

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278			85.6240	85.7309	85.4433		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2011

CURRENCY/DATE	01	02	04	05	06	07	08	09	11	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	88.1998	88.5648	88.6264	88.0909	88.3620	88.9173	89.1934	89.5710	89.6894	88.2020	88.3936	88.3719	88.7225
Bahraini Dinar	226.2992	226.2244	226.4440	226.4042	226.1907	225.6722	225.1416	224.9557	225.0797	224.1469	224.0188	222.7514	223.6561
Canadian Dollar	87.9702	88.4470	88.6797	88.1654	88.5537	88.4204	88.7471	88.7600	88.8786	88.0706	87.8449	87.4818	87.6151
Chinese Yuan	13.0287	13.0199	13.0538	13.0439	13.0273	12.9809	12.9803	12.9873	12.9883	12.9335	12.9248	12.8775	12.9043
Danish Krone	16.1971	16.2679	16.2708	16.2442	16.2954	16.3012	16.3679	16.4732	16.4474	16.3317	16.3828	16.3161	16.3461
Hong Kong Dollar	10.9603	10.9612	10.9723	10.9661	10.9629	10.9353	10.9234	10.9213	10.9252	10.8823	10.8663	10.8127	10.8349
Japanese Yen	1.0196	1.0147	1.0152	1.0121	0.9998	0.9980	0.9975	1.0025	1.0033	1.0096	1.0065	1.0076	1.0116
Kuwaiti Dinar	307.1466	307.5428	307.7586	307.5523	307.5323	306.7189	306.3727	306.5408	306.6342	305.4392	305.3261	303.7167	304.9253
Malaysian Ringgit	28.1822	28.1771	28.2064	28.1840	28.1834	28.0966	28.0724	28.0870	28.0965	27.9351	27.9184	27.8008	27.8886
New Zealand Dollar	65.0173	65.4604	65.6655	65.5547	65.8254	65.9950	66.3326	66.3449	66.5031	65.8151	66.4512	66.6615	67.0063
Norwegian Krone	15.4226	15.5332	15.5617	15.5140	15.5987	15.5441	15.6292	15.7260	15.7265	15.4231	15.5160	15.4836	15.5499
Omani Riyal	221.5631	221.4865	221.7087	221.6697	221.4044	220.9279	220.3659	220.2399	220.3152	219.3923	219.3051	218.0716	218.9803
Qatari Riyal	23.4303	23.4204	23.4493	23.4424	23.4223	23.3626	23.3123	23.2985	23.3208	23.2348	23.1934	23.0886	23.1532
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7401	22.7330	22.7579	22.7438	22.7291	22.6705	22.6178	22.6223	22.6390	22.5640	22.5324	22.4254	22.4680
Singaporean Dollar	67.5298	67.5588	67.6282	67.5457	67.5485	67.3564	67.4059	67.4359	67.5114	67.0872	67.0992	67.2448	67.5981
Swedish Krona	13.5048	13.5454	13.5707	13.4663	13.5051	13.4629	13.5160	13.7241	13.7318	13.4349	13.4605	13.4799	13.5974
Swiss Franc	92.5969	92.2818	92.3329	92.3420	92.0841	92.5633	93.0745	93.5867	93.5428	93.6153	94.0522	93.9875	94.2816
UAE Dirham	23.2255	23.2216	23.2439	23.2293	23.2142	23.1550	23.1122	23.1142	23.1257	23.0480	23.0103	22.9140	22.9503
UK Pound Sterling	136.7221	137.2318	137.6155	137.5120	139.1372	138.5518	138.8868	138.9046	138.9061	137.8109	137.2720	137.1146	137.6165
US Dollar	85.2683	85.2538	85.3292	85.2756	85.2235	85.0026	84.8402	84.8553	84.9029	84.6112	84.4977	84.1295	84.2508
EMU Euro	120.7585	121.2283	121.3150	121.0041	121.4954	121.5485	122.0030	122.7232	122.7286	121.7669	122.2253	121.6580	121.8457

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	88.9647	88.9769	88.1863	89.3793	90.6582	90.4658	90.4509	90.3989	90.3321	91.5892	92.2922	92.2423	92.7665
Bahraini Dinar	223.5412	223.5471	223.6014	224.0906	223.9935	223.7223	223.5707	223.6370	224.1200	224.4063	223.9464	224.2795	224.5446
Canadian Dollar	87.7419	87.6083	87.3257	88.4822	88.9474	88.5164	88.2301	88.4914	88.5730	89.0457	89.0837	88.9109	89.5047
Chinese Yuan	12.8960	12.9013	12.9012	12.9432	12.9378	12.9449	12.9438	12.9327	12.9470	12.9824	12.9789	13.0416	13.0419
Danish Krone	16.2995	16.2498	16.0661	16.2941	16.4872	16.4641	16.4456	16.4432	16.4590	16.6461	16.7887	16.8018	16.7957
Hong Kong Dollar	10.8328	10.8364	10.8305	10.8561	10.8530	10.8503	10.8409	10.8479	10.8682	10.8807	10.8647	10.8851	10.8961
Japanese Yen	1.0137	1.0162	1.0228	1.0184	1.0273	1.0295	1.0302	1.0264	1.0356	1.0377	1.0334	1.0378	1.0422
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.4642	304.5125	304.3994	305.2201	305.8179	306.1030	304.7651	305.7027	306.3750	307.3636	307.2946	308.4370	308.2325
Malaysian Ringgit	27.8625	27.8711	27.8171	28.0025	28.0339	28.0475	28.0452	28.1268	28.1889	28.3975	28.4679	28.4404	28.5391
New Zealand Dollar	67.3577	67.0280	66.1211	67.0521	67.5783	67.5821	67.5502	67.4791	67.6140	68.2702	68.1412	67.8441	68.5600
Norwegian Krone	15.6663	15.6367	15.3579	15.6230	15.8186	15.7518	15.7017	15.7119	15.7247	15.9796	16.0327	16.1237	16.0977
Omani Riyal	218.8506	218.8507	218.9666	219.4472	219.3274	219.0966	218.8962	218.9625	219.4820	219.7402	219.2858	219.6162	219.8758
Qatari Riyal	23.1419	23.1477	23.1477	23.2043	23.1768	23.1544	23.1474	23.1494	23.1990	23.2234	23.1826	23.2323	23.2454
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.4580	22.4684	22.4677	22.5163	22.4955	22.4808	22.4600	22.4744	22.5070	22.5495	22.5064	22.5586	22.5650
Singaporean Dollar	67.6077	67.6050	67.4098	68.0048	68.1659	68.2425	68.1523	68.1880	68.2342	68.6332	68.7526	68.8316	68.9642
Swedish Krona	13.6551	13.6046	13.3647	13.6427	13.8304	13.8331	13.8016	13.8450	13.8189	13.9298	14.0250	14.0816	14.0182
Swiss Franc	94.3327	94.2768	93.9587	93.9953	94.9969	95.0702	95.0694	95.1306	95.5747	96.9313	96.9810	96.8070	97.6722
UAE Dirham	22.9345	22.9534	22.9471	22.9959	22.9748	22.9609	22.9430	22.9591	23.0070	23.0340	22.9928	23.0380	23.0426
UK Pound Sterling	137.3347	137.2975	136.8251	137.9338	138.6046	139.1233	138.9446	139.0291	138.9846	139.4331	141.0672	140.7698	141.1825
US Dollar	84.2180	84.2653	84.2371	84.4208	84.3411	84.2835	84.2314	84.3012	84.4586	84.5505	84.4268	84.5544	84.5938
EMU Euro	121.4235	121.1653	119.8035	121.4695	122.8480	122.6986	122.4877	122.6097	122.7268	124.0844	125.3695	125.3456	125.1582

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010		
						Apr.	May	Jun.
Australian Dollar	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	77.7117	73.5460	72.7508
Bahraini Dinar	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	222.7849	223.8183	226.3222
Canadian Dollar	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	83.5221	81.1669	82.1684
Chinese Yuan	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.3048	12.3587	12.5131
Danish Krone	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.1686	14.2637	14.0173
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	10.8198	10.8388	10.9583
Japanese Yen	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	0.8992	0.9158	0.9388
Kuwaiti Dinar	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	291.2166	291.0051	293.2236
Malaysian Ringgit	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	26.1873	25.9493	26.1139
New Zealand Dollar	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	59.7295	58.9665	58.9653
Norwegian Krone	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.1890	13.4539	13.1781
Omani Riyal	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	218.1537	219.1667	221.6113
Qatari Riyal	16.4395	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.0750	23.1838	23.4459
Saudi Arabian Riyal	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.3866	22.4945	22.7430
Singaporean Dollar	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	60.7123	60.5609	61.0065
Swedish Krona	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	11.6864	10.9870	10.9087
Swiss Franc	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	78.7244	74.6959	75.5940
UAE Dirham	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	22.8699	22.9755	23.2357
UK Pound Sterling	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	128.5932	123.6939	125.7016
US Dollar	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844
EMU Euro	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	112.7807	106.0213	104.1500

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2010						2011			
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Australian Dollar	74.8874	77.0941	80.3318	84.2974	84.6022	85.0504	85.2741	86.1218	86.2427	89.6003
Bahraini Dinar	226.8383	227.2179	227.6742	228.0961	227.0114	227.4983	227.3748	226.3633	226.4041	224.5379
Canadian Dollar	81.9643	82.4674	82.8618	84.4176	84.6707	85.0270	86.2271	86.3206	87.3698	88.3883
Chinese Yuan	12.6291	12.6238	12.7319	12.8942	12.8607	12.9031	12.9919	12.9804	12.9973	12.9670
Danish Krone	14.6755	14.8430	15.0765	16.0149	15.6894	15.2079	15.3593	15.6453	16.0183	16.4032
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0017	11.0249	11.0505	11.0818	11.0356	11.0298	11.0175	10.9579	10.9551	10.8872
Japanese Yen	0.9762	1.0020	1.0157	1.0502	1.0383	1.0296	1.0366	1.0331	1.0432	1.0180
Kuwaiti Dinar	296.1320	298.4051	299.3630	304.5580	304.6396	304.0123	305.2273	305.2774	307.2674	306.2267
Malaysian Ringgit	26.6828	27.1758	27.6213	27.7415	27.4837	27.3963	27.9978	28.0114	28.0881	28.1027
New Zealand Dollar	60.9487	61.2482	62.3169	64.5231	65.8514	64.4824	65.6286	65.0536	63.2641	66.8004
Norwegian Krone	13.6187	13.9483	14.1749	14.7353	14.3710	14.3045	14.6159	14.8808	15.2021	15.6713
Omani Riyal	222.1178	222.4952	222.9513	223.3489	222.2637	222.7147	222.5856	221.6096	221.6618	219.8395
Qatari Riyal	23.5058	23.5379	23.5790	23.6225	23.5094	23.5569	23.5467	23.4437	23.4449	23.2493
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.7987	22.8348	22.8788	22.9533	22.8164	22.8561	22.8523	22.7553	22.7586	22.5673
Singaporean Dollar	62.1187	63.1788	64.2189	65.8996	65.8666	65.5926	66.5601	66.8214	67.2145	67.8208
Swedish Krona	11.5347	11.7494	12.1776	12.8953	12.5798	12.5234	12.8496	13.2788	13.4565	13.6712
Swiss Franc	81.1492	82.3214	85.6569	88.7317	86.9187	88.3213	89.5964	89.9504	92.7567	94.2746
UAE Dirham	23.2878	23.3080	23.3603	23.4108	23.3088	23.3471	23.3386	23.2391	23.2454	23.0518
UK Pound Sterling	130.5937	134.0077	133.5313	136.1208	136.3860	133.7806	135.0590	137.5478	137.7832	138.4543
US Dollar	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141	85.3380	84.6278
EMU Euro	109.2401	110.4534	112.1277	119.2898	116.8332	113.2608	114.3674	116.5515	119.3735	122.2881

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2008						
II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92
III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01
IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37
2009						
I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04
II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010						
I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011						
I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
2010						
Apr.	+0.18	-1.47	+1.46	+1.22	-0.90	+0.41
May	-0.20	-6.75	-4.41	-3.36	-2.71	+1.72
Jun.	+0.55	-0.91	-0.13	+2.60	-0.95	+3.05
July	+0.23	+6.17	+3.30	+1.46	+7.74	+2.43
Aug.	-0.52	-2.67	-1.32	-0.98	-0.55	+2.67
Sep.	+1.63	+7.63	+5.07	+1.31	+2.61	+1.02
Oct.	+0.15	+1.53	+0.60	-0.04	-1.87	+3.50
Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24
Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31
2011						
Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73
Feb.	+0.21	+1.04	+1.70	+2.65	+0.47	+0.43
Mar.	+0.29	+2.70	+1.19	+1.31	-0.92	-1.72
Apr.	+0.88	+4.60	+0.61	+1.58	-0.31	+1.38

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)							
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2006	+3.40	-0.60	+2.30	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01	
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20	
2008	II	-2.42	-8.15	+0.16	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-5.52	-12.50	-9.64	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
	IV	-0.19	-1.34	-19.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009	I	-5.02	-1.67	-1.63	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
	II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
	III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
	IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010	I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
	II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
	III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
	IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2011	I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08
2010	Apr.	+2.29	+0.43	+0.74	+1.66	-1.92	+2.22
	May	-3.35	-1.47	-4.47	-9.83	-5.94	-5.56
	Jun.	+1.63	-0.47	+3.05	+1.97	+6.29	-0.44
	Jul.	+2.20	-0.23	+3.67	+1.95	+4.02	+4.70
	Aug	+1.58	+0.03	-1.10	-0.16	+1.78	-1.07
	Sep.	+1.63	-0.75	+3.31	+4.13	+4.95	+5.15
	Oct.	-0.71	+0.48	+0.05	+1.37	-1.64	+1.00
	Nov	-1.52	+0.12	-2.47	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
	Dec.	+2.40	-0.06	-0.60	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011	Jan.	+0.79	+0.14	+2.95	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70
	Feb.	+0.26	+0.03	+2.16	-1.21	+1.59	+0.17
	Mar.	+0.85	+0.42	-0.88	+1.87	+1.48	+3.58
	Apr.	+1.76	+0.77	+3.58	+3.26	+5.59	+1.64

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008 II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009 I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010 I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011 I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
2010 Apr.	+0.65	-1.01	+1.94	+1.69	-0.43	+0.89	+2.77
May	+2.29	-4.42	-2.02	-0.95	-0.28	+4.25	-0.94
Jun.	+0.23	-1.22	-0.44	+2.28	-1.25	+2.73	+1.31
Jul.	-2.38	+3.40	-2.32	-1.18	-1.89	-0.25	-0.47
Aug.	+0.11	-2.05	-0.69	-0.35	+0.08	+3.32	+2.23
Sep.	-1.46	+4.36	+1.88	-1.77	-0.51	-2.05	-1.45
Oct.	-0.84	+0.52	-0.40	-1.04	-2.84	+2.47	-1.69
Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011 Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63
Feb.	-0.50	+0.32	+0.99	+1.93	-0.24	-0.28	-0.45
Mar.	-0.50	+1.89	+0.39	+0.51	-1.70	-2.49	+0.05
Apr.	-1.32	+2.31	-1.59	-0.65	-2.49	-0.83	-0.46

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008							
II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009							
I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010							
I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011							
I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
2010							
Apr.	+0.90	+1.21	+0.47	+2.14	-1.45	+2.70	+0.47
May	+0.99	-2.08	+2.50	-7.58	-3.59	-3.20	+2.50
Jun.	-0.77	+2.73	-0.31	+1.66	+5.96	-0.75	-0.31
Jul.	-2.84	+0.96	-2.61	-0.71	+1.31	+1.97	-2.61
Aug.	0.67	-0.47	+0.64	+0.48	+2.43	-0.44	0.64
Sep.	-3.77	+0.17	-3.04	+0.96	+1.77	+1.96	-3.04
Oct.	-0.51	-0.94	-0.99	+0.36	-2.61	0.00	-0.99
Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011							
Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40
Feb.	-0.67	+1.44	-0.71	-1.90	+0.88	-0.54	-0.71
Mar.	-0.37	-1.65	-0.42	+1.07	+0.68	+2.77	-0.79
Apr.	-1.43	+1.32	-2.19	+1.00	+3.28	-0.58	-2.19

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008 II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-6.51	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-7.19	-14.23
IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009 I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
2010 Apr.	-1.31	-3.40	-0.19	+0.21	+1.44	+0.20	-1.35	-0.93	+0.84	+1.08
May	+7.74	+4.59	+2.49	-1.22	+6.18	-0.94	+3.42	+2.12	+1.78	-4.14
Jun.	-0.45	-1.84	+0.55	-1.01	+0.45	-0.49	-0.34	-2.99	+0.49	-3.41
Jul.	-5.37	-2.62	-3.21	-0.47	-6.03	-0.49	-0.53	-1.67	-0.96	-2.60
Aug.	+0.79	-0.26	+3.42	+0.56	+2.78	+0.19	+1.37	+1.03	+0.59	-2.57
Sep.	-8.44	-3.79	-3.93	-2.35	-7.79	-0.99	-5.54	-2.04	-3.28	-1.75
Oct.	-0.49	+0.47	-0.59	+0.33	-1.03	-0.51	-0.12	+0.53	+2.40	-2.92
Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011 Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88
Feb.	-2.76	-0.90	-2.79	-0.18	-0.99	-0.04	-1.64	-2.55	-0.43	-0.39
Mar.	-1.24	-1.18	+0.20	+0.13	-2.22	+0.28	-0.76	-0.88	+1.36	+2.18
Apr.	-4.46	-2.35	-1.63	-0.11	-3.66	+0.63	+0.16	-0.79	+1.09	-0.61

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)											
END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008 II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	-8.15
III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009 I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
2010 Apr.	-1.19	-2.32	+0.21	-2.26	-0.24	+1.84	-1.09	+0.17	-0.96	+0.21	+0.21
May	+9.26	+2.47	-1.25	+1.48	+7.26	+5.33	+0.78	-0.76	+3.82	-1.25	-1.25
Jun.	-2.39	-2.06	-0.47	-0.80	-1.42	-6.36	+0.45	-0.67	-3.41	-0.47	-0.47
Jul.	-2.14	-2.38	-0.23	-3.01	-7.16	-4.09	-1.15	-0.71	-3.76	-0.23	-0.23
Aug.	+0.19	-1.52	+0.03	-0.45	+2.80	-1.72	+0.20	-2.95	+1.15	+0.03	+0.03
Sep.	-4.68	-2.35	-0.75	-3.55	-10.03	-5.44	-3.28	-3.60	-3.93	-0.75	-0.75
Oct.	-0.87	+1.20	+0.48	-0.95	+1.04	+2.16	-0.51	-0.93	+0.43	+0.48	+0.48
Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011 Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14
Feb.	+1.25	-0.23	+0.03	-0.95	-2.03	-1.54	+2.45	-1.70	-2.08	+0.03	+0.03
Mar.	-1.42	-0.42	+0.05	-0.53	-1.15	-1.04	-0.72	-0.62	+1.31	+0.42	+0.42
Apr.	-2.41	-0.97	+0.77	-1.94	-3.99	-4.56	-1.83	-0.42	-2.71	+0.77	+0.77

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w .e .f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2008-09			2009-10		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>35,357</b>	<b>44,617</b>	<b>(9,261)</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>23,227</b>	<b>39,234</b>	<b>(16,008)</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,121</b>	<b>31,747</b>	<b>(12,627)</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>
1. General merchandise	18,918	31,410	(12,492)	19,446	30,946	(11,500)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	7	82	(75)	4	77	(73)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	196	255	(60)	223	186	37
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>7,487</b>	<b>(3,381)</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>
1. Transportation	1,231	3,633	(2,402)	1,279	3,577	(2,298)
1.1 Passenger	653	545	108	725	445	280
1.2 Freight	126	2,626	(2,500)	111	2,649	(2,538)
1.3 Other	452	462	(10)	443	483	(40)
2. Travel	314	1,002	(688)	286	879	(593)
2.1 Business	14	22	(8)	4	28	(24)
2.2 Personal	300	980	(680)	282	851	(569)
3. Communications services	196	144	52	246	159	87
4. Construction services	31	70	(39)	16	29	(13)
5. Insurance services	59	133	(74)	42	146	(104)
6. Financial services	63	166	(103)	90	95	(5)
7. Computer and information services	184	122	62	188	168	20
8. Royalties and license fees	11	93	(82)	6	111	(105)
9. Other business services	493	1,648	(1,155)	536	1,103	(567)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	3	(2)	5	19	(14)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,523	473	1,050	2,535	634	1,901
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>5,281</b>	<b>(4,407)</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	16	2	14	17	13	4
2. Investment income	858	5,279	(4,421)	544	3,830	(3,286)
2.1 Direct investment	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,180	(2,172)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	597	998	(401)	435	753	(318)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	3	174	(171)	-	196	(196)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	594	824	(230)	435	557	(122)
2.3 Other investment	222	1,089	(867)	101	897	(796)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	88	68	20	25	148	(123)
2.3.2. General Government	1	715	(714)	9	634	(625)
2.3.3. Banks	119	124	(5)	59	26	33
2.3.4. Other investment income	14	182	(168)	8	89	(81)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>11,256</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>11,154</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>
1. General government	210	47	163	606	50	556
2. Other sectors	11,046	55	10,991	12,066	60	12,006
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>5,379</b>	<b>9,143</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>
1. Capital transfers	458	5	453	180	5	175
1.1 General government	427	-	427	173	5	168
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	427	-	427	173	5	168
1.2 Other sectors	31	5	26	7	-	7
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	2	-	2	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>5,374</b>	<b>8,688</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>
1. Direct investment	3,720	25	3,695	2,151	76	2,075
1.1 Abroad	-	25	(25)	-	76	(76)
1.2 In reporting economy	3,720	-	3,720	2,151	-	2,151

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2008-09			2009-10		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	1,073	(1,073)	-	65	(65)
2.1 Assets	-	41	(41)	-	1	(1)
2.2 Liabilities	-	1,032	(1,032)	-	64	(64)
3. Other investment	10,292	3,591	6,701	8,959	3,698	5,261
3.1 Assets	560	-	560	420	431	(11)
3.1.1 Trade credits	178	-	178	-	422	(422)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	229	-	229	420	6	414
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	8	-	8	-	6	(6)
3.1.3.3 Banks.	193	-	193	389	-	389
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	28	-	28	31	-	31
3.1.4 Other assets	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	9,732	3,591	6,141	8,539	3,267	5,272
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	8,445	2,708	5,737	6,927	2,856	4,071
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	3,691	-	3,691	2,174	-	2,174
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	3,690	2,246	1,444	4,134	2,250	1,884
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,956	1,389	1,567	3,564	1,360	2,204
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	734	857	(123)	570	890	(320)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	1,064	462	602	619	606	13
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	1,058	462	596	512	503	9
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	6	-	6	107	103	4
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	723	424	299	168	3	165
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	(1)	7	-	7
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	723	-	723	-	3	(3)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	423	(423)	161	-	161
3.2.4 Other liabilities	564	459	105	1,444	408	1,036
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	504	-	504	178	101	77
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	478	-	478	178	-	178
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	26	-	26	-	101	(101)
3.2.4.3 Banks	10	442	(432)	-	223	(223)
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	10	-	10	-	16	(16)
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	442	(442)	-	207	(207)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	50	17	33	16	84	(68)
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	50	-	50	16	-	16
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	17	(17)	-	84	(84)
4. Official reserve assets	50	685	(635)	-	4,063	(4,063)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	50	-	50	-	1,181	(1,181)
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	685	(685)	-	2,882	(2,882)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>623</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10		2010-11 <sup>P</sup>				
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(536)</b>	<b>(840)</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>11,926</b>	<b>11,780</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(2,751)</b>	<b>(3,089)</b>	<b>(3,704)</b>	<b>(2,550)</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>(3,043)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,335)</b>	<b>(3,341)</b>	<b>(2,992)</b>	<b>(2,748)</b>	<b>6,830</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>(2,309)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,333)	(3,328)	(2,959)	(2,706)	6,773	9,065	(2,292)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(18)	(16)	(19)	(17)	5	12	(7)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	16	3	(14)	(25)	52	62	(10)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(416)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>(734)</b>
1. Transportation	(515)	(679)	(615)	(613)	368	984	(616)
1.1 Passenger	109	40	44	55	189	128	61
1.2 Freight	(602)	(715)	(683)	(707)	28	801	(773)
1.3 Other	(22)	(4)	24	39	151	55	96
2. Travel	(154)	(147)	(103)	(217)	92	220	(128)
2.1 Business	(8)	(6)	(5)	(7)	1	9	(8)
2.2 Personal	(146)	(141)	(98)	(210)	91	211	(120)
3. Communications services	25	21	8	30	49	42	7
4. Construction services	(6)	-	2	(5)	4	5	(1)
5. Insurance services	(20)	(22)	(37)	(20)	18	38	(20)
6. Financial services	(10)	(18)	(1)	(23)	14	26	(12)
7. Computer and information services	(11)	1	14	21	59	51	8
8. Royalties and license fees	(30)	(33)	(23)	(35)	1	26	(25)
9. Other business services	(97)	(135)	(90)	(128)	196	287	(91)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	(2)	-	(4)	(3)	3	-	3
11. Government services, n. s. e.	404	1,264	137	1,191	268	126	142
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(694)</b>	<b>(996)</b>	<b>(641)</b>	<b>(847)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>(683)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	4	7	7	-	7
2. Investment income	(696)	(997)	(645)	(854)	125	815	(690)
2.1 Direct investment	(473)	(641)	(454)	(540)	6	488	(482)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(473)	(641)	(454)	(540)	6	488	(482)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(98)	(125)	(8)	(82)	75	129	(54)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(48)	(88)	(21)	(47)	-	34	(34)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(50)	(37)	13	(35)	75	95	(20)
2.3 Other investment	(125)	(231)	(183)	(232)	44	198	(154)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(26)	(30)	(34)	(40)	8	46	(38)
2.3.2. General Government	(97)	(188)	(141)	(201)	-	111	(111)
2.3.3. Banks	13	12	13	32	36	13	23
2.3.4. Other investment income	(15)	(25)	(21)	(23)	-	28	(28)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,909</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3,872</b>
1. General government	228	207	196	92	168	4	164
2. Other sectors	2,681	3,038	3,552	3,788	3,724	16	3,708
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>
1. Capital transfers	51	23	23	35	27	-	27
1.1 General government	50	22	23	35	27	-	27
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	50	22	23	35	27	-	27
1.2 Other sectors	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>(690)</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>(134)</b>
1. Direct investment	520	640	394	416	269	5	264
1.1 Abroad	(15)	(7)	(1)	(23)	-	5	(5)
1.2 In reporting economy	535	647	395	439	269	-	269

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10		2010-11 <sup>P</sup>				
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan - Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	(453)	126	66	153	13	1	12
2.1 Assets	1	8	-	(3)	-	1	(1)
2.2 Liabilities	(454)	118	66	156	13	-	13
3. Other investment	(124)	2,441	174	(450)	1,409	1,028	381
3.1 Assets	(109)	243	(157)	(272)	337	424	(87)
3.1.1 Trade credits	(147)	(26)	(36)	(71)	-	340	(340)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	15	349	(83)	53	337	61	276
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	(2)	3	-	-	3	(3)
3.1.3.3. Banks	(22)	310	(106)	117	337	-	337
3.1.3.4. Other sectors	37	41	20	(64)	-	58	(58)
3.1.4 Other assets	23	(80)	(38)	(254)	-	23	(23)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks	23	(80)	(38)	(254)	-	23	(23)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	(15)	2,198	331	(178)	1,072	604	468
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	14	2,141	162	(350)	778	493	285
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(53)	1,055	(53)	(79)	-	54	(54)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	137	985	185	(224)	637	310	327
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	(180)	737	185	(149)	637	310	327
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	317	248	-	(75)	-	-	-
3.2.2.3. Banks	-	-	(7)	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	(7)	-	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	(70)	101	37	(47)	141	122	19
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	(106)	109	60	(28)	141	114	27
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	36	(8)	(23)	(19)	-	8	(8)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	82	149	169	176	282	-	282
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	12	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	(9)	(11)	50	8	8	-	8
3.2.3.4 Other sector	91	148	119	168	273	-	273
3.2.4 Other liabilities	(111)	(92)	-	(4)	12	111	(99)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	(100)	(22)	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	(22)	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	(100)	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	(95)	51	(35)	(19)	-	111	(111)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(6)	-	(7)	2	-	7	(7)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	(89)	51	(28)	(21)	-	104	(104)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	(16)	(43)	57	15	12	-	12
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	2	4	66	11	6	-	6
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	(18)	(47)	(9)	4	6	-	6
4. Official reserve assets	653	(2,129)	(35)	(809)	43	834	(791)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	23	17	38	46	43	-	43
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	630	(2,146)	(73)	(855)	-	834	(834)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(111)</b>	<b>(561)</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(39)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars )

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Scheduled Banks														
	SBP				Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9- 10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)			
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE- 25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan			Others (Swaps)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)	
FY 06	1,268	216	80	10,540	10,836	3,543	180	-	1,186	30	257	2,250	2,357	<b>13,086</b>	<b>14,354</b>
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	<b>17,546</b>	<b>18,890</b>
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	<b>11,510</b>	<b>13,436</b>
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,971</b>
FY 10 <sup>P</sup>	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
2010 Apr.	2,441	1,321	182	9,861	11,364	4,460	(348)	26	593	45	1,091	2,409	3,867	<b>13,773</b>	<b>16,214</b>
May	2,500	1,259	124	10,991	12,374	4,374	(338)	6	680	43	1,056	2,263	3,694	<b>14,637</b>	<b>17,137</b>
Jun.	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,420	1,298	176	11,418	12,892	4,533	(123)	18	763	46	1,419	2,200	3,770	<b>15,092</b>	<b>17,512</b>
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,579	1,253	151	10,987	12,391	4,537	59	44	810	41	1,301	2,488	3,727	<b>14,879</b>	<b>17,458</b>
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	2,706	1,284	199	11,903	13,386	4,628	(17)	40	831	45	1,401	2,374	3,797	<b>15,760</b>	<b>18,466</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	2,788	1,301	293	11,873	13,467	4,662	183	47	922	44	1,462	2,463	3,739	<b>15,930</b>	<b>18,718</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	<b>15,736</b>	<b>18,600</b>
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	<b>16,421</b>	<b>19,331</b>
2011 Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(35)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,095	3,511	<b>16,590</b>	<b>19,337</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,921	1,207	655	12,869	14,731	4,867	(1)	64	1,452	52	1,404	2,021	3,415	<b>16,752</b>	<b>19,673</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,979	1,218	745	13,072	15,035	4,858	(52)	52	1,547	52	1,273	1,986	3,311	<b>17,021</b>	<b>20,000</b>
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	3,179	1,250	835	12,454	14,539	4,918	452	65	1,576	60	945	2,854	3,342	<b>17,393</b>	<b>20,572</b>

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Apr.		Jul-Apr.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>755.76</b>	<b>1,030.42</b>	<b>7,305.58</b>	<b>9,046.55</b>
1.USA	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	144.09	186.83	1,461.80	1,677.88
2.UK	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.38	73.62	111.39	734.59	990.92
3.Saudi Arabia	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	183.13	263.80	1,525.90	2,085.80
4.UAE	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	165.98	232.05	1,663.17	2,091.33
Dubai	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.54	65.76	113.46	689.99	961.28
Abu Dhabi	200.40	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	96.35	112.93	925.73	1,073.97
Sharjah	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.55	3.79	5.29	45.90	52.89
Others	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.11	0.08	0.37	1.55	3.19
5.Other GCC Countries	757.33	983.39	1,202.65	1,237.87	100.17	115.37	1,033.00	1,063.49
Bahrain	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.35	12.42	16.15	128.52	137.74
Kuwait	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.09	36.58	45.32	369.33	399.23
Qatar	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.15	26.11	24.29	299.10	251.15
Oman	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.27	25.06	29.61	236.04	275.37
6.EU Countries	149.00	176.64	247.66	252.22	20.65	35.04	210.22	290.77
Germany	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.21	6.41	10.71	68.97	90.28
France	8.94	9.87	19.25	28.07	2.40	3.66	23.28	31.75
Netherlands	7.17	9.07	10.77	9.41	0.95	0.50	7.48	10.01
Spain	7.58	17.84	29.68	39.29	3.40	5.92	32.46	43.37
Italy	12.10	14.03	31.17	39.32	3.17	4.42	32.79	40.26
Greece	2.83	5.39	9.63	12.26	0.96	1.03	10.59	9.41
Sweden	3.69	5.36	4.93	6.49	0.59	0.83	5.48	8.23
Denmark	16.24	19.46	11.74	12.84	1.36	2.42	9.99	19.64
Ireland	5.59	15.72	24.37	18.84	1.18	5.28	15.13	34.75
Belgium	7.99	6.57	5.41	4.50	0.23	0.27	4.06	3.07
7.Norway	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.68	2.49	3.13	29.82	31.17
8.Switzerland	18.06	22.72	18.61	21.94	2.19	2.22	17.80	26.10
9.Australia	31.24	39.03	34.31	56.27	5.36	8.70	48.58	74.12
10.Canada	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.12	11.18	15.30	93.97	157.09
11.Japan	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.68	0.28	0.32	4.97	5.70
12.Other Countries	642.11	530.39	609.00	577.35	46.62	56.27	481.76	552.18
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>755.77</b>	<b>1,030.42</b>	<b>7,306.60</b>	<b>9,046.60</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2010	Apr.	14.6	36.9	51.4	4,460.1	<b>4,511.5</b>
	May	14.4	36.5	50.9	4,373.6	<b>4,424.6</b>
	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Jul.	14.4	36.2	50.6	4,533.2	<b>4,583.8</b>
	Aug.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,536.8	<b>4,587.0</b>
	Sep.	19.7	30.7	50.3	4,627.8	<b>4,678.2</b>
	Oct.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,661.8	<b>4,712.0</b>
	Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	<b>4,767.7</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
	2011	Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2
Feb.		19.2	28.4	47.6	4,866.8	<b>4,914.5</b>
Mar.		18.9	28.1	47.0	4,858.2	<b>4,905.2</b>
Apr.		19.0	28.0	47.0	4,917.6	<b>4,964.6</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2010										2011			
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,460.1</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>4,508.7</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	
1. Resident	4,117.7	4,041.4	4,172.2	4,196.2	4,204.5	4,282.9	4,313.1	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3	4,496.8	4,478.9	4,526.4	
i) Demand Deposits	969.1	933.0	994.7	1,005.9	1,021.4	1,063.5	1,055.3	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7	1,112.3	1,168.3	1,200.3	
ii) Savings Deposits	2,194.4	2,167.2	2,163.7	2,191.8	2,188.0	2,190.0	2,210.8	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3	2,313.3	2,399.5	2,400.4	
iii) Time Deposits	954.3	941.3	1,013.8	998.3	995.1	1,029.3	1,047.0	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3	1,071.2	911.2	925.7	
2. Non- Resident	342.4	332.2	336.5	336.9	332.3	344.9	348.7	346.2	372.5	372.9	370.0	379.3	391.1	
i) Demand Deposits	48.3	46.0	58.1	49.7	54.1	58.0	61.7	55.5	56.6	62.5	68.5	67.4	68.0	
ii) Savings Deposits	218.6	212.8	208.3	217.9	215.6	223.7	224.6	232.5	230.8	227.1	217.5	244.7	240.9	
iii) Time Deposits	75.4	73.4	70.1	69.2	62.5	63.2	62.4	58.2	85.1	83.2	84.0	67.2	82.2	
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,460.1</b>	<b>4,373.6</b>	<b>4,508.7</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	
1. Financing	593.4	680.3	716.5	763.4	810.2	831.0	921.7	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3	1,452.1	1,546.8	1,575.8	
i) Exports Financing	383.1	413.2	415.6	423.5	436.5	436.2	493.0	549.0	634.4	687.9	740.3	785.1	772.6	
a) Pre-shipment	193.1	216.5	215.0	222.4	213.4	211.5	254.0	288.3	347.9	364.4	404.4	445.3	426.2	
b) Post-shipment	190.0	196.7	200.6	201.1	223.1	224.7	239.0	260.7	286.5	323.5	335.8	339.8	346.5	
ii) Import Financing	210.3	267.1	300.8	339.9	373.7	394.8	428.7	467.0	542.1	627.4	711.8	761.7	803.2	
2. Placements	1,574.0	1,683.7	1,633.6	1,658.9	1,748.0	1,660.6	1,767.1	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3	1,635.2	1,630.9	1,820.5	
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	895.4	878.4	890.3	903.6	906.8	922.3	934.4	947.2	962.0	964.0	975.4	976.6	976.8	
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	228.8	224.9	227.9	231.4	232.0	236.2	239.5	242.9	246.0	246.6	249.1	249.8	249.8	
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	666.6	653.5	662.5	672.2	674.8	686.1	694.9	704.3	716.1	717.4	726.2	726.7	727.0	
ii) With Banks	678.6	805.3	743.3	755.3	841.0	738.3	832.7	786.2	783.6	691.3	659.9	654.3	843.7	
a) Within Pakistan	45.0	43.3	42.4	46.0	41.0	45.5	44.0	40.4	44.7	45.5	52.1	52.4	60.1	
b) Outside Pakistan	633.6	762.0	700.9	709.3	800.0	692.8	788.7	745.8	738.9	645.9	607.7	601.9	783.6	
3. Balances	1,201.5	953.3	835.5	691.9	677.4	735.0	510.7	585.0	684.3	471.9	375.4	408.0	576.6	
i) Balance held abroad	1,065.1	823.3	689.2	554.0	511.2	559.3	360.3	417.1	521.9	336.2	225.5	247.3	416.8	
ii) Cash in hand	136.4	130.0	146.3	137.9	166.2	175.7	150.4	167.9	162.5	135.7	149.9	160.7	159.8	
4. Others	1,091.1	1,056.2	1,323.1	1,419.0	1,301.0	1,401.3	1,462.3	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7	1,404.0	1,272.6	944.6	

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Apr.		Jul. – Apr.	
						2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>
						<b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.3</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>964.0</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>883.9</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>787.7</b>	<b>237.5</b>
1. European Union	396.5	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	79.8	25.8	644.4	211.9
Luxembourg	22.5	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	19.8	(5.5)	39.0	17.3
Denmark	(5.2)	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	4.3	-	17.1	(15.0)
France	3.2	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	0.3	0.9	6.3	5.4
Germany	25.1	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	4.3	5.0	46.1	15.8
Netherlands	120.4	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	0.8	(9.0)	270.0	(34.6)
Sweden	6.1	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(11.0)	0.1
U.K.	224.5	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	50.4	34.5	276.9	222.9
2. Other Western Europe	434.8	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	28.7	8.1	143.3	25.6
Norway	252.6	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	-	-	0.5	(48.3)
Switzerland	182.2	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	28.7	8.1	142.8	73.9
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>941.8</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>806.4</b>	<b>416.8</b>
Canada	5.0	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	3.1
U.S.A.	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	116.6	26.2	805.4	413.7
<b>c. Other Developed Countries</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>
Australia	31.3	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	6.9	0.6	49.5	9.8
Japan	48.2	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	4.7	5.6	21.9	7.5
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>43.3</b>
<b>2) Developing Economies (a+b c+d)</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>2,155.2</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>676.8</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>
Cayman Island	8.1	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	2.3	2.2	69.2	76.1
Bahamas	3.1	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	1.3	0.3	13.2	4.7
Other Caribbean Countries	(9.3)	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	(0.5)	-	(11.5)	2.2
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>(56.4)</b>	<b>(0.8)</b>	<b>(1.0)</b>	<b>(47.8)</b>	<b>99.7</b>
Libya	2.4	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	0.1	(0.4)	0.7	(4.1)
Egypt	1.7	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	-	(4.5)	0.2	(1.9)
Mauritius	83.0	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	(1.3)	3.4	(50.9)	100.7
South Africa	0.4	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.7
Other African Countries	0.7	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.3
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>730.4</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>193.0</b>	<b>508.1</b>
1. West Asia	1,803.4	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	24.8	55.3	129.3	291.1
Oman	3.7	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(11.8)	(11.9)
Iran	0.5	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	0.2	0.2	8.1	2.2
Kuwait	21.0	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	5.9	0.7	15.4	34.6
Bahrain	1.7	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	0.1	(1.3)	5.1	(11.2)
Qatar	8.8	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.1
Saudi Arabia	278.5	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	(29.6)	0.1	(86.2)	6.0
Turkey	1.8	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	-	(0.1)	0.6	2.5
U.A.E.	1,487.8	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	47.9	54.5	186.0	250.2
Unspecified West Asia	(0.3)	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	1.3	1.5	11.9	14.8
2. South, East and South-East Asia	97.2	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	29.4	35.1	63.7	216.9
Bangladesh	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.6
China	1.7	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	3.7	2.3	(6.5)	9.3
Hong Kong	55.2	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	5.5	29.1	(36.8)	121.3
Malaysia	3.6	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	3.2	(2.3)	9.3	8.3
Singapore	15.5	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	15.0	5.9	94.9	74.9
India	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	1.6	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	1.6	-	4.9	0.2
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	15.7	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	0.3	0.2	(2.2)	2.1
<b>d. Unspecified Developing Countries</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>204.3</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(2.5)</b>	<b>(2.2)</b>	<b>(33.4)</b>	<b>(13.9)</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>378.7</b>	<b>196.1</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,429.1</b>	<b>3,209.5</b>	<b>2,738.7</b>	<b>335.6</b>	<b>177.5</b>	<b>2,295.8</b>	<b>1,587.8</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

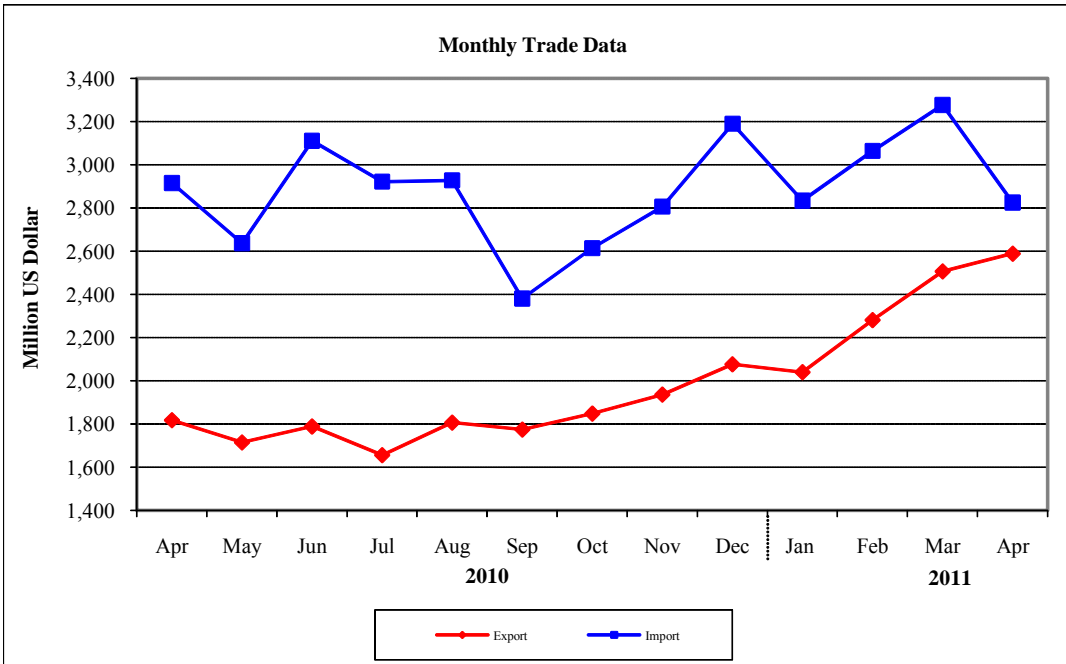
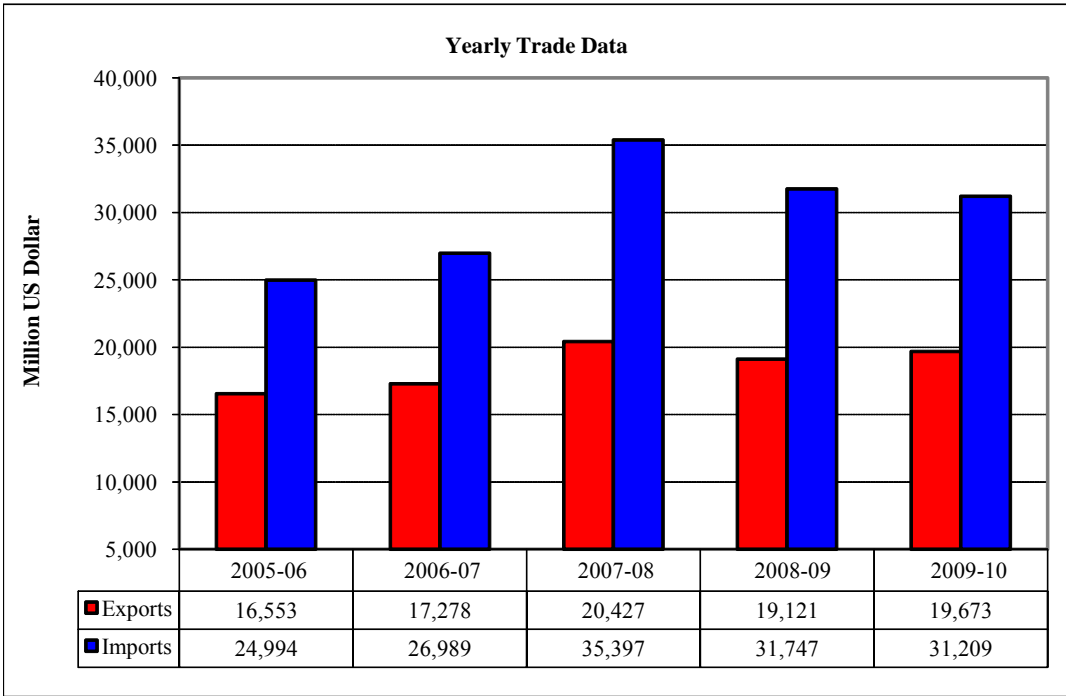
### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Apr.		Jul. – Apr.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
					Food and Food Packing	37.5	49.6	152.1
Beverages	88.8	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	(0.6)	8.4
Tobacco & Cigarettes	389.5	9.2	1.4	14.2	1.3	1.0	11.6	9.5
Sugar	16.2	9.4	14.7	5.0	0.1	0.1	5.2	9.4
Textiles	58.9	30.1	36.9	27.8	2.8	1.8	20.8	20.3
Paper & Pulp	3.0	1.8	4.0	50.2	0.1	0.3	50.1	0.5
Leather & Leather Products	4.3	3.7	1.7	4.8	0.4	1.1	4.0	4.7
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.2	1.1	-	1.9	0.3	-	1.1	3.1
Chemicals	46.2	79.3	74.3	112.1	3.8	3.1	80.4	33.3
Petro Chemicals	6.3	27.4	25.0	8.9	1.1	(0.2)	(0.5)	..
Petroleum Refining	155.2	74.5	132.1	104.5	12.6	(0.4)	70.3	(13.5)
Mining & Quarrying	23.7	42.3	13.6	11.5	0.5	0.9	9.7	12.6
Oil & Gas Explorations	547.1	635.0	775.0	740.6	84.8	16.6	604.7	412.9
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.4	46.2	30.4	5.4	1.8	-	3.3	2.7
Cosmetics	3.9	-	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4
Fertilizer	0.5	0.1	-	6.8	-	-	6.5	0.3
Cement	33.7	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	(1.0)	0.8	0.5	20.1
Ceramics	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	10.3
Basic Metal	5.3	1.0	4.3	7.1	-	-	2.8	7.5
Metal Products	7.8	15.4	9.3	12.3	0.3	-	9.9	1.2
Machinery other than Electrical	4.0	5.9	2.5	1.2	0.1	-	0.9	0.2
Electrical Machinery	3.4	18.3	15.6	14.7	2.1	0.3	14.0	4.3
Electronics	18.6	28.8	22.6	23.4	10.6	1.3	20.3	5.0
i) Consumer / Household	12.8	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	9.3	(0.4)	9.8	(4.1)
ii) Industrial	5.8	5.5	33.8	13.0	1.4	1.7	10.5	9.0
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	50.4	111.5	82.5	33.2	5.0	1.0	24.6	7.4
i) Motorcycles	1.4	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.3	-
ii) Cars	41.4	95.8	42.9	22.1	3.7	0.2	16.0	(1.0)
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	7.7	15.7	39.4	10.8	1.2	0.8	8.4	8.3
Power	184.9	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	(27.3)	9.5	(7.9)	132.2
i) Thermal	181.8	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	(27.4)	8.4	(12.0)	127.4
ii) Hydel	3.0	8.8	18.9	5.6	0.1	1.2	4.0	4.3
iii) Coal	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.5
Construction	157.2	89.0	93.4	101.6	8.5	5.7	86.3	52.7
Trade	176.8	174.7	166.6	117.0	13.6	4.5	78.7	44.4
Tourism	18.8	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	-	-
Transport	49.9	82.4	-	132.0	14.2	1.6	104.3	61.4
Storage Facilities	18.3	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.1
Communications	1,898.8	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	51.2	1.6	222.6	(11.2)
1) Telecommunications	1,824.3	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	45.7	9.0	310.1	76.3
2) Information Technology	72.0	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	6.1	(7.4)	(85.2)	(87.5)
i) Software Development	5.3	13.7	19.1	9.2	0.9	1.5	7.6	12.5
ii) Hardware Development	4.6	6.6	1.5	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.3	1.9
iii) I.T. Service	62.2	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	5.1	(9.0)	(95.0)	(101.9)
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.6	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	(0.6)	-	(2.3)	-
Financial Business	930.8	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	14.3	39.7	133.0	165.3
Social Services	3.7	14.3	1.5	0.8	-	0.6	0.8	0.7
Personal Services	85.6	94.7	100.1	62.5	3.8	3.2	44.5	25.1
Others	70.1	101.4	84.5	127.6	12.2	27.1	82.9	185.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>1,724.8</b>	<b>1,232.1</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(8,441)
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)
2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
2010 Apr.	1,819	16,167	(1.9)	2,916	25,459	17.3	(1,097)
May	1,716	17,883	(5.7)	2,638	28,097	(9.6)	(922)
Jun.	1,790	19,673	4.3	3,112	31,209	18.0	(1,322)
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,657	1,657	(7.4)	2,923	2,923	(6.1)	(1,265)
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,808	3,465	9.1	2,929	5,851	0.2	(1,121)
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,776	5,241	(1.8)	2,381	8,233	(18.7)	(606)
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,849	7,090	4.2	2,615	10,848	9.8	(765)
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,938	9,028	4.8	2,807	13,665	7.3	(869)
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,078	11,105	7.2	3,191	16,846	13.7	(1,114)
2011 Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,041	13,147	(1.8)	2,796	19,642	(12.4)	(755)
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,282	15,429	11.8	3,065	22,707	9.6	(783)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,507	17,936	9.9	3,278	25,984	6.9	(770)
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	2,590	20,526	3.3	2,826	28,810	(13.8)	(236)

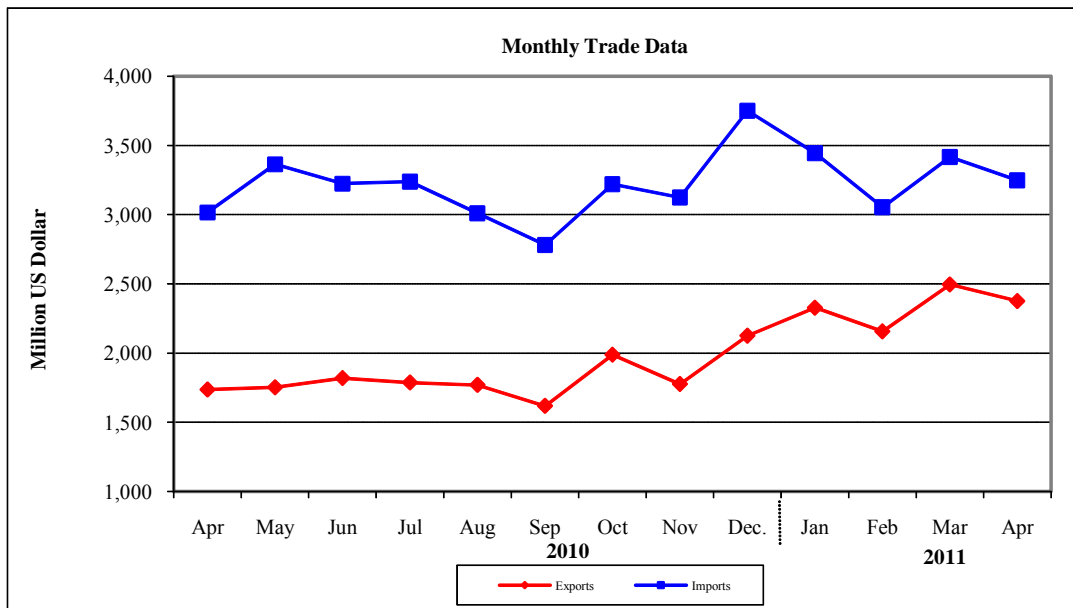
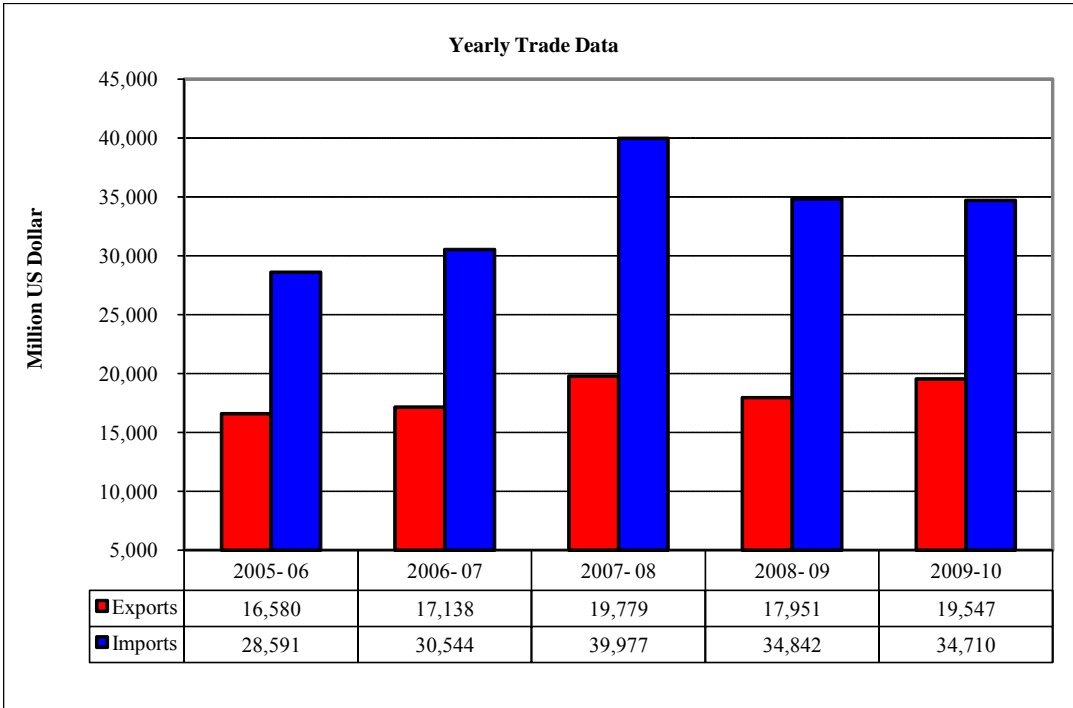
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2005- 06	16,451	129	28,581	10	(12,011)
2006- 07	16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08	19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09	17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010 Apr.	1,701	36	3,016	-	(1,279)
May	1,736	17	3,363	-	(1,610)
Jun.	1,781	39	3,224	-	(1,404)
Jul.	1,726	62	3,239	-	(1,451)
Aug.	1,738	33	3,010	-	(1,239)
Sep.	1,593	26	2,781	-	(1,161)
Oct.	1,938	51	3,196	24	(1,231)
Nov.	1,725	52	3,125	-	(1,348)
Dec.	2,094	33	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011 Jan.	2,307	22	3,444	-	(1,115)
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,158	-	3,053	-	(895)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,497	-	3,417	-	(920)
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	2,377	-	3,247	-	(870)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis

3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,587,775</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>315,710</b>	<b>295,964</b>	<b>300,046</b>	<b>275,300</b>	<b>271,981</b>
1 Rice	1,585,344	1,765,680	2,134,884	217,077	197,677	200,155	184,842	175,644
A) Basmati	988,702	1,186,850	1,288,638	123,540	114,925	117,605	104,134	105,781
B) Others	596,642	578,830	846,246	93,537	82,752	82,550	80,708	69,863
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	202,123	238,443	220,372	26,282	24,504	22,543	16,404	9,814
3 Fruits	172,200	162,361	230,495	19,162	11,840	17,290	15,862	16,972
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	87,009	69,637	117,863	10,131	10,167	9,382	7,653	10,535
5 Tobacco	8,810	9,245	13,670	1,081	3,119	2,000	1,211	1,795
6 Wheat	1,030	6	15	-	-	15	-	-
7 Spices	15,518	18,690	27,008	2,846	2,026	1,839	2,234	2,379
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,350	46,064	45,047	1,664	2,360	1,420	446	643
9 Sugar	64,119	6,381	-	-	-	-	6	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	64,345	85,356	118,822	10,850	9,781	13,563	14,431	14,120
11 All Other Food Items	347,928	394,800	381,315	26,619	34,490	31,840	32,211	40,079
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>893,283</b>	<b>841,855</b>	<b>956,734</b>	<b>884,679</b>	<b>962,148</b>
12 Raw Cotton	86,561	105,416	209,221	1,396	2,192	866	1,973	1,823
13 Cotton Yarn	1,167,597	988,907	1,237,770	124,972	98,405	97,045	100,268	118,110
14 Cotton Cloth	2,172,879	2,106,840	1,880,161	165,161	157,097	177,604	160,297	168,705
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	212,015	136,562	131,889	10,818	11,718	10,946	10,071	15,796
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	80,453	70,047	46,853	4,761	3,805	4,107	2,768	1,924
17 Knitwear	2,134,729	2,054,853	2,061,219	175,790	175,452	200,542	208,449	221,275
18 Bed Wear	1,456,417	1,526,642	1,641,145	136,985	142,665	157,671	148,369	163,368
19 Towels	415,106	546,591	603,035	58,295	55,719	53,074	48,737	51,050
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,063	61,294	75,593	8,575	5,307	4,665	4,149	4,066
21 Readymade Garments	1,204,125	983,443	963,685	73,552	70,173	100,458	79,847	91,635
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	399,233	387,410	409,123	43,802	39,034	47,341	40,548	45,298
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	365,718	330,484	327,596	28,508	25,924	41,841	31,349	31,329
24 Other Textile Materials	588,323	477,808	594,820	60,669	54,362	60,574	47,854	47,769
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,330,786</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>107,438</b>	<b>119,124</b>	<b>104,816</b>	<b>122,553</b>	<b>119,599</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	723,689	628,404	1,008,350	105,308	114,751	103,019	107,482	106,157
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	607,097	355,168	174,728	2,131	4,372	1,797	15,070	13,442
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,399,937</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>348,404</b>	<b>316,733</b>	<b>341,021</b>	<b>309,895</b>	<b>349,489</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	239,698	169,432	155,248	13,855	14,077	13,703	9,117	11,103
29.Sports Goods	415,363	384,823	389,855	40,451	36,565	43,667	39,770	37,996
30 Leather Tanned	536,438	453,610	448,888	42,376	39,765	48,966	43,958	42,938
31.Leanth Manufactures	294,234	295,639	251,064	21,653	20,598	27,362	25,851	28,384
32.Footwear	114,301	88,618	81,492	6,516	6,350	6,926	5,856	7,683
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	273,609	279,067	276,792	23,453	20,745	25,770	24,119	26,742
34 Cutlery	36,028	30,426	38,271	3,914	2,503	4,241	3,056	4,024
35 Onyx Manufactured	16,813	15,532	17,345	1,207	1,785	1,947	1,890	1,314
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical	665,830	667,855	855,159	90,721	93,359	85,406	75,177	73,858
37.Engineering Goods	325,241	347,498	300,776	29,180	25,756	28,430	32,444	64,256
38 Gems	4,896	4,409	2,835	153	245	217	328	222
39 Jewellery	24,574	22,434	106,063	21,528	2,338	2,375	1,855	7,362
40 Furniture	10,065	7,895	7,199	623	501	646	579	387
41 Molasses	52,862	102,373	53,693	7,174	7,330	2,790	239	1,316
42 Handicrafts	586	843	883	55	25	11	255	12
43 Cement	354,427	606,396	511,054	42,644	42,379	45,815	42,659	39,978
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,972	34,026	29,458	2,902	2,413	2,749	2,741	1,914
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>809,598</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>125,111</b>	<b>114,708</b>	<b>109,506</b>	<b>107,575</b>	<b>110,235</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>18,482,315</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>1,789,948</b>	<b>1,688,384</b>	<b>1,812,123</b>	<b>1,700,001</b>	<b>1,813,453</b>
Other Exports	1,944,587	1,234,059	269,140	29,300	27,600	(22,200)	(42,740)	(5,600)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>20,426,902</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>1,819,248</b>	<b>1,715,984</b>	<b>1,789,923</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010				2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>247,018</b>	<b>234,923</b>	<b>245,773</b>	<b>304,506</b>	<b>338,621</b>	<b>356,331</b>	<b>527,641</b>	<b>449,758</b>
1 Rice	157,318	140,933	152,988	191,886	201,776	170,341	176,525	202,810
A) Basmati	99,660	95,089	93,436	107,722	105,299	83,201	102,670	115,849
B) Others	57,658	45,844	59,552	84,164	96,477	87,140	73,855	86,961
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	20,714	24,078	25,865	24,179	19,777	17,931	30,080	34,171
3 Fruits	16,781	11,994	15,594	25,795	33,216	39,549	37,774	24,786
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	6,964	5,574	4,819	14,402	27,163	22,306	26,322	26,201
5 Tobacco	1,204	948	1,830	1,456	3,026	4,156	3,290	3,799
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	8,193	47,223	164,171	81,859
7 Spices	3,031	1,795	2,100	1,622	1,969	2,712	2,528	2,286
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,195	1,958	454	1,712	1,880	1,907	876	2,977
9 Sugar	-	-	20	-	-	-	402	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	13,373	13,999	11,317	13,608	13,905	15,657	19,788	17,847
11 All Other Food Items	26,438	33,644	30,787	29,845	27,716	34,548	65,885	53,022
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>925,459</b>	<b>989,148</b>	<b>1,051,649</b>	<b>1,089,379</b>	<b>1,012,112</b>	<b>1,056,701</b>	<b>1,314,270</b>	<b>1,211,307</b>
12 Raw Cotton	8,610	53,227	63,827	45,967	19,809	15,162	33,963	32,499
13 Cotton Yarn	77,361	97,221	114,186	141,614	151,830	155,650	231,836	193,354
14 Cotton Cloth	179,990	187,403	190,890	207,207	189,960	189,807	247,868	223,366
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	8,545	13,680	9,059	16,827	11,383	20,171	12,548	10,373
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	2,328	2,845	4,767	3,314	5,445	5,240	8,773	10,907
17 Knitwear	218,387	206,371	221,049	225,515	206,787	223,205	261,550	232,888
18 Bed Wear	155,504	161,937	166,218	162,323	156,740	163,830	175,016	175,185
19 Towels	50,775	44,961	55,454	48,448	48,645	46,833	54,814	54,887
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	5,646	8,807	6,694	9,671	7,609	5,554	10,069	7,181
21 Readymade Garments	80,948	78,847	83,290	84,667	78,136	85,088	110,392	102,255
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	48,428	46,423	49,379	51,689	46,502	51,961	56,191	58,088
23 Made-up Articles (incl. Other Tex)	27,372	27,578	31,589	29,825	25,539	26,423	34,175	32,060
24 Other Textile Materials	61,567	59,848	55,247	62,311	63,727	67,778	77,075	78,263
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>90,412</b>	<b>92,837</b>	<b>113,182</b>	<b>153,883</b>	<b>167,310</b>	<b>161,990</b>	<b>185,892</b>	<b>186,185</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	71,698	90,800	87,862	140,047	134,373	122,738	152,404	107,444
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	18,714	2,037	25,320	13,836	32,937	39,251	33,488	78,740
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>326,967</b>	<b>313,799</b>	<b>310,331</b>	<b>344,671</b>	<b>304,851</b>	<b>328,337</b>	<b>430,298</b>	<b>402,961</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	11,491	13,676	12,786	14,426	11,141	13,206	12,872	14,663
29.Sports Goods	39,315	33,849	30,419	36,957	32,812	37,925	46,329	37,032
30 Leather Tanned	42,662	39,670	43,278	38,580	38,365	35,449	46,668	42,029
31.Leaner Manufactures	29,351	27,847	34,997	31,609	31,128	34,243	36,088	32,567
32.Footwear	8,797	5,612	4,902	5,029	5,273	9,797	11,919	10,717
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	26,701	24,731	25,143	26,671	21,398	25,795	30,278	29,682
34 Cutlery	4,115	3,346	4,358	4,984	4,206	4,229	5,085	3,908
35 Onyx Manufactured	2,076	2,224	2,745	2,528	2,105	1,544	2,512	3,215
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical	67,507	76,751	80,351	104,896	72,134	73,417	115,343	113,036
37.Engineering Goods	30,631	25,269	27,093	31,997	30,922	31,379	40,647	42,017
38 Gems	159	299	222	513	291	129	279	373
39 Jewellery	28,330	7,886	1,859	5,047	20,789	10,728	28,080	17,508
40 Furniture	518	324	592	454	330	641	699	587
41 Molasses	2,034	968	745	41	2,194	5,410	1,778	50
42 Handicrafts	-	-	-	2	-	125	50	-
43 Cement	31,007	48,926	37,754	38,377	28,532	39,814	46,020	48,787
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,273	2,420	3,088	2,560	3,233	4,506	5,651	6,791
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>118,232</b>	<b>108,856</b>	<b>113,615</b>	<b>120,435</b>	<b>95,199</b>	<b>114,259</b>	<b>121,405</b>	<b>116,353</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,708,089</b>	<b>1,739,564</b>	<b>1,834,549</b>	<b>2,012,873</b>	<b>1,918,093</b>	<b>2,017,617</b>	<b>2,579,505</b>	<b>2,366,563</b>
Other Exports	67,600	109,900	103,090	64,700	123,000	264,720	(72,090)	223,000
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,041,093</b>	<b>2,282,337</b>	<b>2,507,415</b>	<b>2,589,563</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun	Jul	Aug.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,832,977</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>278,098</b>	<b>266,038</b>	<b>284,025</b>	<b>292,086</b>	<b>209,909</b>
1 Rice	1,836,062	1,976,324	2,183,863	189,216	170,986	200,609	218,021	128,273
a) Basmati	1,068,862	1,029,368	858,316	72,046	68,990	72,036	102,928	72,737
b) Others	767,200	946,956	1,325,547	117,171	101,996	128,573	115,093	55,536
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	211,649	235,337	226,940	24,011	26,920	18,162	14,526	14,904
3 Fruits	145,760	161,128	239,278	11,801	10,051	14,695	12,987	14,357
4 Vegetables	56,390	74,136	120,641	15,891	12,793	10,112	8,060	2,677
5 Leguminous Vegetables	2,011	3,397	26	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	7,316	14,148	14,302	2,261	2,744	1,137	968	709
7 Wheat	6,734	39,183	733	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	27,093	31,870	40,949	3,500	5,208	3,152	2,887	3,056
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	39,379	44,749	19,171	603	1,117	418	124	582
10 Sugar	89,131	8,864	23	-	-	23	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	49,060	71,698	99,295	9,583	8,509	10,394	10,359	13,573
12 All other Food Items	362,392	346,371	338,605	21,232	27,711	25,320	24,153	31,779
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,571,817</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>867,104</b>	<b>863,001</b>	<b>915,686</b>	<b>982,007</b>	<b>978,312</b>
13 Raw Cotton	70,122	87,502	195,601	1,121	378	1,168	1,026	2,492
14 Cotton Yarn	1,300,968	1,099,997	1,433,094	137,500	72,629	122,483	112,664	133,534
15 Cotton Cloth	2,010,611	1,919,020	1,800,049	156,291	162,185	151,877	173,947	177,073
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	13,011	16,410	20,355	30	-	4,414	387	4,109
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	46,792	25,743	35,691	585	1,325	961	798	1,659
18 Knitwear	1,732,127	1,714,867	1,764,965	134,137	160,468	169,707	198,008	179,616
19 Bed Wear	1,903,501	1,700,541	1,744,247	149,223	164,385	157,388	183,143	156,970
20 Towels	613,065	624,365	668,245	55,671	64,735	52,786	58,942	60,037
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	71,050	57,343	61,522	4,501	5,347	3,782	3,644	2,386
22 Readymade Garments	1,592,380	1,240,595	1,269,341	106,693	104,882	130,948	133,845	135,156
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	410,308	317,798	445,808	50,505	50,785	53,292	44,209	51,929
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	537,068	486,477	537,233	46,172	52,677	47,296	47,431	51,713
25 Other Textile Materials	270,814	223,239	245,225	24,676	23,207	19,582	23,963	21,637
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>1,259,392</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>95,109</b>	<b>119,707</b>	<b>91,835</b>	<b>62,453</b>	<b>135,366</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Excl. of Naphtha)	477,081	446,041	590,523	50,764	66,538	47,039	43,656	83,140
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	782,249	361,895	414,763	44,278	53,116	44,775	18,797	52,196
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	62	196	336	67	53	21	-	31
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,658,570</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>365,950</b>	<b>386,262</b>	<b>410,562</b>	<b>318,298</b>	<b>326,877</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	216,615	144,613	136,942	12,875	6,741	13,230	7,215	11,095
31 Sports Goods	302,723	272,253	298,162	28,841	29,028	27,459	26,176	26,406
32 Leather Tanned	415,261	291,467	341,801	36,878	38,522	44,600	37,050	33,491
33 Leather Manufactures	699,499	542,040	458,625	32,612	32,748	48,746	50,613	50,887
34 Footwear	124,135	129,762	92,754	5,206	7,226	6,451	9,770	8,063
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	261,072	249,033	229,205	17,814	14,050	20,059	20,007	19,779
36 Cutlery	54,856	46,946	65,411	5,534	6,768	6,614	6,303	7,711
37 Onyx Manufactured	8,660	19,102	7,019	744	616	694	429	434
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	619,178	602,882	742,476	86,547	53,674	57,494	71,457	55,273
39 Engineering Goods	211,328	264,963	230,174	19,759	22,204	19,507	16,263	19,044
40 Gems	7,497	3,400	3,738	241	425	460	196	181
41 Jewellery	213,364	286,872	638,032	64,778	119,798	122,973	25,938	50,084
42 Furniture	11,035	8,397	7,745	561	554	643	528	405
43 Molasses	54,681	95,275	49,909	9,894	7,599	24	2,009	2,511
44 Handicrafts	5,032	4,304	5,672	68	877	350	435	54
45 Cement	416,977	573,546	480,743	40,834	43,193	39,253	41,621	39,280
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,657	27,959	26,526	2,764	2,238	2,005	2,286	2,178
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>729,535</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>94,507</b>	<b>101,274</b>	<b>78,494</b>	<b>71,367</b>	<b>87,954</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,052,291</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>1,700,767</b>	<b>1,736,282</b>	<b>1,780,602</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>215,457</b>	<b>276,288</b>	<b>239,985</b>	<b>372,095</b>	<b>531,028</b>	<b>430,351</b>	<b>580,526</b>	<b>380,631</b>
1 Rice	127,330	180,797	147,066	217,978	185,958	178,505	203,848	187,054
a) Basmati	70,080	81,969	66,422	81,666	70,848	62,463	73,672	76,972
b) Others	57,251	98,829	80,644	136,312	115,110	116,042	130,176	110,082
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	23,268	30,862	25,183	23,198	19,893	18,555	26,881	36,666
3 Fruits	18,264	12,358	19,787	55,086	49,374	27,956	28,393	7,551
4 Vegetables	2,431	3,463	5,598	20,147	39,665	20,559	76,343	20,100
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	188	1,172	-
6 Tobacco	1,105	1,724	1,081	1,401	3,384	3,247	750	2,860
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	64,820	139,789	147,320	66,231
8 Spices	2,500	5,122	3,536	3,565	5,298	3,657	7,254	4,868
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,647	766	645	2,778	1,855	1,664	738	2,848
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	11,806	10,079	10,723	12,888	12,759	11,264	15,819	13,565
12 All other Food Items	27,106	31,118	26,365	35,054	148,022	24,967	72,008	38,888
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>931,749</b>	<b>1,181,267</b>	<b>1,013,127</b>	<b>1,169,218</b>	<b>1,180,933</b>	<b>1,192,158</b>	<b>1,249,009</b>	<b>1,270,788</b>
13 Raw Cotton	3,545	55,318	59,141	44,782	17,060	31,155	21,643	27,414
14 Cotton Yarn	125,222	183,412	185,317	237,185	220,755	248,435	72,863	170,287
15 Cotton Cloth	179,271	232,710	157,529	204,287	206,501	224,441	153,706	246,373
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	4,223	4,738	576	5,984	150	270	12	12
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,086	2,515	4,671	5,386	206	7,021	2,824	9,418
18 Knitwear	178,180	210,527	160,484	180,447	199,988	171,695	257,435	193,104
19 Bed Wear	155,880	188,758	148,387	161,171	167,461	155,390	239,295	182,919
20 Towels	52,975	67,521	49,545	51,949	66,069	56,825	118,693	70,958
21 Tent ,Canvas & Tarpaulin	178	1,797	3,712	3,052	3,744	5,450	4,711	6,440
22 Readymade Garments	113,615	129,170	127,055	148,895	149,283	144,068	184,935	169,542
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	53,555	29,578	48,258	50,678	56,623	59,392	50,728	80,718
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	41,353	50,372	48,883	53,287	58,409	51,176	104,420	63,029
25 Other Textile Materials	20,666	24,850	19,569	22,114	34,684	36,840	37,744	50,574
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>72,742</b>	<b>70063</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>153,600</b>	<b>181,709</b>	<b>42,830</b>	<b>133,258</b>	<b>127,842</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Excl. of Naphtha)	38,158	55,434	48,138	98,207	106,754	28,202	119,478	80,056
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	34,584	14,626	61,762	55,393	74,955	14,628	13,780	47,786
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>309,081</b>	<b>319,630</b>	<b>288,904</b>	<b>308,378</b>	<b>314,192</b>	<b>279,741</b>	<b>396,303</b>	<b>384,389</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	10,400	11,614	11,162	13,535	11,471	8,674	11,343	13,045
31 Sports Goods	22,824	23,195	22,468	22,958	27,378	24,732	35,752	29,258
32 Leather Tanned	32,022	34,446	32,004	39,283	34,884	32,222	38,611	44,973
33 Leather Manufactures	49,059	47,546	43,668	41,391	48,303	38,997	40,685	36,194
34 Footwear	5,177	7,859	7,682	8,476	9,778	11,228	15,174	8,223
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	19,412	20,864	18,944	20,776	24,266	18,168	20,764	24,295
36 Cutlery	6,830	7,178	7,119	6,689	9,371	6,341	7,101	7,385
37 Onyx Manufactured	865	844	490	788	621	949	4,054	1,146
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	53,122	67,293	65,076	67,467	76,758	85,883	85,565	83,920
39 Engineering Goods	13,420	16,760	12,908	20,772	20,007	16,703	50,623	53,375
40 Gems	278	453	235	290	848	176	258	260
41 Jewellery	56,385	32,541	32,177	29,658	10,360	8,439	32,963	36,844
42 Furniture	396	760	740	462	626	422	4,523	733
43 Molasses	6	22	743	-	5,023	-	867	154
44 Handicrafts	425	38	149	34	716	-	-	-
45 Cement	36,472	45,621	31,622	32,368	29,635	22,529	43,005	39,798
46 Guar and Guar Products	1,989	2,597	1,716	3,431	4,146	4,278	5,015	4,786
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>64,003</b>	<b>90,832</b>	<b>73,176</b>	<b>90,756</b>	<b>99,257</b>	<b>213,004</b>	<b>138,056</b>	<b>213,335</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,158,084</b>	<b>2,497,152</b>	<b>2,376,985</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>300,989</b>	<b>310,692</b>	<b>313,383</b>	<b>345,451</b>	<b>366,721</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,527	68,038	87,552	9,677	9,147	8,371	5,829	6,200
2-Wheat Un-milled	570,829	918,579	8	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	55,846	56,155	61,029	6,592	6,144	6,363	4,486	4,265
4-Tea	180,525	200,476	254,573	21,562	21,368	21,225	22,863	24,683
5-Spices	64,379	53,730	64,602	6,455	6,269	7,300	7,369	6,564
6-Soya bean Oil	73,286	48,702	12,987	3,980	555	4,237	1,497	4
7-Palm Oil	1,445,467	1,342,483	1,239,365	98,357	103,068	109,756	147,250	157,738
8-Sugar	11,898	51,355	287,116	44,867	54,865	50,832	53,987	95,495
9-Pulses	178,890	200,268	229,544	29,157	26,203	24,488	22,426	26,781
10-All others Food items	872,803	646,275	842,431	80,342	83,073	80,810	79,744	44,991
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>329,371</b>	<b>301,502</b>	<b>410,682</b>	<b>425,115</b>	<b>349,526</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,010,723	1,304,622	837,068	57,883	37,102	79,247	121,790	100,119
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	276,028	285,607	271,347	31,666	13,270	34,109	23,816	13,510
13-Textile Machinery	425,261	252,135	349,079	37,596	35,459	43,936	44,683	21,760
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	83,970	88,836	39,951	2,445	1,293	1,707	2,538	1,949
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	870,567	715,704	587,244	42,760	58,130	53,783	38,735	37,998
16-Telecom	1,330,876	700,078	725,681	42,575	50,896	82,442	67,561	72,368
17-Agricultural Machinery &	152,590	106,518	160,216	14,633	18,621	12,148	10,841	4,402
18-Other Machinery	1,599,952	1,469,013	1,161,933	99,810	86,731	103,311	115,151	97,419
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>182,126</b>	<b>119,295</b>	<b>134,366</b>	<b>112,686</b>	<b>120,982</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Ckd/Skd)	931,700	639,966	834,811	73,749	77,389	106,631	84,822	76,061
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	238,831	317,616	526,136	105,732	41,716	25,273	24,978	44,610
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,992	23,911	47,449	2,645	191	2,462	2,886	311
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>871,629</b>	<b>1,023,420</b>	<b>1,136,928</b>	<b>970,376</b>	<b>1,066,540</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,177,224	5,599,340	6,646,012	516,078	657,211	793,039	675,371	783,495
23-Petroleum Crude	4,318,821	4,432,605	3,817,483	355,551	366,210	343,889	295,004	283,045
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>183,496</b>	<b>157,031</b>	<b>169,182</b>	<b>188,534</b>	<b>150,203</b>
24-Raw Cotton	1,101,670	619,970	586,541	91,920	58,657	58,935	95,178	40,331
25-Synthetic Fibre	265,956	301,273	371,822	29,948	37,632	46,522	37,200	46,121
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	259,900	255,796	349,546	34,200	36,565	37,940	33,024	38,247
27-Worn Clothing	7,173	18,272	23,420	2,311	1,663	1,643	1,797	1,340
28-Other Textile Items	185,957	159,294	219,322	25,118	22,514	24,141	21,335	24,164
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>440,816</b>	<b>411,597</b>	<b>455,735</b>	<b>467,500</b>	<b>482,057</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,532	448,969	867,247	28,775	41,994	73,005	81,266	95,164
30-Insecticides	94,034	105,937	142,719	17,616	14,028	15,675	17,855	14,848
31-Plastic Material	1,237,557	1,091,076	1,126,780	94,096	106,776	99,613	99,397	115,135
32-Medicinal Products	354,233	399,317	477,245	38,912	30,737	39,070	35,530	28,996
33-Others	2,707,316	2,802,574	2,669,936	261,417	218,062	228,372	233,452	227,914
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>230,683</b>	<b>204,706</b>	<b>155,746</b>	<b>176,879</b>	<b>215,088</b>
34-Gold	61	-	102	-	-	90	95	492
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	463,584	530,513	344,802	49,686	40,772	28,797	40,808	71,124
36-Iron and Steel	1,319,966	1,127,162	1,270,257	146,319	122,954	88,050	98,751	100,851
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	169,304	123,264	142,621	9,281	11,380	13,312	12,901	12,089
38-All other Metals & Articles	361,809	261,040	270,212	25,397	29,601	25,496	24,325	30,532
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>70,342</b>	<b>56,540</b>	<b>64,502</b>	<b>54,682</b>	<b>52,383</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl.	126,847	121,672	129,390	14,595	12,267	14,400	12,604	11,608
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	121,754	77,267	110,450	10,573	9,533	11,028	11,509	9,890
41-Wood & Cork	70,505	68,557	64,124	6,296	7,431	7,385	6,370	5,331
42-Jute	43,097	53,261	61,049	11,186	4,449	5,014	4,756	3,554
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	380,731	293,156	281,974	27,691	22,860	26,675	19,442	22,000
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>186,635</b>	<b>193,714</b>	<b>238,773</b>	<b>180,360</b>	<b>227,257</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>2,796,086</b>	<b>2,778,497</b>	<b>3,079,296</b>	<b>2,921,582</b>	<b>3,030,757</b>
Other Imports	1,306,747	534,482	20,228	120,213	(140,980)	32,656	1,023	(101,961)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>35,396,897</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>2,916,300</b>	<b>2,637,517</b>	<b>3,111,952</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010					2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>337,039</b>	<b>509,861</b>	<b>468,529</b>	<b>492,591</b>	<b>476,351</b>	<b>328,514</b>	<b>290,511</b>	<b>331,119</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	11,733	13,069	17,763	12,393	14,208	9,375	13,050	14,352	
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	198	-	3	15	2	45	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,021	4,886	3,733	3,711	5,324	3,730	5,811	7,804	
4-Tea	24,993	18,498	16,422	30,762	43,215	32,043	33,984	28,028	
5-Spices	6,267	7,092	8,082	8,584	8,993	7,130	5,189	5,485	
6-Soya bean Oil	16,358	12,403	3,780	5,316	262	19,807	97	102	
7-Palm Oil	116,204	168,156	166,762	145,183	206,223	111,487	135,729	171,099	
8-Sugar	46,616	137,250	129,413	108,293	55,042	17,990	1,509	806	
9-Pulses	38,267	42,974	33,942	31,006	34,011	27,091	27,873	31,069	
10-All others Food items	70,580	105,532	88,434	147,343	109,068	99,846	67,268	72,330	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>329,605</b>	<b>293,765</b>	<b>287,572</b>	<b>360,566</b>	<b>376,812</b>	<b>267,864</b>	<b>320,102</b>	<b>311,156</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	66,261	48,502	32,321	43,113	52,727	27,557	51,662	53,257	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	10,600	9,821	16,768	31,717	16,089	15,120	8,136	9,823	
13-Textile Machinery	36,896	33,081	40,468	28,285	55,171	27,406	38,288	34,539	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	1,102	1,070	2,226	2,630	3,167	2,227	831	1,118	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	43,464	53,188	45,866	43,041	55,025	31,865	36,168	43,531	
16-Telecom	57,508	60,634	47,438	83,095	61,626	55,465	72,335	71,925	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	11,722	10,498	13,587	14,351	9,310	6,878	6,112	4,359	
18-Other Machinery	102,053	76,971	88,897	114,333	123,697	101,346	106,569	92,605	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>139,427</b>	<b>141,799</b>	<b>118,539</b>	<b>141,804</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>148,982</b>	<b>105,022</b>	<b>162,543</b>	
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	80,200	84,220	80,525	70,407	61,835	73,100	83,093	76,414	
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	58,935	55,983	35,025	70,114	40,810	65,352	21,173	84,809	
21-Others Transport Equipments	292	1,596	2,988	1,282	535	10,529	757	1,320	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>745,552</b>	<b>617,318</b>	<b>934,499</b>	<b>964,666</b>	<b>762,353</b>	<b>1,296,505</b>	<b>1,308,124</b>	<b>1,006,735</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	529,734	466,905	740,332	581,599	506,113	827,924	774,603	668,669	
23-Petroleum Crude	215,818	150,413	194,167	383,067	256,240	468,581	533,521	338,066	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>126,570</b>	<b>137,446</b>	<b>158,077</b>	<b>230,008</b>	<b>209,915</b>	<b>298,546</b>	<b>337,020</b>	<b>219,557</b>	
24-Raw Cotton	35,219	38,112	42,019	108,384	85,136	180,954	183,120	70,016	
25-Synthetic Fibre	32,008	40,025	45,309	45,262	46,893	41,949	71,469	65,431	
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	36,468	37,457	46,723	46,714	46,733	44,579	51,173	50,914	
27-Worn Clothing	1,065	2,421	1,965	2,950	3,181	2,802	2,574	2,357	
28-Other Textile Items	21,810	19,432	22,062	26,699	27,973	28,262	28,684	30,839	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>419,345</b>	<b>387,454</b>	<b>426,934</b>	<b>448,700</b>	<b>456,699</b>	<b>427,616</b>	<b>552,931</b>	<b>475,300</b>	
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	39,116	18,096	50,533	2,775	13,698	19,616	59,833	25,427	
30-Insecticides	11,129	10,616	13,476	12,495	11,590	18,986	24,339	19,176	
31-Plastic Material	91,895	105,833	108,271	122,206	127,212	114,722	129,241	123,673	
32-Medicinal Products	31,922	34,534	35,181	38,073	32,986	28,397	42,429	41,834	
33-Others	245,283	218,374	219,473	273,150	271,213	245,894	297,089	265,189	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>190,949</b>	<b>195,097</b>	<b>135,636</b>	<b>150,298</b>	<b>154,683</b>	<b>117,914</b>	<b>162,519</b>	<b>180,461</b>	
34-Gold	-	-	199	60	-	518	864	588	
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	37,296	21,218	16,875	23,251	25,412	15,930	15,859	16,916	
36-Iron and Steel	113,391	140,442	80,597	86,382	98,387	78,794	104,433	115,885	
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,642	9,699	12,780	12,409	11,140	7,881	12,521	15,158	
38-All other Metals & Articles	28,620	23,738	25,183	28,196	19,743	14,791	28,843	31,914	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>49,318</b>	<b>53,587</b>	<b>58,493</b>	<b>66,598</b>	<b>79,146</b>	<b>69,633</b>	<b>90,352</b>	<b>90,773</b>	
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth / Reclaimed	9,380	10,218	12,840	12,198	16,772	16,411	18,531	20,592	
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,313	10,577	13,681	14,526	13,326	12,754	13,771	12,115	
41-Wood & Cork	5,981	5,642	5,173	5,136	7,831	5,764	10,101	9,731	
42-Jute	4,031	7,440	3,581	6,034	6,268	4,348	8,142	8,875	
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	20,614	19,711	23,218	28,703	34,950	30,355	39,808	39,460	
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>180,778</b>	<b>270,796</b>	<b>224,957</b>	<b>316,534</b>	<b>279,289</b>	<b>238,583</b>	<b>222,812</b>	<b>184,379</b>	
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,518,583</b>	<b>2,607,122</b>	<b>2,813,235</b>	<b>3,171,765</b>	<b>2,898,428</b>	<b>3,194,158</b>	<b>3,389,392</b>	<b>2,962,023</b>	
Other Imports	(137,387)	7,830	(6,159)	19,359	(102,474)	(129,233)	(111,551)	(136,062)	
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,954</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,277,841</b>	<b>2,825,961</b>	



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,211,871</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>347,077</b>	<b>376,400</b>	<b>412,386</b>	<b>342,061</b>	<b>355,614</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	74,208	72,403	88,826	8,110	7,005	14,164	6,370	8,649
2-Wheat Un-milled	860,002	1,058,055	40,766	-	-	5,347	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	79,465	84,113	85,341	9,357	9,639	8,724	5,126	8,518
4-Tea	202,011	222,657	270,916	25,711	18,660	24,471	25,240	30,779
5-Spices	85,059	70,736	79,961	8,164	9,248	9,967	8,705	7,975
6-Soya bean Oil	103,506	87,756	27,650	6,830	1,427	12,464	2,840	482
7-Palm Oil	1,616,605	1,390,771	1,311,276	114,542	131,936	137,118	121,994	170,332
8-Sugar	14,752	56,818	298,010	48,846	55,472	52,483	75,098	42,663
9-Pulses	201,556	236,395	261,550	31,418	27,041	25,222	22,086	28,500
10-All others Food items	974,707	857,228	1,108,160	94,099	115,972	122,426	74,602	57,716
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>7,368,119</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>477,573</b>	<b>414,969</b>	<b>473,943</b>	<b>502,302</b>	<b>447,262</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,177,722	1,748,708	1,435,933	109,237	81,671	100,417	137,954	123,467
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	297,790	251,493	225,680	17,516	17,041	21,141	16,983	19,899
13-Textile Machinery	438,345	211,973	297,700	25,679	29,345	45,084	43,160	32,638
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	260,728	277,134	160,906	13,918	8,906	12,230	11,923	13,558
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	766,601	777,647	671,219	51,689	58,231	63,493	77,864	58,369
16-Telecom	2,246,179	961,285	759,252	88,972	80,608	80,202	77,870	64,125
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	135,918	103,412	195,588	22,687	9,074	7,059	6,516	6,130
18-Other Machinery	2,044,836	2,263,046	1,608,929	147,876	130,094	144,317	130,031	129,076
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,274,982</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>197,138</b>	<b>159,023</b>	<b>144,576</b>	<b>107,052</b>	<b>142,813</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,351,958	929,137	1,209,083	106,506	121,359	136,532	95,368	111,669
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	897,590	402,532	654,394	89,509	37,636	6,320	11,536	30,891
21-Others Transport Equipments	25,434	7,728	43,476	1,124	28	1,724	147	254
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,462,938</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>743,985</b>	<b>1,193,011</b>	<b>746,092</b>	<b>1,006,322</b>	<b>840,507</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,240,907	5,515,459	6,916,516	596,098	833,926	746,092	372,906	524,232
23-Petroleum Crude	5,226,031	3,994,230	3,172,342	147,887	359,093	-	633,416	316,275
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,334,366</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>206,801</b>	<b>175,721</b>	<b>201,936</b>	<b>216,799</b>	<b>201,417</b>
24-Raw Cotton	1,291,869	639,629	604,081	94,007	52,610	58,405	92,949	61,559
25-Synthetic Fibre	282,381	307,308	376,540	32,215	36,014	50,091	38,234	39,266
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	294,754	293,061	373,034	37,039	41,795	43,689	32,581	39,512
27-Worn Clothing	68,026	97,562	95,548	8,583	8,845	10,377	9,688	11,089
28-Other Textile Items	397,336	320,286	402,764	34,958	36,456	39,374	43,346	49,991
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,801,801</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>489,626</b>	<b>509,799</b>	<b>609,960</b>	<b>562,492</b>	<b>505,143</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	890,192	539,047	906,047	23,018	116,380	102,926	136,877	102,413
30-Insecticides	100,939	114,362	160,869	15,543	21,775	18,655	18,015	12,448
31-Plastic Material	1,301,678	1,139,829	1,219,640	106,783	103,368	137,810	111,025	112,160
32-Medicinal Products	539,275	571,116	717,188	66,320	47,473	58,276	64,055	48,170
33-Others	2,969,717	2,866,039	2,816,612	277,962	220,803	292,293	232,520	229,952
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,706,178</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>261,286</b>	<b>257,742</b>	<b>264,985</b>	<b>193,170</b>	<b>218,119</b>
34-Gold	24,711	37,153	141,322	9,295	3,441	8,114	8,942	7,435
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	639,079	683,663	477,177	42,113	75,237	35,270	51,085	67,224
36-Iron and Steel	1,330,457	1,404,800	1,293,280	145,898	123,177	153,358	75,866	86,440
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	145,694	123,533	142,588	13,278	10,640	15,689	12,640	11,023
38-All other Metals & Articles	566,237	504,947	518,351	50,703	45,247	52,554	44,638	45,997
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>738,746</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>75,838</b>	<b>63,688</b>	<b>70,892</b>	<b>57,808</b>	<b>65,431</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	140,694	139,369	147,128	15,519	13,208	17,377	15,972	15,667
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	152,359	108,634	134,891	11,577	11,950	16,216	12,590	13,256
41-Wood & Cork	52,185	54,338	51,690	4,945	5,845	6,918	5,718	5,360
42-Jute	47,306	54,634	63,827	17,523	5,009	4,186	4,069	5,106
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	346,202	317,272	271,922	26,274	27,677	26,195	19,459	26,042
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,066,533</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>216,347</b>	<b>212,966</b>	<b>299,467</b>	<b>250,797</b>	<b>233,724</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39,965,534</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>3,015,672</b>	<b>3,363,327</b>	<b>3,224,237</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. P
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>477,294</b>	<b>482,211</b>	<b>497,497</b>	<b>552,739</b>	<b>443,642</b>	<b>394,356</b>	<b>366,577</b>	<b>400,508</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	13,398	12,139	17,889	15,022	13,509	11,663	15,843	14,936
2-Wheat Un-milled	514	-	-	-	4,647	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	8,613	5,856	6,488	6,540	7,039	4,642	10,171	10,517
4-Tea	25,669	20,172	24,545	28,184	41,386	30,499	34,381	27,426
5-Spices	7,780	9,055	12,266	9,769	13,486	8,346	5,882	7,882
6-Soya bean Oil	11,076	2,849	10,981	6,972	5,811	4,278	11,531	3,947
7-Palm Oil	159,160	134,000	152,605	189,112	165,281	163,302	122,560	221,180
8-Sugar	111,993	145,435	137,006	105,406	54,968	2,755	3,199	2,848
9-Pulses	42,532	49,096	39,521	31,265	36,460	27,745	29,963	35,402
10-All others Food items	96,559	103,609	96,196	160,469	101,056	141,126	133,047	76,370
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>429,041</b>	<b>448,258</b>	<b>387,616</b>	<b>457,852</b>	<b>468,731</b>	<b>372,671</b>	<b>401,978</b>	<b>473,840</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	64,126	91,018	53,249	66,583	107,570	69,965	57,501	87,418
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	16,531	19,922	19,426	23,008	18,443	16,656	20,448	22,782
13-Textile Machinery	35,149	42,874	39,402	41,041	49,619	26,092	46,591	41,239
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	12,677	8,157	6,073	10,236	6,901	9,483	8,390	11,486
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	75,116	83,791	49,117	80,423	63,901	55,524	53,435	70,072
16-Telecom	61,419	61,695	113,541	92,612	96,847	75,475	97,717	102,449
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	10,109	7,531	8,646	10,301	5,514	6,517	7,031	9,394
18-Other Machinery	153,913	133,271	98,162	133,649	119,936	112,959	110,865	129,000
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>219,741</b>	<b>211,287</b>	<b>151,414</b>	<b>203,188</b>	<b>201,586</b>	<b>120,579</b>	<b>153,249</b>	<b>175,426</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	103,872	107,826	89,030	104,412	107,301	113,710	121,271	125,833
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	115,502	103,461	62,350	98,086	93,535	5,474	31,416	49,109
21-Others Transport Equipments	367	-	34	690	750	1,395	562	484
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>509,213</b>	<b>901,786</b>	<b>980,115</b>	<b>1,203,322</b>	<b>987,856</b>	<b>755,538</b>	<b>904,029</b>	<b>677,201</b>
22-Petroleum Products	362,528	656,171	579,452	883,473	595,316	361,570	352,598	230,031
23-Petroleum Crude	146,685	245,615	400,663	319,849	392,540	393,968	551,431	447,170
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>202,354</b>	<b>172,056</b>	<b>200,846</b>	<b>248,480</b>	<b>250,304</b>	<b>356,752</b>	<b>317,677</b>	<b>247,070</b>
24-Raw Cotton	36,963	32,630	45,743	83,953	85,210	195,536	147,472	64,860
25-Synthetic Fibre	44,988	36,555	43,849	43,560	51,506	42,865	58,239	65,097
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	47,601	34,452	46,118	50,496	43,995	44,940	61,567	43,414
27-Worn Clothing	9,554	10,115	10,211	10,308	10,850	8,533	12,374	12,785
28-Other Textile Items	63,249	58,303	54,924	60,163	58,743	64,878	38,025	60,914
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>435,532</b>	<b>440,011</b>	<b>433,462</b>	<b>497,414</b>	<b>472,649</b>	<b>503,516</b>	<b>595,703</b>	<b>595,125</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	18,033	33,042	17,056	2,181	20,681	33,500	48,115	27,698
30-Insecticides	11,141	7,497	12,402	15,656	8,326	11,323	9,738	15,775
31-Plastic Material	110,395	125,253	120,655	117,545	145,560	132,147	140,547	148,025
32-Medicinal Products	53,265	46,116	45,301	57,876	53,339	45,725	71,715	64,979
33-Others	242,697	228,102	238,048	304,155	244,743	280,821	325,588	338,648
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>231,245</b>	<b>217,729</b>	<b>198,862</b>	<b>199,336</b>	<b>230,188</b>	<b>201,291</b>	<b>207,938</b>	<b>211,845</b>
34-Gold	3,389	7,290	6,874	11,685	24,821	11,569	5,660	6,594
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	65,611	31,798	29,777	33,613	41,394	24,978	28,276	32,117
36-Iron and Steel	101,269	112,056	100,590	92,146	95,155	103,605	117,591	108,274
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,626	12,346	10,589	11,718	13,880	8,592	10,910	16,791
38-All other Metals & Articles	49,350	54,238	51,032	50,173	54,938	52,547	45,501	48,069
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>64,592</b>	<b>67,671</b>	<b>57,985</b>	<b>114,862</b>	<b>77,213</b>	<b>79,260</b>	<b>90,815</b>	<b>95,193</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	11,578	12,864	12,420	15,866	16,248	19,504	21,889	19,934
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	16,619	15,139	16,205	17,968	17,425	21,907	17,589	17,713
41-Wood & Cork	5,320	4,691	3,361	4,427	3,821	3,423	4,406	6,960
42-Jute	4,940	8,107	3,858	4,510	8,320	3,165	7,359	10,658
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	26,135	26,870	22,141	72,090	31,398	31,261	39,572	39,928
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>211,580</b>	<b>255,323</b>	<b>217,210</b>	<b>273,789</b>	<b>312,167</b>	<b>269,460</b>	<b>378,811</b>	<b>370,443</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,423</b>	<b>3,416,777</b>	<b>3,246,651</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory				2010				
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total Exports (BOP)</b>	<b>20,426,902</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>1,819,248</b>	<b>1,715,984</b>	<b>1,789,923</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>30,948</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>6,490</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>5,557</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,987</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>9,946</b>	<b>9,024</b>	<b>11,612</b>	<b>8,677</b>	<b>13,691</b>
Mexico	57,847	79,406	72,123	6,567	5,847	7,524	5,041	7,722
Others	71,140	63,867	46,366	3,378	3,176	4,087	3,636	5,970
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>279,275</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>22,443</b>	<b>20,582</b>	<b>23,500</b>	<b>26,321</b>	<b>25,125</b>
Argentina	52,073	43,750	39,317	3,301	3,785	4,876	5,000	3,966
Brazil	54,946	59,333	43,112	4,474	3,841	5,951	6,217	3,547
Uruguay	7,325	8,497	7,562	665	893	759	1,375	1,320
Others	164,931	156,101	135,743	14,003	12,063	11,914	13,729	16,293
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,946,954</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>325,503</b>	<b>334,197</b>	<b>381,048</b>	<b>352,234</b>	<b>390,737</b>
Canada	204,690	186,230	203,580	19,398	16,250	18,544	19,309	22,174
USA	3,740,144	3,540,009	3,560,989	306,019	317,910	362,483	332,899	368,346
Others	2,120	1,636	1,062	86	36	21	25,704	217,179
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>269,485</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>34,108</b>	<b>31,907</b>	<b>23,597</b>	<b>22,904</b>	<b>27,592</b>
Hungary	14,954	18,533	16,573	1,325	1,219	1,356	995	1,236
Romania	18,443	21,388	22,704	2,849	1,949	1,427	2,081	2,658
Russian Federation	103,792	114,872	139,989	16,229	11,978	9,786	8,902	10,841
Ukraine	32,824	33,142	38,392	4,685	4,054	3,794	3,531	4,380
Others	99,472	94,869	87,114	9,020	12,707	7,233	7,395	8,476
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,463,021</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>123,945</b>	<b>127,035</b>	<b>135,757</b>	<b>136,121</b>	<b>145,791</b>
Denmark	80,059	165,990	152,809	11,210	8,882	8,000	13,008	16,333
Finland	44,635	36,505	34,321	3,576	3,192	3,681	3,525	3,295
Norway	48,023	52,961	49,211	3,288	4,998	4,572	4,903	6,255
Sweden	103,446	94,874	97,257	8,141	7,997	9,008	10,512	12,467
United Kingdom	1,071,397	963,894	1,124,124	89,372	92,590	103,797	96,126	100,129
Others	115,461	102,617	97,677	8,358	9,376	6,699	8,048	7,312
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,495,992</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>112,462</b>	<b>107,472</b>	<b>111,106</b>	<b>110,474</b>	<b>106,447</b>
Greece	96,324	88,924	74,574	6,576	7,333	5,896	5,324	5,382
Italy	679,390	624,732	607,890	54,994	57,177	54,671	58,427	49,287
Spain	518,699	438,764	422,827	38,434	31,611	40,165	36,222	40,421
Others	201,579	162,331	146,489	12,457	11,351	10,374	10,501	11,358
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,209,658</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>193,593</b>	<b>167,178</b>	<b>219,258</b>	<b>196,147</b>	<b>197,868</b>
Belgium	329,555	316,278	359,176	30,599	28,063	35,468	31,837	36,354
France	424,078	401,607	422,034	36,604	29,525	37,089	41,842	35,467
Germany	826,275	802,696	830,404	74,570	66,810	76,947	79,091	81,215
Netherlands	434,277	415,322	328,250	28,484	22,942	28,975	23,705	30,354
Switzerland	163,762	84,252	187,995	15,523	17,837	38,195	17,141	12,098
Others	31,711	27,263	35,072	7,813	2,001	2,585	2,531	2,380
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>307,644</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>41,034</b>	<b>36,590</b>	<b>40,938</b>	<b>39,573</b>	<b>30,666</b>
Kenya	100,835	118,005	150,419	9,063	12,039	11,336	9,379	7,295
Mauritius	45,048	38,172	41,772	4,708	3,918	4,727	6,622	2,953
United Republic of Tanzania	17,952	30,168	41,298	2,996	4,025	4,541	4,315	1,992
Others	143,809	228,834	272,798	24,267	16,608	20,333	19,257	18,425

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>34,245</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>5,564</b>	<b>3,197</b>	<b>3,392</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>165,239</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>20,092</b>	<b>22,679</b>	<b>19,397</b>	<b>19,167</b>	<b>16,613</b>
Egypt	80,387	99,333	103,901	9,224	9,022	7,766	8,482	9,094
Morocco	11,670	10,527	11,744	1,009	1,012	1,324	881	1,083
Others	73,183	90,653	122,586	9,860	12,644	10,307	9,805	6,436
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>267,664</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>19,436</b>	<b>24,394</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>21,911</b>
South Africa	259,228	194,380	222,608	18,443	22,649	22,806	20,229	20,283
Others	8,436	25,823	15,479	993	1,745	1,194	986	1,628
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>166,174</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>20,907</b>	<b>25,409</b>	<b>14,243</b>	<b>15,490</b>	<b>12,177</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,702,642</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>218,003</b>	<b>187,127</b>	<b>180,360</b>	<b>175,708</b>	<b>187,338</b>
China	674,127	660,808	1,210,768	124,233	109,962	93,244	91,901	90,402
Hong Kong	697,213	508,426	551,085	54,239	47,390	52,768	54,840	67,907
Japan	140,719	126,734	127,094	9,353	8,713	18,795	10,398	9,579
Republic of Korea	187,391	233,688	219,043	30,118	20,916	15,255	17,190	16,982
Others	3,191	4,361	2,728	61	145	299	1,380	2,466
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,044,180</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>243,778</b>	<b>235,550</b>	<b>249,938</b>	<b>222,936</b>	<b>229,519</b>
Afghanistan	1,031,680	975,599	1,204,599	112,578	120,379	131,966	120,555	117,932
Bangladesh	318,362	404,829	449,885	46,187	39,080	46,228	58,532	55,353
India	262,878	313,067	259,514	28,766	20,155	23,129	16,221	18,028
Iran	103,086	187,104	203,823	33,245	34,871	23,478	8,434	16,340
Sri Lanka	205,626	226,757	287,749	20,886	19,745	23,453	17,436	20,111
Others	122,548	138,187	16,501	2,115	1,321	1,685	1,759	1,755
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>471,465</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>95,096</b>	<b>73,485</b>	<b>63,860</b>	<b>36,142</b>	<b>48,310</b>
Indonesia	59,441	50,727	68,547	3,972	5,220	5,504	3,705	4,600
Malaysia	85,091	118,720	191,290	17,190	11,520	6,115	8,398	6,072
Singapore	109,161	102,286	228,513	49,551	21,745	28,744	8,343	9,313
Thailand	67,810	95,937	81,986	8,571	7,581	6,169	6,386	4,640
Others	149,961	167,892	244,321	15,812	27,419	17,328	9,310	23,684
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,219,021</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>261,842</b>	<b>249,951</b>	<b>265,203</b>	<b>284,909</b>	<b>324,203</b>
Bahrain	80,520	76,281	73,008	6,305	5,200	8,400	4,381	7,181
Jordan	27,851	26,029	26,615	2,276	2,600	2,572	3,175	2,978
Kuwait	111,468	115,666	91,194	8,463	7,265	6,659	6,252	8,393
Saudi Arabia	338,014	414,540	399,962	37,360	38,691	41,784	36,620	38,715
Turkey	455,315	434,356	471,575	44,536	43,733	47,763	40,813	51,283
United Arab Emirates	1,722,317	1,398,146	1,475,250	126,204	118,837	123,198	144,231	171,489
Others	483,536	563,344	456,782	36,698	33,625	34,826	49,437	44,164
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>185,487</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>15,719</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>17,773</b>	<b>14,882</b>	<b>15,352</b>
Australia	143,171	133,297	142,091	12,053	13,635	12,248	11,463	11,769
New Zealand	37,236	35,207	36,729	3,089	2,715	4,688	2,734	3,035
Others	5,080	4,460	8,250	576	2,783	837	685	548
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>22,260</b>	<b>11,312</b>	<b>21,298</b>	<b>11,322</b>	<b>11,162</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,944,587</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>29,300</b>	<b>27,600</b>	<b>(22,200)</b>	<b>(42,740)</b>	<b>(5,600)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,041,093</b>	<b>2,282,337</b>	<b>2,507,415</b>	<b>2,589,563</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>3,275</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>13,421</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>14,308</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>14,239</b>	<b>14,089</b>	<b>12,081</b>
Mexico	7,464	6,662	8,840	7,741	7,669	7,147	8,548	8,053
Others	3,611	6,759	5,879	6,567	5,108	7,093	5,542	4,028
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,641</b>	<b>27,121</b>	<b>27,989</b>	<b>28,875</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>26,527</b>	<b>30,242</b>	<b>31,879</b>
Argentina	3,481	4,995	6,473	5,671	3,542	4,615	4,431	5,345
Brazil	8,632	6,949	6,604	6,599	4,576	5,415	6,110	6,659
Uruguay	606	724	1,068	465	1,187	1,649	1,118	774
Others	11,922	14,452	13,844	16,140	17,419	14,847	18,582	19,102
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>353,556</b>	<b>353,852</b>	<b>352,244</b>	<b>338,631</b>	<b>321,980</b>	<b>323,778</b>	<b>392,195</b>	<b>360,531</b>
Canada	20,429	18,994	20,329	20,936	18,668	18,403	20,084	18,696
USA	332,903	334,715	331,810	317,693	303,306	305,299	372,104	341,586
Others	223.91	143	106	1	6.366	76	7.87	249.228
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>28,335</b>	<b>29,787</b>	<b>32,382</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>35,311</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>52,643</b>	<b>45,914</b>
Hungary	1,114	1,434	1,050	1,674	1,157	1,085	2,877	1,599
Romania	2,603	1,958	1,707	1,566	2,688	1,569	1,852	1,889
Russian Federation	13,474	11,413	14,759	17,621	17,568	22,752	29,514	24,704
Ukraine	3,706	4,297	7,310	6,915	5,206	6,720	6,880	7,430
Others	7,438	10,686	7,555	10,035	8,692	9,388	11,519	10,292
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>137,989</b>	<b>137,762</b>	<b>143,682</b>	<b>139,464</b>	<b>135,204</b>	<b>148,945</b>	<b>152,088</b>	<b>145,501</b>
Denmark	10,179	7,940	8,810	5,183	7,065	7,392	8,759	9,075
Finland	3,990	2,938	3,823	3,148	3,097	4,490	4,333	4,381
Norway	3,660	3,787	4,733	2,634	4,385	5,047	4,892	6,542
Sweden	9,738	8,398	8,172	10,863	10,943	11,392	13,222	9,744
United Kingdom	103,922	103,871	108,567	107,972	102,976	110,395	110,951	106,461
Others	6,500	10,829	9,576	9,665	6,737	10,229	9,932	9,298
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>118,165</b>	<b>104,631</b>	<b>122,096</b>	<b>122,697</b>	<b>112,335</b>	<b>131,674</b>	<b>140,776</b>	<b>137,578</b>
Greece	4,141	6,271	4,992	4,337	4,798	4,943	5,800	6,729
Italy	60,347	49,710	58,932	51,071	48,549	68,254	74,387	70,171
Spain	44,138	35,940	43,815	50,633	42,481	43,672	46,420	46,712
Others	9,539	12,710	14,357	16,655	16,507	14,805	14,169	13,966
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>202,837</b>	<b>193,245</b>	<b>211,423</b>	<b>237,122</b>	<b>233,097</b>	<b>249,868</b>	<b>305,085</b>	<b>259,719</b>
Belgium	34,927	35,182	37,601	48,477	42,278	44,211	53,943	43,431
France	37,936	38,430	39,193	37,482	42,849	46,294	45,045	40,303
Germany	86,861	76,883	88,750	92,458	97,037	103,144	125,661	115,007
Netherlands	26,519	30,447	32,137	36,753	30,778	36,807	52,714	39,972
Switzerland	13,832	9,415	10,859	18,832	14,245	16,908	24,021	16,956
Others	2,761	2,888	2,884	3,121	5,910	2,503	3,700	4,050
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>33,997</b>	<b>37,924</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>54,959</b>	<b>51,753</b>	<b>44,547</b>	<b>84,576</b>	<b>54,680</b>
Kenya	8,708	8,259	8,392	12,892	14,175	10,615	35,090	17,112
Mauritius	3,500	3,628	3,420	3,100	3,468	4,005	3,699	3,087
United Republic of Tanzania	3,115	4,964	3,803	5,554	3,841	3,481	5,505	3,889
Others	18,674	21,073	17,907	33,412	30,270	26,446	40,283	30,592

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>6,735</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>16,599</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>20,359</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,024</b>	<b>23,346</b>	<b>28,668</b>
Egypt	8,468	8,822	9,483	8,586	8,987	6,369	14,485	16,641
Morocco	1,072	1,015	647	1,288	1,825	1,361	2,099	4,229
Others	8,923	6,763	7,899	10,485	8,171	7,294	6,762	7,797
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>29,037</b>	<b>20,811</b>	<b>25,754</b>	<b>28,788</b>	<b>26,820</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>29,789</b>	<b>29,425</b>
South Africa	24,756	16,369	23,599	23,811	22,086	23,897	27,029	24,512
Others	4,281	4,442	2,155	4,977	4,734	6,925	2,760	4,913
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>15,921</b>	<b>11,016</b>	<b>21,852</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>24,256</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>13,290</b>	<b>24,472</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>164,605</b>	<b>200,618</b>	<b>223,592</b>	<b>250,139</b>	<b>237,581</b>	<b>252,686</b>	<b>337,758</b>	<b>277,204</b>
China	78,203	95,959	138,854	151,800	141,748	156,779	188,498	153,324
Hong Kong	47,085	52,765	52,713	62,312	50,805	47,860	76,703	58,551
Japan	9,940	10,476	11,794	12,677	11,580	13,617	14,789	19,190
Republic of Korea	28,957	40,664	19,792	22,770	32,867	32,856	57,127	45,857
Others	420	754	439	581	581	1,574	641	282
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>195,023</b>	<b>226,872</b>	<b>224,983</b>	<b>275,454</b>	<b>296,375</b>	<b>322,438</b>	<b>473,344</b>	<b>389,775</b>
Afghanistan	89,903	123,050	110,135	151,964	162,195	167,396	210,971	217,202
Bangladesh	44,604	55,548	59,763	59,853	66,113	98,565	177,030	97,393
India	28,911	21,620	23,023	26,137	25,493	20,037	39,115	29,133
Iran	12,234	9,449	10,920	9,025	8,161	7,348	12,647	8,345
Sri Lanka	17,816	16,393	19,672	24,852	31,289	25,765	28,785	33,424
Others	1,555	812	1,470	3,623	3,125	3,328	4,795	4,280
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>46,605</b>	<b>61,733</b>	<b>89,717</b>	<b>71,963</b>	<b>62,743</b>	<b>81,731</b>	<b>87,235</b>	<b>106,482</b>
Indonesia	3,861	8,336	12,262	8,430	13,977	11,034	15,461	18,001
Malaysia	5,987	6,031	7,243	8,009	12,577	19,057	21,012	21,072
Singapore	16,542	9,316	29,263	28,861	13,136	26,326	15,851	28,229
Thailand	5,592	4,861	5,718	5,053	6,324	4,702	7,711	10,473
Others	14,623	33,188	35,230	21,610	16,730	20,611	27,199	28,707
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>296,881</b>	<b>250,790</b>	<b>253,980</b>	<b>321,197</b>	<b>288,873</b>	<b>248,887</b>	<b>386,086</b>	<b>414,947</b>
Bahrain	6,906	7,089	6,328	7,145	7,878	9,022	8,739	8,858
Jordan	2,122	2,206	1,935	3,785	2,943	3,427	4,595	4,008
Kuwait	6,191	5,623	7,586	7,554	7,849	9,445	10,370	7,670
Saudi Arabia	35,679	31,768	28,220	36,761	30,586	30,919	37,029	35,410
Turkey	49,059	55,447	56,733	67,224	55,730	59,457	75,500	82,834
United Arab Emirates	154,507	112,808	117,389	157,811	146,439	101,443	179,489	205,178
Others	42,417	35,848	35,788	40,917	37,447	35,175	70,365	70,989
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>18,980</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,712</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>21,684</b>	<b>23,011</b>
Australia	11,202	13,941	15,499	12,191	14,288	18,378	17,496	19,124
New Zealand	2,470	3,140	2,955	3,276	2,594	3,793	3,663	3,613
Others	702	400	526	572	830	324	525	274
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>27,322</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>38,648</b>	<b>29,448</b>	<b>14,684</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>67,600</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>103,090</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>123,000</b>	<b>264,720</b>	<b>(72,090)</b>	<b>223,000</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,052,291</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>1,684,820</b>	<b>1,518,567</b>	<b>1,769,567</b>	<b>1,700,767</b>	<b>1,736,282</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>45,117</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>3,490</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>156,214</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>11,713</b>	<b>10,308</b>	<b>10,238</b>	<b>12,460</b>	<b>13,950</b>
Mexico	72,162	74,007	73,024	6,434	5,343	6,332	6,758	8,430
Others	84,052	68,602	61,499	5,279	4,965	3,906	5,702	5,520
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>290,857</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>20,829</b>	<b>19,035</b>	<b>25,043</b>	<b>22,955</b>	<b>25,658</b>
Argentina	52,725	37,982	40,599	4,272	2,819	3,891	3,595	4,673
Brazil	67,394	57,210	49,348	3,804	4,277	5,332	4,793	6,301
Uruguay	7,388	9,136	8,839	958	602	972	1,057	955
Others	163,350	138,844	139,249	11,795	11,337	14,849	13,509	13,729
<b>D North America</b>	<b>3,902,555</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>300,051</b>	<b>265,239</b>	<b>302,361</b>	<b>291,674</b>	<b>352,770</b>
Canada	196,578	173,781	199,181	16,432	17,113	18,376	17,594	18,565
USA	3,705,858	3,340,982	3,360,719	283,611	248,108	283,984	274,032	334,195
Others	119	114	189	8	18	1	48	10
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>278,724</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>34,268</b>	<b>30,129</b>	<b>27,479</b>	<b>24,210</b>	<b>18,466</b>
Hungary	19,451	15,443	13,824	1,200	1,130	1,199	1,563	1,139
Romania	21,116	20,401	23,752	1,724	3,119	2,356	2,587	1,278
Russian Federation	98,619	104,962	119,201	19,821	13,977	10,386	9,295	6,534
Ukraine	42,406	32,334	45,744	5,630	5,944	6,148	3,775	3,684
Others	97,132	75,504	71,743	5,894	5,959	7,390	6,990	5,831
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,421,045</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>125,011</b>	<b>108,219</b>	<b>117,381</b>	<b>116,165</b>	<b>108,771</b>
Denmark	75,471	80,774	69,742	6,512	5,524	6,098	5,486	5,502
Finland	52,702	45,374	42,666	3,804	3,381	4,646	3,931	4,147
Norway	48,841	50,266	47,234	5,350	3,697	5,316	4,203	3,007
Sweden	96,944	87,764	78,879	9,652	7,984	6,704	5,993	6,185
United Kingdom	1,028,475	875,252	1,027,681	90,429	80,416	85,362	89,221	82,438
Others	118,612	87,900	93,858	9,263	7,217	9,255	7,330	7,492
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,553,107</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>115,809</b>	<b>107,063</b>	<b>109,429</b>	<b>106,401</b>	<b>104,585</b>
Greece	100,161	73,635	69,009	5,536	6,485	7,303	6,388	4,619
Italy	722,699	579,335	605,812	57,461	52,592	54,175	53,296	54,782
Spain	541,207	404,883	434,252	40,495	37,600	37,526	34,078	35,612
Others	189,040	150,435	142,832	12,317	10,386	10,425	12,639	9,571
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>2,147,571</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>186,681</b>	<b>154,439</b>	<b>162,992</b>	<b>176,068</b>	<b>164,061</b>
Belgium	409,869	393,755	430,404	37,602	27,828	31,322	45,666	40,968
France	364,690	314,468	319,053	27,013	25,995	24,402	26,522	26,275
Germany	816,057	737,979	792,938	86,124	66,458	71,108	70,935	62,976
Netherlands	514,320	464,577	372,745	33,142	32,032	33,409	30,284	31,836
Switzerland	23,010	12,435	13,609	1,139	733	1,089	1,284	842
Others	19,625	15,404	16,930	1,660	1,393	1,661	1,376	1,164
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>334,691</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>54,539</b>	<b>43,108</b>	<b>51,253</b>	<b>37,820</b>	<b>34,631</b>
Kenya	101,788	121,158	160,183	16,632	14,297	9,649	8,943	10,269
Mauritius	42,665	31,357	27,506	1,781	2,858	2,391	3,074	2,583
United Republic of Tanzania	25,460	37,322	43,038	5,423	2,717	3,306	3,684	4,114
Others	164,778	283,994	297,990	30,703	23,236	35,907	22,118	17,665

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>50,793</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>4,861</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>7,693</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,899</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>196,084</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>16,922</b>	<b>19,614</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>21,185</b>
Egypt	87,933	101,946	100,156	6,649	7,131	10,067	8,450	11,560
Morocco	12,738	10,744	11,399	823	901	1,363	1,391	1,003
Others	95,413	107,548	133,973	9,450	11,582	10,804	11,993	8,621
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>322,790</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>24,520</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>21,064</b>	<b>20,065</b>	<b>17,577</b>
South Africa	317,913	192,702	220,568	23,783	21,879	20,479	19,352	16,583
Others	4,877	6,750	7,241	737	1,200	585	712	994
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>229,991</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>29,190</b>	<b>18,224</b>	<b>49,994</b>	<b>30,594</b>	<b>26,705</b>
<b>N Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,613,463</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>181,041</b>	<b>174,006</b>	<b>155,376</b>	<b>237,682</b>	<b>153,275</b>
China	687,232	701,630	1,153,861	107,852	83,071	85,185	112,139	81,939
Hong Kong	518,965	378,401	420,558	38,998	31,450	39,503	45,445	32,138
Japan	136,683	110,806	105,059	8,782	6,914	6,735	7,979	6,765
Republic of Korea	199,383	247,454	227,139	16,174	24,033	18,112	38,369	17,420
Others	71,200	59,325	186,804	9,235	28,538	5,840	33,750	14,104
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,193,032</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>260,879</b>	<b>210,947</b>	<b>295,322</b>	<b>256,613</b>	<b>260,624</b>
Afghanistan	1,145,943	1,397,559	1,571,531	129,410	114,258	173,129	132,656	156,387
Bangladesh	342,328	384,425	483,401	38,815	40,376	51,238	52,693	48,388
India	253,232	311,268	268,332	19,847	21,087	25,318	29,497	18,324
Iran	218,560	399,725	207,188	15,307	10,623	22,232	22,223	16,272
Sri Lanka	213,556	190,110	283,142	56,760	23,542	21,968	18,559	19,658
Others	19,413	13,606	14,302	739	1,061	1,437	985	1,594
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>466,300</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>70,814</b>	<b>92,161</b>	<b>78,696</b>	<b>68,642</b>	<b>48,981</b>
Indonesia	61,271	48,486	72,824	6,283	3,730	4,321	5,703	3,734
Malaysia	95,004	123,586	194,729	23,232	24,599	22,684	11,791	9,833
Singapore	44,811	33,034	38,136	3,285	2,826	3,470	3,302	3,355
Thailand	69,585	90,048	83,770	7,530	9,136	5,645	5,901	7,894
Others	195,629	169,376	315,511	30,483	51,870	42,577	41,946	24,166
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>3,672,340</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>230,133</b>	<b>218,278</b>	<b>309,563</b>	<b>257,214</b>	<b>364,909</b>
Bahrain	76,596	76,437	64,933	6,136	5,706	6,957	6,502	4,654
Jordan	26,715	30,343	29,619	2,822	2,873	3,270	2,268	3,289
Kuwait	120,883	103,873	87,074	8,705	8,769	9,192	7,349	5,868
Saudi Arabia	381,820	456,338	393,089	33,652	31,832	39,281	30,304	38,000
Turkey	433,772	403,270	503,935	45,581	47,841	52,531	44,532	39,910
United Arab Emirates	2,078,216	1,466,874	1,720,413	96,268	90,449	158,516	127,273	232,747
Others	554,338	563,794	500,562	36,969	30,808	39,817	38,986	40,441
<b>R Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>175,518</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>13,367</b>
Australia	138,333	129,119	127,305	11,200	13,008	13,965	11,704	10,902
New Zealand	35,862	29,741	29,822	2,630	2,994	3,376	2,481	2,466
Others	1,323	64	46	8	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>375</b>

(Contd)



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,780,601</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>4,304</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>2,841</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,710</b>	<b>14,668</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>15,990</b>	<b>10,769</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>13,289</b>
Mexico	7,271	6,780	7,666	6,929	8,489	7,034	8,105	7,324
Others	6,440	7,887	9,949	6,870	7,502	3,736	3,437	5,965
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>27,891</b>	<b>26,838</b>	<b>26,171</b>	<b>31,095</b>	<b>23,973</b>	<b>27,090</b>	<b>26,468</b>
Argentina	4,210	5,326	4,640	4,284	6,003	4,091	3,283	4,223
Brazil	6,510	5,745	6,893	6,276	7,609	6,162	5,293	7,582
Uruguay	792	1,284	373	1,305	1,382	1,262	1,375	1,240
Others	15,549	15,535	14,933	14,306	16,100	12,458	17,140	13,423
<b>D North America</b>	<b>342,572</b>	<b>367,880</b>	<b>355,551</b>	<b>314,383</b>	<b>359,791</b>	<b>286,699</b>	<b>324,327</b>	<b>348,326</b>
Canada	22,184	22,307	19,790	18,930	20,869	17,919	17,211	19,370
USA	320,382	345,564	335,751	295,445	338,918	268,768	307,102	328,953
Others	6	8	10	8	4	12	15	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>21,622</b>	<b>30,334</b>	<b>25,360</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>24,791</b>	<b>38,772</b>	<b>44,854</b>
Hungary	681	1,139	1,044	812	1,425	1,244	810	1,425
Romania	1,914	2,476	2,090	1,984	1,986	1,373	2,316	1,941
Russian Federation	7,777	11,288	11,473	10,762	13,751	8,998	20,329	21,249
Ukraine	4,790	7,448	3,327	5,230	6,397	4,818	8,726	10,972
Others	6,460	7,983	7,426	7,264	9,116	8,359	6,591	9,266
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>119,244</b>	<b>126,569</b>	<b>124,780</b>	<b>118,401</b>	<b>140,191</b>	<b>119,456</b>	<b>136,640</b>	<b>147,696</b>
Denmark	6,976	7,650	6,399	6,763	6,410	4,453	6,311	6,687
Finland	5,053	4,790	4,639	4,877	4,806	3,080	4,593	5,883
Norway	4,262	4,625	4,715	3,377	3,502	3,161	4,057	5,186
Sweden	7,909	7,643	8,186	6,297	6,867	7,692	9,732	10,974
United Kingdom	87,451	93,533	92,478	87,829	107,786	92,893	104,383	108,337
Others	7,592	8,327	8,364	9,259	10,821	8,177	7,565	10,628
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>115,782</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>110,643</b>	<b>117,895</b>	<b>104,984</b>	<b>124,416</b>	<b>143,713</b>
Greece	4,602	6,200	3,639	5,230	4,808	3,503	4,246	4,913
Italy	55,645	40,377	55,321	53,165	54,297	49,427	57,738	67,391
Spain	41,815	35,413	41,655	39,426	43,445	38,899	47,920	54,322
Others	13,720	10,092	14,936	12,821	15,344	13,154	14,513	17,087
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>180,681</b>	<b>204,770</b>	<b>181,730</b>	<b>186,522</b>	<b>216,381</b>	<b>202,842</b>	<b>238,678</b>	<b>240,779</b>
Belgium	43,459	47,158	43,863	42,546	49,317	47,639	54,579	55,560
France	30,908	26,824	27,705	30,380	39,369	27,923	33,880	30,035
Germany	74,525	92,131	78,681	78,766	90,415	91,739	108,436	110,231
Netherlands	28,963	35,541	28,820	32,178	34,747	33,257	37,613	42,889
Switzerland	1,393	1,360	1,401	1,204	1,276	1,001	2,200	929
Others	1,433	1,756	1,261	1,446	1,257	1,283	1,971	1,135
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>38,065</b>	<b>31,369</b>	<b>31,216</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>35,354</b>	<b>61,659</b>	<b>55,628</b>
Kenya	10,416	6,883	9,366	6,711	10,938	8,346	16,819	13,900
Mauritius	2,760	3,270	2,696	3,411	3,400	2,449	3,473	2,840
United Republic of Tanzania	4,473	2,292	3,234	2,148	5,464	3,766	3,676	5,197
Others	20,416	18,923	15,920	18,053	34,108	20,793	37,691	33,691

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>5,901</b>	<b>5,758</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>3,008</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>19,341</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>18,489</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>20,465</b>	<b>18,118</b>	<b>19,300</b>	<b>23,431</b>
Egypt	7,395	9,550	6,917	9,336	8,548	7,124	9,026	12,110
Morocco	706	835	843	1,566	1,680	1,457	1,881	1,923
Others	11,240	10,142	10,730	9,978	10,236	9,537	8,393	9,398
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>20,420</b>	<b>17,297</b>	<b>26,825</b>	<b>22,402</b>	<b>20,341</b>	<b>27,002</b>	<b>26,173</b>
South Africa	21,110	19,293	16,601	26,315	21,818	20,102	26,114	24,837
Others	310	1,127	695	510	584	239	888	1,336
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>34,080</b>	<b>26,041</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>11,092</b>	<b>29,970</b>	<b>21,210</b>	<b>40,741</b>	<b>27,545</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>182,266</b>	<b>159,599</b>	<b>173,863</b>	<b>170,195</b>	<b>241,337</b>	<b>248,848</b>	<b>347,749</b>	<b>264,116</b>
China	75,615	83,202	104,276	88,198	146,932	169,829	236,136	137,923
Hong Kong	51,803	42,418	37,127	33,510	42,809	44,295	50,605	36,785
Japan	16,631	8,157	9,126	10,827	13,194	11,470	13,045	14,289
Republic of Korea	20,959	17,176	17,179	31,429	29,794	18,088	30,455	34,749
Others	17,259	8,644	6,154	6,231	8,608	5,166	17,508	40,369
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>231,347</b>	<b>227,686</b>	<b>270,953</b>	<b>201,644</b>	<b>281,852</b>	<b>228,947</b>	<b>332,139</b>	<b>434,366</b>
Afghanistan	120,760	109,617	177,387	100,257	141,606	115,197	200,808	223,202
Bangladesh	57,845	59,193	44,388	43,362	76,875	58,582	64,690	130,485
India	17,878	19,573	22,348	29,904	22,839	21,777	20,944	24,806
Iran	16,601	16,435	6,073	9,374	18,022	13,443	14,420	16,171
Sri Lanka	16,783	21,455	19,981	17,825	20,986	19,101	27,643	37,511
Others	1,480	1,413	776	922	1,524	846	3,633	2,191
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>38,096</b>	<b>42,015</b>	<b>31,527</b>	<b>35,877</b>	<b>57,707</b>	<b>58,080</b>	<b>55,219</b>	<b>66,192</b>
Indonesia	4,705	4,610	3,160	3,940	12,091	10,886	10,376	13,807
Malaysia	7,036	5,479	5,715	6,585	8,708	6,494	9,606	17,633
Singapore	2,634	3,355	2,951	3,281	3,314	14,856	4,699	4,962
Thailand	5,316	6,622	3,912	6,211	6,198	6,786	8,834	8,197
Others	18,406	21,948	15,788	15,860	27,396	19,058	21,705	21,593
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>375,053</b>	<b>309,006</b>	<b>314,701</b>	<b>278,211</b>	<b>290,053</b>	<b>297,794</b>	<b>284,725</b>	<b>418,002</b>
Bahrain	5,073	5,921	8,219	6,480	6,706	4,487	6,883	9,228
Jordan	3,188	1,887	2,646	2,048	2,220	2,820	3,294	3,978
Kuwait	6,936	7,167	7,828	6,770	9,118	7,799	7,644	8,353
Saudi Arabia	38,772	41,792	33,128	26,541	34,442	30,836	28,496	37,251
Turkey	52,658	52,797	48,313	58,980	64,904	68,852	66,093	88,618
United Arab Emirates	214,440	131,384	182,197	138,722	121,594	147,509	130,397	233,333
Others	53,986	68,059	32,370	38,672	51,070	35,491	41,919	37,240
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>13,990</b>	<b>14,517</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>16,998</b>	<b>14,853</b>	<b>19,768</b>	<b>20,273</b>
Australia	10,715	11,280	11,886	9,412	13,244	12,382	16,383	16,068
New Zealand	2,025	2,710	2,631	2,776	3,755	2,459	3,385	4,205
Others	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>418</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>35,396,897</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>2,916,300</b>	<b>2,637,517</b>	<b>3,111,952</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>20,055</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>14,735</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>58,526</b>	<b>18,279</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>15,184</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>6,952</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>2,853</b>
Mexico	6,411	16,659	41,533	290	1,498	1,796	467	337
Others	8,773	30,146	16,246	6,662	786	968	749	2,516
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>15,192</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>7,698</b>	<b>9,720</b>	<b>25,806</b>
Argentina	153,765	29,320	10,978	1,265	629	1,528	2,441	646
Brazil	168,563	135,355	73,661	12,587	4,497	4,493	6,025	24,355
Uruguay	5,660	5,719	3,364	165	298	155	69	140
Others	6,833	15,102	12,452	1,175	1,114	1,522	1,185	665
<b>D North America</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>137,805</b>	<b>115,070</b>	<b>110,400</b>	<b>100,771</b>	<b>142,271</b>
Canada	319,563	312,005	237,917	36,027	35,145	34,743	13,433	28,928
USA	1,503,043	1,160,153	933,883	101,774	79,919	75,527	87,225	113,244
Others	38,947	4,241	1,364	4	6	130	112	99
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>541,288</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>27,560</b>	<b>27,383</b>	<b>18,816</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>15,971</b>
Hungary	76,268	61,467	6,202	554	181	648	435	352
Romania	44,991	61,002	30,327	204	874	592	1,422	475
Russian Federation	101,126	376,914	42,827	3,140	5,565	4,006	2,405	3,626
Ukraine	117,544	144,766	79,271	9,028	5,725	2,344	4,852	6,510
Others	201,358	188,207	147,787	14,634	15,038	11,226	9,337	5,009
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,893,530</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>125,380</b>	<b>114,494</b>	<b>117,304</b>	<b>108,805</b>	<b>93,349</b>
Denmark	75,813	63,673	44,589	3,209	2,815	4,792	2,176	3,556
Finland	530,100	348,839	353,157	37,398	8,730	44,842	20,419	12,701
Norway	12,427	12,011	21,059	816	3,447	5,243	924	427
Sweden	251,376	239,302	178,797	21,510	10,916	10,192	18,922	16,039
United Kingdom	923,855	801,257	705,875	54,520	80,585	47,218	59,662	48,923
Others	99,960	81,835	98,372	7,927	8,002	5,017	6,702	11,702
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>858,131</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>31,278</b>	<b>35,386</b>	<b>33,245</b>	<b>45,380</b>	<b>41,168</b>
Greece	79,544	54,998	18,768	474	229	65	268	1,327
Italy	608,216	539,981	349,118	23,264	25,160	23,559	26,298	31,739
Spain	75,320	66,695	79,497	4,908	3,719	5,233	14,389	5,516
Others	95,051	55,657	136,723	2,632	6,278	4,387	4,425	2,585
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>3,849,969</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>239,165</b>	<b>247,170</b>	<b>257,017</b>	<b>226,215</b>	<b>278,290</b>
Belgium	251,030	286,436	266,279	23,629	15,395	26,987	29,999	29,135
France	542,729	908,732	379,346	45,553	24,524	27,132	18,979	20,305
Germany	1,322,457	1,072,367	1,075,438	85,934	84,837	82,689	70,368	64,262
Netherlands	489,217	385,638	276,076	23,166	23,698	28,474	28,077	21,402
Switzerland	1,040,307	1,004,912	965,625	43,802	89,692	84,618	65,472	131,466
Others	204,229	199,023	150,362	17,082	9,024	7,118	13,320	11,720
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>202,621</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>21,313</b>	<b>20,495</b>	<b>21,323</b>	<b>21,794</b>	<b>22,270</b>
Kenya	111,601	97,613	130,436	15,888	11,651	18,102	12,909	15,546
Mauritius	2,614	3,565	8,917	263	337	269	378	2,933
United Republic of Tanzania	22,918	4,248	6,174	31	3,207	288	276	538
Others	65,487	43,430	34,136	5,131	5,300	2,664	8,231	3,254

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>4,932</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>38,661</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>463</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>308,681</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>18,698</b>	<b>33,104</b>	<b>19,700</b>	<b>63,876</b>	<b>27,461</b>
Egypt	139,226	96,993	117,529	8,448	8,561	5,997	4,350	5,537
Morocco	151,387	411,622	186,999	10,005	24,317	13,368	41,231	21,513
Others	18,069	7,531	5,337	245	226	335	18,294	412
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>221,658</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>32,102</b>	<b>19,946</b>	<b>20,781</b>	<b>29,479</b>	<b>24,224</b>
South Africa	195,782	172,293	174,976	31,801	18,414	18,581	14,129	19,792
Others	25,877	12,714	30,928	301	1,532	2,200	15,350	4,431
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>49,333</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>36,802</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>2,852</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,505,527</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>437,144</b>	<b>460,500</b>	<b>599,054</b>	<b>554,622</b>	<b>526,975</b>
China	3,029,522	2,708,344	3,283,840	253,240	280,595	374,616	365,670	344,493
Hong Kong	356,964	261,713	324,687	25,206	38,009	42,810	48,252	38,286
Japan	1,473,479	1,068,697	1,138,666	102,525	80,652	124,334	97,005	106,236
Republic of Korea	640,338	633,960	536,763	56,026	60,243	56,886	43,329	37,842
Others	5,225	4,109	4,581	148	1,001	409	366	118
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,979,548</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>258,730</b>	<b>188,615</b>	<b>180,433</b>	<b>159,533</b>	<b>143,482</b>
Afghanistan	2,205	370	3,032	23	902	-	102	-
Bangladesh	66,183	70,712	70,555	12,100	4,506	4,178	3,080	2,839
India	1,442,804	1,032,924	1,061,392	142,697	89,478	95,127	101,900	77,149
Iran	381,428	506,939	1,017,123	97,987	85,162	73,233	48,043	55,327
Sri Lanka	61,989	60,976	49,244	4,598	4,961	5,308	4,279	3,699
Others	24,939	31,816	35,399	1,325	3,606	2,587	2,128	4,469
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,978,374</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>376,191</b>	<b>425,645</b>	<b>424,028</b>	<b>390,703</b>	<b>497,363</b>
Indonesia	525,437	459,252	300,245	29,515	35,370	27,211	21,451	45,826
Malaysia	1,269,489	1,294,547	1,270,971	107,799	98,461	119,094	141,782	135,728
Singapore	1,694,860	1,570,975	2,124,299	209,815	251,428	204,018	182,386	262,891
Thailand	408,456	409,189	399,278	24,800	34,789	69,188	38,718	44,526
Others	80,133	66,033	54,015	4,263	5,597	4,518	6,366	8,391
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>11,746,109</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>939,126</b>	<b>1,025,858</b>	<b>1,194,286</b>	<b>1,061,030</b>	<b>1,109,150</b>
Bahrain	139,403	179,500	202,580	4,323	3,743	73,008	3,763	1,942
Jordan	19,100	11,081	15,479	1,801	1,717	1,014	596	1,543
Kuwait	2,439,254	2,244,193	2,111,160	203,614	173,074	238,257	280,838	252,914
Saudi Arabia	3,609,677	3,544,548	3,644,509	323,451	410,006	365,684	279,155	344,113
Turkey	118,512	118,358	159,364	9,120	12,678	8,713	9,655	11,876
United Arab Emirates	5,129,211	4,399,624	4,781,847	381,397	412,109	467,889	458,322	459,960
Others	290,953	228,830	257,472	15,419	12,530	39,721	28,702	36,803
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>401,393</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>17,473</b>	<b>17,131</b>	<b>37,447</b>	<b>50,404</b>	<b>39,324</b>
Australia	336,179	286,319	397,201	13,011	9,386	30,472	45,071	35,156
New Zealand	55,687	50,797	60,660	4,234	7,295	6,154	4,283	3,870
Others	9,527	13,359	7,487	228	451	822	1,049	298
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>36,093</b>	<b>21,344</b>	<b>26,395</b>	<b>16,141</b>	<b>19,205</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>1,306,747</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>120,213</b>	<b>(140,980)</b>	<b>32,656</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>(101,961)</b>

(Contd)

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,954</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,277,841</b>	<b>2,825,961</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1,180</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>9,904</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>4,789</b>
Mexico	386	101	265	748	421	333	767	696
Others	190	322	1,041	9,157	2,250	5,319	2,013	4,093
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,811</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>10,884</b>	<b>25,060</b>	<b>15,020</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>10,006</b>	<b>9,212</b>
Argentina	2,520	2,843	642	6,072	1,002	803	1,250	2,200
Brazil	7,703	14,012	7,605	17,861	13,574	4,345	7,086	6,553
Uruguay	180	66	227	36	59	7	232	95
Others	407	693	2,410	1,091	385	795	1,437	363
<b>D North America</b>	<b>96,236</b>	<b>93,674</b>	<b>93,434</b>	<b>170,647</b>	<b>132,078</b>	<b>167,806</b>	<b>161,250</b>	<b>134,695</b>
Canada	12,607	41,086	25,154	68,875	57,496	42,975	42,812	35,429
USA	83,629	52,588	68,280	101,763	74,582	124,674	118,285	99,266
Others	-	-	-	9	-	156	153	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>33,275</b>	<b>28,544</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>13,442</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>10,223</b>	<b>11,131</b>
Hungary	436	90	373	622	689	1,052	1,042	1,856
Romania	15,910	4,459	1,051	782	418	2,688	1,744	928
Russian Federation	2,892	5,168	552	1,774	1,501	935	1,691	1,983
Ukraine	6,249	11,358	4,329	1,510	1,029	519	466	70
Others	7,788	7,469	9,474	11,349	9,806	7,000	5,279	6,294
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>99,024</b>	<b>88,670</b>	<b>84,011</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>128,415</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>85,527</b>	<b>118,850</b>
Denmark	2,378	2,574	1,941	5,207	7,444	2,189	4,485	2,568
Finland	23,277	12,530	12,193	20,200	19,497	11,869	19,627	18,086
Norway	924	2,257	396	969	506	2,112	723	1,373
Sweden	10,096	9,020	12,324	17,224	12,693	15,619	14,533	19,565
United Kingdom	57,170	56,035	49,197	53,605	78,203	51,410	38,133	68,935
Others	5,178	6,255	7,961	11,252	10,073	3,844	8,026	8,323
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>27,964</b>	<b>48,879</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>46,195</b>	<b>34,293</b>	<b>88,825</b>	<b>52,961</b>
Greece	725	701	220	2,419	951	2,293	938	165
Italy	21,382	21,023	35,914	33,786	34,037	21,633	23,992	40,387
Spain	4,383	4,641	4,979	6,768	7,421	6,555	13,862	7,455
Others	13,472	1,600	7,765	5,837	3,787	3,812	50,032	4,955
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>238,441</b>	<b>253,085</b>	<b>280,655</b>	<b>250,187</b>	<b>227,968</b>	<b>229,718</b>	<b>273,729</b>	<b>175,286</b>
Belgium	29,444	29,511	16,812	18,469	28,500	11,937	21,728	18,121
France	32,845	29,698	25,522	55,811	21,915	32,786	22,562	19,827
Germany	61,450	91,481	86,473	67,298	94,552	79,492	78,416	72,727
Netherlands	30,119	26,652	24,244	23,188	19,296	23,493	29,334	17,743
Switzerland	73,462	61,762	117,708	68,185	48,495	73,104	112,765	34,278
Others	11,120	13,981	9,897	17,236	15,210	8,906	8,924	12,590
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>22,473</b>	<b>17,193</b>	<b>11,134</b>	<b>22,329</b>	<b>32,984</b>	<b>22,234</b>	<b>29,651</b>	<b>24,621</b>
Kenya	18,457	12,726	6,420	17,433	26,145	20,169	26,015	22,091
Mauritius	184	96	233	202	1,714	35	552	180
United Republic of Tanzania	297	1,272	1,346	3,127	1,139	707	710	235
Others	3,536	3,099	3,135	1,567	3,985	1,323	2,374	2,116

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>36,038</b>	<b>30,177</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,433</b>	<b>32,085</b>	<b>22,549</b>	<b>56,522</b>
Egypt	10,181	11,369	8,292	12,061	15,309	11,150	9,087	18,596
Morocco	6,751	24,592	21,695	22,563	18,769	20,655	13,208	37,657
Others	424	77	191	419	355	281	254	270
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>28,565</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>39,509</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>14,455</b>	<b>8,482</b>
South Africa	23,990	19,069	20,842	21,852	37,037	5,255	13,025	8,335
Others	243	1,154	7,723	351	2,472	824	1,430	146
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>4,367</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>462,859</b>	<b>559,248</b>	<b>504,535</b>	<b>558,580</b>	<b>552,701</b>	<b>498,624</b>	<b>660,586</b>	<b>556,978</b>
China	281,517	346,761	299,091	373,398	368,929	313,214	332,735	338,278
Hong Kong	31,352	69,474	29,223	37,568	30,584	30,488	34,878	43,156
Japan	102,767	102,128	138,699	108,842	109,760	103,503	236,368	111,014
Republic of Korea	47,121	40,753	37,453	38,510	43,120	50,796	56,224	64,443
Others	102	132	69	262	308	624	381	87
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>140,973</b>	<b>110,463</b>	<b>118,726</b>	<b>248,280</b>	<b>165,427</b>	<b>211,569</b>	<b>248,564</b>	<b>121,106</b>
Afghanistan	141	70	291	1,547	327	426	3,363	1,696
Bangladesh	4,216	7,904	4,133	7,071	7,159	4,741	10,874	10,410
India	68,107	94,789	102,784	179,268	148,537	190,034	215,576	83,209
Iran	60,786	467	7,177	55,484	2,551	8,776	12,317	19,750
Sri Lanka	3,920	3,859	3,652	3,528	5,358	6,518	5,127	5,933
Others	3,803	3,374	690	1,383	1,495	1,074	1,307	108
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>385,153</b>	<b>472,222</b>	<b>463,246</b>	<b>417,332</b>	<b>471,017</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>442,883</b>	<b>450,411</b>
Indonesia	28,628	30,678	29,891	27,169	36,810	30,927	45,032	37,696
Malaysia	110,774	146,105	169,417	134,463	213,744	118,517	126,472	161,837
Singapore	197,949	243,423	212,881	204,344	167,975	211,447	216,138	209,586
Thailand	41,018	46,238	44,533	40,883	43,400	47,144	47,060	35,463
Others	6,784	5,778	6,524	10,474	9,088	7,585	8,181	5,829
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>880,653</b>	<b>834,201</b>	<b>1,073,333</b>	<b>1,189,266</b>	<b>961,910</b>	<b>1,369,500</b>	<b>1,284,586</b>	<b>1,184,285</b>
Bahrain	2,691	19,368	18,899	4,198	1,303	29,955	2,322	1,883
Jordan	1,286	549	995	881	710	1,416	1,491	1,074
Kuwait	200,194	104,225	167,324	186,171	230,330	341,531	213,421	354,188
Saudi Arabia	225,948	262,900	354,984	350,552	300,185	539,139	466,490	329,760
Turkey	9,484	18,971	7,798	26,778	7,086	6,706	11,190	11,587
United Arab Emirates	427,643	416,784	492,234	572,421	412,526	443,491	543,398	446,618
Others	13,406	11,404	31,100	48,266	9,770	7,263	46,273	39,175
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>26,388</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>24,340</b>	<b>30,538</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>21,132</b>	<b>15,368</b>
Australia	22,531	22,048	15,573	22,891	18,022	45,464	17,676	10,562
New Zealand	3,550	5,556	8,381	6,088	9,111	5,982	3,352	4,565
Others	308	688	386	1,559	215	1,040	103	241
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>17,547</b>	<b>17,506</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>34,835</b>	<b>39,165</b>	<b>28,763</b>	<b>31,701</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>(137,387)</b>	<b>7,830</b>	<b>(6,159)</b>	<b>19,359</b>	<b>(102,474)</b>	<b>(129,233)</b>	<b>(111,551)</b>	<b>(136,062)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>39,965,534</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>3,320,894</b>	<b>2,504,588</b>	<b>3,286,992</b>	<b>3,015,672</b>	<b>3,363,327</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>12,703</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>31,904</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>13,684</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,061</b>
Mexico	28,640	45,933	67,221	2,355	13,128	1,743	3,120	1,264
Others	3,264	22,289	5,781	712	556	160	494	798
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>680,219</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>14,098</b>	<b>12,883</b>	<b>15,711</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>20,727</b>
Argentina	223,525	87,211	55,442	2,321	2,190	3,581	9,503	3,304
Brazil	370,033	293,445	119,167	10,683	10,003	10,747	11,893	15,570
Uruguay	73,616	16,124	6,248	68	-	432	175	726
Others	13,045	17,578	13,600	1,026	690	951	1,433	1,127
<b>D North America</b>	<b>2,946,675</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>152,926</b>	<b>118,670</b>	<b>174,126</b>	<b>154,488</b>	<b>204,148</b>
Canada	507,937	471,818	402,447	18,904	9,871	29,876	45,095	71,468
USA	2,438,552	1,857,239	1,611,330	134,022	108,796	144,250	109,393	132,679
Others	186	316	12	-	3	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,032,359</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>57,561</b>	<b>37,942</b>	<b>60,505</b>	<b>43,167</b>	<b>49,046</b>
Hungary	106,308	37,985	17,741	2,654	888	1,287	974	1,113
Romania	41,588	156,430	92,468	4,533	3,465	9,788	2,264	6,378
Russian Federation	346,683	600,608	188,372	8,409	5,648	21,174	9,159	15,295
Ukraine	346,412	286,463	135,308	8,917	4,526	2,657	7,019	18,792
Others	191,368	319,058	229,390	33,047	23,415	25,600	23,750	7,469
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,732,403</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>119,028</b>	<b>67,325</b>	<b>144,532</b>	<b>136,109</b>	<b>101,681</b>
Denmark	58,587	78,217	115,211	7,035	9,684	8,532	20,016	8,176
Finland	366,833	336,055	382,563	25,998	9,802	73,187	46,732	13,963
Norway	30,058	76,178	28,372	4,670	483	1,317	4,208	716
Sweden	427,888	264,634	132,779	14,580	8,204	13,486	12,365	13,988
United Kingdom	769,592	907,997	596,851	64,677	36,936	46,166	48,886	63,457
Others	79,445	52,822	57,493	2,067	2,216	1,844	3,903	1,381
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>779,916</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>72,087</b>	<b>38,762</b>	<b>80,196</b>	<b>85,024</b>	<b>55,570</b>
Greece	40,611	53,038	14,012	1,065	1,845	2,190	197	709
Italy	551,087	843,581	568,482	43,523	27,059	63,303	70,849	41,753
Spain	125,994	126,469	121,765	22,930	6,093	9,636	10,130	8,910
Others	62,224	58,175	51,132	4,570	3,765	5,067	3,849	4,198
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,262,931</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>203,270</b>	<b>220,002</b>	<b>210,789</b>	<b>212,328</b>	<b>172,487</b>
Belgium	237,779	264,254	247,802	25,384	21,546	22,294	23,314	17,355
France	489,634	390,056	425,519	22,482	92,386	26,123	31,073	20,627
Germany	1,271,953	1,308,443	1,179,259	89,430	69,644	84,711	90,089	84,668
Netherlands	354,493	351,551	300,617	22,907	15,645	40,824	23,978	21,176
Switzerland	373,468	317,814	375,428	34,594	13,033	27,972	33,534	19,597
Others	535,604	165,349	127,559	8,472	7,748	8,865	10,340	9,064
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>309,886</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>33,097</b>	<b>28,998</b>	<b>23,670</b>	<b>28,386</b>	<b>21,611</b>
Kenya	141,415	142,583	188,626	25,898	18,854	14,455	19,412	12,749
Mauritius	380	907	698	38	107	22	29	46
United Republic of Tanzania	36,079	13,850	11,574	893	756	454	965	1,037
Others	132,012	111,508	100,427	6,267	9,281	8,739	7,981	7,779

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Country / Territory	(Thousand US \$)							
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>8,051</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>629,979</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>44,520</b>	<b>24,108</b>	<b>46,665</b>	<b>40,689</b>	<b>25,587</b>
Egypt	226,331	129,788	148,629	11,598	9,286	10,480	11,564	4,615
Morocco	278,543	411,265	265,358	16,168	461	35,151	27,314	15,060
Others	125,105	22,030	49,191	16,755	14,361	1,034	1,811	5,912
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>347,807</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>28,085</b>	<b>19,864</b>	<b>23,271</b>	<b>37,081</b>	<b>29,411</b>
South Africa	336,304	294,063	263,440	15,531	19,114	22,743	36,967	29,125
Others	11,503	43,239	26,913	12,555	750	528	114	286
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>105,259</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>8,026</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,776,969</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>640,892</b>	<b>538,188</b>	<b>646,180</b>	<b>699,514</b>	<b>657,832</b>
China	4,688,239	4,085,400	4,410,553	417,634	351,160	379,447	405,240	438,956
Hong Kong	187,688	120,144	98,214	6,909	7,076	9,500	9,619	10,027
Japan	1,821,792	1,258,965	1,536,246	130,927	104,502	139,147	154,465	131,270
Republic of Korea	677,221	642,464	691,101	58,349	51,570	82,267	99,528	51,389
Others	402,029	321,504	341,769	27,074	23,880	35,818	30,662	26,191
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,574,331</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>260,431</b>	<b>219,146</b>	<b>270,711</b>	<b>234,803</b>	<b>259,206</b>
Afghanistan	90,418	92,953	139,256	12,114	5,073	6,102	6,027	16,908
Bangladesh	69,234	78,704	80,835	2,892	5,081	8,436	18,442	4,779
India	1,700,271	1,194,517	1,225,567	98,348	113,017	143,662	169,050	107,389
Iran	551,328	921,699	962,128	133,642	76,961	99,893	33,180	116,928
Sri Lanka	61,274	65,148	54,601	4,210	5,161	6,692	4,843	4,973
Others	101,806	31,376	56,606	9,225	13,853	5,925	3,262	8,230
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,228,370</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>557,253</b>	<b>266,664</b>	<b>345,100</b>	<b>356,123</b>	<b>383,541</b>
Indonesia	1,177,267	842,570	641,019	56,435	41,080	52,258	66,022	58,116
Malaysia	1,542,175	1,599,026	1,744,729	168,310	134,684	172,760	145,897	154,669
Singapore	775,802	552,652	811,863	265,832	31,701	41,519	40,962	88,162
Thailand	592,775	586,336	716,264	54,053	46,476	60,628	89,232	71,070
Others	140,351	145,384	143,177	12,623	12,723	17,935	14,008	11,524
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,923,793</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>1,082,533</b>	<b>831,111</b>	<b>1,160,615</b>	<b>924,902</b>	<b>1,346,849</b>
Bahrain	91,222	87,176	261,919	42,944	5,460	50,323	16,360	14,884
Jordan	26,044	9,409	13,541	1,877	1,156	4,529	1,042	374
Kuwait	2,998,953	2,327,471	2,403,378	176,636	138,404	200,705	260,094	268,142
Saudi Arabia	5,354,934	4,287,951	3,385,626	247,437	249,329	301,134	236,246	422,469
Turkey	154,992	128,303	158,469	13,021	8,092	15,825	10,852	12,165
United Arab Emirates	3,413,527	3,191,711	5,020,247	575,447	401,993	576,548	381,475	610,455
Others	884,121	615,058	407,686	25,172	26,677	11,550	18,833	18,359
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>579,588</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>49,551</b>	<b>65,032</b>	<b>79,769</b>	<b>33,511</b>	<b>24,914</b>
Australia	518,478	495,085	566,017	47,212	59,391	77,467	27,634	23,074
New Zealand	60,747	65,086	57,547	2,339	5,636	2,302	5,840	1,837
Others	363	783	91	-	5	-	36	2
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>24</b>

(Contd)



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,224,230</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,310</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>8,330</b>	<b>2,722</b>
Mexico	3,300	2,499	1,106	953	805	2,148	1,765	1,549
Others	289	1,569	240	638	979	217	6,565	1,173
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>30,401</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>75,074</b>	<b>83,491</b>	<b>74,271</b>	<b>34,518</b>
Argentina	9,754	3,123	2,365	2,210	6,866	10,747	6,805	6,665
Brazil	6,996	9,983	26,407	60,543	67,112	71,952	66,116	27,040
Uruguay	283	385	-	117	124	155	88	64
Others	1,395	2,647	1,629	2,351	973	637	1,262	748
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>215,190</b>	<b>145,962</b>	<b>207,831</b>	<b>147,851</b>	<b>164,166</b>	<b>150,312</b>	<b>255,497</b>	<b>181,930</b>
Canada	59,327	15,195	13,090	24,493	39,492	36,351	100,991	53,102
USA	155,863	130,767	194,740	123,349	124,672	113,962	154,505	128,828
Others	-	-	2	9	2	0	1	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>26,664</b>	<b>42,027</b>	<b>55,919</b>	<b>37,953</b>	<b>45,791</b>	<b>42,759</b>	<b>37,422</b>
Hungary	1,675	1,488	1,404	1,234	1,863	1,166	2,373	2,981
Romania	7,325	6,402	1,632	31,724	7,842	10,485	12,160	8,443
Russian Federation	13,934	9,755	26,256	5,178	11,146	24,480	6,583	11,984
Ukraine	4,004	3,279	6,408	10,445	10,648	3,551	10,504	5,087
Others	11,414	5,741	6,327	7,336	6,454	6,108	11,138	8,926
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>117,261</b>	<b>99,644</b>	<b>99,659</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>93,091</b>	<b>72,388</b>	<b>111,596</b>	<b>100,183</b>
Denmark	7,070	19,339	10,205	9,523	10,361	6,695	22,679	9,821
Finland	42,027	14,064	7,939	9,260	13,672	11,542	13,969	13,582
Norway	3,224	2,230	1,208	1,086	2,310	2,092	746	1,253
Sweden	12,834	11,159	24,660	28,188	11,830	8,765	13,896	22,447
United Kingdom	49,891	49,966	51,043	76,964	52,069	41,830	54,196	50,524
Others	2,214	2,885	4,604	3,263	2,849	1,465	6,110	2,556
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>66,195</b>	<b>89,928</b>	<b>47,564</b>	<b>57,869</b>	<b>43,802</b>	<b>57,749</b>	<b>63,923</b>	<b>82,464</b>
Greece	325	1,014	552	920	1,312	371	483	7,104
Italy	52,721	77,831	36,845	45,377	33,144	35,886	39,455	54,565
Spain	9,786	8,472	7,854	8,859	6,034	14,918	20,953	15,956
Others	3,364	2,611	2,313	2,712	3,313	6,574	3,032	4,839
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>206,255</b>	<b>225,911</b>	<b>186,893</b>	<b>218,858</b>	<b>217,789</b>	<b>156,955</b>	<b>172,410</b>	<b>222,218</b>
Belgium	24,578	16,275	22,098	24,539	20,308	14,030	17,614	22,000
France	32,657	39,605	23,804	38,752	26,785	21,309	23,865	28,878
Germany	83,524	69,828	85,641	91,307	75,177	64,898	73,581	78,407
Netherlands	28,192	27,535	22,496	30,963	62,757	22,175	27,293	55,400
Switzerland	27,508	66,744	23,463	20,337	23,689	26,610	20,157	26,269
Others	9,796	5,924	9,391	12,959	9,073	7,933	9,899	11,264
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>29,501</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>27,533</b>	<b>31,880</b>	<b>45,773</b>
Kenya	16,356	15,870	21,375	17,177	13,312	17,820	23,132	32,560
Mauritius	64	176	186	137	102	16	53	2,808
United Republic of Tanzania	755	781	767	710	1,467	2,263	3,207	2,084
Others	8,412	12,674	13,282	8,066	9,331	7,433	5,488	8,322

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010							2011
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>307</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>75,835</b>	<b>43,062</b>	<b>35,595</b>	<b>43,672</b>	<b>47,797</b>	<b>40,389</b>	<b>57,634</b>	<b>29,077</b>
Egypt	8,143	6,698	12,085	17,636	14,560	11,409	14,416	13,492
Morocco	64,834	17,477	904	24,401	24,404	27,041	23,565	14,610
Others	2,857	18,887	22,605	1,635	8,832	1,938	19,653	975
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>25,914</b>	<b>35,255</b>	<b>36,301</b>	<b>41,075</b>	<b>46,769</b>	<b>29,986</b>	<b>59,200</b>	<b>51,843</b>
South Africa	24,502	34,008	35,765	38,595	45,668	29,218	58,727	50,995
Others	1,412	1,246	536	2,480	1,101	768	473	848
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>16,491</b>	<b>25,216</b>	<b>15,698</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1,048</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>806,454</b>	<b>670,060</b>	<b>669,172</b>	<b>719,109</b>	<b>663,421</b>	<b>637,701</b>	<b>720,843</b>	<b>741,565</b>
China	539,213	472,163	438,085	456,146	418,484	434,608	499,365	512,798
Hong Kong	10,385	8,552	9,362	8,679	12,490	7,784	8,800	6,576
Japan	153,981	110,417	137,471	161,088	143,858	103,910	125,318	129,032
Republic of Korea	57,950	52,394	56,891	62,060	59,095	53,853	55,221	63,578
Others	44,925	26,533	27,364	31,137	29,494	37,547	32,139	29,581
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>183,306</b>	<b>274,896</b>	<b>211,021</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>200,081</b>	<b>232,563</b>	<b>304,785</b>	<b>236,285</b>
Afghanistan	15,401	12,805	10,684	13,531	13,765	16,758	9,050	10,456
Bangladesh	2,594	3,686	3,327	5,997	9,063	4,635	5,211	9,427
India	100,945	100,858	79,859	101,778	137,232	179,028	230,064	175,207
Iran	51,994	149,931	104,914	19,386	23,325	21,840	53,734	30,113
Sri Lanka	4,157	3,468	3,094	3,280	4,719	4,208	4,663	6,535
Others	8,215	4,148	9,144	11,753	11,978	6,094	2,063	4,548
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>435,137</b>	<b>397,015</b>	<b>383,636</b>	<b>385,210</b>	<b>346,043</b>	<b>352,728</b>	<b>486,840</b>	<b>396,875</b>
Indonesia	75,762	48,481	61,243	55,316	56,134	55,353	50,181	60,192
Malaysia	170,834	154,063	205,644	183,757	161,445	180,607	222,843	189,345
Singapore	74,002	69,776	41,240	50,836	38,325	34,733	138,455	74,604
Thailand	99,683	112,425	60,617	77,337	73,554	67,993	59,928	58,232
Others	14,857	12,271	14,892	17,964	16,586	14,042	15,433	14,502
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>921,099</b>	<b>1,116,187</b>	<b>973,962</b>	<b>699,863</b>	<b>1,176,748</b>	<b>1,197,761</b>	<b>1,332,750</b>	<b>1,246,544</b>
Bahrain	39,370	11,604	18,415	5,344	19,433	17,559	50,103	34,803
Jordan	898	548	1,633	607	1,985	691	841	1,959
Kuwait	369,699	153,879	96,404	96,543	191,265	331,299	328,300	223,111
Saudi Arabia	119,000	486,568	347,135	185,884	412,793	506,314	324,704	370,184
Turkey	16,680	7,291	8,472	11,460	8,989	7,429	35,514	14,524
United Arab Emirates	354,776	431,459	454,116	366,611	519,987	314,736	537,402	582,859
Others	20,676	24,838	47,788	33,413	22,295	19,733	55,886	19,103
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>65,662</b>	<b>37,045</b>	<b>31,572</b>	<b>29,764</b>	<b>51,215</b>	<b>33,532</b>	<b>26,823</b>	<b>32,207</b>
Australia	58,740	33,018	25,880	24,474	46,142	22,497	22,351	25,765
New Zealand	6,901	4,011	5,674	5,290	5,046	11,035	4,469	6,442
Others	21	16	18	-	27	-	3	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>44</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(December end Position Million US \$)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(27,791)</b>	<b>(29,117)</b>	<b>(35,379)</b>	<b>(50,754)</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(53,608)</b>	<b>(59,360)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>19,818</b>	<b>22,769</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,551</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,727</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,915	1,797	1,673
1.2 Other capital	-	-	-	-	45	54	54
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>
2.1 Equity securities	155	447	307	316	108	120	114
2.2 Debt securities	3	5	4	14	34	33	37
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>5,495</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>5,755</b>	<b>5,654</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,704</b>
4.1 Trade credits	1,957	2,258	2,500	2,765	3,072	3,090	3,365
4.2 Loans	83	86	89	92	95	99	101
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,452	1,894	1,939	1,617	1,971	1,810	1,761
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,003	1,101	1,227	1,180	1,120	1,204	1,477
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>10,727</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>15,536</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	904	1,059	1,313	1,732	1,791	2,286	2,910
5.2 Special drawing rights	243	216	216	215	183	1,375	1,230
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	9,580	9,815	11,213	13,589	7,659	11,479	13,808
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,040	6,686	7,838	9,933	5,976	8,763	9,894
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>597</i>
<i>: Sinking Fund</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
5.4.2 Securities	3,540	3,129	3,375	3,656	1,683	2,716	3,914
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>44,873</b>	<b>46,868</b>	<b>55,197</b>	<b>73,523</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>76,982</b>	<b>85,911</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>10,209</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>25,621</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>21,494</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	6,628	9,109	12,241	23,065	13,971	14,656	19,604
1.2 Other capital	978	1,100	1,441	2,556	2,502	1,804	1,890
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,904</b>
2.1 Equity securities	495	1,064	1,960	3,859	1,798	1,258	2,167
2.2 Debt securities	667	1,109	2,104	2,908	2,925	2,290	1,737
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>36,105</b>	<b>34,486</b>	<b>37,451</b>	<b>41,135</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,462</b>
4.1 Trade credits	140	221	506	445	439	1,365	1,365
4.2 Loans	34,161	32,414	35,109	39,038	46,602	51,605	55,192
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,152	1,200	1,182	1,159	1,606	2,130	2,243
4.4 Other liabilities	652	651	654	493	448	1,817	1,662
<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10 <sup>p</sup>	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup>	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun. <sup>p</sup>	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>p</sup>	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec. <sup>p</sup>	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	167.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10 <sup>P</sup>	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000=100)

PERIOD		NEER		REER		
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change	
2006	Year Average	78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683	
	Year End	76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)	
2007	Year Average	74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)	
	Year End	72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)	
2008	Year Average	62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)	
	Year End	58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)	
2009	Year Average	56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700	
	Year End	52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)	
2010	Year Average	53.0982	(5.2788)	99.7989	5.7744	
	Year End	51.8071	(1.8748)	102.1324	10.4348	
2010	II	Quarter Average	54.6688	2.9833	100.5484	5.2544
		Quarter End	54.6090	1.3273	100.7471	3.2876
	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4170	0.8639
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.2996	(0.4441)
	IV	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7012	0.2802
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.1324	1.8272
2011	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	51.3807	(0.2884)	101.8428	0.1392
		Quarter End	50.7895	(1.9643)	100.7865	(1.3177)
2010	Apr.	Month Average	53.9439	0.7093	99.2535	2.3827
		Month End	54.0604	0.3094	99.4679	1.9761
	May	Month Average	55.0911	2.1265	100.9758	1.7352
		Month End	55.1545	2.0238	101.0921	1.6329
	Jun.	Month Average	54.9715	(0.2171)	101.4157	0.4357
		Month End	54.6090	(0.9890)	100.7471	(0.3413)
	Jul.	Month Average	53.6718	(2.3643)	100.2273	(1.1718)
		Month End	53.0614	(2.8340)	99.0875	(1.6472)
	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3309	1.1010
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	101.9976	2.9369
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.6928	1.3441
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.2996	(1.6647)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0737	(2.5504)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2015	(0.0978)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3573	2.2819
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.5032	4.2930
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.6726	0.3081
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.1324	(2.2686)
2011	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	103.0365	0.3545
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.3090	0.1730
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.4791	(0.4172)	101.3503	(1.6366)
		Month End	50.9889	(0.6640)	100.3853	(1.8803)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.9684	(0.9920)	101.1415	(0.2060)
		Month End	50.7895	(0.3911)	100.7865	0.3997
	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.7121	(0.5028)	101.1121	(0.0291)
		Month End	50.0249	(1.5054)	99.7420	(1.0364)

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate  
REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate