

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

Period	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

Period	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380				85.6240	85.7309			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2011

Currency\Date	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15
Australian Dollar	86.9859	86.5015	86.9058	86.6474	86.5941	86.5106	86.2725	85.5922	85.6936	85.5224	86.5073	86.1276	85.0887
Bahraini Dinar	227.0303	227.0348	227.0348	226.8210	226.6808	226.6882	225.9089	224.9956	226.2569	226.2742	226.1637	226.7505	226.6813
Canadian Dollar	88.1052	87.7626	87.9005	87.8811	87.7898	87.8115	87.5460	87.4888	87.9129	87.5320	87.6072	87.7436	86.9484
Chinese Yuan	13.0279	13.0250	13.0240	13.0194	13.0031	13.0088	12.9804	12.9175	12.9648	12.9771	12.9824	13.0039	13.0024
Danish Krone	15.8470	15.7909	15.9024	15.9965	16.0058	16.0043	15.9815	15.8168	15.8730	15.8186	15.8945	15.9554	15.9458
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9906	10.9914	10.9811	10.9788	10.9717	10.9688	10.9409	10.9064	10.9524	10.9517	10.9565	10.9738	10.9641
Japanese Yen	1.0410	1.0434	1.0441	1.0373	1.0368	1.0380	1.0353	1.0253	1.0287	1.0295	1.0399	1.0395	1.0463
Kuwaiti Dinar	306.9091	307.2051	307.8778	307.7961	307.0986	307.5208	306.7493	305.0509	306.5938	306.8008	306.8409	307.4534	307.2804
Malaysian Ringgit	28.1066	28.1294	28.1800	28.1952	28.1655	28.1398	28.0758	27.9555	28.0451	28.0509	28.0414	28.1144	27.9745
New Zealand Dollar	64.3692	63.4525	63.6939	63.1471	63.0753	63.0386	62.9703	62.7537	62.7765	62.7541	63.3698	63.1549	62.5131
Norwegian Krone	15.2286	15.1941	15.3518	15.2874	15.2514	15.2887	15.2748	15.1371	15.2261	15.0701	15.1767	15.2069	15.0815
Omani Riyal	222.2914	222.2842	222.2842	222.0347	221.9467	221.9539	221.1835	220.2789	221.5125	221.4978	221.4043	221.9785	221.9278
Qatari Riyal	23.5125	23.5123	23.5030	23.4931	23.4676	23.4743	23.4086	23.3079	23.4224	23.4323	23.4223	23.4863	23.4692
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.8188	22.8269	22.8091	22.7978	22.7761	22.7787	22.7199	22.6481	22.7473	22.7412	22.7391	22.7876	22.7830
Singaporean Dollar	67.2980	67.2017	67.3878	67.3876	67.3556	67.3582	67.2442	66.8652	67.0388	67.0192	67.2075	67.1918	66.9345
Swedish Krona	13.5549	13.5049	13.5684	13.5637	13.4587	13.4649	13.4467	13.3428	13.4677	13.3682	13.4584	13.4934	13.3652
Swiss Franc	91.9381	92.1755	92.5553	91.7039	92.2972	92.3001	91.9308	90.7581	91.6010	91.5865	91.7103	91.9058	92.4946
UAE Dirham	23.3089	23.3171	23.3001	23.2868	23.2647	23.2596	23.2104	23.1398	23.2282	23.2309	23.2276	23.2713	23.2719
UK Pound Sterling	139.1195	138.8891	139.5860	139.0901	138.9063	138.7282	138.0115	137.1801	137.8777	136.9584	137.0099	137.0881	137.6041
US Dollar	85.5659	85.5889	85.5447	85.4894	85.4180	85.3850	85.2114	84.9454	85.2580	85.2751	85.2653	85.4183	85.4174
EMU Euro	118.1007	117.6694	118.4873	119.2444	119.3182	119.3268	119.0829	117.9275	118.2188	117.7985	118.3915	118.8906	118.8822

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2011

Currency\Date	16	17	18	19	21	22	24	25	26	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	84.6487	83.8104	84.8724	85.0535	85.5307	85.9327	86.4840	86.9570	87.2507	87.4779	87.3927	87.9443	88.0049
Bahraini Dinar	226.4957	226.6253	226.5463	226.4138	226.4801	226.5628	226.5398	226.1124	225.5540	226.2598	226.3540	226.1154	226.1273
Canadian Dollar	86.6305	86.1341	86.9620	86.7412	87.0432	87.2768	87.0141	87.3464	86.7641	86.9593	87.3618	87.5738	87.7785
Chinese Yuan	12.9817	13.0051	12.9985	12.9952	13.0158	13.0264	13.0149	12.9969	12.9736	12.9965	12.9941	12.9927	13.0024
Danish Krone	15.9877	15.9479	16.1118	16.2230	16.2370	16.2852	16.1350	16.1966	16.0603	16.0810	16.1166	16.1004	16.1616
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9528	10.9573	10.9508	10.9458	10.9616	10.9563	10.9579	10.9338	10.9138	10.9414	10.9400	10.9439	10.9500
Japanese Yen	1.0558	1.0809	1.0433	1.0583	1.0555	1.0528	1.0527	1.0506	1.0449	1.0425	1.0426	1.0284	1.0304
Kuwaiti Dinar	306.9621	307.3869	307.7761	307.2709	308.4800	308.4096	307.7995	307.5569	306.8272	307.1966	307.5073	307.2527	307.3505
Malaysian Ringgit	27.9276	27.9065	28.0087	27.9660	28.1047	28.1363	28.1602	28.1318	28.0554	28.1870	28.1798	28.1709	28.1811
New Zealand Dollar	62.5156	61.7747	62.2243	62.3235	62.6895	63.0482	63.7114	63.8932	64.0488	64.0508	64.0777	64.6694	64.7709
Norwegian Krone	15.0333	15.0335	15.1521	15.2620	15.3081	15.3224	15.2059	15.2820	15.1289	15.1376	15.1957	15.1665	15.2523
Omani Riyal	221.7445	221.8744	221.8357	221.6913	221.7563	221.8357	221.7967	221.3897	220.8270	221.4980	221.6148	221.3812	221.3826
Qatari Riyal	23.4471	23.4656	23.4626	23.4453	23.4626	23.4669	23.4545	23.4110	23.3541	23.4300	23.4372	23.4115	23.4076
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7504	22.7841	22.7686	22.7578	22.7857	22.7775	22.7702	22.7245	22.6677	22.7482	22.7443	22.7343	22.7356
Singaporean Dollar	66.7392	66.6146	67.0129	66.9737	67.2505	67.3691	67.4680	67.5125	67.3158	67.4328	67.4523	67.4311	67.5153
Swedish Krona	13.3222	13.2252	13.3917	13.6080	13.6644	13.6390	13.4813	13.5029	13.3315	13.3283	13.3699	13.4406	13.5054
Swiss Franc	93.0138	94.8716	94.2180	94.6838	94.4122	94.4630	93.8215	93.7984	92.4760	92.5938	93.1147	92.3653	92.8834
UAE Dirham	23.2474	23.2711	23.2556	23.2425	23.2703	23.2605	23.2510	23.2092	23.1641	23.2189	23.2308	23.2202	23.2209
UK Pound Sterling	137.0067	136.7525	137.9525	138.4419	138.4439	139.1760	138.5308	137.3073	136.3688	136.4516	136.4779	136.3044	137.1000
US Dollar	85.3377	85.4189	85.3817	85.3353	85.4283	85.4056	85.3723	85.2170	85.0556	85.2795	85.2832	85.2495	85.2411
EMU Euro	119.1503	118.8981	120.1071	120.8621	120.9933	121.4074	120.1542	120.6832	119.6915	119.7867	120.1172	120.0499	120.4716

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency\Period						2010		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.	Apr.	May
Australian Dollar	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	76.8682	77.7117	73.5460
Bahraini Dinar	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	223.8372	222.7849	223.8183
Canadian Dollar	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	82.3241	83.5221	81.1669
Chinese Yuan	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.3634	12.3048	12.3587
Danish Krone	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.3981	15.1686	14.2637
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	10.8744	10.8198	10.8388
Japanese Yen	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	0.9318	0.8992	0.9158
Kuwaiti Dinar	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	292.5336	291.2166	291.0051
Malaysian Ringgit	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	25.3789	26.1873	25.9493
New Zealand Dollar	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	59.3203	59.7295	58.9665
Norwegian Krone	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.2544	14.1890	13.4539
Omani Riyal	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	219.1837	218.1537	219.1667
Qatari Riyal	16.4395	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.1920	23.0750	23.1838
Saudi Arabian Riyal	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.4985	22.3866	22.4945
Singaporean Dollar	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	60.2666	60.7123	60.5609
Swedish Krona	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	11.8040	11.6864	10.9870
Swiss Franc	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	79.0485	78.7244	74.6959
UAE Dirham	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	22.9835	22.8699	22.9755
UK Pound Sterling	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	126.9291	128.5932	123.6939
US Dollar	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318
EMU Euro	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	114.5167	112.7807	106.0213

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency\Period	2010							2011		
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Australian Dollar	72.7508	74.8874	77.0941	80.3318	84.2974	84.6022	85.0504	85.2741	86.1218	86.2427
Bahraini Dinar	226.3222	226.8383	227.2179	227.6742	228.0961	227.0114	227.4983	227.3748	226.3633	226.4041
Canadian Dollar	82.1684	81.9643	82.4674	82.8618	84.4176	84.6707	85.0270	86.2271	86.3206	87.3698
Chinese Yuan	12.5131	12.6291	12.6238	12.7319	12.8942	12.8607	12.9031	12.9919	12.9804	12.9973
Danish Krone	14.0173	14.6755	14.8430	15.0765	16.0149	15.6894	15.2079	15.3593	15.6453	16.0183
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9583	11.0017	11.0249	11.0505	11.0818	11.0356	11.0298	11.0175	10.9579	10.9551
Japanese Yen	0.9388	0.9762	1.0020	1.0157	1.0502	1.0383	1.0296	1.0366	1.0331	1.0432
Kuwaiti Dinar	293.2236	296.1320	298.4051	299.3630	304.5580	304.6396	304.0123	305.2273	305.2774	307.2674
Malaysian Ringgit	26.1139	26.6828	27.1758	27.6213	27.7415	27.4837	27.3963	27.9978	28.0114	28.0881
New Zealand Dollar	58.9653	60.9487	61.2482	62.3169	64.5231	65.8514	64.4824	65.6286	65.0536	63.2641
Norwegian Krone	13.1781	13.6187	13.9483	14.1749	14.7353	14.3710	14.3045	14.6159	14.8808	15.2021
Omani Riyal	221.6113	222.1178	222.4952	222.9513	223.3489	222.2637	222.7147	222.5856	221.6096	221.6618
Qatari Riyal	23.4459	23.5058	23.5379	23.5790	23.6225	23.5094	23.5569	23.5467	23.4437	23.4449
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7430	22.7987	22.8348	22.8788	22.9533	22.8164	22.8561	22.8523	22.7553	22.7586
Singaporean Dollar	61.0065	62.1187	63.1788	64.2189	65.8996	65.8666	65.5926	66.5601	66.8214	67.2145
Swedish Krona	10.9087	11.5347	11.7494	12.1776	12.8953	12.5798	12.5234	12.8496	13.2788	13.4565
Swiss Franc	75.5940	81.1492	82.3214	85.6569	88.7317	86.9187	88.3213	89.5964	89.9504	92.7567
UAE Dirham	23.2357	23.2878	23.3080	23.3603	23.4108	23.3088	23.3471	23.3386	23.2391	23.2454
UK Pound Sterling	125.7016	130.5937	134.0077	133.5313	136.1208	136.3860	133.7806	135.0590	137.5478	137.7832
US Dollar	85.2844	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141	85.3380
EMU Euro	104.1500	109.2401	110.4534	112.1277	119.2898	116.8332	113.2608	114.3674	116.5515	119.3735

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

End Of Period	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58	
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62	
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01
	IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37
2009	I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04
	II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
	III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
	IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010	I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
	II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
	III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
	IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2010	Mar.	+0.01	-0.67	+2.41	+2.41	+0.05	-4.29
	Apr.	+0.18	-1.47	+1.46	+1.22	-0.90	+0.41
	May	-0.20	-6.75	-4.41	-3.36	-2.71	+1.72
	Jun.	+0.55	-0.91	-0.13	+2.60	-0.95	+3.05
	July	+0.23	+6.17	+3.30	+1.46	+0.74	+2.43
	Aug.	-0.52	-2.67	-1.32	-0.98	-0.55	+2.67
	Sep.	+1.63	+7.63	+5.07	+1.31	+2.61	+1.02
	Oct.	+0.15	+1.53	+0.60	-0.04	-1.87	+3.50
	Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24
	Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31
2011	Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73
	Feb.	+0.21	+1.04	+1.70	+2.65	+0.47	+0.43
	Mar.	+0.29	+2.70	+1.19	+1.31	-0.92	-1.72

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
End Of Period	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2006	+3.40	-0.60	+2.30	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2008 I	+3.73	-2.50	-0.74	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
II	-2.42	-8.15	+0.16	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
III	-5.52	-12.50	-9.64	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
IV	-0.19	-1.34	-19.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009 I	-5.02	-1.67	-1.63	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010 I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2010 Mar.	+3.94	+1.01	-0.48	+2.40	+1.61	+1.51
Apr.	+2.29	+0.43	+0.74	+1.66	-1.92	+2.22
May	-3.35	-1.47	-4.47	-9.83	-5.94	-5.56
Jun.	+1.63	-0.47	+3.05	+1.97	+6.29	-0.44
Jul.	+2.20	-0.23	+3.67	+1.95	+4.02	+4.70
Aug	+1.58	+0.03	-1.10	-0.16	+1.78	-1.07
Sep.	+1.63	-0.75	+3.31	+4.13	+4.95	+5.15
Oct.	-0.71	+0.48	+0.05	+1.37	-1.64	+1.00
Nov	-1.52	+0.12	-2.47	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
Dec.	+2.40	-0.06	-0.60	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011 Jan.	+0.79	+0.14	+2.95	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70
Feb.	+0.26	+0.03	+2.16	-1.21	+1.59	+0.17
Mar.	+0.85	+0.42	-0.88	+1.87	+1.48	+3.58

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

End Of Period	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008 II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009 I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010 I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2010 Mar.	+0.95	+0.27	+3.38	+3.38	+0.99	-3.39	+4.92
Apr.	+0.65	-1.01	+1.94	+1.69	-0.43	+0.89	+2.77
May	+2.29	-4.42	-2.02	-0.95	-0.28	+4.25	-0.94
Jun.	+0.23	-1.22	-0.44	+2.28	-1.25	+2.73	+1.31
Jul.	-2.38	+3.40	-2.32	-1.18	-1.89	-0.25	-0.47
Aug.	+0.11	-2.05	-0.69	-0.35	+0.08	+3.32	+2.23
Sep.	-1.46	+4.36	+1.88	-1.77	-0.51	-2.05	-1.45
Oct.	-0.84	+0.52	-0.40	-1.04	-2.84	+2.47	-1.69
Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011 Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63
Feb.	-0.50	+0.32	+0.99	+1.93	-0.24	-0.28	-0.45
Mar.	-0.50	+1.89	+0.39	+0.51	-1.70	-2.49	+0.05

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

End Of Period	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008							
II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009							
I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010							
I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2010							
Mar.	+1.96	+0.46	+0.94	+3.36	+2.57	+2.47	+0.94
Apr.	+0.90	+1.21	+0.47	+2.14	-1.45	+2.70	+0.47
May	+0.99	-2.08	+2.50	-7.58	-3.59	-3.20	+2.50
Jun.	-0.77	+2.73	-0.31	+1.66	+5.96	-0.75	-0.31
Jul.	-2.84	+0.96	-2.61	-0.71	+1.31	+1.97	-2.61
Aug.	0.67	-0.47	+0.64	+0.48	+2.43	-0.44	0.64
Sep.	-3.77	+0.17	-3.04	+0.96	+1.77	+1.96	-3.04
Oct.	-0.51	-0.94	-0.99	+0.36	-2.61	0.00	-0.99
Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011							
Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40
Feb.	-0.67	+1.44	-0.71	-1.90	+0.88	-0.54	-0.71
Mar.	-0.37	-1.65	-0.42	+1.07	+0.68	+2.77	-0.79

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

End Of Period	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008 II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-6.51	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-7.19	-14.23
IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009 I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2010 Mar.	-1.86	-1.26	-2.54	+1.00	+1.69	+1.05	-1.37	-1.37	+0.96	+5.54
Apr.	-1.31	-3.40	-0.19	+0.21	+1.44	+0.20	-1.35	-0.93	+0.84	+1.08
May	+7.74	+4.59	+2.49	-1.22	+6.18	-0.94	+3.42	+2.12	+1.78	-4.14
Jun.	-0.45	-1.84	+0.55	-1.01	+0.45	-0.49	-0.34	-2.99	+0.49	-3.41
Jul.	-5.37	-2.62	-3.21	-0.47	-6.03	-0.49	-0.53	-1.67	-0.96	-2.60
Aug.	+0.79	-0.26	+3.42	+0.56	+2.78	+0.19	+1.37	+1.03	+0.59	-2.57
Sep.	-8.44	-3.79	-3.93	-2.35	-7.79	-0.99	-5.54	-2.04	-3.28	-1.75
Oct.	-0.49	+0.47	-0.59	+0.33	-1.03	-0.51	-0.12	+0.53	+2.40	-2.92
Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011 Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88
Feb.	-2.76	-0.90	-2.79	-0.18	-0.99	-0.04	-1.64	-2.55	-0.43	-0.39
Mar.	-1.24	-1.18	+0.20	+0.13	-2.22	+0.28	-0.76	-0.88	+1.36	+2.18

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)											
End Of Period	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008 II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	-8.15
III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009 I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2010 Mar.	-1.35	-2.82	+1.01	+0.59	+2.14	-0.59	-0.19	-1.20	+1.50	+1.01	+1.01
Apr.	-1.19	-2.32	+0.21	-2.26	-0.24	+1.84	-1.09	+0.17	-0.96	+0.21	+0.21
May	+9.26	+2.47	-1.25	+1.48	+7.26	+5.33	+0.78	-0.76	+3.82	-1.25	-1.25
Jun.	-2.39	-2.06	-0.47	-0.80	-1.42	-6.36	+0.45	-0.67	-3.41	-0.47	-0.47
Jul.	-2.14	-2.38	-0.23	-3.01	-7.16	-4.09	-1.15	-0.71	-3.76	-0.23	-0.23
Aug.	+0.19	-1.52	+0.03	-0.45	+2.80	-1.72	+0.20	-2.95	+1.15	+0.03	+0.03
Sep.	-4.68	-2.35	-0.75	-3.55	-10.03	-5.44	-3.28	-3.60	-3.93	-0.75	-0.75
Oct.	-0.87	+1.20	+0.48	-0.95	+1.04	+2.16	-0.51	-0.93	+0.43	+0.48	+0.48
Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011 Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14
Feb.	+1.25	-0.23	+0.03	-0.95	-2.03	-1.54	+2.45	-1.70	-2.08	+0.03	+0.03
Mar.	-1.42	-0.42	+0.05	-0.53	-1.15	-1.04	-0.72	-0.62	+1.31	+0.42	+0.05

Source: International Monetary Fund

- Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w .e .f. Its January, 1999.  
 \* . End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	2008-09			2009-10		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>35,357</b>	<b>44,617</b>	<b>(9,261)</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>23,227</b>	<b>39,234</b>	<b>(16,008)</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,121</b>	<b>31,747</b>	<b>(12,627)</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>
1. General merchandise	18,918	31,410	(12,492)	19,446	30,946	(11,500)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	7	82	(75)	4	77	(73)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	196	255	(60)	223	186	37
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>7,487</b>	<b>(3,381)</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>
1. Transportation	1,231	3,633	(2,402)	1,279	3,577	(2,298)
1.1 Passenger	653	545	108	725	445	280
1.2 Freight	126	2,626	(2,500)	111	2,649	(2,538)
1.3 Other	452	462	(10)	443	483	(40)
2. Travel	314	1,002	(688)	286	879	(593)
2.1 Business	14	22	(8)	4	28	(24)
2.2 Personal	300	980	(680)	282	851	(569)
3. Communications services	196	144	52	246	159	87
4. Construction services	31	70	(39)	16	29	(13)
5. Insurance services	59	133	(74)	42	146	(104)
6. Financial services	63	166	(103)	90	95	(5)
7. Computer and information services	184	122	62	188	168	20
8. Royalties and license fees	11	93	(82)	6	111	(105)
9. Other business services	493	1,648	(1,155)	536	1,103	(567)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	3	(2)	5	19	(14)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,523	473	1,050	2,535	634	1,901
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>5,281</b>	<b>(4,407)</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	16	2	14	17	13	4
2. Investment income	858	5,279	(4,421)	544	3,830	(3,286)
2.1 Direct investment	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	597	998	(401)	435	753	(318)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	3	174	(171)	-	196	(196)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	594	824	(230)	435	557	(122)
2.3 Other investment	222	1,089	(867)	101	897	(796)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	88	68	20	25	148	(123)
2.3.2. General Government	1	715	(714)	9	634	(625)
2.3.3. Banks	119	124	(5)	59	26	33
2.3.4. Other investment income	14	182	(168)	8	89	(81)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>11,256</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>11,154</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>
1. General government	210	47	163	606	50	556
2. Other sectors	11,046	55	10,991	12,066	60	12,006
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>5,379</b>	<b>9,143</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>
1. Capital transfers	458	5	453	180	5	175
1.1 General government	427	-	427	173	5	168
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	427	-	427	173	5	168
1.2 Other sectors	31	5	26	7	-	7
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	2	-	2	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>5,374</b>	<b>8,688</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>
1. Direct investment	3,720	25	3,695	2,151	76	2,075
1.1 Abroad	-	25	(25)	-	76	(76)
1.2 In reporting economy	3,720	-	3,720	2,151	-	2,151

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	2008-09			2009-10		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	1,073	(1,073)	-	65	(65)
2.1 Assets	-	41	(41)	-	1	(1)
2.2 Liabilities	-	1,032	(1,032)	-	64	(64)
3. Other investment	10,292	3,591	6,701	8,959	3,698	5,261
3.1 Assets	560	-	560	420	431	(11)
3.1.1 Trade credits	178	-	178	-	422	(422)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	229	-	229	420	6	414
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	8	-	8	-	6	(6)
3.1.3.3 Banks	193	-	193	389	-	389
3.1.3.4 Other sectors	28	-	28	31	-	31
3.1.4 Other assets	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	9,732	3,591	6,141	8,539	3,267	5,272
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	8,445	2,708	5,737	6,927	2,856	4,071
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	3,691	-	3,691	2,174	-	2,174
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	3,690	2,246	1,444	4,134	2,250	1,884
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,956	1,389	1,567	3,564	1,360	2,204
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	734	857	(123)	570	890	(320)
3.2.2.3 Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	1,064	462	602	619	606	13
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	1,058	462	596	512	503	9
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	6	-	6	107	103	4
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	723	424	299	168	3	165
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	(1)	7	-	7
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	723	-	723	-	3	(3)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	423	(423)	161	-	161
3.2.4 Other liabilities	564	459	105	1,444	408	1,036
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	504	-	504	178	101	77
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	478	-	478	178	-	178
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	26	-	26	-	101	(101)
3.2.4.3 Banks	10	442	(432)	-	223	(223)
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	10	-	10	-	16	(16)
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	442	(442)	-	207	(207)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	50	17	33	16	84	(68)
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	50	-	50	16	-	16
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	17	(17)	-	84	(84)
4. Official reserve assets	50	685	(635)	-	4,063	(4,063)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	50	-	50	-	1,181	(1,181)
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	685	(685)	-	2,882	(2,882)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>623</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	2009-10		2010-11 <sup>F</sup>				
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(536)</b>	<b>(840)</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>11,951</b>	<b>11,738</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(2,751)</b>	<b>(3,089)</b>	<b>(3,704)</b>	<b>(2,550)</b>	<b>7,915</b>	<b>10,904</b>	<b>(2,989)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,335)</b>	<b>(3,341)</b>	<b>(2,992)</b>	<b>(2,748)</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>9,110</b>	<b>(2,271)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,333)	(3,328)	(2,959)	(2,706)	6,782	9,052	(2,270)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(18)	(16)	(19)	(17)	5	10	(5)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	16	3	(14)	(25)	52	48	4
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(416)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>(718)</b>
1. Transportation	(515)	(679)	(615)	(613)	373	975	(602)
1.1 Passenger	109	40	44	55	193	120	73
1.2 Freight	(602)	(715)	(683)	(707)	24	799	(775)
1.3 Other	(22)	(4)	24	39	156	56	100
2. Travel	(154)	(147)	(103)	(217)	92	219	(127)
2.1 Business	(8)	(6)	(5)	(7)	1	8	(7)
2.2 Personal	(146)	(141)	(98)	(210)	91	211	(120)
3. Communications services	25	21	8	30	49	42	7
4. Construction services	(6)	-	2	(5)	4	5	(1)
5. Insurance services	(20)	(22)	(37)	(20)	18	37	(19)
6. Financial services	(10)	(18)	(1)	(23)	14	26	(12)
7. Computer and information services	(11)	1	14	21	59	51	8
8. Royalties and license fees	(30)	(33)	(23)	(35)	1	26	(25)
9. Other business services	(97)	(135)	(90)	(128)	195	289	(94)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	(2)	-	(4)	(3)	3	-	3
11. Government services, n. s. e.	404	1,264	137	1,191	268	124	144
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(694)</b>	<b>(996)</b>	<b>(641)</b>	<b>(847)</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>(681)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	4	7	7	-	7
2. Investment income	(696)	(997)	(645)	(854)	126	814	(688)
2.1 Direct investment	(473)	(641)	(454)	(540)	6	488	(482)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(473)	(641)	(454)	(540)	6	488	(482)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(98)	(125)	(8)	(82)	75	129	(54)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(48)	(88)	(21)	(47)	-	34	(34)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(50)	(37)	13	(35)	75	95	(20)
2.3 Other investment	(125)	(231)	(183)	(232)	45	197	(152)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(26)	(30)	(34)	(40)	8	46	(38)
2.3.2. General Government	(97)	(188)	(141)	(201)	1	110	(109)
2.3.3. Banks	13	12	13	32	36	13	23
2.3.4. Other investment income	(15)	(25)	(21)	(23)	-	28	(28)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,909</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>3,903</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3,883</b>
1. General government	228	207	196	92	177	4	173
2. Other sectors	2,681	3,038	3,552	3,788	3,726	16	3,710
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>(174)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43</b>
1. Capital transfers	51	23	23	35	43	-	43
1.1 General government	50	22	23	35	43	-	43
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	50	22	23	35	43	-	43
1.2 Other sectors	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>(690)</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>(217)</b>
1. Direct investment	520	640	394	416	247	-	247
1.1 Abroad	(15)	(7)	(1)	(23)	-	-	-
1.2 In reporting economy	535	647	395	439	247	-	247

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	2009-10		2010-11 <sup>P</sup>				
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan - Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	(453)	126	66	153	13	1	12
2.1 Assets	1	8	-	(3)	-	1	(1)
2.2 Liabilities	(454)	118	66	156	13	-	13
3. Other investment	(124)	2,441	174	(450)	1,372	1,057	315
3.1 Assets	(109)	243	(157)	(272)	325	455	(130)
3.1.1 Trade credits	(147)	(26)	(36)	(71)	-	272	(272)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	15	349	(83)	53	325	92	233
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	(2)	3	-	-	2	(2)
3.1.3.3. Banks	(22)	310	(106)	117	325	-	325
3.1.3.4. Other sectors	37	41	20	(64)	-	90	(90)
3.1.4 Other assets	23	(80)	(38)	(254)	-	91	(91)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks	23	(80)	(38)	(254)	-	91	(91)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	(15)	2,198	331	(178)	1,047	602	445
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	14	2,141	162	(350)	760	487	273
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(53)	1,055	(53)	(79)	-	54	(54)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	137	985	185	(224)	618	310	308
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	(180)	737	185	(149)	618	310	308
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	317	248	-	(75)	-	-	-
3.2.2.3. Banks	-	-	(7)	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	(7)	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	(70)	101	37	(47)	142	116	26
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	(106)	109	60	(28)	141	107	34
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	36	(8)	(23)	(19)	1	9	(8)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	82	149	169	176	281	-	281
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	(9)	(11)	50	8	8	-	8
3.2.3.4 Other sector	91	148	119	168	273	-	273
3.2.4 Other liabilities	(111)	(92)	-	(4)	6	115	(109)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	(100)	(22)	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	(22)	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	(100)	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	(95)	51	(35)	(19)	-	111	(111)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(6)	-	(7)	2	-	7	(7)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	(89)	51	(28)	(21)	-	104	(104)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	(16)	(43)	57	15	6	4	2
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	2	4	66	11	6	-	6
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	(18)	(47)	(9)	4	-	4	(4)
4. Official reserve assets	653	(2,129)	(35)	(809)	43	834	(791)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	23	17	38	46	43	-	43
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	630	(2,146)	(73)	(855)	-	834	(834)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(111)</b>	<b>(561)</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(39)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks	
					Scheduled Banks										
					SBP			Deposits			Utilizations				
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE- 25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan	Others (Swaps)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
FY 06	1,268	216	80	10,540	10,836	3,543	180	-	1,186	30	257	2,250	2,357	<b>13,086</b>	<b>14,354</b>
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	<b>17,546</b>	<b>18,890</b>
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	<b>11,510</b>	<b>13,436</b>
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,971</b>
FY 10 <sup>P</sup>	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
2010 Mar.	2,309	1,314	108	9,766	11,188	4,415	(240)	21	543	47	1,058	2,548	3,872	<b>13,736</b>	<b>16,045</b>
Apr.	2,441	1,321	182	9,861	11,364	4,460	(348)	26	593	45	1,091	2,409	3,867	<b>13,773</b>	<b>16,214</b>
May	2,500	1,259	124	10,991	12,374	4,374	(338)	6	680	43	1,056	2,263	3,694	<b>14,637</b>	<b>17,137</b>
Jun.	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,420	1,298	176	11,418	12,892	4,533	(123)	18	763	46	1,419	2,200	3,770	<b>15,092</b>	<b>17,512</b>
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,579	1,253	151	10,987	12,391	4,537	59	44	810	41	1,301	2,488	3,727	<b>14,879</b>	<b>17,458</b>
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	2,706	1,284	199	11,903	13,386	4,628	(17)	40	831	45	1,401	2,374	3,797	<b>15,760</b>	<b>18,466</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	2,788	1,301	293	11,873	13,467	4,662	183	47	922	44	1,462	2,463	3,739	<b>15,930</b>	<b>18,718</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	<b>15,736</b>	<b>18,600</b>
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	<b>16,421</b>	<b>19,331</b>
2011 Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(35)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,095	3,511	<b>16,590</b>	<b>19,337</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,921	1,207	655	12,869	14,731	4,867	(1)	64	1,452	52	1,404	2,021	3,415	<b>16,752</b>	<b>19,673</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,979	1,218	745	13,072	15,035	4,858	(52)	52	1,547	52	1,273	1,986	3,311	<b>17,021</b>	<b>20,000</b>

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Countries	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.		Jul-Mar.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>763.71</b>	<b>1052.88</b>	<b>6,549.82</b>	<b>8,016.13</b>
1.USA	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	144.50	192.79	1,317.71	1,491.05
2.UK	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.38	64.71	108.62	660.97	879.53
3.Saudi Arabia	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	193.91	259.00	1,342.77	1,822.00
4.UAE	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	178.86	232.19	1,497.19	1,859.28
Dubai	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.54	72.09	110.1	624.23	847.82
Abu Dhabi	200.40	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	102.37	115.54	829.38	961.04
Sharjah	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.55	4.28	5.55	42.11	47.60
Others	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.11	0.12	1.00	1.47	2.82
5.Other GCC Countries	757.33	983.39	1,202.65	1,237.87	105.89	128.10	932.83	948.12
Bahrain	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.35	15.06	18.61	116.10	121.59
Kuwait	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.09	35.69	45.07	332.75	353.91
Qatar	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.15	29.67	28.01	272.99	226.86
Oman	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.27	25.47	36.41	210.98	245.76
6.EU Countries	149.00	176.64	247.66	252.22	18.15	35.49	189.57	255.73
Germany	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.21	5.02	12.11	62.56	79.57
France	8.94	9.87	19.25	28.07	2.38	4.13	20.88	28.09
Netherlands	7.17	9.07	10.77	9.41	0.52	0.56	6.53	9.51
Spain	7.58	17.84	29.68	39.29	3.00	4.72	29.06	37.45
Italy	12.10	14.03	31.17	39.32	3.32	4.72	29.62	35.84
Greece	2.83	5.39	9.63	12.26	0.95	0.95	9.63	8.38
Sweden	3.69	5.36	4.93	6.49	0.68	0.87	4.89	7.40
Denmark	16.24	19.46	11.74	12.84	1.21	1.93	8.63	17.22
Ireland	5.59	15.72	24.37	18.84	0.76	5.12	13.95	29.47
Belgium	7.99	6.57	5.41	4.50	0.31	0.38	3.83	2.80
7.Norway	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.68	2.55	3.20	27.33	28.04
8.Switzerland	18.06	22.72	18.61	21.94	1.96	3.37	15.61	23.88
9.Australia	31.24	39.03	34.31	56.27	6.29	7.71	43.22	65.42
10.Canada	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.12	11.22	14.16	82.79	141.79
11.Japan	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.68	0.36	2.41	4.69	5.38
12.Other Countries	642.11	530.39	609.00	577.35	35.30	65.84	435.14	495.91
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>763.72</b>	<b>1,052.88</b>	<b>6,550.83</b>	<b>8,016.16</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009 Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010 Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2010 Mar.	14.7	38.4	53.1	4,414.6	<b>4,467.7</b>
Apr.	14.6	36.9	51.4	4,460.1	<b>4,511.5</b>
May	14.4	36.5	50.9	4,373.6	<b>4,424.6</b>
Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
Jul.	14.4	36.2	50.6	4,533.2	<b>4,583.8</b>
Aug.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,536.8	<b>4,587.0</b>
Sep.	19.7	30.7	50.3	4,627.8	<b>4,678.2</b>
Oct.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,661.8	<b>4,712.0</b>
Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	<b>4,767.7</b>
Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011 Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2	<b>4,875.3</b>
Feb.	19.2	28.4	47.6	4,866.8	<b>4,914.5</b>
Mar.	18.9	28.1	47.0	4,858.2	<b>4,905.2</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

Description	2010											2011		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,414.6</b>	<b>4,460.1</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>4,508.7</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	
1. Resident	4,069.5	4,117.7	4,041.4	4,172.2	4,196.2	4,204.5	4,282.9	4,313.1	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3	4,496.8	4,478.9	
i) Demand Deposits	957.5	969.1	933.0	994.7	1,005.9	1,021.4	1,063.5	1,055.3	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7	1,112.3	1,168.3	
ii) Savings Deposits	2,172.2	2,194.4	2,167.2	2,163.7	2,191.8	2,188.0	2,190.0	2,210.8	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3	2,313.3	2,399.5	
iii) Time Deposits	939.8	954.3	941.3	1,013.8	998.3	995.1	1,029.3	1,047.0	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3	1,071.2	911.2	
2. Non- Resident	345.0	342.4	332.2	336.5	336.9	332.3	344.9	348.7	346.2	372.5	372.9	370.0	379.3	
i) Demand Deposits	48.9	48.3	46.0	58.1	49.7	54.1	58.0	61.7	55.5	56.6	62.5	68.5	67.4	
ii) Savings Deposits	220.3	218.6	212.8	208.3	217.9	215.6	223.7	224.6	232.5	230.8	227.1	217.5	244.7	
iii) Time Deposits	75.8	75.4	73.4	70.1	69.2	62.5	63.2	62.4	58.2	85.1	83.2	84.0	67.2	
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,414.6</b>	<b>4,460.1</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>4,508.7</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	
1. Financing	543.2	593.4	680.3	716.5	763.4	810.2	831.0	921.7	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3	1,452.1	1,546.8	
i) Exports Financing	365.5	383.1	413.2	415.6	423.5	436.5	436.2	493.0	549.0	634.4	687.9	740.3	785.1	
a) Pre-shipment	188.6	193.1	216.5	215.0	222.4	213.4	211.5	254.0	288.3	347.9	364.4	404.4	445.3	
b) Post-shipment	176.9	190.0	196.7	200.6	201.1	223.1	224.7	239.0	260.7	286.5	323.5	335.8	339.8	
ii) Import Financing	177.7	210.3	267.1	300.8	339.9	373.7	394.8	428.7	467.0	542.1	627.4	711.8	761.7	
2. Placements	1,646.6	1,574.0	1,683.7	1,633.6	1,658.9	1,748.0	1,660.6	1,767.1	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3	1,635.2	1,630.9	
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	886.4	895.4	878.4	890.3	903.6	906.8	922.3	934.4	947.2	962.0	964.0	975.4	976.6	
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	226.4	228.8	224.9	227.9	231.4	232.0	236.2	239.5	242.9	246.0	246.6	249.1	249.8	
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	660.0	666.6	653.5	662.5	672.2	674.8	686.1	694.9	704.3	716.1	717.4	726.2	726.7	
ii) With Banks	760.2	678.6	805.3	743.3	755.3	841.0	738.3	832.7	786.2	783.6	691.3	659.9	654.3	
a) Within Pakistan	46.9	45.0	43.3	42.4	46.0	41.0	45.5	44.0	40.4	44.7	45.5	52.1	52.4	
b) Outside Pakistan	713.3	633.6	762.0	700.9	709.3	800.0	692.8	788.7	745.8	738.9	645.9	607.7	601.9	
3. Balances	1,166.4	1,201.5	953.3	835.5	691.9	677.4	735.0	510.7	585.0	684.3	471.9	375.4	408.0	
i) Balance held abroad	1,027.1	1,065.1	823.3	689.2	554.0	511.2	559.3	360.3	417.1	521.9	336.2	225.5	247.3	
ii) Cash in hand	139.3	136.4	130.0	146.3	137.9	166.2	175.7	150.4	167.9	162.5	135.7	149.9	160.7	
4. Others	1,058.5	1,091.1	1,056.2	1,323.1	1,419.0	1,301.0	1,401.3	1,462.3	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7	1,404.0	1,272.6	

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

Country/Economy	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.		Jul. – Mar.	
						2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>2,018.1</b>	<b>291.4</b>	<b>(19.8)</b>	<b>1,487.9</b>	<b>645.9</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>964.0</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>883.9</b>	<b>161.3</b>	<b>(33.2)</b>	<b>679.3</b>	<b>203.6</b>
1. European Union	396.5	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	133.1	0.1	564.7	186.1
Luxembourg	22.5	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	2.1	(8.1)	19.3	22.8
Denmark	(5.2)	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	(0.2)	..	12.8	(15.0)
France	3.2	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	2.3	1.4	6.0	4.5
Germany	25.1	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	2.2	1.0	41.8	10.8
Netherlands	120.4	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	90.6	(6.0)	269.2	(25.6)
Sweden	6.1	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	(10.5)	0.5	(10.9)	0.3
U.K.	224.5	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	46.6	11.1	226.5	188.3
2. Other Western Europe	434.8	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	28.2	(33.3)	114.6	17.5
Norway	252.6	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	(..)	(48.7)	0.5	(48.3)
Switzerland	182.2	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	28.3	15.4	114.1	65.8
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>941.8</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>689.7</b>	<b>390.4</b>
Canada	5.0	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.9
U.S.A.	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	119.1	6.8	688.8	387.5
<b>c. Other Developed Countries</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Australia	31.3	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	3.1	1.7	42.5	9.3
Japan	48.2	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	2.7	0.4	17.2	1.8
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>40.7</b>
<b>2) Developing Economies (a+b c+d)</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>2,155.2</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>564.2</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>57.5</b>
Cayman Island	8.1	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	10.4	2.2	66.9	51.0
Bahamas	3.1	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	1.3	0.3	11.9	4.3
Other Caribbean Countries	(9.3)	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	(2.2)	(0.3)	(11.0)	2.1
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>(56.4)</b>	<b>(10.8)</b>	<b>(3.9)</b>	<b>(47.0)</b>	<b>100.7</b>
Libya	2.4	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	0.1	(0.4)	0.6	(3.8)
Egypt	1.7	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	2.6
Mauritius	83.0	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	(11.2)	(4.0)	(49.6)	97.4
South Africa	0.4	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	..	0.3	..	2.4
Other African Countries	0.7	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.1
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>730.4</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>417.7</b>
1. West Asia	1,803.4	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	(8.4)	41.7	104.5	235.9
Oman	3.7	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(10.7)	(10.5)
Iran	0.5	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	0.2	0.2	7.8	2.0
Kuwait	21.0	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	7.8	10.9	9.4	33.9
Bahrain	1.7	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	(0.1)	(0.9)	5.0	(9.9)
Qatar	8.8	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	..	..	0.2	2.9
Saudi Arabia	278.5	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	(28.8)	(..)	(56.6)	6.2
Turkey	1.8	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	(..)	..	0.7	9.3
U.A.E.	1,487.8	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	12.4	31.1	138.0	190.2
Unspecified West Asia	(0.3)	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	1.2	1.4	10.6	11.9
2. South, East and South-East Asia	97.2	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	24.5	39.2	34.3	181.8
Bangladesh	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	-	..	-	0.6
China	1.7	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	(1.0)	1.6	(10.2)	7.0
Hong Kong	55.2	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	1.3	26.1	(42.4)	92.2
Malaysia	3.6	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	9.7	2.4	6.1	10.7
Singapore	15.5	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	13.9	9.2	79.8	69.1
India	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	1.6	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	0.4	(0.2)	3.3	0.2
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	15.7	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	0.2	0.2	(2.5)	2.0
<b>d. Unspecified Developing Countries</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>204.3</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(2.4)</b>	<b>(2.1)</b>	<b>(30.8)</b>	<b>(11.8)</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>343.6</b>	<b>177.4</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,429.1</b>	<b>3,209.5</b>	<b>2,738.7</b>	<b>351.9</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>1,960.1</b>	<b>1,387.5</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

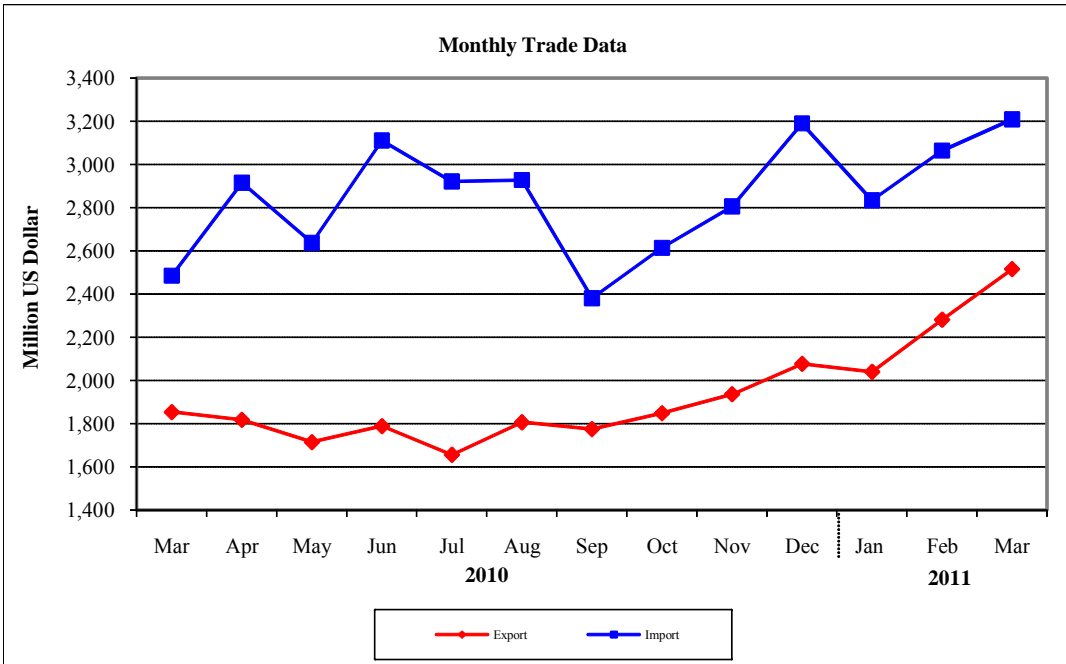
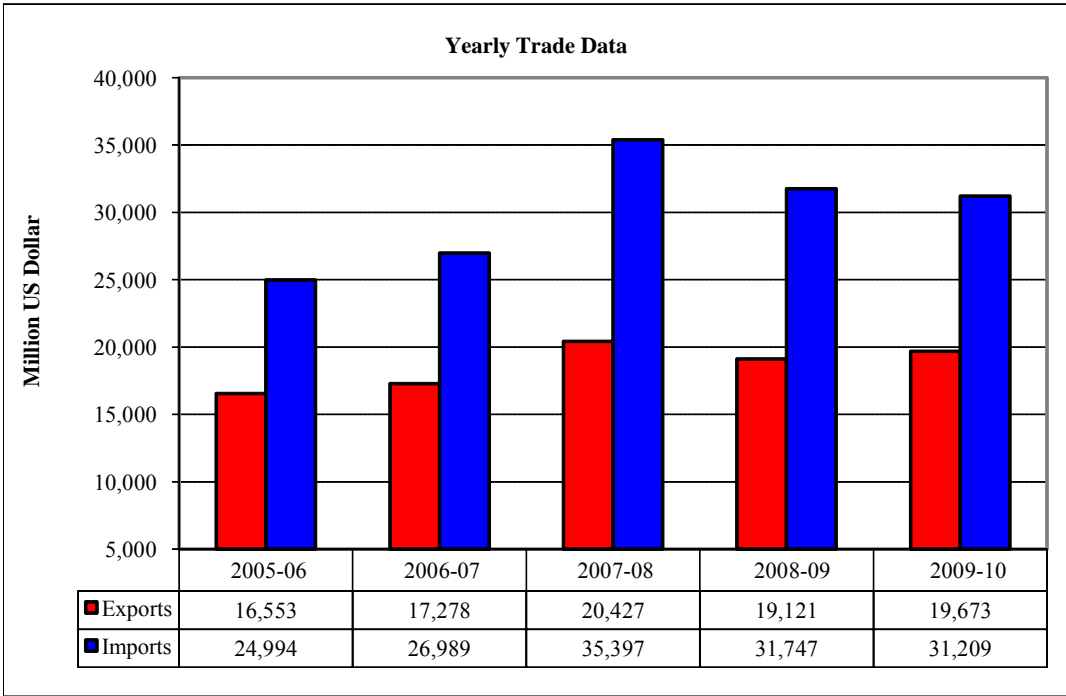
### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Economic Groups	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.		Jul. – Mar.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
					Food and Food Packing	37.5	49.6	152.1
Beverages	88.8	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	(0.1)	0.5	7.9	(0.9)
Tobacco & Cigarettes	389.5	9.2	1.4	14.2	1.3	1.0	8.5	10.3
Sugar	16.2	9.4	14.7	5.0	(0.1)	0.1	9.3	5.1
Textiles	58.9	30.1	36.9	27.8	2.2	3.1	18.5	18.1
Paper & Pulp	3.0	1.8	4.0	50.2	-	-	0.2	50.0
Leather & Leather Products	4.3	3.7	1.7	4.8	0.4	1.1	3.6	3.6
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.2	1.1	-	1.9	-	0.3	3.1	0.8
Chemicals	46.2	79.3	74.3	112.1	4.3	7.7	29.9	76.5
Petro Chemicals	6.3	27.4	25.0	8.9	0.2	(0.2)	0.2	(1.7)
Petroleum Refining	155.2	74.5	132.1	104.5	9.6	(0.6)	(13.1)	57.8
Mining & Quarrying	23.7	42.3	13.6	11.5	1.0	1.1	11.8	9.2
Oil & Gas Explorations	547.1	635.0	775.0	740.6	95.2	70.6	396.3	519.9
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.4	46.2	30.4	5.4	1.4	..	2.7	1.6
Cosmetics	3.9	-	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4
Fertilizer	0.5	0.1	-	6.8	-	0.2	0.3	6.5
Cement	33.7	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	(1.0)	0.8	19.2	1.6
Ceramics	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	9.3	0.2
Basic Metal	5.3	1.0	4.3	7.1	-	0.1	7.5	2.8
Metal Products	7.8	15.4	9.3	12.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	9.6
Machinery other than Electrical	4.0	5.9	2.5	1.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.8
Electrical Machinery	3.4	18.3	15.6	14.7	1.7	0.6	3.9	11.9
Electronics	18.6	28.8	22.6	23.4	1.1	0.9	3.6	9.6
i) Consumer / Household	12.8	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	0.3	(0.8)	(3.7)	0.5
ii) Industrial	5.8	5.5	33.8	13.0	0.9	1.7	7.3	9.1
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	50.4	111.5	82.5	33.2	4.3	1.1	6.4	19.7
i) Motorcycles	1.4	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3
ii) Cars	41.4	95.8	42.9	22.1	3.0	(0.0)	(1.2)	12.2
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	7.7	15.7	39.4	10.8	1.1	1.1	7.5	7.1
Power	184.9	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	(18.5)	3.7	99.8	19.4
i) Thermal	181.8	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	(18.7)	3.7	96.2	15.4
ii) Hydel	3.0	8.8	18.9	5.6	0.2	(0.1)	3.1	3.9
iii) Coal	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.1
Construction	157.2	89.0	93.4	101.6	5.9	8.4	47.0	77.7
Trade	176.8	174.7	166.6	117.0	8.8	9.3	39.9	65.1
Tourism	18.8	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	..	-
Transport	49.9	82.4	-	132.0	13.7	4.2	59.8	90.1
Storage Facilities	18.3	0.6	0.4	-	(..)	..	0.1	(..)
Communications	1,898.8	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	62.6	(45.0)	(12.8)	171.4
1) Telecommunications	1,824.3	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	62.3	(35.5)	67.3	264.3
2) Information Technology	72.0	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	0.9	(9.6)	(80.1)	(91.2)
i) Software Development	5.3	13.7	19.1	9.2	0.5	1.4	11.1	6.7
ii) Hardware Development	4.6	6.6	1.5	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.1
iii) I.T. Service	62.2	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	0.2	(11.1)	(92.9)	(100.0)
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.6	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	(0.6)	-	-	(1.8)
Financial Business	930.8	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	16.0	4.3	125.6	118.7
Social Services	3.7	14.3	1.5	0.8	..	..	0.1	0.8
Personal Services	85.6	94.7	100.1	62.5	6.0	2.4	21.9	40.7
Others	70.1	101.4	84.5	127.6	18.6	22.7	158.0	70.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>239.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>1,503.9</b>	<b>1,082.5</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(8,441)
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)
2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
2010 Mar.	1,855	14,348	20.2	2,486	22,543	6.0	(632)
Apr.	1,819	16,167	(1.9)	2,916	25,459	17.3	(1,097)
May	1,716	17,883	(5.7)	2,638	28,097	(9.6)	(922)
Jun.	1,790	19,673	4.3	3,112	31,209	18.0	(1,322)
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,657	1,657	(7.4)	2,923	2,923	(6.1)	(1,265)
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,808	3,465	9.1	2,929	5,851	0.2	(1,121)
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,776	5,241	(1.8)	2,381	8,233	(18.7)	(606)
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,849	7,090	4.2	2,615	10,848	9.8	(765)
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,938	9,028	4.8	2,807	13,665	7.3	(869)
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,078	11,105	7.2	3,191	16,846	13.7	(1,114)
2011 Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,041	13,147	(1.8)	2,835	19,681	(11.2)	(794)
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,282	15,429	11.8	3,065	22,746	8.1	(783)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,516	17,945	10.2	3,210	25,956	4.7	(694)

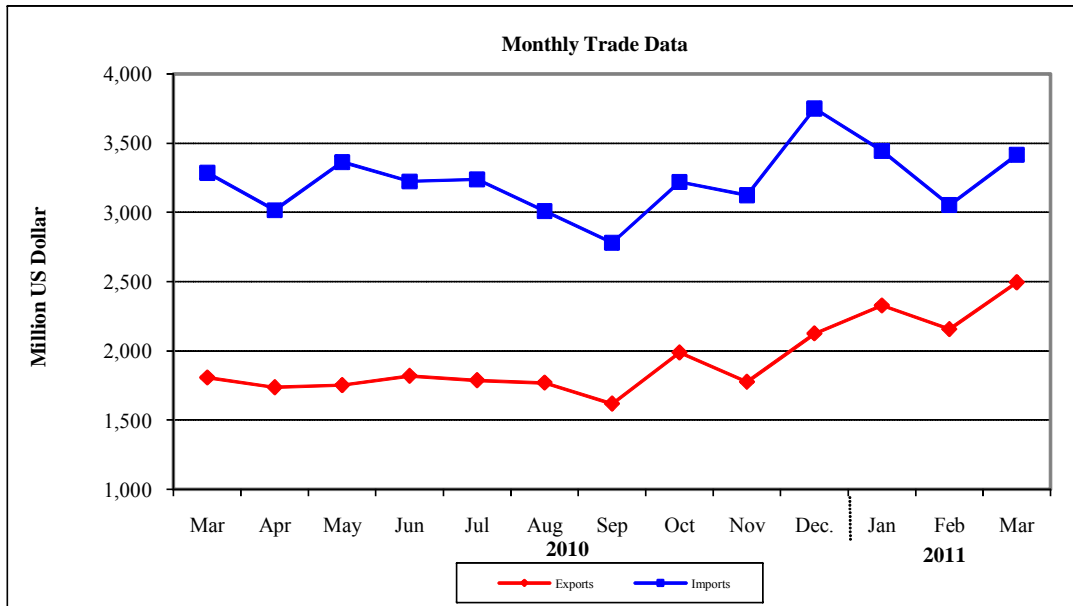
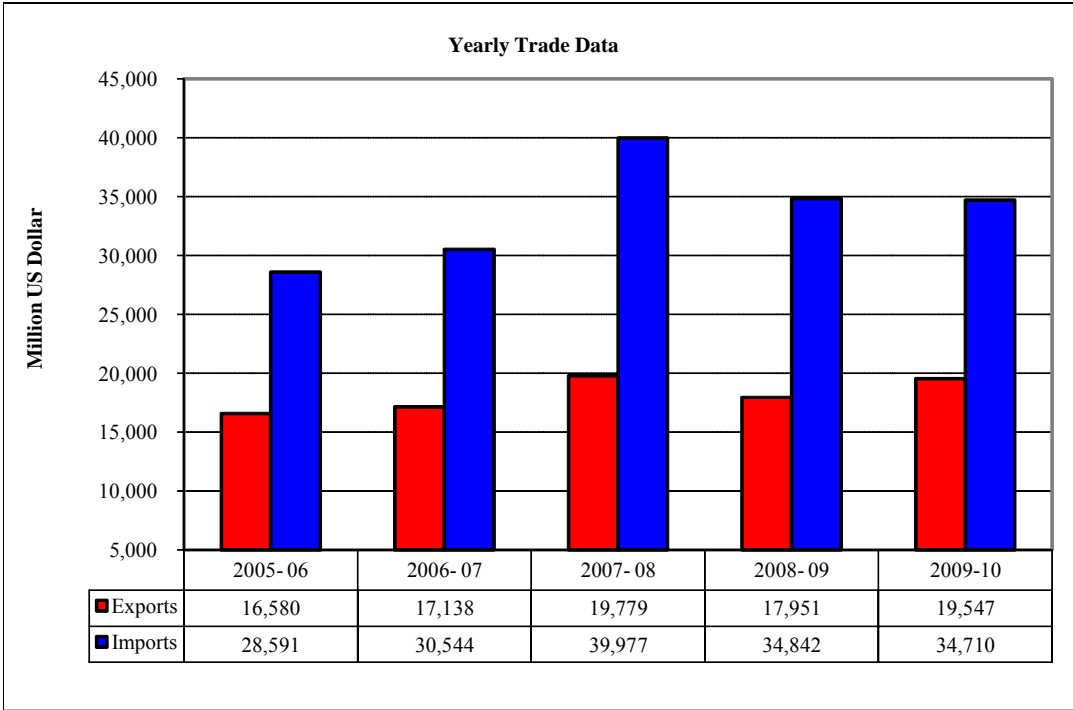
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2005- 06	16,451	129	28,581	10	(12,011)
2006- 07	16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08	19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09	17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010 Mar.	1,770	38	3,287	-	(1,480)
Apr.	1,701	36	3,016	-	(1,279)
May	1,736	17	3,363	-	(1,610)
Jun.	1,781	39	3,224	-	(1,404)
Jul.	1,726	62	3,239	-	(1,451)
Aug.	1,738	33	3,010	-	(1,239)
Sep.	1,593	26	2,781	-	(1,161)
Oct.	1,938	51	3,196	24	(1,231)
Nov.	1,725	52	3,125	-	(1,348)
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,127	-	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011 Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,329	-	3,444	-	(1,115)
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,158	-	3,053	-	(895)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,497	-	3,417	-	(920)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,587,775</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>351,678</b>	<b>315,710</b>	<b>295,964</b>	<b>300,046</b>	<b>275,300</b>
1 Rice	1,585,344	1,765,680	2,134,884	246,747	217,077	197,677	200,155	184,842
A) Basmati	988,702	1,186,850	1,288,638	138,378	123,540	114,925	117,605	104,134
B) Others	596,642	578,830	846,246	108,369	93,537	82,752	82,550	80,708
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	202,123	238,443	220,372	21,955	26,282	24,504	22,543	16,404
3 Fruits	172,200	162,361	230,495	27,086	19,162	11,840	17,290	15,862
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	87,009	69,637	117,863	11,222	10,131	10,167	9,382	7,653
5 Tobacco	8,810	9,245	13,670	1,722	1,081	3,119	2,000	1,211
6 Wheat	1,030	6	15	-	-	-	15	-
7 Spices	15,518	18,690	27,008	2,304	2,846	2,026	1,839	2,234
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,350	46,064	45,047	1,331	1,664	2,360	1,420	446
9 Sugar	64,119	6,381	-	-	-	-	-	6
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	64,345	85,356	118,822	12,201	10,850	9,781	13,563	14,431
11 All Other Food Items	347,928	394,800	381,315	27,109	26,619	34,490	31,840	32,211
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>915,898</b>	<b>893,283</b>	<b>841,855</b>	<b>956,734</b>	<b>884,679</b>
12 Raw Cotton	86,561	105,416	209,221	7,016	1,396	2,192	866	1,973
13 Cotton Yarn	1,167,597	988,907	1,237,770	124,844	124,972	98,405	97,045	100,268
14 Cotton Cloth	2,172,879	2,106,840	1,880,161	175,070	165,161	157,097	177,604	160,297
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	212,015	136,562	131,889	11,569	10,818	11,718	10,946	10,071
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	80,453	70,047	46,853	3,422	4,761	3,805	4,107	2,768
17 Knitwear	2,134,729	2,054,853	2,061,219	183,591	175,790	175,452	200,542	208,449
18 Bed Wear	1,456,417	1,526,642	1,641,145	150,686	136,985	142,665	157,671	148,369
19 Towels	415,106	546,591	603,035	53,202	58,295	55,719	53,074	48,737
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,063	61,294	75,593	8,270	8,575	5,307	4,665	4,149
21 Readymade Garments	1,204,125	983,443	963,685	82,579	73,552	70,173	100,458	79,847
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	399,233	387,410	409,123	39,279	43,802	39,034	47,341	40,548
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	365,718	330,484	327,596	28,478	28,508	25,924	41,841	31,349
24 Other Textile Materials	588,323	477,808	594,820	47,891	60,669	54,362	60,574	47,854
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,330,786</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>124,390</b>	<b>107,438</b>	<b>119,124</b>	<b>104,816</b>	<b>122,553</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	723,689	628,404	1,008,350	99,252	105,308	114,751	103,019	107,482
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	607,097	355,168	174,728	25,138	2,131	4,372	1,797	15,070
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,399,937</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>338,069</b>	<b>348,404</b>	<b>316,733</b>	<b>341,021</b>	<b>309,895</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	239,698	169,432	155,248	16,222	13,855	14,077	13,703	9,117
29 Sports Goods	415,363	384,823	389,855	37,994	40,451	36,565	43,667	39,770
30 Leather Tanned	536,438	453,610	448,888	37,962	42,376	39,765	48,966	43,958
31. Leather Manufactures	294,234	295,639	251,064	21,328	21,653	20,598	27,362	25,851
32 Footwear	114,301	88,618	81,492	9,097	6,516	6,350	6,926	5,856
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	273,609	279,067	276,792	25,433	23,453	20,745	25,770	24,119
34 Cutlery	36,028	30,426	38,271	4,340	3,914	2,503	4,241	3,056
35 Onyx Manufactured	16,813	15,532	17,345	1,667	1,207	1,785	1,947	1,890
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutical	665,830	667,855	855,159	94,416	90,721	93,359	85,406	75,177
37 Engineering Goods	325,241	347,498	300,776	26,823	29,180	25,756	28,430	32,444
38 Gems	4,896	4,409	2,835	188	153	245	217	328
39 Jewellery	24,574	22,434	106,063	7,214	21,528	2,338	2,375	1,855
40 Furniture	10,065	7,895	7,199	621	623	501	646	579
41 Molasses	52,862	102,373	53,693	6,249	7,174	7,330	2,790	239
42 Handicrafts	586	843	883	10	55	25	11	255
43 Cement	354,427	606,396	511,054	44,753	42,644	42,379	45,815	42,659
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,972	34,026	29,458	3,752	2,902	2,413	2,749	2,741
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>809,598</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>105,358</b>	<b>125,111</b>	<b>114,708</b>	<b>109,506</b>	<b>107,575</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>18,482,315</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>1,835,391</b>	<b>1,789,948</b>	<b>1,688,384</b>	<b>1,812,123</b>	<b>1,700,001</b>
Other Exports	1,944,587	1,234,059	269,140	19,400	29,300	27,600	(22,200)	(42,740)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>20,426,902</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>1,854,791</b>	<b>1,819,248</b>	<b>1,715,984</b>	<b>1,789,923</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>271,981</b>	<b>247,018</b>	<b>234,923</b>	<b>245,773</b>	<b>304,506</b>	<b>338,621</b>	<b>356,331</b>	<b>527,641</b>
1 Rice	175,644	157,318	140,933	152,988	191,886	201,776	170,341	176,525
A) Basmati	105,781	99,660	95,089	93,436	107,722	105,299	83,201	102,670
B) Others	69,863	57,658	45,844	59,552	84,164	96,477	87,140	73,855
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	9,814	20,714	24,078	25,865	24,179	19,777	17,931	30,080
3 Fruits	16,972	16,781	11,994	15,594	25,795	33,216	39,549	37,774
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	10,535	6,964	5,574	4,819	14,402	27,163	22,306	26,322
5 Tobacco	1,795	1,204	948	1,830	1,456	3,026	4,156	3,290
6 Wheat	-	..	-	-	-	8,193	47,223	164,171
7 Spices	2,379	3,031	1,795	2,100	1,622	1,969	2,712	2,528
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	643	1,195	1,958	454	1,712	1,880	1,907	876
9 Sugar	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	402
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	14,120	13,373	13,999	11,317	13,608	13,905	15,657	19,788
11 All Other Food Items	40,079	26,438	33,644	30,787	29,845	27,716	34,548	65,885
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>962,148</b>	<b>925,459</b>	<b>989,148</b>	<b>1,051,649</b>	<b>1,089,379</b>	<b>1,012,112</b>	<b>1,056,701</b>	<b>1,314,270</b>
12 Raw Cotton	1,823	8,610	53,227	63,827	45,967	19,809	15,162	33,963
13 Cotton Yarn	118,110	77,361	97,221	114,186	141,614	151,830	155,650	231,836
14 Cotton Cloth	168,705	179,990	187,403	190,890	207,207	189,960	189,807	247,868
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	15,796	8,545	13,680	9,059	16,827	11,383	20,171	12,548
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	1,924	2,328	2,845	4,767	3,314	5,445	5,240	8,773
17 Knitwear	221,275	218,387	206,371	221,049	225,515	206,787	223,205	261,550
18 Bed Wear	163,368	155,504	161,937	166,218	162,323	156,740	163,830	175,016
19 Towels	51,050	50,775	44,961	55,454	48,448	48,645	46,833	54,814
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	4,066	5,646	8,807	6,694	9,671	7,609	5,554	10,069
21 Readymade Garments	91,635	80,948	78,847	83,290	84,667	78,136	85,088	110,392
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	45,298	48,428	46,423	49,379	51,689	46,502	51,961	56,191
23 Made-up Articles (incl. Other Tex)	31,329	27,372	27,578	31,589	29,825	25,539	26,423	34,175
24 Other Textile Materials	47,769	61,567	59,848	55,247	62,311	63,727	67,778	77,075
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>119,599</b>	<b>90,412</b>	<b>92,837</b>	<b>113,182</b>	<b>153,883</b>	<b>167,310</b>	<b>161,990</b>	<b>185,892</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	106,157	71,698	90,800	87,862	140,047	134,373	122,738	152,404
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	13,442	18,714	2,037	25,320	13,836	32,937	39,251	33,488
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>349,489</b>	<b>326,967</b>	<b>313,799</b>	<b>310,331</b>	<b>344,671</b>	<b>304,851</b>	<b>328,337</b>	<b>430,298</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	11,103	11,491	13,676	12,786	14,426	11,141	13,206	12,872
29.Sports Goods	37,996	39,315	33,849	30,419	36,957	32,812	37,925	46,329
30 Leather Tanned	42,938	42,662	39,670	43,278	38,580	38,365	35,449	46,668
31.Leaner Manufactures	28,384	29,351	27,847	34,997	31,609	31,128	34,243	36,088
32.Footwear	7,683	8,797	5,612	4,902	5,029	5,273	9,797	11,919
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	26,742	26,701	24,731	25,143	26,671	21,398	25,795	30,278
34 Cutlery	4,024	4,115	3,346	4,358	4,984	4,206	4,229	5,085
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,314	2,076	2,224	2,745	2,528	2,105	1,544	2,512
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical	73,858	67,507	76,751	80,351	104,896	72,134	73,417	115,343
37.Engineering Goods	64,256	30,631	25,269	27,093	31,997	30,922	31,379	40,647
38 Gems	222	159	299	222	513	291	129	279
39 Jewellery	7,362	28,330	7,886	1,859	5,047	20,789	10,728	28,080
40 Furniture	387	518	324	592	454	330	641	699
41 Molasses	1,316	2,034	968	745	41	2,194	5,410	1,778
42 Handicrafts	12	-	-	-	2	-	125	50
43 Cement	39,978	31,007	48,926	37,754	38,377	28,532	39,814	46,020
44 Guar and Guar Products	1,914	2,273	2,420	3,088	2,560	3,233	4,506	5,651
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>110,235</b>	<b>118,232</b>	<b>108,856</b>	<b>113,615</b>	<b>120,435</b>	<b>95,199</b>	<b>114,259</b>	<b>121,405</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,813,453</b>	<b>1,708,089</b>	<b>1,739,564</b>	<b>1,834,549</b>	<b>2,012,873</b>	<b>1,918,093</b>	<b>2,017,617</b>	<b>2,579,505</b>
Other Exports	(5,600)	67,600	109,900	103,090	64,700	123,000	264,720	(63,390)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,041,093</b>	<b>2,282,337</b>	<b>2,516,115</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun	Jul
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,832,977</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>371,285</b>	<b>278,098</b>	<b>266,038</b>	<b>284,025</b>	<b>292,086</b>
1 Rice	1,836,062	1,976,324	2,183,863	256,310	189,216	170,986	200,609	218,021
a) Basmati	1,068,862	1,029,368	858,316	88,348	72,046	68,990	72,036	102,928
b) Others	767,200	946,956	1,325,547	167,962	117,171	101,996	128,573	115,093
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	211,649	235,337	226,940	24,548	24,011	26,920	18,162	14,526
3 Fruits	145,760	161,128	239,278	27,549	11,801	10,051	14,695	12,987
4 Vegetables	56,390	74,136	120,641	22,071	15,891	12,793	10,112	8,060
5 Leguminous Vegetables	2,011	3,397	26	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	7,316	14,148	14,302	3,281	2,261	2,744	1,137	968
7 Wheat	6,734	39,183	733	172	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	27,093	31,870	40,949	3,015	3,500	5,208	3,152	2,887
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,379	44,749	19,171	1,400	603	1,117	418	124
10 Sugar	89,131	8,864	23	-	-	-	23	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	49,060	71,698	99,295	9,509	9,583	8,509	10,394	10,359
12 All other Food Items	362,392	346,371	338,605	23,429	21,232	27,711	25,320	24,153
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,571,817</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>867,253</b>	<b>867,104</b>	<b>863,001</b>	<b>915,686</b>	<b>982,007</b>
13 Raw Cotton	70,122	87,502	195,601	3,018	1,121	378	1,168	1,026
14 Cotton Yarn	1,300,968	1,099,997	1,433,094	114,700	137,500	72,629	122,483	112,664
15 Cotton Cloth	2,010,611	1,919,020	1,800,049	162,522	156,291	162,185	151,877	173,947
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	13,011	16,410	20,355	3,837	30	-	4,414	387
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	46,792	25,743	35,691	4,402	585	1,325	961	798
18 Knitwear	1,732,127	1,714,867	1,764,965	142,148	134,137	160,468	169,707	198,008
19 Bed Wear	1,903,501	1,700,541	1,744,247	143,913	149,223	164,385	157,388	183,143
20 Towels	613,065	624,365	668,245	58,868	55,671	64,735	52,786	58,942
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,050	57,343	61,522	6,725	4,501	5,347	3,782	3,644
22 Readymade Garments	1,592,380	1,240,595	1,269,341	106,816	106,693	104,882	130,948	133,845
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	410,308	317,798	445,808	49,135	50,505	50,785	53,292	44,209
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	537,068	486,477	537,233	50,789	46,172	52,677	47,296	47,431
25 Other Textile Materials	270,814	223,239	245,225	20,380	24,676	23,207	19,582	23,963
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>1,259,392</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>117,026</b>	<b>95,109</b>	<b>119,707</b>	<b>91,835</b>	<b>62,453</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Excl. of Naphtha)	477,081	446,041	590,523	63,063	50,764	66,538	47,039	43,656
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	782,249	361,895	414,763	53,949	44,278	53,116	44,775	18,797
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	62	196	336	14	67	53	21	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,658,570</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>326,779</b>	<b>365,950</b>	<b>386,262</b>	<b>410,562</b>	<b>318,298</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	216,615	144,613	136,942	13,306	12,875	6,741	13,230	7,215
31 Sports Goods	302,723	272,253	298,162	33,667	28,841	29,028	27,459	26,176
32 Leather Tanned	415,261	291,467	341,801	32,553	36,878	38,522	44,600	37,050
33 Leather Manufactures	699,499	542,040	458,625	30,727	32,612	32,748	48,746	50,613
34 Footwear	124,135	129,762	92,754	6,709	5,206	7,226	6,451	9,770
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	261,072	249,033	229,205	21,068	17,814	14,050	20,059	20,007
36 Cutlery	54,856	46,946	65,411	6,581	5,534	6,768	6,614	6,303
37 Onyx Manufactured	8,660	19,102	7,019	752	744	616	694	429
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	619,178	602,882	742,476	70,678	86,547	53,674	57,494	71,457
39 Engineering Goods	211,328	264,963	230,174	23,594	19,759	22,204	19,507	16,263
40 Gems	7,497	3,400	3,738	358	241	425	460	196
41 Jewellery	213,364	286,872	638,032	30,369	64,778	119,798	122,973	25,938
42 Furniture	11,035	8,397	7,745	739	561	554	643	528
43 Molasses	54,681	95,275	49,909	12,705	9,894	7,599	24	2,009
44 Handicrafts	5,032	4,304	5,672	636	68	877	350	435
45 Cement	416,977	573,546	480,743	39,634	40,834	43,193	39,253	41,621
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,657	27,959	26,526	2,703	2,764	2,238	2,005	2,286
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>729,535</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>87,225</b>	<b>94,507</b>	<b>101,274</b>	<b>78,494</b>	<b>71,367</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,052,291</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>1,769,567</b>	<b>1,700,767</b>	<b>1,736,282</b>	<b>1,780,602</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2010					2011		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>209,909</b>	<b>215,457</b>	<b>276,288</b>	<b>239,985</b>	<b>335,014</b>	<b>466,387</b>	<b>430,351</b>	<b>580,526</b>
1 Rice	128,273	127,330	180,797	147,066	209,026	176,779	178,505	203,848
a) Basmati	72,737	70,080	81,969	66,422	67,941	60,856	62,463	73,672
b) Others	55,536	57,251	98,829	80,644	141,085	115,923	116,042	130,176
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	14,904	23,268	30,862	25,183	23,079	19,923	18,555	26,881
3 Fruits	14,357	18,264	12,358	19,787	39,273	32,424	27,956	28,393
4 Vegetables	2,677	2,431	3,463	5,598	18,050	28,479	20,559	76,343
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	1,172
6 Tobacco	709	1,105	1,724	1,081	1,400	3,373	3,247	750
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	61,113	139,789	147,320
8 Spices	3,056	2,500	5,122	3,536	3,769	5,381	3,657	7,254
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	582	1,647	766	645	2,882	1,937	1,664	738
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	13,573	11,806	10,079	10,723	12,998	12,057	11,264	15,819
12 All other Food Items	31,779	27,106	31,118	26,365	24,537	124,921	24,967	72,008
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>978,312</b>	<b>931,749</b>	<b>1,181,267</b>	<b>1,013,127</b>	<b>1,174,860</b>	<b>1,183,913</b>	<b>1,192,158</b>	<b>1,249,009</b>
13 Raw Cotton	2,492	3,545	55,318	59,141	44,804	17,064	31,155	21,643
14 Cotton Yarn	133,534	125,222	183,412	185,317	232,349	211,362	248,435	72,863
15 Cotton Cloth	177,073	179,271	232,710	157,529	200,333	206,996	224,441	153,706
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	4,109	4,223	4,738	576	12	47	270	12
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	1,659	3,086	2,515	4,671	6,382	6,653	7,021	2,824
18 Knitwear	179,616	178,180	210,527	160,484	178,760	189,746	171,695	257,435
19 Bed Wear	156,970	155,880	188,758	148,387	161,142	167,990	155,390	239,295
20 Towels	60,037	52,975	67,521	49,545	54,278	63,961	56,825	118,693
21 Tent ,Canvas & Tarpaulin	2,386	178	1,797	3,712	3,920	4,330	5,450	4,711
22 Readymade Garments	135,156	113,615	129,170	127,055	153,231	159,983	144,068	184,935
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	51,929	53,555	29,578	48,258	55,316	55,207	59,392	50,728
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	51,713	41,353	50,372	48,883	52,644	60,132	51,176	104,420
25 Other Textile Materials	21,637	20,666	24,850	19,569	31,689	40,442	36,840	37,744
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>135,366</b>	<b>72,742</b>	<b>70063</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>108,462</b>	<b>96,968</b>	<b>42,830</b>	<b>133,258</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Excl. of Naphtha)	83,140	38,158	55,434	48,138	53,064	22,013	28,202	119,478
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	52,196	34,584	14,626	61,762	55,398	74,955	14,628	13,780
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	31	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>326,877</b>	<b>309,081</b>	<b>319,630</b>	<b>288,904</b>	<b>299,401</b>	<b>291,405</b>	<b>279,741</b>	<b>396,303</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	11,095	10,400	11,614	11,162	13,534	11,041	8,674	11,343
31 Sports Goods	26,406	22,824	23,195	22,468	20,862	26,763	24,732	35,752
32 Leather Tanned	33,491	32,022	34,446	32,004	38,048	33,789	32,222	38,611
33 Leather Manufactures	50,887	49,059	47,546	43,668	41,443	46,896	38,997	40,685
34 Footwear	8,063	5,177	7,859	7,682	8,260	9,513	11,228	15,174
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	19,779	19,412	20,864	18,944	18,867	23,273	18,168	20,764
36 Cutlery	7,711	6,830	7,178	7,119	6,721	8,847	6,341	7,101
37 Onyx Manufactured	434	865	844	490	1,015	1,015	949	4,054
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	55,273	53,122	67,293	65,076	65,548	68,571	85,883	85,565
39 Engineering Goods	19,044	13,420	16,760	12,908	22,751	18,244	16,703	50,623
40 Gems	181	278	453	235	245	420	176	258
41 Jewellery	50,084	56,385	32,541	32,177	30,488	10,925	8,439	32,963
42 Furniture	405	396	760	740	478	595	422	4,523
43 Molasses	2,511	6	22	743	-	5,019	-	867
44 Handicrafts	54	425	38	149	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	39,280	36,472	45,621	31,622	27,711	22,351	22,529	43,005
46 Guar and Guar Products	2,178	1,989	2,597	1,716	3,430	4,143	4,278	5,015
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>87,954</b>	<b>64,003</b>	<b>90,832</b>	<b>73,176</b>	<b>208,841</b>	<b>290,121</b>	<b>213,004</b>	<b>138,056</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,126,578</b>	<b>2,328,794</b>	<b>2,158,084</b>	<b>2,497,152</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>285,050</b>	<b>300,989</b>	<b>310,692</b>	<b>313,383</b>	<b>345,451</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,527	68,038	87,552	4,064	9,677	9,147	8,371	5,829
2-Wheat Un-milled	570,829	918,579	8	4	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	55,846	56,155	61,029	6,219	6,592	6,144	6,363	4,486
4-Tea	180,525	200,476	254,573	25,662	21,562	21,368	21,225	22,863
5-Spices	64,379	53,730	64,602	4,712	6,455	6,269	7,300	7,369
6-Soya bean Oil	73,286	48,702	12,987	-	3,980	555	4,237	1,497
7-Palm Oil	1,445,467	1,342,483	1,239,365	116,610	98,357	103,068	109,756	147,250
8-Sugar	11,898	51,355	287,116	689	44,867	54,865	50,832	53,987
9-Pulses	178,890	200,268	229,544	27,488	29,157	26,203	24,488	22,426
10-All others Food items	872,803	646,275	842,431	99,602	80,342	83,073	80,810	79,744
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>441,677</b>	<b>329,371</b>	<b>301,502</b>	<b>410,682</b>	<b>425,115</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,010,723	1,304,622	837,068	93,116	57,883	37,102	79,247	121,790
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	276,028	285,607	271,347	53,218	31,666	13,270	34,109	23,816
13-Textile Machinery	425,261	252,135	349,079	37,305	37,596	35,459	43,936	44,683
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	83,970	88,836	39,951	2,191	2,445	1,293	1,707	2,538
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	870,567	715,704	587,244	58,244	42,760	58,130	53,783	38,735
16-Telecom	1,330,876	700,078	725,681	73,456	42,575	50,896	82,442	67,561
17-Agricultural Machinery &	152,590	106,518	160,216	14,964	14,633	18,621	12,148	10,841
18-Other Machinery	1,599,952	1,469,013	1,161,933	109,182	99,810	86,731	103,311	115,151
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>151,036</b>	<b>182,126</b>	<b>119,295</b>	<b>134,366</b>	<b>112,686</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Ckd/Skd)	931,700	639,966	834,811	80,807	73,749	77,389	106,631	84,822
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	238,831	317,616	526,136	68,581	105,732	41,716	25,273	24,978
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,992	23,911	47,449	1,648	2,645	191	2,462	2,886
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>711,781</b>	<b>871,629</b>	<b>1,023,420</b>	<b>1,136,928</b>	<b>970,376</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,177,224	5,599,340	6,646,012	428,002	516,078	657,211	793,039	675,371
23-Petroleum Crude	4,318,821	4,432,605	3,817,483	283,779	355,551	366,210	343,889	295,004
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>188,766</b>	<b>183,496</b>	<b>157,031</b>	<b>169,182</b>	<b>188,534</b>
24-Raw Cotton	1,101,670	619,970	586,541	96,632	91,920	58,657	58,935	95,178
25-Synthetic Fibre	265,956	301,273	371,822	35,082	29,948	37,632	46,522	37,200
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	259,900	255,796	349,546	32,468	34,200	36,565	37,940	33,024
27-Worn Clothing	7,173	18,272	23,420	2,774	2,311	1,663	1,643	1,797
28-Other Textile Items	185,957	159,294	219,322	21,811	25,118	22,514	24,141	21,335
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>437,571</b>	<b>440,816</b>	<b>411,597</b>	<b>455,735</b>	<b>467,500</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,532	448,969	867,247	24,293	28,775	41,994	73,005	81,266
30-Insecticides	94,034	105,937	142,719	14,359	17,616	14,028	15,675	17,855
31-Plastic Material	1,237,557	1,091,076	1,126,780	114,534	94,096	106,776	99,613	99,397
32-Medicinal Products	354,233	399,317	477,245	44,703	38,912	30,737	39,070	35,530
33-Others	2,707,316	2,802,574	2,669,936	239,683	261,417	218,062	228,372	233,452
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>155,851</b>	<b>230,683</b>	<b>204,706</b>	<b>155,746</b>	<b>176,879</b>
34-Gold	61	-	102	-	-	-	90	95
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	463,584	530,513	344,802	22,132	49,686	40,772	28,797	40,808
36-Iron and Steel	1,319,966	1,127,162	1,270,257	98,753	146,319	122,954	88,050	98,751
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	169,304	123,264	142,621	11,596	9,281	11,380	13,312	12,901
38-All other Metals & Articles	361,809	261,040	270,212	23,370	25,397	29,601	25,496	24,325
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>59,441</b>	<b>70,342</b>	<b>56,540</b>	<b>64,502</b>	<b>54,682</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl.	126,847	121,672	129,390	14,270	14,595	12,267	14,400	12,604
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	121,754	77,267	110,450	7,843	10,573	9,533	11,028	11,509
41-Wood & Cork	70,505	68,557	64,124	5,858	6,296	7,431	7,385	6,370
42-Jute	43,097	53,261	61,049	9,578	11,186	4,449	5,014	4,756
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	380,731	293,156	281,974	21,892	27,691	22,860	26,675	19,442
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>181,155</b>	<b>186,635</b>	<b>193,714</b>	<b>238,773</b>	<b>180,360</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>2,612,328</b>	<b>2,796,086</b>	<b>2,778,497</b>	<b>3,079,296</b>	<b>2,921,582</b>
Other Imports	1,306,747	534,482	20,228	(125,886)	120,213	(140,980)	32,656	1,023
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>35,396,897</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>2,486,442</b>	<b>2,916,300</b>	<b>2,637,517</b>	<b>3,111,952</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>366,721</b>	<b>337,039</b>	<b>509,861</b>	<b>468,529</b>	<b>492,591</b>	<b>476,351</b>	<b>328,514</b>	<b>290,511</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	6,200	11,733	13,069	17,763	12,393	14,208	9,375	13,050
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	-	198	-	3	15	2
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	4,265	6,021	4,886	3,733	3,711	5,324	3,730	5,811
4-Tea	24,683	24,993	18,498	16,422	30,762	43,215	32,043	33,984
5-Spices	6,564	6,267	7,092	8,082	8,584	8,993	7,130	5,189
6-Soya bean Oil	4	16,358	12,403	3,780	5,316	262	19,807	97
7-Palm Oil	157,738	116,204	168,156	166,762	145,183	206,223	111,487	135,729
8-Sugar	95,495	46,616	137,250	129,413	108,293	55,042	17,990	1,509
9-Pulses	26,781	38,267	42,974	33,942	31,006	34,011	27,091	27,873
10-All others Food items	44,991	70,580	105,532	88,434	147,343	109,068	99,846	67,268
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>349,526</b>	<b>329,605</b>	<b>293,765</b>	<b>287,572</b>	<b>360,566</b>	<b>376,812</b>	<b>267,864</b>	<b>320,102</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	100,119	66,261	48,502	32,321	43,113	52,727	27,557	51,662
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	13,510	10,600	9,821	16,768	31,717	16,089	15,120	8,136
13-Textile Machinery	21,760	36,896	33,081	40,468	28,285	55,171	27,406	38,288
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	1,949	1,102	1,070	2,226	2,630	3,167	2,227	831
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	37,998	43,464	53,188	45,866	43,041	55,025	31,865	36,168
16-Telecom	72,368	57,508	60,634	47,438	83,095	61,626	55,465	72,335
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	4,402	11,722	10,498	13,587	14,351	9,310	6,878	6,112
18-Other Machinery	97,419	102,053	76,971	88,897	114,333	123,697	101,346	106,569
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>120,982</b>	<b>139,427</b>	<b>141,799</b>	<b>118,539</b>	<b>141,804</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>148,982</b>	<b>105,022</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	76,061	80,200	84,220	80,525	70,407	61,835	73,100	83,093
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	44,610	58,935	55,983	35,025	70,114	40,810	65,352	21,173
21-Others Transport Equipments	311	292	1,596	2,988	1,282	535	10,529	757
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,066,540</b>	<b>745,552</b>	<b>617,318</b>	<b>934,499</b>	<b>964,666</b>	<b>762,353</b>	<b>1,296,505</b>	<b>1,308,124</b>
22-Petroleum Products	783,495	529,734	466,905	740,332	581,599	506,113	827,924	774,603
23-Petroleum Crude	283,045	215,818	150,413	194,167	383,067	256,240	468,581	533,521
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>150,203</b>	<b>126,570</b>	<b>137,446</b>	<b>158,077</b>	<b>230,008</b>	<b>209,915</b>	<b>298,546</b>	<b>337,020</b>
24-Raw Cotton	40,331	35,219	38,112	42,019	108,384	85,136	180,954	183,120
25-Synthetic Fibre	46,121	32,008	40,025	45,309	45,262	46,893	41,949	71,469
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	38,247	36,468	37,457	46,723	46,714	46,733	44,579	51,173
27-Worn Clothing	1,340	1,065	2,421	1,965	2,950	3,181	2,802	2,574
28-Other Textile Items	24,164	21,810	19,432	22,062	26,699	27,973	28,262	28,684
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>482,057</b>	<b>419,345</b>	<b>387,454</b>	<b>426,934</b>	<b>448,700</b>	<b>456,699</b>	<b>427,616</b>	<b>552,931</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	95,164	39,116	18,096	50,533	2,775	13,698	19,616	59,833
30-Insecticides	14,848	11,129	10,616	13,476	12,495	11,590	18,986	24,339
31-Plastic Material	115,135	91,895	105,833	108,271	122,206	127,212	114,722	129,241
32-Medicinal Products	28,996	31,922	34,534	35,181	38,073	32,986	28,397	42,429
33-Others	227,914	245,283	218,374	219,473	273,150	271,213	245,894	297,089
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>215,088</b>	<b>190,949</b>	<b>195,097</b>	<b>135,636</b>	<b>150,298</b>	<b>154,683</b>	<b>117,914</b>	<b>162,519</b>
34-Gold	492	-	-	199	60	-	518	864
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	71,124	37,296	21,218	16,875	23,251	25,412	15,930	15,859
36-Iron and Steel	100,851	113,391	140,442	80,597	86,382	98,387	78,794	104,433
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,089	11,642	9,699	12,780	12,409	11,140	7,881	12,521
38-All other Metals & Articles	30,532	28,620	23,738	25,183	28,196	19,743	14,791	28,843
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>52,383</b>	<b>49,318</b>	<b>53,587</b>	<b>58,493</b>	<b>66,598</b>	<b>79,146</b>	<b>69,633</b>	<b>90,352</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth / Reclaimed	11,608	9,380	10,218	12,840	12,198	16,772	16,411	18,531
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,890	9,313	10,577	13,681	14,526	13,326	12,754	13,771
41-Wood & Cork	5,331	5,981	5,642	5,173	5,136	7,831	5,764	10,101
42-Jute	3,554	4,031	7,440	3,581	6,034	6,268	4,348	8,142
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	22,000	20,614	19,711	23,218	28,703	34,950	30,355	39,808
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>227,257</b>	<b>180,778</b>	<b>270,796</b>	<b>224,957</b>	<b>316,534</b>	<b>279,289</b>	<b>238,583</b>	<b>222,812</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,030,757</b>	<b>2,518,583</b>	<b>2,607,122</b>	<b>2,813,235</b>	<b>3,171,765</b>	<b>2,898,428</b>	<b>3,194,158</b>	<b>3,389,392</b>
Other Imports	(101,961)	(137,387)	7,830	(6,159)	19,359	(63,674)	(128,733)	(179,251)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,834,754</b>	<b>3,065,425</b>	<b>3,210,141</b>



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,211,871</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>379,120</b>	<b>347,077</b>	<b>376,400</b>	<b>412,386</b>	<b>342,061</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	74,208	72,403	88,826	3,735	8,110	7,005	14,164	6,370
2-Wheat Un-milled	860,002	1,058,055	40,766	12,432	-	-	5,347	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	79,465	84,113	85,341	9,485	9,357	9,639	8,724	5,126
4-Tea	202,011	222,657	270,916	21,442	25,711	18,660	24,471	25,240
5-Spices	85,059	70,736	79,961	5,475	8,164	9,248	9,967	8,705
6-Soya bean Oil	103,506	87,756	27,650	167	6,830	1,427	12,464	2,840
7-Palm Oil	1,616,605	1,390,771	1,311,276	140,861	114,542	131,936	137,118	121,994
8-Sugar	14,752	56,818	298,010	1,587	48,846	55,472	52,483	75,098
9-Pulses	201,556	236,395	261,550	31,533	31,418	27,041	25,222	22,086
10-All others Food items	974,707	857,228	1,108,160	152,403	94,099	115,972	122,426	74,602
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>7,368,119</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>493,678</b>	<b>477,573</b>	<b>414,969</b>	<b>473,943</b>	<b>502,302</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,177,722	1,748,708	1,435,933	133,931	109,237	81,671	100,417	137,954
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	297,790	251,493	225,680	18,910	17,516	17,041	21,141	16,983
13-Textile Machinery	438,345	211,973	297,700	33,800	25,679	29,345	45,084	43,160
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	260,728	277,134	160,906	10,348	13,918	8,906	12,230	11,923
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	766,601	777,647	671,219	58,560	51,689	58,231	63,493	77,864
16-Telecom	2,246,179	961,285	759,252	68,878	88,972	80,608	80,202	77,870
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,918	103,412	195,588	25,933	22,687	9,074	7,059	6,516
18-Other Machinery	2,044,836	2,263,046	1,608,929	143,318	147,876	130,094	144,317	130,031
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,274,982</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>197,692</b>	<b>197,138</b>	<b>159,023</b>	<b>144,576</b>	<b>107,052</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,351,958	929,137	1,209,083	113,098	106,506	121,359	136,532	95,368
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	897,590	402,532	654,394	83,656	89,509	37,636	6,320	11,536
21-Others Transport Equipments	25,434	7,728	43,476	938	1,124	28	1,724	147
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,462,938</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>1,041,437</b>	<b>743,985</b>	<b>1,193,018</b>	<b>746,092</b>	<b>1,006,322</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,240,907	5,515,459	6,916,516	667,475	596,098	833,926	746,092	372,906
23-Petroleum Crude	5,222,031	3,994,230	3,172,342	373,962	147,887	359,093	-	633,416
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,334,366</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>208,052</b>	<b>206,801</b>	<b>175,721</b>	<b>201,936</b>	<b>216,799</b>
24-Raw Cotton	1,291,869	639,629	604,081	100,249	94,007	52,610	58,405	92,949
25-Synthetic Fibre	282,381	307,308	376,540	35,818	32,215	36,014	50,091	38,234
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	294,754	293,061	373,034	32,294	37,039	41,795	43,689	32,581
27-Worn Clothing	68,026	97,562	95,548	7,531	8,583	8,845	10,377	9,688
28-Other Textile Items	397,336	320,286	402,764	32,160	34,958	36,456	39,374	43,346
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,801,801</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>481,046</b>	<b>489,626</b>	<b>509,799</b>	<b>609,960</b>	<b>562,492</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	890,192	539,047	906,047	26,247	23,018	116,380	102,926	136,877
30-Insecticides	100,939	114,362	160,869	14,736	15,543	21,775	18,655	18,015
31-Plastic Material	1,301,678	1,139,829	1,219,640	114,134	106,783	103,368	137,810	111,025
32-Medicinal Products	539,275	571,116	717,188	56,450	66,320	47,473	58,276	64,055
33-Others	2,969,717	2,866,039	2,816,612	269,478	277,962	220,803	292,293	232,520
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,706,178</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>200,709</b>	<b>261,286</b>	<b>257,742</b>	<b>264,985</b>	<b>193,170</b>
34-Gold	24,711	37,153	141,322	9,495	9,295	3,441	8,114	8,942
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	639,079	683,663	477,177	30,318	42,113	75,237	35,270	51,085
36-Iron and Steel	1,330,457	1,404,800	1,293,280	102,422	145,898	123,177	153,358	75,866
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	145,694	123,533	142,588	12,247	13,278	10,640	15,689	12,640
38-All other Metals & Articles	566,237	504,947	518,351	46,228	50,703	45,247	52,554	44,638
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>738,746</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>61,029</b>	<b>75,838</b>	<b>63,688</b>	<b>70,892</b>	<b>57,808</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	140,694	139,369	147,128	16,790	15,519	13,208	17,377	15,972
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	152,359	108,634	134,891	10,907	11,577	11,950	16,216	12,590
41-Wood & Cork	52,185	54,338	51,690	3,364	4,945	5,845	6,918	5,718
42-Jute	47,306	54,634	63,827	7,979	17,523	5,009	4,186	4,069
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	346,202	317,272	271,922	21,989	26,274	27,677	26,195	19,459
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,066,533</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>224,228</b>	<b>216,347</b>	<b>212,966</b>	<b>299,467</b>	<b>250,797</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39,965,534</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>3,286,992</b>	<b>3,015,672</b>	<b>3,363,327</b>	<b>3,224,237</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Commodities	2010					2011		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>355,614</b>	<b>477,294</b>	<b>482,211</b>	<b>497,497</b>	<b>553,314</b>	<b>445,273</b>	<b>394,356</b>	<b>366,577</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	8,649	13,398	12,139	17,889	15,016	13,504	11,663	15,843
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	514	-	-	-	4,645	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	8,518	8,613	5,856	6,488	6,534	6,991	4,642	10,171
4-Tea	30,779	25,669	20,172	24,545	28,189	41,458	30,499	34,381
5-Spices	7,975	7,780	9,055	12,266	9,766	13,481	8,346	5,882
6-Soya bean Oil	482	11,076	2,849	10,981	6,977	5,812	4,278	11,531
7-Palm Oil	170,332	159,160	134,000	152,605	189,109	165,282	163,302	122,560
8-Sugar	42,663	111,993	145,435	137,006	105,592	55,394	2,755	3,199
9-Pulses	28,500	42,532	49,096	39,521	31,293	36,474	27,745	29,963
10-All others Food items	57,716	96,559	103,609	96,196	160,838	102,232	141,126	133,047
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>447,262</b>	<b>429,041</b>	<b>448,258</b>	<b>387,616</b>	<b>454,771</b>	<b>464,390</b>	<b>372,671</b>	<b>401,978</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	123,467	64,126	91,018	53,249	66,751	85,973	69,965	57,501
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	19,899	16,531	19,922	19,426	23,009	18,546	16,656	20,448
13-Textile Machinery	32,638	35,149	42,874	39,402	41,047	49,569	26,092	46,591
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	13,558	12,677	8,157	6,073	10,198	6,548	9,483	8,390
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	58,369	75,116	83,791	49,117	77,496	62,140	55,524	53,435
16-Telecom	64,125	61,419	61,695	113,541	92,618	96,816	75,475	97,717
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,130	10,109	7,531	8,646	10,594	6,011	6,517	7,031
18-Other Machinery	129,076	153,913	133,271	98,162	133,058	138,787	112,959	110,865
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>142,813</b>	<b>219,741</b>	<b>211,287</b>	<b>151,414</b>	<b>136,897</b>	<b>157,765</b>	<b>120,579</b>	<b>153,249</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	111,669	103,872	107,826	89,030	103,738	109,888	113,710	121,271
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	30,891	115,502	103,461	62,350	32,156	47,130	5,474	31,416
21-Others Transport Equipments	254	367	-	34	1,003	747	1,395	562
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>840,507</b>	<b>509,213</b>	<b>901,786</b>	<b>980,115</b>	<b>1,230,399</b>	<b>987,677</b>	<b>755,538</b>	<b>904,029</b>
22-Petroleum Products	524,232	362,528	656,171	579,452	910,554	595,137	361,570	352,598
23-Petroleum Crude	316,275	146,685	245,615	400,663	319,845	392,540	393,968	551,431
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>201,417</b>	<b>202,354</b>	<b>172,056</b>	<b>200,846</b>	<b>248,218</b>	<b>250,322</b>	<b>356,752</b>	<b>317,677</b>
24-Raw Cotton	61,559	36,963	32,630	45,743	83,949	85,215	195,536	147,472
25-Synthetic Fibre	39,266	44,988	36,555	43,849	43,555	51,507	42,865	58,239
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	39,512	47,601	34,452	46,118	50,498	43,990	44,940	61,567
27-Worn Clothing	11,089	9,554	10,115	10,211	10,291	10,738	8,533	12,374
28-Other Textile Items	49,991	63,249	58,303	54,924	59,925	58,872	64,878	38,025
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>505,143</b>	<b>435,532</b>	<b>440,011</b>	<b>433,462</b>	<b>497,519</b>	<b>471,896</b>	<b>503,516</b>	<b>595,703</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	102,413	18,033	33,042	17,056	2,182	20,659	33,500	48,115
30-Insecticides	12,448	11,141	7,497	12,402	15,658	8,322	11,323	9,738
31-Plastic Material	112,160	110,395	125,253	120,655	117,586	145,557	132,147	140,547
32-Medicinal Products	48,170	53,265	46,116	45,301	57,871	52,569	45,725	71,715
33-Others	229,952	242,697	228,102	238,048	304,222	244,789	280,821	325,588
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>218,119</b>	<b>231,245</b>	<b>217,729</b>	<b>198,862</b>	<b>198,186</b>	<b>228,800</b>	<b>201,291</b>	<b>207,938</b>
34-Gold	7,435	3,389	7,290	6,874	11,679	24,826	11,569	5,660
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	67,224	65,611	31,798	29,777	32,413	40,045	24,978	28,276
36-Iron and Steel	86,440	101,269	112,056	100,590	92,151	95,159	103,605	117,591
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,023	11,626	12,346	10,589	11,714	13,878	8,592	10,910
38-All other Metals & Articles	45,997	49,350	54,238	51,032	50,229	54,892	52,547	45,501
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>65,431</b>	<b>64,592</b>	<b>67,671</b>	<b>57,985</b>	<b>113,701</b>	<b>76,741</b>	<b>79,260</b>	<b>90,815</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	15,667	11,578	12,864	12,420	15,868	16,247	19,504	21,889
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	13,256	16,619	15,139	16,205	17,968	17,391	21,907	17,589
41-Wood & Cork	5,360	5,320	4,691	3,361	4,422	3,828	3,423	4,406
42-Jute	5,106	4,940	8,107	3,858	4,515	8,322	3,165	7,359
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	26,042	26,135	26,870	22,141	70,928	30,953	31,261	39,572
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>233,724</b>	<b>211,580</b>	<b>255,323</b>	<b>217,210</b>	<b>317,977</b>	<b>361,470</b>	<b>269,460</b>	<b>378,811</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,334</b>	<b>3,053,423</b>	<b>3,416,777</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory				2010				
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total Exports (BOP)</b>	<b>20,426,902</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>1,854,791</b>	<b>1,819,248</b>	<b>1,715,984</b>	<b>1,789,923</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>30,948</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>6,245</b>	<b>6,490</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>2,581</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,987</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>10,223</b>	<b>9,946</b>	<b>9,024</b>	<b>11,612</b>	<b>8,677</b>
Mexico	57,847	79,406	72,123	5,590	6,567	5,847	7,524	5,041
Others	71,140	63,867	46,366	4,633	3,378	3,176	4,087	3,636
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>279,275</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>22,899</b>	<b>22,443</b>	<b>20,582</b>	<b>23,500</b>	<b>26,321</b>
Argentina	52,073	43,750	39,317	4,845	3,301	3,785	4,876	5,000
Brazil	54,946	59,333	43,112	4,323	4,474	3,841	5,951	6,217
Uruguay	7,325	8,497	7,562	938	665	893	759	1,375
Others	164,931	156,101	135,743	12,794	14,003	12,063	11,914	13,729
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,946,954</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>326,910</b>	<b>325,503</b>	<b>334,197</b>	<b>381,048</b>	<b>352,234</b>
Canada	204,690	186,230	203,580	18,629	19,398	16,250	18,544	19,309
USA	3,740,144	3,540,009	3,560,989	308,173	306,019	317,910	362,483	332,899
Others	2,120	1,636	1,062	108	86	36	21	25,704
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>269,485</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>34,177</b>	<b>34,108</b>	<b>31,907</b>	<b>23,597</b>	<b>22,904</b>
Hungary	14,954	18,533	16,573	1,785	1,325	1,219	1,356	995
Romania	18,443	21,388	22,704	1,439	2,849	1,949	1,427	2,081
Russian Federation	103,792	114,872	139,989	18,474	16,229	11,978	9,786	8,902
Ukraine	32,824	33,142	38,392	4,727	4,685	4,054	3,794	3,531
Others	99,472	94,869	87,114	7,752	9,020	12,707	7,233	7,395
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,463,021</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>143,333</b>	<b>123,945</b>	<b>127,035</b>	<b>135,757</b>	<b>136,121</b>
Denmark	80,059	165,990	152,809	14,205	11,210	8,882	8,000	13,008
Finland	44,635	36,505	34,321	3,302	3,576	3,192	3,681	3,525
Norway	48,023	52,961	49,211	5,593	3,288	4,998	4,572	4,903
Sweden	103,446	94,874	97,257	10,558	8,141	7,997	9,008	10,512
United Kingdom	1,071,397	963,894	1,124,124	99,172	89,372	92,590	103,797	96,126
Others	115,461	102,617	97,677	10,504	8,358	9,376	6,699	8,048
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,495,992</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>126,448</b>	<b>112,462</b>	<b>107,472</b>	<b>111,106</b>	<b>110,474</b>
Greece	96,324	88,924	74,574	6,445	6,576	7,333	5,896	5,324
Italy	679,390	624,732	607,890	67,049	54,994	57,177	54,671	58,427
Spain	518,699	438,764	422,827	39,515	38,434	31,611	40,165	36,222
Others	201,579	162,331	146,489	13,439	12,457	11,351	10,374	10,501
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,209,658</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>188,791</b>	<b>193,593</b>	<b>167,178</b>	<b>219,258</b>	<b>196,147</b>
Belgium	329,555	316,278	359,176	31,400	30,599	28,063	35,468	31,837
France	424,078	401,607	422,034	39,697	36,604	29,525	37,089	41,842
Germany	826,275	802,696	830,404	81,415	74,570	66,810	76,947	79,091
Netherlands	434,277	415,322	328,250	25,984	28,484	22,942	28,975	23,705
Switzerland	163,762	84,252	187,995	6,624	15,523	17,837	38,195	17,141
Others	31,711	27,263	35,072	3,671	7,813	2,001	2,585	2,531
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>307,644</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>49,313</b>	<b>41,034</b>	<b>36,590</b>	<b>40,938</b>	<b>39,573</b>
Kenya	100,835	118,005	150,419	13,153	9,063	12,039	11,336	9,379
Mauritius	45,048	38,172	41,772	5,134	4,708	3,918	4,727	6,622
United Republic of Tanzania	17,952	30,168	41,298	3,631	2,996	4,025	4,541	4,315
Others	143,809	228,834	272,798	27,396	24,267	16,608	20,333	19,257

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory				2010				
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>34,245</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>5,564</b>	<b>3,197</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>165,239</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>18,271</b>	<b>20,092</b>	<b>22,679</b>	<b>19,397</b>	<b>19,167</b>
Egypt	80,387	99,333	103,901	8,272	9,224	9,022	7,766	8,482
Morocco	11,670	10,527	11,744	760	1,009	1,012	1,324	880,705
Others	73,183	90,653	122,586	9,239	9,860	12,644	10,307	9,805
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>267,664</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>27,480</b>	<b>19,436</b>	<b>24,394</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>21,215</b>
South Africa	259,228	194,380	222,608	25,503	18,443	22,649	22,806	20,229
Others	8,436	25,823	15,479	1,976	993	1,745	1,194	986
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>166,174</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>20,976</b>	<b>20,907</b>	<b>25,409</b>	<b>14,243</b>	<b>15,490</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,702,642</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>189,981</b>	<b>218,003</b>	<b>187,127</b>	<b>180,360</b>	<b>175,708</b>
China	674,127	660,808	1,210,768	116,426	124,233	109,962	93,244	91,901
Hong Kong	697,213	508,426	551,085	47,010	54,239	47,390	52,768	54,840
Japan	140,719	126,734	127,094	9,579	9,353	8,713	18,795	10,398
Republic of Korea	187,391	233,688	219,043	16,798	30,118	20,916	15,255	17,190
Others	3,191	4,361	2,728	168	61	145	299	1379,873
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,044,180</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>240,883</b>	<b>243,778</b>	<b>235,550</b>	<b>249,938</b>	<b>222,936</b>
Afghanistan	1,031,680	975,599	1,204,599	117,459	112,578	120,379	131,966	120,555
Bangladesh	318,362	404,829	449,885	44,706	46,187	39,080	46,228	58,532
India	262,878	313,067	259,514	24,920	28,766	20,155	23,129	16,221
Iran	103,086	187,104	203,823	24,820	33,245	34,871	23,478	8,434
Sri Lanka	205,626	226,757	287,749	27,521	20,886	19,745	23,453	17,436
Others	122,548	138,187	16,501	1,457	2,115	1,321	1,685	1,759
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>471,465</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>95,877</b>	<b>95,096</b>	<b>73,485</b>	<b>63,860</b>	<b>36,142</b>
Indonesia	59,441	50,727	68,547	3,774	3,972	5,220	5,504	3,705
Malaysia	85,091	118,720	191,290	22,433	17,190	11,520	6,115	8,398
Singapore	109,161	102,286	228,513	23,661	49,551	21,745	28,744	8,343
Thailand	67,810	95,937	81,986	6,655	8,571	7,581	6,169	6,386
Others	149,961	167,892	244,321	39,354	15,812	27,419	17,328	9,310
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,219,021</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>295,260</b>	<b>261,842</b>	<b>249,951</b>	<b>265,203</b>	<b>284,909</b>
Bahrain	80,520	76,281	73,008	6,160	6,305	5,200	8,400	4,381
Jordan	27,851	26,029	26,615	2,258	2,276	2,600	2,572	3,175
Kuwait	111,468	115,666	91,194	9,503	8,463	7,265	6,659	6,252
Saudi Arabia	338,014	414,540	399,962	36,272	37,360	38,691	41,784	36,620
Turkey	455,315	434,356	471,575	43,216	44,536	43,733	47,763	40,813
United Arab Emirates	1,722,317	1,398,146	1,475,250	159,050	126,204	118,837	123,198	144,231
Others	483,536	563,344	456,782	38,802	36,698	33,625	34,826	49,437
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>185,487</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>20,568</b>	<b>15,719</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>17,773</b>	<b>14,882</b>
Australia	143,171	133,297	142,091	15,550	12,053	13,635	12,248	11,463
New Zealand	37,236	35,207	36,729	4,575	3,089	2,715	4,688	2,734
Others	5,080	4,460	8,250	443	576	2,783	837	684,967
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>14,168</b>	<b>22,260</b>	<b>11,312</b>	<b>21,298</b>	<b>11,322</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,944,587</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>19,400</b>	<b>29,300</b>	<b>27,600</b>	<b>(22,200)</b>	<b>(42,740)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,041,093</b>	<b>2,282,337</b>	<b>2,516,115</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>5,557</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,237</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,691</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>13,421</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>14,308</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>14,239</b>	<b>14,089</b>
Mexico	7,722	7,464	6,662	8,840	7,741	7,669	7,147	8,548
Others	5,970	3,611	6,759	5,879	6,567	5,108	7,093	5,542
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>25,125</b>	<b>24,641</b>	<b>27,121</b>	<b>27,989</b>	<b>28,875</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>26,527</b>	<b>30,242</b>
Argentina	3,966	3,481	4,995	6,473	5,671	3,542	4,615	4,431
Brazil	3,547	8,632	6,949	6,604	6,599	4,576	5,415	6,110
Uruguay	1,320	606	724	1,068	465	1,187	1,649	1,118
Others	16,293	11,922	14,452	13,844	16,140	17,419	14,847	18,582
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>390,737</b>	<b>353,556</b>	<b>353,852</b>	<b>352,244</b>	<b>338,631</b>	<b>321,980</b>	<b>323,778</b>	<b>392,195</b>
Canada	22,174	20,429	18,994	20,329	20,936	18,668	18,403	20,084
USA	368,346	332,903	334,715	331,810	317,693	303,306	305,299	372,104
Others	217,179	223,91	143	106	1	6,366	76	8
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>27,592</b>	<b>28,335</b>	<b>29,787</b>	<b>32,382</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>35,311</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>52,643</b>
Hungary	1,236	1,114	1,434	1,050	1,674	1,157	1,085	2,877
Romania	2,658	2,603	1,958	1,707	1,566	2,688	1,569	1,852
Russian Federation	10,841	13,474	11,413	14,759	17,621	17,568	22,752	29,514
Ukraine	4,380	3,706	4,297	7,310	6,915	5,206	6,720	6,880
Others	8,476	7,438	10,686	7,555	10,035	8,692	9,388	11,519
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>145,791</b>	<b>137,989</b>	<b>137,762</b>	<b>143,682</b>	<b>139,464</b>	<b>135,204</b>	<b>148,945</b>	<b>152,088</b>
Denmark	16,333	10,179	7,940	8,810	5,183	7,065	7,392	8,759
Finland	3,295	3,990	2,938	3,823	3,148	3,097	4,490	4,333
Norway	6,255	3,660	3,787	4,733	2,634	4,385	5,047	4,892
Sweden	12,467	9,738	8,398	8,172	10,863	10,943	11,392	13,222
United Kingdom	100,129	103,922	103,871	108,567	107,972	102,976	110,395	110,951
Others	7,312	6,500	10,829	9,576	9,665	6,737	10,229	9,932
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>106,447</b>	<b>118,165</b>	<b>104,631</b>	<b>122,096</b>	<b>122,697</b>	<b>112,335</b>	<b>131,674</b>	<b>140,776</b>
Greece	5,382	4,141	6,271	4,992	4,337	4,798	4,943	5,800
Italy	49,287	60,347	49,710	58,932	51,071	48,549	68,254	74,387
Spain	40,421	44,138	35,940	43,815	50,633	42,481	43,672	46,420
Others	11,358	9,539	12,710	14,357	16,655	16,507	14,805	14,169
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>197,868</b>	<b>202,837</b>	<b>193,245</b>	<b>211,423</b>	<b>237,122</b>	<b>233,097</b>	<b>249,868</b>	<b>305,085</b>
Belgium	36,354	34,927	35,182	37,601	48,477	42,278	44,211	53,943
France	35,467	37,936	38,430	39,193	37,482	42,849	46,294	45,045
Germany	81,215	86,861	76,883	88,750	92,458	97,037	103,144	125,661
Netherlands	30,354	26,519	30,447	32,137	36,753	30,778	36,807	52,714
Switzerland	12,098	13,832	9,415	10,859	18,832	14,245	16,908	24,021
Others	2,380	2,761	2,888	2,884	3,121	5,910	2,503	3,700
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>33,997</b>	<b>37,924</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>54,959</b>	<b>51,753</b>	<b>44,547</b>	<b>84,576</b>
Kenya	7,295	8,708	8,259	8,392	12,892	14,175	10,615	35,090
Mauritius	2,953	3,500	3,628	3,420	3,100	3,468	4,005	3,699
United Republic of Tanzania	1,992	3,115	4,964	3,803	5,554	3,841	3,481	5,505
Others	18,425	18,674	21,073	17,907	33,412	30,270	26,446	40,283

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3,595</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>16,613</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>16,599</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>20,359</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,024</b>	<b>23,346</b>
Egypt	9,094	8,468	8,822	9,483	8,586	8,987	6,369	14,485
Morocco	1082.778	1071.652	1,015	647	1,288	1825.206	1,361	2,099
Others	6,436	8,923	6,763	7,899	10,485	8,171	7,294	6,762
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>21,911</b>	<b>29,037</b>	<b>20,811</b>	<b>25,754</b>	<b>28,788</b>	<b>26,820</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>29,789</b>
South Africa	20,283	24,756	16,369	23,599	23,811	22,086	23,897	27,029
Others	1,628	4,281	4,442	2,155	4,977	4,734	6,925	2,760
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>12,177</b>	<b>15,921</b>	<b>11,016</b>	<b>21,852</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>24,256</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>13,290</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>187,338</b>	<b>164,605</b>	<b>200,618</b>	<b>223,592</b>	<b>250,139</b>	<b>237,581</b>	<b>252,686</b>	<b>337,758</b>
China	90,402	78,203	95,959	138,854	151,800	141,748	156,779	188,498
Hong Kong	67,907	47,085	52,765	52,713	62,312	50,805	47,860	76,703
Japan	9,579	9,940	10,476	11,794	12,677	11,580	13,617	14,789
Republic of Korea	16,982	28,957	40,664	19,792	22,770	32,867	32,856	57,127
Others	2466.346	419.752	754	439	581	580.546	1,574	641
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>229,519</b>	<b>195,023</b>	<b>226,872</b>	<b>224,983</b>	<b>275,454</b>	<b>296,375</b>	<b>322,438</b>	<b>473,344</b>
Afghanistan	117,932	89,903	123,050	110,135	151,964	162,195	167,396	210,971
Bangladesh	55,353	44,604	55,548	59,763	59,853	66,113	98,565	177,030
India	18,028	28,911	21,620	23,023	26,137	25,493	20,037	39,115
Iran	16,340	12,234	9,449	10,920	9,025	8,161	7,348	12,647
Sri Lanka	20,111	17,816	16,393	19,672	24,852	31,289	25,765	28,785
Others	1,755	1,555	812	1,470	3,623	3,125	3,328	4,795
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>48,310</b>	<b>46,605</b>	<b>61,733</b>	<b>89,717</b>	<b>71,963</b>	<b>62,743</b>	<b>81,731</b>	<b>87,235</b>
Indonesia	4,600	3,861	8,336	12,262	8,430	13,977	11,034	15,461
Malaysia	6,072	5,987	6,031	7,243	8,009	12,577	19,057	21,012
Singapore	9,313	16,542	9,316	29,263	28,861	13,136	26,326	15,851
Thailand	4,640	5,592	4,861	5,718	5,053	6,324	4,702	7,711
Others	23,684	14,623	33,188	35,230	21,610	16,730	20,611	27,199
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>324,203</b>	<b>296,881</b>	<b>250,790</b>	<b>253,980</b>	<b>321,197</b>	<b>288,873</b>	<b>248,887</b>	<b>386,086</b>
Bahrain	7,181	6,906	7,089	6,328	7,145	7,878	9,022	8,739
Jordan	2,978	2,122	2,206	1,935	3,785	2,943	3,427	4,595
Kuwait	8,393	6,191	5,623	7,586	7,554	7,849	9,445	10,370
Saudi Arabia	38,715	35,679	31,768	28,220	36,761	30,586	30,919	37,029
Turkey	51,283	49,059	55,447	56,733	67,224	55,730	59,457	75,500
United Arab Emirates	171,489	154,507	112,808	117,389	157,811	146,439	101,443	179,489
Others	44,164	42,417	35,848	35,788	40,917	37,447	35,175	70,365
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>15,352</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>18,980</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,712</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>21,684</b>
Australia	11,769	11,202	13,941	15,499	12,191	14,288	18,378	17,496
New Zealand	3,035	2,470	3,140	2,955	3,276	2,594	3,793	3,663
Others	547.948	701.996	400	526	572	830.32	324	525
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>11,162</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>27,322</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>38,648</b>	<b>29,448</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>(5,600)</b>	<b>67,600</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>103,090</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>123,000</b>	<b>264,720</b>	<b>(63,390)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009		2010		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,052,291</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>1,518,048</b>	<b>1,566,120</b>	<b>1,684,820</b>	<b>1,518,567</b>	<b>1,769,567</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>45,117</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>5,807</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>156,214</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>11,713</b>	<b>10,308</b>	<b>10,238</b>
Mexico	72,162	74,007	73,024	6,037	5,721	6,434	5,343	6,332
Others	84,052	68,602	61,499	3,796	4,071	5,279	4,965	3,906
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>290,857</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>16,426</b>	<b>16,272</b>	<b>20,829</b>	<b>19,035</b>	<b>25,043</b>
Argentina	52,725	37,982	40,599	2,886	2,772	4,272	2,819	3,891
Brazil	67,394	57,210	49,348	2,627	3,076	3,804	4,277	5,332
Uruguay	7,388	9,136	8,839	717	521	958	602	972
Others	163,350	138,844	139,249	10,197	9,902	11,795	11,337	14,849
<b>D North America</b>	<b>3,902,555</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>284,749</b>	<b>246,637</b>	<b>300,051</b>	<b>265,239</b>	<b>302,361</b>
Canada	196,578	173,781	199,181	16,108	13,528	16,432	17,113	18,376
USA	3,705,858	3,340,982	3,360,719	268,637	233,052	283,611	248,108	283,984
Others	119	114	189	5	58	8	18	1
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>278,724</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>22,819</b>	<b>28,343</b>	<b>34,268</b>	<b>30,129</b>	<b>27,479</b>
Hungary	19,451	15,443	13,824	1,333	1,123	1,200	1,130	1,199
Romania	21,116	20,401	23,752	2,608	1,037	1,724	3,119	2,356
Russian Federation	98,619	104,962	119,201	8,748	17,899	19,821	13,977	10,386
Ukraine	42,406	32,334	45,744	3,066	4,153	5,630	5,944	6,148
Others	97,132	75,504	71,743	7,064	4,131	5,894	5,959	7,390
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,421,045</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>114,745</b>	<b>105,538</b>	<b>125,011</b>	<b>108,219</b>	<b>117,381</b>
Denmark	75,471	80,774	69,742	5,239	5,633	6,512	5,524	6,098
Finland	52,702	45,374	42,666	2,648	2,525	3,804	3,381	4,646
Norway	48,841	50,266	47,234	3,108	4,572	5,350	3,697	5,316
Sweden	96,944	87,764	78,879	5,418	5,885	9,652	7,984	6,704
United Kingdom	1,028,475	875,252	1,027,681	89,529	79,644	90,429	80,416	85,362
Others	118,612	87,900	93,858	8,803	7,279	9,263	7,217	9,255
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,553,107</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>110,160</b>	<b>99,780</b>	<b>115,809</b>	<b>107,063</b>	<b>109,429</b>
Greece	100,161	73,635	69,009	5,193	4,618	5,536	6,485	7,303
Italy	722,699	579,335	605,812	55,039	47,117	57,461	52,592	54,175
Spain	541,207	404,883	434,252	36,677	35,293	40,495	37,600	37,526
Others	189,040	150,435	142,832	13,251	12,752	12,317	10,386	10,425
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>2,147,571</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>157,919</b>	<b>158,678</b>	<b>186,681</b>	<b>154,439</b>	<b>162,992</b>
Belgium	409,869	393,755	430,404	32,164	35,997	37,602	27,828	31,322
France	364,690	314,468	319,053	25,437	25,486	27,013	25,995	24,402
Germany	816,057	737,979	792,938	66,891	64,202	86,124	66,458	71,108
Netherlands	514,320	464,577	372,745	30,711	30,226	33,142	32,032	33,409
Switzerland	23,010	12,435	13,609	1,120	1,262	1,139	733	1,089
Others	19,625	15,404	16,930	1,597	1,506	1,660	1,393	1,661
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>334,691</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>56,678</b>	<b>57,767</b>	<b>54,539</b>	<b>43,108</b>	<b>51,253</b>
Kenya	101,788	121,158	160,183	13,499	26,990	16,632	14,297	9,649
Mauritius	42,665	31,357	27,506	1,900	2,545	1,781	2,858	2,391
United Republic of Tanzania	25,460	37,322	43,038	2,699	3,222	5,423	2,717	3,306
Others	164,778	283,994	297,990	38,580	25,010	30,703	23,236	35,907

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009		2010		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>50,793</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>8,808</b>	<b>8,056</b>	<b>4,861</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>7,693</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>196,084</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>20,353</b>	<b>19,443</b>	<b>16,922</b>	<b>19,614</b>	<b>22,233</b>
Egypt	87,933	101,946	100,156	6,561	6,504	6,649	7,131	10,067
Morocco	12,738	10,744	11,399	825	1,035	823	901	1,363
Others	95,413	107,548	133,973	12,967	11,904	9,450	11,582	10,804
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>322,790</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>16,048</b>	<b>18,419</b>	<b>24,520</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>21,064</b>
South Africa	317,913	192,702	220,568	15,659	18,390	23,783	21,879	20,479
Others	4,877	6,750	7,241	389	29	737	1,200	585
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>229,991</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>26,466</b>	<b>37,034</b>	<b>29,190</b>	<b>18,224</b>	<b>49,994</b>
<b>N Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,613,463</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>174,729</b>	<b>199,492</b>	<b>181,041</b>	<b>174,006</b>	<b>155,376</b>
China	687,232	701,630	1,153,861	110,677	114,422	107,852	83,071	85,185
Hong Kong	518,965	378,401	420,558	30,375	39,925	38,998	31,450	39,503
Japan	136,683	110,806	105,059	9,101	8,459	8,782	6,914	6,735
Republic of Korea	199,383	247,454	227,139	12,736	12,621	16,174	24,033	18,112
Others	71,200	59,325	186,804	11,839	24,064	9,235	28,538	5,840
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,193,032</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>197,588</b>	<b>269,312</b>	<b>260,879</b>	<b>210,947</b>	<b>295,322</b>
Afghanistan	1,145,943	1,397,559	1,571,531	99,431	138,638	129,410	114,258	173,129
Bangladesh	342,328	384,425	483,401	30,665	34,818	38,815	40,376	51,238
India	253,232	311,268	268,332	28,752	26,952	19,847	21,087	25,318
Iran	218,560	399,725	207,188	13,407	25,777	15,307	10,623	22,232
Sri Lanka	213,556	190,110	283,142	24,235	41,870	56,760	23,542	21,968
Others	19,413	13,606	14,302	1,097	1,258	739	1,061	1,437
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>466,300</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>53,772</b>	<b>57,253</b>	<b>70,814</b>	<b>92,161</b>	<b>78,696</b>
Indonesia	61,271	48,486	72,824	6,667	9,156	6,283	3,730	4,321
Malaysia	95,004	123,586	194,729	19,227	19,354	23,232	24,599	22,684
Singapore	44,811	33,034	38,136	3,163	2,819	3,285	2,826	3,470
Thailand	69,585	90,048	83,770	5,868	8,599	7,530	9,136	5,645
Others	195,629	169,376	315,511	18,847	17,325	30,483	51,870	42,577
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>3,672,340</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>232,988</b>	<b>218,703</b>	<b>230,133</b>	<b>218,278</b>	<b>309,563</b>
Bahrain	76,596	76,437	64,933	5,486	4,153	6,136	5,706	6,957
Jordan	26,715	30,343	29,619	2,387	1,504	2,822	2,873	3,270
Kuwait	120,883	103,873	87,074	7,509	6,069	8,705	8,769	9,192
Saudi Arabia	381,820	456,338	393,089	29,419	25,147	33,652	31,832	39,281
Turkey	433,772	403,270	503,935	41,828	33,370	45,581	47,841	52,531
United Arab Emirates	2,078,216	1,466,874	1,720,413	106,715	109,546	96,268	90,449	158,516
Others	554,338	563,794	500,562	39,643	38,914	36,969	30,808	39,817
<b>R Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>175,518</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>11,159</b>	<b>12,859</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>17,341</b>
Australia	138,333	129,119	127,305	8,580	10,453	11,200	13,008	13,965
New Zealand	35,862	29,741	29,822	2,579	2,402	2,630	2,994	3,376
Others	1,323	64	46	-	3	8	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>300</b>

(Contd)



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,700,767</b>	<b>1,736,282</b>	<b>1,780,601</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>3,490</b>	<b>4,304</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>1,845</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>12,460</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>13,710</b>	<b>14,668</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>15,990</b>	<b>10,769</b>
Mexico	6,758	8,430	7,271	6,780	7,666	6,929	8,489	7,034
Others	5,702	5,520	6,440	7,887	9,949	6,870	7,502	3,736
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>22,955</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>27,891</b>	<b>26,838</b>	<b>26,171</b>	<b>31,095</b>	<b>23,973</b>
Argentina	3,595	4,673	4,210	5,326	4,640	4,284	6,003	4,091
Brazil	4,793	6,301	6,510	5,745	6,893	6,276	7,609	6,162
Uruguay	1,057	955	792	1,284	373	1,305	1,382	1,262
Others	13,509	13,729	15,549	15,535	14,933	14,306	16,100	12,458
<b>D North America</b>	<b>291,674</b>	<b>352,770</b>	<b>342,572</b>	<b>367,880</b>	<b>355,551</b>	<b>314,383</b>	<b>359,791</b>	<b>286,699</b>
Canada	17,594	18,565	22,184	22,307	19,790	18,930	20,869	17,919
USA	274,032	334,195	320,382	345,564	335,751	295,445	338,918	268,768
Others	48	10	6	8	10	8	4	12
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>24,210</b>	<b>18,466</b>	<b>21,622</b>	<b>30,334</b>	<b>25,360</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>24,791</b>
Hungary	1,563	1,139	681	1,139	1,044	812	1,425	1,244
Romania	2,587	1,278	1,914	2,476	2,090	1,984	1,986	1,373
Russian Federation	9,295	6,534	7,777	11,288	11,473	10,762	13,751	8,998
Ukraine	3,775	3,684	4,790	7,448	3,327	5,230	6,397	4,818
Others	6,990	5,831	6,460	7,983	7,426	7,264	9,116	8,359
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>116,165</b>	<b>108,771</b>	<b>119,244</b>	<b>126,569</b>	<b>124,780</b>	<b>118,401</b>	<b>140,191</b>	<b>119,456</b>
Denmark	5,486	5,502	6,976	7,650	6,399	6,763	6,410	4,453
Finland	3,931	4,147	5,053	4,790	4,639	4,877	4,806	3,080
Norway	4,203	3,007	4,262	4,625	4,715	3,377	3,502	3,161
Sweden	5,993	6,185	7,909	7,643	8,186	6,297	6,867	7,692
United Kingdom	89,221	82,438	87,451	93,533	92,478	87,829	107,786	92,893
Others	7,330	7,492	7,592	8,327	8,364	9,259	10,821	8,177
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>106,401</b>	<b>104,585</b>	<b>115,782</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>110,643</b>	<b>117,895</b>	<b>104,984</b>
Greece	6,388	4,619	4,602	6,200	3,639	5,230	4,808	3,503
Italy	53,296	54,782	55,645	40,377	55,321	53,165	54,297	49,427
Spain	34,078	35,612	41,815	35,413	41,655	39,426	43,445	38,899
Others	12,639	9,571	13,720	10,092	14,936	12,821	15,344	13,154
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>176,068</b>	<b>164,061</b>	<b>180,681</b>	<b>204,770</b>	<b>181,730</b>	<b>186,522</b>	<b>216,381</b>	<b>202,842</b>
Belgium	45,666	40,968	43,459	47,158	43,863	42,546	49,317	47,639
France	26,522	26,275	30,908	26,824	27,705	30,380	39,369	27,923
Germany	70,935	62,976	74,525	92,131	78,681	78,766	90,415	91,739
Netherlands	30,284	31,836	28,963	35,541	28,820	32,178	34,747	33,257
Switzerland	1,284	842	1,393	1,360	1,401	1,204	1,276	1,001
Others	1,376	1,164	1,433	1,756	1,261	1,446	1,257	1,283
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>37,820</b>	<b>34,631</b>	<b>38,065</b>	<b>31,369</b>	<b>31,216</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>35,354</b>
Kenya	8,943	10,269	10,416	6,883	9,366	6,711	10,938	8,346
Mauritius	3,074	2,583	2,760	3,270	2,696	3,411	3,400	2,449
United Republic of Tanzania	3,684	4,114	4,473	2,292	3,234	2,148	5,464	3,766
Others	22,118	17,665	20,416	18,923	15,920	18,053	34,108	20,793

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>5,901</b>	<b>5,758</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>19,341</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>18,489</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>20,465</b>	<b>18,118</b>
Egypt	8,450	11,560	7,395	9,550	6,917	9,336	8,548	7,124
Morocco	1,391	1,003	706	835	843	1,566	1,680	1,457
Others	11,993	8,621	11,240	10,142	10,730	9,978	10,236	9,537
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>20,065</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>20,420</b>	<b>17,297</b>	<b>26,825</b>	<b>22,402</b>	<b>20,341</b>
South Africa	19,352	16,583	21,110	19,293	16,601	26,315	21,818	20,102
Others	712	994	310	1,127	695	510	584	239
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>30,594</b>	<b>26,705</b>	<b>34,080</b>	<b>26,041</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>11,092</b>	<b>29,970</b>	<b>21,210</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>237,682</b>	<b>153,275</b>	<b>182,266</b>	<b>159,599</b>	<b>173,863</b>	<b>170,195</b>	<b>241,337</b>	<b>248,848</b>
China	112,139	81,939	75,615	83,202	104,276	88,198	146,932	169,829
Hong Kong	45,445	32,138	51,803	42,418	37,127	33,510	42,809	44,295
Japan	7,979	7,675	16,631	8,157	9,126	10,827	13,194	11,470
Republic of Korea	38,369	17,420	20,959	17,176	17,179	31,429	29,794	18,088
Others	33,750	14,104	17,259	8,644	6,154	6,231	8,608	5,166
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>256,613</b>	<b>260,624</b>	<b>231,347</b>	<b>227,686</b>	<b>270,953</b>	<b>201,644</b>	<b>281,852</b>	<b>228,947</b>
Afghanistan	132,656	156,387	120,760	109,617	177,387	100,257	141,606	115,197
Bangladesh	52,693	48,388	57,845	59,193	44,388	43,362	76,875	58,582
India	29,497	18,324	17,878	19,573	22,348	29,904	22,839	21,777
Iran	22,223	16,272	16,601	16,435	6,073	9,374	18,022	13,443
Sri Lanka	18,559	19,658	16,783	21,455	19,981	17,825	20,986	19,101
Others	985	1,594	1,480	1,413	776	922	1,524	846
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>68,642</b>	<b>48,981</b>	<b>38,096</b>	<b>42,015</b>	<b>31,527</b>	<b>35,877</b>	<b>57,707</b>	<b>58,080</b>
Indonesia	5,703	3,734	4,705	4,610	3,160	3,940	12,091	10,886
Malaysia	11,791	9,833	7,036	5,479	5,715	6,585	8,708	6,494
Singapore	3,302	3,355	2,634	3,355	2,951	3,281	3,314	14,856
Thailand	5,901	7,894	5,316	6,622	3,912	6,211	6,198	6,786
Others	41,946	24,166	18,406	21,948	15,788	15,860	27,396	19,058
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>257,214</b>	<b>364,909</b>	<b>375,053</b>	<b>309,006</b>	<b>314,701</b>	<b>278,211</b>	<b>290,053</b>	<b>297,794</b>
Bahrain	6,502	4,654	5,073	5,921	8,219	6,480	6,706	4,487
Jordan	2,268	3,289	3,188	1,887	2,646	2,048	2,220	2,820
Kuwait	7,349	5,868	6,936	7,167	7,828	6,770	9,118	7,799
Saudi Arabia	30,304	38,000	38,772	41,792	33,128	26,541	34,442	30,836
Turkey	44,532	39,910	52,658	52,797	48,313	58,980	64,904	68,852
United Arab Emirates	127,273	232,747	214,440	131,384	182,197	138,722	121,594	147,509
Others	38,986	40,441	53,986	68,059	32,370	38,672	51,070	35,491
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>13,990</b>	<b>14,517</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>16,998</b>	<b>14,853</b>
Australia	11,704	10,902	10,715	11,280	11,886	9,412	13,244	12,382
New Zealand	2,481	2,466	2,025	2,710	2,631	2,776	3,755	2,459
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>430</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>35,396,897</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>2,486,442</b>	<b>2,916,300</b>	<b>2,637,517</b>	<b>3,111,952</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>20,055</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>22,536</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>14,735</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>58,526</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>15,184</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>6,952</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>1,216</b>
Mexico	6,411	16,659	41,533	125	290	1,498	1,796	467
Others	8,773	30,146	16,246	1,566	6,662	786	968	749
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>6,691</b>	<b>15,192</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>7,698</b>	<b>9,720</b>
Argentina	153,765	29,320	10,978	946	1,265	629	1,528	2,441
Brazil	168,563	135,355	73,661	4,693	12,587	4,497	4,493	6,025
Uruguay	5,660	5,719	3,364	100	165	298	155	69
Others	6,833	15,102	12,452	953	1,175	1,114	1,522	1,185
<b>D North America</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>83,592</b>	<b>137,805</b>	<b>115,070</b>	<b>110,400</b>	<b>100,771</b>
Canada	319,563	312,005	237,917	12,586	36,027	35,145	34,743	13,433
USA	1,503,043	1,160,153	933,883	70,931	101,774	79,919	75,527	87,225
Others	38,947	4,241	1,364	74	4	6	130	112
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>541,288</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>22,572</b>	<b>27,560</b>	<b>27,383</b>	<b>18,816</b>	<b>18,451</b>
Hungary	76,268	61,467	6,202	751	554	181	648	435
Romania	44,991	61,002	30,327	209	204	874	592	1,422
Russian Federation	101,126	376,914	42,827	5,429	3,140	5,565	4,006	2,405
Ukraine	117,544	144,766	79,271	1,090	9,028	5,725	2,344	4,852
Others	201,358	188,207	147,787	15,092	14,634	15,038	11,226	9,337
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,893,530</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>162,862</b>	<b>125,380</b>	<b>114,494</b>	<b>117,304</b>	<b>108,805</b>
Denmark	75,813	63,673	44,589	5,477	3,209	2,815	4,792	2,176
Finland	530,100	348,839	353,157	76,065	37,398	8,730	44,842	20,419
Norway	12,427	12,011	21,059	809	816	3,447	5,243	924
Sweden	251,376	239,302	178,797	26,638	21,510	10,916	10,192	18,922
United Kingdom	923,855	801,257	705,875	46,800	54,520	80,585	47,218	59,662
Others	99,960	81,835	98,372	7,072	7,927	8,002	5,017	6,702
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>858,131</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>41,853</b>	<b>31,278</b>	<b>35,386</b>	<b>33,245</b>	<b>45,380</b>
Greece	79,544	54,998	18,768	931	474	229	65	268
Italy	608,216	539,981	349,118	32,732	23,264	25,160	23,559	26,298
Spain	75,320	66,695	79,497	5,619	4,908	3,719	5,233	14,389
Others	95,051	55,657	136,723	2,572	2,632	6,278	4,387	4,425
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>3,849,969</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>229,451</b>	<b>239,165</b>	<b>247,170</b>	<b>257,017</b>	<b>226,215</b>
Belgium	251,030	286,436	266,279	25,239	23,629	15,395	26,987	29,999
France	542,729	908,732	379,346	36,526	45,553	24,524	27,132	18,979
Germany	1,322,457	1,072,367	1,075,438	92,013	85,934	84,837	82,689	70,368
Netherlands	489,217	385,638	276,076	26,103	23,166	23,698	28,474	28,077
Switzerland	1,040,307	1,004,912	965,625	41,232	43,802	89,692	84,618	65,472
Others	204,229	199,023	150,362	8,339	17,082	9,024	7,118	13,320
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>202,621</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>21,313</b>	<b>20,495</b>	<b>21,323</b>	<b>21,794</b>
Kenya	111,601	97,613	130,436	9,414	15,888	11,651	18,102	12,909
Mauritius	2,614	3,565	8,917	2,888	263	337	269	378
United Republic of Tanzania	22,918	4,248	6,174	288	31	3,207	288	276
Others	65,487	43,430	34,136	3,321	5,131	5,300	2,664	8,231

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>4,932</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>38,661</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>308,681</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>19,999</b>	<b>18,698</b>	<b>33,104</b>	<b>19,700</b>	<b>63,876</b>
Egypt	139,226	96,993	117,529	9,831	8,448	8,561	5,997	4,350
Morocco	151,387	411,622	186,999	9,597	10,005	24,317	13,368	41,231
Others	18,069	7,531	5,337	571	245	226	335	18,294
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>221,658</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>9,988</b>	<b>32,102</b>	<b>19,946</b>	<b>20,781</b>	<b>29,479</b>
South Africa	195,782	172,293	174,976	6,742	31,801	18,414	18,581	14,129
Others	25,877	12,714	30,928	3,246	301	1,532	2,200	15,350
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>49,333</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>36,802</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>4,830</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,505,527</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>459,798</b>	<b>437,144</b>	<b>460,500</b>	<b>599,054</b>	<b>554,622</b>
China	3,029,522	2,708,344	3,283,840	285,321	253,240	280,595	374,616	365,670
Hong Kong	356,964	261,713	324,687	22,726	25,206	38,009	42,810	48,252
Japan	1,473,479	1,068,697	1,138,666	97,118	102,525	80,652	124,334	97,005
Republic of Korea	640,338	633,960	536,763	54,291	56,026	60,243	56,886	43,329
Others	5,225	4,109	4,581	342	148	1,001	409	366
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,979,548</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>215,639</b>	<b>258,730</b>	<b>188,615</b>	<b>180,433</b>	<b>159,533</b>
Afghanistan	2,205	370	3,032	51	23	902	-	102
Bangladesh	66,183	70,712	70,555	10,088	12,100	4,506	4,178	3,080
India	1,442,804	1,032,924	1,061,392	140,769	142,697	89,478	95,127	101,900
Iran	381,428	506,939	1,017,123	56,328	97,987	85,162	73,233	48,043
Sri Lanka	61,989	60,976	49,244	5,008	4,598	4,961	5,308	4,279
Others	24,939	31,816	35,399	3,394	1,325	3,606	2,587	2,128
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,978,374</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>406,199</b>	<b>376,191</b>	<b>425,645</b>	<b>424,028</b>	<b>390,703</b>
Indonesia	525,437	459,252	300,245	23,311	29,515	35,370	27,211	21,451
Malaysia	1,269,489	1,294,547	1,270,971	136,647	107,799	98,461	119,094	141,782
Singapore	1,694,860	1,570,975	2,124,299	207,535	209,815	251,428	204,018	182,386
Thailand	408,456	409,189	399,278	34,932	24,800	34,789	69,188	38,718
Others	80,133	66,033	54,015	3,774	4,263	5,597	4,518	6,366
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>11,746,109</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>818,200</b>	<b>939,126</b>	<b>1,025,858</b>	<b>1,194,286</b>	<b>1,061,030</b>
Bahrain	139,403	179,500	202,580	12,683	4,323	3,743	73,008	3,763
Jordan	19,100	11,081	15,479	3,681	1,801	1,717	1,014	596
Kuwait	2,439,254	2,244,193	2,111,160	109,953	203,614	173,074	238,257	280,838
Saudi Arabia	3,609,677	3,544,548	3,644,509	342,895	323,451	410,006	365,684	279,155
Turkey	118,512	118,358	159,364	29,559	9,120	12,678	8,713	9,655
United Arab Emirates	5,129,211	4,399,624	4,781,847	309,845	381,397	412,109	467,889	458,322
Others	290,953	228,830	257,472	9,583	15,419	12,530	39,721	28,702
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>401,393</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>70,007</b>	<b>17,473</b>	<b>17,131</b>	<b>37,447</b>	<b>50,404</b>
Australia	336,179	286,319	397,201	68,425	13,011	9,386	30,472	45,071
New Zealand	55,687	50,797	60,660	1,287	4,234	7,295	6,154	4,283
Others	9,527	13,359	7,487	295	228	451	822	1,049
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>23,785</b>	<b>36,093</b>	<b>21,344</b>	<b>26,395</b>	<b>16,141</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>1,306,747</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(125,886)</b>	<b>120,213</b>	<b>(140,980)</b>	<b>32,656</b>	<b>1,023</b>

(Contd)

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,834,754</b>	<b>3,065,425</b>	<b>3,210,141</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>18,279</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>705</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>9,904</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>2,779</b>
Mexico	337	386	101	265	748	421	333	767
Others	2,516	190	322	1,041	9,157	2,250	5,319	2,013
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>25,806</b>	<b>10,811</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>10,884</b>	<b>25,060</b>	<b>15,020</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>10,006</b>
Argentina	646	2,520	2,843	642	6,072	1,002	803	1,250
Brazil	24,355	7,703	14,012	7,605	17,861	13,574	4,345	7,086
Uruguay	140	180	66	227	36	59	7	232
Others	665	407	693	2,410	1,091	385	795	1,437
<b>D North America</b>	<b>142,271</b>	<b>96,236</b>	<b>93,674</b>	<b>93,434</b>	<b>170,647</b>	<b>132,078</b>	<b>167,806</b>	<b>161,250</b>
Canada	28,928	12,607	41,086	25,154	68,875	57,496	42,975	42,812
USA	113,244	83,629	52,588	68,280	101,763	74,582	124,674	118,285
Others	99	-	-	-	9	-	156	153
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>15,971</b>	<b>33,275</b>	<b>28,544</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>13,442</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>10,223</b>
Hungary	352	436	90	373	622	689	1,052	1,042
Romania	475	15,910	4,459	1,051	782	418	2,688	1,744
Russian Federation	3,626	2,892	5,168	552	1,774	1,501	935	1,691
Ukraine	6,510	6,249	11,358	4,329	1,510	1,029	519	466
Others	5,009	7,788	7,469	9,474	11,349	9,806	7,000	5,279
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>93,349</b>	<b>99,024</b>	<b>88,670</b>	<b>84,011</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>128,415</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>85,527</b>
Denmark	3,556	2,378	2,574	1,941	5,207	7,444	2,189	4,485
Finland	12,701	23,277	12,530	12,193	20,200	19,497	11,869	19,627
Norway	427	924	2,257	396	969	506	2,112	723
Sweden	16,039	10,096	9,020	12,324	17,224	12,693	15,619	14,533
United Kingdom	48,923	57,170	56,035	49,197	53,605	78,203	51,410	38,133
Others	11,702	5,178	6,255	7,961	11,252	10,073	3,844	8,026
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>41,168</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>27,964</b>	<b>48,879</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>46,195</b>	<b>34,293</b>	<b>88,825</b>
Greece	1,327	725	701	220	2,419	951	2,293	938
Italy	31,739	21,382	21,023	35,914	33,786	34,037	21,633	23,992
Spain	5,516	4,383	4,641	4,979	6,768	7,421	6,555	13,862
Others	2,585	13,472	1,600	7,765	5,837	3,787	3,812	50,032
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>278,290</b>	<b>238,441</b>	<b>253,085</b>	<b>280,655</b>	<b>250,187</b>	<b>227,968</b>	<b>229,718</b>	<b>273,729</b>
Belgium	29,135	29,444	29,511	16,812	18,469	28,500	11,937	21,728
France	20,305	32,845	29,698	25,522	55,811	21,915	32,786	22,562
Germany	64,262	61,450	91,481	86,473	67,298	94,552	79,492	78,416
Netherlands	21,402	30,119	26,652	24,244	23,188	19,296	23,493	29,334
Switzerland	131,466	73,462	61,762	117,708	68,185	48,495	73,104	112,765
Others	11,720	11,120	13,981	9,897	17,236	15,210	8,906	8,924
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>22,270</b>	<b>22,473</b>	<b>17,193</b>	<b>11,134</b>	<b>22,329</b>	<b>32,984</b>	<b>22,234</b>	<b>29,651</b>
Kenya	15,546	18,457	12,726	6,420	17,433	26,145	20,169	26,015
Mauritius	2,933	184	96	233	202	1,714	35	552
United Republic of Tanzania	538	297	1,272	1,346	3,127	1,139	707	710
Others	3,254	3,536	3,099	3,135	1,567	3,985	1,323	2,374

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010					2011		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,300</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>36,038</b>	<b>30,177</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,433</b>	<b>32,085</b>	<b>22,549</b>
Egypt	5,537	10,181	11,369	8,292	12,061	15,309	11,150	9,087
Morocco	21,513	6,751	24,592	21,695	22,563	18,769	20,655	13,208
Others	412	424	77	191	419	355	281	254
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>24,224</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>28,565</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>39,509</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>14,455</b>
South Africa	19,792	23,990	19,069	20,842	21,852	37,037	5,255	13,025
Others	4,431	243	1,154	7,723	351	2,472	824	1,430
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>2,852</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,880</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>526,975</b>	<b>462,859</b>	<b>559,248</b>	<b>504,535</b>	<b>558,580</b>	<b>552,701</b>	<b>498,624</b>	<b>660,586</b>
China	344,493	281,517	346,761	299,091	373,398	368,929	313,214	332,735
Hong Kong	38,286	31,352	69,474	29,223	37,568	30,584	30,488	34,878
Japan	106,236	102,767	102,128	138,699	108,842	109,760	103,503	236,368
Republic of Korea	37,842	47,121	40,753	37,453	38,510	43,120	50,796	56,224
Others	118	102	132	69	262	308	624	381
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>143,482</b>	<b>140,973</b>	<b>110,463</b>	<b>118,726</b>	<b>248,280</b>	<b>165,427</b>	<b>211,569</b>	<b>248,564</b>
Afghanistan	-	141	70	291	1,547	327	426	3,363
Bangladesh	2,839	4,216	7,904	4,133	7,071	7,159	4,741	10,874
India	77,149	68,107	94,789	102,784	179,268	148,537	190,034	215,576
Iran	55,327	60,786	467	7,177	55,484	2,551	8,776	12,317
Sri Lanka	3,699	3,920	3,859	3,652	3,528	5,358	6,518	5,127
Others	4,469	3,803	3,374	690	1,383	1,495	1,074	1,307
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>497,363</b>	<b>385,153</b>	<b>472,222</b>	<b>463,246</b>	<b>417,332</b>	<b>471,017</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>442,883</b>
Indonesia	45,826	28,628	30,678	29,891	27,169	36,810	30,927	45,032
Malaysia	135,728	110,774	146,105	169,417	134,463	213,744	118,517	126,472
Singapore	262,891	197,949	243,423	212,881	204,344	167,975	211,447	216,138
Thailand	44,526	41,018	46,238	44,533	40,883	43,400	47,144	47,060
Others	8,391	6,784	5,778	6,524	10,474	9,088	7,585	8,181
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>1,109,150</b>	<b>880,653</b>	<b>834,201</b>	<b>1,073,333</b>	<b>1,189,266</b>	<b>961,910</b>	<b>1,369,500</b>	<b>1,284,586</b>
Bahrain	1,942	2,691	19,368	18,899	4,198	1,303	29,955	2,322
Jordan	1,543	1,286	549	995	881	710	1,416	1,491
Kuwait	252,914	200,194	104,225	167,324	186,171	230,330	341,531	213,421
Saudi Arabia	344,113	225,948	262,900	354,984	350,552	300,185	539,139	466,490
Turkey	11,876	9,484	18,971	7,798	26,778	7,086	6,706	11,190
United Arab Emirates	459,960	427,643	416,784	492,234	572,421	412,526	443,491	543,398
Others	36,803	13,406	11,404	31,100	48,266	9,770	7,263	46,273
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>39,324</b>	<b>26,388</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>24,340</b>	<b>30,538</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>21,132</b>
Australia	35,156	22,531	22,048	15,573	22,891	18,022	45,464	17,676
New Zealand	3,870	3,550	5,556	8,381	6,088	9,111	5,982	3,352
Others	298	308	688	386	1,559	215	1,040	103
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>19,205</b>	<b>17,547</b>	<b>17,506</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>34,835</b>	<b>39,165</b>	<b>28,763</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>(101,961)</b>	<b>(137,387)</b>	<b>7,830</b>	<b>(6,159)</b>	<b>19,359</b>	<b>(63,674)</b>	<b>(128,733)</b>	<b>(179,251)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009		2010		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>39,965,534</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>2,528,396</b>	<b>2,907,558</b>	<b>3,320,894</b>	<b>2,504,588</b>	<b>3,286,992</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>12,703</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>31,904</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>15,053</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>13,684</b>	<b>1,903</b>
Mexico	28,640	45,933	67,221	14,458	4,629	2,355	13,128	1,743
Others	3,264	22,289	5,781	595	1,306	712	556	160
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>680,219</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>16,897</b>	<b>16,348</b>	<b>14,098</b>	<b>12,883</b>	<b>15,711</b>
Argentina	223,525	87,211	55,442	8,465	2,314	2,321	2,190	3,581
Brazil	370,033	293,445	119,167	6,013	13,214	10,683	10,003	10,747
Uruguay	73,616	16,124	6,248	1,231	210	68	-	432
Others	13,045	17,578	13,600	1,189	609	1,026	690	951
<b>D North America</b>	<b>2,946,675</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>120,972</b>	<b>164,616</b>	<b>152,926</b>	<b>118,670</b>	<b>174,126</b>
Canada	507,937	471,818	402,447	24,048	12,386	18,904	9,871	29,876
USA	2,438,552	1,857,239	1,611,330	96,924	152,230	134,022	108,796	144,250
Others	186	316	12	-	-	-	3	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,032,359</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>95,009</b>	<b>53,695</b>	<b>57,561</b>	<b>37,942</b>	<b>60,505</b>
Hungary	106,308	37,985	17,741	1,605	982	2,654	888	1,287
Romania	41,588	156,430	92,468	17,860	2,644	4,533	3,465	9,788
Russian Federation	346,683	600,608	188,372	34,142	15,631	8,409	5,648	21,174
Ukraine	346,412	286,463	135,308	22,724	12,817	8,917	4,526	2,657
Others	191,368	319,058	229,390	18,678	21,622	33,047	23,415	25,600
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,732,403</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>79,774</b>	<b>101,433</b>	<b>119,028</b>	<b>67,325</b>	<b>144,532</b>
Denmark	58,587	78,217	115,211	6,214	5,422	7,035	9,684	8,532
Finland	366,833	336,055	382,563	7,353	22,496	25,998	9,802	73,187
Norway	30,058	76,178	28,372	4,027	4,226	4,670	483	1,317
Sweden	427,888	264,634	132,779	5,923	15,198	14,580	8,204	13,486
United Kingdom	769,592	907,997	596,851	41,281	49,506	64,677	36,936	46,166
Others	79,445	52,822	57,493	14,975	4,585	2,067	2,216	1,844
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>779,916</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>42,467</b>	<b>65,013</b>	<b>72,087</b>	<b>38,762</b>	<b>80,196</b>
Greece	40,611	53,038	14,012	97	450	1,065	1,845	2,190
Italy	551,087	843,581	568,482	33,739	52,583	43,523	27,059	63,303
Spain	125,994	126,469	121,765	5,945	10,016	22,930	6,093	9,636
Others	62,224	58,175	51,132	2,687	1,963	4,570	3,765	5,067
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,262,931</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>267,288</b>	<b>249,836</b>	<b>203,270</b>	<b>220,002</b>	<b>210,789</b>
Belgium	237,779	264,254	247,802	16,349	22,155	25,384	21,546	22,294
France	489,634	390,056	425,519	34,508	59,312	22,482	92,386	26,123
Germany	1,271,953	1,308,443	1,179,259	144,174	99,146	89,430	69,644	84,711
Netherlands	354,493	351,551	300,617	28,128	19,934	22,907	15,645	40,824
Switzerland	373,468	317,814	375,428	18,758	42,026	34,594	13,033	27,972
Others	535,604	165,349	127,559	25,372	7,262	8,472	7,748	8,865
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>309,886</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>21,102</b>	<b>25,071</b>	<b>33,097</b>	<b>28,998</b>	<b>23,670</b>
Kenya	141,415	142,583	188,626	13,596	16,190	25,898	18,854	14,455
Mauritius	380	907	698	87	86	38	107	22
United Republic of Tanzania	36,079	13,850	11,574	609	863	893	756	454
Others	132,012	111,508	100,427	6,809	7,932	6,267	9,281	8,739

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009		2010		
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>8,051</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>629,979</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>49,574</b>	<b>26,666</b>	<b>44,520</b>	<b>24,108</b>	<b>46,665</b>
Egypt	226,331	129,788	148,629	31,283	7,009	11,598	9,286	10,480
Morocco	278,543	411,265	265,358	16,372	17,983	16,168	461	35,151
Others	125,105	22,030	49,191	1,919	1,674	16,755	14,361	1,034
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>347,807</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>15,754</b>	<b>20,664</b>	<b>28,085</b>	<b>19,864</b>	<b>23,271</b>
South Africa	336,304	294,063	263,440	14,982	18,728	15,531	19,114	22,743
Others	11,503	43,239	26,913	773	1,937	12,555	750	528
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>105,259</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>2,620</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,776,969</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>423,252</b>	<b>637,596</b>	<b>640,892</b>	<b>538,188</b>	<b>646,180</b>
China	4,688,239	4,085,400	4,410,553	231,510	410,127	417,634	351,160	379,447
Hong Kong	187,688	120,144	98,214	6,875	8,765	6,909	7,076	9,500
Japan	1,821,792	1,258,965	1,536,246	109,945	129,499	130,927	104,502	139,147
Republic of Korea	677,221	642,464	691,101	52,415	60,595	58,349	51,570	82,267
Others	402,029	321,504	341,769	22,509	28,610	27,074	23,880	35,818
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,574,331</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>167,289</b>	<b>203,426</b>	<b>260,431</b>	<b>219,146</b>	<b>270,711</b>
Afghanistan	90,418	92,953	139,256	14,958	23,546	12,114	5,073	6,102
Bangladesh	69,234	78,704	80,835	7,575	8,554	2,892	5,081	8,436
India	1,700,271	1,194,517	1,225,567	80,466	111,913	98,348	113,017	143,662
Iran	551,328	921,699	962,128	58,803	53,826	133,642	76,961	99,893
Sri Lanka	61,274	65,148	54,601	3,645	4,760	4,210	5,161	6,692
Others	101,806	31,376	56,606	1,843	827	9,225	13,853	5,925
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,228,370</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>279,430</b>	<b>280,336</b>	<b>557,253</b>	<b>266,664</b>	<b>345,100</b>
Indonesia	1,177,267	842,570	641,019	48,520	53,673	56,435	41,080	52,258
Malaysia	1,542,175	1,599,026	1,744,729	123,995	136,335	168,310	134,684	172,760
Singapore	775,802	552,652	811,863	51,008	32,554	265,832	31,701	41,519
Thailand	592,775	586,336	716,264	47,446	48,067	54,053	46,476	60,628
Others	140,351	145,384	143,177	8,461	9,708	12,623	12,723	17,935
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,923,793</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>884,052</b>	<b>1,027,36</b>	<b>1,082,534</b>	<b>831,111</b>	<b>1,160,615</b>
Bahrain	91,222	87,176	261,919	17,137	25,732	42,944	5,460	50,323
Jordan	26,044	9,409	13,541	345	730	1,877	1,156	4,529
Kuwait	2,998,953	2,327,471	2,403,378	181,570	184,617	176,636	138,404	200,705
Saudi Arabia	5,354,934	4,287,951	3,385,626	330,187	332,236	247,437	249,329	301,134
Turkey	154,992	128,303	158,469	8,830	12,250	13,021	8,092	15,825
United Arab Emirates	3,413,527	3,191,711	5,020,247	291,577	442,285	575,447	401,993	576,548
Others	884,121	615,058	407,686	54,405	29,513	25,172	26,677	11,550
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>579,588</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>49,048</b>	<b>27,777</b>	<b>49,551</b>	<b>65,032</b>	<b>79,769</b>
Australia	518,478	495,085	566,017	46,139	23,104	47,212	59,391	77,467
New Zealand	60,747	65,086	57,547	2,910	4,670	2,339	5,636	2,302
Others	363	783	91	-	3	-	5	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>

(Contd)



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,015,672</b>	<b>3,363,327</b>	<b>3,224,230</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,433</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>2,365</b>
Mexico	3,120	1,264	3,300	2,499	1,106	953	805	2,148
Others	494	798	289	1,569	240	638	979	217
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>20,727</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>30,401</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>75,074</b>	<b>83,491</b>
Argentina	9,503	3,304	9,754	3,123	2,365	2,210	6,866	10,747
Brazil	11,893	15,570	6,996	9,983	26,407	60,543	67,112	71,952
Uruguay	175	726	283	385	-	117	124	155
Others	1,433	1,127	1,395	2,647	1,629	2,351	973	637
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>154,488</b>	<b>204,148</b>	<b>215,190</b>	<b>145,962</b>	<b>207,831</b>	<b>147,851</b>	<b>164,166</b>	<b>150,312</b>
Canada	45,095	71,468	59,327	15,195	13,090	24,493	39,492	36,351
USA	109,393	132,679	155,863	130,767	194,740	123,349	124,672	113,962
Others	-	-	-	-	2	9	2	0
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>43,167</b>	<b>49,046</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>26,664</b>	<b>42,027</b>	<b>55,919</b>	<b>37,953</b>	<b>45,791</b>
Hungary	974	1,113	1,675	1,488	1,404	1,234	1,863	1,166
Romania	2,264	6,378	7,325	6,402	1,632	31,724	7,842	10,485
Russian Federation	9,159	15,295	13,934	9,755	26,256	5,178	11,146	24,480
Ukraine	7,019	18,792	4,004	3,279	6,408	10,445	10,648	3,551
Others	23,750	7,469	11,414	5,741	6,327	7,336	6,454	6,108
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>136,109</b>	<b>101,681</b>	<b>117,261</b>	<b>99,644</b>	<b>99,659</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>93,091</b>	<b>72,388</b>
Denmark	20,016	8,176	7,070	19,339	10,205	9,523	10,361	6,695
Finland	46,732	13,963	42,027	14,064	7,939	9,260	13,672	11,542
Norway	4,208	716	3,224	2,230	1,208	1,086	2,310	2,092
Sweden	12,365	13,988	12,834	11,159	24,660	28,188	11,830	8,765
United Kingdom	48,886	63,457	49,891	49,966	51,043	76,964	52,069	41,830
Others	3,903	1,381	2,214	2,885	4,604	3,263	2,849	1,465
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>85,024</b>	<b>55,570</b>	<b>66,195</b>	<b>89,928</b>	<b>47,564</b>	<b>57,869</b>	<b>43,802</b>	<b>57,749</b>
Greece	197	709	325	1,014	552	920	1,312	371
Italy	70,849	41,753	52,721	77,831	36,845	45,377	33,144	35,886
Spain	10,130	8,910	9,786	8,472	7,854	8,859	6,034	14,918
Others	3,849	4,198	3,364	2,611	2,313	2,712	3,313	6,574
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>212,328</b>	<b>172,487</b>	<b>206,255</b>	<b>225,911</b>	<b>186,893</b>	<b>218,858</b>	<b>217,789</b>	<b>156,955</b>
Belgium	23,314	17,355	24,578	16,275	22,098	24,539	20,308	14,030
France	31,073	20,627	32,657	39,605	23,804	38,752	26,785	21,309
Germany	90,089	84,668	83,524	69,828	85,641	91,307	75,177	64,898
Netherlands	23,978	21,176	28,192	27,535	22,496	30,963	62,757	22,175
Switzerland	33,534	19,597	27,508	66,744	23,463	20,337	23,689	26,610
Others	10,340	9,064	9,796	5,924	9,391	12,959	9,073	7,933
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>28,386</b>	<b>21,611</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>29,501</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>27,533</b>
Kenya	19,412	12,749	16,356	15,870	21,375	17,177	13,312	17,820
Mauritius	29	46	64	176	186	137	102	16
United Republic of Tanzania	965	1,037	755	781	767	710	1,467	2,263
Others	7,981	7,779	8,412	12,674	13,282	8,066	9,331	7,433

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>40,689</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>75,835</b>	<b>43,062</b>	<b>35,595</b>	<b>43,672</b>	<b>47,797</b>	<b>40,389</b>
Egypt	11,564	4,615	8,143	6,698	12,085	17,636	14,560	11,409
Morocco	27,314	15,060	64,834	17,477	904	24,401	24,404	27,041
Others	1,811	5,912	2,857	18,887	22,605	1,635	8,832	1,938
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>37,081</b>	<b>29,411</b>	<b>25,914</b>	<b>35,255</b>	<b>36,301</b>	<b>41,075</b>	<b>46,769</b>	<b>29,986</b>
South Africa	36,967	29,125	24,502	34,008	35,765	38,595	45,668	29,218
Others	114	286	1,412	1,246	536	2,480	1,101	768
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>8,026</b>	<b>16,491</b>	<b>25,216</b>	<b>15,698</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>2,063</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>699,514</b>	<b>657,832</b>	<b>806,454</b>	<b>670,060</b>	<b>669,172</b>	<b>719,109</b>	<b>663,421</b>	<b>637,701</b>
China	405,240	438,956	539,213	472,163	438,085	456,146	418,484	434,608
Hong Kong	9,619	10,027	10,385	8,552	9,362	8,679	12,490	7,784
Japan	154,465	131,270	153,981	110,417	137,471	161,088	143,858	103,910
Republic of Korea	99,528	51,389	57,950	52,394	56,891	62,060	59,095	53,853
Others	30,662	26,191	44,925	26,533	27,364	31,137	29,494	37,547
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>234,803</b>	<b>259,206</b>	<b>183,306</b>	<b>274,896</b>	<b>211,021</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>200,081</b>	<b>232,563</b>
Afghanistan	6,027	16,908	15,401	12,805	10,684	13,531	13,765	16,758
Bangladesh	18,442	4,779	2,594	3,686	3,327	5,997	9,063	4,635
India	169,050	107,389	100,945	100,858	79,859	101,778	137,232	179,028
Iran	33,180	116,928	51,994	149,931	104,914	19,386	23,325	21,840
Sri Lanka	4,843	4,973	4,157	3,468	3,094	3,280	4,719	4,208
Others	3,262	8,230	8,215	4,148	9,144	11,753	11,978	6,094
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>356,123</b>	<b>383,541</b>	<b>435,137</b>	<b>397,015</b>	<b>383,636</b>	<b>385,210</b>	<b>346,043</b>	<b>352,728</b>
Indonesia	66,022	58,116	75,762	48,481	61,243	55,316	56,134	55,353
Malaysia	145,897	154,669	170,834	154,063	205,644	183,757	161,445	180,607
Singapore	40,962	88,162	74,002	69,776	41,240	50,836	38,325	34,733
Thailand	89,232	71,070	99,683	112,425	60,617	77,337	73,554	67,993
Others	14,008	11,524	14,857	12,271	14,892	17,964	16,586	14,042
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>924,902</b>	<b>1,346,849</b>	<b>921,099</b>	<b>1,116,187</b>	<b>973,962</b>	<b>699,863</b>	<b>1,176,748</b>	<b>1,197,761</b>
Bahrain	16,360	14,884	39,370	11,604	18,415	5,344	19,433	17,559
Jordan	1,042	374	898	548	1,633	607	1,985	691
Kuwait	260,094	268,142	369,699	153,879	96,404	96,543	191,265	331,299
Saudi Arabia	236,246	422,469	119,000	486,568	347,135	185,884	412,793	506,314
Turkey	10,852	12,165	16,680	7,291	8,472	11,460	8,989	7,429
United Arab Emirates	381,475	610,455	354,776	431,459	454,116	366,611	519,987	314,736
Others	18,833	18,359	20,676	24,838	47,788	33,413	22,295	19,733
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>33,511</b>	<b>24,914</b>	<b>65,662</b>	<b>37,045</b>	<b>31,572</b>	<b>29,764</b>	<b>51,215</b>	<b>33,532</b>
Australia	27,634	23,074	58,740	33,018	25,880	24,474	46,142	22,497
New Zealand	5,840	1,837	6,901	4,011	5,674	5,290	5,046	11,035
Others	36	2	21	16	18	-	27	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>205</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	(December end Position Million US \$)						
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(27,791)</b>	<b>(29,117)</b>	<b>(35,379)</b>	<b>(50,754)</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(53,608)</b>	<b>(59,360)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>19,818</b>	<b>22,769</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,551</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,727</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,915	1,797	1,673
1.2 Other capital	-	-	-	-	45	54	54
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>
2.1 Equity securities	155	447	307	316	108	120	114
2.2 Debt securities	3	5	4	14	34	33	37
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>5,495</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>5,755</b>	<b>5,654</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,704</b>
4.1 Trade credits	1,957	2,258	2,500	2,765	3,072	3,090	3,365
4.2 Loans	83	86	89	92	95	99	101
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,452	1,894	1,939	1,617	1,971	1,810	1,761
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,003	1,101	1,227	1,180	1,120	1,204	1,477
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>10,727</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>15,536</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	904	1,059	1,313	1,732	1,791	2,286	2,910
5.2 Special drawing rights	243	216	216	215	183	1,375	1,230
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	9,580	9,815	11,213	13,589	7,659	11,479	13,808
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,040	6,686	7,838	9,933	5,976	8,763	9,894
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>597</i>
<i>: Sinking Fund</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
5.4.2 Securities	3,540	3,129	3,375	3,656	1,683	2,716	3,914
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>44,873</b>	<b>46,868</b>	<b>55,197</b>	<b>73,523</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>76,982</b>	<b>85,911</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>10,209</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>25,621</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>21,494</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	6,628	9,109	12,241	23,065	13,971	14,656	19,604
1.2 Other capital	978	1,100	1,441	2,556	2,502	1,804	1,890
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,904</b>
2.1 Equity securities	495	1,064	1,960	3,859	1,798	1,258	2,167
2.2 Debt securities	667	1,109	2,104	2,908	2,925	2,290	1,737
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>36,105</b>	<b>34,486</b>	<b>37,451</b>	<b>41,135</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,462</b>
4.1 Trade credits	140	221	506	445	439	1,365	1,365
4.2 Loans	34,161	32,414	35,109	39,038	46,602	51,605	55,192
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,152	1,200	1,182	1,159	1,606	2,130	2,243
4.4 Other liabilities	652	651	654	493	448	1,817	1,662
<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

**4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value of Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

Period	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10 <sup>p</sup>	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup>	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun. <sup>p</sup>	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>p</sup>	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec. <sup>p</sup>	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

Period	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

Period	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	167.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

Period	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000=100)

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006	Year Average		78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)
2007	Year Average		78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)
2008	Year Average		74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)
	Year End		72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)
2009	Year Average		62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)
	Year End		58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)
2010	Year Average		56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700
	Year End		52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)
2010	II	Quarter Average	54.6688	2.9833	100.5484	5.2544
		Quarter End	54.6090	1.3273	100.7471	3.2876
	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4170	0.8639
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.2996	(0.4441)
	IV	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7012	0.2802
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.1324	1.8272
2011	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	51.3807	(0.2884)	101.3560	(0.3395)
		Quarter End	50.7895	(1.9643)	99.3388	(2.7352)
2010	Mar.	Month Average	53.5640	0.7477	96.9436	1.5622
		Month End	53.8937	1.1366	97.5403	1.9542
	Apr.	Month Average	53.9439	0.7093	99.2535	2.3827
		Month End	54.0604	0.3094	99.4679	1.9761
	May	Month Average	55.0911	2.1265	100.9758	1.7352
		Month End	55.1545	2.0238	101.0921	1.6329
	Jun.	Month Average	54.9715	(0.2171)	101.4157	0.4357
		Month End	54.6090	(0.9890)	100.7471	(0.3413)
	Jul.	Month Average	53.6718	(2.3643)	100.2273	(1.1718)
		Month End	53.0614	(2.8340)	99.0875	(1.6472)
	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3309	1.1010
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	101.9976	2.9369
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.6928	1.3441
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.2996	(1.6647)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0737	(2.5504)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2015	(0.0978)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3573	2.2819
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.5032	4.2930
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.6726	0.3081
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.1324	(2.2686)
	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	103.0296	0.3477
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.3022	0.1663
2011	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.4791	(0.4172)	101.3496	(1.6306)
		Month End	50.9889	(0.6640)	100.3846	(1.8744)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.9684	(0.9920)	99.6887	(1.6388)
		Month End	50.7895	(0.3911)	99.3388	(1.0418)

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate  
REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate