 3,261 | 3,088 | 4,030 | 5,711 | 3,350 |
| C. South America | 332,668 | 344,871 | 296,178 | 26,708 | 24,649 | 20,377 | 24,113 | 26,372 |
| Argentina | 51,292 | 53,177 | 44,065 | 4,051 | 3,627 | 3,776 | 3,992 | 5,397 |
| Brazil | 70,811 | 85,606 | 61,653 | 4,519 | 6,156 | 3,086 | 5,780 | 4,387 |
| Uruguay | 18,563 | 14,655 | 7,159 | 693 | 812 | 429 | 380 | 550 |
| Others | 192,002 | 191,432 | 183,301 | 17,444 | 14,054 | 13,086 | 13,961 | 16,038 |
| D. North America | 4,116,438 | 4,204,852 | 4,205,086 | 369,167 | 362,838 | 332,995 | 404,775 | 368,485 |
| Canada | 227,821 | 251,442 | 242,046 | 19,236 | 20,936 | 16,938 | 24,976 | 21,816 |
| USA | 3,887,280 | 3,952,490 | 3,960,937 | 349,882 | 341,821 | 315,968 | 379,761 | 346,640 |
| Others | 1,337 | 920 | 2,103 | 49 | 81 | 89 | 38 | 28 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 488,387 | 507,456 | 492,129 | 50,985 | 42,414 | 32,429 | 33,483 | 36,520 |
| Hungary | 21,401 | 25,690 | 15,822 | 1,184 | 1,066 | 980 | 1,452 | 1,263 |
| Romania | 23,830 | 24,735 | 23,345 | 1,757 | 1,406 | 1,842 | 1,111 | 1,902 |
| Russian Federation | 235,362 | 214,608 | 192,904 | 28,233 | 19,502 | 12,289 | 12,108 | 11,441 |
| Ukraine | 69,939 | 68,110 | 56,358 | 3,983 | 3,540 | 1,874 | 2,749 | 3,199 |
| Others | 137,855 | 174,313 | 203,700 | 15,828 | 16,900 | 15,443 | 16,063 | 18,715 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,849,248 | 2,106,308 | 2,120,863 | 176,507 | 167,018 | 158,941 | 190,318 | 179,930 |
| Denmark | 107,110 | 123,447 | 120,933 | 9,156 | 9,052 | 8,602 | 11,153 | 11,686 |
| Finland | 58,893 | 50,849 | 37,924 | 3,482 | 1,552 | 2,460 | 3,203 | 3,151 |
| Norway | 47,704 | 54,325 | 54,048 | 4,292 | 3,880 | 3,896 | 4,091 | 6,075 |
| Sweden | 128,951 | 138,938 | 149,564 | 13,610 | 10,565 | 10,641 | 12,327 | 12,313 |
| United Kingdom | 1,370,196 | 1,599,965 | 1,637,734 | 137,780 | 133,207 | 124,156 | 150,387 | 139,127 |
| Others | 136,394 | 138,783 | 120,660 | 8,189 | 8,762 | 9,186 | 9,157 | 7,578 |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,295,750 | 1,592,029 | 1,817,464 | 161,202 | 147,978 | 152,364 | 155,679 | 135,280 |
| Greece | 46,354 | 61,502 | 64,305 | 6,445 | 5,191 | 4,870 | 5,116 | 1,209 |
| Italy | 556,496 | 671,489 | 732,822 | 64,627 | 55,803 | 55,964 | 55,604 | 54,445 |
| Spain | 537,343 | 640,421 | 788,346 | 72,250 | 64,544 | 67,147 | 73,380 | 63,438 |
| Others | 155,556 | 218,618 | 231,991 | 17,880 | 22,440 | 24,383 | 21,579 | 16,188 |
| H. Western Europe | 2,486,029 | 2,800,171 | 2,895,641 | 247,024 | 220,175 | 211,384 | 228,166 | 243,777 |
| Belgium | 424,776 | 471,560 | 496,656 | 54,431 | 33,585 | 35,147 | 34,881 | 37,770 |
| France | 454,246 | 526,540 | 503,432 | 37,576 | 35,337 | 38,087 | 37,976 | 43,134 |
| Germany | 1,023,654 | 1,171,020 | 1,215,030 | 103,668 | 98,743 | 94,745 | 104,273 | 110,122 |
| Netherlands | 447,828 | 515,990 | 556,625 | 45,068 | 40,946 | 35,007 | 41,967 | 45,939 |
| Switzerland | 103,387 | 71,310 | 94,111 | 4,398 | 9,594 | 5,612 | 7,174 | 4,506 |
| Others | 32,138 | 43,751 | 29,785 | 1,883 | 1,969 | 2,786 | 1,895 | 2,307 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 670,116 | 744,790 | 759,438 | 72,350 | 73,927 | 66,977 | 51,890 | 44,014 |
| Kenya | 205,579 | 248,947 | 286,524 | 22,208 | 24,076 | 26,997 | 23,554 | 17,905 |
| Mauritius | 32,431 | 38,687 | 36,227 | 2,354 | 3,434 | 2,445 | 2,626 | 2,152 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 122,953 | 105,122 | 94,121 | 7,446 | 4,590 | 7,610 | 6,136 | 6,653 |
| Others | 309,152 | 352,036 | 342,566 | 40,342 | 41,828 | 29,926 | 19,574 | 17,303 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 52,905 | 65,276 | 70,922 | 2,977 | 6,215 | 7,832 | 7,268 | 4,033 |
| K. Northern Africa | 302,614 | 278,823 | 259,503 | 23,412 | 19,178 | 19,013 | 25,143 | 18,729 |
| Egypt | 170,402 | 152,758 | 146,831 | 13,207 | 10,600 | 11,333 | 14,152 | 9,632 |
| Morocco | 18,241 | 14,154 | 14,388 | 1,242 | 1,366 | 1,162 | 1,596 | 1,004 |
| Others | 113,971 | 111,911 | 98,284 | 8,963 | 7,212 | 6,518 | 9,394 | 8,093 |
| L. Southern Africa | 296,799 | 318,761 | 277,440 | 19,308 | 21,069 | 24,680 | 20,807 | 17,435 |
| South Africa | 281,130 | 302,817 | 260,151 | 18,097 | 20,705 | 23,933 | 18,665 | 16,151 |
| Others | 15,669 | 15,945 | 17,289 | 1,211 | 364 | 746 | 2,142 | 1,284 |
| M. Western Africa | 256,733 | 278,365 | 279,927 | 39,605 | 23,053 | 28,139 | 11,446 | 13,034 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 3,799,934 | 3,763,434 | 3,312,530 | 314,862 | 288,349 | 289,274 | 293,830 | 248,721 |
| China | 2,698,910 | 2,687,540 | 2,321,055 | 214,300 | 209,194 | 203,824 | 212,388 | 189,076 |
| Hong Kong | 496,830 | 487,266 | 401,625 | 34,457 | 30,167 | 30,367 | 33,853 | 27,922 |
| Japan | 188,309 | 201,697 | 245,927 | 36,609 | 16,203 | 16,649 | 19,728 | 14,018 |
| Republic of Korea | 408,366 | 379,070 | 336,423 | 27,436 | 32,284 | 38,243 | 27,297 | 17,024 |
| Others | 7,518 | 7,862 | 7,499 | 2,060 | 501 | 190 | 564 | 681 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,549,222 | 2,746,617 | 3,130,520 | 288,778 | 288,956 | 281,887 | 250,706 | 214,212 |
| Afghanistan | 1,058,617 | 1,244,772 | 1,699,319 | 156,647 | 172,336 | 159,516 | 124,353 | 93,939 |
| Bangladesh | 679,895 | 724,123 | 689,422 | 63,418 | 57,808 | 56,505 | 52,501 | 55,321 |
| India | 328,884 | 423,027 | 414,918 | 35,756 | 32,527 | 39,294 | 46,249 | 42,583 |
| Iran | 94,454 | 54,503 | 31,448 | 2,102 | 1,120 | 2,220 | 2,151 | 1,458 |
| Sri Lanka | 344,929 | 260,197 | 252,546 | 26,986 | 20,829 | 21,545 | 23,333 | 18,651 |
| Others | 42,443 | 39,995 | 42,867 | 3,869 | 4,336 | 2,807 | 2,120 | 2,259 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 1,113,577 | 1,167,066 | 1,298,871 | 97,622 | 126,075 | 76,349 | 106,638 | 56,559 |
| Indonesia | 211,286 | 128,068 | 137,261 | 14,159 | 12,538 | 8,572 | 10,632 | 6,135 |
| Malaysia | 212,536 | 200,702 | 187,779 | 19,953 | 16,022 | 11,111 | 10,447 | 10,551 |
| Singapore | 206,945 | 398,500 | 523,420 | 25,401 | 48,758 | 14,334 | 51,206 | 11,861 |
| Thailand | 107,367 | 107,834 | 119,350 | 10,474 | 15,424 | 10,903 | 11,115 | 7,628 |
| Others | 375,444 | 331,963 | 331,061 | 27,634 | 33,332 | 31,428 | 23,238 | 20,385 |
| Q. Western Asia | 3,529,187 | 3,408,929 | 2,835,917 | 241,844 | 238,120 | 226,187 | 271,993 | 185,669 |
| Bahrain | 82,635 | 110,789 | 69,543 | 6,657 | 5,937 | 4,918 | 6,632 | 5,270 |
| Jordan | 55,739 | 49,345 | 56,068 | 5,547 | 4,236 | 2,647 | 3,527 | 2,689 |
| Kuwait | 89,014 | 99,236 | 89,412 | 9,813 | 8,096 | 7,731 | 7,844 | 7,009 |
| Saudi Arabia | 511,740 | 501,700 | 496,225 | 40,657 | 39,698 | 42,845 | 64,615 | 38,398 |
| Turkey | 414,353 | 366,170 | 322,667 | 25,700 | 22,364 | 24,534 | 19,890 | 18,116 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,936,165 | 1,714,810 | 1,295,768 | 109,323 | 118,723 | 104,220 | 133,251 | 88,802 |
| Others | 439,543 | 566,878 | 506,234 | 44,147 | 39,067 | 39,294 | 36,235 | 25,384 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 225,640 | 225,095 | 238,373 | 20,636 | 17,822 | 18,870 | 16,990 | 17,630 |
| Australia | 178,584 | 178,708 | 177,172 | 16,221 | 13,759 | 14,906 | 13,540 | 13,988 |
| New Zealand | 40,477 | 39,427 | 41,832 | 4,062 | 3,419 | 2,782 | 3,098 | 2,699 |
| Others | 6,579 | 6,960 | 19,369 | 353 | 643 | 1,182 | 353 | 943 |
| S. Others | 134,727 | 117,700 | 136,824 | 9,257 | 7,798 | 7,530 | 9,870 | 5,851 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 23,693,110 | 24,848,045 | 24,611,512 | 2,178,046 | 2,089,704 | 1,968,907 | 2,120,736 | 1,832,208 |
| T Other Exports | 1,672,291 | 829,599 | 79,666 | (75,010) | 26,784 | (41,672) | 25,813 | (41,035) |
| U Less: Freight and insurance | 563,079 | 599,750 | 602,180 | 54,000 | 49,520 | 47,200 | 35,580 | 34,175 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| Grand Total | 1,739,005 | 1,824,996 | 1,785,994 | 1,745,975 | 1,953,990 | 1,707,992 | 1,871,003 | 2,007,006 |
| A. Latin America | 2,471 | 1,842 | 2,879 | 3,220 | 4,551 | 4,218 | 1,988 | 2,286 |
| B. Central America | 12,293 | 14,753 | 14,384 | 10,941 | 11,861 | 11,115 | 10,130 | 13,910 |
| Mexico | 8,072 | 9,254 | 10,022 | 7,143 | 8,540 | 7,977 | 7,030 | 10,040 |
| Others | 4,222 | 5,499 | 4,362 | 3,798 | 3,321 | 3,138 | 3,100 | 3,871 |
| C. South America | 23,158 | 21,595 | 22,128 | 16,801 | 20,615 | 20,423 | 18,392 | 19,196 |
| Argentina | 3,800 | 4,971 | 3,587 | 3,821 | 6,353 | 3,872 | 2,748 | 3,295 |
| Brazil | 5,149 | 3,492 | 4,827 | 3,005 | 3,526 | 3,926 | 3,796 | 3,315 |
| Uruguay | 437 | 374 | 231 | 252 | 303 | 376 | 846 | 753 |
| Others | 13,772 | 12,758 | 13,483 | 9,724 | 10,434 | 12,249 | 11,003 | 11,833 |
| D. North America | 329,668 | 361,107 | 343,557 | 295,992 | 344,878 | 302,972 | 305,872 | 334,510 |
| Canada | 21,409 | 22,936 | 18,363 | 18,485 | 18,727 | 16,828 | 20,431 | 20,545 |
| USA | 308,119 | 338,061 | 325,065 | 277,356 | 325,921 | 286,112 | 285,430 | 313,952 |
| Others | 140 | 110 | 130 | 152 | 230 | 31 | 11 | 13 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 32,600 | 30,440 | 33,734 | 33,208 | 44,525 | 40,719 | 44,663 | 49,199 |
| Hungary | 1,441 | 875 | 1,394 | 979 | 1,898 | 1,309 | 1,258 | 1,222 |
| Romania | 1,206 | 2,338 | 2,500 | 2,269 | 1,362 | 1,762 | 780 | 1,674 |
| Russian Federation | 7,570 | 6,508 | 8,051 | 7,636 | 14,161 | 16,499 | 21,114 | 24,382 |
| Ukraine | 2,274 | 2,932 | 3,147 | 3,657 | 7,101 | 2,392 | 4,423 | 3,132 |
| Others | 20,109 | 17,786 | 18,641 | 18,666 | 20,002 | 18,757 | 17,089 | 18,788 |
| F. Northern Europe | 168,629 | 180,173 | 168,498 | 163,053 | 195,708 | 159,012 | 172,581 | 187,129 |
| Denmark | 12,049 | 11,803 | 11,303 | 9,477 | 11,533 | 10,796 | 12,550 | 12,572 |
| Finland | 2,815 | 2,836 | 2,969 | 1,808 | 2,032 | 2,481 | 2,234 | 1,645 |
| Norway | 3,450 | 3,620 | 3,839 | 3,954 | 2,540 | 4,497 | 4,648 | 3,293 |
| Sweden | 10,284 | 9,939 | 9,398 | 10,375 | 11,935 | 12,083 | 12,778 | 11,307 |
| United Kingdom | 131,409 | 142,821 | 132,335 | 129,250 | 147,272 | 117,563 | 128,339 | 146,857 |
| Others | 8,621 | 9,154 | 8,655 | 8,189 | 20,396 | 11,593 | 12,033 | 11,455 |
| G. Southern Europe | 125,116 | 146,875 | 127,815 | 114,176 | 136,264 | 145,886 | 150,116 | 167,022 |
| Greece | 4,888 | 4,852 | 4,185 | 3,447 | 3,842 | 5,392 | 5,722 | 6,929 |
| Italy | 45,723 | 60,957 | 50,844 | 39,340 | 46,706 | 51,669 | 53,611 | 63,260 |
| Spain | 57,817 | 64,457 | 58,739 | 56,543 | 66,355 | 64,608 | 67,830 | 75,235 |
| Others | 16,687 | 16,608 | 14,047 | 14,846 | 19,362 | 24,217 | 22,953 | 21,598 |
| H. Western Europe | 237,625 | 246,150 | 232,001 | 209,901 | 234,551 | 224,372 | 230,795 | 240,103 |
| Belgium | 39,638 | 42,087 | 40,454 | 41,248 | 41,015 | 39,105 | 41,934 | 50,385 |
| France | 35,393 | 41,624 | 43,277 | 32,984 | 34,913 | 33,032 | 32,767 | 32,809 |
| Germany | 107,317 | 108,571 | 94,985 | 90,681 | 102,672 | 102,493 | 90,973 | 101,757 |
| Netherlands | 46,815 | 47,526 | 43,580 | 38,185 | 45,286 | 44,508 | 52,443 | 49,893 |
| Switzerland | 6,390 | 4,289 | 7,828 | 4,885 | 7,843 | 3,528 | 5,567 | 2,914 |
| Others | 2,072 | 2,053 | 1,877 | 1,918 | 2,822 | 1,706 | 3,112 | 2,345 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 48,555 | 42,125 | 53,934 | 47,150 | 67,177 | 61,020 | 54,147 | 61,204 |
| Kenya | 17,923 | 18,817 | 17,175 | 18,680 | 23,147 | 22,356 | 20,158 | 21,625 |
| Mauritius | 3,071 | 2,706 | 2,013 | 2,475 | 1,874 | 3,175 | 2,662 | 2,633 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 8,340 | 7,035 | 10,657 | 6,668 | 10,977 | 13,058 | 7,973 | 11,199 |
| Others | 19,221 | 13,567 | 24,089 | 19,327 | 31,179 | 22,432 | 23,354 | 25,746 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 5,341 | 4,924 | 4,090 | 6,695 | 5,955 | 6,341 | 8,142 | 6,257 |
| K. Northern Africa | 15,233 | 14,966 | 15,554 | 16,750 | 16,949 | 15,619 | 17,660 | 18,162 |
| Egypt | 10,111 | 9,651 | 8,486 | 9,594 | 9,301 | 7,345 | 9,675 | 9,842 |
| Morocco | 600 | 689 | 958 | 826 | 1,165 | 1,089 | 1,056 | 1,695 |
| Others | 4,522 | 4,626 | 6,110 | 6,331 | 6,483 | 7,185 | 6,929 | 6,625 |
| L. Southern Africa | 17,279 | 19,782 | 19,020 | 17,035 | 23,107 | 14,536 | 17,788 | 14,049 |
| South Africa | 14,725 | 18,721 | 18,166 | 15,765 | 22,265 | 14,279 | 17,395 | 13,405 |
| Others | 2,554 | 1,060 | 854 | 1,269 | 841 | 257 | 393 | 644 |
| M. Western Africa | 8,880 | 10,710 | 16,098 | 13,722 | 32,768 | 24,980 | 19,828 | 25,839 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 197,058 | 247,543 | 232,052 | 240,223 | 238,844 | 213,611 | 168,894 | 220,837 |
| China | 141,731 | 178,924 | 154,610 | 184,510 | 178,963 | 156,748 | 113,731 | 151,733 |
| Hong Kong | 25,305 | 31,748 | 31,911 | 23,881 | 25,660 | 21,877 | 17,133 | 16,513 |
| Japan | 13,465 | 18,932 | 15,042 | 13,335 | 16,275 | 16,695 | 18,403 | 18,884 |
| Republic of Korea | 15,761 | 17,655 | 29,853 | 18,089 | 16,623 | 16,580 | 18,964 | 32,605 |
| Others | 796 | 283 | 636 | 408 | 1,323 | 1,711 | 663 | 1,103 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 212,079 | 248,253 | 265,158 | 194,052 | 235,630 | 196,061 | 226,978 | 257,143 |
| Afghanistan | 108,665 | 130,875 | 122,888 | 88,861 | 98,340 | 91,616 | 104,898 | 108,103 |
| Bangladesh | 55,049 | 55,820 | 62,779 | 49,962 | 59,034 | 57,076 | 59,703 | 66,621 |
| India | 24,861 | 30,657 | 45,738 | 24,893 | 32,407 | 25,022 | 25,019 | 36,252 |
| Iran | 2,838 | 3,169 | 2,228 | 2,977 | 3,193 | 1,597 | 3,222 | 3,218 |
| Sri Lanka | 18,771 | 23,113 | 21,908 | 19,662 | 32,437 | 17,878 | 20,835 | 26,797 |
| Others | 1,896 | 4,618 | 9,617 | 7,697 | 10,219 | 2,872 | 13,301 | 16,152 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 93,143 | 77,776 | 76,131 | 115,732 | 106,296 | 73,389 | 83,688 | 75,881 |
| Indonesia | 7,389 | 9,229 | 13,385 | 18,564 | 22,796 | 8,831 | 5,981 | 6,458 |
| Malaysia | 11,896 | 13,471 | 11,736 | 11,332 | 10,440 | 11,889 | 11,130 | 15,328 |
| Singapore | 38,679 | 12,404 | 18,787 | 51,293 | 35,510 | 21,268 | 30,657 | 13,969 |
| Thailand | 8,202 | 7,638 | 5,859 | 6,052 | 7,104 | 7,217 | 7,236 | 11,095 |
| Others | 26,976 | 35,033 | 26,364 | 28,490 | 30,447 | 24,184 | 28,684 | 29,031 |
| Q. Western Asia | 188,212 | 197,095 | 201,235 | 164,580 | 188,596 | 175,201 | 182,600 | 199,152 |
| Bahrain | 4,893 | 6,071 | 5,624 | 4,767 | 4,703 | 3,666 | 3,215 | 5,086 |
| Jordan | 3,052 | 3,476 | 5,633 | 2,534 | 2,148 | 3,493 | 3,645 | 3,887 |
| Kuwait | 5,754 | 7,573 | 6,954 | 8,679 | 10,914 | 9,664 | 8,486 | 8,834 |
| Saudi Arabia | 35,320 | 41,793 | 33,727 | 31,475 | 38,623 | 38,399 | 41,934 | 37,590 |
| Turkey | 17,658 | 14,571 | 17,288 | 15,103 | 17,016 | 17,901 | 18,156 | 20,116 |
| United Arab Emirates | 95,591 | 93,914 | 103,735 | 76,408 | 86,340 | 76,997 | 80,237 | 94,758 |
| Others | 25,945 | 29,697 | 28,273 | 25,613 | 28,853 | 25,082 | 26,927 | 28,881 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 18,152 | 32,543 | 17,851 | 17,653 | 19,929 | 18,547 | 23,623 | 21,792 |
| Australia | 13,735 | 28,374 | 13,728 | 14,569 | 16,488 | 14,557 | 19,030 | 17,872 |
| New Zealand | 3,776 | 3,239 | 3,186 | 2,354 | 2,877 | 3,199 | 3,792 | 3,299 |
| Others | 641 | 930 | 937 | 730 | 564 | 791 | 801 | 621 |
| S. Others | 8,001 | 5,179 | 5,207 | 10,533 | 3,936 | 6,505 | 5,690 | 7,733 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 1,743,492 | 1,903,829 | 1,851,327 | 1,691,416 | 1,932,138 | 1,714,529 | 1,743,576 | 1,921,404 |
| T Other Exports | 39,251 | (37,782) | (26,236) | 85,087 | 61,230 | 24,543 | 157,073 | 115,247 |
| U Less: Freight and insurance | 43,738 | 41,051 | 39,097 | 30,528 | 39,378 | 31,079 | 29,645 | 29,645 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| Grand Total | 24,460,455 | 25,109,638 | 23,667,294 | 2,057,571 | 1,879,643 | 1,926,125 | 1,988,690 | 1,948,737 |
| A. Latin America | 31,534 | 28,597 | 32,003 | 3,143 | 1,952 | 2,637 | 2,487 | 2,317 |
| B. Central America | 170,318 | 159,256 | 150,218 | 9,070 | 9,807 | 10,432 | 14,953 | 16,684 |
| Mexico | 125,045 | 110,770 | 111,207 | 6,463 | 7,036 | 6,424 | 9,764 | 11,533 |
| Others | 45,275 | 48,485 | 39,007 | 2,607 | 2,771 | 4,007 | 5,189 | 5,150 |
| C. South America | 343,128 | 349,224 | 302,532 | 25,425 | 23,837 | 26,222 | 24,722 | 24,516 |
| Argentina | 55,889 | 56,144 | 40,810 | 3,875 | 5,085 | 4,226 | 3,355 | 3,612 |
| Brazil | 72,563 | 88,038 | 70,312 | 6,822 | 5,121 | 6,746 | 6,163 | 4,692 |
| Uruguay | 19,877 | 12,178 | 7,626 | 1,079 | 531 | 753 | 449 | 331 |
| Others | 194,799 | 192,863 | 183,788 | 13,650 | 13,100 | 14,497 | 14,756 | 15,881 |
| D. North America | 3,748,533 | 3,945,569 | 3,924,873 | 352,354 | 302,910 | 300,646 | 332,534 | 360,137 |
| Canada | 215,815 | 233,800 | 228,094 | 18,371 | 15,298 | 17,008 | 20,873 | 19,466 |
| USA | 3,532,631 | 3,711,707 | 3,696,710 | 333,982 | 287,611 | 283,637 | 311,659 | 340,662 |
| Others | 88 | 60 | 66 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 436,067 | 478,511 | 468,036 | 59,828 | 43,963 | 36,876 | 30,314 | 26,428 |
| Hungary | 10,464 | 12,523 | 10,808 | 479 | 935 | 1,125 | 590 | 739 |
| Romania | 20,949 | 26,472 | 23,581 | 1,691 | 1,061 | 1,846 | 1,902 | 1,907 |
| Russian Federation | 207,308 | 185,853 | 184,108 | 32,362 | 25,579 | 19,704 | 11,950 | 6,213 |
| Ukraine | 70,438 | 71,452 | 55,691 | 8,137 | 4,119 | 2,041 | 1,584 | 1,765 |
| Others | 126,909 | 182,210 | 193,851 | 17,160 | 12,268 | 12,161 | 14,287 | 15,804 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,708,739 | 2,071,264 | 2,032,876 | 181,517 | 157,944 | 154,370 | 160,093 | 172,336 |
| Denmark | 92,433 | 100,457 | 101,052 | 8,254 | 8,105 | 8,675 | 8,345 | 8,481 |
| Finland | 77,223 | 70,296 | 43,427 | 3,204 | 2,741 | 2,376 | 2,253 | 3,247 |
| Norway | 43,757 | 54,393 | 50,848 | 4,982 | 3,543 | 3,745 | 3,988 | 3,302 |
| Sweden | 101,480 | 124,289 | 127,613 | 12,212 | 11,211 | 8,685 | 8,421 | 12,476 |
| United Kingdom | 1,253,100 | 1,571,985 | 1,582,084 | 141,576 | 123,714 | 122,578 | 128,215 | 135,373 |
| Others | 140,744 | 149,845 | 127,850 | 11,289 | 8,630 | 8,311 | 8,871 | 9,457 |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,285,240 | 1,747,144 | 1,771,217 | 155,068 | 148,029 | 132,369 | 162,368 | 133,962 |
| Greece | 48,425 | 65,812 | 70,065 | 6,773 | 5,943 | 6,536 | 5,312 | 3,924 |
| Italy | 538,334 | 738,616 | 666,990 | 55,774 | 54,322 | 49,687 | 62,702 | 46,764 |
| Spain | 527,138 | 702,822 | 806,563 | 76,038 | 69,152 | 57,421 | 72,473 | 65,177 |
| Others | 171,343 | 239,893 | 227,597 | 16,484 | 18,612 | 18,725 | 21,882 | 18,097 |
| H. Western Europe | 2,944,840 | 2,913,641 | 2,871,527 | 258,727 | 226,587 | 207,757 | 232,289 | 248,696 |
| Belgium | 496,666 | 648,138 | 614,187 | 53,942 | 49,311 | 44,921 | 44,861 | 61,923 |
| France | 956,316 | 415,339 | 377,203 | 28,672 | 27,445 | 23,737 | 31,914 | 33,123 |
| Germany | 967,041 | 1,148,283 | 1,174,812 | 115,420 | 92,584 | 89,204 | 91,133 | 96,909 |
| Netherlands | 494,659 | 668,853 | 675,004 | 58,568 | 54,432 | 47,285 | 62,209 | 54,122 |
| Switzerland | 12,049 | 12,317 | 12,980 | 893 | 1,213 | 1,160 | 997 | 1,554 |
| Others | 18,109 | 20,713 | 17,341 | 1,232 | 1,602 | 1,451 | 1,175 | 1,065 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 744,500 | 826,263 | 786,590 | 76,877 | 65,082 | 68,633 | 64,387 | 61,229 |
| Kenya | 221,109 | 297,132 | 313,230 | 32,804 | 17,352 | 18,814 | 22,993 | 31,327 |
| Mauritius | 23,596 | 30,393 | 27,888 | 1,270 | 1,642 | 2,456 | 3,763 | 2,200 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 134,432 | 118,834 | 111,997 | 9,199 | 11,145 | 6,402 | 6,586 | 8,297 |
| Others | 365,363 | 379,904 | 333,475 | 33,604 | 34,944 | 40,962 | 31,045 | 19,404 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| J. Middle Africa | 64,212 | 69,535 | 76,290 | 6,510 | 5,962 | 3,856 | 11,070 | 3,070 |
| K. Northern Africa | 345,002 | 313,317 | 280,303 | 27,539 | 25,191 | 27,063 | 24,652 | 21,390 |
| Egypt | 172,309 | 160,090 | 150,909 | 13,375 | 13,808 | 15,123 | 12,752 | 10,724 |
| Morocco | 19,687 | 16,972 | 15,311 | 1,300 | 1,208 | 1,473 | 1,026 | 1,535 |
| Others | 153,007 | 136,254 | 114,083 | 12,863 | 10,175 | 10,468 | 10,874 | 9,131 |
| L. Southern Africa | 289,129 | 307,231 | 267,843 | 26,521 | 20,793 | 17,023 | 20,508 | 17,987 |
| South Africa | 275,649 | 293,946 | 259,541 | 25,946 | 20,052 | 16,485 | 20,053 | 17,143 |
| Others | 13,479 | 13,281 | 8,305 | 575 | 742 | 538 | 455 | 844 |
| M. Western Africa | 302,375 | 321,869 | 359,149 | 46,520 | 31,280 | 49,114 | 29,543 | 21,018 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 3,563,538 | 3,569,249 | 3,120,749 | 247,102 | 249,300 | 233,067 | 260,881 | 246,676 |
| China | 2,609,389 | 2,417,943 | 2,169,489 | 182,522 | 190,119 | 165,886 | 170,099 | 176,621 |
| Hong Kong | 401,399 | 361,750 | 285,998 | 24,299 | 22,217 | 23,196 | 23,697 | 24,208 |
| Japan | 166,563 | 198,659 | 182,073 | 15,996 | 14,501 | 15,564 | 13,254 | 14,692 |
| Republic of Korea | 288,620 | 415,579 | 342,037 | 18,016 | 15,643 | 19,659 | 48,301 | 24,389 |
| Others | 97,566 | 175,321 | 141,150 | 6,269 | 6,820 | 8,762 | 5,530 | 6,766 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 3,556,310 | 3,319,865 | 3,352,548 | 268,496 | 267,560 | 300,755 | 304,802 | 305,458 |
| Afghanistan | 2,065,955 | 1,873,259 | 1,961,429 | 147,446 | 151,037 | 183,664 | 189,721 | 199,517 |
| Bangladesh | 709,772 | 697,662 | 697,194 | 60,099 | 57,301 | 64,039 | 68,185 | 58,658 |
| India | 327,496 | 406,963 | 358,082 | 32,108 | 29,135 | 22,471 | 22,920 | 22,065 |
| Iran | 97,716 | 53,085 | 30,010 | 2,377 | 2,556 | 1,787 | 2,142 | 3,479 |
| Sri Lanka | 327,140 | 260,239 | 266,907 | 23,961 | 25,024 | 25,526 | 17,979 | 18,415 |
| Others | 28,233 | 28,656 | 38,925 | 2,506 | 2,507 | 3,267 | 3,855 | 3,324 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 1,007,100 | 972,693 | 1,176,360 | 106,296 | 96,719 | 102,598 | 101,513 | 97,263 |
| Indonesia | 196,242 | 122,963 | 143,006 | 11,838 | 12,932 | 13,704 | 10,553 | 11,422 |
| Malaysia | 237,025 | 215,311 | 205,079 | 22,807 | 20,796 | 19,654 | 14,362 | 11,278 |
| Singapore | 73,985 | 108,637 | 300,320 | 22,315 | 20,058 | 24,664 | 21,394 | 24,766 |
| Thailand | 114,535 | 113,118 | 125,628 | 11,177 | 11,341 | 12,699 | 15,275 | 12,222 |
| Others | 385,313 | 412,664 | 402,329 | 38,159 | 31,592 | 31,877 | 39,930 | 37,575 |
| Q. Western Asia | 3,710,103 | 3,424,425 | 2,488,477 | 190,666 | 185,139 | 234,901 | 194,616 | 174,076 |
| Bahrain | 78,825 | 97,117 | 74,920 | 7,694 | 6,469 | 6,711 | 5,503 | 5,999 |
| Jordan | 56,698 | 46,290 | 49,925 | 4,980 | 4,818 | 2,819 | 3,596 | 3,073 |
| Kuwait | 84,903 | 100,784 | 96,441 | 9,072 | 7,809 | 9,755 | 8,966 | 8,245 |
| Saudi Arabia | 488,147 | 496,244 | 449,887 | 37,235 | 33,721 | 37,853 | 42,963 | 35,486 |
| Turkey | 386,782 | 400,489 | 309,496 | 22,294 | 21,026 | 25,544 | 24,625 | 19,386 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,139,359 | 1,740,402 | 1,016,226 | 68,550 | 68,405 | 87,908 | 69,368 | 67,373 |
| Others | 475,387 | 543,103 | 491,580 | 40,841 | 42,890 | 64,311 | 39,595 | 34,513 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 206,422 | 289,282 | 202,672 | 15,707 | 17,386 | 17,644 | 16,827 | 15,148 |
| Australia | 168,060 | 251,021 | 162,906 | 13,163 | 12,980 | 14,128 | 13,836 | 12,481 |
| New Zealand | 38,335 | 38,239 | 39,768 | 2,544 | 4,406 | 3,517 | 2,992 | 2,667 |
| Others | 27 | 22 | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| S. Others | 3,366 | 2,705 | 3,031 | 206 | 202 | 161 | 129 | 348 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | | | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| Grand Total | 1,808,634 | 1,588,030 | 1,829,486 | 1,725,583 | 1,722,107 | 1,658,700 | 1,781,868 | 1,767,458 |
| A. Latin America | 2,586 | 2,043 | 2,589 | 2,139 | 2,902 | 2,383 | 3,462 | 2,224 |
| B. Central America | 12,125 | 13,588 | 12,016 | 12,624 | 14,785 | 12,317 | 12,891 | 11,706 |
| Mexico | 8,201 | 8,102 | 8,542 | 7,858 | 8,718 | 7,468 | 9,479 | 9,536 |
| Others | 3,924 | 5,486 | 3,474 | 4,766 | 6,067 | 4,849 | 3,412 | 2,171 |
| C. South America | 23,568 | 23,999 | 22,016 | 19,731 | 18,042 | 20,479 | 18,450 | 20,902 |
| Argentina | 3,893 | 5,098 | 3,821 | 5,414 | 4,501 | 5,959 | 3,839 | 3,883 |
| Brazil | 5,536 | 4,620 | 4,465 | 3,540 | 2,898 | 3,086 | 2,890 | 3,426 |
| Uruguay | 310 | 349 | 248 | 360 | 303 | 525 | 868 | 633 |
| Others | 13,829 | 13,931 | 13,483 | 10,417 | 10,340 | 10,909 | 10,853 | 12,960 |
| D. North America | 329,890 | 330,570 | 322,281 | 354,095 | 302,105 | 276,544 | 297,658 | 325,349 |
| Canada | 20,418 | 18,492 | 20,216 | 19,267 | 15,792 | 14,362 | 16,599 | 19,454 |
| USA | 309,467 | 312,073 | 302,048 | 334,828 | 286,296 | 262,163 | 281,048 | 305,894 |
| Others | 5 | 4 | 17 | .. | 18 | 19 | 11 | .. |
| E. Eastern Europe | 32,413 | 26,434 | 30,132 | 26,981 | 33,201 | 27,797 | 49,923 | 56,272 |
| Hungary | 778 | 928 | 1,236 | 551 | 870 | 589 | 1,023 | 808 |
| Romania | 949 | 1,143 | 2,305 | 2,364 | 2,149 | 1,068 | 1,778 | 1,487 |
| Russian Federation | 7,097 | 5,698 | 6,366 | 6,390 | 8,873 | 7,210 | 24,020 | 32,196 |
| Ukraine | 4,745 | 1,700 | 2,302 | 3,426 | 2,584 | 3,962 | 5,183 | 3,906 |
| Others | 18,844 | 16,965 | 17,922 | 14,249 | 18,727 | 14,969 | 17,920 | 17,874 |
| F. Northern Europe | 162,419 | 163,547 | 178,252 | 155,605 | 170,981 | 157,112 | 172,905 | 175,067 |
| Denmark | 9,737 | 10,038 | 11,296 | 8,054 | 10,869 | 9,477 | 9,464 | 12,571 |
| Finland | 3,109 | 3,376 | 2,621 | 3,246 | 2,627 | 2,389 | 3,145 | 2,280 |
| Norway | 4,559 | 3,189 | 4,588 | 2,507 | 3,321 | 2,506 | 4,378 | 4,660 |
| Sweden | 11,065 | 9,793 | 9,286 | 7,703 | 10,032 | 10,728 | 10,798 | 11,610 |
| United Kingdom | 124,853 | 129,024 | 141,763 | 125,732 | 134,320 | 124,255 | 134,768 | 135,078 |
| Others | 9,096 | 8,128 | 8,699 | 8,363 | 9,813 | 7,758 | 10,353 | 8,868 |
| G. Southern Europe | 151,371 | 117,622 | 141,290 | 126,767 | 133,638 | 135,324 | 145,364 | 156,962 |
| Greece | 5,411 | 2,364 | 3,380 | 4,267 | 3,717 | 6,161 | 5,786 | 4,830 |
| Italy | 57,118 | 39,676 | 54,326 | 48,889 | 50,077 | 44,765 | 51,060 | 54,184 |
| Spain | 69,497 | 61,453 | 60,702 | 54,409 | 58,217 | 68,287 | 70,096 | 78,050 |
| Others | 19,344 | 14,129 | 22,882 | 19,203 | 21,628 | 16,111 | 18,423 | 19,898 |
| H. Western Europe | 246,397 | 212,422 | 236,740 | 203,371 | 226,336 | 218,410 | 243,156 | 235,248 |
| Belgium | 51,100 | 41,438 | 54,785 | 48,380 | 49,050 | 45,129 | 47,634 | 57,098 |
| France | 32,646 | 29,343 | 24,206 | 30,723 | 28,215 | 25,760 | 31,683 | 24,034 |
| Germany | 96,033 | 86,298 | 95,703 | 77,143 | 92,696 | 93,476 | 104,410 | 100,033 |
| Netherlands | 64,503 | 52,479 | 60,173 | 44,979 | 53,754 | 51,851 | 56,656 | 51,795 |
| Switzerland | 1,018 | 1,326 | 829 | 760 | 1,155 | 957 | 1,174 | 1,080 |
| Others | 1,097 | 1,538 | 1,044 | 1,386 | 1,465 | 1,236 | 1,599 | 1,209 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 55,766 | 38,049 | 55,297 | 56,334 | 54,315 | 61,385 | 63,380 | 68,108 |
| Kenya | 27,468 | 12,825 | 22,037 | 20,917 | 20,842 | 24,051 | 27,545 | 28,381 |
| Mauritius | 2,283 | 802 | 1,686 | 1,421 | 1,649 | 1,383 | 1,653 | 2,038 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 8,858 | 5,320 | 9,804 | 14,945 | 11,084 | 13,723 | 13,102 | 13,934 |
| Others | 17,156 | 19,102 | 21,771 | 19,052 | 20,740 | 22,228 | 21,080 | 23,754 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | | | 2016 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| J. Middle Africa | 3,233 | 9,090 | 3,463 | 7,587 | 3,000 | 6,542 | 5,442 | 3,033 |
| K. Northern Africa | 20,344 | 19,083 | 16,496 | 20,750 | 17,503 | 15,337 | 20,103 | 18,618 |
| Egypt | 10,088 | 11,389 | 8,477 | 12,026 | 9,014 | 6,661 | 9,762 | 10,433 |
| Morocco | 1,190 | 1,036 | 810 | 1,040 | 1,628 | 1,101 | 1,371 | 932 |
| Others | 9,067 | 6,658 | 7,209 | 7,685 | 6,861 | 7,575 | 8,970 | 7,252 |
| L. Southern Africa | 19,864 | 15,884 | 18,522 | 23,056 | 16,810 | 16,399 | 16,396 | 14,409 |
| South Africa | 19,446 | 15,341 | 17,565 | 22,657 | 16,197 | 15,940 | 15,889 | 13,816 |
| Others | 419 | 543 | 957 | 398 | 613 | 458 | 507 | 592 |
| M. Western Africa | 15,101 | 11,774 | 19,409 | 18,302 | 18,074 | 27,663 | 30,030 | 29,249 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 207,574 | 177,506 | 251,775 | 201,157 | 211,397 | 193,998 | 203,780 | 150,358 |
| China | 144,471 | 127,257 | 175,995 | 142,331 | 159,209 | 146,770 | 149,023 | 108,633 |
| Hong Kong | 19,855 | 17,281 | 16,609 | 19,979 | 15,466 | 13,947 | 13,133 | 10,548 |
| Japan | 14,460 | 14,802 | 14,981 | 16,211 | 14,625 | 12,643 | 16,022 | 14,301 |
| Republic of Korea | 24,375 | 17,973 | 42,537 | 19,198 | 17,713 | 17,364 | 22,162 | 13,250 |
| Others | 4,413 | 193 | 1,654 | 3,438 | 4,384 | 3,274 | 3,441 | 3,626 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 249,734 | 190,034 | 241,369 | 241,765 | 247,797 | 233,407 | 218,965 | 232,721 |
| Afghanistan | 153,222 | 98,070 | 126,787 | 105,681 | 118,483 | 132,230 | 118,531 | 118,367 |
| Bangladesh | 45,122 | 49,433 | 56,272 | 68,256 | 71,572 | 50,748 | 47,873 | 64,101 |
| India | 22,305 | 15,232 | 26,481 | 37,588 | 30,195 | 24,440 | 25,905 | 20,314 |
| Iran | 4,153 | 2,655 | 2,987 | 1,789 | 3,379 | 2,084 | 2,930 | 1,495 |
| Sri Lanka | 22,162 | 17,672 | 23,527 | 25,730 | 21,479 | 18,463 | 19,787 | 22,979 |
| Others | 2,770 | 6,973 | 5,315 | 2,721 | 2,689 | 5,442 | 3,938 | 5,465 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 78,253 | 37,719 | 43,081 | 77,985 | 89,098 | 79,205 | 79,007 | 69,367 |
| Indonesia | 5,470 | 7,073 | 5,575 | 12,937 | 15,435 | 18,870 | 13,935 | 8,849 |
| Malaysia | 14,258 | 10,827 | 14,947 | 12,529 | 11,600 | 10,627 | 15,812 | 12,297 |
| Singapore | 25,415 | 5,740 | 6,030 | 6,442 | 23,392 | 5,554 | 5,915 | 13,543 |
| Thailand | 7,825 | 8,159 | 7,370 | 9,029 | 7,738 | 8,741 | 8,933 | 7,216 |
| Others | 25,285 | 5,920 | 9,159 | 37,047 | 30,934 | 35,412 | 34,412 | 27,462 |
| Q. Western Asia | 183,243 | 178,035 | 201,404 | 159,782 | 144,912 | 159,903 | 165,285 | 177,418 |
| Bahrain | 6,686 | 5,011 | 7,502 | 4,251 | 4,950 | 4,104 | 3,971 | 5,256 |
| Jordan | 2,705 | 3,259 | 3,702 | 3,696 | 2,229 | 2,605 | 2,652 | 2,590 |
| Kuwait | 6,880 | 7,416 | 8,442 | 6,771 | 9,131 | 6,711 | 10,434 | 10,738 |
| Saudi Arabia | 30,725 | 28,887 | 42,556 | 33,755 | 29,340 | 31,507 | 35,578 | 39,289 |
| Turkey | 14,528 | 15,508 | 17,639 | 17,279 | 18,079 | 21,032 | 17,250 | 19,322 |
| United Arab Emirates | 83,960 | 79,716 | 80,044 | 62,282 | 55,773 | 64,358 | 63,338 | 69,318 |
| Others | 37,759 | 38,238 | 41,521 | 31,747 | 25,410 | 29,585 | 32,062 | 30,906 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 14,466 | 20,382 | 33,205 | 17,394 | 16,944 | 14,161 | 21,267 | 20,270 |
| Australia | 12,188 | 12,026 | 26,694 | 14,372 | 14,125 | 11,866 | 17,708 | 16,304 |
| New Zealand | 2,278 | 3,654 | 2,759 | 3,022 | 2,819 | 2,295 | 3,559 | 3,965 |
| Others | .. | 4,701 | 3,753 | - | - | - | .. | - |
| S. Others | 288 | 249 | 148 | 157 | 267 | 337 | 14,405 | 179 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| Grand Total | 40,156,892 | 41,668,133 | 41,280,218 | 3,294,027 | 3,044,992 | 3,446,982 | 3,577,245 | 3,585,996 |
| A. Latin America | 214,245 | 79,275 | 57,257 | 17,607 | 4,417 | 8,094 | 1,001 | 6,957 |
| B. Central America | 24,561 | 25,284 | 66,393 | 634 | 6,943 | 6,010 | 827 | 2,945 |
| Mexico | 5,575 | 10,618 | 11,445 | 16 | 20 | 618 | 545 | 563 |
| Others | 18,986 | 14,666 | 54,948 | 618 | 6,923 | 5,391 | 282 | 2,382 |
| C. South America | 131,495 | 143,842 | 305,049 | 16,341 | 9,571 | 45,326 | 34,426 | 26,492 |
| Argentina | 37,298 | 70,620 | 141,314 | 4,294 | 764 | 18,598 | 16,972 | 17,316 |
| Brazil | 76,419 | 52,407 | 141,125 | 10,684 | 8,249 | 22,935 | 16,025 | 7,860 |
| Uruguay | 4,542 | 511 | 3,235 | 133 | 119 | 616 | 411 | 152 |
| Others | 13,237 | 20,304 | 19,374 | 1,230 | 439 | 3,176 | 1,017 | 1,165 |
| D. North America | 1,171,970 | 1,274,967 | 1,488,094 | 152,597 | 109,049 | 167,471 | 153,405 | 177,272 |
| Canada | 151,321 | 148,762 | 289,010 | 19,942 | 23,442 | 22,737 | 53,611 | 29,982 |
| USA | 1,017,990 | 1,125,583 | 1,197,091 | 132,171 | 85,606 | 143,818 | 99,795 | 147,255 |
| Others | 2,658 | 623 | 1,994 | 485 | - | 916 | - | 36 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 280,664 | 449,399 | 513,014 | 17,990 | 19,470 | 24,511 | 25,539 | 20,400 |
| Hungary | 12,275 | 17,213 | 15,003 | 528 | 816 | 1,073 | 797 | 752 |
| Romania | 25,345 | 42,514 | 75,523 | 2,467 | 1,226 | 1,019 | 1,669 | 1,007 |
| Russian Federation | 108,015 | 127,520 | 76,135 | 5,207 | 4,258 | 6,387 | 4,382 | 4,943 |
| Ukraine | 27,189 | 118,025 | 219,434 | 908 | 1,606 | 3,356 | 3,336 | 5,575 |
| Others | 107,841 | 144,127 | 126,918 | 8,881 | 11,564 | 12,675 | 15,354 | 8,123 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,290,909 | 1,192,748 | 1,316,623 | 97,973 | 127,830 | 138,322 | 121,237 | 95,590 |
| Denmark | 66,295 | 54,998 | 53,231 | 3,410 | 2,956 | 6,198 | 4,185 | 4,058 |
| Finland | 57,216 | 55,227 | 91,343 | 2,907 | 2,259 | 40,731 | 2,286 | 4,138 |
| Norway | 12,637 | 11,773 | 9,197 | 784 | 606 | 599 | 273 | 350 |
| Sweden | 219,068 | 206,590 | 372,881 | 29,264 | 39,090 | 35,430 | 29,028 | 28,500 |
| United Kingdom | 825,614 | 800,865 | 707,838 | 52,067 | 75,909 | 49,080 | 79,823 | 49,214 |
| Others | 110,079 | 63,296 | 82,133 | 9,540 | 7,010 | 6,284 | 5,643 | 9,330 |
| G. Southern Europe | 552,688 | 529,667 | 529,860 | 52,714 | 47,348 | 50,812 | 40,562 | 34,925 |
| Greece | 29,188 | 14,203 | 15,822 | 1,351 | 2,119 | 1,545 | 729 | 366 |
| Italy | 391,315 | 354,822 | 346,752 | 27,380 | 27,325 | 32,196 | 25,926 | 24,509 |
| Spain | 78,407 | 107,042 | 123,682 | 14,544 | 12,628 | 13,945 | 11,122 | 8,076 |
| Others | 53,777 | 53,600 | 43,604 | 9,439 | 5,276 | 3,126 | 2,786 | 1,974 |
| H. Western Europe | 3,224,252 | 3,121,792 | 2,844,429 | 237,360 | 198,905 | 223,485 | 235,027 | 254,367 |
| Belgium | 430,305 | 427,761 | 328,009 | 21,435 | 30,604 | 43,599 | 17,188 | 35,658 |
| France | 462,506 | 391,597 | 426,896 | 43,362 | 29,039 | 20,897 | 46,575 | 30,330 |
| Germany | 974,112 | 987,370 | 895,268 | 80,895 | 53,358 | 72,342 | 69,806 | 68,066 |
| Netherlands | 401,149 | 462,071 | 355,133 | 19,541 | 31,914 | 24,078 | 28,009 | 62,711 |
| Switzerland | 793,028 | 677,531 | 648,013 | 41,832 | 34,642 | 51,504 | 51,885 | 51,649 |
| Others | 163,153 | 175,461 | 191,109 | 30,295 | 19,348 | 11,066 | 21,564 | 5,955 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 296,577 | 340,375 | 378,513 | 38,257 | 30,543 | 22,708 | 31,271 | 34,324 |
| Kenya | 232,188 | 254,043 | 277,901 | 31,633 | 22,211 | 15,759 | 24,917 | 27,537 |
| Mauritius | 4,747 | 10,224 | 5,631 | 172 | 372 | 349 | 231 | 298 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 9,094 | 14,331 | 13,583 | 815 | 799 | 654 | 170 | 1,275 |
| Others | 50,547 | 61,777 | 81,398 | 5,637 | 7,161 | 5,947 | 5,953 | 5,213 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 115,117 | 5,179 | 11,330 | 238 | 310 | 526 | 1,544 | 1,134 |
| K. Northern Africa | 469,245 | 326,641 | 427,267 | 18,757 | 30,745 | 32,384 | 46,960 | 36,647 |
| Egypt | 128,176 | 99,850 | 125,243 | 11,181 | 6,766 | 4,046 | 7,219 | 5,065 |
| Morocco | 334,165 | 219,732 | 285,797 | 5,688 | 23,864 | 27,751 | 38,791 | 31,312 |
| Others | 6,904 | 7,058 | 16,227 | 1,888 | 116 | 587 | 950 | 270 |
| L. Southern Africa | 212,105 | 362,105 | 281,847 | 17,799 | 28,586 | 31,194 | 21,986 | 26,449 |
| South Africa | 199,927 | 340,654 | 257,855 | 15,961 | 27,169 | 30,007 | 19,619 | 24,345 |
| Others | 12,178 | 21,451 | 23,992 | 1,838 | 1,418 | 1,187 | 2,367 | 2,105 |
| M. Western Africa | 99,463 | 69,805 | 87,287 | 9,393 | 4,705 | 8,646 | 3,105 | 3,078 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 7,245,857 | 8,581,777 | 9,862,561 | 743,052 | 870,720 | 830,031 | 967,536 | 861,395 |
| China | 4,726,096 | 5,979,885 | 7,004,820 | 501,947 | 636,691 | 602,979 | 673,016 | 591,772 |
| Hong Kong | 508,434 | 575,794 | 776,612 | 45,333 | 60,836 | 71,606 | 114,348 | 72,265 |
| Japan | 1,430,808 | 1,397,804 | 1,401,296 | 139,651 | 120,680 | 95,451 | 111,917 | 127,666 |
| Republic of Korea | 573,347 | 622,726 | 672,678 | 55,467 | 52,294 | 59,860 | 67,902 | 68,797 |
| Others | 7,171 | 5,569 | 7,155 | 654 | 219 | 136 | 354 | 895 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 1,905,745 | 1,935,845 | 1,580,654 | 149,043 | 132,465 | 102,048 | 111,425 | 98,260 |
| Afghanistan | 44,905 | 49,856 | 37,400 | 1,632 | 3,788 | 2,517 | 750 | 1,005 |
| Bangladesh | 59,148 | 52,659 | 53,921 | 5,580 | 3,020 | 2,707 | 4,771 | 3,559 |
| India | 1,677,452 | 1,757,172 | 1,423,897 | 135,168 | 117,872 | 90,920 | 100,136 | 87,687 |
| Iran | 21,643 | 599 | 271 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | 67,117 | 59,003 | 47,277 | 4,218 | 3,987 | 4,699 | 4,427 | 4,866 |
| Others | 35,480 | 16,557 | 17,888 | 2,445 | 3,799 | 1,205 | 1,340 | 1,142 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 6,318,056 | 6,745,175 | 6,806,592 | 538,821 | 397,612 | 562,802 | 705,735 | 578,639 |
| Indonesia | 700,312 | 893,125 | 1,111,745 | 86,203 | 88,209 | 83,054 | 104,731 | 113,112 |
| Malaysia | 1,772,785 | 1,277,608 | 813,914 | 58,010 | 68,650 | 59,061 | 55,375 | 62,530 |
| Singapore | 3,174,490 | 3,843,744 | 4,050,463 | 314,579 | 184,877 | 356,345 | 427,165 | 317,845 |
| Thailand | 552,531 | 611,813 | 634,051 | 58,970 | 42,633 | 50,204 | 64,633 | 71,270 |
| Others | 117,938 | 118,886 | 196,419 | 21,058 | 13,242 | 14,139 | 53,831 | 13,882 |
| Q. Western Asia | 14,828,504 | 16,056,224 | 14,238,550 | 983,371 | 1,020,787 | 1,070,526 | 1,052,148 | 1,156,272 |
| Bahrain | 168,936 | 71,614 | 132,583 | 18,188 | 5,376 | 3,029 | 1,447 | 5,739 |
| Jordan | 6,843 | 12,336 | 13,601 | 328 | 1,093 | 515 | 4,484 | 675 |
| Kuwait | 3,432,778 | 3,118,292 | 2,218,358 | 150,364 | 8,417 | 121,653 | 125,783 | 213,044 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,963,283 | 4,287,699 | 3,313,012 | 174,070 | 344,919 | 242,717 | 261,460 | 224,454 |
| Turkey | 207,177 | 223,480 | 238,448 | 16,366 | 35,077 | 18,840 | 12,606 | 14,682 |
| United Arab Emirates | 6,433,568 | 7,308,301 | 7,404,193 | 551,434 | 521,083 | 555,668 | 575,867 | 612,428 |
| Others | 615,920 | 1,034,501 | 918,355 | 72,620 | 104,822 | 128,105 | 70,502 | 85,251 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 580,135 | 328,076 | 381,667 | 46,991 | 38,830 | 27,561 | 27,166 | 16,146 |
| Australia | 514,558 | 263,151 | 308,513 | 44,042 | 33,679 | 25,474 | 24,566 | 12,592 |
| New Zealand | 58,257 | 59,910 | 57,201 | 2,494 | 4,155 | 2,065 | 2,420 | 3,459 |
| Others | 7,321 | 5,015 | 15,953 | 455 | 995 | 22 | 180 | 95 |
| S. Others | 359,587 | 220,035 | 225,886 | 13,115 | 14,819 | 23,857 | 47,351 | 19,771 |
| Import Payments (Banks) | 39,321,175 | 41,788,212 | 41,402,872 | 3,152,053 | 3,093,655 | 3,376,313 | 3,628,250 | 3,451,064 |
| T. Other Imports | 3,194,988 | 2,387,213 | 2,361,519 | 331,098 | 136,957 | 273,248 | 166,690 | 255,719 |
| U. Less: Freight & Insurance | 2,359,271 | 2,507,293 | 2,484,172 | 189,123 | 185,619 | 202,579 | 217,695 | 120,787 |

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers.

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| Grand Total | 3,201,002 | 3,234,004 | 3,207,996 | 3,153,983 | 3,731,997 | 3,257,010 | 3,014,972 | 3,194,042 |
| A. Latin America | 255 | 1,261 | 1,817 | 2,352 | 30,010 | 1,462 | 15,533 | 4,390 |
| B. Central America | 1,228 | 4,513 | 2,137 | 757 | 1,421 | 1,537 | 1,371 | 3,042 |
| Mexico | 542 | 1,559 | 1,449 | 456 | 707 | 546 | 530 | 2,307 |
| Others | 686 | 2,954 | 688 | 301 | 715 | 990 | 841 | 735 |
| C. South America | 14,898 | 41,137 | 62,699 | 52,133 | 29,848 | 33,916 | 35,422 | 56,401 |
| Argentina | 8,874 | 26,948 | 21,716 | 28,915 | 9,193 | 13,430 | 7,442 | 16,870 |
| Brazil | 4,878 | 13,747 | 39,996 | 20,236 | 17,802 | 17,293 | 26,210 | 34,764 |
| Uruguay | 307 | 186 | 143 | 389 | 626 | 128 | 750 | 234 |
| Others | 839 | 255 | 844 | 2,593 | 2,227 | 3,066 | 1,020 | 4,534 |
| D. North America | 150,759 | 120,086 | 123,776 | 137,022 | 187,248 | 157,605 | 148,886 | 169,710 |
| Canada | 11,820 | 14,766 | 17,948 | 50,475 | 50,187 | 62,851 | 48,767 | 45,181 |
| USA | 138,939 | 105,270 | 105,329 | 86,099 | 137,049 | 94,509 | 100,016 | 124,530 |
| Others | - | 49 | 499 | 448 | 12 | 245 | 103 | - |
| E. Eastern Europe | 35,308 | 27,371 | 29,075 | 27,628 | 18,752 | 19,765 | 27,379 | 23,654 |
| Hungary | 1,125 | 709 | 1,278 | 958 | 3,521 | 1,188 | 12,860 | 667 |
| Romania | 1,544 | 936 | 1,327 | 619 | 1,701 | 1,084 | 841 | 828 |
| Russian Federation | 6,296 | 5,067 | 5,215 | 5,047 | 5,538 | 6,890 | 5,856 | 5,799 |
| Ukraine | 10,482 | 11,401 | 11,615 | 4,450 | 1,504 | 1,118 | 493 | 4,939 |
| Others | 15,861 | 9,258 | 9,641 | 16,554 | 6,487 | 9,485 | 7,329 | 11,421 |
| F. Northern Europe | 100,026 | 73,371 | 83,443 | 91,357 | 95,785 | 117,608 | 87,738 | 97,288 |
| Denmark | 9,559 | 4,254 | 4,803 | 3,935 | 5,795 | 3,531 | 8,090 | 2,584 |
| Finland | 7,715 | 3,042 | 2,522 | 1,315 | 4,616 | 6,025 | 4,479 | 1,849 |
| Norway | 559 | 374 | 383 | 604 | 278 | 1,686 | 683 | 728 |
| Sweden | 37,345 | 22,106 | 19,941 | 29,388 | 26,634 | 17,953 | 15,904 | 24,099 |
| United Kingdom | 40,446 | 41,525 | 47,982 | 46,798 | 45,159 | 57,034 | 43,141 | 53,296 |
| Others | 4,402 | 2,070 | 7,812 | 9,317 | 13,303 | 31,379 | 15,442 | 14,732 |
| G. Southern Europe | 40,770 | 59,361 | 52,662 | 44,339 | 62,849 | 45,679 | 70,895 | 49,636 |
| Greece | 675 | 446 | 381 | 977 | 2,810 | 1,102 | 568 | 474 |
| Italy | 29,666 | 17,850 | 38,653 | 22,936 | 45,029 | 27,448 | 29,242 | 34,466 |
| Spain | 8,451 | 39,591 | 9,943 | 15,421 | 12,834 | 13,589 | 40,076 | 12,846 |
| Others | 1,977 | 1,473 | 3,686 | 5,006 | 2,176 | 3,540 | 1,009 | 1,850 |
| H. Western Europe | 214,791 | 214,755 | 263,862 | 240,268 | 345,323 | 294,074 | 218,008 | 362,440 |
| Belgium | 25,764 | 23,053 | 27,628 | 40,011 | 38,480 | 30,020 | 34,513 | 47,505 |
| France | 21,835 | 28,946 | 34,653 | 25,299 | 33,735 | 34,373 | 22,460 | 41,218 |
| Germany | 59,424 | 68,800 | 70,411 | 77,123 | 86,694 | 67,238 | 71,336 | 97,344 |
| Netherlands | 30,574 | 35,875 | 34,488 | 25,609 | 119,629 | 66,511 | 24,206 | 74,286 |
| Switzerland | 62,286 | 49,668 | 86,337 | 63,479 | 59,065 | 88,259 | 58,777 | 49,527 |
| Others | 14,908 | 8,413 | 10,344 | 8,746 | 7,719 | 7,673 | 6,716 | 52,560 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 36,411 | 39,641 | 46,392 | 62,534 | 52,254 | 42,661 | 34,073 | 41,959 |
| Kenya | 28,824 | 27,788 | 33,650 | 47,385 | 41,862 | 33,173 | 24,166 | 29,041 |
| Mauritius | 523 | 736 | 523 | 267 | 44 | 1,679 | 753 | 233 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1,158 | 1,250 | 3,294 | 1,997 | 1,648 | 511 | 1,189 | 1,027 |
| Others | 5,907 | 9,866 | 8,925 | 12,885 | 8,700 | 7,298 | 7,964 | 11,658 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | 2016 | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Aug ^P | Sep ^P | Oct ^P | Nov ^P | Dec ^P | Jan ^P | Feb ^P | Mar ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 88 | 749 | 20,271 | 19,463 | 243 | 1,117 | 97 | 530 |
| K. Northern Africa | 47,272 | 43,465 | 34,664 | 38,771 | 44,717 | 37,617 | 32,316 | 15,173 |
| Egypt | 8,673 | 11,021 | 11,600 | 12,997 | 6,096 | 12,562 | 9,708 | 6,210 |
| Morocco | 38,481 | 31,771 | 22,683 | 24,989 | 37,781 | 24,560 | 21,702 | 6,952 |
| Others | 118 | 673 | 381 | 785 | 839 | 495 | 905 | 2,011 |
| L. Southern Africa | 23,267 | 24,917 | 16,582 | 26,748 | 14,530 | 13,660 | 20,714 | 33,637 |
| South Africa | 21,772 | 23,931 | 15,008 | 26,302 | 14,063 | 11,802 | 17,896 | 31,289 |
| Others | 1,495 | 985 | 1,574 | 446 | 467 | 1,859 | 2,818 | 2,348 |
| M. Western Africa | 26,236 | 198 | 694 | 4,816 | 911 | 4,950 | 2,661 | 6,230 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 779,500 | 775,196 | 867,929 | 885,287 | 1,109,527 | 952,636 | 975,281 | 864,680 |
| China | 555,982 | 558,477 | 591,490 | 639,464 | 828,867 | 721,323 | 746,203 | 616,728 |
| Hong Kong | 63,258 | 81,887 | 87,709 | 77,705 | 112,798 | 66,413 | 70,265 | 80,965 |
| Japan | 114,281 | 87,713 | 132,120 | 110,487 | 112,832 | 115,162 | 109,420 | 123,112 |
| Republic of Korea | 45,771 | 46,798 | 56,255 | 57,358 | 54,525 | 49,626 | 49,193 | 43,209 |
| Others | 208 | 322 | 355 | 273 | 505 | 112 | 201 | 667 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 106,412 | 109,153 | 118,261 | 208,770 | 298,439 | 239,506 | 191,941 | 203,808 |
| Afghanistan | 1,466 | 3,671 | 1,185 | 3,581 | 5,361 | 5,524 | 4,572 | 5,047 |
| Bangladesh | 3,246 | 3,369 | 4,945 | 6,654 | 2,262 | 3,139 | 5,314 | 2,583 |
| India | 93,741 | 95,768 | 101,993 | 190,811 | 280,360 | 224,858 | 168,897 | 182,978 |
| Iran | 15 | - | - | - | 5 | 17 | 17 | - |
| Sri Lanka | 7,135 | 5,438 | 6,443 | 4,645 | 5,799 | 3,856 | 4,765 | 5,454 |
| Others | 809 | 907 | 3,695 | 3,080 | 4,652 | 2,113 | 8,376 | 7,746 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 496,097 | 627,914 | 517,286 | 443,492 | 496,107 | 410,478 | 425,640 | 456,124 |
| Indonesia | 104,614 | 103,800 | 111,348 | 100,088 | 89,427 | 94,097 | 88,890 | 91,947 |
| Malaysia | 66,771 | 86,169 | 58,336 | 63,628 | 73,938 | 55,075 | 82,107 | 72,500 |
| Singapore | 258,368 | 358,284 | 275,661 | 203,016 | 258,003 | 200,893 | 180,647 | 201,441 |
| Thailand | 55,557 | 67,272 | 53,415 | 55,379 | 53,714 | 43,109 | 56,779 | 67,750 |
| Others | 10,786 | 12,388 | 18,526 | 21,382 | 21,026 | 17,305 | 17,216 | 22,486 |
| Q. Western Asia | 1,077,428 | 986,596 | 913,084 | 742,839 | 777,265 | 781,264 | 677,581 | 679,591 |
| Bahrain | 7,662 | 6,840 | 3,091 | 8,521 | 7,239 | 12,334 | 49,074 | 6,026 |
| Jordan | 1,753 | 778 | 606 | 248 | 1,701 | 376 | 159 | 1,605 |
| Kuwait | 96,044 | 92,404 | 108,001 | 108,419 | 112,579 | 90,267 | 72,051 | 86,124 |
| Saudi Arabia | 205,851 | 216,325 | 209,004 | 155,140 | 172,638 | 162,755 | 121,441 | 151,998 |
| Turkey | 17,502 | 27,530 | 15,035 | 14,819 | 33,995 | 20,354 | 24,353 | 18,799 |
| United Arab Emirates | 733,378 | 606,176 | 520,017 | 417,404 | 426,615 | 473,658 | 365,680 | 381,561 |
| Others | 15,238 | 36,543 | 57,331 | 38,288 | 22,497 | 21,520 | 44,822 | 33,479 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 26,504 | 18,964 | 26,438 | 43,719 | 30,524 | 60,596 | 37,052 | 32,742 |
| Australia | 12,987 | 16,042 | 24,953 | 39,863 | 28,806 | 57,121 | 32,051 | 24,627 |
| New Zealand | 13,318 | 2,688 | 1,056 | 2,632 | 1,461 | 2,874 | 4,901 | 7,142 |
| Others | 199 | 234 | 429 | 1,224 | 257 | 600 | 99 | 973 |
| S. Others | 15,896 | 17,194 | 13,468 | 18,280 | 12,158 | 19,792 | 16,522 | 21,157 |
| Import Payments(Banks) | 3,193,145 | 3,185,840 | 3,194,542 | 3,090,575 | 3,607,910 | 3,235,924 | 3,019,109 | 3,122,195 |
| T. Other Imports | 119,617 | 159,669 | 125,263 | 171,578 | 250,364 | 134,343 | 101,532 | 181,124 |
| U. Less:Freight & Insurance | 111,760 | 111,504 | 111,809 | 108,170 | 126,277 | 113,257 | 105,669 | 109,277 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| Grand Total | 44,950,453 | 45,073,006 | 45,826,129 | 3,041,444 | 3,298,327 | 3,463,183 | 3,786,375 | 3,723,553 |
| A. Latin America | 10,642 | 3,011 | 7,625 | 441 | 437 | 820 | 691 | 854 |
| B. Central America | 49,827 | 47,896 | 58,589 | 4,484 | 6,996 | 4,938 | 6,426 | 7,650 |
| Mexico | 29,437 | 39,521 | 44,890 | 3,388 | 4,414 | 3,990 | 5,513 | 4,231 |
| Others | 20,391 | 8,376 | 13,700 | 1,095 | 2,583 | 948 | 913 | 3,420 |
| C. South America | 358,037 | 349,641 | 597,556 | 26,859 | 14,229 | 33,100 | 24,693 | 66,521 |
| Argentina | 134,234 | 187,225 | 324,047 | 2,331 | 2,537 | 19,281 | 9,990 | 28,117 |
| Brazil | 186,975 | 116,001 | 213,468 | 14,405 | 10,432 | 11,063 | 12,197 | 35,786 |
| Uruguay | 10,923 | 2,766 | 3,768 | 32 | 55 | 246 | 245 | 578 |
| Others | 25,907 | 43,651 | 56,276 | 10,091 | 1,205 | 2,510 | 2,261 | 2,040 |
| D. North America | 1,758,500 | 1,945,353 | 2,213,193 | 182,419 | 147,878 | 173,371 | 179,680 | 199,223 |
| Canada | 139,990 | 198,041 | 429,622 | 19,482 | 30,523 | 33,266 | 22,440 | 37,854 |
| USA | 1,618,130 | 1,747,063 | 1,783,309 | 162,936 | 117,355 | 140,105 | 157,240 | 161,369 |
| Others | 382 | 250 | 264 | .. | .. | - | .. | 1 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 560,413 | 761,315 | 1,056,330 | 71,424 | 42,225 | 45,067 | 55,084 | 48,607 |
| Hungary | 21,880 | 31,926 | 28,064 | 2,086 | 2,448 | 1,777 | 4,760 | 2,170 |
| Romania | 45,028 | 75,845 | 183,676 | 18,130 | 2,411 | 2,222 | 2,082 | 1,400 |
| Russian Federation | 277,170 | 233,495 | 206,067 | 11,887 | 10,016 | 9,007 | 10,461 | 17,115 |
| Ukraine | 69,348 | 227,308 | 378,794 | 25,299 | 6,430 | 2,733 | 1,722 | 2,947 |
| Others | 146,986 | 192,742 | 259,729 | 14,022 | 20,920 | 29,328 | 36,058 | 24,976 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,397,446 | 1,127,087 | 1,302,745 | 88,979 | 68,935 | 105,388 | 91,690 | 103,219 |
| Denmark | 303,022 | 168,530 | 187,982 | 4,820 | 5,741 | 4,479 | 6,426 | 5,998 |
| Finland | 54,926 | 56,671 | 107,549 | 10,342 | 3,230 | 3,990 | 4,476 | 4,529 |
| Norway | 28,688 | 12,955 | 12,304 | 705 | 570 | 882 | 869 | 1,099 |
| Sweden | 195,837 | 215,243 | 245,120 | 21,268 | 13,541 | 15,508 | 23,200 | 22,207 |
| United Kingdom | 711,928 | 592,281 | 604,325 | 42,349 | 40,207 | 64,955 | 47,813 | 59,040 |
| Others | 103,046 | 81,406 | 145,463 | 9,495 | 5,646 | 15,574 | 8,905 | 10,346 |
| G. Southern Europe | 718,422 | 743,641 | 655,048 | 59,182 | 48,133 | 56,880 | 71,060 | 57,587 |
| Greece | 41,142 | 19,778 | 8,725 | 1,065 | 171 | 1,958 | 337 | 427 |
| Italy | 469,555 | 487,474 | 422,776 | 40,680 | 33,960 | 35,654 | 41,803 | 37,201 |
| Spain | 159,553 | 173,439 | 153,198 | 12,073 | 9,252 | 13,202 | 20,312 | 11,038 |
| Others | 48,174 | 62,949 | 70,351 | 5,364 | 4,750 | 6,066 | 8,608 | 8,922 |
| H. Western Europe | 2,792,854 | 2,993,101 | 2,794,595 | 193,677 | 196,001 | 235,167 | 261,700 | 248,526 |
| Belgium | 219,116 | 230,760 | 190,849 | 14,928 | 14,574 | 16,213 | 12,322 | 13,044 |
| France | 418,561 | 371,656 | 411,639 | 34,195 | 25,262 | 33,360 | 34,734 | 40,750 |
| Germany | 1,349,914 | 1,226,689 | 961,864 | 69,395 | 72,169 | 82,266 | 104,533 | 81,409 |
| Netherlands | 274,077 | 275,633 | 335,635 | 18,446 | 26,600 | 18,300 | 29,913 | 22,031 |
| Switzerland | 240,370 | 319,772 | 288,399 | 13,384 | 18,281 | 37,210 | 22,239 | 36,435 |
| Others | 290,818 | 568,591 | 606,206 | 43,329 | 39,115 | 47,818 | 57,959 | 54,857 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 431,628 | 412,318 | 482,572 | 42,828 | 38,596 | 63,719 | 35,224 | 44,952 |
| Kenya | 261,383 | 241,948 | 273,691 | 28,813 | 20,124 | 29,414 | 21,628 | 16,300 |
| Mauritius | 17,375 | 22,741 | 39,325 | 72 | 225 | 19,827 | 53 | 12,674 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 13,227 | 10,151 | 18,271 | 2,146 | 820 | 1,278 | 801 | 1,262 |
| Others | 139,644 | 137,479 | 151,284 | 11,797 | 17,426 | 13,200 | 12,742 | 14,716 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| J. Middle Africa | 2,963 | 3,175 | 13,050 | 672 | 269 | 200 | 272 | 217 |
| K. Northern Africa | 503,057 | 401,630 | 465,814 | 17,228 | 36,298 | 29,062 | 32,908 | 48,698 |
| Egypt | 126,169 | 118,200 | 136,770 | 8,476 | 8,295 | 9,851 | 6,172 | 6,161 |
| Morocco | 358,176 | 233,479 | 317,094 | 6,011 | 26,920 | 18,902 | 25,793 | 41,751 |
| Others | 18,713 | 49,951 | 11,953 | 2,741 | 1,083 | 310 | 943 | 786 |
| L. Southern Africa | 341,463 | 335,128 | 502,718 | 33,043 | 29,424 | 47,516 | 52,371 | 44,246 |
| South Africa | 300,625 | 323,572 | 485,797 | 32,506 | 28,831 | 46,691 | 43,786 | 43,020 |
| Others | 40,839 | 11,556 | 16,922 | 537 | 593 | 825 | 8,586 | 1,225 |
| M. Western Africa | 65,084 | 27,935 | 81,558 | 1,271 | 2,012 | 4,396 | 5,097 | 7,648 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 10,083,559 | 10,722,689 | 13,231,801 | 1,011,221 | 1,135,713 | 941,532 | 1,106,544 | 1,099,197 |
| China | 6,642,333 | 7,725,730 | 10,395,035 | 792,550 | 945,015 | 710,966 | 847,310 | 853,624 |
| Hong Kong | 119,352 | 106,017 | 80,989 | 6,286 | 4,605 | 5,152 | 5,709 | 4,329 |
| Japan | 2,037,378 | 1,783,964 | 1,684,519 | 136,563 | 107,986 | 130,559 | 167,487 | 144,212 |
| Republic of Korea | 867,934 | 659,879 | 667,425 | 46,621 | 48,902 | 65,588 | 51,996 | 65,062 |
| Others | 416,563 | 447,100 | 403,836 | 29,201 | 29,205 | 29,267 | 34,043 | 31,970 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,422,831 | 2,702,165 | 2,407,517 | 195,524 | 197,369 | 223,001 | 185,544 | 176,009 |
| Afghanistan | 287,807 | 358,625 | 322,260 | 23,095 | 18,022 | 21,941 | 22,655 | 16,721 |
| Bangladesh | 60,759 | 55,947 | 62,195 | 4,990 | 6,586 | 8,524 | 2,951 | 3,597 |
| India | 1,809,868 | 2,040,374 | 1,699,655 | 138,031 | 142,593 | 158,552 | 136,360 | 118,949 |
| Iran | 167,553 | 164,096 | 239,118 | 22,529 | 24,894 | 26,494 | 17,941 | 29,129 |
| Sri Lanka | 76,570 | 61,932 | 57,794 | 3,978 | 4,488 | 5,038 | 4,712 | 5,186 |
| Others | 20,276 | 21,190 | 26,491 | 2,900 | 786 | 2,452 | 924 | 2,426 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 5,055,296 | 5,113,595 | 5,071,786 | 346,825 | 388,005 | 443,077 | 362,781 | 459,377 |
| Indonesia | 1,296,380 | 1,591,751 | 2,068,595 | 151,665 | 156,573 | 171,957 | 125,438 | 171,178 |
| Malaysia | 2,100,157 | 1,695,700 | 950,808 | 57,579 | 62,516 | 86,681 | 91,129 | 64,903 |
| Singapore | 783,575 | 988,232 | 978,582 | 61,823 | 96,685 | 91,191 | 44,015 | 103,753 |
| Thailand | 721,797 | 657,905 | 842,546 | 56,435 | 53,648 | 71,186 | 82,079 | 98,410 |
| Others | 153,387 | 180,007 | 231,252 | 19,322 | 18,583 | 22,061 | 20,121 | 21,133 |
| Q. Western Asia | 17,559,931 | 17,029,795 | 14,436,144 | 730,764 | 897,399 | 998,478 | 1,260,065 | 1,075,116 |
| Bahrain | 89,392 | 106,100 | 44,249 | 5,933 | 1,371 | 3,301 | 2,015 | 2,001 |
| Jordan | 17,822 | 23,702 | 35,861 | 2,557 | 1,878 | 2,400 | 6,927 | 2,644 |
| Kuwait | 4,055,320 | 3,367,999 | 2,477,962 | 206,671 | 134,469 | 121,391 | 155,153 | 178,247 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,455,806 | 4,466,352 | 3,595,655 | 131,944 | 204,951 | 275,676 | 305,653 | 242,707 |
| Turkey | 150,849 | 173,036 | 191,111 | 13,557 | 16,432 | 12,758 | 19,155 | 16,744 |
| United Arab Emirates | 8,648,516 | 7,370,089 | 6,728,643 | 303,151 | 429,085 | 487,476 | 624,170 | 483,038 |
| Others | 1,142,225 | 1,522,514 | 1,362,663 | 66,951 | 109,213 | 95,475 | 146,993 | 149,736 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 823,822 | 352,009 | 445,675 | 34,597 | 48,402 | 57,459 | 54,387 | 34,682 |
| Australia | 775,955 | 301,577 | 385,444 | 29,717 | 44,846 | 54,586 | 49,991 | 31,468 |
| New Zealand | 46,394 | 49,825 | 59,806 | 4,805 | 3,514 | 2,849 | 4,383 | 3,211 |
| Others | 1,475 | 606 | 426 | 75 | 41 | 24 | 14 | 3 |
| S. Others | 14,680 | 1,523 | 1,817 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 158 | 1,226 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | | | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| Grand Total | 4,368,170 | 3,347,628 | 3,802,045 | 3,461,009 | 3,893,744 | 3,840,339 | 3,817,306 | 3,455,108 |
| A. Latin America | 998 | 1,106 | 2,302 | 2,869 | 1,826 | 291 | 777 | 449 |
| B. Central America | 4,065 | 5,585 | 3,917 | 3,366 | 13,183 | 3,611 | 3,907 | 4,235 |
| Mexico | 3,503 | 4,869 | 3,163 | 2,698 | 11,662 | 2,461 | 3,099 | 2,470 |
| Others | 562 | 717 | 755 | 667 | 1,522 | 1,150 | 808 | 1,764 |
| C. South America | 70,038 | 82,266 | 57,338 | 80,143 | 129,107 | 98,831 | 57,723 | 48,589 |
| Argentina | 41,613 | 64,735 | 40,855 | 53,828 | 77,502 | 66,437 | 31,500 | 16,935 |
| Brazil | 23,174 | 13,836 | 13,258 | 24,106 | 47,238 | 29,478 | 23,405 | 27,498 |
| Uruguay | 522 | 241 | 142 | 507 | 81 | 102 | 345 | 43 |
| Others | 4,730 | 3,454 | 3,083 | 1,701 | 4,286 | 2,813 | 2,473 | 4,112 |
| D. North America | 272,894 | 164,693 | 194,197 | 136,604 | 215,018 | 193,585 | 229,744 | 233,292 |
| Canada | 72,197 | 39,206 | 47,576 | 10,162 | 12,215 | 47,890 | 57,755 | 96,127 |
| USA | 200,697 | 125,487 | 146,600 | 126,442 | 202,803 | 145,695 | 171,989 | 137,151 |
| Others | - | .. | 22 | - | - | - | - | 13 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 41,655 | 45,920 | 59,708 | 71,355 | 54,518 | 37,407 | 38,401 | 35,752 |
| Hungary | 2,682 | 3,256 | 1,669 | 4,376 | 2,149 | 3,627 | 2,914 | 3,004 |
| Romania | 2,541 | 1,876 | 1,794 | 1,504 | 1,417 | 1,717 | 2,283 | 7,770 |
| Russian Federation | 15,638 | 20,181 | 15,862 | 18,302 | 14,614 | 13,240 | 13,770 | 11,869 |
| Ukraine | 4,368 | 6,480 | 28,442 | 32,883 | 19,586 | 3,432 | 2,695 | 2,371 |
| Others | 16,427 | 14,127 | 11,941 | 14,289 | 16,752 | 15,391 | 16,739 | 10,738 |
| F. Northern Europe | 167,874 | 121,287 | 90,519 | 76,604 | 107,325 | 91,389 | 109,038 | 103,852 |
| Denmark | 5,962 | 7,200 | 10,642 | 9,247 | 29,167 | 9,981 | 10,013 | 6,532 |
| Finland | 44,577 | 4,130 | 4,130 | 4,038 | 6,240 | 3,560 | 2,764 | 4,820 |
| Norway | 964 | 396 | 575 | 779 | 670 | 855 | 967 | 777 |
| Sweden | 15,571 | 14,339 | 14,446 | 9,978 | 12,047 | 16,846 | 23,235 | 13,906 |
| United Kingdom | 51,857 | 45,956 | 53,184 | 43,784 | 52,625 | 48,859 | 55,107 | 47,249 |
| Others | 48,943 | 49,265 | 7,542 | 8,778 | 6,577 | 11,287 | 16,952 | 30,569 |
| G. Southern Europe | 49,300 | 52,213 | 63,885 | 90,260 | 55,120 | 59,744 | 59,960 | 102,748 |
| Greece | 1,078 | 950 | 362 | 329 | 499 | 390 | 1,632 | 2,996 |
| Italy | 29,287 | 34,180 | 38,282 | 40,523 | 29,512 | 40,443 | 38,735 | 53,915 |
| Spain | 13,991 | 12,257 | 14,372 | 41,831 | 21,783 | 16,774 | 15,374 | 41,755 |
| Others | 4,944 | 4,825 | 10,869 | 7,577 | 3,326 | 2,137 | 4,218 | 4,082 |
| H. Western Europe | 268,134 | 206,947 | 257,070 | 191,577 | 231,802 | 257,183 | 354,302 | 283,527 |
| Belgium | 12,319 | 15,521 | 17,807 | 16,948 | 17,449 | 14,230 | 58,300 | 26,157 |
| France | 50,121 | 33,107 | 35,708 | 36,018 | 31,549 | 27,525 | 33,374 | 25,593 |
| Germany | 68,980 | 68,423 | 104,170 | 66,886 | 81,572 | 79,206 | 89,879 | 78,396 |
| Netherlands | 64,243 | 20,433 | 20,651 | 19,139 | 25,464 | 35,584 | 58,562 | 58,712 |
| Switzerland | 20,468 | 19,308 | 16,056 | 15,795 | 23,160 | 23,056 | 24,576 | 13,926 |
| Others | 52,003 | 50,156 | 62,678 | 36,792 | 52,608 | 77,583 | 89,610 | 80,741 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 32,491 | 45,736 | 72,471 | 46,794 | 66,672 | 57,059 | 59,718 | 49,646 |
| Kenya | 19,208 | 27,738 | 31,088 | 27,100 | 44,077 | 39,762 | 43,351 | 36,413 |
| Mauritius | 201 | 3,199 | 24,346 | 209 | 242 | 222 | 33 | 229 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 895 | 1,407 | 963 | 3,145 | 3,855 | 2,965 | 2,005 | 1,889 |
| Others | 12,186 | 13,392 | 16,073 | 16,339 | 18,498 | 14,111 | 14,329 | 11,116 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2015 | | | | | | | | 2016 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| J. Middle Africa | 9,656 | 1,381 | 414 | 570 | 383 | 897 | 969 | 376 | |
| K. Northern Africa | 39,014 | 42,447 | 43,629 | 51,641 | 54,632 | 25,800 | 62,825 | 30,801 | |
| Egypt | 4,592 | 9,896 | 12,948 | 14,919 | 19,599 | 11,661 | 12,542 | 12,637 | |
| Morocco | 33,442 | 31,076 | 29,976 | 35,600 | 32,277 | 12,822 | 48,796 | 14,617 | |
| Others | 980 | 1,475 | 705 | 1,122 | 2,756 | 1,317 | 1,487 | 3,547 | |
| L. Southern Africa | 46,004 | 46,631 | 59,099 | 32,762 | 36,208 | 35,141 | 40,569 | 30,749 | |
| South Africa | 44,409 | 45,610 | 58,108 | 31,919 | 35,209 | 34,138 | 39,761 | 30,287 | |
| Others | 1,595 | 1,022 | 991 | 844 | 999 | 1,003 | 809 | 462 | |
| M. Western Africa | 22,557 | 35,292 | 2,297 | 1,238 | 631 | 1,663 | 5,020 | 1,336 | |
| N. Eastern Asia | 1,276,310 | 1,089,230 | 1,164,990 | 1,108,242 | 1,220,637 | 1,419,707 | 1,315,155 | 1,278,797 | |
| China | 1,021,544 | 872,407 | 915,244 | 840,039 | 980,365 | 1,159,426 | 1,052,339 | 1,032,518 | |
| Hong Kong | 4,182 | 4,523 | 4,725 | 5,128 | 6,384 | 5,613 | 8,072 | 7,380 | |
| Japan | 154,507 | 122,073 | 154,524 | 147,604 | 140,085 | 151,954 | 155,490 | 157,393 | |
| Republic of Korea | 57,184 | 54,975 | 54,762 | 74,405 | 53,450 | 69,318 | 57,062 | 53,079 | |
| Others | 38,894 | 35,253 | 35,735 | 41,068 | 40,353 | 33,396 | 42,192 | 28,427 | |
| O. South-Central Asia | 189,523 | 147,363 | 159,522 | 191,745 | 228,570 | 274,963 | 297,218 | 222,006 | |
| Afghanistan | 28,429 | 24,582 | 36,600 | 50,399 | 60,843 | 58,200 | 27,409 | 33,996 | |
| Bangladesh | 4,689 | 3,780 | 3,206 | 3,514 | 7,338 | 9,145 | 1,269 | 2,814 | |
| India | 119,281 | 95,173 | 98,266 | 108,952 | 128,401 | 174,791 | 240,548 | 160,254 | |
| Iran | 23,993 | 16,792 | 13,365 | 22,036 | 23,090 | 25,322 | 15,700 | 16,372 | |
| Sri Lanka | 5,585 | 5,538 | 6,721 | 6,153 | 7,641 | 6,363 | 9,314 | 5,356 | |
| Others | 7,545 | 1,499 | 1,364 | 691 | 1,257 | 1,142 | 2,978 | 3,214 | |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 564,770 | 306,015 | 443,006 | 452,342 | 425,405 | 390,253 | 369,313 | 352,532 | |
| Indonesia | 219,464 | 144,775 | 184,221 | 182,167 | 204,519 | 162,796 | 162,227 | 163,087 | |
| Malaysia | 95,526 | 48,914 | 106,105 | 105,700 | 69,674 | 66,171 | 54,901 | 70,890 | |
| Singapore | 137,479 | 32,353 | 50,263 | 67,436 | 66,527 | 66,188 | 58,303 | 29,560 | |
| Thailand | 89,260 | 62,175 | 70,519 | 71,124 | 63,253 | 67,393 | 66,488 | 59,124 | |
| Others | 23,042 | 17,798 | 31,899 | 25,914 | 21,431 | 27,706 | 27,395 | 29,872 | |
| Q. Western Asia | 1,277,687 | 931,449 | 1,104,341 | 868,055 | 919,322 | 846,053 | 778,138 | 609,844 | |
| Bahrain | 1,863 | 1,983 | 1,208 | 3,596 | 1,070 | 1,348 | 2,283 | 10,615 | |
| Jordan | 4,232 | 2,145 | 1,970 | 1,030 | 2,161 | 1,353 | 1,211 | 657 | |
| Kuwait | 205,741 | 117,045 | 119,340 | 110,540 | 115,630 | 144,386 | 110,036 | 83,865 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 430,975 | 269,529 | 338,189 | 233,277 | 212,619 | 192,204 | 83 | 119,503 | |
| Turkey | 15,032 | 18,712 | 14,046 | 12,307 | 16,493 | 22,966 | 25,611 | 19,691 | |
| United Arab Emirates | 532,904 | 442,117 | 605,509 | 447,808 | 522,867 | 430,493 | 425,439 | 333,784 | |
| Others | 86,940 | 79,919 | 24,079 | 59,496 | 48,482 | 53,304 | 213,474 | 41,729 | |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 35,180 | 21,891 | 23,334 | 54,841 | 133,326 | 46,648 | 34,501 | 66,240 | |
| Australia | 21,605 | 19,783 | 20,211 | 52,284 | 130,073 | 44,616 | 30,693 | 57,724 | |
| New Zealand | 13,551 | 2,101 | 3,121 | 2,553 | 3,217 | 1,969 | 3,730 | 8,508 | |
| Others | 25 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 36 | 63 | 79 | 8 | |
| S. Others | 20 | 175 | 3 | .. | 58 | 114 | 27 | 335 | |

4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

| | 2014 ^P | | 2015 ^P | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 30-Sep | 31-Dec | 31-Mar | 30-Jun | 30-Sep | 31-Dec |
| A. Assets | 22,286 | 24,053 | 25,166 | 27,167 | 28,540 | 29,487 |
| 1. Direct investment | 1,675 | 1,753 | 1,850 | 2,005 | 1,978 | 1,975 |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 1,618 | 1,696 | 1,794 | 1,948 | 1,922 | 1,919 |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 1,618 | 1,696 | 1,794 | 1,948 | 1,922 | 1,919 |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment) | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 443 | 381 | 376 | 393 | 404 | 404 |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 236 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| 2.1.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 229 | 198 | 198 | 195 | 195 | 195 |
| 2.1.3 General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors | 7 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 207 | 175 | 170 | 188 | 198 | 198 |
| 2.2.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 197 | 167 | 162 | 179 | 189 | 189 |
| 2.2.3 General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 101 | 85 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 19 |
| 4. Other investment | 7,184 | 7,405 | 7,470 | 7,485 | 7,284 | 7,666 |
| 4.1 Other equity | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 1,336 | 1,335 | 1,567 | 1,626 | 1,543 | 1,859 |
| 4.3 Loans | 114 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 4,534 | 4,612 | 4,609 | 4,622 | 4,632 | 4,697 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable | 1,200 | 1,345 | 1,179 | 1,121 | 992 | 992 |
| 5. Reserve assets | 12,884 | 14,429 | 15,451 | 17,265 | 18,859 | 19,423 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | 2,521 | 2,486 | 2,460 | 2,428 | 2,310 | 2,203 |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | 786 | 758 | 710 | 710 | 695 | 674 |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the fund | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 9,576 | 11,186 | 12,281 | 14,127 | 15,853 | 16,546 |
| 5.4.1 Currency and deposits | 4,570 | 6,048 | 7,430 | 8,639 | 9,146 | 9,970 |
| 5.4.2 Securities | 3,620 | 3,506 | 3,527 | 4,255 | 4,172 | 4,599 |
| 5.4.3 Financial derivatives | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5.4.4 Other claims | 1,385 | 1,631 | 1,324 | 1,232 | 2,536 | 1,977 |

4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

| | 2014 ^P | | 2015 ^P | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 30-Sep | 31-Dec | 31-Mar | 30-Jun | 30-Sep | 31-Dec |
| B. Liabilities | 96,067 | 98,434 | 94,939 | 100,059 | 100,040 | 101,812 |
| 1. Direct investment | 29,074 | 30,791 | 29,262 | 30,740 | 30,111 | 30,018 |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 25,656 | 28,074 | 26,593 | 28,053 | 27,369 | 27,281 |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 25,656 | 28,074 | 26,593 | 28,053 | 27,369 | 27,281 |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | 3,418 | 2,717 | 2,668 | 2,687 | 2,741 | 2,737 |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 3,408 | 2,706 | 2,658 | 2,676 | 2,731 | 2,727 |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 9,986 | 11,071 | 10,370 | 11,591 | 11,330 | 11,106 |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 6,331 | 6,404 | 5,719 | 6,966 | 6,229 | 6,040 |
| 2.1.1 Central bank | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 1,447 | 1,529 | 1,263 | 1,315 | 1,232 | 1,249 |
| 2.1.3 General government | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors | 4,884 | 4,875 | 4,456 | 5,651 | 4,997 | 4,791 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 3,655 | 4,667 | 4,650 | 4,626 | 5,101 | 5,066 |
| 2.2.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | (..) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2.2.3 General government | 3,642 | 4,654 | 4,636 | 4,611 | 5,087 | 5,052 |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 78 | 16 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 4. Other investment | 56,929 | 56,556 | 55,301 | 57,724 | 58,594 | 60,683 |
| 4.1 Other equity | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 2,623 | 2,608 | 2,576 | 2,659 | 2,637 | 2,803 |
| 4.3 Loans | 50,686 | 50,335 | 49,196 | 50,976 | 51,884 | 53,862 |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 859 | 859 | 859 | 859 | 859 | 859 |
| 4.6 Other accounts payable | 1,295 | 1,322 | 1,307 | 1,839 | 1,827 | 1,789 |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities) | 1,466 | 1,432 | 1,364 | 1,390 | 1,388 | 1,370 |
| International investment position - Net | (73,781) | (74,381) | (69,773) | (72,892) | (71,501) | (72,325) |

Notes: International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced from 2014Q1.

**4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit
Value of Exports by Groups
(1990-91= 100)**

| PERIOD | Terms of Trade | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2009-10 | 56.94 | 478.07 | 693.35 | 629.08 | 573.05 | 1,115.54 | 534.75 | 411.00 | 988.72 | 498.40 |
| 2010-11 | 58.55 | 593.19 | 747.72 | 804.61 | 647.55 | 1,333.56 | 620.91 | 559.56 | 1286.13 | 558.25 |
| 2011-12 | 55.08 | 679.44 | 800.09 | 935.29 | 848.74 | 1,500.63 | 739.66 | 641.15 | 1,517.96 | 650.30 |
| 2012-13 | 53.81 | 715.45 | 884.48 | 1,052.54 | 958.74 | 1,615.08 | 876.11 | 689.62 | 1,603.48 | 657.15 |
| 2013-14 | 54.27 | 752.86 | 954.07 | 1,127.89 | 1,009.57 | 1,682.81 | 939.50 | 698.49 | 1,650.17 | 700.75 |
| 2014-15 | 54.05 | 759.21 | 1,057.47 | 1,148.80 | 999.87 | 1,713.20 | 935.18 | 667.05 | 1,789.37 | 728.76 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan-Mar | 55.84 | 477.73 | 743.32 | 656.33 | 625.80 | 1,191.09 | 527.21 | 398.59 | 1,001.10 | 507.76 |
| Apr-Jun | 59.79 | 522.21 | 696.57 | 689.14 | 627.65 | 1,269.18 | 569.30 | 462.58 | 1,004.25 | 512.74 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 59.91 | 552.97 | 711.81 | 719.61 | 634.81 | 1,330.51 | 571.93 | 504.00 | 1,168.32 | 533.66 |
| Oct-Dec | 60.25 | 584.51 | 751.75 | 790.66 | 636.36 | 1,351.72 | 592.57 | 548.28 | 1,263.12 | 543.21 |
| Jan-Mar | 57.34 | 596.46 | 755.41 | 850.66 | 639.27 | 1,297.10 | 651.58 | 575.38 | 1,317.01 | 545.45 |
| Apr-Jun | 57.08 | 638.81 | 771.90 | 857.51 | 679.76 | 1,354.90 | 667.54 | 610.58 | 1,396.06 | 610.67 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 56.28 | 653.84 | 803.38 | 897.76 | 758.78 | 1,429.38 | 678.24 | 617.90 | 1,431.44 | 635.65 |
| Oct-Dec | 54.96 | 673.48 | 780.21 | 923.77 | 818.80 | 1,492.20 | 714.47 | 645.22 | 1,523.11 | 645.05 |
| Jan-Mar | 54.95 | 680.39 | 787.46 | 953.20 | 904.77 | 1,528.82 | 766.15 | 648.83 | 1,549.50 | 652.21 |
| Apr-Jun | 54.26 | 710.06 | 829.32 | 966.43 | 912.66 | 1,552.12 | 799.77 | 652.65 | 1,567.78 | 668.31 |
| 2012-13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 53.94 | 684.66 | 867.43 | 999.22 | 924.18 | 1,562.79 | 809.02 | 656.98 | 1,584.13 | 636.74 |
| Oct-Dec | 53.43 | 709.08 | 869.95 | 1,036.60 | 944.56 | 1,653.04 | 851.48 | 685.86 | 1,590.79 | 658.79 |
| Jan-Mar | 53.91 | 728.42 | 899.09 | 1,086.12 | 982.32 | 1,620.06 | 921.14 | 705.07 | 1,618.96 | 666.01 |
| Apr-Jun | 53.97 | 739.63 | 901.46 | 1,088.20 | 983.88 | 1,624.41 | 922.80 | 710.57 | 1,620.03 | 667.06 |
| 2013-14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 54.54 | 745.76 | 919.57 | 1,098.87 | 1,017.68 | 1,634.63 | 934.11 | 713.43 | 1,624.52 | 674.82 |
| Oct-Dec | 54.61 | 745.57 | 952.49 | 1,154.15 | 1,023.78 | 1,640.93 | 928.01 | 698.36 | 1,631.05 | 723.57 |
| Jan-Mar | 54.80 | 771.50 | 970.48 | 1,164.01 | 1,042.41 | 1,659.59 | 941.60 | 719.23 | 1,664.20 | 729.32 |
| Apr-Jun | 53.17 | 748.62 | 973.74 | 1,094.54 | 954.39 | 1,796.09 | 954.26 | 659.51 | 1,680.90 | 675.29 |
| 2014-15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 52.24 | 753.27 | 1,027.99 | 1,123.85 | 988.05 | 1,853.14 | 929.85 | 676.38 | 1,722.41 | 692.43 |
| Oct-Dec | 54.41 | 762.69 | 1,071.97 | 1,171.54 | 1,000.56 | 1,862.62 | 935.86 | 677.14 | 1,781.57 | 740.31 |
| Jan-Mar | 55.87 | 769.06 | 1,075.01 | 1,148.08 | 1,030.34 | 1,732.30 | 946.52 | 679.02 | 1,787.10 | 728.26 |
| Apr-Jun | 53.76 | 751.81 | 1,054.91 | 1,151.73 | 980.52 | 1,404.75 | 928.49 | 635.66 | 1,866.41 | 754.05 |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep ^P | 53.67 | 712.89 | 973.60 | 1,144.34 | 964.35 | 1,423.80 | 994.53 | 628.77 | 1,955.09 | 730.30 |
| Oct-Dec ^P | 56.66 | 701.89 | 935.34 | 1,176.96 | 908.48 | 1,022.94 | 995.70 | 601.06 | 1,858.72 | 782.09 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food And live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2009-10 | 839.60 | 689.76 | 961.43 | 677.43 | 975.40 | 881.02 | 725.54 | 612.77 | 965.15 | 964.44 |
| 2010-11 | 1,013.10 | 743.82 | 1,060.35 | 803.59 | 1,255.86 | 1,005.72 | 796.89 | 747.32 | 1,183.62 | 1,174.99 |
| 2011-12 | 1,233.49 | 791.79 | 1,230.10 | 881.00 | 1,651.93 | 1,240.29 | 897.56 | 823.33 | 1,407.29 | 1,274.46 |
| 2012-13 | 1,329.56 | 802.28 | 1,339.47 | 995.65 | 1,720.77 | 1,103.29 | 994.50 | 887.02 | 1,738.91 | 1,342.66 |
| 2013-14 | 1,387.15 | 838.74 | 1,446.20 | 1,046.35 | 1,757.91 | 1,054.13 | 1,098.60 | 899.66 | 1,866.32 | 1,458.63 |
| 2014-15 | 1,404.72 | 891.28 | 1,620.65 | 1,048.08 | 1,550.37 | 1,037.83 | 1,256.50 | 1,026.39 | 1,985.27 | 1,854.42 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan-Mar | 855.55 | 673.49 | 982.36 | 688.78 | 1,010.89 | 954.66 | 732.71 | 618.73 | 965.30 | 966.47 |
| Apr-Jun | 873.47 | 686.80 | 985.42 | 718.12 | 1,057.40 | 866.70 | 750.79 | 629.59 | 979.59 | 972.77 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 923.01 | 695.80 | 987.28 | 759.48 | 1,085.96 | 867.68 | 770.08 | 675.64 | 1,113.89 | 1,097.68 |
| Oct-Dec | 970.12 | 727.87 | 1,026.20 | 771.05 | 1,128.38 | 956.15 | 773.31 | 727.65 | 1,171.21 | 1,170.63 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,040.23 | 792.24 | 1,104.22 | 841.89 | 1,290.04 | 1,085.82 | 814.67 | 791.58 | 1,173.28 | 1,197.23 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,119.05 | 759.37 | 1,123.70 | 841.94 | 1,519.07 | 1,113.24 | 829.51 | 794.40 | 1,276.10 | 1,234.40 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,161.73 | 780.37 | 1,174.28 | 886.35 | 1,546.57 | 1,209.58 | 836.74 | 807.84 | 1,297.42 | 1,248.30 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,225.37 | 786.64 | 1,201.86 | 889.48 | 1,674.49 | 1,185.85 | 907.70 | 818.38 | 1,350.77 | 1,264.77 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,238.16 | 819.33 | 1,254.74 | 846.69 | 1,651.53 | 1,277.05 | 922.54 | 830.85 | 1,386.86 | 1,282.00 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,308.71 | 780.82 | 1,289.52 | 901.49 | 1,735.14 | 1,288.69 | 923.26 | 836.23 | 1,594.10 | 1,302.76 |
| 2012-13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,269.28 | 791.42 | 1,310.88 | 925.57 | 1,623.49 | 1,189.26 | 939.61 | 875.46 | 1,610.53 | 1,323.94 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,327.23 | 794.08 | 1,328.36 | 995.64 | 1,764.03 | 1,111.45 | 1,009.58 | 881.11 | 1,680.20 | 1,327.27 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,351.28 | 800.25 | 1,350.09 | 1,017.46 | 1,761.13 | 1,048.35 | 989.23 | 877.44 | 1,804.52 | 1,345.00 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,370.44 | 823.38 | 1,368.54 | 1,043.92 | 1,734.43 | 1,064.11 | 1,039.59 | 914.05 | 1,860.39 | 1,374.43 |
| 2013-14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,637.33 | 839.00 | 1,390.72 | 1,064.30 | 1,688.69 | 1,075.42 | 1,064.27 | 859.80 | 1,865.31 | 1,381.34 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,365.33 | 840.48 | 1,425.20 | 1,052.01 | 1,711.56 | 1,054.23 | 1,083.40 | 873.38 | 1,875.71 | 1,391.17 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,407.91 | 849.44 | 1,463.98 | 1,072.34 | 1,784.71 | 1,061.03 | 1,104.26 | 930.61 | 1,937.80 | 1,487.18 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,408.02 | 826.03 | 1,504.91 | 996.75 | 1,846.69 | 1,025.83 | 1,142.45 | 934.85 | 1,786.47 | 1,574.82 |
| 2014-15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,441.98 | 882.91 | 1,551.52 | 1,050.88 | 1,810.84 | 1,040.06 | 1,218.48 | 993.38 | 1,889.96 | 1,701.41 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,401.74 | 893.21 | 1,590.81 | 1,065.79 | 1,530.17 | 1,056.54 | 1,254.97 | 1,030.50 | 1,969.44 | 1,807.08 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,376.64 | 895.47 | 1,651.30 | 1,039.03 | 1,443.70 | 1,006.23 | 1,256.20 | 1,044.23 | 1,995.28 | 1,892.80 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,398.50 | 893.54 | 1,688.98 | 1,036.61 | 1,416.75 | 1,048.50 | 1,296.34 | 1,037.49 | 2,086.41 | 2,016.39 |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep ^P | 1,328.20 | 819.90 | 1,670.50 | 994.97 | 1,377.68 | 1,032.17 | 1,175.87 | 905.12 | 1,926.97 | 2,242.88 |
| Oct-Dec ^P | 1,238.67 | 824.90 | 1,691.32 | 1,109.19 | 1,049.07 | 1,028.06 | 1,141.86 | 929.56 | 1,882.96 | 2,372.44 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
| 2009-10 | 191.74 | 259.95 | 271.16 | 198.39 | 348.10 | 963.70 | 185.42 | 1,307.03 | 173.53 |
| 2010-11 | 198.41 | 286.92 | 314.18 | 199.10 | 333.36 | 1,033.09 | 180.52 | 2,806.15 | 198.34 |
| 2011-12 | 167.36 | 264.12 | 367.35 | 282.00 | 410.62 | 1,301.40 | 157.00 | 2,077.59 | 164.87 |
| 2012-13 | 202.86 | 242.21 | 238.64 | 343.79 | 37.89 | 992.45 | 191.87 | 2,014.32 | 181.50 |
| 2013-14 | 229.80 | 280.96 | 175.45 | 447.47 | 409.09 | 1,010.41 | 189.96 | 2,056.66 | 226.38 |
| 2014-15 | 195.45 | 224.40 | 100.30 | 264.75 | 176.22 | 973.58 | 181.68 | 3,964.39 | 201.19 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan-Mar | 205.83 | 308.05 | 284.12 | 259.15 | 372.38 | 759.76 | 186.63 | 917.64 | 181.75 |
| Apr-Jun | 183.69 | 276.02 | 308.42 | 64.25 | 422.12 | 878.86 | 178.45 | 1,441.20 | 187.80 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 171.90 | 234.32 | 274.00 | 48.34 | 310.57 | 1,052.36 | 168.17 | 2,713.18 | 190.87 |
| Oct-Dec | 190.23 | 257.32 | 182.25 | 105.16 | 394.62 | 1,244.86 | 181.35 | 2,986.54 | 196.39 |
| Jan-Mar | 208.47 | 300.04 | 354.70 | 324.40 | 309.57 | 882.63 | 181.02 | 3,404.45 | 203.65 |
| Apr-Jun | 223.05 | 356.00 | 445.76 | 318.50 | 318.66 | 952.51 | 191.55 | 2,120.43 | 202.43 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 123.61 | 226.97 | 338.73 | 258.06 | 397.91 | 1,195.14 | 153.61 | 1,693.48 | 168.03 |
| Oct-Dec | 169.87 | 245.98 | 350.96 | 342.16 | 405.61 | 1,260.20 | 146.42 | 1,741.42 | 145.37 |
| Jan-Mar | 181.51 | 273.36 | 342.68 | 403.10 | 392.32 | 1,443.70 | 151.76 | 2,986.15 | 158.70 |
| Apr-Jun | 194.44 | 310.16 | 437.04 | 124.69 | 446.65 | 1,306.54 | 176.19 | 1,889.30 | 187.37 |
| 2012-13 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 182.10 | 193.42 | 203.51 | 300.83 | 29.33 | 962.68 | 175.53 | 2,240.25 | 165.88 |
| Oct-Dec | 201.62 | 219.24 | 268.01 | 357.97 | 6.46 | 948.78 | 196.72 | 2,853.50 | 174.64 |
| Jan-Mar | 208.98 | 289.31 | 307.37 | 350.05 | 53.72 | 840.47 | 192.71 | 1,390.01 | 179.90 |
| Apr-Jun | 218.73 | 266.88 | 175.65 | 366.29 | 62.03 | 1,217.85 | 202.51 | 1,591.51 | 205.57 |
| 2013-14 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 242.65 | 254.75 | 215.28 | 392.89 | 1,298.61 | 1,052.88 | 213.28 | 1,226.96 | 241.61 |
| Oct-Dec | 220.69 | 279.96 | 59.50 | 463.12 | 4.22 | 691.05 | 190.14 | 911.18 | 229.81 |
| Jan-Mar | 218.37 | 336.65 | 69.11 | 350.89 | 247.03 | 1,153.88 | 186.14 | 4,061.10 | 208.14 |
| Apr-Jun | 237.48 | 252.47 | 357.92 | 582.97 | 86.5 | 1,143.82 | 170.28 | 2,027.38 | 225.97 |
| 2014-15 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 201.64 | 189.93 | 90.87 | 389.05 | 361.14 | 952.31 | 183.05 | 4,343.64 | 202.72 |
| Oct-Dec | 205.65 | 266.45 | 51.38 | 333.54 | 123.62 | 1,240.35 | 187.56 | 3,283.23 | 194.18 |
| Jan-Mar | 197.74 | 235.44 | 74.56 | 246.63 | 85.83 | 790.96 | 183.40 | 3,932.27 | 205.36 |
| Apr-Jun | 176.75 | 205.76 | 184.39 | 89.77 | 134.28 | 910.69 | 172.69 | 4,298.43 | 202.5 |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep ^P | 187.10 | 183.52 | 68.33 | 285.36 | 76.97 | 1,029.59 | 176.67 | 3,211.01 | 194.95 |
| Oct-Dec ^P | 193.24 | 251.95 | 54.14 | 218.76 | 50.57 | 778.60 | 177.06 | 2,601.52 | 204.57 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2009-10 | 273.50 | 161.65 | 372.35 | 535.52 | 228.17 | 154.83 | 257.08 | 228.29 | 363.58 | 283.04 |
| 2010-11 | 191.60 | 164.44 | 279.53 | 372.91 | 154.15 | 90.93 | 202.59 | 180.73 | 232.67 | 194.23 |
| 2011-12 | 256.47 | 321.01 | 371.65 | 473.88 | 197.46 | 121.87 | 290.92 | 241.91 | 280.01 | 288.73 |
| 2012-13 | 234.02 | 186.86 | 275.65 | 413.29 | 190.89 | 141.68 | 240.54 | 249.49 | 266.44 | 261.26 |
| 2013-14 | 249.40 | 162.10 | 317.18 | 491.04 | 185.66 | 182.37 | 253.03 | 312.32 | 283.06 | 286.91 |
| 2014-15 | 299.73 | 222.61 | 317.90 | 531.02 | 175.67 | 179.33 | 271.01 | 345.01 | 478.50 | 307.93 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan-Mar | 283.84 | 148.75 | 367.15 | 566.37 | 227.15 | 179.70 | 222.79 | 215.90 | 439.70 | 252.09 |
| Apr-Jun | 288.07 | 187.94 | 339.70 | 580.04 | 236.28 | 137.33 | 280.68 | 267.53 | 379.91 | 289.12 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 248.97 | 158.42 | 296.08 | 524.15 | 182.44 | 144.57 | 276.67 | 221.66 | 312.20 | 297.65 |
| Oct-Dec | 261.69 | 326.59 | 310.45 | 368.01 | 241.54 | 118.61 | 261.06 | 259.08 | 299.36 | 220.06 |
| Jan-Mar | 255.72 | 172.75 | 511.57 | 599.46 | 192.62 | 100.52 | 272.62 | 242.19 | 319.12 | 259.22 |
| Apr-Jun | 243.83 | 142.78 | 560.71 | 388.27 | 231.20 | 127.06 | 271.01 | 221.30 | 290.85 | 285.27 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 240.84 | 277.16 | 347.08 | 300.55 | 194.84 | 114.21 | 304.19 | 247.39 | 261.99 | 225.28 |
| Oct-Dec | 265.20 | 330.05 | 344.55 | 647.69 | 194.63 | 119.56 | 315.83 | 235.90 | 261.50 | 260.87 |
| Jan-Mar | 246.02 | 383.47 | 403.56 | 497.72 | 188.47 | 102.72 | 277.36 | 223.66 | 241.95 | 398.43 |
| Apr-Jun | 273.80 | 293.36 | 391.41 | 449.55 | 211.89 | 151.00 | 266.31 | 260.67 | 354.59 | 270.34 |
| 2012-13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 233.97 | 153.48 | 320.06 | 335.17 | 199.90 | 165.49 | 246.32 | 226.37 | 289.12 | 221.18 |
| Oct-Dec | 229.54 | 203.59 | 244.78 | 355.04 | 192.53 | 116.62 | 250.79 | 260.53 | 247.53 | 297.57 |
| Jan-Mar | 223.34 | 205.75 | 273.94 | 531.28 | 168.62 | 148.57 | 209.02 | 245.75 | 221.78 | 281.19 |
| Apr-Jun | 249.22 | 184.62 | 263.80 | 431.66 | 202.50 | 137.03 | 256.03 | 265.29 | 307.32 | 245.10 |
| 2013-14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 218.67 | 122.34 | 261.56 | 396.94 | 181.66 | 174.34 | 244.11 | 206.78 | 263.81 | 229.50 |
| Oct-Dec | 268.58 | 171.23 | 341.53 | 584.51 | 196.34 | 167.22 | 261.77 | 508.73 | 227.47 | 325.11 |
| Jan-Mar | 257.81 | 167.02 | 354.12 | 578.98 | 169.03 | 175.06 | 258.74 | 280.99 | 321.79 | 287.09 |
| Apr-Jun | 252.54 | 187.81 | 311.51 | 403.73 | 195.60 | 212.84 | 247.49 | 252.77 | 319.16 | 305.94 |
| 2014-15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 302.77 | 322.99 | 416.31 | 354.13 | 197.29 | 189.47 | 275.38 | 273.72 | 521.40 | 302.25 |
| Oct-Dec | 303.82 | 229.82 | 369.89 | 685.69 | 185.39 | 167.77 | 270.55 | 274.76 | 470.31 | 296.49 |
| Jan-Mar | 290.10 | 174.63 | 205.90 | 595.97 | 129.32 | 163.79 | 258.24 | 482.00 | 428.76 | 371.67 |
| Apr-Jun | 302.24 | 162.98 | 279.49 | 488.27 | 190.67 | 196.30 | 279.88 | 349.54 | 493.54 | 261.29 |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep ^P | 290.52 | 292.22 | 311.01 | 375.83 | 146.92 | 212.82 | 245.87 | 284.84 | 513.14 | 407.12 |
| Oct-Dec ^P | 355.81 | 311.72 | 251.34 | 598.92 | 153.20 | 224.04 | 302.20 | 347.62 | 635.68 | 489.68 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

| PERIOD | NEER | | REER | | |
|------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Index | % Change | Index | % Change | |
| 2011 | 95.0470 | (4.9818) | 102.9158 | 2.3114 | |
| 2012 | 90.1261 | (5.1773) | 104.2043 | 1.2520 | |
| 2013 | 83.8221 | (6.9947) | 102.1666 | (1.9555) | |
| 2014 | 85.4699 | 1.9659 | 109.6696 | 7.3438 | |
| 2015 | 92.1563 | 7.8231 | 119.9030 | 9.3311 | |
| 2013 | III | 83.2296 | (3.8681) | 102.7352 | (1.1562) |
| | IV | 79.3719 | (4.6351) | 100.0083 | (2.6543) |
| 2014 | I | 82.4976 | 3.9381 | 103.6901 | 3.6815 |
| | II | 86.3523 | 4.6724 | 110.0571 | 6.1404 |
| | III | 85.4995 | (0.9875) | 111.2734 | 1.1051 |
| | IV | 87.5302 | 2.3751 | 113.6542 | 2.1396 |
| 2015 | I | 92.0262 | 5.1365 | 118.1409 | 3.9477 |
| | II | 92.0525 | 0.0286 | 119.3478 | 1.0216 |
| | III | 92.7114 | 0.7157 | 121.2935 | 1.6303 |
| | IV | 91.8351 | (0.9451) | 120.8297 | (0.3824) |
| 2015 | Feb | 91.6870 | 0.2026 | 117.2273 | (1.2456) |
| | Mar | 92.8900 | 1.3121 | 118.4894 | 1.0766 |
| | Apr | 92.6468 | (0.2618) | 119.5259 | 0.8748 |
| | May | 91.5188 | (1.2175) | 118.6541 | (0.7294) |
| | Jun | 91.9919 | 0.5169 | 119.8635 | 1.0193 |
| | Jul | 92.9237 | 1.0130 | 121.5746 | 1.4276 |
| | Aug | 93.3048 | 0.4101 | 122.2392 | 0.5467 |
| | Sep | 91.9056 | (1.4995) | 120.0420 | (1.7974) |
| | Oct | 91.1577 | (0.8138) | 119.5589 | (0.4025) |
| | Nov | 91.7681 | 0.6697 | 121.2394 | 1.4056 |
| | Dec | 92.5797 | 0.8844 | 121.6893 | 0.3711 |
| | 2016 | Jan | 93.2670 | 0.7424 | 123.2169 |
| Feb ^P | | 92.5413 | (0.7781) | 121.4530 | (1.4406) |

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Base Year has been changed from 2005=100 to 2010=100 to aligned with International Monetary Fund (IMF)

4. REER indices may be revised due to revision in Base Year of Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) data of trading partner countries.