

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744					

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12					86.7053				

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	05	06	07	08	09	10	12	13	14	15	16	17
Australian Dollar	92.3011	91.8957	92.4711	92.4710	92.7295	91.5060	90.5909	90.5645	89.4810	89.3560	90.5664	90.7786
Bahraini Dinar	231.3084	231.8007	231.7727	231.9331	231.9598	231.9903	231.9996	231.8936	232.0659	232.4240	232.6597	232.7351
Canadian Dollar	88.3414	88.1635	88.3228	88.6454	88.4080	87.6349	87.4817	88.0732	88.1973	88.0971	89.0076	89.5915
Chinese Yuan	13.6492	13.6764	13.6637	13.6887	13.6865	13.6890	13.6893	13.6680	13.6766	13.7003	13.7225	13.7348
Danish Krone	16.5743	16.5076	16.4803	16.4983	16.3338	16.0237	15.9364	16.0530	15.9876	16.1230	16.3020	16.2394
Hong Kong Dollar	11.1879	11.2121	11.2070	11.2107	11.2161	11.2137	11.2116	11.2081	11.2041	11.2260	11.2466	11.2503
Japanese Yen	1.1367	1.1381	1.1323	1.1303	1.1290	1.1276	1.1306	1.1348	1.1374	1.1422	1.1413	1.1425
Kuwaiti Dinar	319.5369	319.8818	319.4618	319.0564	318.6911	317.8949	317.0927	317.4300	317.5272	318.0926	318.7872	318.8295
Malaysian Ringgit	29.3115	29.2599	29.2724	29.2355	29.1795	29.0771	28.8895	28.6944	28.3752	28.3048	28.3652	28.3874
New Zealand Dollar	73.6043	72.4687	72.2457	72.7961	73.0150	71.8822	71.4484	71.9755	71.5506	71.3355	72.3349	72.7140
Norwegian Krone	16.0705	16.0106	16.2304	16.1916	16.1674	15.7201	15.7209	15.5260	15.4789	15.4218	15.7270	15.7281
Omani Riyal	226.1960	226.9812	226.9581	227.1110	227.1354	227.1819	227.1760	227.0721	227.2395	227.5916	227.8179	227.8902
Qatari Riyal	23.9475	23.9998	23.9881	24.0045	24.0109	24.0138	24.0137	24.0063	24.0180	24.0469	24.0573	24.0726
Saudi Arabian Riyal	23.2305	23.2808	23.2726	23.2814	23.2923	23.2904	23.2962	23.2898	23.3211	23.3197	23.3338	23.3495
Singaporean Dollar	72.2428	72.2711	72.2508	72.2577	71.8075	71.1184	70.8919	70.8144	70.0519	70.1382	70.6620	70.6139
Swedish Krona	13.5651	13.5087	13.5601	13.6921	13.6168	13.3698	13.2802	13.1144	13.0670	13.0399	13.3306	13.3020
Swiss Franc	110.5003	111.1908	101.8580	101.6671	100.2024	98.8700	98.4188	99.1658	98.9877	99.5819	100.4869	100.0521
UAE Dirham	23.7351	23.7878	23.7798	23.7895	23.7960	23.7955	23.8051	23.8010	23.8053	23.8280	23.8507	23.8516
UK Pound Sterling	140.9642	140.4814	139.5470	139.3601	139.5422	138.7061	138.4524	138.4994	137.7174	137.8981	138.3168	138.2861
US Dollar	87.1817	87.3744	87.3462	87.3908	87.4053	87.4092	87.4274	87.4162	87.4365	87.5371	87.5877	87.6786
EMU Euro	123.3905	122.9144	122.6557	122.7960	121.5197	119.2777	118.6266	119.3322	119.1090	120.0341	121.3374	120.8445

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	19	20	21	22	23	24	26	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	89.6952	89.3026	90.1039	87.6451	85.6991	85.5656	85.1453	86.1649	86.1118	85.5645	85.2130
Bahraini Dinar	232.7157	232.6346	232.6509	232.1821	232.0629	232.2015	232.4077	231.9334	231.7047	231.8375	232.0291
Canadian Dollar	89.0736	88.2062	88.2774	86.4645	85.2508	85.0990	84.6072	85.3434	85.1987	84.7062	84.0177
Chinese Yuan	13.7361	13.7195	13.7406	13.7098	13.6858	13.7005	13.7135	13.6700	13.6657	13.6541	13.6636
Danish Krone	16.0896	16.0155	16.1430	15.9401	15.8857	15.8711	15.7723	15.9029	15.9181	15.9850	15.9020
Hong Kong Dollar	11.2446	11.2393	11.2532	11.2347	11.2175	11.2171	11.2265	11.2150	11.2037	11.2101	11.2163
Japanese Yen	1.1411	1.1453	1.1486	1.1421	1.1466	1.1425	1.1461	1.1450	1.1411	1.1417	1.1412
Kuwaiti Dinar	318.4679	318.0725	318.1849	317.0005	315.8784	316.1082	315.7522	315.6349	315.5560	316.0199	317.3228
Malaysian Ringgit	28.2400	27.9208	28.1693	27.8527	27.5081	27.6496	27.4633	27.7164	27.5984	27.4246	27.4101
New Zealand Dollar	72.2295	71.8169	72.1967	70.1767	68.3530	68.0095	67.4843	68.4560	68.5870	68.0790	66.8988
Norwegian Krone	15.5570	15.3245	15.5637	15.2135	15.0193	14.9504	14.8925	15.1841	15.1258	15.1446	15.0061
Omani Riyal	227.8653	227.7977	227.8167	227.3577	227.2410	227.3706	227.3869	227.1125	226.8901	227.0186	227.2063
Qatari Riyal	24.0709	24.0670	24.0673	24.0257	24.0180	24.0267	24.0508	24.0091	23.9845	23.9893	24.0059
Saudi Arabian Riyal	23.3539	23.3697	23.3793	23.3647	23.3351	23.3171	23.3272	23.2879	23.2746	23.2805	23.2922
Singaporean Dollar	69.7030	68.9948	69.4541	68.0803	67.2394	67.3974	67.1211	67.8573	67.7133	67.4495	67.2725
Swedish Krona	13.1163	13.0558	13.2849	12.9006	12.7653	12.6320	12.6014	12.8683	12.9185	12.9086	12.8044
Swiss Franc	99.3321	98.8892	98.5192	97.0923	96.5850	96.5534	96.0351	96.8083	97.1054	97.4481	97.0524
UAE Dirham	23.8944	23.8343	23.8494	23.8391	23.8056	23.8270	23.8431	23.8040	23.7900	23.7943	23.8037
UK Pound Sterling	137.6052	137.2567	137.8213	135.4467	134.6773	135.1811	135.2507	136.0759	136.4736	136.4654	136.1876
US Dollar	87.6826	87.6141	87.6677	87.6283	87.4921	87.5202	87.5580	87.4138	87.3630	87.3723	87.4086
EMU Euro	119.7688	119.1976	120.1491	118.6069	118.2417	118.0103	117.2930	118.2304	118.3863	118.8972	118.2200

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010		
						Sep.	Oct	Nov.
Australian Dollar	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185	80.3318	84.2974	84.6022
Bahraini Dinar	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	226.8926	227.6742	228.0961	227.0114
Canadian Dollar	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711	82.8618	84.4176	84.6707
Chinese Yuan	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120	12.7319	12.8942	12.8607
Danish Krone	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.6544	15.0765	16.0149	15.6894
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019	11.0505	11.0818	11.0356
Japanese Yen	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301	1.0157	1.0502	1.0383
Kuwaiti Dinar	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159	299.3630	304.5580	304.6396
Malaysian Ringgit	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427	27.6213	27.7415	27.4837
New Zealand Dollar	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	64.8259	62.3169	64.5231	65.8514
Norwegian Krone	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356	14.1749	14.7353	14.3710
Omani Riyal	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	222.1528	222.9513	223.3489	222.2637
Qatari Riyal	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.4959	23.5790	23.6225	23.5094
Saudi Arabian Riyal	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.8047	22.8788	22.9533	22.8164
Singaporean Dollar	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304	64.2189	65.8996	65.8666
Swedish Krona	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	12.8272	12.1776	12.8953	12.5798
Swiss Franc	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	89.9297	85.6569	88.7317	86.9187
UAE Dirham	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883	23.3603	23.4108	23.3088
UK Pound Sterling	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640	133.5313	136.1208	136.3860
US Dollar	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440
EMU Euro	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981	112.1277	119.2898	116.8332

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2010	2011								
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep
Australian Dollar	85.0504	85.2741	86.1218	86.2427	89.6003	91.0047	90.9153	92.6606	90.6783	89.1706
Bahraini Dinar	227.4983	227.3748	226.3633	226.4041	224.5379	226.0729	227.6217	228.2228	229.8570	232.1262
Canadian Dollar	85.0270	86.2271	86.3206	87.3698	88.3883	88.1491	87.7900	89.9977	88.2337	87.2265
Chinese Yuan	12.9031	12.9919	12.9804	12.9973	12.9670	13.1160	13.2483	13.3216	13.5246	13.6915
Danish Krone	15.2079	15.3593	15.6453	16.0183	16.4032	16.3733	16.5468	16.4904	16.6749	16.1080
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0298	11.0175	10.9579	10.9551	10.8872	10.9616	11.0192	11.0430	11.1089	11.2205
Japanese Yen	1.0296	1.0366	1.0331	1.0432	1.0180	1.0511	1.0667	1.0855	1.1241	1.1393
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.0123	305.2273	305.2774	307.2674	306.2267	309.5388	312.3434	314.0211	317.7963	317.6644
Malaysian Ringgit	27.3963	27.9978	28.0114	28.0881	28.1027	28.2876	28.3234	28.7453	28.9976	28.3176
New Zealand Dollar	64.4824	65.6286	65.0536	63.2641	66.8004	67.9379	69.8555	72.8463	72.3821	70.8547
Norwegian Krone	14.3045	14.6159	14.8808	15.2021	15.6713	15.5579	15.7463	15.7895	15.9014	15.5206
Omani Riyal	222.7147	222.5856	221.6096	221.6618	219.8395	221.3607	222.8842	223.3604	225.0305	227.2789
Qatari Riyal	23.5569	23.5467	23.4437	23.4449	23.2493	23.3948	23.5600	23.6234	23.7903	24.0215
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.8561	22.8523	22.7553	22.7586	22.5673	22.7134	22.8707	22.9417	23.0934	23.3104
Singaporean Dollar	65.5926	66.5601	66.8214	67.2145	67.8208	68.8186	69.4541	70.6833	71.5839	69.7132
Swedish Krona	12.5234	12.8496	13.2788	13.4565	13.6712	13.6391	13.5710	13.4890	13.5430	13.1436
Swiss Franc	88.3213	89.5964	89.9504	92.7567	94.2746	97.5008	101.9778	104.5339	111.0961	99.6697
UAE Dirham	23.3471	23.3386	23.2391	23.2454	23.0518	23.2040	23.3578	23.4204	23.5833	23.8135
UK Pound Sterling	133.7806	135.0590	137.5478	137.7832	138.4543	139.2046	139.0996	138.8119	141.6958	137.6614
US Dollar	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744
EMU Euro	113.2608	114.3674	116.5515	119.3735	122.2881	122.0468	123.3451	122.8848	124.1219	119.8626

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2008 IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37
2009 I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04
II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010 I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011 I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
II	+1.31	+1.73	-0.16	+1.30	-2.35	+2.99
III	+1.84	-6.57	-8.93	-2.56	-1.19	+5.34
2010 Sep.	+1.63	+7.63	+5.07	+1.31	+2.61	+1.02
Oct.	+0.15	+1.53	+0.60	-0.04	-1.87	+3.50
Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24
Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31
2011 Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73
Feb.	+0.21	+1.04	+1.70	+2.65	+0.47	+0.43
Mar.	+0.29	+2.70	+1.19	+1.31	-0.92	-1.72
Apr.	+0.88	+4.60	+0.61	+1.58	-0.31	+1.38
May	+0.22	-3.20	-1.44	+0.43	-1.38	+1.42
Jun.	+0.20	+0.47	+0.69	-0.70	-0.67	+0.16
Jul.	+0.43	-1.34	+1.27	+1.05	+2.33	+4.09
Aug.	+0.90	+1.33	-3.98	-0.80	-1.57	+1.25
Sep.	+0.50	-6.55	-6.34	-2.80	-1.91	-0.05

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2006	+3.40	-0.60	+2.30	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2008 IV	-0.19	-1.34	-19.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009 I	-5.02	-1.67	-1.63	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010 I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2011 I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08
II	+0.18	-0.79	-0.52	+2.70	+9.64	-4.80
III	-5.34	-1.73	-2.58	-8.60	-7.43	-12.57
2010 Sep.	+1.63	-0.75	+3.31	+4.13	+4.95	+5.15
Oct.	-0.71	+0.48	+0.05	+1.37	-1.64	+1.00
Nov.	-1.52	+0.12	-2.47	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
Dec.	+2.40	-0.06	-0.60	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011 Jan.	+0.79	+0.14	+2.95	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70
Feb.	+0.26	+0.03	+2.16	-1.21	+1.59	+0.17
Mar.	+0.85	+0.42	-0.88	+1.87	+1.48	+3.58
Apr.	+1.76	+0.77	+3.58	+3.26	+5.59	+1.64
May	-1.26	-1.45	-0.99	-0.77	+1.59	-4.82
Jun.	-0.30	-0.10	-3.00	+0.23	+2.21	-1.60
Jul.	+2.20	-0.63	+1.66	+2.42	+4.16	-4.01
Aug.	-1.05	-0.81	+0.08	-1.78	-1.04	-1.52
Sep.	-6.39	-0.29	-4.24	-9.14	-10.20	-7.51

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malays Ringgit
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008 IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009 I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010 I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011 I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
II	+0.36	+0.78	-1.09	+0.36	-3.26	+2.02	-0.76
III	+4.37	-4.25	-6.67	-0.14	+1.26	+7.96	-2.99
2010 Sep.	-1.46	+4.36	+1.88	-1.77	-0.51	-2.05	-1.45
Oct.	-0.84	+0.52	-0.40	-1.04	-2.84	+2.47	-1.69
Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011 Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63
Feb.	-0.50	+0.32	+0.99	+1.93	-0.24	-0.28	-0.45
Mar.	-0.50	+1.89	+0.39	+0.51	-1.70	-2.49	+0.05
Apr.	-1.32	+2.31	-1.59	-0.65	-2.49	-0.83	-0.46
May	+1.49	-1.98	-0.20	+1.70	-0.14	+2.70	-0.02
Jun.	+0.22	+0.49	+0.71	-0.68	-0.65	+0.18	-0.28
Jul.	+0.52	-1.25	+1.36	+1.14	+2.43	+4.18	+2.29
Aug.	+0.25	+0.68	-4.60	-1.44	-2.21	+0.60	-1.69
Sep.	+3.57	-3.70	-3.48	+0.18	+1.09	+3.00	-3.53

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008 IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009 I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010 I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011 I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
II	-1.72	-1.45	-0.93	+1.74	+8.61	-5.69	-0.93
III	+0.71	-0.16	+2.49	-6.32	-5.13	-10.39	+2.49
2010 Sep.	-3.77	+0.17	-3.04	+0.96	+1.77	+1.96	-3.04
Oct.	-0.51	-0.94	-0.99	+0.36	-2.61	0.00	-0.99
Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011 Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40
Feb.	-0.67	+1.44	-0.71	-1.90	+0.88	-0.54	-0.71
Mar.	-0.37	-1.65	-0.42	+1.07	+0.68	+2.77	-0.79
Apr.	-1.43	+1.32	-2.19	+1.00	+3.28	-0.58	-2.19
May	-0.21	+0.26	+1.26	+0.48	+2.88	-3.62	+1.26
Jun.	-0.08	-2.98	+0.02	+0.25	+2.23	-1.58	+0.02
Jul.	-0.54	+1.75	+0.09	+2.51	+4.25	-3.92	+0.09
Aug.	-1.45	-0.56	-0.64	-2.41	-1.67	-2.16	-0.64
Sep.	+2.76	-1.32	+3.06	-6.36	-7.45	-4.68	+3.06

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008 IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009 I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
II	-4.53	-4.61	-1.55	-2.07	-2.48	-0.74	-0.63	-2.07	+1.60	-3.67
III	+7.90	+14.33	+5.87	-3.50	+5.18	-1.66	+7.91	+0.85	-0.54	-6.71
2010 Sep.	-8.44	-3.79	-3.93	-2.35	-7.79	-0.99	-5.54	-2.04	-3.28	-1.75
Oct.	-0.49	+0.47	-0.59	+0.33	-1.03	-0.51	-0.12	+0.53	+2.40	-2.92
Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011 Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88
Feb.	-2.76	-0.90	-2.79	-0.18	-0.99	-0.04	-1.64	-2.55	-0.43	-0.39
Mar.	-1.24	-1.18	+0.20	+0.13	-2.22	+0.28	-0.76	-0.88	+1.36	+2.18
Apr.	-4.46	-2.35	-1.63	-0.11	-3.66	+0.63	+0.16	-0.79	+1.09	-0.61
May	+0.31	-0.80	+0.65	-1.67	+1.80	-1.32	-0.01	-1.88	-0.07	-2.83
Jun.	-0.38	-1.53	-0.56	-0.30	-0.57	-0.05	-0.78	+0.61	+0.57	-0.26
Jul.	-2.58	-1.08	-1.72	-1.06	+0.71	-0.47	-1.88	-1.66	-2.90	-4.54
Aug.	+1.63	+0.79	+1.75	-1.70	-2.12	-0.87	+3.30	-0.01	+0.77	-2.04
Sep.	+8.98	+14.67	+5.87	-0.79	+6.70	-0.32	+6.46	+2.57	+1.64	-0.24

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008 IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009 I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
II	-3.40	-0.97	-0.79	-3.34	-0.69	-9.51	-2.95	0.68	-0.27	-0.79	-0.79
III	+7.51	+3.82	-1.73	+3.96	+6.81	+6.16	+4.12	-0.42	+0.87	-1.73	-1.73
2010 Sep.	-4.68	-2.35	-0.75	-3.55	-10.03	-5.44	-3.28	-3.60	-3.93	-0.75	-0.75
Oct.	-0.87	+1.20	+0.48	-0.95	+1.04	+2.16	-0.51	-0.93	+0.43	+0.48	+0.48
Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011 Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14
Feb.	+1.25	-0.23	+0.03	-0.95	-2.03	-1.54	+2.45	-1.70	-2.08	+0.03	+0.03
Mar.	-1.42	-0.42	+0.05	-0.53	-1.15	-1.04	-0.72	-0.62	+1.31	+0.42	+0.42
Apr.	-2.41	-0.97	+0.77	-1.94	-3.99	-4.56	-1.83	-0.42	-2.71	+0.77	+0.77
May	-0.69	-0.19	-1.45	-1.04	+1.21	-3.00	-1.44	-0.25	-0.46	-1.45	-1.45
Jun.	-0.33	+0.20	-0.10	-0.39	+2.19	-2.25	+0.29	+1.37	+2.99	-0.10	-0.10
Jul.	-2.98	-2.77	-0.63	-2.66	0.33	-4.60	-0.26	-3.88	-2.25	-0.63	-0.63
Aug.	+0.99	+0.24	-0.81	-0.77	-1.07	+0.23	-0.36	+0.11	-0.89	-0.81	-0.81
Sep.	+9.74	+6.52	-0.29	+7.63	+7.62	+11.03	+4.77	+3.48	+4.13	-0.29	-0.29

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>47,095</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>	<b>30,913</b>	<b>43,347</b>	<b>(12,434)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>	<b>25,440</b>	<b>35,727</b>	<b>(10,287)</b>
1. General merchandise	19,446	30,946	(11,500)	25,224	35,379	(10,155)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	4	77	(73)	9	74	(65)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	223	186	37	207	274	(67)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>	<b>5,473</b>	<b>7,620</b>	<b>(2,147)</b>
1. Transportation	1,279	3,577	(2,298)	1,472	4,039	(2,567)
1.1 Passenger	725	445	280	723	571	152
1.2 Freight	111	2,649	(2,538)	113	3,092	(2,979)
1.3 Other	443	483	(40)	636	376	260
2. Travel	286	879	(593)	350	972	(622)
2.1 Business	4	28	(24)	4	32	(28)
2.2 Personal	282	851	(569)	346	940	(594)
3. Communications services	246	159	87	226	176	50
4. Construction services	16	29	(13)	18	83	(65)
5. Insurance services	42	146	(104)	54	147	(93)
6. Financial services	90	95	(5)	70	121	(51)
7. Computer and information services	188	168	20	217	177	40
8. Royalties and license fees	6	111	(105)	3	122	(119)
9. Other business services	536	1,103	(567)	689	1,141	(452)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	5	19	(14)	3	10	(7)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2,535	634	1,901	2,371	632	1,739
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>(2,952)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	17	13	4	28	3	25
2. Investment income	544	3,830	(3,286)	686	3,663	(2,977)
2.1 Direct investment	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	1,998	(1,970)
2.1.1 Income on equity	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	1,998	(1,970)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	435	753	(318)	418	655	(237)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-	196	(196)	1	185	(184)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	435	557	(122)	417	470	(53)
2.3 Other investment	101	897	(796)	240	1,010	(770)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	25	148	(123)	32	184	(152)
2.3.2. General Government	9	634	(625)	-	661	(661)
2.3.3. Banks	59	26	33	205	68	137
2.3.4. Other investment income	8	89	(81)	3	97	(94)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>15,905</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15,823</b>
1. General government	606	50	556	843	21	822
2. Other sectors	12,066	60	12,006	15,062	61	15,001
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>6,592</b>	<b>(444)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>171</b>
1. Capital transfers	180	5	175	171	-	171
1.1 General government	173	5	168	170	-	170
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	173	5	168	170	-	170
1.2 Other sectors	7	-	7	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>5,977</b>	<b>6,592</b>	<b>(615)</b>
1. Direct investment	2,151	76	2,075	1,574	43	1,531
1.1 Abroad	-	76	(76)	-	43	(43)
1.2 In reporting economy	2,151	-	2,151	1,574	-	1,574

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	65	(65)	345	7	338
2.1 Assets	-	1	(1)	-	7	(7)
2.2 Liabilities	-	64	(64)	345	-	345
3. Other investment	8,959	3,698	5,261	3,887	4,146	(259)
3.1 Assets	420	431	(11)	181	1,154	(973)
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	422	(422)	-	843	(843)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	420	6	414	181	83	98
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	6	(6)	-	5	(5)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	389	-	389	181	-	181
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	31	-	31	-	78	(78)
3.1.4 Other assets	-	3	(3)	-	228	(228)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	3	(3)	-	228	(228)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	8,539	3,267	5,272	3,706	2,992	714
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	6,927	2,856	4,071	2,845	2,728	117
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	2,174	-	2,174	-	268	(268)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	4,134	2,250	1,884	2,313	1,956	357
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	3,564	1,360	2,204	2,313	1,556	757
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	570	890	(320)	-	400	(400)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	77	21	56
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	21	(21)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	77	-	77
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	619	606	13	455	483	(28)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	512	503	9	433	420	13
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	107	103	4	22	63	(41)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	168	3	165	711	-	711
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	7	-	7	1	-	1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	3	(3)	150	-	150
3.2.3.4 Other sector	161	-	161	560	-	560
3.2.4 Other liabilities	1,444	408	1,036	150	264	(114)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	178	101	77	-	122	(122)
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	178	-	178	-	22	(22)
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	101	(101)	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.3 Banks	-	223	(223)	-	142	(142)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	16	(16)	-	48	(48)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	207	(207)	-	94	(94)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	16	84	(68)	150	-	150
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	16	-	16	97	-	97
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	84	(84)	53	-	53
4. Official reserve assets	-	4,063	(4,063)	171	2,396	(2,225)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	1,181	(1,181)	171	-	171
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	2,882	(2,882)	-	2,396	(2,396)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	-	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>	<b>7</b>	-	<b>7</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>623</b>	-	<b>623</b>	-	-	-

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>			2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>11,768</b>	<b>12,977</b>	<b>(1,209)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(3,704)</b>	<b>(2,550)</b>	<b>(3,072)</b>	<b>(3,108)</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>(4,733)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,992)</b>	<b>(2,748)</b>	<b>(2,325)</b>	<b>(2,222)</b>	<b>6,141</b>	<b>10,178</b>	<b>(4,037)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,959)	(2,706)	(2,308)	(2,183)	6,075	10,069	(3,994)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(19)	(17)	(7)	(22)	1	13	(12)
4. Goods procured in ports by	(14)	(25)	(10)	(17)	65	96	(31)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(886)</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>(696)</b>
1. Transportation	(615)	(613)	(620)	(719)	389	954	(565)
1.1 Passenger	44	55	65	(12)	179	219	(40)
1.2 Freight	(683)	(707)	(775)	(814)	39	652	(613)
1.3 Other	24	39	90	107	171	83	88
2. Travel	(103)	(217)	(128)	(174)	85	285	(200)
2.1 Business	(5)	(7)	(8)	(8)	1	5	(4)
2.2 Personal	(98)	(210)	(120)	(166)	84	280	(196)
3. Communications services	8	30	7	5	46	25	21
4. Construction services	2	(5)	(1)	(61)	7	13	(6)
5. Insurance services	(37)	(20)	(20)	(16)	34	73	(39)
6. Financial services	(1)	(23)	(11)	(16)	17	25	(8)
7. Computer and information services	14	21	8	(3)	61	37	24
8. Royalties and license fees	(23)	(35)	(25)	(36)	1	24	(23)
9. Other business services	(90)	(128)	(96)	(138)	199	291	(92)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	(4)	(3)	3	(3)	-	1	(1)
11. Government services, n. s. e.	137	1,191	136	275	347	154	193
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(641)</b>	<b>(847)</b>	<b>(683)</b>	<b>(781)</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>(678)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	4	7	7	7	7	1	6
2. Investment income	(645)	(854)	(690)	(788)	215	899	(684)
2.1 Direct investment	(454)	(540)	(483)	(493)	1	492	(491)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(454)	(540)	(483)	(493)	1	492	(491)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(8)	(82)	(54)	(93)	73	120	(47)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(21)	(47)	(34)	(82)	5	44	(39)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	13	(35)	(20)	(11)	68	76	(8)
2.3 Other investment	(183)	(232)	(153)	(202)	141	287	(146)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(34)	(40)	(38)	(40)	8	55	(47)
2.3.2. General Government	(141)	(201)	(111)	(208)	12	97	(85)
2.3.3. Banks	13	32	23	69	121	109	12
2.3.4. Other investment income	(21)	(23)	(27)	(23)	-	26	(26)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>4,388</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,202</b>
1. General government	196	92	181	353	85	8	77
2. Other sectors	3,552	3,788	3,626	4,035	4,134	9	4,125
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>(98)</b>	<b>(313)</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,249</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>
1. Capital transfers	23	35	38	75	7	-	7
1.1 General government	23	35	38	74	7	-	7
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	23	35	38	74	7	-	7
1.2 Other sectors	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>(690)</b>	<b>(136)</b>	<b>(388)</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,242</b>
1. Direct investment	394	416	271	450	303	-	303
1.1 Abroad	(1)	(23)	(19)	-	21	-	21
1.2 In reporting economy	395	439	290	450	282	-	282

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>			2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun.	Jul-Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	66	153	9	110	-	46	(46)
2.1 Assets	-	(3)	(4)	-	-	-	-
2.2 Liabilities	66	156	13	110	-	46	(46)
3. Other investment	174	(450)	375	(358)	1,096	925	171
3.1 Assets	(157)	(272)	(87)	(457)	319	-	319
3.1.1 Trade credits	(36)	(71)	(340)	(396)	39	-	39
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	(83)	53	276	(148)	120	-	120
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	3	-	(3)	(5)	4	-	4
3.1.3.3 Banks.	(106)	117	337	(167)	39	-	39
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	20	(64)	(58)	24	77	-	77
3.1.4 Other assets	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	160	-	160
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	160	-	160
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	331	(178)	462	99	777	925	(148)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	162	(350)	271	34	332	628	(296)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(53)	(79)	(54)	(82)	-	55	(55)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	185	(224)	338	58	246	420	(174)
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	185	(149)	338	383	246	320	(74)
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-	(75)	-	(325)	-	100	(100)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	(7)	-	(7)	70	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	(7)	-	(7)	(7)	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	77	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	37	(47)	(6)	(12)	86	153	(67)
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	60	(28)	1	(20)	83	136	(53)
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	(23)	(19)	(7)	8	3	17	(14)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	169	176	282	84	-	290	(290)
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	1	-	-	8	(8)
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	50	8	8	84	-	9	(9)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	119	168	273	-	-	273	(273)
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-	(4)	(91)	(19)	445	7	438
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	(22)	-	-	(100)	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	(22)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	(100)	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	(35)	(19)	(111)	23	384	7	377
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	(7)	2	(7)	(36)	-	7	(7)
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	(28)	(21)	(104)	59	384	-	384
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	57	15	20	58	61	-	61
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	66	11	8	12	4	-	4
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	(9)	4	12	46	57	-	57
4. Official reserve assets	(35)	(809)	(791)	(590)	814	-	814
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	38	46	43	44	48	-	48
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	(73)	(855)	(834)	(634)	766	-	766
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>(186)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(40)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP				Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)			
	Gold <sup>1</sup>	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan			Others (Swaps)		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	<b>17,546</b>	<b>18,890</b>
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	<b>11,510</b>	<b>13,436</b>
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,971</b>
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
FY 11 <sup>P</sup>	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	<b>17,825</b>	<b>20,942</b>
2010 Sep.	2,706	1,284	199	11,903	13,386	4,628	(17)	40	831	45	1,401	2,374	3,797	<b>15,760</b>	<b>18,466</b>
Oct.	2,788	1,301	293	11,873	13,467	4,662	183	47	922	44	1,462	2,464	3,740	<b>15,931</b>	<b>18,719</b>
Nov.	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	<b>15,736</b>	<b>18,600</b>
Dec.	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	<b>16,421</b>	<b>19,331</b>
2011 Jan.	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(35)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,095	3,511	<b>16,590</b>	<b>19,337</b>
Feb.	2,921	1,207	655	12,869	14,731	4,867	(1)	64	1,452	52	1,404	2,021	3,415	<b>16,752</b>	<b>19,673</b>
Mar.	2,979	1,218	745	13,072	15,035	4,858	(52)	52	1,547	52	1,273	1,986	3,311	<b>17,021</b>	<b>20,000</b>
Apr.	3,179	1,250	835	12,454	14,539	4,918	442	65	1,576	60	945	2,844	3,342	<b>17,383</b>	<b>20,562</b>
May	3,181	1,180	857	12,521	14,558	4,878	(79)	53	1,510	58	1,084	2,200	3,368	<b>16,758</b>	<b>19,939</b>
Jun. <sup>P</sup>	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	<b>17,825</b>	<b>20,942</b>
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	3,372	1,189	925	13,587	15,701	4,970	(136)	57	1,451	64	1,236	2,140	3,519	<b>17,841</b>	<b>21,213</b>
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	3,779	1,142	1,021	13,461	15,624	4,866	(296)	32	1,404	66	1,198	1,934	3,462	<b>17,558</b>	<b>21,337</b>
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	3,354	1,118	1,017	12,533	14,668	4,887	(236)	115	1,206	64	1,380	2,116	3,681	<b>16,784</b>	<b>20,138</b>

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Sep.		Jul-Sep.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>11,200.90</b>	<b>922.06</b>	<b>890.42</b>	<b>2,646.30</b>	<b>3,297.20</b>
<b>1.USA</b>	<b>1,762.03</b>	<b>1,735.87</b>	<b>1,771.19</b>	<b>2,068.67</b>	<b>181.24</b>	<b>169.30</b>	<b>511.92</b>	<b>627.75</b>
<b>2.UK</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>605.59</b>	<b>876.38</b>	<b>1,199.67</b>	<b>103.03</b>	<b>86.91</b>	<b>296.89</b>	<b>369.36</b>
<b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>1,251.32</b>	<b>1,559.56</b>	<b>1,917.66</b>	<b>2,670.07</b>	<b>175.82</b>	<b>252.56</b>	<b>576.32</b>	<b>854.18</b>
<b>4.UAE</b>	<b>1,090.30</b>	<b>1,688.59</b>	<b>2,038.52</b>	<b>2,597.74</b>	<b>231.70</b>	<b>194.51</b>	<b>621.29</b>	<b>746.62</b>
Dubai	761.24	970.42	851.54	1,201.15	99.40	90.22	263.76	373.76
Abu Dhabi	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	1,328.82	127.18	100.33	341.66	356.59
Sharjah	28.58	47.84	54.55	63.77	4.99	3.83	15.21	15.34
Others	1.68	0.93	2.11	4.00	0.13	0.13	0.66	0.93
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>1,202.65</b>	<b>1,237.87</b>	<b>1,306.18</b>	<b>102.94</b>	<b>103.85</b>	<b>312.73</b>	<b>354.61</b>
Bahrain	140.51	153.27	151.35	167.29	12.66	13.07	37.48	42.33
Kuwait	384.58	432.05	445.09	495.19	39.64	42.97	117.85	143.23
Qatar	233.36	339.51	354.15	306.11	23.55	20.47	79.18	77.19
Oman	224.94	277.82	287.27	337.59	27.09	27.34	78.22	91.86
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>247.66</b>	<b>252.22</b>	<b>354.76</b>	<b>31.66</b>	<b>26.76</b>	<b>84.65</b>	<b>101.73</b>
Germany	73.33	100.71	81.21	106.64	9.61	5.63	25.40	23.72
France	9.87	19.25	28.07	39.68	3.34	3.38	9.26	14.42
Netherlands	9.07	10.77	9.41	10.97	1.69	0.46	3.55	1.51
Spain	17.84	29.68	39.29	53.43	4.52	4.20	12.51	15.82
Italy	14.03	31.17	39.32	48.89	4.19	3.71	12.46	13.72
Greece	5.39	9.63	12.26	11.09	0.94	0.68	2.67	2.52
Sweden	5.36	4.93	6.49	9.90	0.94	0.80	2.63	2.95
Denmark	19.46	11.74	12.84	24.47	2.32	2.07	6.21	7.45
Ireland	15.72	24.37	18.84	46.28	3.90	5.63	9.30	18.97
Belgium	6.57	5.41	4.50	3.41	0.21	0.20	0.66	0.65
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>24.94</b>	<b>34.68</b>	<b>36.99</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>10.30</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>21.94</b>	<b>31.67</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.14</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>56.27</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>24.13</b>	<b>25.68</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>79.07</b>	<b>115.12</b>	<b>184.62</b>	<b>15.96</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>41.76</b>	<b>47.45</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>3.79</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>609.00</b>	<b>577.35</b>	<b>653.26</b>	<b>63.50</b>	<b>31.66</b>	<b>157.61</b>	<b>147.59</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>922.06</b>	<b>890.42</b>	<b>2,646.30</b>	<b>3,297.20</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2006	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
2010	Sep.	19.7	30.7	50.3	4,627.8	<b>4,678.2</b>
	Oct.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,661.8	<b>4,712.0</b>
	Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	<b>4,767.7</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2	<b>4,875.3</b>
	Feb.	19.2	28.4	47.6	4,866.8	<b>4,914.5</b>
	Mar.	18.9	28.1	47.0	4,858.2	<b>4,905.2</b>
	Apr.	19.0	28.0	47.0	4,917.6	<b>4,964.6</b>
	May	16.3	27.1	43.5	4,877.6	<b>4,921.0</b>
	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Jul.	16.5	26.2	42.7	4,969.7	<b>5,012.4</b>
	Aug.	15.8	26.2	42.0	4,866.5	<b>4,908.5</b>
	Sep.	25.7	15.6	41.3	4,886.7	<b>4,928.0</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2010				2011								
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>
1. Resident	4,282.9	4,313.1	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3	4,496.8	4,478.9	4,526.4	4,480.2	4,539.9	4,566.0	4,467.8	4,461.3
i) Demand Deposits	1,063.5	1,055.3	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7	1,112.3	1,168.3	1,200.3	1,176.5	1,270.1	1,274.0	1,250.2	1,311.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,190.0	2,210.8	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3	2,313.3	2,399.5	2,400.4	2,369.2	2,448.0	2,276.9	2,236.3	2,206.9
iii) Time Deposits	1,029.3	1,047.0	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3	1,071.2	911.2	925.7	934.5	821.8	1,015.1	981.3	942.8
2. Non- Resident	344.9	348.7	346.2	372.5	372.9	370.0	379.3	391.1	397.4	415.3	403.7	398.7	425.4
i) Demand Deposits	58.0	61.7	55.5	56.6	62.5	68.5	67.4	68.0	87.7	118.8	103.6	105.0	129.6
ii) Savings Deposits	223.7	224.6	232.5	230.8	227.1	217.5	244.7	240.9	226.7	211.8	219.0	213.3	216.7
iii) Time Deposits	63.2	62.4	58.2	85.1	83.2	84.0	67.2	82.2	83.0	84.6	81.1	80.4	79.1
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>
1. Financing	831.0	921.7	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3	1,452.1	1,546.8	1,575.8	1,509.7	1,494.9	1,450.6	1,403.6	1,206.4
i) Exports Financing	436.2	493.0	549.0	634.4	687.9	740.3	785.1	772.6	754.7	729.4	693.2	648.2	638.7
a) Pre-Shipment	211.5	254.0	288.3	347.9	364.4	404.4	445.3	426.2	406.9	393.0	382.9	396.1	378.1
b) Post-Shipment	224.7	239.0	260.7	286.5	323.5	335.8	339.8	346.5	347.7	336.4	310.3	252.1	260.6
ii) Import Financing	394.8	428.7	467.0	542.1	627.4	711.8	761.7	803.2	755.1	765.5	757.4	755.3	567.6
2. Placements	1,660.6	1,767.1	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3	1,635.2	1,630.9	1,820.5	1,736.2	1,710.5	1,650.7	1,624.3	1,632.7
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	922.3	934.4	947.2	962.0	964.0	975.4	976.6	976.8	977.8	992.8	996.3	973.7	987.9
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	236.2	239.5	242.9	246.0	246.6	249.1	249.8	249.8	250.1	256.6	253.8	249.6	253.2
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	686.1	694.9	704.3	716.1	717.4	726.2	726.7	727.0	727.6	736.2	742.4	724.0	734.7
ii) With Banks	738.3	832.7	786.2	783.6	691.3	659.9	654.3	843.7	758.4	717.7	654.5	650.6	644.7
a) Within Pakistan	45.5	44.0	40.4	44.7	45.5	52.1	52.4	60.1	58.1	61.1	64.0	66.2	63.8
b) Outside Pakistan	692.8	788.7	745.8	738.9	645.9	607.7	601.9	783.6	700.3	656.6	590.5	584.4	580.9
3. Balances	735.0	510.7	585.0	684.3	471.9	375.4	408.0	576.6	547.6	533.7	632.5	640.4	667.2
i) Balance held abroad	559.3	360.3	417.1	521.9	336.2	225.5	247.3	416.8	402.0	388.1	459.4	477.0	526.9
ii) Cash in hand	175.7	150.4	167.9	162.5	135.7	149.9	160.7	159.8	145.7	145.6	173.1	163.4	140.3
4. Others	1,401.3	1,462.3	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7	1,404.0	1,272.6	944.6	1,084.1	1,216.1	1,235.8	1,198.3	1,380.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Sep.		Jul-Sep.	
						2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>2,018.1</b>	<b>850.8</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>291.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>964.0</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>883.9</b>	<b>272.3</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>(5.9)</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>(88.1)</b>
1. European Union	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	232.9	48.1	39.8	106.1	22.9
Luxembourg	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	16.5	0.4	(0.2)	11.9	(9.1)
Denmark	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	(14.9)	1.9	..	(3.7)	..
France	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	17.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.4
Germany	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	19.7	2.2	0.2	(0.5)	2.6
Netherlands	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	(40.6)	10.7	0.1	10.9	7.8
Sweden	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	1.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(3.5)
U.K	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	233.2	31.3	38.3	85.1	22.7
2. Other Western Europe	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	39.4	3.8	(45.6)	6.9	(111.0)
Norway	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	(48.0)	0.4	(48.8)	0.4	(111.3)
Switzerland	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	87.4	3.4	3.1	6.5	0.2
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>941.8</b>	<b>504.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>124.9</b>
Canada	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
U.S.A	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	500.5	61.9	86.6	158.6	124.7
<b>c. Other Developed Countries</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>(0.7)</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>
Australia	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	14.0	(0.5)	(0.1)	2.0	(1.8)
Japan	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	8.4	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	1.2
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>2) Developing Economies (a+b c+d)</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>2,155.2</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>826.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>215.5</b>	<b>185.2</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>
Cayman Island	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	80.5	2.1	-	14.2	-
Bahamas	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	5.4	0.3	-	2.3	-
Other Caribbean Countries	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	1.8	0.2	-	1.3	(0.4)
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>(56.4)</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Libya	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	(4.9)	(0.4)	-	(1.1)	(..)
Egypt	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	(2.2)	..	-	0.9	-
Mauritius	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	106.0	5.7	17.8	9.7	22.5
South Africa	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	3.2	0.3	..	0.8	0.1
Other African Countries	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	2.9	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.3
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>730.4</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>652.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>160.0</b>
1. West Asia	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	367.8	28.1	62.7	89.0	134.1
Oman	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(14.8)	(1.4)	-	(4.1)	-
Iran	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	2.6	0.2	-	0.6	-
Kuwait	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	48.4	2.9	12.9	11.2	14.2
Bahrain	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	7.2	(0.7)	..	(3.2)	..
Qatar	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	4.2	..	-	0.4	..
Saudi Arabia	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	6.6	5.2	0.1	5.1	2.0
Turkey	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	2.9	..	0.1	1.6	1.5
U.A.E	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	291.7	20.4	49.3	72.7	115.8
Unspecified West Asia	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	19.0	1.5	0.3	4.5	0.6
2. South, East and South-East Asia	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	284.3	78.4	5.7	97.5	25.9
Bangladesh	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	..	-	0.6	-
China	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	47.4	1.4	2.2	3.4	10.2
Hong Kong	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	148.8	59.2	1.6	61.5	9.4
Malaysia	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	5.5	2.1	0.8	6.2	2.1
Singapore	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	73.1	15.2	0.2	24.6	3.1
India	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	0.5	..	0.5
Korea (South)	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	2.7	0.2	..	0.7	..
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>204.3</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(17.9)</b>	<b>(2.3)</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>260.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,429.1</b>	<b>3,209.5</b>	<b>2,738.8</b>	<b>1,938.5</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>171.0</b>	<b>514.3</b>	<b>236.8</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

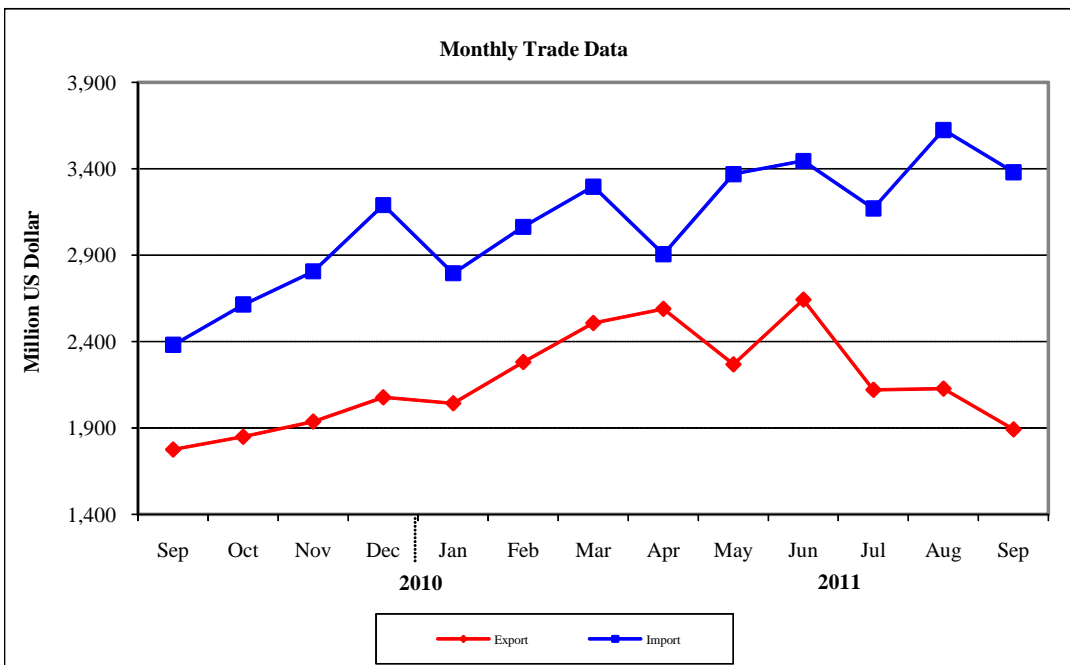
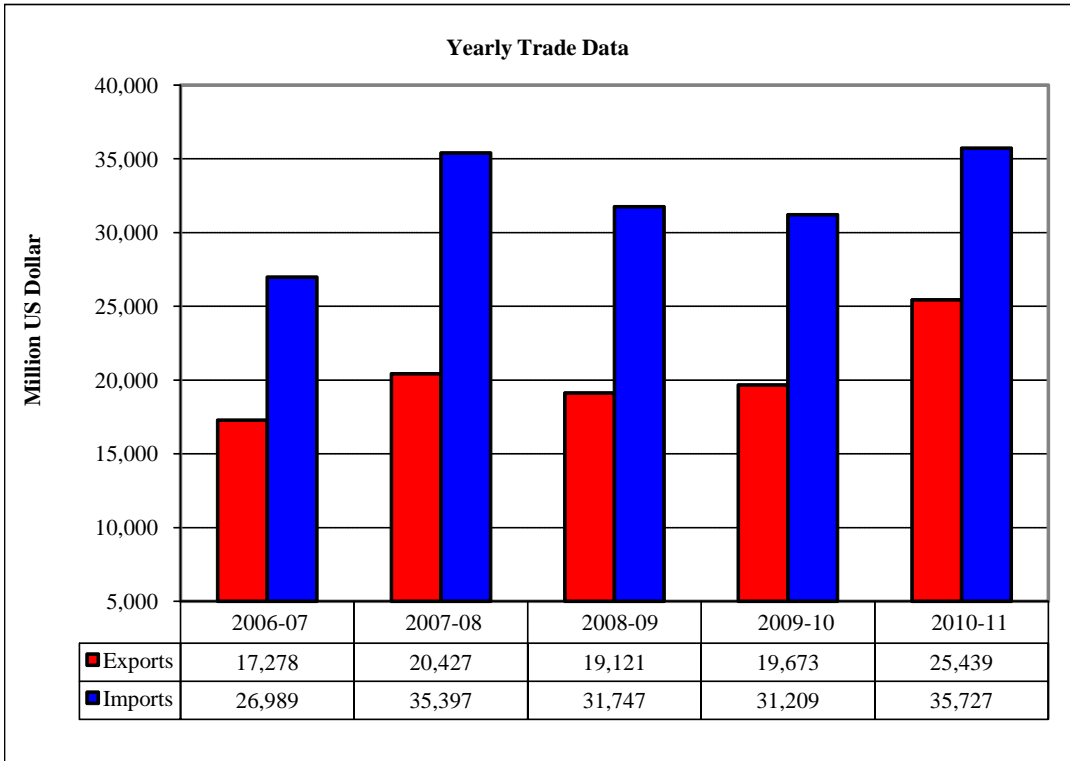
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Sep.		Jul-Sep.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
					Food and Food Packing	49.6	152.1	87.3
Beverages	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	9.4	1.3	-	3.9	-
Tobacco & Cigarettes	9.2	1.4	14.2	11.5	0.9	..	2.8	..
Sugar	9.4	14.7	5.0	9.7	1.5	-	3.9	-
Textiles	30.1	36.9	27.8	25.3	2.3	0.7	6.2	9.8
Paper & Pulp	1.8	4.0	50.2	0.5	..	-	0.1	-
Leather & Leather Products	3.7	1.7	4.8	7.5	0.1	..	0.2	1.8
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.1	-	1.9	3.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Chemicals	79.3	74.3	112.1	30.5	22.6	(8.5)	23.5	(4.3)
Petro Chemicals	27.4	25.0	8.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
Petroleum Refining	74.5	132.1	104.5	(18.4)	(2.8)	-	(8.1)	0.5
Mining & Quarrying	42.3	13.6	11.5	15.4	2.4	-	4.6	2.0
Oil & Gas Explorations	635.0	775.0	740.6	512.2	48.2	121.2	112.7	172.2
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	46.2	30.4	5.4	6.3	..	0.1	1.3	1.8
Cosmetics	-	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	-	0.4	-
Fertilizer	0.1	-	6.8	0.3	..	-	0.1	0.2
Cement	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	65.2	6.0	0.1	7.5	0.1
Ceramics	1.2	1.3	2.0	12.3	1.0	-	3.2	-
Basic Metal	1.0	4.3	7.1	7.5	1.4	-	7.3	-
Metal Products	15.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	..	0.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery other than Electrical	5.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	..
Electrical Machinery	18.3	15.6	14.7	5.0	0.2	..	2.3	0.9
Electronics	28.8	22.6	23.4	15.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.6
i) Consumer / Household	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	3.4	0.3	0.2	(1.1)	0.6
ii) Industrial	5.5	33.8	13.0	12.5	0.7	..	2.1	1.0
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	111.5	82.5	33.2	8.8	0.7	0.1	2.3	0.2
i) Motorcycles	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Cars	95.8	42.9	22.1	(1.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.2)	0.1
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	15.7	39.4	10.8	9.9	0.8	0.1	2.5	0.1
Power	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	155.8	7.0	15.8	36.6	32.2
i) Thermal	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	150.0	7.0	13.9	35.4	29.2
ii) Hydel	8.8	18.9	5.6	5.2	..	1.9	1.0	3.0
iii) Coal	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.2	-
Construction	89.0	93.4	101.6	61.1	8.1	11.0	21.3	23.0
Trade	174.7	166.6	117.0	52.7	3.4	1.6	11.5	8.0
Tourism	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	82.4	-	132.0	104.6	13.2	1.1	37.2	4.3
Storage Facilities	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Communications	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	(34.1)	61.7	(11.0)	45.9	(43.3)
1) Telecommunications	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	79.1	59.6	(12.6)	60.7	(48.9)
2) Information Technology	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	(113.3)	2.1	1.6	(14.8)	5.6
i) Software Development	13.7	19.1	9.2	14.8	0.9	0.7	3.0	2.5
ii) Hardware Development	6.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
iii) I.T. Service	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	(130.4)	1.1	0.8	(18.3)	2.5
3) Postal & Courier Services	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Business	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	246.9	5.6	25.4	11.9	27.2
Social Services	14.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	..	0.1	..	0.2
Personal Services	94.7	100.1	62.5	27.7	3.5	3.0	7.8	9.0
Others	101.4	84.5	127.6	187.7	16.9	8.3	40.2	31.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>1,573.9</b>	<b>208.0</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>394.9</b>	<b>282.7</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative	%	Value	Cumulative	%		
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)	
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)	
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)	
2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)	
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	25,439	--	29.3	35,727	--	14.5	(10,288)	
2010	Sep.	1,776	5,241	(1.8)	2,381	8,233	(18.7)	(606)
	Oct.	1,849	7,090	4.2	2,615	10,848	9.8	(766)
	Nov.	1,938	9,028	4.8	2,807	13,655	7.3	(869)
	Dec.	2,078	11,105	7.2	3,191	16,846	13.7	(1,113)
2011	Jan.	2,043	13,149	(1.6)	2,796	19,641	(12.4)	(753)
	Feb.	2,282	15,431	11.7	3,065	22,706	9.6	(783)
	Mar.	2,508	17,939	9.9	3,298	26,004	7.6	(790)
	Apr.	2,590	20,528	3.3	2,906	28,910	(11.9)	(316)
	May	2,268	22,797	(12.4)	3,370	32,280	16.0	(1,102)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	2,643	25,439	16.5	3,447	35,727	2.3	(804)
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,121	2,121	(19.7)	3,171	3,171	(8.0)	(1,049)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,128	4,249	0.3	3,626	6,796	14.4	(1,498)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,892	6,141	(11.1)	3,381	10,178	(6.8)	(1,489)

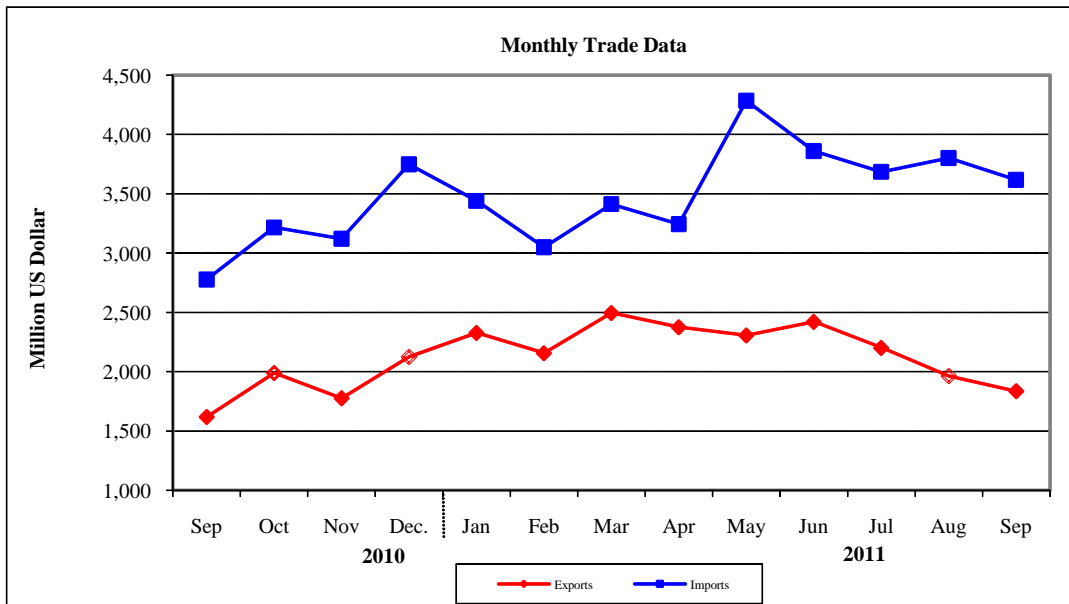
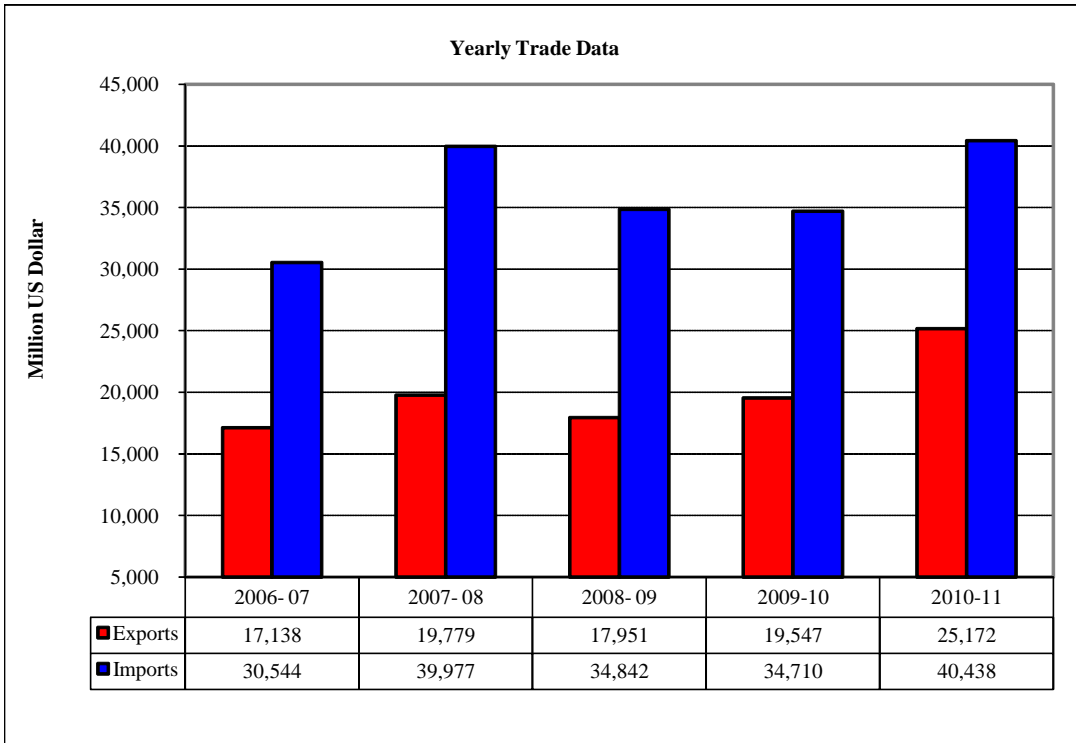
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2006- 07	16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08	19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09	17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,268)
2010 Sep.	1,593	26	2,781	-	(1,161)
Oct.	1,938	51	3,196	24	(1,231)
Nov.	1,725	52	3,125	-	(1,348)
Dec.	2,094	33	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011 Jan.	2,307	22	3,444	-	(1,115)
Feb.	2,141	17	3,053	-	(895)
Mar.	2,463	34	3,417	-	(920)
Apr.	2,365	12	3,247	-	(870)
May	2,296	12	4,288	-	(1,980)
Jun.	2,422	8	3,863	-	(1,436)
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,203	-	3,689	-	(1,486)
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,964	-	3,806	-	(1,842)
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,836	-	3,622	-	(1,786)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:- Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>4,128,630</b>	<b>247,018</b>	<b>234,923</b>	<b>245,773</b>	<b>304,506</b>	<b>338,621</b>
1 Rice	1,765,680	2,134,884	2,118,156	157,318	140,933	152,988	191,886	201,776
A) Basmati	1,186,850	1,288,638	1,226,811	99,660	95,089	93,436	107,722	105,299
B) Others	578,830	846,246	891,344	57,658	45,844	59,552	84,164	96,477
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	238,443	220,372	295,381	20,714	24,078	25,865	24,179	19,777
3 Fruits	162,361	230,495	274,674	16,781	11,994	15,594	25,795	33,216
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	69,637	117,863	185,253	6,964	5,574	4,819	14,402	27,163
5 Tobacco	9,245	13,670	26,249	1,204	948	1,830	1,456	3,026
6 Wheat	6	15	491,483	-	-	-	-	8,193
7 Spices	18,690	27,008	29,102	3,031	1,795	2,100	1,622	1,969
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	46,064	45,047	18,475	1,195	1,958	454	1,712	1,880
9 Sugar	6,381	-	428	-	-	20	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	85,356	118,822	188,701	13,373	13,999	11,317	13,608	13,905
11 All Other Food Items	394,800	381,315	500,728	26,438	33,644	30,787	29,845	27,716
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>13,077,175</b>	<b>925,459</b>	<b>989,148</b>	<b>1,051,649</b>	<b>1,089,379</b>	<b>1,012,192</b>
12 Raw Cotton	105,416	209,221	309,587	8,610	53,227	63,827	45,967	19,809
13 Cotton Yarn	988,907	1,237,770	1,785,603	77,361	97,221	114,186	141,614	151,830
14 Cotton Cloth	2,106,840	1,880,161	2,443,624	179,990	187,403	190,890	207,207	189,960
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	136,562	131,889	156,238	8,545	13,680	9,059	16,827	11,383
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	70,047	46,853	59,483	2,328	2,845	4,767	3,314	5,445
17 Knitwear	2,054,853	2,061,219	2,708,865	218,387	206,371	221,049	225,515	206,787
18 Bed Wear	1,526,642	1,641,145	2,026,467	155,504	161,937	166,218	162,323	156,740
19 Towels	546,591	603,035	633,448	50,775	44,961	55,454	48,448	48,645
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	61,294	75,593	81,149	5,646	8,807	6,694	9,671	7,609
21 Readymade Garments	983,443	963,685	1,091,567	80,948	78,847	83,290	84,667	78,136
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	387,410	409,123	630,649	48,428	46,423	49,379	51,689	46,502
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	330,484	327,596	372,002	27,372	27,578	31,589	29,825	25,619
24 Other Textile Materials	477,808	594,820	778,492	61,567	59,848	55,247	62,311	63,727
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>1,705,706</b>	<b>90,412</b>	<b>92,837</b>	<b>113,182</b>	<b>153,883</b>	<b>167,310</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	628,404	1,008,350	1,308,054	71,698	90,800	87,862	140,047	134,373
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	355,168	174,728	397,652	18,714	2,037	25,320	13,836	32,937
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>4,243,383</b>	<b>326,967</b>	<b>313,799</b>	<b>310,331</b>	<b>344,671</b>	<b>304,851</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	169,432	155,248	152,679	11,491	13,676	12,786	14,426	11,141
29.Sports Goods	384,823	389,855	464,205	39,315	33,849	30,419	36,957	32,812
30 Leather Tanned	453,610	448,888	513,421	42,662	39,670	43,278	38,580	38,365
31.Leanther Manufactures	295,639	251,064	381,757	29,351	27,847	34,997	31,609	31,128
32.Footwear	88,618	81,492	92,003	8,797	5,612	4,902	5,029	5,273
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	279,067	276,792	316,571	26,701	24,731	25,143	26,671	21,398
34 Cutlery	30,426	38,271	50,499	4,115	3,346	4,358	4,984	4,206
35 Onyx Manufactured	15,532	17,345	28,953	2,076	2,224	2,745	2,528	2,105
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	667,855	855,159	1,090,026	67,507	76,751	80,351	104,896	72,134
37.Engineering Goods	347,498	300,776	425,268	30,631	25,269	27,093	31,997	30,922
38 Gems	4,409	2,835	3,415	159	299	222	513	291
39 Jewellery	22,434	106,063	160,921	28,330	7,886	1,859	5,047	20,789
40 Furniture	7,895	7,199	6,191	518	324	592	454	330
41 Molasses	102,373	53,693	15,023	2,034	968	745	41	2,194
42 Handicrafts	843	883	444	-	-	-	2	-
43 Cement	606,396	511,054	495,759	31,007	48,926	37,754	38,377	28,532
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,026	29,458	46,248	2,273	2,420	3,088	2,560	3,233
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>1,411,318</b>	<b>118,232</b>	<b>108,856</b>	<b>113,615</b>	<b>120,435</b>	<b>95,199</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>24,566,211</b>	<b>1,708,089</b>	<b>1,739,564</b>	<b>1,834,549</b>	<b>2,012,873</b>	<b>1,918,173</b>
Other Exports	1,234,059	269,140	873,060	67,600	109,900	103,090	64,700	125,200
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,439,271</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,043,373</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>356,331</b>	<b>527,641</b>	<b>449,758</b>	<b>373,273</b>	<b>503,506</b>	<b>378,419</b>	<b>279,154</b>	<b>259,731</b>
1 Rice	170,341	176,525	202,810	181,038	182,055	159,362	145,789	126,201
A) Basmati	83,201	102,670	115,849	113,584	100,388	88,560	87,482	84,239
B) Others	87,140	73,855	86,961	67,454	81,667	70,802	58,307	41,962
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	17,931	30,080	34,171	35,149	37,219	21,265	14,703	24,961
3 Fruits	39,549	37,774	24,786	17,774	18,576	28,405	20,441	13,298
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	22,306	26,322	26,201	17,744	15,570	14,536	11,916	7,275
5 Tobacco	4,156	3,290	3,799	1,806	1,729	619	1,020	1,843
6 Wheat	47,223	164,171	81,859	44,849	145,188	52,213	1,615	358
7 Spices	2,712	2,528	2,286	3,481	2,964	3,084	4,094	4,296
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,907	876	2,977	2,473	1,954	1,574	2,696	888
9 Sugar	-	402	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	15,657	19,788	17,847	18,353	22,304	16,258	20,298	28,718
11 All Other Food Items	34,548	65,885	53,022	50,606	75,947	81,104	56,584	51,894
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,057,298</b>	<b>1,314,375</b>	<b>1,211,341</b>	<b>1,211,381</b>	<b>1,368,125</b>	<b>1,189,287</b>	<b>1,139,992</b>	<b>1,137,158</b>
12 Raw Cotton	15,162	33,963	32,499	20,613	12,115	9,916	17,410	21,387
13 Cotton Yarn	155,650	231,836	193,354	189,736	214,437	155,129	139,044	137,041
14 Cotton Cloth	189,843	247,899	223,366	234,141	263,923	234,607	205,935	223,805
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	20,171	12,548	10,373	11,216	16,568	20,882	17,670	17,282
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,240	8,773	10,907	5,305	5,869	7,154	7,829	7,814
17 Knitwear	223,393	261,571	232,922	219,797	263,349	234,100	241,756	224,049
18 Bed Wear	164,203	175,016	175,185	177,732	219,873	187,319	179,069	168,838
19 Towels	46,833	54,814	54,887	59,167	69,678	60,616	49,271	54,489
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	5,554	10,069	7,181	6,655	5,047	4,496	8,784	6,509
21 Readymade Garments	85,088	110,392	102,255	104,695	111,767	108,740	130,389	119,476
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	51,961	56,191	58,088	61,865	74,276	73,809	58,834	68,373
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	26,423	34,175	32,060	39,236	35,446	36,764	32,898	40,299
24 Other Textile Materials	67,778	77,128	78,263	81,224	75,777	55,756	51,105	47,795
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>161,990</b>	<b>185,892</b>	<b>186,185</b>	<b>176,851</b>	<b>135,013</b>	<b>154,532</b>	<b>138,399</b>	<b>101,621</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	122,738	152,404	107,444	119,269	67,778	136,226	63,348	60,900
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	39,251	33,488	78,740	57,582	67,234	18,306	75,051	40,721
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>328,295</b>	<b>430,474</b>	<b>402,961</b>	<b>395,342</b>	<b>426,308</b>	<b>379,625</b>	<b>391,623</b>	<b>363,325</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	13,206	12,872	14,663	14,339	13,860	12,362	13,516	10,959
29.Sports Goods	37,925	46,329	37,032	44,630	47,173	44,841	46,030	40,145
30 Leather Tanned	35,449	46,668	42,029	49,290	50,535	45,189	39,957	38,299
31.Leaner Manufactures	34,243	36,088	32,567	32,448	37,245	34,670	45,561	41,257
32.Footwear	9,797	11,919	10,717	6,872	9,545	9,081	10,715	9,877
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	25,795	30,278	29,682	26,168	29,144	29,962	29,262	23,742
34 Cutlery	4,229	5,085	3,908	4,186	5,001	3,807	5,155	3,606
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,544	2,512	3,215	3,562	3,238	2,455	2,615	1,997
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	73,375	115,519	113,036	109,768	127,653	108,464	111,626	101,709
37.Engineering Goods	31,379	40,647	42,017	33,373	35,239	35,591	36,530	24,811
38 Gems	129	279	373	284	315	190	200	125
39 Jewellery	10,728	28,080	17,508	20,107	11,370	1,361	2,330	12,277
40 Furniture	641	699	587	445	635	767	367	401
41 Molasses	5,410	1,778	50	126	123	14	2,590	-
42 Handicrafts	125	50	-	-	-	5	4	16
43 Cement	39,814	46,020	48,787	44,427	49,478	44,496	36,565	46,148
44 Guar and Guar Products	4,506	5,651	6,791	5,317	5,755	6,371	8,601	7,957
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>114,259</b>	<b>121,405</b>	<b>116,353</b>	<b>132,254</b>	<b>152,901</b>	<b>133,058</b>	<b>139,341</b>	<b>116,320</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>2,018,173</b>	<b>2,579,786</b>	<b>2,366,597</b>	<b>2,289,101</b>	<b>2,585,853</b>	<b>2,234,921</b>	<b>2,088,510</b>	<b>1,978,155</b>
Other Exports	264,000	(72,190)	223,100	(20,700)	56,700	(113,740)	39,466	(85,915)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>2,282,173</b>	<b>2,507,596</b>	<b>2,589,697</b>	<b>2,268,401</b>	<b>2,642,553</b>	<b>2,121,181</b>	<b>2,127,976</b>	<b>1,892,240</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>4,509,179</b>	<b>215,457</b>	<b>276,288</b>	<b>239,985</b>	<b>372,095</b>	<b>531,028</b>
1 Rice	1,976,324	2,183,863	2,160,264	127,330	180,797	147,066	217,978	185,958
a) Basmati	1,029,368	858,316	962,704	70,080	81,969	66,422	81,666	70,848
b) Others	946,956	1,325,547	1,197,562	57,251	98,829	80,644	136,312	115,110
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	235,337	226,940	296,182	23,268	30,862	25,183	23,198	19,893
3 Fruits	161,128	239,278	292,421	18,264	12,358	19,787	55,086	49,374
4 Vegetables	74,136	120,641	268,204	2,431	3,463	5,598	20,147	39,665
5 Leguminous Vegetables	3,397	26	1,754	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	14,148	14,302	26,867	1,105	1,724	1,081	1,401	3,384
7 Wheat	39,183	733	586,602	-	-	-	-	64,820
8 Spices	31,870	40,949	50,384	2,500	5,122	3,536	3,565	5,298
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	44,749	19,171	19,430	1,647	766	645	2,778	1,855
10 Sugar	8,864	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	71,698	99,295	153,008	11,806	10,079	10,723	12,888	12,759
12 All other Food Items	346,371	338,605	654,063	27,106	31,118	26,365	35,054	148,022
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>13,788,111</b>	<b>931,749</b>	<b>1,181,267</b>	<b>1,013,127</b>	<b>1,169,218</b>	<b>1,180,933</b>
13 Raw Cotton	87,502	195,601	364,801	3,545	55,318	59,141	44,782	17,060
14 Cotton Yarn	1,099,997	1,433,094	2,201,406	125,222	183,412	185,317	237,185	220,755
15 Cotton Cloth	1,919,020	1,800,049	2,623,194	179,271	232,710	157,529	204,287	206,501
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	16,410	20,355	33,227	4,223	4,738	576	5,984	150
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,743	35,691	47,631	3,086	2,515	4,671	5,386	206
18 Knitwear	1,714,867	1,764,965	2,305,553	178,180	210,527	160,484	180,447	199,988
19 Bed Wear	1,700,541	1,744,247	2,088,899	155,880	188,758	148,387	161,171	167,461
20 Towels	624,365	668,245	762,308	52,975	67,521	49,545	51,949	66,069
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	57,343	61,522	46,954	178	1,797	3,712	3,052	3,744
22 Readymade Garments	1,240,595	1,269,341	1,773,661	113,615	129,170	127,055	148,895	149,283
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	317,798	445,808	607,806	53,555	29,578	48,258	50,678	56,623
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	486,477	537,233	624,956	41,353	50,372	48,883	53,287	58,409
25 Other Textile Materials	223,239	245,225	307,714	20,666	24,850	19,569	22,114	34,684
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>1,352,463</b>	<b>72,742</b>	<b>70063</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>153,600</b>	<b>181,709</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	446,041	590,523	902,402	38,158	55,434	48,138	98,207	106,754
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	361,895	414,763	449,918	34,584	14,626	61,762	55,393	74,955
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	196	336	143	-	3	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>4,041,829</b>	<b>309,081</b>	<b>319,630</b>	<b>288,904</b>	<b>308,378</b>	<b>314,192</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	144,613	136,942	132,433	10,400	11,614	11,162	13,535	11,471
31 Sports Goods	272,253	298,162	330,000	22,824	23,195	22,468	22,958	27,378
32 Leather Tanned	291,467	341,801	465,015	32,022	34,446	32,004	39,283	34,884
33 Leather Manufactures	542,040	458,625	540,648	49,059	47,546	43,668	41,391	48,303
34 Footwear	129,762	92,754	109,298	5,177	7,859	7,682	8,476	9,778
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	249,033	229,205	260,598	19,412	20,864	18,944	20,776	24,266
36 Cutlery	46,946	65,411	85,471	6,830	7,178	7,119	6,689	9,371
37 Onyx Manufactured	19,102	7,019	9,318	865	844	490	788	621
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	602,882	742,476	923,097	53,122	67,293	65,076	67,467	76,758
39 Engineering Goods	264,963	230,174	256,027	13,420	16,760	12,908	20,772	20,007
40 Gems	3,400	3,738	3,798	278	453	235	290	848
41 Jewellery	286,872	638,032	402,965	56,385	32,541	32,177	29,658	10,360
42 Furniture	8,397	7,745	6,647	396	760	740	462	626
43 Molasses	95,275	49,909	10,419	6	22	743	-	5,023
44 Handicrafts	4,304	5,672	1,916	425	38	149	34	716
45 Cement	573,546	480,743	457,448	36,472	45,621	31,622	32,368	29,635
46 Guar and Guar Products	27,959	26,526	46,731	1,989	2,597	1,716	3,431	4,146
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>1,118,843</b>	<b>64,003</b>	<b>90,832</b>	<b>73,176</b>	<b>90,756</b>	<b>99,257</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,421</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>464,617</b>	<b>533,750</b>	<b>462,405</b>	<b>447,122</b>	<b>464,437</b>	<b>388,829</b>	<b>281,502</b>	<b>323,385</b>
1 Rice	184,739	206,221	195,865	186,440	181,576	180,713	118,724	121,029
a) Basmati	78,386	73,490	79,568	84,998	99,612	96,198	58,612	62,555
b) Others	106,353	132,731	116,297	101,442	81,964	84,515	60,112	58,474
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	18,441	28,424	35,749	32,979	28,755	14,404	17,998	27,048
3 Fruits	32,317	24,691	12,759	15,126	25,315	19,344	24,532	21,401
4 Vegetables	25,228	47,814	56,614	36,168	20,339	11,893	7,527	3,921
5 Leguminous Vegetables	188	177	-	1,309	80	907	150	377
6 Tobacco	3,249	6,431	2,859	2,880	1,076	1,314	1,616	434
7 Wheat	141,192	144,169	68,003	69,332	99,086	39,363	2,182	52,187
8 Spices	3,789	4,044	4,919	5,607	6,061	4,627	4,237	3,624
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,616	1,657	2,873	2,151	2,736	2,302	1,674	1,578
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	11,689	14,537	13,494	15,298	15,803	19,926	17,040	12,849
12 All other Food Items	42,170	55,585	69,269	79,833	83,609	94,036	85,822	78,937
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,188,979</b>	<b>1,329,754</b>	<b>1,264,427</b>	<b>1,252,482</b>	<b>1,315,856</b>	<b>1,121,688</b>	<b>1,087,032</b>	<b>982,287</b>
13 Raw Cotton	46,637	46,632	50,627	22,663	14,878	11,521	21,611	21,115
14 Cotton Yarn	253,489	246,271	182,137	158,515	162,905	116,368	111,024	138,555
15 Cotton Cloth	221,704	282,697	245,454	235,622	306,399	195,314	200,078	198,778
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	217	9,913	7	8	2,915	93	46	57
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	6,981	7,669	5,850	6,822	1,988	5,034	3,625	3,395
18 Knitwear	187,477	183,444	191,885	196,011	239,486	219,262	205,677	166,837
19 Bed Wear	155,468	185,178	183,552	195,593	207,338	177,411	180,591	153,748
20 Towels	56,560	70,846	73,310	75,942	78,612	66,914	59,916	56,165
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	5,572	6,465	6,270	6,255	3,879	5,615	8,312	6,436
22 Readymade Garments	125,944	165,094	168,446	180,217	196,941	172,773	154,731	113,656
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	58,411	42,525	80,903	74,893	16,244	62,276	59,997	55,308
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	47,832	54,995	54,773	64,273	51,635	57,812	52,447	42,835
25 Other Textile Materials	22,687	28,025	21,215	35,667	32,637	31,295	28,977	25,402
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>88,652</b>	<b>115,921</b>	<b>151,107</b>	<b>105,714</b>	<b>105,236</b>	<b>157,730</b>	<b>107,191</b>	<b>110,043</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	74,029	102,111	103,310	77,095	72,370	83,213	44,135	56,725
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	14,623	13,784	47,791	28,577	32,830	74,459	63,033	53,238
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	26	6	42	35	58	23	80
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>300,714</b>	<b>371,680</b>	<b>380,285</b>	<b>383,849</b>	<b>419,941</b>	<b>424,226</b>	<b>376,400</b>	<b>330,314</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	8,680	12,673	13,069	11,255	10,264	9,707	10,390	10,700
31 Sports Goods	28,345	31,654	31,545	30,576	36,475	28,680	27,765	23,024
32 Leather Tanned	33,397	47,661	46,581	51,903	42,293	39,049	33,687	28,683
33 Leather Manufactures	39,097	42,373	37,323	44,535	45,853	53,883	59,409	36,994
34 Footwear	11,513	11,120	8,661	10,104	11,095	11,114	9,824	6,471
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	19,283	23,403	25,831	21,144	26,889	23,715	27,743	19,343
36 Cutlery	6,375	6,600	7,240	6,678	7,377	7,219	6,430	6,379
37 Onyx Manufactured	516	791	1,136	1,126	1,278	1,035	820	755
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	89,145	93,804	86,146	92,214	105,342	95,036	69,244	92,952
39 Engineering Goods	17,231	24,076	35,878	32,866	26,802	25,796	32,821	26,774
40 Gems	187	300	264	288	278	209	150	229
41 Jewellery	7,900	32,170	36,850	34,305	54,597	81,306	53,070	34,284
42 Furniture	505	633	501	541	550	698	981	320
43 Molasses	23	18	-	4	60	93	242	57
44 Handicrafts	1	46	10	1	7	-	-	-
45 Cement	34,233	38,844	44,459	40,618	42,675	39,072	36,816	35,930
46 Guar and Guar Products	4,282	5,516	4,791	5,692	8,107	7,614	7,008	7,419
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>98,452</b>	<b>112,133</b>	<b>107,008</b>	<b>107,324</b>	<b>116,581</b>	<b>110,586</b>	<b>111,727</b>	<b>90,268</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,203,059</b>	<b>1,963,852</b>	<b>1,836,297</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>4,546,242</b>	<b>337,039</b>	<b>509,861</b>	<b>468,529</b>	<b>492,591</b>	<b>476,351</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	68,038	87,552	143,959	11,733	13,069	17,763	12,393	14,208
2-Wheat Un-milled	918,579	8	332	-	-	198	-	3
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	56,155	61,029	61,083	6,021	4,886	3,733	3,711	5,324
4-Tea	200,476	254,573	311,235	24,993	18,498	16,422	30,762	43,215
5-Spices	53,730	64,602	81,039	6,267	7,092	8,082	8,584	8,993
6-Soya bean Oil	48,702	12,987	60,458	16,358	12,403	3,780	5,316	262
7-Palm Oil	1,342,483	1,239,365	1,849,888	116,204	168,156	166,762	145,183	206,223
8-Sugar	51,355	287,116	649,728	46,616	137,250	129,413	108,293	55,042
9-Pulses	200,268	229,544	370,095	38,267	42,974	33,942	31,006	34,011
10-All others Food items	646,275	842,431	1,018,426	70,580	105,532	88,434	147,343	109,068
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>3,925,521</b>	<b>329,605</b>	<b>293,765</b>	<b>287,572</b>	<b>360,566</b>	<b>376,812</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,304,622	837,068	714,055	66,261	48,502	32,321	43,113	52,727
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	285,607	271,347	182,129	10,600	9,821	16,768	31,717	16,089
13-Textile Machinery	252,135	349,079	414,214	36,896	33,081	40,468	28,285	55,171
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	88,836	39,951	26,813	1,102	1,070	2,226	2,630	3,167
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	715,704	587,244	499,808	43,464	53,188	45,866	43,041	55,025
16-Telecom	700,078	725,681	766,283	57,508	60,634	47,438	83,095	61,626
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	106,518	160,216	114,866	11,722	10,498	13,587	14,351	9,310
18-Other Machinery	1,469,013	1,161,933	1,207,353	102,053	76,971	88,897	114,333	123,697
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>1,606,778</b>	<b>139,427</b>	<b>141,799</b>	<b>118,539</b>	<b>141,804</b>	<b>103,180</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	639,966	834,811	927,851	80,200	84,220	80,525	70,407	61,835
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	317,616	526,136	648,379	58,935	55,983	35,025	70,114	40,810
21-Others Transport Equipments	23,911	47,449	30,548	292	1,596	2,988	1,282	535
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>12,317,428</b>	<b>745,552</b>	<b>617,318</b>	<b>934,499</b>	<b>964,666</b>	<b>762,353</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,599,340	6,646,012	8,311,305	529,734	466,905	740,332	581,599	506,113
23-Petroleum Crude	4,432,605	3,817,483	4,006,123	215,818	150,413	194,167	383,067	256,240
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>2,448,298</b>	<b>126,570</b>	<b>137,446</b>	<b>158,077</b>	<b>230,008</b>	<b>209,915</b>
24-Raw Cotton	619,970	586,541	1,031,726	35,219	38,112	42,019	108,384	85,136
25-Synthetic Fibre	301,273	371,822	550,504	32,008	40,025	45,309	45,262	46,893
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	255,796	349,546	523,153	36,468	37,457	46,723	46,714	46,733
27-Worn Clothing	18,272	23,420	29,014	1,065	2,421	1,965	2,950	3,181
28-Other Textile Items	159,294	219,322	313,901	21,810	19,432	22,062	26,699	27,973
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>5,651,922</b>	<b>419,345</b>	<b>387,454</b>	<b>426,934</b>	<b>448,700</b>	<b>456,699</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	448,969	867,247	459,531	39,116	18,096	50,533	2,775	13,698
30-Insecticides	105,937	142,719	192,109	11,129	10,616	13,476	12,495	11,590
31-Plastic Material	1,091,076	1,126,780	1,391,543	91,895	105,833	108,271	122,206	127,212
32-Medicinal Products	399,317	477,245	434,806	31,922	34,534	35,181	38,073	32,986
33-Others	2,802,574	2,669,936	3,173,933	245,283	218,374	219,473	273,150	271,213
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>2,034,132</b>	<b>190,949</b>	<b>195,097</b>	<b>135,636</b>	<b>150,298</b>	<b>154,683</b>
34-Gold	-	102	2,883	-	-	199	60	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	530,513	344,802	355,338	37,296	21,218	16,875	23,251	25,412
36-Iron and Steel	1,127,162	1,270,257	1,219,894	113,391	140,442	80,597	86,382	98,387
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,264	142,621	140,077	11,642	9,699	12,780	12,409	11,140
38-All other Metals & Articles	261,040	270,212	315,939	28,620	23,738	25,183	28,196	19,743
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>824,463</b>	<b>49,318</b>	<b>53,587</b>	<b>58,493</b>	<b>66,598</b>	<b>79,146</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	121,672	129,390	177,469	9,380	10,218	12,840	12,198	16,772
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	77,267	110,450	145,507	9,313	10,577	13,681	14,526	13,326
41-Wood & Cork	68,557	64,124	82,850	5,981	5,642	5,173	5,136	7,831
42-Jute	53,261	61,049	67,106	4,031	7,440	3,581	6,034	6,268
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	293,156	281,974	351,531	20,614	19,711	23,218	28,703	34,950
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>3,024,594</b>	<b>180,778</b>	<b>270,796</b>	<b>224,957</b>	<b>316,534</b>	<b>279,289</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>36,379,378</b>	<b>2,518,583</b>	<b>2,607,122</b>	<b>2,813,235</b>	<b>3,171,765</b>	<b>2,898,428</b>
Other Imports	534,482	20,228	(652,400)	(137,387)	7,830	(6,159)	19,359	(102,774)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,726,978</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,654</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on ...

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>328,514</b>	<b>290,511</b>	<b>331,119</b>	<b>304,745</b>	<b>294,810</b>	<b>445,690</b>	<b>332,889</b>	<b>333,243</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	9,375	13,050	14,352	13,633	12,354	14,499	10,174	9,972
2-Wheat Un-milled	15	2	45	30	38	8	36	23
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	3,730	5,811	7,804	6,335	4,978	5,453	5,418	4,708
4-Tea	32,043	33,984	28,028	20,948	14,796	22,413	23,027	30,674
5-Spices	7,130	5,189	5,485	5,803	4,480	5,688	3,582	5,935
6-Soya bean Oil	19,807	97	102	119	713	21,029	2,036	195
7-Palm Oil	111,487	135,729	171,099	169,546	154,512	267,958	175,315	211,355
8-Sugar	17,990	1,509	806	1,394	1,933	1,477	363	1,054
9-Pulses	27,091	27,873	31,069	25,931	28,725	42,203	27,398	27,265
10-All others Food items	99,846	67,268	72,330	61,007	72,282	64,961	85,541	42,062
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>267,864</b>	<b>320,102</b>	<b>311,116</b>	<b>294,304</b>	<b>309,174</b>	<b>283,201</b>	<b>307,049</b>	<b>334,724</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	27,557	51,662	53,257	48,042	68,703	68,618	45,325	37,989
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	15,120	8,136	9,823	13,692	13,037	12,719	8,080	14,578
13-Textile Machinery	27,406	38,288	34,539	29,467	24,170	31,867	32,889	32,214
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	2,227	831	1,118	1,216	6,741	5,092	1,064	3,755
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	31,865	36,168	43,531	33,629	37,298	36,783	38,312	44,602
16-Telecom	55,465	72,335	71,885	57,858	58,510	67,196	62,587	116,865
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,878	6,112	4,359	10,112	12,693	7,873	18,768	7,715
18-Other Machinery	101,346	106,569	92,605	100,287	88,024	83,053	100,023	77,007
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>148,982</b>	<b>105,022</b>	<b>162,543</b>	<b>213,215</b>	<b>98,601</b>	<b>126,319</b>	<b>128,961</b>	<b>176,584</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	73,100	83,093	76,414	77,279	79,895	70,974	95,552	108,427
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	65,352	21,173	84,809	128,487	18,104	44,237	32,944	67,398
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,529	757	1,320	7,449	602	11,107	465	760
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,296,505</b>	<b>1,308,124</b>	<b>1,006,735</b>	<b>1,260,184</b>	<b>1,384,578</b>	<b>1,169,957</b>	<b>1,723,256</b>	<b>1,422,800</b>
22-Petroleum Products	827,924	774,603	668,669	835,925	920,633	815,177	1,093,508	897,441
23-Petroleum Crude	468,581	533,521	338,066	424,259	463,944	354,780	629,748	525,359
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>298,546</b>	<b>337,020</b>	<b>219,557</b>	<b>206,970</b>	<b>185,452</b>	<b>153,698</b>	<b>138,607</b>	<b>159,974</b>
24-Raw Cotton	180,954	183,120	70,016	77,092	76,165	39,026	19,889	23,448
25-Synthetic Fibre	41,949	71,469	65,431	42,776	36,063	39,254	43,163	51,374
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	44,579	51,173	50,914	52,366	38,755	49,551	51,822	55,266
27-Worn Clothing	2,802	2,574	2,357	3,337	3,228	2,560	2,154	2,985
28-Other Textile Items	28,262	28,684	30,839	31,399	31,241	23,307	21,578	26,902
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>427,616</b>	<b>552,931</b>	<b>475,300</b>	<b>553,518</b>	<b>553,870</b>	<b>577,175</b>	<b>485,557</b>	<b>562,763</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	19,616	59,833	25,427	23,652	30,353	79,985	35,410	86,369
30-Insecticides	18,986	24,339	19,176	17,802	19,796	11,755	14,322	11,837
31-Plastic Material	114,722	129,241	123,673	127,799	126,159	120,837	109,090	110,763
32-Medicinal Products	28,397	42,429	41,834	41,857	43,067	34,831	41,072	46,626
33-Others	245,894	297,089	265,189	342,406	334,495	329,767	285,663	307,168
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>117,914</b>	<b>162,519</b>	<b>180,501</b>	<b>179,563</b>	<b>175,005</b>	<b>179,889</b>	<b>203,752</b>	<b>209,405</b>
34-Gold	518	864	588	68	-	10	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	15,930	15,859	16,916	36,349	34,301	37,837	41,336	32,741
36-Iron and Steel	78,794	104,433	115,885	99,570	102,411	99,354	128,009	137,596
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	7,881	12,521	15,199	11,421	10,396	11,748	8,985	9,261
38-All other Metals & Articles	14,791	28,843	31,914	32,154	27,898	30,941	25,423	29,807
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>69,633</b>	<b>90,352</b>	<b>90,773</b>	<b>79,964</b>	<b>79,533</b>	<b>77,574</b>	<b>72,041</b>	<b>72,314</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	16,411	18,531	20,592	17,707	18,607	16,805	15,873	15,374
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,754	13,771	12,115	10,809	13,236	14,466	13,640	16,547
41-Wood & Cork	5,764	10,101	9,731	8,246	7,545	8,779	8,607	7,057
42-Jute	4,348	8,142	8,875	4,526	5,551	3,635	4,076	2,342
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	30,355	39,808	39,460	38,676	34,594	33,889	29,846	30,994
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>238,583</b>	<b>222,812</b>	<b>184,379</b>	<b>291,056</b>	<b>407,794</b>	<b>188,428</b>	<b>217,775</b>	<b>201,800</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,194,158</b>	<b>3,389,392</b>	<b>2,962,023</b>	<b>3,383,518</b>	<b>3,488,817</b>	<b>3,201,931</b>	<b>3,609,887</b>	<b>3,473,609</b>
Other Imports	(129,233)	(91,551)	(55,762)	(13,581)	(42,205)	(31,430)	16,095	(92,554)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,297,841</b>	<b>2,906,261</b>	<b>3,369,936</b>	<b>3,446,611</b>	<b>3,170,501</b>	<b>3,625,982</b>	<b>3,381,055</b>



## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>5,078,554</b>	<b>477,294</b>	<b>482,211</b>	<b>497,497</b>	<b>552,739</b>	<b>443,642</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,403	88,826	165,835	13,398	12,139	17,889	15,022	13,509
2-Wheat Un-milled	1,058,055	40,766	10,725	514	-	-	-	4,647
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	84,113	85,341	88,209	8,613	5,856	6,488	6,540	7,039
4-Tea	222,657	270,916	334,063	25,669	20,172	24,545	28,184	41,386
5-Spices	70,736	79,961	103,991	7,780	9,055	12,266	9,769	13,486
6-Soya bean Oil	87,756	27,650	66,930	11,076	2,849	10,981	6,972	5,811
7-Palm Oil	1,390,771	1,311,276	2,020,661	159,160	134,000	152,605	189,112	165,281
8-Sugar	56,818	298,010	684,629	111,993	145,435	137,006	105,406	54,968
9-Pulses	236,395	261,550	403,120	42,532	49,096	39,521	31,265	36,460
10-All others Food items	857,228	1,108,160	1,200,393	96,559	103,609	96,196	160,469	101,056
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>5,274,908</b>	<b>429,041</b>	<b>448,258</b>	<b>387,616</b>	<b>457,852</b>	<b>468,731</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,748,708	1,435,933	1,038,306	64,126	91,018	53,249	66,583	107,570
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	251,493	225,680	239,427	16,531	19,922	19,426	23,008	18,443
13-Textile Machinery	211,973	297,700	456,737	35,149	42,874	39,402	41,041	49,619
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	277,134	160,906	115,577	12,677	8,157	6,073	10,236	6,901
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	777,647	671,219	793,382	75,116	83,791	49,117	80,423	63,901
16-Telecom	961,285	759,252	1,023,536	61,419	61,695	113,541	92,612	96,847
17-Agricultural Machinery &	103,412	195,588	98,764	10,109	7,531	8,646	10,301	5,514
18-Other Machinery	2,263,046	1,608,929	1,509,180	153,913	133,271	98,162	133,649	119,936
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>2,245,899</b>	<b>219,741</b>	<b>211,287</b>	<b>151,414</b>	<b>203,188</b>	<b>201,586</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	929,137	1,209,083	1,370,945	103,872	107,826	89,030	104,412	107,301
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	402,532	654,394	869,999	115,502	103,461	62,350	98,086	93,535
21-Others Transport Equipments	7,728	43,476	4,953	367	-	34	690	750
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>12,085,487</b>	<b>509,213</b>	<b>901,786</b>	<b>980,115</b>	<b>1,203,322</b>	<b>987,856</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,515,459	6,916,516	7,277,302	362,528	656,171	579,452	883,473	595,316
23-Petroleum Crude	3,994,230	3,172,342	4,808,186	146,685	245,615	400,663	319,849	392,540
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>2,883,010</b>	<b>202,354</b>	<b>172,056</b>	<b>200,846</b>	<b>248,480</b>	<b>250,304</b>
24-Raw Cotton	639,629	604,081	979,935	36,963	32,630	45,743	83,953	85,210
25-Synthetic Fibre	307,308	376,540	546,557	44,988	36,555	43,849	43,560	51,506
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	293,061	373,034	542,784	47,601	34,452	46,118	50,496	43,995
27-Worn Clothing	97,562	95,548	128,660	9,554	10,115	10,211	10,308	10,850
28-Other Textile Items	320,286	402,764	685,074	63,249	58,303	54,924	60,163	58,743
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>6,178,776</b>	<b>435,532</b>	<b>440,011</b>	<b>433,462</b>	<b>497,414</b>	<b>472,649</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	539,047	906,047	537,616	18,033	33,042	17,056	2,181	20,681
30-Insecticides	114,362	160,869	154,207	11,141	7,497	12,402	15,656	8,326
31-Plastic Material	1,139,829	1,219,640	1,511,472	110,395	125,253	120,655	117,545	145,560
32-Medicinal Products	571,116	717,188	688,715	53,265	46,116	45,301	57,876	53,339
33-Others	2,866,039	2,816,612	3,286,763	242,697	228,102	238,048	304,155	244,743
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>2,573,736</b>	<b>231,245</b>	<b>217,729</b>	<b>198,862</b>	<b>199,336</b>	<b>230,188</b>
34-Gold	37,153	141,322	109,656	3,389	7,290	6,874	11,685	24,821
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	683,663	477,177	517,800	65,611	31,798	29,777	33,613	41,394
36-Iron and Steel	1,404,800	1,293,280	1,203,909	101,269	112,056	100,590	92,146	95,155
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,533	142,588	140,662	11,626	12,346	10,589	11,718	13,880
38-All other Metals & Articles	504,947	518,351	601,708	49,350	54,238	51,032	50,173	54,938
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>944,747</b>	<b>64,592</b>	<b>67,671</b>	<b>57,985</b>	<b>114,862</b>	<b>77,213</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	139,369	147,128	201,440	11,578	12,864	12,420	15,866	16,248
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	108,634	134,891	201,485	16,619	15,139	16,205	17,968	17,425
41-Wood & Cork	54,338	51,690	60,852	5,320	4,691	3,361	4,427	3,821
42-Jute	54,634	63,827	71,515	4,940	8,107	3,858	4,510	8,320
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	317,272	271,922	409,453	26,135	26,870	22,141	72,090	31,398
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>3,148,558</b>	<b>211,580</b>	<b>255,323</b>	<b>217,210</b>	<b>273,789</b>	<b>312,167</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>40,413,675</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>393,767</b>	<b>368,117</b>	<b>392,303</b>	<b>408,092</b>	<b>365,217</b>	<b>453,614</b>	<b>440,055</b>	<b>360,906</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	11,678	15,911	14,930	14,664	21,676	13,997	14,592	11,718
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	-	5,564	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	4,649	10,617	10,937	8,107	5,719	7,231	7,342	5,304
4-Tea	30,492	34,378	27,422	23,158	22,638	26,494	30,062	28,614
5-Spices	8,347	5,946	7,955	7,800	4,907	7,591	7,123	11,078
6-Soya bean Oil	4,280	11,528	3,945	5,513	653	698	23,643	2,115
7-Palm Oil	163,299	122,562	221,179	238,024	183,113	264,542	199,917	187,243
8-Sugar	1,894	2,682	2,711	1,660	3,113	2,453	3,706	1,155
9-Pulses	28,833	30,353	35,961	26,221	32,292	53,743	29,612	26,579
10-All others Food items	140,295	134,140	67,264	77,381	91,106	76,865	124,058	87,100
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>377,280</b>	<b>420,002</b>	<b>473,048</b>	<b>394,003</b>	<b>469,513</b>	<b>384,094</b>	<b>411,366</b>	<b>392,217</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	72,136	62,059	87,424	53,596	119,124	62,206	63,333	60,223
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	16,772	21,913	22,726	21,408	22,396	21,576	20,157	20,806
13-Textile Machinery	26,231	47,120	42,167	28,605	28,731	24,634	32,659	32,638
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	8,644	8,825	11,621	9,767	7,195	13,915	8,658	6,813
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	59,749	56,291	70,209	50,568	67,984	49,709	60,736	51,409
16-Telecom	75,470	108,228	102,469	83,734	85,526	99,035	92,045	111,347
17-Agricultural Machinery &	6,520	8,202	8,159	12,616	8,520	9,358	18,610	7,591
18-Other Machinery	111,759	107,364	128,273	133,710	130,036	103,661	115,168	101,390
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>155,607</b>	<b>157,262</b>	<b>251,090</b>	<b>287,653</b>	<b>157,206</b>	<b>121,948</b>	<b>137,414</b>	<b>147,335</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	114,006	122,002	127,356	172,317	115,786	116,740	128,548	137,138
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	40,203	34,712	123,252	115,255	41,216	4,836	8,543	10,186
21-Others Transport Equipments	1,397	547	481	81	205	372	323	11
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>755,574</b>	<b>904,237</b>	<b>678,598</b>	<b>1,699,906</b>	<b>1,618,051</b>	<b>1,184,266</b>	<b>1,399,452</b>	<b>1,243,849</b>
22-Petroleum Products	361,609	352,806	231,427	1,251,348	1,106,034	792,173	925,722	788,482
23-Petroleum Crude	393,966	551,431	447,171	448,558	512,017	392,093	473,730	455,367
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>356,755</b>	<b>323,424</b>	<b>250,157</b>	<b>262,233</b>	<b>198,185</b>	<b>241,884</b>	<b>180,395</b>	<b>194,058</b>
24-Raw Cotton	195,539	150,504	67,780	74,148	52,957	67,449	24,809	14,176
25-Synthetic Fibre	42,867	58,245	65,099	51,842	30,546	49,930	37,808	47,797
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	44,939	61,594	43,416	60,229	37,851	59,102	52,759	59,606
27-Worn Clothing	8,534	12,510	12,791	11,179	11,831	9,649	10,413	12,804
28-Other Textile Items	64,877	40,571	61,071	64,835	65,001	55,754	54,606	59,675
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>503,429</b>	<b>674,972</b>	<b>595,349</b>	<b>580,871</b>	<b>477,452</b>	<b>616,841</b>	<b>548,608</b>	<b>562,634</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	33,459	107,972	27,919	31,289	6,694	64,833	75,051	69,266
30-Insecticides	11,328	9,741	15,777	19,007	12,869	17,391	10,910	10,655
31-Plastic Material	132,154	140,988	148,025	134,751	112,961	132,782	120,063	135,628
32-Medicinal Products	45,727	87,469	64,984	58,832	63,581	71,262	50,184	49,352
33-Others	280,761	328,802	338,644	336,992	281,347	330,573	292,400	297,733
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>201,977</b>	<b>219,661</b>	<b>219,721</b>	<b>237,230</b>	<b>206,498</b>	<b>225,063</b>	<b>220,523</b>	<b>225,312</b>
34-Gold	11,566	5,660	6,593	9,427	5,974	5,103	15,216	16,462
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	25,588	37,811	40,003	44,417	49,479	46,152	40,648	36,548
36-Iron and Steel	103,606	118,824	107,956	121,942	88,059	98,779	113,517	119,635
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	8,590	10,981	16,787	11,208	9,274	11,230	9,282	10,232
38-All other Metals & Articles	52,627	46,385	48,383	50,236	53,711	63,799	41,860	42,435
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>80,388</b>	<b>94,565</b>	<b>95,493</b>	<b>92,168</b>	<b>76,571</b>	<b>80,260</b>	<b>81,596</b>	<b>70,112</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	19,499	21,886	19,939	20,399	19,102	18,275	17,605	14,153
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	21,906	17,598	17,977	18,022	16,780	22,611	20,676	19,914
41-Wood & Cork	3,411	4,593	6,996	7,208	5,946	5,882	6,396	5,156
42-Jute	3,160	7,360	10,656	7,107	4,322	4,708	3,867	2,778
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	32,413	43,128	39,925	39,431	30,421	28,784	33,052	28,111
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>228,647</b>	<b>254,535</b>	<b>290,885</b>	<b>326,002</b>	<b>293,899</b>	<b>381,155</b>	<b>386,870</b>	<b>425,172</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,125</b>	<b>3,806,279</b>	<b>3,621,595</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,439,271</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,043,373</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>38,366</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,006</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>13,421</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>14,308</b>	<b>12,777</b>
Mexico	79,406	72,123	95,642	7,464	6,662	8,840	7,741	7,669
Others	63,867	46,366	64,348	3,611	6,759	5,879	6,567	5,108
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>342,495</b>	<b>24,641</b>	<b>27,121</b>	<b>27,989</b>	<b>28,875</b>	<b>26,724</b>
Argentina	43,750	39,317	56,401	3,481	4,995	6,473	5,671	3,542
Brazil	59,333	43,112	74,874	8,632	6,949	6,604	6,599	4,576
Uruguay	8,497	7,562	12,388	606	724	1,068	465	1,187
Others	156,101	135,743	198,832	11,922	14,452	13,844	16,140	17,419
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>4,338,156</b>	<b>353,556</b>	<b>353,852</b>	<b>352,244</b>	<b>338,631</b>	<b>322,060</b>
Canada	186,230	203,580	235,444	20,429	18,994	20,329	20,936	18,668
USA	3,540,009	3,560,989	4,101,503	332,903	334,715	331,810	317,693	303,386
Others	1,636	1,062	1,210	223.91	143	106	1	6
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>442,000</b>	<b>28,335</b>	<b>29,787</b>	<b>32,382</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>35,311</b>
Hungary	18,533	16,573	17,699	1,114	1,434	1,050	1,674	1,157
Romania	21,388	22,704	25,816	2,603	1,958	1,707	1,566	2,688
Russian Federation	114,872	139,989	206,583	13,474	11,413	14,759	17,621	17,568
Ukraine	33,142	38,392	73,553	3,706	4,297	7,310	6,915	5,206
Others	94,869	87,114	118,350	7,438	10,686	7,555	10,035	8,692
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>1,734,723</b>	<b>137,989</b>	<b>137,762</b>	<b>143,682</b>	<b>139,464</b>	<b>135,204</b>
Denmark	165,990	152,809	111,225	10,179	7,940	8,810	5,183	7,065
Finland	36,505	34,321	49,543	3,990	2,938	3,823	3,148	3,097
Norway	52,961	49,211	60,540	3,660	3,787	4,733	2,634	4,385
Sweden	94,874	97,257	129,261	9,738	8,398	8,172	10,863	10,943
United Kingdom	963,894	1,124,124	1,277,968	103,922	103,871	108,567	107,972	102,976
Others	102,617	97,677	106,186	6,500	10,829	9,576	9,665	6,737
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>1,515,113</b>	<b>118,165</b>	<b>104,631</b>	<b>122,096</b>	<b>122,697</b>	<b>112,335</b>
Greece	88,924	74,574	64,551	4,141	6,271	4,992	4,337	4,798
Italy	624,732	607,890	739,027	60,347	49,710	58,932	51,071	48,549
Spain	438,764	422,827	539,833	44,138	35,940	43,815	50,633	42,481
Others	162,331	146,489	171,701	9,539	12,710	14,357	16,655	16,507
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>2,859,028</b>	<b>202,837</b>	<b>193,245</b>	<b>211,423</b>	<b>237,122</b>	<b>233,097</b>
Belgium	316,278	359,176	501,099	34,927	35,182	37,601	48,477	42,278
France	401,607	422,034	507,897	37,936	38,430	39,193	37,482	42,849
Germany	802,696	830,404	1,216,173	86,861	76,883	88,750	92,458	97,037
Netherlands	415,322	328,250	416,031	26,519	30,447	32,137	36,753	30,778
Switzerland	84,252	187,995	178,638	13,832	9,415	10,859	18,832	14,245
Others	27,263	35,072	39,189	2,761	2,888	2,884	3,121	5,910
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>657,380</b>	<b>33,997</b>	<b>37,924</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>54,959</b>	<b>51,753</b>
Kenya	118,005	150,419	217,127	8,708	8,259	8,392	12,892	14,175
Mauritius	38,172	41,772	43,670	3,500	3,628	3,420	3,100	3,468
United Republic of Tanzania	30,168	41,298	62,004	3,115	4,964	3,803	5,554	3,841
Others	228,834	272,798	334,579	18,674	21,073	17,907	33,412	30,270

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>2,788</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>246,886</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>16,599</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>20,359</b>	<b>18,984</b>
Egypt	99,333	103,901	130,152	8,468	8,822	9,483	8,586	8,987
Morocco	10,527	11,744	20,174	1,072	1,015	647	1,288	1,825
Others	90,653	122,586	96,559	8,923	6,763	7,899	10,485	8,171
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>316,304</b>	<b>29,037</b>	<b>20,811</b>	<b>25,754</b>	<b>28,788</b>	<b>26,820</b>
South Africa	194,380	222,608	273,485	24,756	16,369	23,599	23,811	22,086
Others	25,823	15,479	42,820	4,281	4,442	2,155	4,977	4,734
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>214,992</b>	<b>15,921</b>	<b>11,016</b>	<b>21,852</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>24,256</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>2,930,133</b>	<b>164,605</b>	<b>200,618</b>	<b>223,592</b>	<b>250,139</b>	<b>237,581</b>
China	660,808	1,210,768	1,645,003	78,203	95,959	138,854	151,800	141,748
Hong Kong	508,426	551,085	699,167	47,085	52,765	52,713	62,312	50,805
Japan	126,734	127,094	160,004	9,940	10,476	11,794	12,677	11,580
Republic of Korea	233,688	219,043	415,436	28,957	40,664	19,792	22,770	32,867
Others	4,361	2,728	10,523	420	754	439	581	581
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>3,541,181</b>	<b>195,023</b>	<b>226,872</b>	<b>224,983</b>	<b>275,454</b>	<b>296,375</b>
Afghanistan	975,599	1,204,599	1,864,744	89,903	123,050	110,135	151,964	162,195
Bangladesh	404,829	449,885	907,961	44,604	55,548	59,763	59,853	66,113
India	313,067	259,514	286,725	28,911	21,620	23,023	26,137	25,493
Iran	187,104	203,823	128,935	12,234	9,449	10,920	9,025	8,161
Sri Lanka	226,757	287,749	321,452	17,816	16,393	19,672	24,852	31,289
Others	138,187	16,501	31,363	1,555	812	1,470	3,623	3,125
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>887,519</b>	<b>46,605</b>	<b>61,733</b>	<b>89,717</b>	<b>71,963</b>	<b>62,743</b>
Indonesia	50,727	68,547	126,401	3,861	8,336	12,262	8,430	13,977
Malaysia	118,720	191,290	154,627	5,987	6,031	7,243	8,009	12,577
Singapore	102,286	228,513	237,453	16,542	9,316	29,263	28,861	13,136
Thailand	95,937	81,986	83,844	5,592	4,861	5,718	5,053	6,324
Others	167,892	244,321	285,194	14,623	33,188	35,230	21,610	16,730
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>3,837,737</b>	<b>296,881</b>	<b>250,790</b>	<b>253,980</b>	<b>321,197</b>	<b>288,873</b>
Bahrain	76,281	73,008	87,085	6,906	7,089	6,328	7,145	7,878
Jordan	26,029	26,615	41,340	2,122	2,206	1,935	3,785	2,943
Kuwait	115,666	91,194	92,321	6,191	5,623	7,586	7,554	7,849
Saudi Arabia	414,540	399,962	426,323	35,679	31,768	28,220	36,761	30,586
Turkey	434,356	471,575	751,007	49,059	55,447	56,733	67,224	55,730
United Arab Emirates	1,398,146	1,475,250	1,855,182	154,507	112,808	117,389	157,811	146,439
Others	563,344	456,782	584,479	42,417	35,848	35,788	40,917	37,447
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>221,878</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>18,980</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,712</b>
Australia	133,297	142,091	176,919	11,202	13,941	15,499	12,191	14,288
New Zealand	35,207	36,729	37,236	2,470	3,140	2,955	3,276	2,594
Others	4,460	8,250	7,723	702	400	526	572	830
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>225,326</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>27,322</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>10,774</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>873,060</b>	<b>67,600</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>103,090</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>125,200</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,282,173</b>	<b>2,507,596</b>	<b>2,589,697</b>	<b>2,268,401</b>	<b>2,642,553</b>	<b>2,121,181</b>	<b>2,127,976</b>	<b>1,892,240</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>3,839</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>14,239</b>	<b>14,089</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>14,620</b>	<b>16,292</b>	<b>16,552</b>	<b>13,806</b>	<b>17,272</b>
Mexico	7,147	8,548	8,053	9,121	11,634	10,810	8,908	9,694
Others	7,093	5,542	4,028	5,499	4,657	5,741	4,897	7,578
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>26,527</b>	<b>30,242</b>	<b>31,879</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>34,402</b>	<b>31,493</b>	<b>29,520</b>	<b>28,162</b>
Argentina	4,615	4,431	5,345	3,999	4,884	4,273	4,413	5,208
Brazil	5,415	6,110	6,659	6,915	6,651	7,486	7,568	6,471
Uruguay	1,649	1,118	774	1,268	832	1,622	951	581
Others	14,847	18,582	19,102	20,468	22,034	18,112	16,588	15,903
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>324,015</b>	<b>392,249</b>	<b>360,531</b>	<b>366,110</b>	<b>431,937</b>	<b>386,958</b>	<b>388,721</b>	<b>368,565</b>
Canada	18,403	20,084	18,696	18,929	18,493	19,306	17,997	19,063
USA	305,537	372,157	341,586	347,118	413,353	367,532	370,554	349,448
Others	76	8	249	63	91	120	170	54
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>52,643</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>44,125</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>35,136</b>	<b>31,123</b>	<b>32,226</b>
Hungary	1,085	2,877	1,599	1,555	1,922	1,457	1,582	1,468
Romania	1,569	1,852	1,889	2,245	2,999	1,719	2,143	2,940
Russian Federation	22,752	29,514	24,704	17,521	17,513	14,042	13,000	13,945
Ukraine	6,720	6,880	7,430	10,602	6,574	5,356	4,063	3,115
Others	9,388	11,519	10,292	12,200	14,673	12,562	10,335	10,758
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>148,945</b>	<b>152,088</b>	<b>145,501</b>	<b>151,685</b>	<b>160,491</b>	<b>155,257</b>	<b>158,940</b>	<b>148,177</b>
Denmark	7,392	8,759	9,075	8,916	8,563	9,170	9,195	7,854
Finland	4,490	4,333	4,381	5,601	6,924	4,823	5,758	4,971
Norway	5,047	4,892	6,542	6,334	7,367	6,377	5,622	5,427
Sweden	11,392	13,222	9,744	11,349	12,461	12,684	12,799	9,482
United Kingdom	110,395	110,951	106,461	109,875	116,724	114,290	119,193	112,210
Others	10,229	9,932	9,298	9,610	8,452	7,912	6,372	8,233
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>131,674</b>	<b>140,797</b>	<b>137,612</b>	<b>144,872</b>	<b>163,313</b>	<b>151,316</b>	<b>138,144</b>	<b>154,113</b>
Greece	4,943	5,800	6,729	7,172	4,664	3,786	5,638	4,381
Italy	68,254	74,408	70,205	68,969	80,867	76,524	64,314	78,089
Spain	43,672	46,420	46,712	52,946	56,433	50,788	49,209	55,171
Others	14,805	14,169	13,966	15,786	21,350	20,218	18,982	16,471
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>250,192</b>	<b>305,085</b>	<b>259,719</b>	<b>274,996</b>	<b>297,298</b>	<b>276,036</b>	<b>289,004</b>	<b>249,005</b>
Belgium	44,211	53,943	43,431	46,039	46,819	43,568	47,700	46,224
France	46,294	45,045	40,303	51,964	51,092	55,863	49,511	49,031
Germany	103,469	125,661	115,007	125,061	144,681	127,240	123,198	99,142
Netherlands	36,807	52,714	39,972	34,558	41,287	34,204	48,251	37,165
Switzerland	16,908	24,021	16,956	14,595	9,735	12,424	17,242	15,064
Others	2,503	3,700	4,050	2,779	3,683	2,736	3,102	2,379
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>44,547</b>	<b>84,576</b>	<b>54,680</b>	<b>80,127</b>	<b>111,055</b>	<b>66,772</b>	<b>46,086</b>	<b>40,896</b>
Kenya	10,615	35,090	17,112	35,780	49,429	36,075	19,330	11,756
Mauritius	4,005	3,699	3,087	2,730	3,457	2,934	2,744	4,129
United Republic of Tanzania	3,481	5,505	3,889	4,493	17,052	3,427	2,773	5,771
Others	26,446	40,283	30,592	37,124	41,117	24,337	21,239	19,240

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>3,133</b>	<b>6,659</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>15,024</b>	<b>23,346</b>	<b>28,668</b>	<b>24,282</b>	<b>27,353</b>	<b>24,601</b>	<b>24,956</b>	<b>25,923</b>
Egypt	6,369	14,485	16,641	14,493	16,242	16,102	16,158	16,708
Morocco	1,361	2,099	4,229	2,414	2,261	2,262	2,355	3,431
Others	7,294	6,762	7,797	7,375	8,849	6,238	6,444	5,785
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>29,789</b>	<b>29,425</b>	<b>22,177</b>	<b>29,755</b>	<b>29,485</b>	<b>26,107</b>	<b>22,113</b>
South Africa	23,897	27,029	24,512	20,077	26,836	24,301	22,268	20,463
Others	6,925	2,760	4,913	2,100	2,919	5,185	3,839	1,649
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>13,466</b>	<b>24,472</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,360</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>12,312</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>252,686</b>	<b>337,758</b>	<b>277,204</b>	<b>306,298</b>	<b>316,607</b>	<b>209,802</b>	<b>215,420</b>	<b>251,560</b>
China	156,779	188,498	153,324	184,948	172,587	101,049	121,114	139,937
Hong Kong	47,860	76,703	58,551	50,939	76,685	60,166	49,624	42,163
Japan	13,617	14,789	19,190	16,602	19,362	20,406	18,795	30,390
Republic of Korea	32,856	57,127	45,857	53,668	46,708	27,749	24,884	38,842
Others	1,574	641	282	140	1,265	433	1,003	229
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>322,438</b>	<b>473,344</b>	<b>389,775</b>	<b>332,040</b>	<b>352,422</b>	<b>309,228</b>	<b>251,684</b>	<b>241,348</b>
Afghanistan	167,396	210,971	217,202	210,474	182,969	185,333	139,440	124,251
Bangladesh	98,565	177,030	97,393	57,935	77,271	63,592	59,046	49,330
India	20,037	39,115	29,133	20,730	18,278	15,948	16,804	26,344
Iran	7,348	12,647	8,345	10,343	15,689	15,668	13,596	19,093
Sri Lanka	25,765	28,785	33,424	29,658	56,252	26,445	20,753	19,278
Others	3,328	4,795	4,280	2,900	1,963	2,243	2,045	3,051
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>81,731</b>	<b>87,235</b>	<b>106,482</b>	<b>89,141</b>	<b>105,718</b>	<b>85,698</b>	<b>74,793</b>	<b>75,718</b>
Indonesia	11,034	15,461	18,001	14,554	12,181	12,296	11,236	16,333
Malaysia	19,057	21,012	21,072	21,621	17,547	20,119	22,379	18,963
Singapore	26,326	15,851	28,229	18,509	33,764	16,145	12,098	6,047
Thailand	4,702	7,711	10,473	9,897	12,486	8,372	9,560	9,237
Others	20,611	27,199	28,707	24,560	29,740	28,765	19,520	25,138
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>248,881</b>	<b>386,117</b>	<b>414,947</b>	<b>331,019</b>	<b>435,940</b>	<b>401,763</b>	<b>357,771</b>	<b>269,927</b>
Bahrain	9,022	8,739	8,858	6,282	7,277	6,699	6,906	7,530
Jordan	3,427	4,595	4,008	4,792	5,373	3,197	3,568	3,283
Kuwait	9,445	10,370	7,670	7,421	7,967	7,111	12,329	6,894
Saudi Arabia	30,919	37,029	35,410	40,162	44,454	35,469	41,033	37,779
Turkey	59,492	75,531	82,834	76,272	80,588	88,260	54,294	47,241
United Arab Emirates	101,401	179,489	205,178	153,611	210,829	211,856	191,280	129,088
Others	35,175	70,365	70,989	42,479	79,453	49,171	48,362	38,112
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>21,684</b>	<b>23,011</b>	<b>18,741</b>	<b>21,127</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>15,264</b>	<b>20,231</b>
Australia	18,378	17,496	19,124	15,111	16,457	14,479	11,491	14,486
New Zealand	3,793	3,663	3,613	2,966	2,997	3,476	3,662	3,507
Others	324	525	274	664	1,673	495	111	2,238
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>38,648</b>	<b>29,448</b>	<b>14,684</b>	<b>24,723</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>11,716</b>	<b>11,342</b>	<b>10,111</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>264,000</b>	<b>(72,190)</b>	<b>223,100</b>	<b>(20,700)</b>	<b>56,700</b>	<b>(113,740)</b>	<b>39,466</b>	<b>(85,915)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,419</b>	<b>1,780,601</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>33,761</b>	<b>4,304</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>3,394</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>174,301</b>	<b>13,710</b>	<b>14,668</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>15,990</b>
Mexico	74,007	73,024	99,381	7,271	6,780	7,666	6,929	8,489
Others	68,602	61,499	74,922	6,440	7,887	9,949	6,870	7,502
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>365,689</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>27,891</b>	<b>26,838</b>	<b>26,171</b>	<b>31,095</b>
Argentina	37,982	40,599	56,266	4,210	5,326	4,640	4,284	6,003
Brazil	57,210	49,348	87,838	6,510	5,745	6,893	6,276	7,609
Uruguay	9,136	8,839	15,373	792	1,284	373	1,305	1,382
Others	138,844	139,249	206,213	15,549	15,535	14,933	14,306	16,100
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>4,180,975</b>	<b>342,572</b>	<b>367,880</b>	<b>355,551</b>	<b>314,383</b>	<b>359,791</b>
Canada	173,781	199,181	223,454	22,184	22,307	19,790	18,930	20,869
USA	3,340,982	3,360,719	3,957,186	320,382	345,564	335,751	295,445	338,918
Others	114	189	337	6	8	10	8	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>433,625</b>	<b>21,622</b>	<b>30,334</b>	<b>25,360</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>32,675</b>
Hungary	15,443	13,824	14,801	681	1,139	1,044	812	1,425
Romania	20,401	23,752	26,487	1,914	2,476	2,090	1,984	1,986
Russian Federation	104,962	119,201	183,570	7,777	11,288	11,473	10,762	13,751
Ukraine	32,334	45,744	81,900	4,790	7,448	3,327	5,230	6,397
Others	75,504	71,743	126,865	6,460	7,983	7,426	7,264	9,116
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>1,626,960</b>	<b>119,244</b>	<b>126,569</b>	<b>124,780</b>	<b>118,401</b>	<b>140,191</b>
Denmark	80,774	69,742	87,310	6,976	7,650	6,399	6,763	6,410
Finland	45,374	42,666	65,392	5,053	4,790	4,639	4,877	4,806
Norway	50,266	47,234	56,824	4,262	4,625	4,715	3,377	3,502
Sweden	87,764	78,879	104,897	7,909	7,643	8,186	6,297	6,867
United Kingdom	875,252	1,027,681	1,206,058	87,451	93,533	92,478	87,829	107,786
Others	87,900	93,858	106,482	7,592	8,327	8,364	9,259	10,821
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>1,619,682</b>	<b>115,782</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>110,643</b>	<b>117,895</b>
Greece	73,635	69,009	59,072	4,602	6,200	3,639	5,230	4,808
Italy	579,335	605,812	790,557	55,645	40,377	55,321	53,165	54,297
Spain	404,883	434,252	571,504	41,815	35,413	41,655	39,426	43,445
Others	150,435	142,832	198,549	13,720	10,092	14,936	12,821	15,344
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>2,845,460</b>	<b>180,681</b>	<b>204,770</b>	<b>181,730</b>	<b>186,522</b>	<b>216,381</b>
Belgium	393,755	430,404	659,106	43,459	47,158	43,863	42,546	49,317
France	314,468	319,053	399,194	30,908	26,824	27,705	30,380	39,369
Germany	737,979	792,938	1,272,265	74,525	92,131	78,681	78,766	90,415
Netherlands	464,577	372,745	481,162	28,963	35,541	28,820	32,178	34,747
Switzerland	12,435	13,609	14,617	1,393	1,360	1,401	1,204	1,276
Others	15,404	16,930	19,116	1,433	1,756	1,261	1,446	1,257
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>626,210</b>	<b>38,065</b>	<b>31,369</b>	<b>31,216</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>53,910</b>
Kenya	121,158	160,183	210,172	10,416	6,883	9,366	6,711	10,938
Mauritius	31,357	27,506	34,888	2,760	3,270	2,696	3,411	3,400
United Republic of Tanzania	37,322	43,038	49,484	4,473	2,292	3,234	2,148	5,464
Others	283,994	297,990	331,666	20,416	18,923	15,920	18,053	34,108

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>5,901</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>289,961</b>	<b>19,341</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>18,489</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>20,465</b>
Egypt	101,946	100,156	142,338	7,395	9,550	6,917	9,336	8,548
Morocco	10,744	11,399	24,909	706	835	843	1,566	1,680
Others	107,548	133,973	122,712	11,240	10,142	10,730	9,978	10,236
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>290,375</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>20,420</b>	<b>17,297</b>	<b>26,825</b>	<b>22,402</b>
South Africa	192,702	220,568	282,567	21,110	19,293	16,601	26,315	21,818
Others	6,750	7,241	7,806	310	1,127	695	510	584
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>319,161</b>	<b>34,080</b>	<b>26,041</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>11,092</b>	<b>29,970</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>2,850,381</b>	<b>182,266</b>	<b>159,599</b>	<b>173,863</b>	<b>170,195</b>	<b>241,337</b>
China	701,630	1,153,861	1,633,763	75,615	83,202	104,276	88,198	146,932
Hong Kong	378,401	420,558	496,819	51,803	42,418	37,127	33,510	42,809
Japan	110,806	105,059	162,009	16,631	8,157	9,126	10,827	13,194
Republic of Korea	247,454	227,139	373,568	20,959	17,176	17,179	31,429	29,794
Others	59,325	186,804	184,221	17,259	8,644	6,154	6,231	8,608
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>4,130,261</b>	<b>231,347</b>	<b>227,686</b>	<b>270,953</b>	<b>201,644</b>	<b>281,852</b>
Afghanistan	1,397,559	1,571,531	2,336,664	120,760	109,617	177,387	100,257	141,606
Bangladesh	384,425	483,401	1,015,459	57,845	59,193	44,388	43,362	76,875
India	311,268	268,332	264,328	17,878	19,573	22,348	29,904	22,839
Iran	399,725	207,188	161,939	16,601	16,435	6,073	9,374	18,022
Sri Lanka	190,110	283,142	331,846	16,783	21,455	19,981	17,825	20,986
Others	13,606	14,302	20,021	1,480	1,413	776	922	1,524
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>773,426</b>	<b>38,096</b>	<b>42,015</b>	<b>31,527</b>	<b>35,877</b>	<b>57,707</b>
Indonesia	48,486	72,824	139,462	4,705	4,610	3,160	3,940	12,091
Malaysia	123,586	194,729	165,650	7,036	5,479	5,715	6,585	8,708
Singapore	33,034	38,136	67,030	2,634	3,355	2,951	3,281	3,314
Thailand	90,048	83,770	95,981	5,316	6,622	3,912	6,211	6,198
Others	169,376	315,511	305,301	18,406	21,948	15,788	15,860	27,396
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>3,966,137</b>	<b>375,053</b>	<b>309,006</b>	<b>314,701</b>	<b>278,211</b>	<b>290,053</b>
Bahrain	76,437	64,933	85,394	5,073	5,921	8,219	6,480	6,706
Jordan	30,343	29,619	39,712	3,188	1,887	2,646	2,048	2,220
Kuwait	103,873	87,074	94,917	6,936	7,167	7,828	6,770	9,118
Saudi Arabia	456,338	393,089	427,527	38,772	41,792	33,128	26,541	34,442
Turkey	403,270	503,935	906,577	52,658	52,797	48,313	58,980	64,904
United Arab Emirates	1,466,874	1,720,413	1,808,260	214,440	131,384	182,197	138,722	121,594
Others	563,794	500,562	603,757	53,986	68,059	32,370	38,672	51,070
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>205,841</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>13,990</b>	<b>14,517</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>16,998</b>
Australia	129,119	127,305	166,760	10,715	11,280	11,886	9,412	13,244
New Zealand	29,741	29,822	39,070	2,025	2,710	2,631	2,776	3,755
Others	64	46	12	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>73</b>



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010		2011					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>3,449</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>10,769</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>13,289</b>	<b>10,313</b>	<b>15,400</b>	<b>16,531</b>	<b>16,008</b>	<b>18,376</b>
Mexico	7,034	8,105	7,324	6,483	9,113	9,390	9,748	12,319
Others	3,736	3,437	5,965	3,830	6,287	7,142	6,260	6,057
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>23,973</b>	<b>27,090</b>	<b>26,468</b>	<b>30,782</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>38,379</b>	<b>35,585</b>	<b>36,519</b>
Argentina	4,091	3,283	4,223	5,287	4,296	4,896	4,874	5,062
Brazil	6,162	5,293	7,582	8,045	9,001	9,219	6,273	9,740
Uruguay	1,262	1,375	1,240	2,066	1,004	1,283	1,332	1,466
Others	12,458	17,140	13,423	15,384	20,597	22,981	23,106	20,250
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>286,699</b>	<b>324,327</b>	<b>348,326</b>	<b>287,858</b>	<b>335,999</b>	<b>380,798</b>	<b>397,307</b>	<b>422,055</b>
Canada	17,919	17,211	19,370	14,450	16,870	17,984	17,746	20,007
USA	268,768	307,102	328,953	273,160	319,117	362,802	379,558	402,048
Others	12	15	4	249	13	11	3	0
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>24,791</b>	<b>38,772</b>	<b>44,854</b>	<b>51,855</b>	<b>50,141</b>	<b>45,316</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>31,712</b>
Hungary	1,244	810	1,425	1,141	1,845	1,341	1,826	749
Romania	1,373	2,316	1,941	2,028	2,040	2,055	2,822	3,376
Russian Federation	8,998	20,329	21,249	25,044	22,265	18,019	8,776	11,616
Ukraine	4,818	8,726	10,972	10,548	8,227	6,325	5,340	4,542
Others	8,359	6,591	9,266	13,093	15,763	17,576	12,999	11,429
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>119,456</b>	<b>136,640</b>	<b>147,696</b>	<b>126,607</b>	<b>153,433</b>	<b>142,179</b>	<b>139,391</b>	<b>151,617</b>
Denmark	4,453	6,311	6,687	6,951	9,045	8,878	7,874	9,888
Finland	3,080	4,593	5,883	5,594	5,638	6,785	6,811	7,895
Norway	3,161	4,057	5,186	4,087	4,923	7,641	5,247	6,303
Sweden	7,692	9,732	10,974	9,850	9,049	10,083	8,380	10,144
United Kingdom	92,893	104,383	108,337	91,148	113,243	99,820	104,520	110,087
Others	8,177	7,565	10,628	8,977	11,536	8,971	6,558	7,299
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>104,984</b>	<b>124,416</b>	<b>143,713</b>	<b>147,226</b>	<b>171,157</b>	<b>176,773</b>	<b>151,779</b>	<b>163,465</b>
Greece	3,503	4,246	4,913	4,373	6,530	6,759	4,232	4,640
Italy	49,427	57,738	67,391	71,477	86,341	90,054	79,970	84,999
Spain	38,899	47,920	54,322	52,447	56,042	54,931	49,417	57,588
Others	13,154	14,513	17,087	18,929	22,244	25,029	18,161	16,239
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>202,842</b>	<b>238,678</b>	<b>240,779</b>	<b>252,626</b>	<b>278,381</b>	<b>260,673</b>	<b>272,103</b>	<b>309,975</b>
Belgium	47,639	54,579	55,560	60,896	67,512	61,482	62,685	65,868
France	27,923	33,880	30,035	29,442	31,380	33,174	42,058	47,024
Germany	91,739	108,436	110,231	108,395	131,833	117,391	125,119	139,128
Netherlands	33,257	37,613	42,889	52,237	44,916	45,469	38,610	54,884
Switzerland	1,001	2,200	929	712	1,104	1,136	1,265	1,029
Others	1,283	1,971	1,135	944	1,635	2,022	2,366	2,040
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>35,354</b>	<b>61,659</b>	<b>55,628</b>	<b>48,645</b>	<b>82,942</b>	<b>65,449</b>	<b>79,857</b>	<b>49,857</b>
Kenya	8,346	16,819	13,900	8,653	48,461	22,885	35,996	21,214
Mauritius	2,449	3,473	2,840	2,303	3,580	3,411	2,452	1,603
United Republic of Tanzania	3,766	3,676	5,197	5,908	3,719	3,734	5,631	4,715
Others	20,793	37,691	33,691	31,781	27,182	35,420	35,778	22,325

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010		2011					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>5,758</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>12,504</b>	<b>13,581</b>	<b>4,949</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>18,118</b>	<b>19,300</b>	<b>23,431</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>40,823</b>	<b>30,466</b>	<b>27,694</b>
Egypt	7,124	9,026	12,110	9,649	17,594	19,922	17,864	14,698
Morocco	1,457	1,881	1,923	1,844	2,988	3,365	3,050	3,478
Others	9,537	8,393	9,398	8,379	9,313	17,536	9,553	9,517
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>20,341</b>	<b>27,002</b>	<b>26,173</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>20,841</b>	<b>23,012</b>	<b>31,180</b>
South Africa	20,102	26,114	24,837	25,460	28,669	20,211	22,456	30,691
Others	239	888	1,336	194	559	629	556	489
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>21,210</b>	<b>40,741</b>	<b>27,545</b>	<b>19,770</b>	<b>34,097</b>	<b>39,655</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>22,810</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>248,848</b>	<b>347,749</b>	<b>264,116</b>	<b>313,537</b>	<b>291,711</b>	<b>192,701</b>	<b>222,583</b>	<b>224,143</b>
China	169,829	236,136	137,923	175,561	147,536	93,623	114,609	135,938
Hong Kong	44,295	50,605	36,785	54,677	54,886	37,561	33,182	28,964
Japan	11,470	13,045	14,289	12,248	18,086	17,698	18,053	15,817
Republic of Korea	18,088	30,455	34,749	44,776	53,201	31,437	33,396	31,888
Others	5,166	17,508	40,369	26,276	18,002	12,383	23,343	11,537
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>228,947</b>	<b>332,139</b>	<b>434,366</b>	<b>450,984</b>	<b>484,823</b>	<b>424,640</b>	<b>404,764</b>	<b>387,463</b>
Afghanistan	115,197	200,808	223,202	191,178	266,186	288,117	268,693	254,416
Bangladesh	58,582	64,690	130,485	202,265	164,481	69,924	56,177	45,037
India	21,777	20,944	24,806	16,651	19,149	25,094	20,111	21,132
Iran	13,443	14,420	16,171	11,547	10,751	10,251	15,140	20,312
Sri Lanka	19,101	27,643	37,511	28,126	22,819	28,517	43,228	44,655
Others	846	3,633	2,191	1,217	1,436	2,737	1,416	1,910
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>58,080</b>	<b>55,219</b>	<b>66,192</b>	<b>72,825</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>85,092</b>	<b>88,270</b>	<b>83,921</b>
Indonesia	10,886	10,376	13,807	11,493	23,168	18,068	16,438	11,425
Malaysia	6,494	9,606	17,633	22,502	19,492	24,847	18,089	20,501
Singapore	14,856	4,699	4,962	4,902	7,652	3,508	10,316	3,234
Thailand	6,786	8,834	8,197	8,101	9,624	10,681	10,616	10,199
Others	19,058	21,705	21,593	25,827	36,765	27,988	32,811	38,562
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>297,794</b>	<b>284,725</b>	<b>418,002</b>	<b>256,664</b>	<b>344,994</b>	<b>401,070</b>	<b>335,463</b>	<b>435,454</b>
Bahrain	4,487	6,883	9,228	8,699	8,811	6,262	6,487	7,211
Jordan	2,820	3,294	3,978	5,109	4,326	4,933	3,676	2,775
Kuwait	7,799	7,644	8,353	9,000	8,356	7,169	7,254	8,459
Saudi Arabia	30,836	28,496	37,251	27,016	31,914	40,561	47,230	48,320
Turkey	68,852	66,093	88,618	78,358	90,142	97,597	92,136	99,787
United Arab Emirates	147,509	130,397	233,333	77,502	137,103	177,204	136,300	195,015
Others	35,491	41,919	37,240	50,982	64,342	67,344	42,380	73,888
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>14,853</b>	<b>19,768</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>18,642</b>	<b>20,437</b>	<b>18,087</b>	<b>18,746</b>	<b>17,341</b>
Australia	12,382	16,383	16,068	15,828	16,883	13,714	15,498	14,181
New Zealand	2,459	3,385	4,205	2,815	3,554	4,373	3,247	3,160
Others	12	-	-	..	..	..	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>70</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,726,978</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,654</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>115,940</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>10,762</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>42,546</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>9,904</b>	<b>2,672</b>
Mexico	16,659	41,533	5,181	386	101	265	748	421
Others	30,146	16,246	37,365	190	322	1,041	9,157	2,250
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>165,981</b>	<b>10,811</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>10,884</b>	<b>25,060</b>	<b>15,020</b>
Argentina	29,320	10,978	24,733	2,520	2,843	642	6,072	1,002
Brazil	135,355	73,661	122,936	7,703	14,012	7,605	17,861	13,574
Uruguay	5,719	3,364	1,111	180	66	227	36	59
Others	15,102	12,452	17,201	407	693	2,410	1,091	385
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>1,580,178</b>	<b>96,236</b>	<b>93,674</b>	<b>93,434</b>	<b>170,647</b>	<b>132,078</b>
Canada	312,005	237,917	459,827	12,607	41,086	25,154	68,875	57,496
USA	1,160,153	933,883	1,119,546	83,629	52,588	68,280	101,763	74,582
Others	4,241	1,364	804	-	-	-	9	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>212,123</b>	<b>33,275</b>	<b>28,544</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>13,442</b>
Hungary	61,467	6,202	10,717	436	90	373	622	689
Romania	61,002	30,327	31,928	15,910	4,459	1,051	782	418
Russian Federation	376,914	42,827	25,224	2,892	5,168	552	1,774	1,501
Ukraine	144,766	79,271	44,154	6,249	11,358	4,329	1,510	1,029
Others	188,207	147,787	100,101	7,788	7,469	9,474	11,349	9,806
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>1,191,250</b>	<b>99,024</b>	<b>88,670</b>	<b>84,011</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>128,415</b>
Denmark	63,673	44,589	43,878	2,378	2,574	1,941	5,207	7,444
Finland	348,839	353,157	194,558	23,277	12,530	12,193	20,200	19,497
Norway	12,011	21,059	11,699	924	2,257	396	969	506
Sweden	239,302	178,797	188,867	10,096	9,020	12,324	17,224	12,693
United Kingdom	801,257	705,875	662,676	57,170	56,035	49,197	53,605	78,203
Others	81,835	98,372	89,572	5,178	6,255	7,961	11,252	10,073
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>575,092</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>27,964</b>	<b>48,879</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>46,195</b>
Greece	54,998	18,768	17,734	725	701	220	2,419	951
Italy	539,981	349,118	350,909	21,382	21,023	35,914	33,786	34,037
Spain	66,695	79,497	97,646	4,383	4,641	4,979	6,768	7,421
Others	55,657	136,723	108,803	13,472	1,600	7,765	5,837	3,787
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>2,958,476</b>	<b>238,441</b>	<b>253,085</b>	<b>280,655</b>	<b>250,187</b>	<b>227,968</b>
Belgium	286,436	266,279	273,550	29,444	29,511	16,812	18,469	28,500
France	908,732	379,346	372,274	32,845	29,698	25,522	55,811	21,915
Germany	1,072,367	1,075,438	947,495	61,450	91,481	86,473	67,298	94,552
Netherlands	385,638	276,076	340,111	30,119	26,652	24,244	23,188	19,296
Switzerland	1,004,912	965,625	872,814	73,462	61,762	117,708	68,185	48,495
Others	199,023	150,362	152,233	11,120	13,981	9,897	17,236	15,210
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>264,522</b>	<b>22,473</b>	<b>17,193</b>	<b>11,134</b>	<b>22,329</b>	<b>32,984</b>
Kenya	97,613	130,436	206,514	18,457	12,726	6,420	17,433	26,145
Mauritius	3,565	8,917	6,720	184	96	233	202	1,714
United Republic of Tanzania	4,248	6,174	10,315	297	1,272	1,346	3,127	1,139
Others	43,430	34,136	40,973	3,536	3,099	3,135	1,567	3,985

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				2011
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,313</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>432,653</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>36,038</b>	<b>30,177</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,433</b>
Egypt	96,993	117,529	118,847	10,181	11,369	8,292	12,061	15,309
Morocco	411,622	186,999	291,920	6,751	24,592	21,695	22,563	18,769
Others	7,531	5,337	21,887	424	77	191	419	355
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>256,834</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>28,565</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>39,509</b>
South Africa	172,293	174,976	221,304	23,990	19,069	20,842	21,852	37,037
Others	12,714	30,928	35,530	243	1,154	7,723	351	2,472
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>31,321</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>6,738,755</b>	<b>462,859</b>	<b>559,248</b>	<b>504,535</b>	<b>558,580</b>	<b>552,701</b>
China	2,708,344	3,283,840	4,144,925	281,517	346,761	299,091	373,398	368,929
Hong Kong	261,713	324,687	452,850	31,352	69,474	29,223	37,568	30,584
Japan	1,068,697	1,138,666	1,583,257	102,767	102,128	138,699	108,842	109,760
Republic of Korea	633,960	536,763	554,937	47,121	40,753	37,453	38,510	43,120
Others	4,109	4,581	2,787	102	132	69	262	308
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>1,907,673</b>	<b>140,973</b>	<b>110,463</b>	<b>118,726</b>	<b>248,280</b>	<b>165,427</b>
Afghanistan	370	3,032	10,246	141	70	291	1,547	327
Bangladesh	70,712	70,555	74,636	4,216	7,904	4,133	7,071	7,159
India	1,032,924	1,061,392	1,445,134	68,107	94,789	102,784	179,268	148,537
Iran	506,939	1,017,123	302,083	60,786	467	7,177	55,484	2,551
Sri Lanka	60,976	49,244	54,100	3,920	3,859	3,652	3,528	5,358
Others	31,816	35,399	21,475	3,803	3,374	690	1,383	1,495
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>5,310,060</b>	<b>385,153</b>	<b>472,222</b>	<b>463,246</b>	<b>417,332</b>	<b>471,017</b>
Indonesia	459,252	300,245	418,971	28,628	30,678	29,891	27,169	36,810
Malaysia	1,294,547	1,270,971	1,773,712	110,774	146,105	169,417	134,463	213,744
Singapore	1,570,975	2,124,299	2,515,150	197,949	243,423	212,881	204,344	167,975
Thailand	409,189	399,278	509,914	41,018	46,238	44,533	40,883	43,400
Others	66,033	54,015	92,312	6,784	5,778	6,524	10,474	9,088
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>13,822,078</b>	<b>880,653</b>	<b>834,201</b>	<b>1,073,333</b>	<b>1,189,266</b>	<b>961,910</b>
Bahrain	179,500	202,580	110,637	2,691	19,368	18,899	4,198	1,303
Jordan	11,081	15,479	12,239	1,286	549	995	881	710
Kuwait	2,244,193	2,111,160	2,985,249	200,194	104,225	167,324	186,171	230,330
Saudi Arabia	3,544,548	3,644,509	4,450,845	225,948	262,900	354,984	350,552	300,185
Turkey	118,358	159,364	147,759	9,484	18,971	7,798	26,778	7,086
United Arab Emirates	4,399,624	4,781,847	5,811,694	427,643	416,784	492,234	572,421	412,526
Others	228,830	257,472	303,656	13,406	11,404	31,100	48,266	9,770
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>391,192</b>	<b>26,388</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>24,340</b>	<b>30,538</b>	<b>27,348</b>
Australia	286,319	397,201	321,735	22,531	22,048	15,573	22,891	18,022
New Zealand	50,797	60,660	63,192	3,550	5,556	8,381	6,088	9,111
Others	13,359	7,487	6,265	308	688	386	1,559	215
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>378,421</b>	<b>17,547</b>	<b>17,506</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>34,835</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(652,400)</b>	<b>(137,387)</b>	<b>7,830</b>	<b>(6,159)</b>	<b>19,359</b>	<b>(102,774)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,297,841</b>	<b>2,906,261</b>	<b>3,369,936</b>	<b>3,446,611</b>	<b>3,170,501</b>	<b>3,625,982</b>	<b>3,381,055</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>13,511</b>	<b>3,718</b>	<b>1,010</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>301</b>
Mexico	333	767	696	343	317	283	650	196
Others	5,319	2,013	4,093	8,728	986	816	36	105
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>10,006</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>12,507</b>	<b>11,963</b>	<b>5,488</b>	<b>12,093</b>
Argentina	803	1,250	2,200	3,540	773	5,284	1,259	2,290
Brazil	4,345	7,086	6,553	9,250	4,565	6,465	3,455	6,001
Uruguay	7	232	95	-	-	81	89	0
Others	795	1,437	363	601	7,169	133	685	3,802
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>167,806</b>	<b>161,250</b>	<b>134,695</b>	<b>149,979</b>	<b>137,338</b>	<b>94,238</b>	<b>97,847</b>	<b>74,365</b>
Canada	42,975	42,812	35,429	57,701	33,331	26,075	38,231	11,142
USA	124,674	118,285	99,266	92,269	103,741	68,149	59,611	63,187
Others	156	153	-	10	266	13	5	36
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>10,223</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>22,092</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>20,016</b>	<b>14,381</b>
Hungary	1,052	1,042	1,856	1,768	2,002	872	284	680
Romania	2,688	1,744	928	1,085	966	1,285	756	1,906
Russian Federation	935	1,691	1,983	1,763	936	1,533	2,093	3,045
Ukraine	519	466	70	5,038	2,224	934	995	1,043
Others	7,000	5,279	6,294	12,438	8,857	6,625	15,888	7,707
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>85,527</b>	<b>118,850</b>	<b>92,920</b>	<b>96,178</b>	<b>99,499</b>	<b>104,288</b>	<b>99,634</b>
Denmark	2,189	4,485	2,568	6,082	3,279	4,454	3,261	3,249
Finland	11,869	19,627	18,086	14,765	9,394	15,720	12,154	19,220
Norway	2,112	723	1,373	347	741	378	881	558
Sweden	15,619	14,533	19,565	20,769	22,065	20,377	15,223	9,649
United Kingdom	51,410	38,133	68,935	44,896	56,507	53,677	63,048	58,093
Others	3,844	8,026	8,323	6,062	4,193	4,892	9,722	8,867
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>34,293</b>	<b>88,825</b>	<b>52,961</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>50,103</b>	<b>36,369</b>	<b>32,458</b>	<b>48,642</b>
Greece	2,293	938	165	173	7,554	2,752	102	340
Italy	21,633	23,992	40,387	31,064	29,655	24,365	25,331	28,187
Spain	6,555	13,862	7,455	11,902	9,774	6,510	4,061	14,379
Others	3,812	50,032	4,955	7,413	3,120	2,742	2,964	5,736
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>229,718</b>	<b>273,729</b>	<b>175,286</b>	<b>243,602</b>	<b>281,301</b>	<b>343,802</b>	<b>362,245</b>	<b>293,721</b>
Belgium	11,937	21,728	18,121	21,421	18,473	16,694	27,806	24,786
France	32,786	22,562	19,827	42,420	49,605	23,533	57,888	31,938
Germany	79,492	78,416	72,727	90,284	90,692	105,919	75,103	77,824
Netherlands	23,493	29,334	17,743	26,713	69,849	35,583	28,777	29,064
Switzerland	73,104	112,765	34,278	51,774	34,344	152,656	161,780	116,938
Others	8,906	8,924	12,590	10,990	18,338	9,418	10,890	13,172
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>22,234</b>	<b>29,651</b>	<b>24,621</b>	<b>24,582</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>17,451</b>	<b>18,253</b>	<b>17,108</b>
Kenya	20,169	26,015	22,091	17,459	11,145	15,968	15,412	15,913
Mauritius	35	552	180	160	53	332	993	97
United Republic of Tanzania	707	710	235	279	389	264	533	429
Others	1,323	2,374	2,116	6,683	1,670	887	1,315	668

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>311.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>32,085</b>	<b>22,549</b>	<b>56,522</b>	<b>30,571</b>	<b>46,543</b>	<b>27,315</b>	<b>35973.6</b>	<b>22384.2</b>
Egypt	11,150	9,087	18,596	6,594	6,322	6,653	7129.9	9351.8
Morocco	20,655	13,208	37,657	23,253	40,034	20,358	28553.0	11701.2
Others	281	254	270	724	187	305	290.6	1331.2
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>14,455</b>	<b>8,482</b>	<b>18,102</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>18,100</b>	<b>13412.1</b>	<b>17393.7</b>
South Africa	5,255	13,025	8,335	16,948	21,029	17,219	13165.3	16716.5
Others	824	1,430	146	1,155	250	882	246.7	677.2
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>70923.9</b>	<b>1511.2</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>498,624</b>	<b>660,586</b>	<b>556,978</b>	<b>623,298</b>	<b>679,748</b>	<b>472,849</b>	<b>550044.8</b>	<b>593172.4</b>
China	313,214	332,735	338,278	337,392	443,447	300,095	329582.2	365130.8
Hong Kong	30,488	34,878	43,156	31,540	28,049	30,438	24072.2	43622.8
Japan	103,503	236,368	111,014	204,150	162,784	89,117	149568.4	125082.5
Republic of Korea	50,796	56,224	64,443	50,142	45,204	51,720	46481.9	58167.6
Others	624	381	87	74	264	1,479	340.1	1168.8
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>211,569</b>	<b>248,564</b>	<b>121,106</b>	<b>141,657</b>	<b>97,894</b>	<b>134,416</b>	<b>83948.5</b>	<b>116560.2</b>
Afghanistan	426	3,363	1,696	1,003	1,279	784	300.7	1449.4
Bangladesh	4,741	10,874	10,410	5,847	6,361	4,296	5119.8	3267.2
India	190,034	215,576	83,209	105,724	78,059	87,189	74466.3	93537.8
Iran	8,776	12,317	19,750	24,169	7,236	38,882	56.1	14066.2
Sri Lanka	6,518	5,127	5,933	3,983	4,245	3,118	3829.4	4074.1
Others	1,074	1,307	108	931	714	148	176.2	165.5
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>442,883</b>	<b>450,411</b>	<b>470,755</b>	<b>433,355</b>	<b>588,767</b>	<b>455633.6</b>	<b>579175.3</b>
Indonesia	30,927	45,032	37,696	40,920	43,944	54,680	49165.1	55013.4
Malaysia	118,517	126,472	161,837	165,689	149,184	208,079	161975.1	172973.3
Singapore	211,447	216,138	209,586	215,769	190,362	262,783	177894.1	285511.6
Thailand	47,144	47,060	35,463	40,434	40,497	55,369	58863.7	55294.7
Others	7,585	8,181	5,829	7,943	9,369	7,856	7735.6	10382.3
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,369,500</b>	<b>1,284,586</b>	<b>1,184,285</b>	<b>1,375,311</b>	<b>1,498,853</b>	<b>1,260,438</b>	<b>1702465.9</b>	<b>1509284.4</b>
Bahrain	29,955	2,322	1,883	22,971	1,343	1,211	666.2	857.2
Jordan	1,416	1,491	1,074	906	792	967	725.0	760.0
Kuwait	341,531	213,421	354,188	343,883	310,230	418,711	350369.9	314215.4
Saudi Arabia	539,139	466,490	329,760	494,555	503,064	376,202	386934.1	613368.5
Turkey	6,706	11,190	11,587	13,101	13,528	11,069	10617.9	8838.9
United Arab Emirates	443,491	543,398	446,618	481,585	656,712	399,366	930539.4	545382.9
Others	7,263	46,273	39,175	18,310	13,185	52,912	22613.4	25861.5
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>21,132</b>	<b>15,368</b>	<b>33,184</b>	<b>42,387</b>	<b>45,488</b>	<b>26108.6</b>	<b>40853.2</b>
Australia	45,464	17,676	10,562	27,860	38,882	41,706	18837.4	37000.6
New Zealand	5,982	3,352	4,565	5,302	3,151	3,530	5342.7	3364.0
Others	1,040	103	241	23	354	252	1928.5	488.6
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>39,165</b>	<b>28,763</b>	<b>31,701</b>	<b>80,034</b>	<b>59,062</b>	<b>24,964</b>	<b>26066.0</b>	<b>32010.4</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>(129,233)</b>	<b>(91,551)</b>	<b>(55,762)</b>	<b>(13,581)</b>	<b>(42,205)</b>	<b>(31,430)</b>	<b>16095.1</b>	<b>-92553.8</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>40,413,676</b>	<b>3,224,229</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>693</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,784</b>
Mexico	45,933	67,221	21,226	3,300	2,499	1,106	953	805
Others	22,289	5,781	16,209	289	1,569	240	638	979
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>447,864</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>30,401</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>75,074</b>
Argentina	87,211	55,442	50,012	9,754	3,123	2,365	2,210	6,866
Brazil	293,445	119,167	378,459	6,996	9,983	26,407	60,543	67,112
Uruguay	16,124	6,248	3,226	283	385	-	117	124
Others	17,578	13,600	16,168	1,395	2,647	1,629	2,351	973
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>2,387,166</b>	<b>215,190</b>	<b>145,962</b>	<b>207,831</b>	<b>147,851</b>	<b>164,166</b>
Canada	471,818	402,447	576,914	59,327	15,195	13,090	24,493	39,492
USA	1,857,239	1,611,330	1,810,109	155,863	130,767	194,740	123,349	124,672
Others	316	12	143	-	-	2	9	2
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>531,791</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>26,664</b>	<b>42,027</b>	<b>55,919</b>	<b>37,953</b>
Hungary	37,985	17,741	46,934	1,675	1,488	1,404	1,234	1,863
Romania	156,430	92,468	119,024	7,325	6,402	1,632	31,724	7,842
Russian Federation	600,608	188,372	163,419	13,934	9,755	26,256	5,178	11,146
Ukraine	286,463	135,308	71,136	4,004	3,279	6,408	10,445	10,648
Others	319,058	229,390	131,278	11,414	5,741	6,327	7,336	6,454
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>1,230,315</b>	<b>117,261</b>	<b>99,644</b>	<b>99,659</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>93,091</b>
Denmark	78,217	115,211	162,930	7,070	19,339	10,205	9,523	10,361
Finland	336,055	382,563	137,212	42,027	14,064	7,939	9,260	13,672
Norway	76,178	28,372	16,718	3,224	2,230	1,208	1,086	2,310
Sweden	264,634	132,779	217,573	12,834	11,159	24,660	28,188	11,830
United Kingdom	907,997	596,851	628,856	49,891	49,966	51,043	76,964	52,069
Others	52,822	57,493	67,026	2,214	2,885	4,604	3,263	2,849
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>845,263</b>	<b>66,195</b>	<b>89,928</b>	<b>47,564</b>	<b>57,869</b>	<b>43,802</b>
Greece	53,038	14,012	16,220	325	1,014	552	920	1,312
Italy	843,581	568,482	554,188	52,721	77,831	36,845	45,377	33,144
Spain	126,469	121,765	183,084	9,786	8,472	7,854	8,859	6,034
Others	58,175	51,132	91,771	3,364	2,611	2,313	2,712	3,313
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>2,348,656</b>	<b>206,255</b>	<b>225,911</b>	<b>186,893</b>	<b>218,858</b>	<b>217,789</b>
Belgium	264,254	247,802	228,386	24,578	16,275	22,098	24,539	20,308
France	390,056	425,519	367,992	32,657	39,605	23,804	38,752	26,785
Germany	1,308,443	1,179,259	938,476	83,524	69,828	85,641	91,307	75,177
Netherlands	351,551	300,617	359,607	28,192	27,535	22,496	30,963	62,757
Switzerland	317,814	375,428	335,053	27,508	66,744	23,463	20,337	23,689
Others	165,349	127,559	119,141	9,796	5,924	9,391	12,959	9,073
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>373,413</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>29,501</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>24,213</b>
Kenya	142,583	188,626	237,888	16,356	15,870	21,375	17,177	13,312
Mauritius	907	698	3,684	64	176	186	137	102
United Republic of Tanzania	13,850	11,574	18,795	755	781	767	710	1,467
Others	111,508	100,427	113,046	8,412	12,674	13,282	8,066	9,331

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>372</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>534,396</b>	<b>75,835</b>	<b>43,062</b>	<b>35,595</b>	<b>43,672</b>	<b>47,797</b>
Egypt	129,788	148,629	149,399	8,143	6,698	12,085	17,636	14,560
Morocco	411,265	265,358	290,835	64,834	17,477	904	24,401	24,404
Others	22,030	49,191	94,163	2,857	18,887	22,605	1,635	8,832
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>435,966</b>	<b>25,914</b>	<b>35,255</b>	<b>36,301</b>	<b>41,075</b>	<b>46,769</b>
South Africa	294,063	263,440	426,810	24,502	34,008	35,765	38,595	45,668
Others	43,239	26,913	9,156	1,412	1,246	536	2,480	1,101
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>145,910</b>	<b>16,491</b>	<b>25,216</b>	<b>15,698</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>5,292</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>8,671,235</b>	<b>806,454</b>	<b>670,060</b>	<b>669,172</b>	<b>719,109</b>	<b>663,421</b>
China	4,085,400	4,410,553	5,789,453	539,213	472,163	438,085	456,146	418,484
Hong Kong	120,144	98,214	107,726	10,385	8,552	9,362	8,679	12,490
Japan	1,258,965	1,536,246	1,663,118	153,981	110,417	137,471	161,088	143,858
Republic of Korea	642,464	691,101	714,315	57,950	52,394	56,891	62,060	59,095
Others	321,504	341,769	396,622	44,925	26,533	27,364	31,137	29,494
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>2,698,474</b>	<b>183,306</b>	<b>274,896</b>	<b>211,021</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>200,081</b>
Afghanistan	92,953	139,256	172,009	15,401	12,805	10,684	13,531	13,765
Bangladesh	78,704	80,835	79,734	2,594	3,686	3,327	5,997	9,063
India	1,194,517	1,225,567	1,743,166	100,945	100,858	79,859	101,778	137,232
Iran	921,699	962,128	572,379	51,994	149,931	104,914	19,386	23,325
Sri Lanka	65,148	54,601	57,330	4,157	3,468	3,094	3,280	4,719
Others	31,376	56,606	73,857	8,215	4,148	9,144	11,753	11,978
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>4,969,053</b>	<b>435,137</b>	<b>397,015</b>	<b>383,636</b>	<b>385,210</b>	<b>346,043</b>
Indonesia	842,570	641,019	804,619	75,762	48,481	61,243	55,316	56,134
Malaysia	1,599,026	1,744,729	2,460,060	170,834	154,063	205,644	183,757	161,445
Singapore	552,652	811,863	671,281	74,002	69,776	41,240	50,836	38,325
Thailand	586,336	716,264	842,962	99,683	112,425	60,617	77,337	73,554
Others	145,384	143,177	190,130	14,857	12,271	14,892	17,964	16,586
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>14,323,266</b>	<b>921,099</b>	<b>1,116,187</b>	<b>973,962</b>	<b>699,863</b>	<b>1,176,748</b>
Bahrain	87,176	261,919	320,535	39,370	11,604	18,415	5,344	19,433
Jordan	9,409	13,541	20,065	898	548	1,633	607	1,985
Kuwait	2,327,471	2,403,378	3,330,454	369,699	153,879	96,404	96,543	191,265
Saudi Arabia	4,287,951	3,385,626	4,546,626	119,000	486,568	347,135	185,884	412,793
Turkey	128,303	158,469	176,264	16,680	7,291	8,472	11,460	8,989
United Arab Emirates	3,191,711	5,020,247	5,476,005	354,776	431,459	454,116	366,611	519,987
Others	615,058	407,686	453,318	20,676	24,838	47,788	33,413	22,295
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>405,808</b>	<b>65,662</b>	<b>37,045</b>	<b>31,572</b>	<b>29,764</b>	<b>51,215</b>
Australia	495,085	566,017	337,729	58,740	33,018	25,880	24,474	46,142
New Zealand	65,086	57,547	67,971	6,901	4,011	5,674	5,290	5,046
Others	783	91	108	21	16	18	-	27
<b>S. Other</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>30</b>



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010		2011					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6,968</b>	<b>7,029</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>8,330</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,216</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>4,065</b>
Mexico	2,148	1,765	1,549	1,120	2,038	1,825	2,388	3,030
Others	217	6,565	1,173	877	533	1,391	991	1,035
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>83,491</b>	<b>74,271</b>	<b>34,518</b>	<b>15,553</b>	<b>12,833</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>13,220</b>	<b>15,656</b>
Argentina	10,747	6,805	6,665	1,376	2,016	1,940	3,164	2,734
Brazil	71,952	66,116	27,040	13,565	9,637	8,542	8,755	8,807
Uruguay	155	88	64	128	160	121	334	1,550
Others	637	1,262	748	485	1,021	887	967	2,565
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>150,312</b>	<b>255,497</b>	<b>181,930</b>	<b>210,888</b>	<b>232,858</b>	<b>238,375</b>	<b>250,863</b>	<b>200,633</b>
Canada	36,351	100,991	53,102	92,526	68,362	47,849	47,455	38,008
USA	113,962	154,505	128,828	118,363	164,366	190,525	203,407	162,626
Others	-	1	-	-	130	-	1	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>45,791</b>	<b>42,759</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>33,902</b>	<b>38,643</b>	<b>61,507</b>	<b>77,100</b>	<b>32,104</b>
Hungary	1,166	2,373	2,981	2,649	2,591	19,184	3,922	6,079
Romania	10,485	12,160	8,443	7,705	14,213	6,676	8,837	2,905
Russian Federation	24,480	6,583	11,984	10,269	8,360	8,621	29,929	10,858
Ukraine	3,551	10,504	5,087	3,619	2,764	2,545	10,099	2,187
Others	6,108	11,138	8,926	9,659	10,714	24,481	24,313	10,075
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>72,388</b>	<b>111,596</b>	<b>100,183</b>	<b>82,914</b>	<b>108,591</b>	<b>120,118</b>	<b>121,575</b>	<b>92,272</b>
Denmark	6,695	22,679	9,821	11,771	26,124	19,201	8,975	8,236
Finland	11,542	13,969	13,582	7,484	11,211	14,496	9,832	10,161
Norway	2,092	746	1,253	1,001	817	1,020	1,916	1,039
Sweden	8,765	13,896	22,447	20,079	17,267	26,402	14,508	18,372
United Kingdom	41,830	54,196	50,524	39,704	47,098	55,212	57,990	52,260
Others	1,465	6,110	2,556	2,874	6,074	3,788	28,354	2,204
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>57,749</b>	<b>63,923</b>	<b>82,464</b>	<b>57,743</b>	<b>66,325</b>	<b>110,377</b>	<b>108,471</b>	<b>59,048</b>
Greece	371	483	7,104	823	573	478	1,774	816
Italy	35,886	39,455	54,565	44,609	50,032	55,650	46,897	33,898
Spain	14,918	20,953	15,956	7,062	11,999	50,371	10,739	19,866
Others	6,574	3,032	4,839	5,249	3,722	3,879	49,061	4,468
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>156,955</b>	<b>172,410</b>	<b>222,218</b>	<b>134,919</b>	<b>197,392</b>	<b>188,204</b>	<b>225,202</b>	<b>201,905</b>
Belgium	14,030	17,614	22,000	13,362	21,902	20,967	19,791	15,501
France	21,309	23,865	28,878	20,902	36,654	32,812	45,367	29,259
Germany	64,898	73,581	78,407	55,603	76,527	80,282	104,031	83,194
Netherlands	22,175	27,293	55,400	16,936	24,031	24,963	24,143	20,915
Switzerland	26,610	20,157	26,269	21,275	30,364	18,547	23,587	34,011
Others	7,933	9,899	11,264	6,842	7,914	10,632	8,283	19,025
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>27,533</b>	<b>31,880</b>	<b>45,773</b>	<b>31,198</b>	<b>37,429</b>	<b>31,111</b>	<b>28,083</b>	<b>24,992</b>
Kenya	17,820	23,132	32,560	20,052	21,973	21,441	17,752	15,424
Mauritius	16	53	2,808	72	32	85	8	9
United Republic of Tanzania	2,263	3,207	2,084	1,657	1,645	1,648	759	1,808
Others	7,433	5,488	8,322	9,417	13,778	7,937	9,564	7,752

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010		2011					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>461</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>40,389</b>	<b>57,634</b>	<b>29,077</b>	<b>52,184</b>	<b>27,049</b>	<b>71,201</b>	<b>48,658</b>	<b>38,078</b>
Egypt	11,409	14,416	13,492	10,639	9,934	14,752	14,364	9,414
Morocco	27,041	23,565	14,610	25,482	16,168	55,602	33,507	27,674
Others	1,938	19,653	975	16,063	947	847	787	990
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>29,986</b>	<b>59,200</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>28,632</b>	<b>36,657</b>	<b>17,939</b>	<b>32,509</b>
South Africa	29,218	58,727	50,995	19,630	28,103	36,298	17,643	32,160
Others	768	473	848	170	528	360	296	349
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>9,479</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>52,532</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>637,701</b>	<b>720,843</b>	<b>741,565</b>	<b>735,332</b>	<b>748,902</b>	<b>806,080</b>	<b>807,733</b>	<b>751,317</b>
China	434,608	499,365	512,798	480,305	480,018	547,210	541,390	508,881
Hong Kong	7,784	8,800	6,576	8,357	10,531	8,618	9,206	8,771
Japan	103,910	125,318	129,032	142,143	163,773	145,859	153,171	147,079
Republic of Korea	53,853	55,221	63,578	73,109	55,194	67,366	62,683	52,871
Others	37,547	32,139	29,581	31,418	39,387	37,026	41,282	33,716
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>232,563</b>	<b>304,785</b>	<b>236,285</b>	<b>280,872</b>	<b>286,545</b>	<b>192,130</b>	<b>173,627</b>	<b>149,944</b>
Afghanistan	16,758	9,050	10,456	9,976	24,679	20,849	17,215	12,240
Bangladesh	4,635	5,211	9,427	3,761	8,611	12,121	8,612	5,282
India	179,028	230,064	175,207	232,098	191,055	122,301	89,386	104,299
Iran	21,840	53,734	30,113	20,089	46,862	26,765	52,756	22,664
Sri Lanka	4,208	4,663	6,535	6,767	6,971	5,659	3,602	4,365
Others	6,094	2,063	4,548	8,181	8,366	4,435	2,055	1,094
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>352,728</b>	<b>486,840</b>	<b>396,875</b>	<b>400,159</b>	<b>368,581</b>	<b>439,146</b>	<b>615,384</b>	<b>397,437</b>
Indonesia	55,353	50,181	60,192	72,430	68,828	78,755	125,193	72,513
Malaysia	180,607	222,843	189,345	189,960	168,215	236,758	361,418	206,005
Singapore	34,733	138,455	74,604	57,848	45,239	40,420	46,234	33,571
Thailand	67,993	59,928	58,232	64,778	68,023	70,111	64,237	65,727
Others	14,042	15,433	14,502	15,142	18,276	13,103	18,301	19,621
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,197,761</b>	<b>1,332,750</b>	<b>1,246,544</b>	<b>964,248</b>	<b>1,199,326</b>	<b>891,321</b>	<b>1,748,966</b>	<b>1,775,591</b>
Bahrain	17,559	50,103	34,803	22,038	24,030	3,003	88,069	26,135
Jordan	691	841	1,959	1,750	7,444	821	1,036	750
Kuwait	331,299	328,300	223,111	253,245	301,490	200,568	524,146	630,204
Saudi Arabia	506,314	324,704	370,184	334,853	416,418	366,918	319,668	475,187
Turkey	7,429	35,514	14,524	14,565	12,103	19,714	14,557	21,645
United Arab Emirates	314,736	537,402	582,859	321,117	373,276	251,027	752,716	570,699
Others	19,733	55,886	19,103	16,681	64,566	49,270	48,774	50,971
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>33,532</b>	<b>26,823</b>	<b>32,207</b>	<b>25,951</b>	<b>51,731</b>	<b>29,048</b>	<b>23,050</b>	<b>33,869</b>
Australia	22,497	22,351	25,765	19,801	45,607	24,310	17,889	29,995
New Zealand	11,035	4,469	6,442	6,150	6,105	4,730	5,153	3,866
Others	-	3	-	-	20	8	9	8
<b>S. Other</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>108</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	December end Position			2010 <sup>P</sup>				2011 <sup>P</sup>
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec	31-Mar
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(54,534)</b>	<b>(60,508)</b>	<b>(54,781)</b>	<b>(55,094)</b>	<b>(58,471)</b>	<b>(60,508)</b>	<b>(61,681)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,551</b>	<b>22,734</b>	<b>24,699</b>	<b>25,349</b>	<b>26,551</b>	<b>27,638</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,773</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,915	1,797	1,673	1,610	1,610	1,620	1,673	1,719
1.2 Other capital	45	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>157</b>
2.1 Equity securities	108	120	114	122	115	115	114	113
2.2 Debt securities	34	33	37	33	33	33	37	44
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>6,548</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>6,726</b>
4.1 Trade credits	3,072	3,090	3,365	3,236	3,259	3,295	3,365	3,705
4.2 Loans	95	99	101	100	101	101	101	102
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,971	1,810	1,761	2,052	1,716	1,861	1,761	1,336
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,120	1,204	1,477	1,160	1,246	1,258	1,477	1,583
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>14,342</b>	<b>16,542</b>	<b>16,975</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>18,961</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	1,791	2,286	2,910	2,309	2,575	2,706	2,910	2,979
5.2 Special drawing rights	183	1,375	1,230	1,314	1,263	1,290	1,230	1,223
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	7,659	11,479	13,808	10,719	12,704	12,979	13,808	14,759
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,976	8,763	9,894	8,272	10,092	9,686	9,894	10,437
of which: Cash in Foreign Currency	434	781	597	108	154	199	597	745
: Sinking Fund	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	1,683	2,716	3,914	2,447	2,612	3,293	3,914	4,322
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>77,908</b>	<b>87,059</b>	<b>77,515</b>	<b>79,793</b>	<b>83,819</b>	<b>87,059</b>	<b>89,319</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>17,386</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>18,014</b>	<b>18,615</b>	<b>19,617</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>23,698</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	13,971	15,582	20,752	16,196	16,718	17,718	20,752	21,866
1.2 Other capital	2,502	1,804	1,890	1,818	1,897	1,899	1,890	1,832
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>4,010</b>
2.1 Equity securities	1,798	1,258	2,167	1,416	1,558	1,747	2,167	2,334
2.2 Debt securities	2,925	2,290	1,737	1,691	1,738	1,689	1,737	1,676
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,462</b>	<b>56,330</b>	<b>57,811</b>	<b>60,713</b>	<b>60,462</b>	<b>61,576</b>
4.1 Trade credits	439	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365	1,365
4.2 Loans	46,602	51,605	55,192	50,973	52,554	55,456	55,192	56,222
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,606	2,130	2,243	2,223	2,155	2,209	2,243	2,264
4.4 Other liabilities	448	1,817	1,662	1,769	1,737	1,683	1,662	1,725

<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec.	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun.	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec.	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec.	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000 = 100)

(Base 2000=100)

PERIOD			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006	Year Average		78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)
2007	Year Average		74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)
	Year End		72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)
2008	Year Average		62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)
	Year End		58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)
2009	Year Average		56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700
	Year End		52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)
2010	Year Average		53.0982	(5.2788)	99.8080	5.7840
	Year End		51.8071	(1.8748)	102.2409	10.5520
2010	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4170	0.8639
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.2996	(0.4441)
	IV	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7376	0.3161
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.2409	1.9354
2011	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	51.3807	(0.2884)	101.8857	0.1456
		Quarter End	50.7895	(1.9643)	100.7414	(1.4666)
	II <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	50.3113	(2.0814)	101.1418	(0.7302)
		Quarter End	49.7544	(2.0379)	100.3730	(0.3657)
2010	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3309	1.1010
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	101.9976	2.9369
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.6928	1.3441
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.2996	(1.6647)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0737	(2.5504)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2015	(0.0978)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3573	2.2819
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.5032	4.2930
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.7817	0.4146
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.2409	(2.1648)
2011	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	103.1222	0.3313
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.3941	0.1499
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.4791	(0.4172)	101.4386	(1.6326)
		Month End	50.9889	(0.6640)	100.4728	(1.8763)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.9684	(0.9920)	101.0963	(0.3375)
		Month End	50.7895	(0.3911)	100.7414	0.2673
	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.7121	(0.5028)	101.7612	0.6578
		Month End	50.0249	(1.5054)	100.3823	(0.3565)
	May <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.3307	(0.7521)	101.0154	(0.7329)
		Month End	49.7887	(0.4722)	99.9277	(0.4529)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.8911	(0.8735)	100.6487	(0.3631)
		Month End	49.7544	(0.0689)	100.3730	0.4457
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.6579	(0.4674)	101.8776	1.2210
		Month End	49.1551	(1.2046)	100.8462	0.4714
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.0742	(1.1753)	101.6472	(0.2261)
		Month End	48.6663	(0.9943)	100.8023	(0.0434)

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate

REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate