

## 11.1 Gross National Product

(Million Rupees)

| Sectors                                       | At Current Factor Cost |                   |                   |                      |                      | At Constant Factor Cost of 1999-2000 |                  |                  |                      |                      |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | 2007-08                | 2008-09           | 2009-10           | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> | 2007-08                              | 2008-09          | 2009-10          | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>1. Agriculture</b>                         | <b>2,017,181</b>       | <b>2,611,526</b>  | <b>2,972,660</b>  | <b>3,697,068</b>     | <b>3,899,313</b>     | <b>1,148,851</b>                     | <b>1,195,002</b> | <b>1,202,411</b> | <b>1,230,978</b>     | <b>1,269,491</b>     |
| i. Major Crops                                | 671,374                | 979,148           | 1,072,164         | 1,410,112            | 1,191,683            | 373,188                              | 402,135          | 392,983          | 392,096              | 404,577              |
| ii. Minor Crops                               | 211,553                | 237,536           | 266,519           | 357,874              | 382,187              | 138,887                              | 137,201          | 126,609          | 129,999              | 128,360              |
| iii. Livestock                                | 1,051,442              | 1,299,865         | 1,533,721         | 1,821,158            | 2,204,251            | 601,408                              | 620,253          | 646,783          | 672,486              | 699,629              |
| iv. Fishing                                   | 52,391                 | 59,514            | 60,363            | 61,426               | 62,480               | 20,834                               | 21,319           | 21,632           | 22,051               | 22,443               |
| v. Forestry                                   | 30,421                 | 35,463            | 39,893            | 46,498               | 58,712               | 14,534                               | 14,094           | 14,404           | 14,346               | 14,482               |
| <b>2. Industrial Sector</b>                   | <b>2,658,205</b>       | <b>2,994,975</b>  | <b>3,569,218</b>  | <b>4,264,295</b>     | <b>4,965,714</b>     | <b>1,387,117</b>                     | <b>1,385,669</b> | <b>1,470,110</b> | <b>1,480,768</b>     | <b>1,531,166</b>     |
| i. Mining & Quarrying                         | 301,469                | 346,412           | 437,899           | 391,267              | 446,526              | 138,047                              | 137,348          | 140,415          | 138,616              | 144,685              |
| ii. Manufacturing                             | 1,950,522              | 2,069,482         | 2,484,699         | 3,181,980            | 3,694,464            | 1,036,101                            | 998,846          | 1,053,362        | 1,085,643            | 1,124,266            |
| a) Large-Scale                                | 1,467,225              | 1,502,879         | 1,807,076         | 2,329,144            | 2,661,885            | 723,626                              | 665,285          | 697,148          | 705,139              | 717,690              |
| b) Small-Scale                                | 334,610                | 395,005           | 449,933           | 552,977              | 653,312              | 240,139                              | 258,173          | 277,562          | 298,407              | 320,817              |
| c) Slaughtering                               | 148,687                | 171,598           | 227,690           | 299,859              | 379,267              | 72,336                               | 75,388           | 78,652           | 82,097               | 85,759               |
| iii. Construction                             | 260,340                | 294,990           | 319,315           | 336,993              | 410,863              | 127,076                              | 112,884          | 131,324          | 122,010              | 129,893              |
| iv. Electricity and Gas Distribution          | 145,874                | 284,091           | 327,305           | 354,055              | 413,861              | 85,893                               | 136,591          | 145,009          | 134,499              | 132,322              |
| <b>Commodity Producing Sector (1+2)</b>       | <b>4,675,386</b>       | <b>5,606,501</b>  | <b>6,541,878</b>  | <b>7,961,363</b>     | <b>8,865,027</b>     | <b>2,535,968</b>                     | <b>2,580,671</b> | <b>2,672,521</b> | <b>2,711,746</b>     | <b>2,800,657</b>     |
| <b>3. Services Sector</b>                     | <b>5,246,198</b>       | <b>6,503,961</b>  | <b>7,491,751</b>  | <b>9,131,540</b>     | <b>10,571,798</b>    | <b>2,847,044</b>                     | <b>2,895,045</b> | <b>2,971,081</b> | <b>3,103,283</b>     | <b>3,227,914</b>     |
| i. Transport, Storage and Communication       | 1,155,873              | 1,587,934         | 1,832,760         | 2,143,403            | 2,476,789            | 539,297                              | 558,703          | 569,285          | 574,212              | 581,396              |
| ii. Wholesale and Retail Trade                | 1,829,944              | 2,104,337         | 2,463,640         | 3,112,125            | 3,574,101            | 934,231                              | 921,375          | 962,739          | 996,722              | 1,032,389            |
| iii. Finance and Insurance                    | 556,679                | 621,508           | 609,944           | 685,110              | 807,807              | 338,386                              | 312,818          | 274,774          | 270,912              | 288,595              |
| iv. Ownership of Dwellings                    | 239,010                | 298,789           | 345,760           | 401,354              | 459,829              | 145,521                              | 150,629          | 155,916          | 158,707              | 164,278              |
| v. Public Administration & Defense            | 530,074                | 662,723           | 757,061           | 983,924              | 1,119,328            | 320,565                              | 332,108          | 340,475          | 388,734              | 398,888              |
| vi. Community, S&P Services                   | 934,618                | 1,228,670         | 1,482,586         | 1,805,624            | 2,133,944            | 569,044                              | 619,412          | 667,892          | 713,996              | 762,368              |
| <b>4. Gross Domestic Product (FC)</b>         | <b>9,921,584</b>       | <b>12,110,462</b> | <b>14,033,629</b> | <b>17,092,903</b>    | <b>19,436,825</b>    | <b>5,383,012</b>                     | <b>5,475,716</b> | <b>5,643,602</b> | <b>5,815,029</b>     | <b>6,028,571</b>     |
| 5. Indirect Taxes                             | 667,604                | 763,501           | 842,899           | 1,014,853            | 1,274,467            | 372,651                              | 360,584          | 353,432          | 344,977              | 393,779              |
| 6. Subsidies                                  | 346,389                | 149,976           | 72,878            | 74,885               | 57,424               | 190,288                              | 70,830           | 27,074           | 13,582               | 18,682               |
| <b>7. Gross Domestic Product (MP)</b>         | <b>10,242,799</b>      | <b>12,723,987</b> | <b>14,803,650</b> | <b>18,032,871</b>    | <b>20,653,868</b>    | <b>5,565,375</b>                     | <b>5,765,470</b> | <b>5,969,960</b> | <b>6,146,424</b>     | <b>6,403,668</b>     |
| 8. Net Factor Income from Abroad              | 208,916                | 346,281           | 566,247           | 820,225              | 1,025,110            | 85,586                               | 113,425          | 174,698          | 209,717              | 234,616              |
| <b>9. Gross National Product (FC)</b>         | <b>10,130,500</b>      | <b>12,456,743</b> | <b>14,599,876</b> | <b>17,913,128</b>    | <b>20,461,935</b>    | <b>5,468,598</b>                     | <b>5,589,141</b> | <b>5,818,300</b> | <b>6,024,746</b>     | <b>6,263,188</b>     |
| <b>10. Gross National Product (MP)</b>        | <b>10,451,715</b>      | <b>13,070,268</b> | <b>15,369,897</b> | <b>18,853,096</b>    | <b>21,678,978</b>    | <b>5,650,961</b>                     | <b>5,878,894</b> | <b>6,144,658</b> | <b>6,356,141</b>     | <b>6,638,284</b>     |
| <b>11. Population (in millions)</b>           | <b>160.970</b>         | <b>168.180</b>    | <b>171.730</b>    | <b>175.310</b>       | <b>178.910</b>       | <b>160.970</b>                       | <b>168.180</b>   | <b>171.730</b>   | <b>175.310</b>       | <b>178.910</b>       |
| <b>12. Per capita income (FC) (in Rupees)</b> | <b>62,934</b>          | <b>74,068</b>     | <b>85,016</b>     | <b>102,180</b>       | <b>114,370</b>       | <b>33,973</b>                        | <b>33,234</b>    | <b>33,881</b>    | <b>34,367</b>        | <b>35,008</b>        |
| <b>13. Per capita income (MP) (in Rupees)</b> | <b>64,930</b>          | <b>77,716</b>     | <b>89,500</b>     | <b>107,541</b>       | <b>121,173</b>       | <b>35,106</b>                        | <b>34,956</b>    | <b>35,781</b>    | <b>36,257</b>        | <b>37,104</b>        |

FC Factor Cost  
MP Market Price

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.2 Net National Product

(Million Rupees)

| Sectors                                 | At current factor cost |                   |                   |                      |                      | At constant factor cost of 1999-2000 |                  |                  |                      |                      |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | 2007-08                | 2008-09           | 2009-10           | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> | 2007-08                              | 2008-09          | 2009-10          | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>1. Agriculture</b>                   | <b>1,940,022</b>       | <b>2,527,581</b>  | <b>2,880,516</b>  | <b>3,596,450</b>     | <b>3,792,396</b>     | <b>1,112,739</b>                     | <b>1,162,155</b> | <b>1,168,706</b> | <b>1,197,897</b>     | <b>1,241,458</b>     |
| i. Major Crops                          | 635,465                | 941,191           | 1,029,568         | 1,363,183            | 1,142,048            | 359,042                              | 389,101          | 378,717          | 377,702              | 393,086              |
| ii. Minor Crops                         | 200,238                | 224,200           | 252,320           | 342,231              | 365,642              | 133,622                              | 132,622          | 121,854          | 125,201              | 124,530              |
| iii. Livestock                          | 1,024,126              | 1,269,807         | 1,500,943         | 1,785,662            | 2,166,045            | 585,783                              | 605,910          | 632,960          | 659,379              | 687,503              |
| iv. Fishing                             | 50,415                 | 57,554            | 58,418            | 59,494               | 60,560               | 20,022                               | 20,646           | 20,981           | 21,459               | 21,999               |
| v. Forestry                             | 29,778                 | 34,829            | 39,267            | 45,880               | 58,101               | 14,270                               | 13,876           | 14,194           | 14,156               | 14,340               |
| <b>2. Industrial Sector</b>             | <b>2,352,244</b>       | <b>2,617,041</b>  | <b>3,172,791</b>  | <b>3,823,735</b>     | <b>4,420,780</b>     | <b>1,233,211</b>                     | <b>1,229,486</b> | <b>1,312,743</b> | <b>1,323,596</b>     | <b>1,376,100</b>     |
| i. Mining & Quarrying                   | 289,801                | 331,574           | 419,195           | 370,885              | 424,900              | 130,370                              | 128,740          | 130,690          | 128,508              | 134,466              |
| ii. Manufacturing                       | 1,696,500              | 1,753,342         | 2,157,515         | 2,819,911            | 3,235,101            | 920,523                              | 882,455          | 937,297          | 970,924              | 1,011,737            |
| a) Large-Scale                          | 1,246,858              | 1,230,530         | 1,528,766         | 2,025,296            | 2,283,904            | 622,864                              | 565,043          | 598,694          | 609,634              | 626,132              |
| b) Small-Scale                          | 300,963                | 351,224           | 401,069           | 494,767              | 571,944              | 225,327                              | 242,028          | 259,955          | 279,197              | 299,850              |
| c) Slaughtering <sup>1</sup>            | 148,679                | 171,588           | 227,680           | 299,848              | 379,253              | 72,332                               | 75,384           | 78,648           | 82,093               | 85,755               |
| iii. Construction                       | 249,748                | 279,808           | 302,741           | 317,007              | 387,588              | 120,396                              | 105,876          | 124,146          | 114,810              | 122,646              |
| iv. Electricity and gas distribution    | 116,195                | 252,317           | 293,340           | 315,932              | 373,192              | 61,922                               | 112,415          | 120,610          | 109,354              | 107,251              |
| <b>Commodity Producing Sector (1+2)</b> | <b>4,292,266</b>       | <b>5,144,622</b>  | <b>6,053,307</b>  | <b>7,420,185</b>     | <b>8,213,176</b>     | <b>2,345,950</b>                     | <b>2,391,641</b> | <b>2,481,449</b> | <b>2,521,493</b>     | <b>2,617,558</b>     |
| <b>3. Services Sector</b>               | <b>4,917,093</b>       | <b>6,140,746</b>  | <b>7,099,809</b>  | <b>8,715,551</b>     | <b>10,122,769</b>    | <b>2,599,957</b>                     | <b>2,644,170</b> | <b>2,717,432</b> | <b>2,850,029</b>     | <b>2,975,320</b>     |
| i. Transport, Storage and Communication | 980,904                | 1,401,505         | 1,636,726         | 1,945,224            | 2,278,159            | 405,408                              | 425,859          | 438,007          | 447,315              | 460,157              |
| ii. Wholesale and Retail Trade          | 1,815,911              | 2,089,369         | 2,445,943         | 3,092,729            | 3,552,767            | 922,227                              | 909,177          | 949,784          | 983,332              | 1,018,594            |
| iii. Finance and Insurance              | 542,850                | 602,392           | 588,657           | 663,703              | 784,258              | 329,980                              | 303,197          | 265,185          | 262,447              | 280,182              |
| iv. Ownership of Dwellings              | 167,890                | 219,860           | 258,668           | 304,954              | 351,097              | 88,117                               | 91,022           | 94,080           | 94,612               | 97,892               |
| v. Public Administration and Defense    | 512,563                | 643,870           | 740,087           | 965,376              | 1,097,342            | 311,569                              | 324,074          | 333,403          | 381,737              | 392,034              |
| vi. Community, S&P Services             | 896,975                | 1,183,750         | 1,429,728         | 1,743,565            | 2,059,146            | 542,656                              | 590,841          | 636,973          | 680,586              | 726,461              |
| <b>4. Net Domestic Product</b>          | <b>9,209,359</b>       | <b>11,285,368</b> | <b>13,153,116</b> | <b>16,135,736</b>    | <b>18,335,945</b>    | <b>4,945,907</b>                     | <b>5,035,811</b> | <b>5,198,881</b> | <b>5,371,522</b>     | <b>5,592,878</b>     |
| <b>5. Net Factor Income from Abroad</b> | <b>208,916</b>         | <b>346,281</b>    | <b>566,247</b>    | <b>820,225</b>       | <b>1,025,110</b>     | <b>85,586</b>                        | <b>113,424</b>   | <b>174,698</b>   | <b>209,717</b>       | <b>234,617</b>       |
| <b>6. Net National Product</b>          | <b>9,418,275</b>       | <b>11,631,649</b> | <b>13,719,363</b> | <b>16,955,961</b>    | <b>19,361,055</b>    | <b>5,031,493</b>                     | <b>5,149,235</b> | <b>5,373,579</b> | <b>5,581,239</b>     | <b>5,827,495</b>     |
| <b>7. Population (in millions)</b>      | <b>160.97</b>          | <b>168.18</b>     | <b>171.73</b>     | <b>175.31</b>        | <b>178.91</b>        | <b>160.97</b>                        | <b>168.18</b>    | <b>171.73</b>    | <b>175.31</b>        | <b>178.91</b>        |
| <b>8. Per capita income (in Rupees)</b> | <b>58,510</b>          | <b>69,162</b>     | <b>79,889</b>     | <b>96,720</b>        | <b>108,217</b>       | <b>31,257</b>                        | <b>30,617</b>    | <b>31,291</b>    | <b>31,837</b>        | <b>32,573</b>        |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.3 Expenditure on Gross National Product

(Million Rupees)

| Sectors   | At Current Factor Cost |                   |                   |                      |                      | At Constant Prices of 1999-2000 |                  |                  |                      |                      |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | 2007-08                | 2008-09           | 2009-10           | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> | 2007-08                         | 2008-09          | 2009-10          | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Total consumption expenditure</b>                          | 9,113,740              | 11,367,257        | 13,367,628        | 16,590,118           | 19,752,502           | 4,518,382                       | 4,746,416        | 4,901,088        | 5,094,023            | 5,657,456            |
| Private consumption expenditure                               | 7,835,310              | 10,338,101        | 12,188,896        | 15,159,996           | 18,031,743           | 3,779,311                       | 4,240,380        | 4,168,781        | 4,323,703            | 4,823,958            |
| General government consumption expenditure                    | 1,278,430              | 1,029,156         | 1,178,732         | 1,430,122            | 1,720,759            | 739,071                         | 506,036          | 732,307          | 770,320              | 833,498              |
| Gross domestic fixed capital formation                        | 2,094,740              | 2,114,132         | 2,066,945         | 2,069,243            | 2,255,864            | 1,024,696                       | 873,129          | 814,633          | 769,389              | 690,931              |
| Changes in Stock  | 163,890                | 203,584           | 236,858           | 288,526              | 330,462              | 89,046                          | 92,248           | 95,519           | 98,343               | 102,459              |
| Export of goods and non-factor services                       | 1,316,440              | 1,636,196         | 2,009,463         | 2,552,620            | 2,575,359            | 935,303                         | 904,375          | 1,046,406        | 1,071,283            | 927,869              |
| Less Import of goods and Non-factor services                  | 2,446,010              | 2,597,181         | 2,877,243         | 3,467,636            | 4,260,319            | 1,002,052                       | 850,698          | 887,687          | 886,614              | 975,047              |
| <b>Expenditure on gross domestic Product at market prices</b> | <b>10,242,800</b>      | <b>12,723,987</b> | <b>14,803,650</b> | <b>18,032,871</b>    | <b>20,653,868</b>    | <b>5,565,375</b>                | <b>5,765,470</b> | <b>5,969,959</b> | <b>6,146,424</b>     | <b>6,403,668</b>     |
| Plus net factor income from to rest of the world              | 208,920                | 346,281           | 566,247           | 820,225              | 1,025,110            | 85,586                          | 113,424          | 174,698          | 209,717              | 234,616              |
| <b>Expenditure on gross national product at market prices</b> | <b>10,451,720</b>      | <b>13,070,268</b> | <b>15,369,897</b> | <b>18,853,096</b>    | <b>21,678,978</b>    | <b>5,650,961</b>                | <b>5,878,894</b> | <b>6,144,657</b> | <b>6,356,141</b>     | <b>6,638,284</b>     |
| Less Indirect taxes   | 667,600                | 763,501           | 842,899           | 1,014,853            | 1,274,467            | 372,651                         | 360,584          | 353,432          | 344,977              | 393,779              |
| Plus Subsidies  | 346,390                | 149,976           | 72,878            | 74,885               | 57,424               | 190,288                         | 70,830           | 27,074           | 13,582               | 18,682               |
| <b>Gross National Product at factor cost</b>                  | <b>10,130,500</b>      | <b>12,456,743</b> | <b>14,599,876</b> | <b>17,913,128</b>    | <b>20,461,935</b>    | <b>5,468,598</b>                | <b>5,589,140</b> | <b>5,818,300</b> | <b>6,024,746</b>     | <b>6,263,187</b>     |
| Provision for Fixed Capital                                   | 712,225                | 825,094           | 880,513           | 957,167              | 1,100,880            | 437,105                         | 439,905          | 444,721          | 443,507              | 435,693              |
| <b>Net National Product at factor cost</b>                    | <b>9,418,275</b>       | <b>11,631,649</b> | <b>13,719,363</b> | <b>16,955,961</b>    | <b>19,361,055</b>    | <b>5,031,493</b>                | <b>5,149,235</b> | <b>5,373,579</b> | <b>5,581,239</b>     | <b>5,827,495</b>     |

Note: Private consumption expenditure has been taken as residual.

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

1-The series may not be comparable with similar series given in earlier reports due to revisions by the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

2-The figures of exports and imports used in this table are based on trade statistics which are compiled on the basis of actual entry of imports and actual exit of exports from the country. The deficit on the current account of the balance of payment computed from these data does not equal the estimates of external resource inflow provided by Planning Division (Table -2.4 of SBP Annual Report FY 06) as the latter is based on Balance of Payment data compiled on the basis of Payments for imports and receipts from exports.

3-The figure of net factor income from abroad given in the table includes the imputed value of accompanied personal baggage whereas Planning Division's estimates of this variable (Difference of national and domestic savings given in Table-2.4 of SBP Annual Report FY 06) exclude personal baggage. Hence the two figures are not comparable.

## 11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

| Sectors  | At Current Market Prices |                  |                  |                      |                      | At Constant Market Prices of 1999-2000 |                |                |                      |                      |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | 2007-08                  | 2008-09          | 2009-10          | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> | 2007-08                                | 2008-09        | 2009-10        | 2010-11 <sup>R</sup> | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>TOTAL (I+II)</b>  | <b>2,094,743</b>         | <b>2,114,132</b> | <b>2,066,945</b> | <b>2,069,243</b>     | <b>2,255,864</b>     | <b>1,024,696</b>                       | <b>873,129</b> | <b>814,633</b> | <b>769,389</b>       | <b>690,931</b>       |
| <b>I- Private Sector</b>   | <b>1,539,647</b>         | <b>1,561,600</b> | <b>1,545,178</b> | <b>1,549,480</b>     | <b>1,639,510</b>     | <b>756,035</b>                         | <b>650,315</b> | <b>624,596</b> | <b>582,729</b>       | <b>507,257</b>       |
| Agriculture  | 147,381                  | 169,795          | 189,874          | 200,695              | 188,435              | 107,274                                | 112,251        | 119,783        | 121,968              | 112,683              |
| Mining and Quarrying   | 62,764                   | 90,731           | 109,627          | 74,092               | 61,135               | 23,915                                 | 29,436         | 34,470         | 21,598               | 12,709               |
| Manufacturing  | 362,824                  | 371,200          | 351,225          | 344,468              | 398,336              | 164,331                                | 136,711        | 125,140        | 110,810              | 99,987               |
| (i) Large Scale  | 270,576                  | 250,685          | 216,246          | 183,174              | 172,266              | 123,721                                | 92,268         | 76,498         | 57,575               | 41,729               |
| (ii) Small Scale   | 92,248                   | 120,515          | 134,980          | 161,294              | 226,070              | 40,610                                 | 44,443         | 48,642         | 53,235               | 58,259               |
| Construction   | 19,091                   | 28,205           | 21,927           | 14,833               | 15,389               | 12,040                                 | 13,018         | 9,497          | 5,344                | 4,791                |
| Electricity and Gas Distribution                                 | 32,843                   | 31,637           | 26,989           | 64,403               | 14,612               | 12,910                                 | 10,536         | 8,737          | 19,270               | 3,189                |
| Transport, Storage and Communication                             | 372,544                  | 297,200          | 274,845          | 191,589              | 152,360              | 163,798                                | 108,761        | 97,851         | 62,144               | 38,194               |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                                       | 43,140                   | 52,003           | 56,879           | 62,996               | 71,073               | 23,049                                 | 22,960         | 24,568         | 24,556               | 24,180               |
| Finance & Insurance  | 147,268                  | 84,879           | 40,051           | 53,927               | 34,546               | 78,380                                 | 38,359         | 17,439         | 21,389               | 11,233               |
| Ownership of Dwellings   | 181,729                  | 219,867          | 234,423          | 264,374              | 329,859              | 96,721                                 | 99,363         | 102,075        | 104,861              | 107,257              |
| Services   | 170,063                  | 216,083          | 239,339          | 278,103              | 373,765              | 73,617                                 | 78,918         | 85,036         | 90,790               | 93,033               |
| <b>II, Public Sector and General Government (A+B)</b>            | <b>555,096</b>           | <b>552,532</b>   | <b>521,767</b>   | <b>519,762</b>       | <b>616,354</b>       | <b>268,661</b>                         | <b>222,814</b> | <b>190,036</b> | <b>186,661</b>       | <b>183,675</b>       |
| <b>(A) Public Sector (Autonomous and Semi-Autonomous Bodies)</b> | <b>204,873</b>           | <b>175,472</b>   | <b>182,194</b>   | <b>148,798</b>       | <b>176,661</b>       | <b>88,743</b>                          | <b>62,122</b>  | <b>61,939</b>  | <b>46,721</b>        | <b>42,814</b>        |
| Agriculture  | 130                      | 128              | 150              | 145                  | 151                  | 53                                     | 44             | 50             | 45                   | 35                   |
| Mining and Quarrying   | 31,989                   | 47,717           | 59,844           | 11,769               | 8,998                | 12,189                                 | 15,481         | 18,817         | 3,431                | 1,871                |
| Manufacturing  | 1,264                    | 4,252            | 3,837            | 4,950                | 4,786                | 578                                    | 1,565          | 1,357          | 1,556                | 1,159                |
| Construction   | 14,424                   | 14,726           | 9,949            | 7,537                | 13,687               | 9,097                                  | 6,797          | 4,309          | 2,715                | 4,261                |
| Electricity and Gas Distribution                                 | 55,600                   | 57,916           | 47,164           | 67,403               | 65,273               | 21,855                                 | 19,288         | 15,269         | 20,168               | 14,245               |
| Transport, Storage and Communication                             | 84,612                   | 30,572           | 39,648           | 33,039               | 51,830               | 37,202                                 | 11,188         | 14,116         | 10,717               | 12,993               |
| (i) Railways   | 4,296                    | 1,907            | 10,874           | 2,136                | 550                  | 1,889                                  | 698            | 3,871          | 693                  | 138                  |
| (ii) Post Office and PTCL  | 14,445                   | 7,755            | 8,373            | 16,153               | 12,327               | 6,351                                  | 2,838          | 2,981          | 5,239                | 3,090                |
| (iii) Others   | 65,871                   | 20,910           | 20,401           | 14,750               | 38,953               | 28,962                                 | 7,652          | 7,263          | 4,784                | 9,765                |
| Financial Institutions   | 4,770                    | 4,571            | 4,322            | 3,847                | 3,937                | 2,539                                  | 2,066          | 1,882          | 1,526                | 1,280                |
| Services   | 12,084                   | 15,590           | 17,280           | 20,108               | 27,999               | 5,231                                  | 5,694          | 6,139          | 6,565                | 6,969                |
| <b>(B) General Government</b>                                    | <b>350,223</b>           | <b>377,060</b>   | <b>339,573</b>   | <b>370,964</b>       | <b>439,693</b>       | <b>179,918</b>                         | <b>160,691</b> | <b>128,098</b> | <b>139,940</b>       | <b>140,861</b>       |
| (i) Federal  | 83,175                   | 59,663           | 64,510           | 60,486               | 64,518               | 42,729                                 | 25,427         | 24,335         | 22,817               | 20,669               |
| (ii) Provincial  | 179,756                  | 211,330          | 217,545          | 240,692              | 283,641              | 92,345                                 | 90,062         | 82,065         | 90,797               | 90,868               |
| (iii) Local Bodies   | 87,292                   | 106,067          | 57,518           | 69,786               | 91,534               | 44,844                                 | 45,202         | 21,698         | 26,326               | 29,324               |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000'Hectares

Production : '000'Tonnes

Yield : Kilogram per Hectares

| CROPS                | 2008-09 |            |       | 2009-10 |            |       | 2010-11 |            |       | 2011-12 <sup>P</sup> |            |        |
|----------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------|------------|-------|---------|------------|-------|----------------------|------------|--------|
|                      | Area    | Production | Yield | Area    | Production | Yield | Area    | Production | Yield | Area                 | Production | Yield  |
| <b>Food Crops</b>    |         |            |       |         |            |       |         |            |       |                      |            |        |
| Wheat                | 9,046   | 24,033     | 2,657 | 9,132   | 23,311     | 2,553 | 8,901   | 25,214     | 2,83  | 8,674                | 23,337     | 2,690  |
| Rice                 | 2,963   | 6,952      | 2,346 | 2,883   | 6,883      | 2,387 | 2,365   | 4,823      | 2,039 | 2,571                | 6,160      | 2,396  |
| Maize                | 1,052   | 3,593      | 3,415 | 935     | 3,262      | 3,489 | 974     | 3,707      | 3,806 | 1,083                | 4,271      | 3,944  |
| Gram                 | 1,081   | 741        | 685   | 1,067   | 562        | 527   | 1,054   | 496        | 471   | 1,050                | 282        | 269    |
| Bajra                | 470     | 296        | 630   | 476     | 293        | 616   | 548     | 346        | 631   | 458                  | 304        | 664    |
| Jowar                | 263     | 165        | 627   | 248     | 154        | 621   | 229     | 141        | 616   | 214                  | 137        | 640    |
| Barley               | 86      | 82         | 953   | 84      | 71         | 845   | 77      | 71         | 922   | 75                   | 70         | 933    |
| Moong                | 220     | 157        | 714   | 183     | 119        | 650   | 137     | 76         | 555   | 141                  | 93         | 660    |
| Mash                 | 28      | 14         | 500   | 24      | 11         | 458   | 25      | 11         | 440   | 25                   | 11         | 440    |
| Masoor               | 31      | 14         | 452   | 24      | 11         | 458   | 26      | 13         | 500   | ...                  | ...        | ...    |
| <b>Fibre Crop</b>    |         |            |       |         |            |       |         |            |       |                      |            |        |
| Cotton* <sup>#</sup> | 2,820   | 11,819     | 713   | 3,106   | 12,914     | 707   | 2,689   | 11,460     | 725   | 2,835                | 13,595     | 816    |
| <b>Other Crops</b>   |         |            |       |         |            |       |         |            |       |                      |            |        |
| Sugarcane            | 1,029   | 50,045     | 48,63 | 943     | 49,373     | 52,35 | 988     | 55,309     | 55,98 | 1,058                | 58,397     | 55,196 |
| Rapeseed & Mustard** | 233     | 188        | 807   | 178     | 151        | 848   | 203     | 176        | 867   | ...                  | ...        | ...    |
| Sesamum              | 91      | 41         | 451   | 80      | 33         | 413   | 78      | 31         | 397   | 76                   | 30         | 395    |
| Tobacco              | 50      | 105        | 2,100 | 56      | 119        | 2,125 | 51      | 103        | 2,020 | ...                  | ...        | ...    |

\* Production in '000' bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\*\* Excluding Canola

# also includes Canola

... Not Available

## 11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

| CROPS                   | Base: 2005-2006=100 |            |            |            |                      |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
|                         | 2006-07             | 2007-08    | 2008-09    | 2009-10    | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>All Crops</b>        | <b>116</b>          | <b>125</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>118</b>           |
| <b>Food Crops</b>       | <b>107</b>          | <b>101</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>113</b>           |
| Rice                    | 98                  | 100        | 125        | 124        | 87                   |
| Wheat                   | 109                 | 99         | 113        | 110        | 118                  |
| Barley                  | 106                 | 100        | 93         | 82         | 81                   |
| Jowar                   | 118                 | 111        | 108        | 101        | 93                   |
| Bajra                   | 108                 | 138        | 134        | 133        | 157                  |
| Maize                   | 99                  | 116        | 116        | 105        | 119                  |
| Gram                    | 175                 | 99         | 154        | 117        | 103                  |
| <b>Fibre Crop</b>       | <b>99</b>           | <b>90</b>  | <b>91</b>  | <b>99</b>  | <b>88</b>            |
| Cotton                  | 99                  | 90         | 91         | 99         | 88                   |
| <b>Other Crops</b>      | <b>122</b>          | <b>143</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>124</b>           |
| Sugarcane               | 123                 | 143        | 112        | 111        | 124                  |
| Rape seed<br>& Mustard* | 124                 | 103        | 109        | 88         | 103                  |
| Sesamum                 | 87                  | 93         | 117        | 95         | 88                   |
| Tobacco                 | 92                  | 96         | 93         | 106        | 106                  |

\* Excluding Canola

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics