

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD    | Jul.    | Aug.    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988-89   | 18.1202 | 18.2606 | 18.3619 | 18.4711 | 18.7285 | 18.7301 | 18.9862 | 19.3274 |
| 1989-90   | 21.1068 | 21.1027 | 21.1101 | 21.1693 | 21.3565 | 21.4385 | 21.4736 | 21.4736 |
| 1990-91   | 21.7944 | 21.8083 | 21.7944 | 21.8440 | 21.9107 | 21.9099 | 22.1296 | 22.2054 |
| 1991-92   | 24.6281 | 24.7185 | 24.7154 | 24.6804 | 24.7668 | 24.7914 | 24.7548 | 24.7175 |
| 1992-93   | 25.1929 | 25.1854 | 25.1427 | 25.2044 | 25.5080 | 25.6933 | 25.9752 | 26.2669 |
| 1993-94   | 28.3871 | 29.9247 | 29.9247 | 30.0903 | 30.1252 | 30.1616 | 30.2910 | 30.4633 |
| 1994-95   | 30.6694 | 30.6694 | 30.7267 | 30.7267 | 30.7434 | 30.8319 | 30.9188 | 30.9695 |
| 1995-96   | 31.2033 | 31.3563 | 31.5186 | 32.1071 | 34.3357 | 34.3357 | 34.3433 | 34.4353 |
| 1996-97   | 35.2821 | 35.5752 | 36.6113 | 38.1608 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 |
| 1997-98   | 40.6013 | 40.6213 | 40.6213 | 42.6216 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 |
| 1998-99   | 46.2633 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 |
| 1998-99 @ | 46.2633 | 49.9277 | 50.0995 | 50.3784 | 50.7970 | 50.0558 | 49.8663 | 50.1240 |
| 1999-00   | 51.6067 | 51.6408 | 51.7284 | 51.7534 | 51.7653 | 51.7647 | 51.7702 | 51.7962 |
| 2000-01   | 52.5075 | 53.9820 | 56.1063 | 58.1591 | 57.0032 | 57.9913 | 59.0639 | 59.6205 |
| 2001-02   | 64.0905 | 64.1157 | 64.1472 | 62.2097 | 61.1255 | 60.5836 | 60.2011 | 60.1611 |
| 2002-03   | 59.7907 | 59.5102 | 59.2578 | 59.0530 | 58.5852 | 58.4162 | 58.1829 | 58.0811 |
| 2003-04   | 57.7432 | 57.7877 | 57.8093 | 57.5609 | 57.3342 | 57.3960 | 57.3993 | 57.3601 |
| 2004-05   | 58.2777 | 58.7934 | 58.9725 | 60.0311 | 59.9393 | 59.5478 | 59.4452 | 59.3525 |
| 2005-06   | 59.6234 | 59.6547 | 59.7593 | 59.7108 | 59.7647 | 59.8076 | 59.8396 | 59.8855 |
| 2006-07   | 60.2711 | 60.3180 | 60.5037 | 60.5959 | 60.7282 | 60.8878 | 60.8780 | 60.7321 |
| 2007-08   | 60.3978 | 60.5145 | 60.6376 | 60.6795 | 61.0003 | 61.1798 | 62.3667 | 62.6185 |
| 2008-09   | 70.5896 | 74.2926 | 77.1668 | 80.4331 | 79.9239 | 78.9238 | 79.0856 | 79.4485 |
| 2009-10   | 82.0062 | 82.7716 | 82.8462 | 83.2176 | 83.4540 | 84.0021 | 84.5184 | 84.8991 |
| 2010-11   | 85.5031 | 85.6070 | 85.7618 |         |         |         |         |         |

@ Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| <b>PERIOD</b>        | <b>Mar.</b> | <b>Apr.</b> | <b>May</b> | <b>Jun.</b> | <b>Jul. – Sep.</b> | <b>Oct. -Dec.</b> | <b>Jan. - Mar.</b> | <b>Apr. - Jun.</b> | <b>Annual</b>  |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1988-89              | 19.5327     | 19.9718     | 20.9414    | 21.1528     | 18.2475            | 18.6432           | 19.2821            | 20.6886            | <b>19.2154</b> |
| 1989-90              | 21.4815     | 21.7476     | 21.9582    | 21.9257     | 21.1065            | 21.3214           | 21.4762            | 21.8772            | <b>21.4453</b> |
| 1990-91              | 22.5604     | 23.2502     | 23.7422    | 24.1241     | 21.7990            | 21.8882           | 22.2985            | 23.7055            | <b>22.4228</b> |
| 1991-92              | 24.9234     | 25.0865     | 25.1570    | 25.1891     | 24.6873            | 24.7462           | 24.7986            | 25.1442            | <b>24.8441</b> |
| 1992-93              | 26.5855     | 26.7467     | 26.8686    | 27.1477     | 25.1737            | 25.4686           | 26.2759            | 26.9210            | <b>25.9598</b> |
| 1993-94              | 30.5736     | 30.6164     | 30.6835    | 30.7247     | 29.4121            | 30.1257           | 30.4426            | 30.6749            | <b>30.1638</b> |
| 1994-95              | 30.9572     | 30.9505     | 30.9936    | 31.0517     | 30.6885            | 30.7673           | 30.9485            | 30.9986            | <b>30.8507</b> |
| 1995-96              | 34.5719     | 34.7071     | 34.8496    | 35.0570     | 31.3594            | 33.5928           | 34.4502            | 34.8712            | <b>33.5684</b> |
| 1996-97              | 40.2203     | 40.2564     | 40.4418    | 40.4945     | 35.8229            | 39.5338           | 40.2203            | 40.3976            | <b>38.9936</b> |
| 1997-98              | 44.1974     | 44.2911     | 44.1609    | 44.5940     | 40.6146            | 43.6473           | 44.1726            | 44.3487            | <b>43.1958</b> |
| 1998-99              | 46.1150     | 46.1150     | 48.4848    | 51.7017     | 46.1644            | 46.1150           | 46.1150            | 48.7672            | <b>46.7904</b> |
| 1998-99 <sup>@</sup> | 49.9386     | 50.4115     | 51.0911    | 51.7017     | 48.7635            | 50.4104           | 49.9763            | 51.0681            | <b>50.0546</b> |
| 1999-00              | 51.7912     | 51.7911     | 51.7975    | 52.0452     | 51.6586            | 51.7611           | 51.7859            | 51.8779            | <b>51.7709</b> |
| 2000-01              | 60.5224     | 61.0673     | 61.8291    | 63.4010     | 54.1986            | 57.7179           | 59.7356            | 62.0992            | <b>58.4378</b> |
| 2001-02              | 60.1020     | 60.1232     | 60.1253    | 60.1246     | 64.1178            | 61.3063           | 60.1547            | 60.1244            | <b>61.4258</b> |
| 2002-03              | 57.8675     | 57.7757     | 57.7311    | 57.7429     | 59.5196            | 58.6848           | 58.0438            | 57.7499            | <b>58.4995</b> |
| 2003-04              | 57.4495     | 57.4616     | 57.6753    | 57.9165     | 57.7801            | 57.4304           | 57.4030            | 57.6845            | <b>57.5745</b> |
| 2004-05              | 59.3529     | 59.4031     | 59.5081    | 59.6673     | 58.6812            | 59.8394           | 59.3835            | 59.5262            | <b>59.3576</b> |
| 2005-06              | 60.0070     | 59.9979     | 60.0668    | 60.1618     | 59.6791            | 59.7610           | 59.9107            | 60.0755            | <b>59.8566</b> |
| 2006-07              | 60.6927     | 60.7052     | 60.6718    | 60.6256     | 60.3643            | 60.7373           | 60.7676            | 60.6675            | <b>60.6342</b> |
| 2007-08              | 62.7500     | 63.5556     | 67.6009    | 67.2563     | 60.5166            | 60.9532           | 62.5784            | 66.1376            | <b>62.5465</b> |
| 2008-09              | 80.2355     | 80.3958     | 80.5268    | 80.9574     | 74.0163            | 79.7603           | 79.5899            | 80.6267            | <b>78.4983</b> |
| 2009-10              | 84.3500     | 83.9386     | 84.3318    | 85.2844     | 82.5413            | 83.5579           | 84.5892            | 84.5183            | <b>83.8017</b> |
| 2010-11              |             |             |            |             |                    |                   |                    |                    |                |

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2010

| CURRENCY/DATE      | 1        | 2        | 3        | 6        | 7        | 8        | 9        | 14       | 15       | 16       |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar  | 76.9491  | 77.5231  | 77.6869  | 78.4738  | 78.5119  | 78.2990  | 78.8759  | 79.9504  | 80.2069  | 80.1269  |
| Bahraini Dinar     | 227.0980 | 227.1088 | 227.1228 | 227.2775 | 227.5829 | 227.7303 | 227.2763 | 227.5428 | 227.5443 | 227.5148 |
| Canadian Dollar    | 80.5133  | 81.2029  | 81.1742  | 82.4942  | 82.7877  | 81.9697  | 82.4420  | 83.2624  | 83.0696  | 83.3797  |
| Chinese Yuan       | 12.5644  | 12.5790  | 12.5774  | 12.6268  | 12.6532  | 12.6356  | 12.6219  | 12.7120  | 12.7308  | 12.7340  |
| Danish Krone       | 14.6084  | 14.7012  | 14.7926  | 14.8371  | 14.7590  | 14.6597  | 14.6319  | 14.8318  | 14.9265  | 14.9504  |
| Hong Kong Dollar   | 11.0065  | 11.0097  | 11.0131  | 11.0251  | 11.0482  | 11.0469  | 11.0201  | 11.0363  | 11.0359  | 11.0359  |
| Japanese Yen       | 1.0146   | 1.0169   | 1.0152   | 1.0154   | 1.0189   | 1.0277   | 1.0230   | 1.0268   | 1.0100   | 1.0044   |
| Kuwaiti Dinar      | 296.8356 | 297.4631 | 297.6623 | 298.1863 | 298.6187 | 298.4281 | 297.7913 | 298.3587 | 298.5199 | 298.6332 |
| Malaysian Ringgit  | 27.3005  | 27.3321  | 27.3904  | 27.5166  | 27.5032  | 27.5573  | 27.5178  | 27.5995  | 27.4951  | 27.5029  |
| Newzealand Dollar  | 60.1392  | 60.9724  | 61.0765  | 61.8932  | 62.0290  | 61.5714  | 61.8129  | 62.4816  | 62.7013  | 62.1291  |
| Norwegian Krone    | 13.6454  | 13.7862  | 13.8855  | 14.0091  | 13.9488  | 13.8365  | 13.8327  | 14.0344  | 14.0971  | 14.0196  |
| Omani Riyal        | 222.4128 | 222.4239 | 222.4432 | 222.5469 | 222.8646 | 222.9922 | 222.5470 | 222.8097 | 222.8097 | 222.7897 |
| Qatari Riyal       | 23.5174  | 23.5179  | 23.5256  | 23.5324  | 23.5748  | 23.6023  | 23.5333  | 23.5625  | 23.5723  | 23.5577  |
| Saudiarabian Riyal | 22.8266  | 22.8222  | 22.8205  | 22.8368  | 22.8785  | 22.8938  | 22.8353  | 22.8524  | 22.8489  | 22.8493  |
| Singaporean Dollar | 63.2203  | 63.4279  | 63.3831  | 63.6875  | 63.6744  | 63.7430  | 63.7286  | 64.0312  | 64.0035  | 64.0293  |
| Swedish Krone      | 11.6367  | 11.7134  | 11.8312  | 11.8865  | 11.8401  | 11.7363  | 11.7863  | 12.0226  | 12.0890  | 12.0861  |
| Swiss Franc        | 84.1651  | 84.0606  | 84.4732  | 84.2978  | 84.8067  | 84.9659  | 84.6488  | 85.3871  | 85.4164  | 85.4887  |
| UAE Dirham         | 23.3064  | 23.3072  | 23.3037  | 23.3233  | 23.3593  | 23.3791  | 23.3239  | 23.3344  | 23.3325  | 23.3328  |
| UK Pound Sterling  | 131.5409 | 131.9689 | 131.7879 | 132.3620 | 131.7891 | 131.8562 | 132.2473 | 131.8984 | 132.5273 | 133.6043 |
| US Dollar          | 85.5585  | 85.5632  | 85.5565  | 85.6193  | 85.7560  | 85.8285  | 85.6246  | 85.6657  | 85.6624  | 85.6535  |
| EMU Euro           | 108.5986 | 109.3496 | 109.6053 | 110.3097 | 109.7476 | 108.9262 | 108.8157 | 110.2295 | 110.9623 | 111.1603 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2010

| CURRENCY\DATE       | 17       | 20       | 21       | 22       | 23       | 24       | 27       | 28       | 29       | 30       |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar   | 80.7240  | 80.8311  | 81.0638  | 82.1333  | 82.0166  | 81.6469  | 82.3465  | 82.5616  | 83.3263  | 83.3811  |
| Bahraini Dinar      | 227.4475 | 227.4623 | 227.5730 | 227.8824 | 227.8244 | 227.8094 | 228.0840 | 228.1845 | 228.5175 | 228.9011 |
| Canadian Dollar     | 83.6336  | 83.0749  | 83.3242  | 83.8121  | 83.3910  | 83.1594  | 83.8465  | 83.5842  | 83.7436  | 83.3706  |
| Chinese Yuan        | 12.7467  | 12.7664  | 12.7966  | 12.8125  | 12.8078  | 12.8138  | 12.8334  | 12.8571  | 12.8831  | 12.8847  |
| Danish Krone        | 15.0843  | 15.0494  | 15.0788  | 15.3338  | 15.4325  | 15.3354  | 15.5336  | 15.5455  | 15.7032  | 15.7344  |
| Hong Kong Dollar    | 11.0390  | 11.0432  | 11.0513  | 11.0694  | 11.0672  | 11.0692  | 11.0848  | 11.0918  | 11.1031  | 11.1132  |
| Japanese Yen        | 0.9996   | 1.0003   | 1.0030   | 1.0113   | 1.0147   | 1.0127   | 1.0201   | 1.0210   | 1.0277   | 1.0315   |
| Kuwaiti Dinar       | 298.7568 | 299.1835 | 299.1318 | 299.8069 | 300.4372 | 301.2906 | 301.6515 | 301.0606 | 302.4567 | 302.9878 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | 27.5914  | 27.6227  | 27.6645  | 27.7770  | 27.7850  | 27.7275  | 27.8219  | 27.8511  | 27.9291  | 27.9397  |
| Newzealand Dollar   | 62.4833  | 62.3872  | 62.4748  | 63.3104  | 62.8784  | 62.6234  | 63.1120  | 63.1455  | 63.6638  | 63.4524  |
| Norwegian Krone     | 14.0812  | 14.1027  | 14.1691  | 14.4462  | 14.5681  | 14.4524  | 14.5883  | 14.5875  | 14.7155  | 14.6917  |
| Omani Riyal         | 222.7305 | 222.7445 | 222.8455 | 223.1514 | 223.0910 | 223.0925 | 223.3567 | 223.4459 | 223.7765 | 224.1520 |
| Qatari Riyal        | 23.5555  | 23.5582  | 23.5702  | 23.5945  | 23.5926  | 23.6036  | 23.6174  | 23.6451  | 23.6582  | 23.6886  |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 22.8538  | 22.8543  | 22.8712  | 22.9052  | 22.8928  | 22.9078  | 22.9268  | 22.9473  | 22.9640  | 22.9884  |
| Singaporean Dollar  | 64.1357  | 64.2121  | 64.3206  | 64.6419  | 64.6979  | 64.6419  | 64.9811  | 65.0484  | 65.3133  | 65.4559  |
| Swedish Krone       | 12.2019  | 12.1592  | 12.3283  | 12.5569  | 12.5188  | 12.4566  | 12.6129  | 12.5621  | 12.7473  | 12.7806  |
| Swiss Franc         | 84.2810  | 84.7971  | 85.2854  | 86.0863  | 86.7606  | 87.1325  | 87.2629  | 87.4413  | 88.2351  | 88.1458  |
| UAE Dirham          | 23.3340  | 23.3354  | 23.3553  | 23.3849  | 23.3737  | 23.3849  | 23.4050  | 23.4207  | 23.4433  | 23.4661  |
| UK Pound Sterling   | 134.0092 | 134.1439 | 133.4888 | 134.3577 | 134.2270 | 134.5277 | 135.8340 | 135.9575 | 136.1136 | 136.3838 |
| US Dollar           | 85.6696  | 85.6799  | 85.7443  | 85.8488  | 85.8082  | 85.8515  | 85.9254  | 85.9815  | 86.0738  | 86.1646  |
| EMU Euro            | 112.2277 | 111.9395 | 112.0986 | 114.0855 | 114.8237 | 114.4483 | 115.6152 | 115.6615 | 116.8593 | 117.0889 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY / PERIOD         | 2005-06  | 2006-07  | 2007-08  | 2008-09  | 2009-10  | 2009     |          |          |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                           |          |          |          |          |          | Sep.     | Oct.     | Nov      |
| <b>Australian Dollar</b>  | 44.7564  | 47.6760  | 56.1958  | 58.2931  | 73.9643  | 71.2110  | 75.4160  | 76.8809  |
| <b>Bahraini Dinar</b>     | 158.8078 | 160.8362 | 166.0749 | 208.5245 | 222.5092 | 220.0137 | 220.9867 | 221.6139 |
| <b>Canadian Dollar</b>    | 51.4986  | 53.5778  | 61.9742  | 67.5867  | 79.4785  | 76.5017  | 79.0056  | 78.7951  |
| <b>Chinese Yuan</b>       | 7.4161   | 7.7526   | 8.6128   | 11.4930  | 12.2840  | 12.1427  | 12.1998  | 12.2335  |
| <b>Danish Krone</b>       | 9.7699   | 10.6261  | 12.3711  | 14.4333  | 15.6699  | 16.1809  | 16.5679  | 16.7283  |
| <b>Hong Kong Dollar</b>   | 7.7127   | 7.7772   | 8.0273   | 10.1246  | 10.8074  | 10.6982  | 10.7461  | 10.7787  |
| <b>Japanese Yen</b>       | 0.5216   | 0.5122   | 0.5711   | 0.8012   | 0.9164   | 0.9070   | 0.9224   | 0.9336   |
| <b>Kuwaiti Dinar</b>      | 205.3258 | 209.8118 | 228.2954 | 281.2742 | 291.6604 | 289.2754 | 291.1966 | 292.5685 |
| <b>Malaysian Ringgit</b>  | 16.0515  | 17.0649  | 18.9021  | 22.3290  | 24.8037  | 23.7009  | 24.4452  | 24.6412  |
| <b>Newzealand Dollar</b>  | 40.0222  | 41.6292  | 48.1134  | 47.4763  | 58.9433  | 58.1707  | 61.4286  | 61.0926  |
| <b>Norwegian Krone</b>    | 9.2141   | 9.7161   | 11.6417  | 12.4113  | 14.0698  | 14.0019  | 14.7417  | 14.8096  |
| <b>Omani Riyal</b>        | 155.3535 | 157.2718 | 162.4578 | 204.2093 | 217.8885 | 215.4323 | 216.4028 | 217.0037 |
| <b>Qatari Riyal</b>       | 16.4395  | 16.6440  | 17.1844  | 21.5751  | 23.0391  | 22.7746  | 22.8760  | 22.9418  |
| <b>Saudiarabian Riyal</b> | 15.9608  | 16.1656  | 16.6973  | 20.9342  | 22.3482  | 22.0907  | 22.1950  | 22.2578  |
| <b>Singaporean Dollar</b> | 36.4149  | 39.1651  | 43.6846  | 53.5502  | 59.6004  | 58.1679  | 59.5473  | 60.1018  |
| <b>Swedish Krone</b>      | 7.7867   | 8.6143   | 9.8890   | 10.4330  | 11.5692  | 11.8067  | 11.9743  | 12.0847  |
| <b>Swiss Franc</b>        | 46.8551  | 49.2385  | 56.6737  | 70.0527  | 78.9663  | 79.5101  | 81.4396  | 82.3966  |
| <b>UAE Dirham</b>         | 16.2972  | 16.5107  | 17.0391  | 21.3856  | 22.8216  | 22.5531  | 22.6581  | 22.7194  |
| <b>UK Pound Sterling</b>  | 106.4344 | 117.1852 | 125.2948 | 126.0915 | 132.4866 | 135.1527 | 134.5732 | 138.5790 |
| <b>US Dollar</b>          | 59.8566  | 60.6342  | 62.5465  | 78.4983  | 83.8017  | 82.8462  | 83.2176  | 83.4540  |
| <b>EMU Euro</b>           | 72.8661  | 79.1763  | 92.1700  | 107.4327 | 116.4991 | 120.2902 | 123.1972 | 124.3506 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY / PERIOD         | 2009     | 2010     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                           | Dec.     | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | Jun.     | Jul.     | Aug.     | Sep.     |
| <b>Australian Dollar</b>  | 75.8304  | 77.1096  | 75.2705  | 76.8682  | 77.7117  | 73.5460  | 72.7508  | 74.8874  | 77.0941  | 80.3318  |
| <b>Bahraini Dinar</b>     | 223.0613 | 224.4136 | 225.3925 | 223.8372 | 222.7849 | 223.8183 | 226.3222 | 226.8383 | 227.2179 | 227.6742 |
| <b>Canadian Dollar</b>    | 79.5658  | 81.0786  | 80.4479  | 82.3241  | 83.5221  | 81.1669  | 82.1684  | 81.9643  | 82.4674  | 82.8618  |
| <b>Chinese Yuan</b>       | 12.3141  | 12.3907  | 12.4422  | 12.3634  | 12.3048  | 12.3587  | 12.5131  | 12.6291  | 12.6238  | 12.7319  |
| <b>Danish Krone</b>       | 16.5056  | 16.2210  | 15.6059  | 15.3981  | 15.1686  | 14.2637  | 14.0173  | 14.6755  | 14.8430  | 15.0765  |
| <b>Hong Kong Dollar</b>   | 10.8448  | 10.9003  | 10.9389  | 10.8744  | 10.8198  | 10.8388  | 10.9583  | 11.0017  | 11.0249  | 11.0505  |
| <b>Japanese Yen</b>       | 0.9372   | 0.9272   | 0.9411   | 0.9318   | 0.8992   | 0.9158   | 0.9388   | 0.9762   | 1.0020   | 1.0157   |
| <b>Kuwaiti Dinar</b>      | 294.3564 | 295.1313 | 294.7097 | 292.5336 | 291.2166 | 291.0051 | 293.2236 | 296.1320 | 298.4051 | 299.3630 |
| <b>Malaysian Ringgit</b>  | 24.6373  | 25.0386  | 24.8692  | 25.3789  | 26.1873  | 25.9493  | 26.1139  | 26.6828  | 27.1758  | 27.6213  |
| <b>Newzealand Dollar</b>  | 60.2321  | 61.4516  | 59.2509  | 59.3203  | 59.7295  | 58.9665  | 58.9653  | 60.9487  | 61.2482  | 62.3169  |
| <b>Norwegian Krone</b>    | 14.5950  | 14.7382  | 14.3515  | 14.2544  | 14.1890  | 13.4539  | 13.1781  | 13.6187  | 13.9483  | 14.1749  |
| <b>Omani Riyal</b>        | 218.4150 | 219.8246 | 220.7029 | 219.1837 | 218.1537 | 219.1667 | 221.6113 | 222.1178 | 222.4952 | 222.9513 |
| <b>Qatari Riyal</b>       | 23.0884  | 23.2401  | 23.3446  | 23.1920  | 23.0750  | 23.1838  | 23.4459  | 23.5058  | 23.5379  | 23.5790  |
| <b>Saudiarabian Riyal</b> | 22.3951  | 22.5339  | 22.6391  | 22.4985  | 22.3866  | 22.4945  | 22.7430  | 22.7987  | 22.8348  | 22.8788  |
| <b>Singaporean Dollar</b> | 60.2035  | 60.5247  | 60.1167  | 60.2666  | 60.7123  | 60.5609  | 61.0065  | 62.1187  | 63.1788  | 64.2189  |
| <b>Swedish Krone</b>      | 11.8240  | 11.8502  | 11.6917  | 11.8040  | 11.6864  | 10.9870  | 10.9087  | 11.5347  | 11.7494  | 12.1776  |
| <b>Swiss Franc</b>        | 81.6885  | 81.7822  | 79.1967  | 79.0485  | 78.7244  | 74.6959  | 75.5940  | 81.1492  | 82.3214  | 85.6569  |
| <b>UAE Dirham</b>         | 22.8713  | 23.0235  | 23.1285  | 22.9835  | 22.8699  | 22.9755  | 23.2357  | 23.2878  | 23.3080  | 23.3603  |
| <b>UK Pound Sterling</b>  | 136.4437 | 136.5078 | 132.7323 | 126.9291 | 128.5932 | 123.6939 | 125.7016 | 130.5937 | 134.0077 | 133.5313 |
| <b>US Dollar</b>          | 84.0021  | 84.5184  | 84.8991  | 84.3500  | 83.9386  | 84.3318  | 85.2844  | 85.5031  | 85.6070  | 85.7618  |
| <b>EMU Euro</b>           | 122.6814 | 120.5995 | 116.1118 | 114.5167 | 112.7807 | 106.0213 | 104.1500 | 109.2401 | 110.4534 | 112.1277 |

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 2005          | +2.56        | -13.17   | -3.49        | -5.23             | -3.59        | -12.03       | +0.54             |
| 2006          | +3.50        | +5.10    | -5.60        | +4.40             | -1.50        | -4.00        | +3.40             |
| 2007          | +7.02        | +11.78   | +12.23       | -4.13             | -0.72        | +4.46        | +6.68             |
| 2008          | +6.76        | -5.46    | -18.66       | -14.08            | -5.53        | +24.87       | -4.55             |
| 2009          | +0.09        | +3.51    | +3.79        | +16.49            | -1.59        | -0.58        | +1.15             |
| 2008          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | +3.95        | +7.41    | -1.40        | +2.08             | +3.28        | +13.76       | +3.73             |
| II            | +2.33        | -0.30    | -6.94        | -0.09             | -1.75        | -5.92        | -2.42             |
| III           | -0.27        | -9.27    | -8.45        | -2.48             | -5.72        | +2.01        | -5.52             |
| IV            | +0.63        | -2.70    | -3.17        | -13.61            | -1.24        | +14.37       | -0.19             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | -0.02        | -4.38    | -4.91        | -5.40             | -1.00        | -7.04        | -5.02             |
| II            | +0.06        | +6.21    | +6.43        | +13.20            | -0.05        | +2.24        | +3.53             |
| III           | +0.04        | +3.60    | +0.08        | +5.62             | +0.30        | +6.88        | +1.38             |
| IV            | +0.01        | -1.62    | +2.47        | +2.99             | -0.85        | -2.13        | +1.46             |
| 2010          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | +0.03        | -6.43    | +3.41        | +3.13             | -0.28        | -1.64        | +4.63             |
| II            | +0.52        | -8.96    | -3.13        | +0.35             | -4.49        | +5.25        | +0.48             |
| III           | +1.34        | +11.22   | +4.00        | +1.78             | +2.79        | +6.23        | +5.51             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Aug.          | +0.02        | +0.95    | -1.47        | -1.39             | +0.24        | +2.84        | -0.03             |
| Sep.          | +0.03        | +2.60    | +2.19        | +3.92             | +0.26        | +3.26        | +1.34             |
| Oct.          | +0.01        | +1.07    | +1.86        | +1.42             | -0.33        | -1.76        | +1.97             |
| Nov.          | +0.01        | +1.51    | +1.03        | +0.69             | +0.18        | +5.34        | +0.59             |
| Dec.          | -0.01        | -4.11    | -0.43        | +0.85             | -0.70        | -5.42        | -1.08             |
| 2010          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Jan.          | +0.02        | -3.05    | +0.67        | +0.37             | -0.39        | +2.09        | +0.34             |
| Feb.          | 0.00         | -2.84    | +0.30        | +0.32             | +0.06        | +0.67        | +0.33             |
| Mar.          | +0.01        | -0.67    | +2.41        | +2.41             | +0.05        | -4.29        | +3.94             |
| Apr.          | +0.18        | -1.47    | +1.46        | +1.22             | -0.90        | +0.41        | +2.29             |
| May           | -0.20        | -6.75    | -4.41        | -3.36             | -2.71        | +1.72        | -3.35             |
| Jun.          | +0.55        | -0.91    | -0.13        | +2.60             | -0.95        | +3.05        | +1.63             |
| July          | +0.23        | +6.17    | +3.30        | +1.46             | +7.74        | +2.43        | +2.20             |
| Aug.          | -0.52        | -2.67    | -1.32        | -0.98             | -0.55        | +2.67        | +1.58             |
| Sep.          | +1.63        | +7.63    | +5.07        | +1.31             | +2.61        | +1.02        | +1.63             |

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

|               |      | (In Percent)    |                   |                     |                  |             |              |
|---------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| END OF PERIOD |      | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira |
| 2005          |      | -1.18           | -10.85            | 0.00                | +1.50            | -13.90      | -0.04        |
| 2006          |      | -0.60           | +2.30             | 0.00                | +6.70            | +4.20       | -16.20       |
| 2007          |      | -0.38           | +2.06             | 0.00                | -0.92            | +8.42       | +21.05       |
| 2008          |      | -22.69          | -27.23            | 0.00                | -25.39           | +5.81       | -23.97       |
| 2009          |      | -6.13           | +11.09            | 0.00                | +7.70            | +3.22       | +3.01        |
| 2008          | I    | -2.50           | -0.74             | 0.00                | -5.39            | +13.24      | -11.92       |
|               | II   | -8.15           | +0.16             | 0.00                | -4.96            | -2.34       | +8.63        |
|               | III  | -12.50          | -9.64             | 0.00                | -12.15           | -7.62       | -4.14        |
|               | IV   | -1.34           | -19.00            | 0.00                | -5.55            | +3.57       | -17.11       |
| 2009          | I    | -1.67           | -1.63             | 0.00                | -8.69            | -6.56       | -7.74        |
|               | II   | -1.17           | +15.48            | 0.00                | -7.19            | +5.38       | +8.31        |
|               | III  | -2.15           | -2.70             | 0.00                | +8.08            | +4.98       | +3.70        |
|               | IV   | -1.29           | +0.51             | 0.00                | +1.81            | -0.15       | -0.60        |
| 2010          | I    | +0.10           | -6.45             | 0.00                | +3.21            | -2.80       | -1.58        |
|               | II   | -1.50           | -0.82             | 0.00                | -6.53            | -1.94       | -3.88        |
|               | III  | -0.95           | 5.92              | 0.00                | 5.98             | 11.12       | 8.92         |
| 2009          | Aug. | +0.17           | -1.32             | 0.00                | -0.54            | +2.02       | -1.73        |
|               | Sep. | -0.09           | -1.43             | 0.00                | +4.92            | +3.26       | +0.94        |
|               | Oct. | -0.57           | +2.53             | 0.00                | -0.99            | +0.60       | -1.16        |
|               | Nov. | +0.11           | -0.29             | 0.00                | +2.84            | +2.02       | -2.00        |
|               | Dec. | -0.83           | -1.69             | 0.00                | -0.02            | -2.71       | +2.61        |
| 2010          | Jan. | -0.56           | -0.35             | 0.00                | +0.96            | -1.84       | +0.13        |
|               | Feb. | -0.35           | -5.67             | 0.00                | -0.16            | -2.55       | -3.18        |
|               | Mar. | +1.01           | -0.48             | 0.00                | +2.40            | +1.61       | +1.51        |
|               | Apr. | +0.43           | +0.74             | 0.00                | +1.66            | -1.92       | +2.22        |
|               | May  | -1.47           | -4.47             | 0.00                | -9.83            | -5.94       | -5.56        |
|               | Jun. | -0.47           | +3.05             | 0.00                | +1.97            | +6.29       | -0.44        |
|               | Jul. | -.23            | +3.67             | 0.00                | +1.95            | +4.02       | +4.70        |
|               | Aug. | +0.03           | -1.10             | 0.00                | -0.16            | +1.78       | -1.07        |
|               | Sep. | -0.75           | +3.31             | 0.00                | +4.13            | +4.95       | +5.15        |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit |       |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
| 2005          | +11.44       | -5.66    | +4.87        | +2.97             | +4.76        | -4.42        | +9.25             |       |
| 2006          | +1.90        | +3.50    | -7.00        | 2.80              | -3.00        | -5.40        | +1.80             |       |
| 2007          | +1.88        | +6.41    | +6.84        | -8.73             | -5.48        | -0.56        | +1.56             |       |
| 2008          | +9.53        | -3.01    | -16.55       | -11.85            | -3.07        | +28.11       | -2.07             |       |
| 2009          | -1.66        | +1.70    | +1.98        | +14.45            | -3.31        | -2.32        | -0.62             |       |
| 2008          | I            | -0.11    | +3.21        | -5.25             | -1.91        | -0.76        | +9.31             | -0.32 |
|               | II           | +3.01    | +0.36        | -6.32             | +0.58        | -1.10        | -5.29             | -1.77 |
|               | III          | +4.62    | -4.82        | -3.96             | +2.30        | -1.09        | +7.02             | -0.89 |
|               | IV           | +1.74    | -1.63        | -2.11             | -12.66       | -0.15        | +15.63            | +0.91 |
| 2009          | I            | +3.00    | -1.49        | -2.03             | -2.54        | +1.99        | -4.23             | -2.15 |
|               | II           | -3.63    | +2.30        | +2.52             | +9.04        | -3.73        | -1.52             | -0.28 |
|               | III          | -1.99    | +1.50        | -1.95             | +3.48        | -1.73        | +4.72             | -0.68 |
|               | IV           | +1.08    | -0.57        | +3.56             | +4.09        | +0.20        | -1.09             | +2.54 |
| 2010          | I            | +3.29    | -3.39        | +6.78             | +6.49        | +2.97        | +1.57             | +8.04 |
|               | II           | +3.20    | -6.54        | -0.56             | +3.02        | -1.95        | +8.05             | +3.15 |
|               | III          | -3.69    | +5.70        | -1.16             | -3.27        | -2.31        | +0.96             | +0.27 |
| 2009          | Sep.         | -1.12    | +1.41        | +1.01             | +2.71        | -0.90        | +2.07             | +0.17 |
|               | Oct.         | -0.33    | +0.72        | +1.51             | +1.07        | -0.67        | -2.10             | +1.61 |
|               | Nov.         | -1.25    | +0.23        | -0.24             | -0.58        | -1.09        | +4.01             | -0.68 |
|               | Dec.         | +2.70    | -1.51        | +2.27             | +3.58        | +1.99        | -2.86             | +1.60 |
| 2010          | Jan.         | +0.89    | -2.21        | +1.54             | +1.25        | +0.47        | +2.97             | +1.21 |
|               | Feb.         | +1.41    | -1.47        | +1.72             | +1.74        | +1.47        | +2.09             | +1.74 |
|               | Mar.         | +0.95    | +0.27        | +3.38             | +3.38        | +0.99        | -3.39             | +4.92 |
|               | Apr.         | +0.65    | -1.01        | +1.94             | +1.69        | -0.43        | +0.89             | +2.77 |
|               | May          | +2.29    | -4.42        | -2.02             | -0.95        | -0.28        | +4.25             | -0.94 |
|               | Jun.         | +0.23    | -1.22        | -0.44             | +2.28        | -1.25        | +2.73             | +1.31 |
|               | Jul.         | -2.38    | +3.40        | -2.32             | -1.18        | -1.89        | -0.25             | -0.47 |
|               | Aug.         | +0.11    | -2.05        | -0.69             | -0.35        | +0.08        | +3.32             | +2.23 |
|               | Sep.         | -1.46    | +4.36        | +1.88             | -1.77        | -0.51        | -2.05             | -1.45 |

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar |       |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 2005          | +7.38           | -3.13             | +8.66               | +10.29           | -6.45       | +8.61        | +8.66     |       |
| 2006          | -2.50           | +0.70             | -1.50               | +5.00            | +2.60       | -17.50       | -1.50     |       |
| 2007          | -5.16           | -2.84             | -4.80               | -5.67            | +3.22       | +15.24       | -4.80     |       |
| 2008          | -20.68          | -25.35            | +2.60               | -23.46           | +8.56       | -22.00       | +2.60     |       |
| 2009          | -7.77           | +9.15             | -1.75               | +5.82            | +1.42       | +1.21        | -1.75     |       |
| 2008          | I               | -6.30             | -4.62               | -3.91            | -9.09       | +8.82        | -15.36    | -3.91 |
|               | II              | -7.54             | +0.83               | +0.67            | -4.32       | -1.69        | +9.36     | +0.67 |
|               | III             | -8.21             | -5.20               | +4.91            | -7.84       | -3.09        | +0.56     | +4.91 |
|               | IV              | -0.26             | -18.11              | +1.10            | -4.51       | +4.71        | -16.20    | +1.10 |
| 2009          | I               | +1.30             | +1.34               | +3.02            | -5.92       | -3.74        | -4.95     | +3.02 |
|               | II              | -4.80             | +11.23              | -3.68            | +3.25       | +1.50        | +4.33     | -3.68 |
|               | III             | -4.13             | -4.67               | -2.03            | +5.88       | +2.86        | +1.60     | -2.03 |
|               | IV              | -0.24             | +1.58               | +1.06            | +2.89       | +0.92        | +0.46     | +1.06 |
| 2010          | I               | +3.36             | -3.41               | +3.26            | +6.57       | +0.36        | +1.62     | +3.26 |
|               | II              | +1.12             | +1.81               | +2.66            | -4.04       | +0.67        | -1.33     | +2.66 |
|               | III             | -5.87             | +0.66               | -4.97            | +0.72       | +5.60        | +3.51     | -4.97 |
| 2009          | Sep.            | -1.24             | -2.57               | -1.16            | +3.71       | +2.06        | -0.23     | -1.16 |
|               | Oct.            | -0.91             | +2.17               | -0.35            | -1.33       | +0.25        | -1.50     | -0.35 |
|               | Nov.            | -1.15             | -1.54               | -1.26            | +1.55       | +0.74        | -3.23     | -1.26 |
|               | Dec.            | +1.85             | +0.98               | +2.71            | +2.69       | -0.07        | +5.39     | +2.71 |
| 2010          | Jan.            | +0.31             | +0.51               | +0.87            | +1.84       | -0.99        | +1.00     | +0.87 |
|               | Feb.            | +1.06             | -4.34               | +1.41            | +1.24       | -1.18        | -1.81     | +1.41 |
|               | Mar.            | +1.96             | +0.46               | +0.94            | +3.36       | +2.57        | +2.47     | +0.94 |
|               | Apr.            | +0.90             | +1.21               | +0.47            | +2.14       | -1.45        | +2.70     | +0.47 |
|               | May             | +0.99             | -2.08               | +2.50            | -7.58       | -3.59        | -3.20     | +2.50 |
|               | Jun.            | -0.77             | +2.73               | -0.31            | +1.66       | +5.96        | -0.75     | -0.31 |
|               | Jul.            | -2.84             | +0.96               | -2.61            | -0.71       | +1.31        | +1.97     | -2.61 |
|               | Aug.            | +0.67             | -0.47               | +0.64            | +0.48       | +2.43        | -0.44     | +0.64 |
|               | Sep.            | -3.77             | +0.17               | -3.04            | +0.96       | +1.77        | +1.96     | -3.04 |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Australian Dollar | Brazilian Real | Canadian Dollar | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Hong Kong Dollar | Indian Rupee | Indonesi Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen |        |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| 2005          | +4.92             | -12.86         | -4.40           | -3.64        | +14.10   | +0.86            | +2.20        | +4.18           | ...          | +12.34       |        |
| 2006          | +1.77             | -7.20          | -9.89           | -4.31        | -5.79    | -1.26            | +4.90        | -5.16           | ...          | +3.13        |        |
| 2007          | -10.59            | -17.47         | -15.53          | -6.92        | -10.80   | -1.59            | -11.24       | +3.91           | +0.34        | -4.63        |        |
| 2008          | -1.62             | +2.51          | -4.18           | -27.58       | -18.29   | -22.55           | -4.95        | -10.02          | -18.17       | -38.09       |        |
| 2009          | -27.49            | -30.41         | -19.42          | -6.22        | -9.32    | -6.10            | -9.56        | -19.42          | -4.61        | -5.58        |        |
| 2008          | I                 | -6.36          | -6.11           | +1.43        | -6.20    | -9.30            | -1.79        | -1.11           | -4.48        | -5.59        | -14.29 |
|               | II                | -12.40         | -13.42          | -8.98        | -10.24   | -7.87            | -8.21        | -1.30           | -8.07        | -6.51        | -2.37  |
|               | III               | +5.34          | +6.46           | -8.95        | -12.26   | -3.56            | -12.75       | -4.43           | -10.27       | -7.19        | -14.23 |
|               | IV                | +13.87         | +18.47          | +13.99       | -1.96    | +1.39            | -1.53        | +1.89           | +14.20       | -0.10        | -13.74 |
| 2009          | I                 | -0.88          | -6.28           | +1.19        | -1.65    | +2.83            | -1.67        | +3.40           | +3.94        | -0.68        | 5.78   |
|               | II                | -16.28         | -13.96          | -8.83        | -1.22    | -6.94            | -1.16        | -7.14           | -12.69       | -1.12        | -3.33  |
|               | III               | -9.79          | -9.98           | -9.75        | -2.19    | -5.55            | -2.15        | -2.22           | -7.35        | -2.44        | -8.45  |
|               | IV                | -3.14          | -4.13           | -3.46        | -1.30    | +0.33            | -1.25        | -3.67           | -4.15        | -0.44        | +0.86  |
| 2010          | I                 | -1.98          | +3.21           | -3.06        | +0.07    | +6.98            | +0.25        | -3.20           | -2.94        | +0.38        | +1.76  |
|               | II                | +5.85          | -0.82           | +2.86        | -2.01    | +8.19            | -1.22        | +1.68           | -1.85        | +3.13        | -6.41  |
|               | III               | -12.67         | -6.56           | -3.83        | -2.26    | -10.95           | -1.29        | -4.76           | -2.69        | -3.65        | -6.77  |
| 2009          | Aug.              | -1.17          | -0.21           | +1.81        | +0.15    | -0.77            | +0.18        | +1.67           | +1.58        | -0.07        | -2.60  |
|               | Sep.              | -4.72          | -4.42           | -2.32        | -0.12    | -2.62            | -0.09        | -2.23           | -3.85        | -0.35        | -3.25  |
|               | Oct.              | -4.48          | -4.75           | -0.09        | -0.58    | -1.62            | -0.57        | -2.38           | -1.96        | -0.24        | +1.22  |
|               | Nov.              | -0.08          | +1.67           | -1.75        | +0.10    | -1.38            | +0.10        | -0.91           | -0.57        | -0.07        | -4.96  |
|               | Dec.              | +1.48          | -1.01           | -1.65        | -0.82    | +3.41            | -0.79        | -0.41           | -1.67        | -0.13        | +4.85  |
| 2010          | Jan.              | 0.11           | +6.00           | +0.99        | -0.57    | +2.58            | -0.39        | -1.22           | -0.93        | -0.16        | -2.59  |
|               | Feb.              | -0.24          | -1.40           | -1.51        | -0.35    | +2.56            | -0.40        | -0.65           | -0.67        | -0.41        | -1.01  |
|               | Mar.              | -1.86          | -1.26           | -2.54        | +1.00    | +1.69            | +1.05        | -1.37           | -1.37        | +0.96        | +5.54  |
|               | Apr.              | -1.31          | -3.40           | -0.19        | +0.21    | +1.44            | +0.20        | -1.35           | -0.93        | +0.84        | +1.08  |
|               | May               | +7.74          | +4.59           | +2.49        | -1.22    | +6.18            | -0.94        | +3.42           | +2.12        | +1.78        | -4.14  |
|               | Jun.              | -0.45          | -1.84           | +0.55        | -1.01    | +0.45            | -0.49        | -0.34           | -2.99        | +0.49        | -3.41  |
|               | Jul.              | -5.37          | -2.62           | -3.21        | -0.47    | -6.03            | -0.49        | -0.53           | -1.67        | -0.96        | -2.60  |
|               | Aug.              | +0.79          | -0.26           | +3.42        | +0.56    | +2.78            | +0.19        | +1.37           | +1.03        | +0.59        | -2.57  |
|               | Sep.              | -8.44          | -3.79           | -3.93        | -2.35    | -7.79            | -0.99        | -5.54           | -2.04        | -3.28        | -1.75  |

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Korean Won | Malaysian Ringgit | Saudi Arabian Riyal | Singaporean Dollar | Swedish Krona | Swiss Franc | Taiwani Dollar | Thai Baht | UK Pound Sterling | U.S Dollar | UAE Dirham |        |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------|--------|
| 2005          | -2.64      | -1.70             | -1.18               | +0.66              | +18.93        | +14.77      | +2.69          | +4.24     | +10.84            | -1.18      | -0.80      |        |
| 2006          | -7.15      | -4.21             | -0.95               | -6.47              | -8.08         | -4.96       | +1.08          | -7.73     | -3.16             | -0.95      | -0.95      |        |
| 2007          | +0.54      | -6.62             | -0.38               | -6.38              | -6.36         | -7.95       | -1.45          | -7.79     | -2.39             | -0.38      | 0.00       |        |
| 2008          | +3.62      | -19.01            | -22.69              | -22.80             | -6.12         | -27.07      | -21.25         | -19.30    | +6.25             | -22.69     | -22.69     |        |
| 2009          | -12.84     | -7.20             | -6.13               | -8.46              | -13.70        | -9.06       | -8.40          | -11.11    | -15.50            | -6.13      | -6.13      |        |
| 2008          | I          | +3.06             | -6.00               | -2.50              | -6.64         | -10.20      | -14.06         | -7.82     | -9.09             | -1.76      | -2.50      | -2.39  |
|               | II         | -3.36             | -5.87               | -8.15              | -9.37         | -7.89       | -5.95          | -8.48     | -1.97             | -8.30      | -8.15      | -8.15  |
|               | III        | -0.40             | -7.38               | -12.50             | -8.01         | -0.57       | -5.28          | -7.07     | -11.29            | -3.17      | -12.50     | -12.50 |
|               | IV         | +4.46             | -1.16               | -1.34              | -0.81         | +14.15      | -4.75          | +0.45     | +2.08             | +21.80     | -1.34      | -1.34  |
| 2009          | I          | +7.68             | +3.52               | -1.67              | +3.81         | +3.85       | +5.24          | +1.71     | -0.88             | -0.04      | -1.67      | -1.67  |
|               | II         | -7.80             | -4.54               | -1.17              | -5.69         | -8.29       | -6.21          | -4.41     | -5.18             | -14.41     | -1.17      | -1.17  |
|               | III        | -9.46             | -3.48               | -2.15              | -4.56         | -10.80      | -6.80          | -4.38     | -3.45             | +0.57      | -2.15      | -2.15  |
|               | IV         | -3.04             | -2.71               | -1.29              | -2.04         | +1.60       | -1.15          | -1.47     | -2.04             | -1.79      | -1.29      | -1.29  |
| 2010          | I          | -3.01             | -4.33               | +0.10              | +0.06         | +0.72       | +2.98          | -0.65     | -2.98             | +7.00      | +0.10      | +0.10  |
|               | II         | +5.38             | -1.97               | -1.50              | -1.61         | +5.49       | +0.45          | +1.14     | -1.26             | -0.68      | -1.50      | -1.50  |
|               | III        | -6.54             | -6.12               | -0.95              | -6.88         | -14.14      | -10.86         | -4.20     | -7.11             | -6.49      | -0.95      | -0.95  |
| 2009          | Aug.       | +0.71             | +0.20               | +0.17              | +0.24         | -3.03       | -1.82          | +0.54     | +0.06             | +1.51      | +0.17      | +0.17  |
|               | Sep.       | -4.77             | -1.41               | -0.09              | 2.01          | -1.87       | -3.24          | -2.76     | -1.27             | +1.37      | -0.09      | -0.09  |
|               | Oct.       | +0.43             | -2.49               | -0.57              | -1.78         | -0.46       | -1.16          | +1.24     | -0.97             | -3.02      | -0.57      | -0.57  |
|               | Nov.       | -2.66             | -0.48               | +0.11              | -0.89         | -0.64       | -1.88          | -1.18     | -0.58             | 0.40       | +0.11      | +0.11  |
|               | Dec.       | -0.82             | +0.25               | -0.83              | +0.64         | +2.73       | +1.93          | -1.52     | -0.51             | +0.87      | -0.83      | -0.83  |
| 2010          | Jan.       | -1.50             | -0.89               | -0.56              | -0.47         | +1.10       | +1.31          | -0.63     | -1.40             | -0.20      | -0.56      | -0.56  |
|               | Feb.       | -0.18             | -0.67               | -0.35              | -0.06         | -2.45       | +2.26          | +0.17     | -0.40             | +5.64      | -0.35      | -0.35  |
|               | Mar.       | -1.35             | -2.82               | +1.01              | +0.59         | +2.14       | -0.59          | -0.19     | -1.20             | +1.50      | +1.01      | +1.01  |
|               | Apr.       | -1.19             | -2.32               | +0.21              | -2.26         | -0.24       | +1.84          | -1.09     | +0.17             | -0.96      | +0.21      | +0.21  |
|               | May        | +9.26             | +2.47               | -1.25              | +1.48         | +7.26       | +5.33          | +0.78     | -0.76             | +3.82      | -1.25      | -1.25  |
|               | Jun.       | -2.39             | -2.06               | -0.47              | -0.80         | -1.42       | -6.36          | +0.45     | -0.67             | -3.41      | -0.47      | -0.47  |
|               | Jul.       | -2.14             | -2.38               | -0.23              | -3.01         | -7.16       | -4.09          | -1.15     | -0.71             | -3.76      | -0.23      | -0.23  |
|               | Aug.       | +0.19             | -1.52               | +0.03              | -0.45         | +2.80       | -1.72          | +0.20     | -2.95             | +1.15      | +0.03      | +0.03  |
|               | Sep.       | -4.68             | -2.35               | -0.75              | -3.55         | -10.03      | -5.44          | -3.28     | -3.60             | -3.93      | -0.75      | -0.75  |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

| I T E M S  | (Million US Dollars) |               |                 |                      |               |                 |
|--|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|  | 2008-09              |               |                 | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |               |                 |
|  | Credit               | Debit         | Net             | Credit               | Debit         | Net             |
| <b>I. Current Account</b>                                      | <b>35,357</b>        | <b>44,617</b> | <b>(9,261)</b>  | <b>38,326</b>        | <b>41,821</b> | <b>(3,495)</b>  |
| <b>A. Goods and services</b>                                   | <b>23,227</b>        | <b>39,234</b> | <b>(16,008)</b> | <b>24,780</b>        | <b>37,880</b> | <b>(13,100)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>  | <b>19,121</b>        | <b>31,747</b> | <b>(12,627)</b> | <b>19,632</b>        | <b>31,055</b> | <b>(11,423)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise   | 18,918               | 31,410        | (12,492)        | 19,406               | 30,807        | (11,401)        |
| 2. Goods for processing  | -                    | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 3. Repairs on goods  | 7                    | 82            | (75)            | 3                    | 71            | (68)            |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers                         | 196                  | 255           | (60)            | 223                  | 177           | 46              |
| 5. Non-monetary gold   | -                    | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| <b>b. Services</b>   | <b>4,106</b>         | <b>7,487</b>  | <b>(3,381)</b>  | <b>5,148</b>         | <b>6,825</b>  | <b>(1,677)</b>  |
| 1. Transportation  | 1,231                | 3,633         | (2,402)         | 1,149                | 3,467         | (2,318)         |
| 1.1 Passenger  | 653                  | 545           | 108             | 650                  | 426           | 224             |
| 1.2 Freight  | 126                  | 2,626         | (2,500)         | 108                  | 2,620         | (2,512)         |
| 1.3 Other  | 452                  | 462           | (10)            | 391                  | 421           | (30)            |
| 2. Travel  | 314                  | 1,002         | (688)           | 341                  | 879           | (538)           |
| 2.1 Business   | 14                   | 22            | (8)             | 4                    | 28            | (24)            |
| 2.2 Personal   | 300                  | 980           | (680)           | 337                  | 851           | (514)           |
| 3. Communications services                                     | 196                  | 144           | 52              | 246                  | 159           | 87              |
| 4. Construction services                                       | 31                   | 70            | (39)            | 16                   | 29            | (13)            |
| 5. Insurance services  | 59                   | 133           | (74)            | 42                   | 147           | (105)           |
| 6. Financial services  | 63                   | 166           | (103)           | 90                   | 95            | (5)             |
| 7. Computer and information services                           | 184                  | 122           | 62              | 188                  | 168           | 20              |
| 8. Royalties and license fees                                  | 11                   | 93            | (82)            | 6                    | 111           | (105)           |
| 9. Other business services                                     | 493                  | 1,648         | (1,155)         | 537                  | 1,082         | (545)           |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services              | 1                    | 3             | (2)             | 4                    | 19            | (15)            |
| 11. Government services, n.i.e.                                | 1,523                | 473           | 1,050           | 2,529                | 670           | 1,859           |
| <b>B. Income</b>   | <b>874</b>           | <b>5,281</b>  | <b>(4,407)</b>  | <b>562</b>           | <b>3,831</b>  | <b>(3,269)</b>  |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                   | 16                   | 2             | 14              | 17                   | 22            | (5)             |
| 2. Investment income   | 858                  | 5,279         | (4,421)         | 545                  | 3,809         | (3,264)         |
| 2.1 Direct investment  | 39                   | 3,192         | (3,153)         | 8                    | 2,163         | (2,155)         |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity   | 39                   | 3,192         | (3,153)         | 8                    | 2,163         | (2,155)         |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)                                | -                    | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                       | 597                  | 998           | (401)           | 442                  | 758           | (316)           |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)                             | 3                    | 174           | (171)           | -                    | 195           | (195)           |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)                                | 594                  | 824           | (230)           | 442                  | 563           | (121)           |
| 2.3 Other investment   | 222                  | 1,089         | (867)           | 95                   | 888           | (793)           |
| 2.3.1 Monetary Authority                                       | 88                   | 68            | 20              | 19                   | 121           | (102)           |
| 2.3.2 General Government                                       | 1                    | 715           | (714)           | 9                    | 622           | (613)           |
| 2.3.3 Banks  | 119                  | 124           | (5)             | 59                   | 60            | (1)             |
| 2.3.4 Other investment income                                  | 14                   | 182           | (168)           | 8                    | 85            | (77)            |
| <b>C. Current transfers</b>                                    | <b>11,256</b>        | <b>102</b>    | <b>11,154</b>   | <b>12,984</b>        | <b>110</b>    | <b>12,874</b>   |
| 1. General government  | 210                  | 47            | 163             | 591                  | 50            | 541             |
| 2. Other sectors   | 11,046               | 55            | 10,991          | 12,393               | 60            | 12,333          |
| <b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>                        | <b>14,522</b>        | <b>5,379</b>  | <b>9,143</b>    | <b>11,071</b>        | <b>7,775</b>  | <b>3,296</b>    |
| <b>A. Capital account</b>                                      | <b>460</b>           | <b>5</b>      | <b>455</b>      | <b>189</b>           | <b>5</b>      | <b>184</b>      |
| 1. Capital transfers   | 458                  | 5             | 453             | 189                  | 5             | 184             |
| 1.1 General government   | 427                  | -             | 427             | 182                  | 5             | 177             |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness   | -                    | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 1.1.2 Other  | 427                  | -             | 427             | 182                  | 5             | 177             |
| 1.2 Other sectors  | 31                   | 5             | 26              | 7                    | -             | 7               |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets | 2                    | -             | 2               | -                    | -             | -               |
| <b>B. Financial account</b>                                    | <b>14,062</b>        | <b>5,374</b>  | <b>8,688</b>    | <b>10,882</b>        | <b>7,770</b>  | <b>3,112</b>    |
| 1. Direct investment   | 3,720                | 25            | 3,695           | 2,209                | -             | 2,209           |
| 1.1 Abroad   | -                    | 25            | (25)            | 8                    | -             | 8               |
| 1.2 In reporting economy                                       | 3,720                | -             | 3,720           | 2,201                | -             | 2,201           |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S   | 2008-09    |          |            | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |            |              |
|---|------------|----------|------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|
|   | Credit     | Debit    | Net        | Credit               | Debit      | Net          |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                   | -          | 1,073    | (1,073)    | -                    | 64         | (64)         |
| 2.1 Assets  | -          | 41       | (41)       | -                    | -          | -            |
| 2.2 Liabilities   | -          | 1,032    | (1,032)    | -                    | 64         | (64)         |
| 3. Other investment                                       | 10,292     | 3,591    | 6,701      | 8,673                | 3,643      | 5,030        |
| 3.1 Assets  | 560        | -        | 560        | 429                  | 424        | 5            |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits                                       | 178        | -        | 178        | -                    | 420        | (420)        |
| 3.1.2 Loans   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.2.1. Long-term  | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.2.2. Short-term                                       | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits                               | 229        | -        | 229        | 429                  | 1          | 428          |
| 3.1.3.1. Monetary authority                               | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.3.2. General Govt.                                    | 8          | -        | 8          | -                    | 1          | (1)          |
| 3.1.3.3. Banks.   | 193        | -        | 193        | 383                  | -          | 383          |
| 3.1.3.4. Other sectors.                                   | 28         | -        | 28         | 46                   | -          | 46           |
| 3.1.4 Other assets  | 153        | -        | 153        | -                    | 3          | (3)          |
| 3.1.4.1. Monetary authority                               | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.4.2. General Govt.                                    | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.1.4.3. Banks.   | 153        | -        | 153        | -                    | 3          | (3)          |
| 3.1.4.4. Other sectors.                                   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2 Liabilities   | 9,732      | 3,591    | 6,141      | 8,244                | 3,219      | 5,025        |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits                                       | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.2 Loans   | 8,445      | 2,708    | 5,737      | 6,565                | 2,993      | 3,572        |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund        | 3,691      | -        | 3,691      | 2,174                | -          | 2,174        |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt.                                     | 3,690      | 2,246    | 1,444      | 3,921                | 2,557      | 1,364        |
| 3.2.2.2.1. Long-term                                      | 2,956      | 1,389    | 1,567      | 3,352                | 1,368      | 1,984        |
| 3.2.2.2.2. Short-term                                     | 734        | 857      | (123)      | 569                  | 1,189      | (620)        |
| 3.2.2.3. Banks.   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.2.3.1. Long-term                                      | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.2.3.2. Short-term                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.2.4. Other sectors                                    | 1,064      | 462      | 602        | 470                  | 436        | 34           |
| 3.2.2.4.1. Long-term                                      | 1,058      | 462      | 596        | 470                  | 436        | 34           |
| 3.2.2.4.2. Short-term                                     | 6          | -        | 6          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits                               | 723        | 424      | 299        | 230                  | -          | 230          |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities                              | -          | 1        | (1)        | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt.                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks   | 723        | -        | 723        | 43                   | -          | 43           |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector                                      | 0          | 423      | (423)      | 187                  | -          | 187          |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities                                   | 564        | 459      | 105        | 1,449                | 226        | 1,223        |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority                                | -          | -        | -          | 1,250                | -          | 1,250        |
| 3.2.4.1.1. Long-term                                      | -          | -        | -          | 1,250                | -          | 1,250        |
| 3.2.4.1.2. Short-term                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 3.2.4.2. General Govt.                                    | 504        | -        | 504        | 178                  | 101        | 77           |
| 3.2.4.2.1. Long-term                                      | 478        | -        | 478        | 178                  | -          | 178          |
| 3.2.4.2.2. Short-term                                     | 26         | -        | 26         | -                    | 101        | (101)        |
| 3.2.4.3. Banks  | 10         | 442      | (432)      | -                    | 60         | (60)         |
| 3.2.4.3.1. Long-term                                      | 10         | -        | 10         | -                    | 15         | (15)         |
| 3.2.4.3.2. Short-term                                     | -          | 442      | (442)      | -                    | 45         | (45)         |
| 3.2.4.4. Other sectors                                    | 50         | 17       | 33         | 21                   | 65         | (44)         |
| 3.2.4.4.1. Long-term                                      | 50         | -        | 50         | 21                   | -          | 21           |
| 3.2.4.4.2. Short-term                                     | -          | 17       | (17)       | -                    | 65         | (65)         |
| 4. Official reserve assets                                | 50         | 685      | (635)      | -                    | 4,063      | (4,063)      |
| 4.1 Monetary gold   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 4.2 SDRs  | 50         | -        | 50         | -                    | 1,181      | (1,181)      |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund                          | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -          | -            |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies) | -          | 685      | (685)      | -                    | 2,882      | (2,882)      |
| <b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>                            | <b>118</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>-</b>             | <b>424</b> | <b>(424)</b> |
| <b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>                           | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>   | <b>623</b>           | <b>-</b>   | <b>623</b>   |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

| I T E M S  | (Million US Dollars) |                |                |                |                      |               |                |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |                |                |                | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |               |                |
|  | July - Sep           | Oct - Dec      | Jan-Mar        | Apr - Jun      | Jul-Sep              |               |                |
|  | Net                  | Net            | Net            | Net            | Credit               | Debit         | Net            |
| <b>I. Current Account</b>                                      | <b>(587)</b>         | <b>(1,548)</b> | <b>(730)</b>   | <b>(630)</b>   | <b>10,156</b>        | <b>10,701</b> | <b>(545)</b>   |
| <b>A. Goods and services</b>                                   | <b>(3,527)</b>       | <b>(3,809)</b> | <b>(2,711)</b> | <b>(3,053)</b> | <b>6,209</b>         | <b>9,881</b>  | <b>(3,672)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>  | <b>(2,809)</b>       | <b>(2,978)</b> | <b>(2,342)</b> | <b>(3,294)</b> | <b>5,244</b>         | <b>8,210</b>  | <b>(2,966)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise   | (2,804)              | (2,971)        | (2,343)        | (3,283)        | 5,199                | 8,125         | (2,926)        |
| 2. Goods for processing  | -                    | -              | -              | -              | -                    | -             | -              |
| 3. Repairs on goods  | (15)                 | (21)           | (17)           | (15)           | -                    | 20            | (20)           |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers                         | 10                   | 14             | 18             | 4              | 45                   | 65            | (20)           |
| 5. Non-monetary gold   | -                    | -              | -              | -              | -                    | -             | -              |
| <b>b. Services</b>   | <b>(718)</b>         | <b>(831)</b>   | <b>(369)</b>   | <b>241</b>     | <b>965</b>           | <b>1,671</b>  | <b>(706)</b>   |
| 1. Transportation  | (563)                | (568)          | (530)          | (657)          | 314                  | 926           | (612)          |
| 1.1 Passenger  | 22                   | 64             | 93             | 45             | 146                  | 121           | 25             |
| 1.2 Freight  | (587)                | (629)          | (603)          | (693)          | 31                   | 711           | (680)          |
| 1.3 Other  | 2                    | (3)            | (20)           | (9)            | 137                  | 94            | 43             |
| 2. Travel  | (80)                 | (215)          | (96)           | (147)          | 75                   | 178           | (103)          |
| 2.1 Business   | (4)                  | (6)            | (8)            | (6)            | 1                    | 6             | (5)            |
| 2.2 Personal   | (76)                 | (209)          | (88)           | (141)          | 74                   | 172           | (98)           |
| 3. Communications services                                     | 37                   | 4              | 25             | 21             | 48                   | 40            | 8              |
| 4. Construction services                                       | (6)                  | (1)            | (6)            | -              | 6                    | 4             | 2              |
| 5. Insurance services  | (39)                 | (23)           | (21)           | (22)           | 6                    | 43            | (37)           |
| 6. Financial services  | 37                   | (14)           | (10)           | (18)           | 25                   | 26            | (1)            |
| 7. Computer and information services                           | 22                   | 8              | (11)           | 1              | 46                   | 32            | 14             |
| 8. Royalties and license fees                                  | (15)                 | (27)           | (30)           | (33)           | -                    | 23            | (23)           |
| 9. Other business services                                     | (146)                | (186)          | (79)           | (134)          | 153                  | 242           | (89)           |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services              | (5)                  | (8)            | (2)            | -              | -                    | 4             | (4)            |
| 11. Government services, n. s. e.                              | 39                   | 199            | 391            | 1,230          | 292                  | 153           | 139            |
| <b>B. Income</b>   | <b>(679)</b>         | <b>(893)</b>   | <b>(701)</b>   | <b>(996)</b>   | <b>184</b>           | <b>809</b>    | <b>(625)</b>   |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                   | 1                    | -              | (8)            | 2              | 6                    | 3             | 3              |
| 2. Investment income   | (680)                | (893)          | (693)          | (998)          | 178                  | 806           | (628)          |
| 2.1 Direct investment  | (493)                | (548)          | (473)          | (641)          | 17                   | 459           | (442)          |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity   | (493)                | (548)          | (473)          | (641)          | 17                   | 459           | (442)          |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)                                | -                    | -              | -              | -              | -                    | -             | -              |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                       | (37)                 | (51)           | (99)           | (129)          | 136                  | 144           | (8)            |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)                             | (21)                 | (38)           | (48)           | (88)           | -                    | 21            | (21)           |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)                                | (16)                 | (13)           | (51)           | (41)           | 136                  | 123           | 13             |
| 2.3 Other investment   | (150)                | (294)          | (121)          | (228)          | 25                   | 203           | (178)          |
| 2.3.1. Monetary Authority                                      | (22)                 | (32)           | (22)           | (26)           | 10                   | 43            | (33)           |
| 2.3.2. General Government                                      | (103)                | (231)          | (92)           | (187)          | -                    | 141           | (141)          |
| 2.3.3. Banks   | (12)                 | (7)            | 10             | 8              | 15                   | 3             | 12             |
| 2.3.4. Other investment income                                 | (13)                 | (24)           | (17)           | (23)           | -                    | 16            | (16)           |
| <b>C. Current transfers</b>                                    | <b>3,619</b>         | <b>3,154</b>   | <b>2,682</b>   | <b>3,419</b>   | <b>3,763</b>         | <b>11</b>     | <b>3,752</b>   |
| 1. General government  | (17)                 | 133            | 167            | 258            | 197                  | 1             | 196            |
| 2. Other sectors   | 3,636                | 3,021          | 2,515          | 3,161          | 3,566                | 10            | 3,556          |
| <b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>                        | <b>1,086</b>         | <b>1,176</b>   | <b>661</b>     | <b>796</b>     | <b>1,419</b>         | <b>856</b>    | <b>563</b>     |
| <b>A. Capital account</b>                                      | <b>38</b>            | <b>48</b>      | <b>76</b>      | <b>22</b>      | <b>6</b>             | <b>-</b>      | <b>6</b>       |
| 1. Capital transfers   | 38                   | 48             | 76             | 22             | 6                    | -             | 6              |
| 1.1 General government   | 35                   | 46             | 75             | 21             | 6                    | -             | 6              |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness   | -                    | -              | -              | -              | -                    | -             | -              |
| 1.1.2 Other  | 35                   | 46             | 75             | 21             | 6                    | -             | 6              |
| 1.2 Other sectors  | 3                    | 2              | 1              | 1              | -                    | -             | -              |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets | -                    | -              | -              | -              | -                    | -             | -              |
| <b>B. Financial account</b>                                    | <b>1,048</b>         | <b>1,128</b>   | <b>585</b>     | <b>774</b>     | <b>1,413</b>         | <b>856</b>    | <b>557</b>     |
| 1. Direct investment   | 513                  | 536            | 521            | 639            | 381                  | 1             | 380            |
| 1.1 Abroad   | 36                   | (5)            | (15)           | (8)            | -                    | 1             | (1)            |
| 1.2 In reporting economy                                       | 477                  | 541            | 536            | 647            | 381                  | -             | 381            |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

| I T E M S                                     | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |            |           |              | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |           |             |
|---|----------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|
|   | July - Sep           | Oct - Dec  | Jan - Mar | Apr - Jun    | Jul-Sep              |           |             |
|   | Net                  | Net        | Net       | Net          | Credit               | Debit     | Net         |
| 2. Portfolio investment                       | 202                  | 61         | (453)     | 126          | 66                   | -         | 66          |
| 2.1 Assets                                    | (6)                  | (3)        | 1         | 8            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 2.2 Liabilities                               | 208                  | 64         | (454)     | 118          | 66                   | -         | 66          |
| 3. Other investment                           | 2,557                | 894        | (136)     | 2,138        | 928                  | 782       | 146         |
| 3.1 Assets                                    | (106)                | (12)       | (110)     | 233          | 4                    | 211       | (207)       |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits                           | (187)                | (62)       | (147)     | (24)         | -                    | 45        | (45)        |
| 3.1.2 Loans                                   | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.2.1 Long-term                             | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.2.2 Short-term                            | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits                   | 40                   | 37         | 14        | 337          | 4                    | 121       | (117)       |
| 3.1.3.1 Monetary authority                    | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.3.2 General Govt.                         | 2                    | (1)        | -         | (2)          | 2                    | -         | 2           |
| 3.1.3.3 Banks                                 | 19                   | 81         | (22)      | 305          | -                    | 121       | (121)       |
| 3.1.3.4 Other sectors                         | 19                   | (43)       | 36        | 34           | 2                    | -         | 2           |
| 3.1.4 Other assets                            | 41                   | 13         | 23        | (80)         | -                    | 45        | (45)        |
| 3.1.4.1 Monetary authority                    | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.4.2 General Govt.                         | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.1.4.3 Banks                                 | 41                   | 13         | 23        | (80)         | -                    | 45        | (45)        |
| 3.1.4.4 Other sectors                         | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2 Liabilities                               | 2,663                | 906        | (26)      | 1,905        | 924                  | 571       | 353         |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits                           | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.2 Loans                                   | 1,400                | 767        | 2         | 1,826        | 686                  | 524       | 162         |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the | 428                  | 744        | (53)      | 1,055        | 400                  | -         | 400         |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt.                         | 954                  | 19         | 125       | 689          | 165                  | 438       | (273)       |
| 3.2.2.2.1 Long-term                           | 1,037                | 397        | (191)     | 741          | 165                  | 438       | (273)       |
| 3.2.2.2.2 Short-term                          | (83)                 | (378)      | 316       | (52)         | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.2.3 Banks                                 | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.2.3.1 Long-term                           | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.2.3.2 Short-term                          | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.2.4 Other sectors                         | 18                   | 4          | (70)      | 82           | 121                  | 86        | 35          |
| 3.2.2.4.1 Long-term                           | 18                   | 4          | (70)      | 82           | 121                  | 86        | 35          |
| 3.2.2.4.2 Short-term                          | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits                   | 4                    | 7          | 82        | 137          | 169                  | -         | 169         |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities                  | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt.                         | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks                                 | 61                   | 2          | (9)       | (11)         | 50                   | -         | 50          |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector                          | (57)                 | 5          | 91        | 148          | 119                  | -         | 119         |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities                       | 1,259                | 132        | (110)     | (58)         | 69                   | 47        | 22          |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority                    | 1,250                | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.4.1.1 Long-term                           | 1,250                | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.4.1.2 Short-term                          | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.4.2 General Govt.                         | (23)                 | 200        | -         | (100)        | -                    | 22        | (22)        |
| 3.2.4.2.1 Long-term                           | (22)                 | 200        | -         | -            | -                    | 22        | (22)        |
| 3.2.4.2.2 Short-term                          | (1)                  | -          | -         | (100)        | -                    | -         | -           |
| 3.2.4.3 Banks                                 | 35                   | (80)       | (92)      | 77           | -                    | 25        | (25)        |
| 3.2.4.3.1 Long-term                           | -                    | (10)       | (6)       | 1            | -                    | 7         | (7)         |
| 3.2.4.3.2 Short-term                          | 35                   | (70)       | (86)      | 76           | -                    | 18        | (18)        |
| 3.2.4.4 Other sectors                         | (3)                  | 12         | (18)      | (35)         | 69                   | -         | 69          |
| 3.2.4.4.1 Long-term                           | 4                    | 6          | 3         | 8            | 66                   | -         | 66          |
| 3.2.4.4.2 Short-term                          | (7)                  | 6          | (21)      | (43)         | 3                    | -         | 3           |
| 4. Official reserve assets                    | (2,224)              | (363)      | 653       | (2,129)      | 38                   | 73        | (35)        |
| 4.1 Monetary gold                             | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 4.2 SDRs                                      | (1,256)              | 35         | 23        | 17           | 38                   | -         | 38          |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund              | -                    | -          | -         | -            | -                    | -         | -           |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible | (968)                | (398)      | 630       | (2,146)      | -                    | 73        | (73)        |
| <b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>                | <b>(399)</b>         | <b>372</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>(466)</b> | <b>-</b>             | <b>18</b> | <b>(18)</b> |
| <b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>               | <b>(100)</b>         | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>  | <b>300</b>   | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>    |



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

| End Period         | Foreign exchange reserves with |       |                       |                     |               |                    |              |                                     |               |                              |                |       |                                | SBP and Scheduled Banks     |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                    | Gold*                          | SBP   |                       |                     |               | Scheduled Banks    |              |                                     |               |                              |                |       |                                |                             |                    |
|                    |                                | SBP   |                       |                     |               | Deposits           |              |                                     |               | Utilizations                 |                |       |                                | FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11) | Net Reserves (6-9) |
|                    |                                | SDRs  | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro <sup>1</sup> | Total (2+3+4) | FE-25 <sup>2</sup> | Trade Nostro | Placement Abroad (Other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placements in Pakistan | Others (Swaps) |       |                                |                             |                    |
| 1                  | 2                              | 3     | 4                     | 5                   | 6             | 7                  | 8            | 9                                   | 10            | 11                           | 12             | 13    | Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12) | Total Reserve (1+14)        |                    |
| FY 06              | 1,268                          | 216   | 80                    | 10,540              | 10,836        | 3,543              | 180          | -                                   | 1,186         | 30                           | 257            | 2,250 | 2,357                          | 13,086                      | 14,354             |
| FY 07              | 1,344                          | 212   | 58                    | 14,063              | 14,333        | 3,755              | 353          | 668                                 | 1,454         | 51                           | 58             | 3,213 | 2,301                          | 17,546                      | 18,890             |
| FY 08              | 1,926                          | 217   | 163                   | 8,365               | 8,745         | 4,168              | 105          | 303                                 | 1,346         | 28                           | 437            | 2,765 | 2,822                          | 11,510                      | 13,436             |
| FY 09              | 1,935                          | 152   | 417                   | 8,958               | 9,527         | 3,881              | (235)        | 54                                  | 574           | 49                           | 568            | 2,509 | 3,307                          | 12,036                      | 13,971             |
| FY 10 <sup>P</sup> | 2,575                          | 1,259 | 154                   | 11,699              | 13,112        | 4,509              | (206)        | 17                                  | 716           | 47                           | 1,323          | 2,234 | 3,793                          | 15,346                      | 17,921             |
| 2009 Sep.          | 2,061                          | 1,424 | 548                   | 9,789               | 11,761        | 4,087              | (337)        | 88                                  | 502           | 35                           | 761            | 2,540 | 3,585                          | 14,301                      | 16,362             |
| Oct.               | 2,153                          | 1,436 | 689                   | 9,198               | 11,323        | 4,084              | (237)        | 83                                  | 487           | 35                           | 789            | 2,619 | 3,597                          | 13,942                      | 16,095             |
| Nov.               | 2,434                          | 1,435 | 791                   | 8,698               | 10,924        | 4,115              | (166)        | 46                                  | 522           | 36                           | 816            | 2,621 | 3,593                          | 13,545                      | 15,979             |
| Dec.               | 2,286                          | 1,377 | 781                   | 9,897               | 12,055        | 4,258              | (430)        | 15                                  | 471           | 45                           | 839            | 2,488 | 3,787                          | 14,543                      | 16,829             |
| 2010 Jan.          | 2,233                          | 1,368 | 529                   | 9,354               | 11,251        | 4,300              | (268)        | 3                                   | 506           | 38                           | 923            | 2,568 | 3,794                          | 13,819                      | 16,052             |
| Feb.               | 2,294                          | 1,324 | 271                   | 9,630               | 11,225        | 4,346              | (437)        | 68                                  | 514           | 43                           | 970            | 2,450 | 3,832                          | 13,675                      | 15,969             |
| Mar.               | 2,309                          | 1,314 | 108                   | 9,766               | 11,188        | 4,415              | (240)        | 21                                  | 543           | 47                           | 1,058          | 2,548 | 3,872                          | 13,736                      | 16,045             |
| Apr.               | 2,441                          | 1,321 | 182                   | 9,861               | 11,364        | 4,460              | (348)        | 26                                  | 593           | 45                           | 1,091          | 2,409 | 3,867                          | 13,773                      | 16,214             |
| May                | 2,500                          | 1,259 | 124                   | 10,991              | 12,374        | 4,374              | (338)        | 6                                   | 680           | 43                           | 1,056          | 2,263 | 3,694                          | 14,637                      | 17,137             |
| Jun. <sup>P</sup>  | 2,575                          | 1,259 | 154                   | 11,699              | 13,112        | 4,509              | (206)        | 17                                  | 716           | 47                           | 1,323          | 2,234 | 3,793                          | 15,346                      | 17,921             |
| Jul. <sup>P</sup>  | 2,420                          | 1,298 | 176                   | 11,418              | 12,892        | 4,533              | (123)        | 18                                  | 763           | 46                           | 1,419          | 2,200 | 3,770                          | 15,092                      | 17,512             |
| Aug. <sup>P</sup>  | 2,579                          | 1,253 | 151                   | 10,987              | 12,391        | 4,537              | 59           | 44                                  | 810           | 41                           | 1,301          | 2,488 | 3,727                          | 14,879                      | 17,458             |
| Sep. <sup>P</sup>  | 2,706                          | 1,284 | 199                   | 11,903              | 13,386        | 4,628              | 30           | 40                                  | 831           | 45                           | 1,401          | 2,421 | 3,797                          | 15,807                      | 18,513             |

P : Provisional

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES   | 2006-07         | 2007-08         | 2008-09         | 2009-10         | Sep.           |                   | Jul-Sep         |                      |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 | 2009           | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2009-10         | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 | <b>I. Cash</b> | <b>5,490.97</b>   | <b>6,448.84</b> | <b>7,810.95</b>      |
| <b>1.USA</b>  | <b>1,459.64</b> | <b>1,762.03</b> | <b>1,735.87</b> | <b>1,771.19</b> | <b>181.82</b>  | <b>181.24</b>     | <b>498.76</b>   | <b>511.93</b>        |
| <b>2.UK</b>   | <b>430.04</b>   | <b>458.87</b>   | <b>605.59</b>   | <b>876.38</b>   | <b>86.59</b>   | <b>103.03</b>     | <b>235.08</b>   | <b>296.89</b>        |
| <b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>   | <b>1,023.56</b> | <b>1,251.32</b> | <b>1,559.56</b> | <b>1,917.66</b> | <b>134.31</b>  | <b>175.82</b>     | <b>430.75</b>   | <b>576.32</b>        |
| <b>4.UAE</b>  | <b>866.49</b>   | <b>1,090.30</b> | <b>1,688.59</b> | <b>2,038.57</b> | <b>179.84</b>  | <b>231.70</b>     | <b>504.01</b>   | <b>621.28</b>        |
| Dubai   | 635.60          | 761.24          | 970.42          | 851.59          | 74.94          | 99.40             | 225.39          | 263.75               |
| Abu Dhabi   | 200.40          | 298.80          | 669.42          | 1,130.32        | 98.67          | 127.18            | 262.36          | 341.66               |
| Sharjah   | 28.86           | 28.58           | 47.84           | 54.55           | 6.20           | 4.99              | 15.86           | 15.21                |
| Others  | 1.63            | 1.68            | 0.93            | 2.11            | 0.03           | 0.13              | 0.40            | 0.66                 |
| <b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>  | <b>757.33</b>   | <b>983.39</b>   | <b>1,202.65</b> | <b>1,237.87</b> | <b>112.39</b>  | <b>102.94</b>     | <b>323.87</b>   | <b>312.73</b>        |
| Bahrain   | 136.28          | 140.51          | 153.27          | 151.35          | 14.41          | 12.66             | 41.18           | 37.49                |
| Kuwait  | 288.71          | 384.58          | 432.05          | 445.09          | 39.30          | 39.64             | 111.38          | 117.85               |
| Qatar   | 170.65          | 233.36          | 339.51          | 354.15          | 33.96          | 23.55             | 100.19          | 79.18                |
| Oman  | 161.69          | 224.94          | 277.82          | 287.27          | 24.72          | 27.09             | 71.12           | 78.21                |
| <b>6.EU Countries</b>   | <b>149.00</b>   | <b>176.64</b>   | <b>247.66</b>   | <b>252.22</b>   | <b>26.15</b>   | <b>31.66</b>      | <b>78.27</b>    | <b>84.64</b>         |
| Germany   | 76.87           | 73.33           | 100.71          | 81.21           | 8.79           | 9.61              | 26.99           | 25.40                |
| France  | 8.94            | 9.87            | 19.25           | 28.07           | 2.65           | 3.34              | 7.69            | 9.27                 |
| Netherlands   | 7.17            | 9.07            | 10.77           | 9.41            | 0.75           | 1.69              | 2.08            | 3.54                 |
| Spain   | 7.58            | 17.84           | 29.68           | 39.29           | 3.86           | 4.52              | 11.66           | 12.51                |
| Italy   | 12.10           | 14.03           | 31.17           | 39.32           | 4.07           | 4.19              | 12.06           | 12.45                |
| Greece  | 2.83            | 5.39            | 9.63            | 12.26           | 1.26           | 0.94              | 3.93            | 2.67                 |
| Sweden  | 3.69            | 5.36            | 4.93            | 6.49            | 0.62           | 0.94              | 1.68            | 2.63                 |
| Denmark   | 16.24           | 19.46           | 11.74           | 12.84           | 1.30           | 2.32              | 3.20            | 6.21                 |
| Ireland   | 5.59            | 15.72           | 24.37           | 18.84           | 2.17           | 3.90              | 7.18            | 9.29                 |
| Belgium   | 7.99            | 6.57            | 5.41            | 4.50            | 0.68           | 0.21              | 1.80            | 0.66                 |
| <b>7.Norway</b>   | <b>22.04</b>    | <b>28.78</b>    | <b>24.94</b>    | <b>34.68</b>    | <b>3.61</b>    | <b>3.04</b>       | <b>11.57</b>    | <b>9.12</b>          |
| <b>8.Switzerland</b>  | <b>18.06</b>    | <b>22.72</b>    | <b>18.61</b>    | <b>21.94</b>    | <b>1.77</b>    | <b>2.69</b>       | <b>5.49</b>     | <b>8.36</b>          |
| <b>9.Australia</b>  | <b>31.24</b>    | <b>39.03</b>    | <b>34.31</b>    | <b>56.27</b>    | <b>5.36</b>    | <b>10.14</b>      | <b>14.13</b>    | <b>24.14</b>         |
| <b>10.Canada</b>  | <b>87.20</b>    | <b>100.62</b>   | <b>79.07</b>    | <b>115.12</b>   | <b>9.65</b>    | <b>15.96</b>      | <b>26.88</b>    | <b>41.77</b>         |
| <b>11.Japan</b>   | <b>4.26</b>     | <b>4.75</b>     | <b>5.10</b>     | <b>5.68</b>     | <b>0.28</b>    | <b>0.34</b>       | <b>1.42</b>     | <b>1.52</b>          |
| <b>12.Other Countries</b>   | <b>642.11</b>   | <b>530.39</b>   | <b>609.00</b>   | <b>577.35</b>   | <b>64.27</b>   | <b>63.49</b>      | <b>200.53</b>   | <b>157.61</b>        |
| <b>II. Encashment and Profit<br/>in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp;<br/>FCBCs</b> | <b>2.68</b>     | <b>2.40</b>     | <b>0.48</b>     | <b>1.02</b>     | <b>0.08</b>    | <b>-</b>          | <b>0.74</b>     | <b>-</b>             |
| <b>Total (I+II)</b>   | <b>5,493.65</b> | <b>6,451.24</b> | <b>7,811.43</b> | <b>8,905.95</b> | <b>806.12</b>  | <b>922.06</b>     | <b>2,331.50</b> | <b>2,646.30</b>      |

FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

| END PERIOD | Old FCA       |           |       | New FCA | TOTAL   |                |
|------------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|----------------|
|            | Non-Residents | Residents | Total | (FE-25) |         |                |
| 2006       | Jun.          | 28.0      | 74.9  | 102.9   | 3,543.1 | <b>3,646.1</b> |
|            | Dec.          | 23.4      | 66.2  | 89.5    | 3,606.0 | <b>3,695.5</b> |
| 2007       | Jun.          | 22.2      | 60.3  | 82.4    | 3,755.3 | <b>3,837.8</b> |
|            | Dec.          | 20.4      | 54.0  | 74.4    | 3,998.4 | <b>4,072.7</b> |
| 2008       | Jun.          | 19.3      | 51.2  | 70.4    | 4,167.8 | <b>4,238.2</b> |
|            | Dec.          | 15.8      | 47.2  | 63.0    | 3,929.9 | <b>3,992.9</b> |
| 2009       | Jun.          | 15.7      | 42.8  | 58.5    | 3,881.2 | <b>3,939.7</b> |
|            | Dec.          | 15.3      | 40.5  | 55.8    | 4,258.4 | <b>4,314.2</b> |
| 2010       | Jun.          | 14.4      | 36.3  | 50.7    | 4,508.7 | <b>4,559.5</b> |
| 2009       | Sep.          | 15.4      | 41.9  | 57.3    | 4,087.3 | <b>4,144.6</b> |
|            | Oct.          | 15.5      | 41.2  | 56.8    | 4,084.1 | <b>4,140.8</b> |
|            | Nov.          | 15.6      | 41.5  | 57.1    | 4,115.5 | <b>4,172.6</b> |
|            | Dec.          | 15.3      | 40.5  | 55.8    | 4,258.4 | <b>4,314.2</b> |
| 2010       | Jan.          | 15.2      | 40.0  | 55.3    | 4,300.4 | <b>4,355.7</b> |
|            | Feb.          | 14.9      | 39.3  | 54.2    | 4,346.1 | <b>4,400.3</b> |
|            | Mar.          | 14.7      | 38.4  | 53.1    | 4,414.6 | <b>4,467.7</b> |
|            | Apr.          | 14.6      | 36.9  | 51.4    | 4,460.1 | <b>4,511.5</b> |
|            | May           | 14.4      | 36.5  | 50.9    | 4,373.6 | <b>4,424.6</b> |
|            | Jun.          | 14.4      | 36.3  | 50.7    | 4,508.7 | <b>4,559.5</b> |
|            | Jul.          | 14.4      | 36.2  | 50.6    | 4,533.2 | <b>4,583.8</b> |
|            | Aug.          | 19.6      | 30.6  | 50.2    | 4,536.8 | <b>4,587.0</b> |
|            | Sep.          | 19.7      | 30.7  | 50.3    | 4,627.8 | <b>4,678.2</b> |

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

| DESCRIPTION            | 2009           |                |                |                | 2010           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                        | Sep.           | Oct.           | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            | Jun.           | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           |
| <b>A. Deposits</b>     | <b>4,087.3</b> | <b>4,084.1</b> | <b>4,115.5</b> | <b>4,258.4</b> | <b>4,300.4</b> | <b>4,346.1</b> | <b>4,414.6</b> | <b>4,460.1</b> | <b>4,373.6</b> | <b>4,508.7</b> | <b>4,533.2</b> | <b>4,536.8</b> | <b>4,627.8</b> |
| 1. Resident            | 3,742.3        | 3,741.7        | 3,773.9        | 3,919.2        | 3,955.4        | 4,008.9        | 4,069.5        | 4,117.7        | 4,041.4        | 4,172.2        | 4,196.2        | 4,204.5        | 4,282.9        |
| i) Demand Deposits     | 763.4          | 800.1          | 822.8          | 874.3          | 912.1          | 935.0          | 957.5          | 969.1          | 933.0          | 994.7          | 1,005.9        | 1,021.4        | 1,063.5        |
| ii) Savings Deposits   | 2,127.5        | 2,087.4        | 2,083.9        | 2,168.8        | 2,137.7        | 2,157.3        | 2,172.2        | 2,194.4        | 2,167.2        | 2,163.7        | 2,191.8        | 2,188.0        | 2,190.0        |
| iii) Time Deposits     | 851.3          | 854.2          | 867.2          | 876.1          | 905.6          | 916.7          | 939.8          | 954.3          | 941.3          | 1,013.8        | 998.3          | 995.1          | 1,029.3        |
| 2. Non- resident       | 345.0          | 342.4          | 341.6          | 339.2          | 345.0          | 337.1          | 345.0          | 342.4          | 332.2          | 336.5          | 336.9          | 332.3          | 344.9          |
| i) Demand Deposits     | 47.4           | 48.0           | 45.9           | 47.2           | 45.5           | 44.0           | 48.9           | 48.3           | 46.0           | 58.1           | 49.7           | 54.1           | 58.0           |
| ii) Savings Deposits   | 222.4          | 219.8          | 221.3          | 222.0          | 228.0          | 216.7          | 220.3          | 218.6          | 212.8          | 208.3          | 217.9          | 215.6          | 223.7          |
| iii) Time Deposits     | 75.2           | 74.5           | 74.4           | 70.0           | 71.5           | 76.5           | 75.8           | 75.4           | 73.4           | 70.1           | 69.2           | 62.5           | 63.2           |
| <b>B. Utilization</b>  | <b>4,087.3</b> | <b>4,084.1</b> | <b>4,115.5</b> | <b>4,258.4</b> | <b>4,300.4</b> | <b>4,346.1</b> | <b>4,414.6</b> | <b>4,460.1</b> | <b>4,373.6</b> | <b>4,508.7</b> | <b>4,533.2</b> | <b>4,536.8</b> | <b>4,627.8</b> |
| 1. Financing           | 502.4          | 487.5          | 522.4          | 471.5          | 505.8          | 514.0          | 543.2          | 593.4          | 680.3          | 716.5          | 763.4          | 810.2          | 831.0          |
| i) Exports Financing   | 318.6          | 318.8          | 325.1          | 302.8          | 315.9          | 314.4          | 365.5          | 383.1          | 413.2          | 415.6          | 423.5          | 436.5          | 436.2          |
| a) Pre-Shipment        | 215.9          | 210.4          | 230.7          | 206.7          | 213.4          | 199.1          | 188.6          | 193.1          | 216.5          | 215.0          | 222.4          | 213.4          | 211.5          |
| b) Post-Shipment       | 102.7          | 108.4          | 94.5           | 96.1           | 102.5          | 115.3          | 176.9          | 190.0          | 196.7          | 200.6          | 201.1          | 223.1          | 224.7          |
| ii) Import Financing   | 183.8          | 168.6          | 197.1          | 168.7          | 189.9          | 199.6          | 177.7          | 210.3          | 267.1          | 300.8          | 339.9          | 373.7          | 394.8          |
| 2. Placements          | 1,791.0        | 1,798.7        | 1,740.4        | 1,698.4        | 1,763.7        | 1,662.0        | 1,646.6        | 1,574.0        | 1,683.7        | 1,633.6        | 1,658.9        | 1,748.0        | 1,660.6        |
| i) With State Bank     | 817.5          | 819.1          | 837.0          | 848.6          | 864.4          | 875.4          | 886.4          | 895.4          | 878.4          | 890.3          | 903.6          | 906.8          | 922.3          |
| a) CRR <sup>1</sup>    | 208.7          | 208.9          | 214.1          | 217.1          | 220.8          | 223.7          | 226.4          | 228.8          | 224.9          | 227.9          | 231.4          | 232.0          | 236.2          |
| b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>   | 608.8          | 610.2          | 622.9          | 631.5          | 643.6          | 651.7          | 660.0          | 666.6          | 653.5          | 662.5          | 672.2          | 674.8          | 686.1          |
| ii) With Banks         | 973.5          | 979.6          | 903.4          | 849.9          | 899.4          | 786.7          | 760.2          | 678.6          | 805.3          | 743.3          | 755.3          | 841.0          | 738.3          |
| a) Within Pakistan     | 34.8           | 35.3           | 36.5           | 45.3           | 38.5           | 42.6           | 46.9           | 45.0           | 43.3           | 42.4           | 46.0           | 41.0           | 45.5           |
| b) Outside Pakistan    | 938.7          | 944.3          | 866.9          | 804.6          | 860.9          | 744.1          | 713.3          | 633.6          | 762.0          | 700.9          | 709.3          | 800.0          | 692.8          |
| 3. Balances            | 1,032.7        | 1,009.4        | 1,036.5        | 1,249.3        | 1,107.7        | 1,200.5        | 1,166.4        | 1,201.5        | 953.3          | 835.5          | 691.9          | 677.4          | 735.0          |
| i) Balance held abroad | 871.9          | 878.2          | 892.2          | 1,098.6        | 986.8          | 1,064.3        | 1,027.1        | 1,065.1        | 823.3          | 689.2          | 554.0          | 511.2          | 559.3          |
| ii) Cash in hand       | 160.8          | 131.2          | 144.3          | 150.7          | 120.9          | 136.2          | 139.3          | 136.4          | 130.0          | 146.3          | 137.9          | 166.2          | 175.7          |
| 4. Others              | 761.1          | 788.5          | 816.2          | 839.2          | 923.2          | 969.5          | 1,058.5        | 1,091.1        | 1,056.2        | 1,323.1        | 1,419.0        | 1,305.9        | 1,401.3        |

The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRY/ECONOMY                             | 2005-06        | 2006-07        | 2007-08        | 2008-09        | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | Sep.         |                   | July - Sep    |                      |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|
|   |                |                |                |                |                      | 2009         | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2009-10       | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>1) Developed Countries (a+b c+d)</b>     | <b>1,737.9</b> | <b>4,701.4</b> | <b>2,912.3</b> | <b>1,324.8</b> | <b>2,042.7</b>       | <b>159.6</b> | <b>103.8</b>      | <b>483.3</b>  | <b>243.8</b>         |
| <b>a. Western Europe</b>                    | <b>831.3</b>   | <b>2,779.1</b> | <b>964.0</b>   | <b>638.3</b>   | <b>887.9</b>         | <b>57.4</b>  | <b>37.3</b>       | <b>205.5</b>  | <b>73.1</b>          |
| 1. European Union                           | 396.5          | 2,706.4        | 617.6          | 334.7          | 700                  | 48.6         | 33.5              | 176.9         | 66.5                 |
| Luxembourg                                  | 22.5           | 12.6           | 38.9           | (4.4)          | 43.7                 | 2.5          | 0.4               | 8.5           | 11.9                 |
| Denmark                                     | ( 5.2)         | (3.0)          | 17.8           | 0.2            | 19.7                 | 0.2          | 1.9               | 6.9           | (3.7)                |
| France                                      | 3.2            | 1.5            | 7.6            | 6.5            | 7.2                  | 0.8          | 1.8               | 0.8           | 2.4                  |
| Germany                                     | 25.1           | 85.9           | 69.1           | 77.0           | 53.7                 | 2.2          | 2.2               | 6.0           | (0.5)                |
| Netherlands                                 | 120.4          | 778.0          | 146.1          | 47.7           | 279.1                | 11.9         | 3.6               | 46.1          | (1.4)                |
| Sweden                                      | 6.1            | 11.4           | 2.9            | 22.0           | (1.6)                | 0.2          | (0.1)             | 1.0           | 0.1                  |
| U.K   | 224.5          | 1,820.1        | 335.2          | 185.7          | 298.3                | 30.9         | 23.7              | 107.6         | 57.9                 |
| 2. Other Western Europe                     | 434.8          | 72.7           | 346.5          | 303.6          | 187.8                | 8.8          | 3.8               | 28.7          | 6.5                  |
| Norway                                      | 252.6          | 25.1           | 274.9          | 101.1          | 0.4                  | ...          | 0.4               | 0.6           | 0.4                  |
| Switzerland                                 | 182.2          | 47.6           | 71.5           | 202.6          | 187.4                | 8.8          | 3.4               | 28.1          | 6.1                  |
| <b>b. North America</b>                     | <b>825.5</b>   | <b>1,777.6</b> | <b>1,762.0</b> | <b>430.1</b>   | <b>962.3</b>         | <b>89.9</b>  | <b>62.4</b>       | <b>236.4</b>  | <b>158.8</b>         |
| Canada                                      | 5.0            | 10.9           | 13.7           | 2.6            | 1.2                  | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.3           | 0.4                  |
| U.S.A                                       | 820.5          | 1,766.8        | 1,748.3        | 427.4          | 961.1                | 89.8         | 62.4              | 236.1         | 158.4                |
| <b>c. Other developed countries</b>         | <b>79.5</b>    | <b>134.0</b>   | <b>137.4</b>   | <b>156.0</b>   | <b>100.5</b>         | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>(0.7)</b>      | <b>15.8</b>   | <b>(0.6)</b>         |
| Australia                                   | 31.3           | 65.6           | (3.7)          | 87.8           | 62.3                 | 4.8          | (0.5)             | 11.5          | (0.4)                |
| Japan                                       | 48.2           | 68.4           | 141.1          | 68.2           | 38.2                 | 1.7          | (0.2)             | 4.2           | (0.2)                |
| <b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>  | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>10.7</b>    | <b>48.8</b>    | <b>100.4</b>   | <b>92</b>            | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>4.8</b>        | <b>25.6</b>   | <b>12.5</b>          |
| <b>2) Developing economies (a+b c+d)</b>    | <b>1,996.6</b> | <b>1,831.0</b> | <b>2,155.2</b> | <b>1,360.1</b> | <b>252.2</b>         | <b>8.5</b>   | <b>105.1</b>      | <b>68.1</b>   | <b>194.3</b>         |
| <b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>                 | <b>2.0</b>     | <b>43.5</b>    | <b>(1.6)</b>   | <b>61.0</b>    | <b>85.9</b>          | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>2.7</b>        | <b>45.3</b>   | <b>17.9</b>          |
| Cayman Island                               | 8.1            | 12.9           | (31.6)         | 37.2           | 73.9                 | (0.1)        | 2.1               | 45.2          | 14.2                 |
| Bahamas                                     | 3.1            | 1.3            | 6.1            | 2.3            | 15.9                 | 1.2          | 0.3               | 3.5           | 2.3                  |
| Other Caribbean Countries                   | ( 9.3)         | 29.2           | 23.9           | 21.5           | (3.9)                | (0.1)        | 0.2               | (3.4)         | 1.3                  |
| <b>b. Africa</b>                            | <b>88.2</b>    | <b>98.0</b>    | <b>416.8</b>   | <b>364.5</b>   | <b>(56.4)</b>        | <b>(6.4)</b> | <b>6.4</b>        | <b>(21.1)</b> | <b>10.7</b>          |
| Libya                                       | 2.4            | 9.6            | 22.6           | 4.1            | 1                    | 0.1          | (0.4)             | 0.2           | (1.1)                |
| Egypt                                       | 1.7            | -              | 14.2           | 14.8           | 0.2                  | ...          | ...               | ...           | 0.9                  |
| Mauritius                                   | 83.0           | 90.6           | 362.6          | 351.1          | (60.6)               | (6.8)        | 5.7               | (21.8)        | 9.0                  |
| South Africa                                | 0.4            | 0.1            | 5.2            | -              | 0.1                  | ...          | 0.3               | ...           | 0.8                  |
| Other African Countries                     | 0.7            | (2.3)          | 12.1           | (5.6)          | 2.9                  | 0.3          | 0.8               | 0.5           | 1.2                  |
| <b>c. Asia</b>                              | <b>1,900.6</b> | <b>1,686.6</b> | <b>1,722.4</b> | <b>730.4</b>   | <b>253.1</b>         | <b>16.3</b>  | <b>98.4</b>       | <b>55.1</b>   | <b>170.9</b>         |
| 1. West Asia                                | 1,803.4        | 856.6          | 885.9          | 218.2          | 83.5                 | 20.3         | 19.9              | 21.7          | 73.2                 |
| Oman  | 3.7            | 19.5           | 141.7          | 2.2            | (14)                 | (2.7)        | (1.4)             | (2.7)         | (4.1)                |
| Iran  | 0.5            | 34.0           | 1.1            | 1.4            | 8.5                  | 0.2          | 0.2               | 0.6           | 0.6                  |
| Kuwait                                      | 21.0           | 82.9           | 64.3           | 28.7           | 27.3                 | (3.2)        | 1.9               | (10.6)        | 5.5                  |
| Bahrain                                     | 1.7            | (62.3)         | 32.9           | 27.8           | (68.4)               | (0.2)        | (0.7)             | (0.1)         | (3.2)                |
| Qatar                                       | 8.8            | (0.4)          | 6.4            | 0.4            | 0.3                  | ...          | ...               | ...           | 0.4                  |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 278.5          | 105.0          | 44.7           | (89.9)         | (133.8)              | (0.5)        | (0.3)             | 1.7           | (0.4)                |
| Turkey                                      | 1.8            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 17.2           | 0.8                  | (...)        | ...               | (0.4)         | 1.4                  |
| U.A.E                                       | 1,487.8        | 677.0          | 593.4          | 228.0          | 248.6                | 25.6         | 18.7              | 29.5          | 68.6                 |
| Unspecified West Asia                       | ( 0.3)         | -              | 0.5            | 2.5            | 14.1                 | 1.1          | 1.5               | 3.7           | 4.4                  |
| 2. South, East and South-East Asia          | 97.2           | 829.9          | 836.5          | 512.1          | 169.6                | (4.0)        | 78.5              | 33.4          | 97.7                 |
| Bangladesh                                  | 3.4            | 9.3            | 0.2            | 0.3            | -                    | -            | ...               | -             | 0.6                  |
| China                                       | 1.7            | 712.1          | 13.7           | (101.4)        | (3.6)                | (1.2)        | 1.4               | (3.8)         | 3.4                  |
| Hong Kong                                   | 55.2           | (40.0)         | 94.3           | 158.7          | 29.1                 | (2.5)        | 59.2              | 12.9          | 61.5                 |
| Malaysia                                    | 3.6            | (5.6)          | 656.4          | 211.2          | 15.1                 | (11.7)       | 2.1               | (2.1)         | 6.0                  |
| Singapore                                   | 15.5           | 139.1          | 44.4           | 242.1          | 124.1                | 10.5         | 15.3              | 24.0          | 24.9                 |
| India                                       | 0.5            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.4            | 0.1                  | 0.1          | ...               | ...           | ...                  |
| Korea (South)                               | 1.6            | 1.5            | 2.9            | (0.9)          | 5.8                  | 0.1          | 0.2               | 1.9           | 0.5                  |
| Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia | 15.7           | 13.3           | 24.6           | 1.8            | (1.1)                | 0.8          | 0.2               | 0.5           | 0.7                  |
| <b>d. Unspecified Developing Countries</b>  | <b>5.9</b>     | <b>3.0</b>     | <b>17.7</b>    | <b>204.3</b>   | <b>(30.4)</b>        | <b>(2.5)</b> | <b>(2.3)</b>      | <b>(11.1)</b> | <b>(5.2)</b>         |
| <b>3) Unspecified</b>                       | <b>138.0</b>   | <b>427.6</b>   | <b>361.5</b>   | <b>524.7</b>   | <b>498.8</b>         | <b>50.3</b>  | <b>22.9</b>       | <b>125.1</b>  | <b>68.9</b>          |
| <b>Total (1+2+3)</b>                        | <b>3,872.5</b> | <b>6,959.9</b> | <b>5,429.1</b> | <b>3,209.5</b> | <b>2,793.70</b>      | <b>218.3</b> | <b>231.8</b>      | <b>676.5</b>  | <b>506.9</b>         |

1. Direct + Portfolio

### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

| ECONOMIC GROUPS                     | (Million US Dollars) |                |                |                      |              |                   |              |                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                                     | 2006-07              | 2007-08        | 2008-09        | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | Sep          |                   | Jul-Sep      |                      |
|                                     |                      |                |                |                      | 2009         | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2009-10      | 2010-11 <sup>P</sup> |
| Food and Food Packing               | 37.5                 | 49.6           | 152.1          | 87.5                 | 5.7          | 1.0               | 12.8         | 4.6                  |
| Beverages                           | 88.8                 | (1.7)          | 29.6           | 1.6                  | (0.1)        | 1.3               | (0.5)        | 3.9                  |
| Tobacco & Cigarettes                | 389.5                | 9.2            | 1.4            | 14.2                 | 1.1          | 0.9               | 3.2          | 2.8                  |
| Sugar                               | 16.2                 | 9.4            | 14.7           | 5                    | 2.6          | 1.4               | 3.7          | 3.8                  |
| Textiles                            | 58.9                 | 30.1           | 36.9           | 27.8                 | 2.2          | 2.8               | 4.6          | 6.6                  |
| Rubber & Rubber Products            | 1.2                  | 1.1            | -              | 1.9                  | 0.1          | 0.2               | 0.2          | 0.4                  |
| Paper & Pulp                        | 3.0                  | 1.8            | 4.0            | 80.7                 | -            | ...               | 50.0         | 0.1                  |
| Leather & Leather Products          | 4.3                  | 3.7            | 1.7            | 4.8                  | 0.4          | 0.1               | 1.3          | 0.2                  |
| Chemicals                           | 46.2                 | 79.3           | 74.3           | 112.1                | 4.9          | 22.6              | 45.4         | 23.5                 |
| Petro Chemicals                     | 6.3                  | 27.4           | 25.0           | 8.9                  | (0.3)        | 0.2               | (0.7)        | 0.9                  |
| Petroleum Refining                  | 155.2                | 74.5           | 132.1          | 104.5                | 4.9          | (2.8)             | 12.9         | (8.1)                |
| Mining & Quarrying                  | 23.7                 | 42.3           | 13.6           | 11.5                 | 2.0          | 2.4               | 4.1          | 4.6                  |
| Oil & Gas Explorations              | 547.1                | 635.0          | 775.0          | 750.6                | 28.5         | 48.2              | 103.0        | 112.7                |
| Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products      | 38.4                 | 46.2           | 30.4           | 5.4                  | 0.5          | ...               | 1.9          | 1.3                  |
| Cosmetics                           | 3.9                  | -              | 1.4            | 0.5                  | 0.2          | 0.1               | 0.2          | 0.4                  |
| Fertilizer                          | 0.5                  | 0.1            | -              | 6.8                  | -            | ...               | -            | 0.1                  |
| Cement                              | 33.7                 | 102.5          | 32.6           | (1.2)                | 0.8          | 6.0               | 2.4          | 7.5                  |
| Ceramics                            | 0.5                  | 1.2            | 1.3            | 2                    | ...          | ...               | (0.1)        | 0.4                  |
| Basic Metal                         | 5.3                  | 1.0            | 4.3            | 7.1                  | 1.4          | 1.4               | 1.6          | 7.3                  |
| Metal Products                      | 7.8                  | 15.4           | 9.3            | 12.3                 | 3.0          | ...               | 7.4          | 1.1                  |
| Machinery other than Electrical     | 4.0                  | 5.9            | 2.5            | 1.2                  | 0.1          | -                 | 0.2          | -                    |
| Electrical Machinery                | 3.4                  | 18.3           | 15.6           | 14.7                 | 1.3          | 0.2               | 4.5          | 2.3                  |
| Electronics                         | 18.6                 | 28.8           | 22.6           | 23.4                 | 1.1          | 1.0               | 2.2          | 1.0                  |
| i) Consumer / Household             | 12.8                 | 23.4           | (11.2)         | 10.5                 | ...          | 0.3               | (0.3)        | (1.0)                |
| ii) Industrial                      | 5.8                  | 5.5            | 33.8           | 13                   | 1.1          | 0.7               | 2.5          | 2.1                  |
| Transport Equipment(Automobiles)    | 50.4                 | 111.5          | 82.5           | 33.2                 | 1.1          | 0.7               | 3.8          | 2.3                  |
| i) Motorcycles                      | 1.4                  | (0.1)          | 0.2            | 0.3                  | -            | -                 | -            | -                    |
| ii) Cars                            | 41.4                 | 95.8           | 42.9           | 22.1                 | 0.6          | (0.1)             | 1.7          | (0.2)                |
| iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers | 7.7                  | 15.7           | 39.4           | 10.8                 | 0.5          | 0.8               | 2.1          | 2.5                  |
| Power                               | 184.9                | 62.1           | 122.4          | (111.7)              | 15.5         | 7.0               | 49.5         | 36.6                 |
| i) Thermal                          | 181.8                | 53.3           | 103.4          | (117.4)              | 15.1         | 7.0               | 48.8         | 35.4                 |
| ii) Hydel                           | 3.0                  | 8.8            | 18.9           | 5.6                  | 0.3          | ...               | 0.8          | 1.0                  |
| iii) Coal                           | -                    | -              | -              | 0.1                  | -            | -                 | ...          | 0.2                  |
| Construction                        | 157.2                | 89.0           | 93.4           | 101.6                | 4.3          | 2.3               | 14.0         | 15.4                 |
| Trade                               | 176.8                | 174.7          | 166.6          | 117.1                | 6.6          | 3.4               | 19.5         | 11.5                 |
| Tourism                             | 18.8                 | 6.6            | 101.4          | 132                  | -            | -                 | -            | -                    |
| Transport                           | 49.9                 | 82.4           | -              | -                    | 7.4          | 10.3              | 21.2         | 29.0                 |
| Storage Facilities                  | 18.3                 | 0.6            | 0.4            | -                    | ...          | -                 | ...          | -                    |
| Communications                      | 1,898.8              | 1,626.8        | 879.1          | 291                  | 21.0         | 61.7              | 32.4         | 46.0                 |
| 1) Telecommunications               | 1,824.3              | 1,440.1        | 814.9          | 373.7                | 18.7         | 59.6              | 39.0         | 60.7                 |
| 2) Information Technology           | 72.0                 | 180.7          | 62.7           | (79.1)               | 2.2          | 2.1               | (6.6)        | (14.7)               |
| i) Software Development             | 5.3                  | 13.7           | 19.1           | 9.2                  | 0.8          | 0.9               | 2.3          | 3.0                  |
| ii) Hardware Development            | 4.6                  | 6.6            | 1.5            | 2.6                  | 0.2          | 0.1               | 0.7          | 0.6                  |
| iii) I.T. Service                   | 62.2                 | 160.5          | 42.1           | (90.9)               | 1.2          | 1.1               | (9.6)        | (18.3)               |
| 3) Postal & Courier Services        | 2.6                  | 6.0            | 1.6            | (3.5)                | -            | -                 | -            | -                    |
| Financial Business                  | 930.8                | 1865.0         | 707.6          | 163                  | 4.2          | 5.6               | (7.4)        | 11.9                 |
| Social Services                     | 3.7                  | 14.3           | 1.5            | 1.9                  | (0.3)        | ...               | (0.8)        | ...                  |
| Personal Services                   | 85.6                 | 94.7           | 100.1          | 62.5                 | 4.8          | 3.5               | 14.5         | 8.0                  |
| Others                              | 70.1                 | 101.4          | 84.5           | 131.8                | 7.8          | 20.1              | 20.7         | 49.3                 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                        | <b>5,139.6</b>       | <b>5,410.2</b> | <b>3,719.9</b> | <b>2,205.7</b>       | <b>132.8</b> | <b>201.8</b>      | <b>427.9</b> | <b>387.4</b>         |

# GRAPH

## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD               | Exports (BOP) |            | Growth Rate<br>% | Imports (BOP) |            | Growth Rate<br>% | Balance of<br>Trade |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                      | Value         | Cumulative |                  | Value         | Cumulative |                  |                     |
| 2005-06              | 16,553        | --         | 14.3             | 24,994        | --         | 31.6             | (8,441)             |
| 2006-07              | 17,278        | --         | 4.4              | 26,989        | --         | 8.0              | (9,711)             |
| 2007-08              | 20,427        | --         | 18.2             | 35,397        | --         | 31.2             | (14,970)            |
| 2008-09              | 19,121        | --         | (6.4)            | 31,747        | --         | (10.3)           | (12,627)            |
| 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 19,632        | --         | 2.7              | 31,054        | --         | (2.2)            | (11,422)            |
| 2009 Sep.            | 1,599         | 4,620      | 9.0              | 2,447         | 7,429      | 12.7             | (848)               |
| Oct.                 | 1,627         | 6,247      | 1.7              | 2,748         | 10,177     | 12.3             | (1,121)             |
| Nov.                 | 1,431         | 7,678      | (12.0)           | 2,191         | 12,368     | (20.3)           | (760)               |
| Dec.                 | 1,620         | 9,298      | 13.2             | 2,717         | 15,085     | 24.0             | (1,097)             |
| 2010 Jan.            | 1,627         | 10,925     | 0.5              | 2,526         | 17,611     | (7.0)            | (899)               |
| Feb.                 | 1,544         | 12,469     | (5.1)            | 2,333         | 19,944     | (7.7)            | (789)               |
| Mar.                 | 1,854         | 14,323     | 20.1             | 2,508         | 22,452     | 7.5              | (654)               |
| Apr.                 | 1,815         | 16,138     | (2.1)            | 2,892         | 25,344     | 15.3             | (1,077)             |
| May <sup>P</sup>     | 1,716         | 17,854     | (5.4)            | 2,646         | 27,989     | (8.5)            | (930)               |
| Jun. <sup>P</sup>    | 1,778         | 19,632     | 3.6              | 3,065         | 31,054     | 15.8             | (1,287)             |
| Jul. <sup>P</sup>    | 1,660         | 1,660      | (6.6)            | 2,917         | 2,917      | (4.8)            | (1,256)             |
| Aug. <sup>P</sup>    | 1,810         | 3,470      | 9.0              | 2,921         | 5,838      | 0.2              | (1,111)             |
| Sep. <sup>P</sup>    | 1,774         | 5,244      | (2.0)            | 2,372         | 8,210      | (18.8)           | (598)               |

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# GRAPH

## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars )

| PERIOD                | Exports | Re-exports | Imports | Re-imports | Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup> |
|-----------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 2005- 06              | 16,451  | 129        | 28,581  | 10         | (12,011)                      |
| 2006- 07              | 16,976  | 162        | 30,540  | 4          | (13,406)                      |
| 2007- 08              | 19,052  | 727        | 39,966  | 11         | (20,197)                      |
| 2008- 09              | 17,688  | 263        | 34,822  | 20         | (16,891)                      |
| 2009- 10 <sup>P</sup> | 19,329  | 218        | 34,710  | -          | (12,947)                      |
| 2009 Sep.             | 1,508   | 13         | 2,419   | -          | (898)                         |
| Oct.                  | 1,577   | 19         | 2,972   | -          | (1,376)                       |
| Nov.                  | 1,518   | 24         | 2,528   | -          | (987)                         |
| Dec.                  | 1,566   | 15         | 2,908   | -          | (1,326)                       |
| 2010 Jan.             | 1,685   | 15         | 3,321   | -          | (1,621)                       |
| Feb.                  | 1,519   | 21         | 2,505   | -          | (965)                         |
| Mar.                  | 1,770   | 38         | 3,287   | -          | (1,480)                       |
| Apr.                  | 1,701   | 36         | 3,016   | -          | (1,279)                       |
| May                   | 1,736   | 17         | 3,363   | -          | (1,610)                       |
| Jun <sup>P</sup>      | 1,819   | -          | 3,224   | -          | (1,405)                       |
| Jul. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,788   | -          | 3,239   | -          | (1,451)                       |
| Aug. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,772   | -          | 3,010   | -          | (1,238)                       |
| Sep. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,620   | -          | 2,781   | -          | (1,161)                       |

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                              | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  |                   |                   |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                     | <b>2,587,775</b>  | <b>2,796,664</b>  | <b>3,289,383</b>     | <b>212,361</b>    | <b>234,610</b>    | <b>233,470</b>    | <b>320,333</b>    | <b>323,506</b>    |
| 01 Rice                                  | 1,585,344         | 1,765,680         | 2,134,963            | 119,654           | 141,192           | 147,002           | 201,648           | 224,831           |
| A) Basmati                               | 988,702           | 1,186,850         | 1,288,606            | 77,368            | 88,646            | 95,132            | 121,702           | 130,926           |
| B) Others                                | 596,642           | 578,830           | 846,357              | 42,286            | 52,546            | 51,871            | 79,946            | 93,904            |
| 02 Fish & Fish Preparations              | 202,123           | 238,443           | 220,284              | 12,928            | 19,724            | 17,476            | 22,213            | 17,561            |
| 03 Fruits                                | 172,200           | 162,361           | 230,463              | 16,973            | 13,828            | 13,522            | 22,294            | 26,987            |
| 04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable       | 87,009            | 69,637            | 117,863              | 7,426             | 6,627             | 8,206             | 15,015            | 12,354            |
| 05 Tobacco                               | 8,810             | 9,245             | 13,670               | 107               | 340               | 728               | 141               | 381               |
| 06 Wheat                                 | 1,030             | 6                 | 15                   | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 07 Spices                                | 15,518            | 18,690            | 26,947               | 1,745             | 2,176             | 2,310             | 3,328             | 2,010             |
| 08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernels           | 39,350            | 46,064            | 45,047               | 6,836             | 7,159             | 4,698             | 5,911             | 2,404             |
| 09 Sugar                                 | 64,119            | 6,381             | -                    | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations            | 64,345            | 85,356            | 118,822              | 8,791             | 9,408             | 8,075             | 12,001            | 9,263             |
| 11 All Other Food Items                  | 347,928           | 394,800           | 381,308              | 37,901            | 34,157            | 31,452            | 37,781            | 27,714            |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                  | <b>10,354,218</b> | <b>9,776,297</b>  | <b>10,177,265</b>    | <b>829,847</b>    | <b>892,439</b>    | <b>724,738</b>    | <b>952,998</b>    | <b>808,155</b>    |
| 12 Raw Cotton                            | 86,561            | 105,416           | 208,296              | 22,822            | 36,224            | 39,088            | 34,801            | 34,685            |
| 13 Cotton Yarn                           | 1,167,597         | 988,907           | 1,237,142            | 84,821            | 108,006           | 84,740            | 133,618           | 110,457           |
| 14 Cotton Cloth                          | 2,172,879         | 2,106,840         | 1,879,416            | 151,355           | 168,658           | 123,039           | 181,388           | 150,107           |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed               | 212,015           | 136,562           | 131,889              | 10,707            | 20,067            | 5,805             | 15,635            | 7,649             |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn           | 80,453            | 70,047            | 46,853               | 5,176             | 4,838             | 2,478             | 4,308             | 3,091             |
| 17 Knitwear                              | 2,134,729         | 2,054,853         | 2,060,870            | 176,862           | 181,230           | 136,078           | 166,565           | 150,311           |
| 18 Bed Wear                              | 1,456,417         | 1,526,642         | 1,640,869            | 136,181           | 136,557           | 123,294           | 156,495           | 127,153           |
| 19 Towels                                | 415,106           | 546,591           | 602,867              | 45,596            | 49,518            | 43,366            | 55,268            | 46,564            |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin             | 71,063            | 61,294            | 75,593               | 3,949             | 4,849             | 6,675             | 5,660             | 7,600             |
| 21 Readymade Garments                    | 1,204,125         | 983,443           | 962,514              | 88,796            | 75,791            | 67,030            | 83,027            | 72,895            |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile         | 399,233           | 387,410           | 409,123              | 30,907            | 32,718            | 27,681            | 36,416            | 29,225            |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)     | 365,718           | 330,484           | 327,482              | 21,407            | 26,160            | 25,029            | 25,983            | 26,947            |
| 24 Other Textile Materials               | 588,323           | 477,808           | 594,351              | 51,270            | 47,825            | 40,435            | 53,835            | 41,471            |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group</b>                | <b>1,330,786</b>  | <b>983,571</b>    | <b>1,183,078</b>     | <b>88,455</b>     | <b>98,814</b>     | <b>76,398</b>     | <b>126,226</b>    | <b>89,543</b>     |
| 25 Petroleum Crude                       | -                 | -                 | -                    | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 26 Petroleum Products                    | 723,689           | 628,404           | 1,008,350            | 71,077            | 72,442            | 71,888            | 95,228            | 72,745            |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha          | 607,097           | 355,168           | 174,728              | 17,377            | 26,373            | 4,510             | 30,997            | 16,798            |
| <b>D. Other Manufacture</b>              | <b>3,399,937</b>  | <b>3,510,875</b>  | <b>3,522,985</b>     | <b>293,275</b>    | <b>293,861</b>    | <b>235,744</b>    | <b>295,546</b>    | <b>278,560</b>    |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats                  | 239,698           | 169,432           | 155,248              | 14,269            | 14,002            | 13,563            | 12,586            | 11,833            |
| 29 Sports Goods                          | 415,363           | 384,823           | 389,838              | 30,248            | 30,547            | 26,794            | 35,117            | 26,229            |
| 30 Leather Tanned                        | 536,438           | 453,610           | 448,597              | 38,756            | 38,088            | 34,775            | 33,319            | 34,299            |
| 31. Leather Manufactures                 | 294,234           | 295,639           | 251,059              | 21,646            | 23,344            | 19,864            | 19,940            | 17,643            |
| 32. Footwear                             | 114,301           | 88,618            | 81,184               | 8,818             | 6,285             | 3,671             | 6,182             | 5,479             |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.       | 273,609           | 279,067           | 276,792              | 27,765            | 24,221            | 21,881            | 22,504            | 18,923            |
| 34 Cutlery                               | 36,028            | 30,426            | 38,271               | 4,078             | 3,013             | 2,300             | 2,925             | 2,914             |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured                     | 16,813            | 15,532            | 17,345               | 1,600             | 1,589             | 1,310             | 1,185             | 1,297             |
| 36. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 665,830           | 667,855           | 852,727              | 68,245            | 63,246            | 50,583            | 74,788            | 63,562            |
| 37. Engineering Goods                    | 325,241           | 347,498           | 300,776              | 21,074            | 24,525            | 18,513            | 21,770            | 23,991            |
| 38 Gems                                  | 4,896             | 4,409             | 2,835                | 155               | 179               | 149               | 135               | 884               |
| 39 Jewellery                             | 24,574            | 22,434            | 106,063              | 9,578             | 9,190             | 943               | 22,353            | 21,514            |
| 40 Furniture                             | 10,065            | 7,895             | 7,199                | 736               | 515               | 519               | 589               | 512               |
| 41 Molasses                              | 52,862            | 102,373           | 53,693               | 3,637             | 1,227             | 1,598             | 2,844             | 7,895             |
| 42 Handicrafts                           | 586               | 843               | 883                  | 449               | 12                | 29                | -                 | 124               |
| 43 Cement                                | 354,427           | 606,396           | 511,054              | 40,170            | 51,740            | 37,401            | 37,160            | 38,525            |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products                | 34,972            | 34,026            | 29,458               | 2,050             | 2,138             | 1,849             | 2,148             | 2,935             |
| <b>E. All Others</b>                     | <b>809,598</b>    | <b>819,076</b>    | <b>1,223,093</b>     | <b>99,177</b>     | <b>105,599</b>    | <b>89,135</b>     | <b>92,024</b>     | <b>108,019</b>    |
| <b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>           | <b>18,482,315</b> | <b>17,886,483</b> | <b>19,395,805</b>    | <b>1,523,116</b>  | <b>1,625,324</b>  | <b>1,359,485</b>  | <b>1,787,127</b>  | <b>1,607,782</b>  |
| Other Exports                            | 1,944,587         | 1,234,059         | 236,350              | 76,300            | 1,200             | 71,760            | (167,400)         | 19,300            |
| <b>Total Export BOP</b>                  | <b>20,426,902</b> | <b>19,120,542</b> | <b>19,632,155</b>    | <b>1,599,416</b>  | <b>1,626,524</b>  | <b>1,431,245</b>  | <b>1,619,727</b>  | <b>1,627,082</b>  |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                             | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                    | <b>276,298</b>    | <b>351,678</b>    | <b>315,710</b>    | <b>295,964</b>   | <b>299,625</b>    | <b>275,300</b>    | <b>271,981</b>    | <b>246,998</b>    |
| 01 Rice                                 | 186,335           | 246,747           | 217,077           | 197,677          | 199,733           | 184,842           | 175,644           | 157,298           |
| A) Basmati                              | 111,656           | 138,378           | 123,540           | 114,925          | 117,573           | 104,134           | 105,781           | 99,640            |
| B) Others                               | 74,678            | 108,369           | 93,537            | 82,752           | 82,160            | 80,708            | 69,863            | 57,658            |
| 02 Fish & Fish Preparations             | 14,521            | 21,955            | 26,282            | 24,504           | 22,543            | 16,404            | 9,814             | 20,714            |
| 03 Fruits                               | 25,487            | 27,086            | 19,162            | 11,840           | 17,290            | 15,862            | 16,972            | 16,781            |
| 04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable      | 12,862            | 11,222            | 10,131            | 10,167           | 9,382             | 7,653             | 10,535            | 6,964             |
| 05 Tobacco                              | 417               | 1,722             | 1,081             | 3,119            | 2,000             | 1,211             | 1,795             | 1,204             |
| 06 Wheat                                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                | 15                | -                 | -                 | ...               |
| 07 Spices                               | 2,396             | 2,304             | 2,846             | 2,026            | 1,839             | 2,234             | 2,379             | 3,031             |
| 08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals          | 1,262             | 1,331             | 1,664             | 2,360            | 1,420             | 446               | 643               | 1,195             |
| 09 Sugar                                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | 6                 | -                 | -                 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations           | 9,636             | 12,201            | 10,850            | 9,781            | 13,563            | 14,431            | 14,120            | 13,373            |
| 11 All Other Food Items                 | 23,382            | 27,109            | 26,619            | 34,490           | 31,840            | 32,211            | 40,079            | 26,438            |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                 | <b>756,912</b>    | <b>915,605</b>    | <b>893,270</b>    | <b>841,848</b>   | <b>956,428</b>    | <b>884,013</b>    | <b>962,130</b>    | <b>925,506</b>    |
| 12 Raw Cotton                           | 17,714            | 7,016             | 1,396             | 2,192            | 866               | 1,973             | 1,823             | 8,610             |
| 13 Cotton Yarn                          | 105,221           | 124,844           | 124,972           | 98,405           | 97,039            | 100,268           | 118,110           | 77,361            |
| 14 Cotton Cloth                         | 131,071           | 175,070           | 165,161           | 157,097          | 177,502           | 160,297           | 168,705           | 179,990           |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed              | 5,491             | 11,569            | 10,818            | 11,718           | 10,946            | 10,071            | 15,796            | 8,545             |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn          | 3,277             | 3,422             | 4,761             | 3,805            | 4,107             | 2,768             | 1,924             | 2,328             |
| 17 Knitwear                             | 143,858           | 183,493           | 175,788           | 175,452          | 200,538           | 208,199           | 221,275           | 218,387           |
| 18 Bed Wear                             | 119,411           | 150,686           | 136,985           | 142,656          | 157,611           | 147,959           | 163,355           | 155,550           |
| 19 Towels                               | 48,925            | 53,008            | 58,303            | 55,721           | 53,074            | 48,737            | 51,045            | 50,775            |
| 20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin              | 9,588             | 8,270             | 8,575             | 5,307            | 4,665             | 4,149             | 4,066             | 5,646             |
| 21 Readymade Garments                   | 69,022            | 82,579            | 73,552            | 70,173           | 100,442           | 79,841            | 91,635            | 80,948            |
| 22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile         | 24,634            | 39,279            | 43,802            | 39,034           | 47,341            | 40,548            | 45,298            | 48,428            |
| 23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex)      | 26,760            | 28,478            | 28,508            | 25,924           | 41,841            | 31,349            | 31,329            | 27,372            |
| 24 Other Textile Materials              | 51,940            | 47,891            | 60,650            | 54,363           | 60,457            | 47,854            | 47,769            | 61,567            |
| <b>C- Petroleum Group</b>               | <b>92,279</b>     | <b>124,390</b>    | <b>107,438</b>    | <b>119,124</b>   | <b>104,816</b>    | <b>122,553</b>    | <b>119,599</b>    | <b>90,412</b>     |
| 25 Petroleum Crude                      | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 26 Petroleum Products                   | 88,486            | 99,252            | 105,308           | 114,751          | 103,019           | 107,482           | 106,157           | 71,698            |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naptha          | 3,793             | 25,138            | 2,131             | 4,372            | 1,797             | 15,070            | 13,442            | 18,714            |
| <b>D. Other Manufacture</b>             | <b>246,416</b>    | <b>337,999</b>    | <b>348,398</b>    | <b>316,722</b>   | <b>338,617</b>    | <b>309,895</b>    | <b>349,489</b>    | <b>326,991</b>    |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats                 | 10,078            | 16,222            | 13,855            | 14,077           | 13,703            | 9,117             | 11,103            | 11,491            |
| 29.Sports Goods                         | 25,926            | 37,994            | 40,451            | 36,554           | 43,660            | 39,770            | 37,996            | 39,315            |
| 30 Leather Tanned                       | 29,371            | 37,962            | 42,374            | 39,765           | 48,695            | 43,958            | 42,938            | 43,454            |
| 31.Leather Manufactures                 | 17,942            | 21,328            | 21,650            | 20,598           | 27,361            | 25,851            | 28,384            | 28,572            |
| 32.Footwear                             | 6,614             | 9,097             | 6,516             | 6,350            | 6,828             | 5,856             | 7,683             | 8,797             |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.      | 19,676            | 25,433            | 23,453            | 20,745           | 25,770            | 24,119            | 26,742            | 26,701            |
| 34 Cutlery                              | 3,008             | 4,340             | 3,914             | 2,503            | 4,241             | 3,056             | 4,024             | 4,115             |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured                    | 1,182             | 1,667             | 1,207             | 1,785            | 1,947             | 1,890             | 1,314             | 2,076             |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 66,868            | 94,346            | 90,721            | 93,359           | 83,379            | 75,177            | 73,858            | 67,507            |
| 37.Engineering Goods                    | 19,897            | 26,823            | 29,180            | 25,756           | 28,430            | 32,444            | 64,256            | 30,642            |
| 38 Gems                                 | 150               | 188               | 153               | 245              | 217               | 328               | 222               | 159               |
| 39 Jewellery                            | 6,184             | 7,214             | 21,528            | 2,338            | 2,375             | 1,855             | 7,362             | 28,330            |
| 40 Furniture                            | 625               | 621               | 623               | 501              | 646               | 579               | 387               | 518               |
| 41 Molasses                             | 2,414             | 6,249             | 7,174             | 7,330            | 2,790             | 239               | 1,316             | 2,034             |
| 42 Handicrafts                          | 118               | 10                | 55                | 25               | 11                | 255               | 12                | -                 |
| 43 Cement                               | 33,850            | 44,753            | 42,644            | 42,379           | 45,815            | 42,659            | 39,978            | 31,007            |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products               | 2,513             | 3,752             | 2,902             | 2,413            | 2,749             | 2,741             | 1,914             | 2,273             |
| <b>E. All Others</b>                    | <b>79,126</b>     | <b>105,358</b>    | <b>125,111</b>    | <b>114,708</b>   | <b>109,506</b>    | <b>107,575</b>    | <b>110,235</b>    | <b>118,206</b>    |
| <b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>          | <b>1,451,030</b>  | <b>1,835,029</b>  | <b>1,789,929</b>  | <b>1,688,366</b> | <b>1,808,991</b>  | <b>1,699,335</b>  | <b>1,813,435</b>  | <b>1,708,114</b>  |
| Other Exports                           | 93,250            | 19,040            | 25,070            | 27,800           | (31,270)          | (39,270)          | (3,500)           | 66,100            |
| <b>Total Export BOP</b>                 | <b>1,544,280</b>  | <b>1,854,069</b>  | <b>1,814,999</b>  | <b>1,716,166</b> | <b>1,777,721</b>  | <b>1,660,065</b>  | <b>1,809,935</b>  | <b>1,774,214</b>  |

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                    | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  | 2010             |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                   |                   |                      | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                           | <b>2,832,977</b>  | <b>3,007,205</b>  | <b>3,268,819</b>     | <b>216,355</b>   | <b>229,830</b>   | <b>254,151</b>   | <b>340,571</b>   | <b>351,154</b>   |
| 1. Rice  | 1,836,062         | 1,976,324         | 2,176,395            | 137,388          | 136,874          | 162,368          | 227,850          | 236,205          |
| a) Basmati                                     | 1,068,862         | 1,029,368         | 855,976              | 71,550           | 53,836           | 60,199           | 75,594           | 85,089           |
| b) Others                                      | 767,200           | 946,956           | 1,320,419            | 65,837           | 83,038           | 102,169          | 152,257          | 151,116          |
| 2. Fish & Fish Preparations                    | 211,649           | 235,337           | 227,285              | 17,956           | 24,811           | 22,145           | 16,414           | 18,257           |
| 3. Fruits                                      | 145,760           | 161,128           | 238,800              | 14,668           | 11,279           | 18,989           | 41,305           | 41,424           |
| 4. Vegetables                                  | 56,390            | 74,136            | 120,042              | 2,182            | 4,270            | 7,788            | 13,754           | 14,960           |
| 5. Leguminous Vegetables                       | 2,011             | 3,397             | 33                   | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 6. Tobacco                                     | 7,316             | 14,148            | 14,304               | 62               | 745              | 692              | 643              | 233              |
| 7. Wheat                                       | 6,734             | 39,183            | 732                  | 6                | 16               | -                | -                | 75               |
| 8. Spices                                      | 27,093            | 31,870            | 41,136               | 2,221            | 3,678            | 3,703            | 3,144            | 3,633            |
| 9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals                 | 39,379            | 44,749            | 19,008               | 2,062            | 1,688            | 1,028            | 1,970            | 2,194            |
| 10. Sugar                                      | 89,131            | 8,864             | -                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 11. Meat & Meat preparations                   | 49,060            | 71,698            | 99,937               | 8,395            | 8,108            | 7,679            | 6,608            | 8,261            |
| 12. All other Food Items                       | 362,392           | 346,371           | 331,147              | 31,413           | 38,361           | 29,755           | 28,882           | 25,912           |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                        | <b>10,571,817</b> | <b>9,513,897</b>  | <b>10,244,339</b>    | <b>815,807</b>   | <b>904,088</b>   | <b>850,820</b>   | <b>823,582</b>   | <b>921,920</b>   |
| 13. Raw Cotton                                 | 70,122            | 87,502            | 195,638              | 20,800           | 30,141           | 37,915           | 37,341           | 28,407           |
| 14. Cotton Yarn                                | 1,300,968         | 1,099,997         | 1,417,218            | 115,046          | 147,388          | 117,569          | 147,611          | 134,712          |
| 15. Cotton Cloth                               | 2,010,611         | 1,919,020         | 1,818,618            | 143,398          | 146,877          | 124,821          | 136,753          | 167,194          |
| 16. Cotton Carded or Combed                    | 13,011            | 16,410            | 16,018               | 1,952            | 2,786            | 54               | 111              | 147              |
| 17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn                | 46,792            | 25,743            | 45,713               | 1,628            | 3,182            | 4,443            | 678              | 2,838            |
| 18. Knitwear                                   | 1,732,127         | 1,714,867         | 1,761,003            | 156,248          | 149,315          | 148,167          | 120,649          | 145,903          |
| 19. Bed Wear                                   | 1,903,501         | 1,700,541         | 1,723,978            | 145,633          | 158,562          | 140,813          | 127,929          | 153,988          |
| 20. Towels                                     | 613,065           | 624,365           | 676,128              | 53,334           | 55,300           | 58,796           | 46,652           | 63,017           |
| 21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin                   | 71,050            | 57,343            | 61,519               | 3,719            | 5,647            | 6,085            | 5,461            | 5,744            |
| 22. Readymade Garments                         | 1,592,380         | 1,240,595         | 1,283,236            | 99,913           | 98,723           | 99,109           | 104,725          | 120,639          |
| 23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile              | 410,308           | 317,798           | 446,584              | 26,911           | 47,779           | 39,013           | 38,549           | 22,379           |
| 24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 537,068           | 486,477           | 540,346              | 33,306           | 41,569           | 49,798           | 38,915           | 50,582           |
| 25. Other Textile Materials                    | 270,814           | 223,239           | 258,340              | 13,919           | 16,819           | 24,237           | 18,209           | 26,373           |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>           | <b>1,259,392</b>  | <b>808,132</b>    | <b>975,605</b>       | <b>33,113</b>    | <b>89,496</b>    | <b>67,874</b>    | <b>96,069</b>    | <b>81,091</b>    |
| 26. Petroleum Crude                            | -                 | -                 | -                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 27. Petroleum Products (Excl. of Naphta)       | 477,081           | 446,041           | 560,605              | 16,665           | 60,339           | 37,323           | 51,188           | 58,885           |
| 28. Petroleum Top Naphta                       | 782,249           | 361,895           | 414,766              | 16,448           | 29,053           | 30,542           | 44,853           | 22,203           |
| 29. Solid Fuels (Coal)                         | 62                | 196               | 234                  | -                | 105              | 9                | 28               | 3                |
| <b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>             | <b>3,658,570</b>  | <b>3,562,816</b>  | <b>3,797,124</b>     | <b>374,574</b>   | <b>271,454</b>   | <b>267,456</b>   | <b>237,774</b>   | <b>248,375</b>   |
| 30. Carpets Rugs & Mats                        | 216,615           | 144,613           | 136,938              | 11,727           | 12,378           | 15,870           | 10,834           | 8,554            |
| 31. Sports Goods                               | 302,723           | 272,253           | 296,231              | 22,524           | 18,694           | 21,101           | 21,112           | 24,804           |
| 32. Leather Tanned                             | 415,261           | 291,467           | 337,145              | 20,797           | 24,017           | 25,192           | 23,768           | 27,165           |
| 33. Leather Manufactures                       | 699,499           | 542,040           | 452,632              | 42,265           | 38,226           | 38,416           | 36,038           | 38,111           |
| 34. Footwear                                   | 124,135           | 129,762           | 92,190               | 6,386            | 6,188            | 6,848            | 6,166            | 9,007            |
| 35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments       | 261,072           | 249,033           | 225,316              | 21,087           | 20,390           | 19,998           | 17,444           | 20,327           |
| 36. Cutlery                                    | 54,856            | 46,946            | 65,108               | 4,203            | 4,902            | 4,427            | 5,082            | 6,233            |
| 37. Onyx Manufactured                          | 8,660             | 19,102            | 7,580                | 471              | 105              | 339              | 180              | 802              |
| 38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products      | 619,178           | 602,882           | 737,571              | 86,106           | 50,366           | 65,291           | 53,677           | 47,970           |
| 39. Engineering Goods                          | 211,328           | 264,963           | 230,082              | 12,694           | 14,995           | 15,702           | 13,623           | 18,654           |
| 40. Gems                                       | 7,497             | 3,400             | 3,615                | 295              | 364              | 186              | 154              | 505              |
| 41. Jewellery                                  | 213,364           | 286,872           | 645,632              | 103,155          | 27,119           | 8,316            | 15,006           | 996              |
| 42. Furniture                                  | 11,035            | 8,397             | 7,832                | 632              | 445              | 541              | 726              | 507              |
| 43. Molasses                                   | 54,681            | 95,275            | 49,908               | 2,887            | -                | 1,567            | 4                | 1,813            |
| 44. Handicrafts                                | 5,032             | 4,304             | 4,376                | 84               | 903              | 1,160            | 227              | 529              |
| 45. Cement                                     | 416,977           | 573,546           | 478,418              | 37,605           | 50,287           | 40,596           | 31,606           | 39,391           |
| 46. Guar and Guar Products                     | 36,657            | 27,959            | 26,550               | 1,655            | 2,072            | 1,906            | 2,129            | 3,008            |
| <b>E. All Other Items</b>                      | <b>729,535</b>    | <b>795,958</b>    | <b>1,096,665</b>     | <b>68,168</b>    | <b>82,450</b>    | <b>77,747</b>    | <b>68,123</b>    | <b>82,279</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                   | <b>19,052,291</b> | <b>17,688,007</b> | <b>19,382,552</b>    | <b>1,508,017</b> | <b>1,577,317</b> | <b>1,518,048</b> | <b>1,566,120</b> | <b>1,684,820</b> |

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                    | 2010             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun <sup>P</sup> | Jul <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                           | <b>282,608</b>   | <b>371,285</b>   | <b>278,098</b>   | <b>266,038</b>   | <b>277,976</b>   | <b>293,077</b>   | <b>195,299</b>    | <b>189,491</b>    |
| 1. Rice  | 206,233          | 256,310          | 189,216          | 170,986          | 197,328          | 217,314          | 122,140           | 113,396           |
| a) Basmati                                     | 73,755           | 88,348           | 72,046           | 68,990           | 77,025           | 88,149           | 61,152            | 55,025            |
| b) Others                                      | 132,479          | 167,962          | 117,171          | 101,996          | 120,303          | 129,165          | 60,988            | 58,371            |
| 2. Fish & Fish Preparations                    | 17,416           | 24,548           | 24,011           | 26,920           | 18,257           | 14,690           | 15,010            | 23,355            |
| 3. Fruits                                      | 17,647           | 27,549           | 11,801           | 10,051           | 14,575           | 13,228           | 14,578            | 15,275            |
| 4. Vegetables                                  | 8,668            | 22,071           | 15,891           | 12,793           | 10,365           | 7,871            | 2,885             | 2,239             |
| 5. Leguminous Vegetables                       | 26               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| 6. Tobacco                                     | 623              | 3,281            | 2,261            | 2,744            | 1,137            | 959              | 713               | 1,108             |
| 7. Wheat                                       | -                | 172              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| 8. Spices                                      | 4,269            | 3,015            | 3,500            | 5,208            | 3,166            | 2,982            | 2,979             | 2,554             |
| 9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals                 | 1,029            | 1,400            | 603              | 1,117            | 504              | 152              | 397               | 1,656             |
| 10. Sugar                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| 11. Meat & Meat preparations                   | 7,378            | 9,509            | 9,583            | 8,509            | 10,459           | 10,935           | 13,889            | 12,033            |
| 12. All other Food Items                       | 19,317           | 23,429           | 21,232           | 27,711           | 22,185           | 24,946           | 22,708            | 17,875            |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                        | <b>790,460</b>   | <b>867,253</b>   | <b>867,104</b>   | <b>863,001</b>   | <b>921,858</b>   | <b>985,858</b>   | <b>989,568</b>    | <b>942,368</b>    |
| 13. Raw Cotton                                 | 15,652           | 3,018            | 1,121            | 378              | 1,208            | 1,064            | 2,593             | 3,545             |
| 14. Cotton Yarn                                | 92,100           | 114,700          | 137,500          | 72,629           | 116,973          | 105,423          | 126,018           | 122,176           |
| 15. Cotton Cloth                               | 158,561          | 162,522          | 156,291          | 162,185          | 157,907          | 168,076          | 179,366           | 184,593           |
| 16. Cotton Carded or Combed                    | 3,604            | 3,837            | 30               | -                | 23               | 12               | 82                | 47                |
| 17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn                | 10,204           | 4,402            | 585              | 1,325            | 3,389            | 1,988            | 3,002             | 3,102             |
| 18. Knitwear                                   | 122,719          | 142,148          | 134,137          | 160,468          | 168,308          | 185,093          | 182,520           | 178,634           |
| 19. Bed Wear                                   | 127,518          | 143,913          | 149,223          | 164,385          | 150,907          | 171,900          | 156,798           | 153,763           |
| 20. Towels                                     | 52,918           | 58,868           | 55,671           | 64,735           | 54,793           | 62,021           | 64,527            | 52,284            |
| 21. Tent ,Canvas & Tarpaulin                   | 7,694            | 6,725            | 4,501            | 5,347            | 4,233            | 3,602            | 2,722             | 140               |
| 22. Readymade Garments                         | 104,183          | 106,816          | 106,693          | 104,882          | 133,014          | 149,924          | 137,711           | 118,608           |
| 23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile              | 30,002           | 49,135           | 50,505           | 50,785           | 53,738           | 50,197           | 52,040            | 53,800            |
| 24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 46,105           | 50,789           | 46,172           | 52,677           | 48,790           | 51,530           | 48,839            | 43,248            |
| 25. Other Textile Materials                    | 19,199           | 20,380           | 24,676           | 23,207           | 28,575           | 35,028           | 33,350            | 28,428            |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>           | <b>90,965</b>    | <b>117,026</b>   | <b>95,109</b>    | <b>119,707</b>   | <b>84,975</b>    | <b>62,478</b>    | <b>96,476</b>     | <b>72,713</b>     |
| 26. Petroleum Crude                            | -                | 63,063           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| 27. Petroleum Products(Excl. op Naphta)        | 53,649           | 53,949           | 50,764           | 66,538           | 40,195           | 43,683           | 44,284            | 38,129            |
| 28. Petroleum Top Naphta                       | 37,315           | 14               | 44,278           | 53,116           | 44,780           | 18,795           | 52,192            | 34,584            |
| 29. Solid Fuels (Coal)                         | -                | -                | 67               | 53               | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| <b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>             | <b>280,920</b>   | <b>326,779</b>   | <b>365,950</b>   | <b>386,262</b>   | <b>410,485</b>   | <b>318,644</b>   | <b>329,447</b>    | <b>298,688</b>    |
| 30. Carpets Rugs & Mats                        | 9,391            | 13,306           | 12,875           | 6,741            | 13,226           | 7,216            | 11,097            | 10,378            |
| 31. Sports Goods                               | 29,921           | 33,667           | 28,841           | 29,028           | 27,485           | 25,146           | 23,888            | 20,580            |
| 32. Leather Tanned                             | 24,360           | 32,553           | 36,878           | 38,522           | 42,892           | 35,250           | 32,065            | 30,468            |
| 33. Leather Manufactures                       | 31,703           | 30,727           | 32,612           | 32,748           | 46,469           | 49,589           | 48,688            | 47,375            |
| 34. Footwear                                   | 9,124            | 6,709            | 5,206            | 7,226            | 6,296            | 9,847            | 7,850             | 4,944             |
| 35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments       | 18,241           | 21,068           | 17,814           | 14,050           | 17,963           | 18,385           | 18,059            | 17,560            |
| 36. Cutlery                                    | 6,310            | 6,581            | 5,534            | 6,768            | 6,566            | 6,187            | 7,710             | 6,401             |
| 37. Onyx Manufactured                          | 557              | 752              | 744              | 616              | 973              | 936              | 771               | 956               |
| 38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products      | 77,414           | 70,678           | 86,547           | 53,674           | 56,306           | 71,119           | 54,575            | 51,247            |
| 39. Engineering Goods                          | 22,941           | 23,594           | 19,759           | 22,204           | 22,126           | 20,550           | 33,140            | 15,614            |
| 40. Gems                                       | 251              | 358              | 241              | 425              | 422              | 187              | 175               | 257               |
| 41. Jewellery                                  | 13,078           | 30,369           | 64,778           | 119,798          | 126,225          | 27,613           | 51,012            | 57,718            |
| 42. Furniture                                  | 632              | 739              | 561              | 554              | 727              | 725              | 467               | 501               |
| 43. Molasses                                   | 1,653            | 12,705           | 9,894            | 7,599            | 23               | 2,047            | 2,558             | -                 |
| 44. Handicrafts                                | 672              | 636              | 68               | 877              | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| 45. Cement                                     | 31,818           | 39,634           | 40,834           | 43,193           | 40,781           | 41,566           | 35,219            | 32,730            |
| 46. Guar and Guar Products                     | 2,854            | 2,703            | 2,764            | 2,238            | 2,005            | 2,281            | 2,173             | 1,959             |
| <b>E. All Other Items</b>                      | <b>73,614</b>    | <b>87,225</b>    | <b>94,507</b>    | <b>101,274</b>   | <b>124,078</b>   | <b>127,855</b>   | <b>161,004</b>    | <b>116,261</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                   | <b>1,518,567</b> | <b>1,769,567</b> | <b>1,700,767</b> | <b>1,736,282</b> | <b>1,819,372</b> | <b>1,787,912</b> | <b>1,771,794</b>  | <b>1,619,521</b>  |

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                 | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   |                   |                   |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                        | <b>3,526,450</b>  | <b>3,586,061</b>  | <b>3,079,204</b>     | <b>190,703</b>    | <b>314,555</b>    | <b>201,545</b>    | <b>202,974</b>    | <b>239,830</b>    |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for               | 72,527            | 68,038            | 87,552               | 5,244             | 12,291            | 6,211             | 5,588             | 8,167             |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled                           | 570,829           | 918,579           | 8                    | -                 | 2                 | -                 | 3                 | -                 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                         | 55,846            | 56,155            | 61,029               | 4,292             | 4,700             | 3,794             | 3,797             | 5,100             |
| 4-Tea                                       | 180,525           | 200,476           | 254,573              | 18,124            | 22,666            | 12,510            | 23,191            | 30,513            |
| 5-Spices                                    | 64,379            | 53,730            | 64,602               | 4,905             | 5,324             | 5,612             | 3,982             | 5,220             |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                             | 73,286            | 48,702            | 12,987               | 79                | 126               | 73                | -                 | 154               |
| 7-Palm Oil                                  | 1,445,467         | 1,342,483         | 1,239,365            | 92,074            | 120,840           | 83,326            | 99,521            | 108,244           |
| 8-Sugar                                     | 11,898            | 51,355            | 287,116              | 25,292            | 58,122            | 15,486            | 4,840             | 5,125             |
| 9-Pulses                                    | 178,890           | 200,268           | 229,544              | 8,359             | 9,485             | 13,276            | 11,868            | 17,659            |
| 10-All others Food items                    | 872,803           | 646,275           | 842,426              | 32,333            | 80,999            | 61,256            | 50,184            | 59,648            |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                   | <b>5,749,967</b>  | <b>4,922,514</b>  | <b>4,132,520</b>     | <b>307,961</b>    | <b>359,800</b>    | <b>262,634</b>    | <b>437,020</b>    | <b>348,274</b>    |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery               | 1,010,723         | 1,304,622         | 837,068              | 94,715            | 82,997            | 76,572            | 61,558            | 62,715            |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data                  | 276,028           | 285,607           | 271,347              | 11,391            | 20,327            | 23,097            | 21,433            | 10,980            |
| 13-Textile Machinery                        | 425,261           | 252,135           | 349,079              | 20,971            | 23,634            | 27,067            | 35,010            | 28,009            |
| 14-Construction & Mining                    | 83,970            | 88,836            | 39,951               | 5,732             | 2,693             | 3,864             | 1,758             | 4,054             |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Appara-           | 870,567           | 715,704           | 587,244              | 32,464            | 68,579            | 42,762            | 72,133            | 47,317            |
| 16-Telecom                                  | 1,330,876         | 700,078           | 725,681              | 53,637            | 44,737            | 30,480            | 146,592           | 80,042            |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery &                 | 152,590           | 106,518           | 160,216              | 10,209            | 13,474            | 7,085             | 15,538            | 15,376            |
| 18-Other Machinery                          | 1,599,952         | 1,469,013         | 1,161,933            | 78,841            | 103,360           | 51,707            | 82,999            | 99,783            |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                   | <b>1,199,524</b>  | <b>981,493</b>    | <b>1,408,396</b>     | <b>110,695</b>    | <b>92,907</b>     | <b>96,044</b>     | <b>125,831</b>    | <b>95,249</b>     |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build                | 931,700           | 639,966           | 834,811              | 60,140            | 59,796            | 62,636            | 81,809            | 58,933            |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats              | 238,831           | 317,616           | 526,136              | 49,606            | 24,455            | 31,617            | 33,491            | 27,151            |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments              | 28,992            | 23,911            | 47,449               | 949               | 8,655             | 1,791             | 10,530            | 9,166             |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                   | <b>10,496,045</b> | <b>10,031,945</b> | <b>10,463,495</b>    | <b>1,014,491</b>  | <b>871,352</b>    | <b>763,542</b>    | <b>892,845</b>    | <b>724,227</b>    |
| 22-Petroleum Products                       | 6,177,224         | 5,599,340         | 6,646,012            | 686,524           | 572,568           | 416,357           | 576,348           | 400,277           |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                          | 4,318,821         | 4,432,605         | 3,817,483            | 327,967           | 298,784           | 347,186           | 316,497           | 323,951           |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                     | <b>1,820,656</b>  | <b>1,354,605</b>  | <b>1,550,651</b>     | <b>83,393</b>     | <b>87,848</b>     | <b>83,205</b>     | <b>135,665</b>    | <b>138,025</b>    |
| 24-Raw Cotton                               | 1,101,670         | 619,970           | 586,541              | 16,605            | 20,684            | 20,897            | 49,347            | 53,533            |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre                          | 265,956           | 301,273           | 371,822              | 30,301            | 29,645            | 24,073            | 33,498            | 27,504            |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn         | 259,900           | 255,796           | 349,546              | 23,154            | 21,118            | 22,121            | 31,370            | 32,663            |
| 27-Worn Clothing                            | 7,173             | 18,272            | 23,420               | 804               | 1,803             | 1,897             | 2,219             | 3,117             |
| 28-Other Textile Items                      | 185,957           | 159,294           | 219,322              | 12,530            | 14,598            | 14,216            | 19,233            | 21,209            |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical</b> | <b>5,111,673</b>  | <b>4,847,874</b>  | <b>5,283,903</b>     | <b>438,958</b>    | <b>445,401</b>    | <b>482,181</b>    | <b>482,382</b>    | <b>396,588</b>    |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured                  | 718,532           | 448,969           | 867,247              | 93,916            | 84,558            | 163,182           | 100,553           | 18,530            |
| 30-Insecticides                             | 94,034            | 105,937           | 142,719              | 8,954             | 9,200             | 9,946             | 8,592             | 9,332             |
| 31-Plastic Material                         | 1,237,557         | 1,091,076         | 1,126,780            | 91,284            | 79,648            | 76,763            | 105,423           | 104,797           |
| 32-Medicinal Products                       | 354,233           | 399,317           | 477,245              | 35,012            | 38,468            | 42,210            | 42,101            | 43,934            |
| 33-Others                                   | 2,707,316         | 2,802,574         | 2,669,913            | 209,792           | 233,527           | 190,080           | 225,712           | 219,994           |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                       | <b>2,314,723</b>  | <b>2,041,979</b>  | <b>2,027,993</b>     | <b>145,176</b>    | <b>180,247</b>    | <b>151,469</b>    | <b>152,731</b>    | <b>170,287</b>    |
| 34-Gold                                     | 61                | -                 | 102                  | -                 | -                 | 12                | -                 | -                 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap                     | 463,584           | 530,513           | 344,802              | 19,414            | 18,008            | 29,652            | 43,871            | 24,958            |
| 36-Iron and Steel                           | 1,319,966         | 1,127,162         | 1,270,257            | 90,916            | 126,853           | 94,181            | 76,625            | 108,356           |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                | 169,304           | 123,264           | 142,621              | 12,376            | 15,900            | 8,249             | 12,472            | 13,712            |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles              | 361,809           | 261,040           | 270,212              | 22,469            | 19,487            | 19,374            | 19,762            | 23,261            |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>               | <b>742,934</b>    | <b>613,913</b>    | <b>646,988</b>       | <b>44,034</b>     | <b>51,833</b>     | <b>43,406</b>     | <b>57,290</b>     | <b>48,046</b>     |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl.                       | 126,847           | 121,672           | 129,390              | 7,309             | 9,101             | 7,917             | 10,969            | 9,742             |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                     | 121,754           | 77,267            | 110,450              | 5,511             | 9,681             | 10,378            | 11,457            | 10,652            |
| 41-Wood & Cork                              | 70,505            | 68,557            | 64,124               | 4,265             | 5,414             | 3,950             | 4,362             | 5,086             |
| 42-Jute                                     | 43,097            | 53,261            | 61,049               | 4,965             | 5,970             | 5,763             | 2,968             | 1,141             |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.             | 380,731           | 293,156           | 281,974              | 21,984            | 21,666            | 15,398            | 27,533            | 21,425            |
| <b>I. All Others</b>                        | <b>3,128,180</b>  | <b>2,832,535</b>  | <b>2,595,345</b>     | <b>187,785</b>    | <b>325,159</b>    | <b>239,507</b>    | <b>265,077</b>    | <b>220,349</b>    |
| <b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>              | <b>34,090,151</b> | <b>31,212,918</b> | <b>31,188,495</b>    | <b>2,523,195</b>  | <b>2,729,102</b>  | <b>2,323,532</b>  | <b>2,751,815</b>  | <b>2,380,875</b>  |
| Other Imports                               | 1,306,747         | 534,482           | (134,040)            | (75,756)          | 18,672            | (132,703)         | (35,135)          | 145,300           |
| <b>Total Import BOP</b>                     | <b>35,396,897</b> | <b>31,747,400</b> | <b>31,054,455</b>    | <b>2,447,440</b>  | <b>2,747,774</b>  | <b>2,190,830</b>  | <b>2,716,680</b>  | <b>2,526,175</b>  |

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                 | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                        | <b>260,056</b>    | <b>285,050</b>    | <b>300,989</b>    | <b>310,692</b>   | <b>313,383</b>    | <b>345,451</b>    | <b>366,721</b>    | <b>337,039</b>    |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for               | 5,179             | 4,064             | 9,677             | 9,147            | 8,371             | 5,829             | 6,200             | 11,733            |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled                           | -                 | 4                 | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | -                 | -                 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                         | 5,583             | 6,219             | 6,592             | 6,144            | 6,363             | 4,486             | 4,265             | 6,021             |
| 4-Tea                                       | 19,926            | 25,662            | 21,562            | 21,368           | 21,225            | 22,863            | 24,683            | 24,993            |
| 5-Spices                                    | 4,500             | 4,712             | 6,455             | 6,269            | 7,300             | 7,369             | 6,564             | 6,267             |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                             | 156               | -                 | 3,980             | 555              | 4,237             | 1,497             | 4                 | 16,358            |
| 7-Palm Oil                                  | 110,906           | 116,610           | 98,357            | 103,068          | 109,756           | 147,250           | 157,738           | 116,204           |
| 8-Sugar                                     | 1,046             | 689               | 44,867            | 54,865           | 50,832            | 53,987            | 59,495            | 46,616            |
| 9-Pulses                                    | 18,621            | 27,488            | 29,157            | 26,203           | 24,488            | 22,426            | 26,781            | 38,267            |
| 10-All others Food items                    | 94,140            | 99,602            | 80,342            | 83,073           | 80,810            | 79,744            | 44,991            | 70,580            |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                   | <b>293,230</b>    | <b>441,677</b>    | <b>329,371</b>    | <b>301,502</b>   | <b>410,682</b>    | <b>425,115</b>    | <b>349,526</b>    | <b>329,605</b>    |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery               | 44,681            | 93,116            | 57,883            | 37,102           | 79,247            | 121,790           | 100,119           | 66,261            |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data                  | 19,431            | 53,218            | 31,666            | 13,270           | 34,109            | 23,816            | 13,510            | 10,600            |
| 13-Textile Machinery                        | 25,642            | 37,305            | 37,596            | 35,459           | 43,936            | 44,683            | 21,760            | 36,896            |
| 14-Construction & Mining                    | 1,598             | 2,191             | 2,445             | 1,293            | 1,707             | 2,538             | 1,949             | 1,102             |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Appara-           | 34,404            | 58,244            | 42,760            | 58,130           | 53,783            | 38,735            | 37,998            | 43,464            |
| 16-Telecom                                  | 65,768            | 73,456            | 42,575            | 50,896           | 82,442            | 67,561            | 72,368            | 57,508            |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery &                 | 11,923            | 14,964            | 14,633            | 18,621           | 12,148            | 10,841            | 4,402             | 11,722            |
| 18-Other Machinery                          | 89,782            | 109,182           | 99,810            | 86,731           | 103,311           | 115,151           | 97,419            | 102,053           |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                   | <b>153,778</b>    | <b>151,036</b>    | <b>182,126</b>    | <b>119,295</b>   | <b>134,366</b>    | <b>112,686</b>    | <b>120,982</b>    | <b>139,427</b>    |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build                | 71,771            | 80,807            | 73,749            | 77,389           | 106,631           | 84,822            | 76,061            | 80,200            |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats              | 77,138            | 68,581            | 105,732           | 41,716           | 25,273            | 24,978            | 44,610            | 58,935            |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments              | 4,868             | 1,648             | 2,645             | 191              | 2,462             | 2,886             | 311               | 292               |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                   | <b>873,201</b>    | <b>711,781</b>    | <b>871,629</b>    | <b>1,023,420</b> | <b>1,136,928</b>  | <b>970,376</b>    | <b>1,066,540</b>  | <b>745,552</b>    |
| 22-Petroleum Products                       | 616,708           | 428,002           | 516,078           | 657,211          | 793,039           | 675,371           | 783,495           | 529,734           |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                          | 256,493           | 283,779           | 355,551           | 366,210          | 343,889           | 295,004           | 283,045           | 215,818           |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                     | <b>115,314</b>    | <b>188,766</b>    | <b>183,496</b>    | <b>157,031</b>   | <b>169,182</b>    | <b>188,534</b>    | <b>150,203</b>    | <b>126,570</b>    |
| 24-Raw Cotton                               | 40,194            | 96,632            | 91,920            | 58,657           | 58,935            | 95,178            | 40,331            | 35,219            |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre                          | 26,594            | 35,082            | 29,948            | 37,632           | 46,522            | 37,200            | 46,121            | 32,008            |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn         | 28,029            | 32,468            | 34,200            | 36,565           | 37,940            | 33,024            | 38,247            | 36,468            |
| 27-Worn Clothing                            | 3,106             | 2,774             | 2,311             | 1,663            | 1,643             | 1,797             | 1,340             | 1,065             |
| 28-Other Textile Items                      | 17,391            | 21,811            | 25,118            | 22,514           | 24,141            | 21,335            | 24,164            | 21,810            |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical</b> | <b>377,180</b>    | <b>437,571</b>    | <b>440,816</b>    | <b>411,597</b>   | <b>455,735</b>    | <b>467,500</b>    | <b>482,057</b>    | <b>419,345</b>    |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured                  | 46,421            | 24,293            | 28,775            | 41,994           | 73,005            | 81,266            | 95,164            | 39,116            |
| 30-Insecticides                             | 8,278             | 14,359            | 17,616            | 14,028           | 15,675            | 17,855            | 14,848            | 11,129            |
| 31-Plastic Material                         | 86,642            | 114,534           | 94,096            | 106,776          | 99,613            | 99,397            | 115,135           | 91,895            |
| 32-Medicinal Products                       | 39,279            | 44,703            | 38,912            | 30,737           | 39,070            | 35,530            | 28,996            | 31,922            |
| 33-Others                                   | 196,559           | 239,683           | 261,417           | 218,062          | 228,372           | 233,452           | 227,914           | 245,283           |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                       | <b>161,681</b>    | <b>155,851</b>    | <b>230,683</b>    | <b>204,706</b>   | <b>155,746</b>    | <b>176,879</b>    | <b>215,088</b>    | <b>190,949</b>    |
| 34-Gold                                     | -                 | ...               | ...               | ...              | 90                | 95                | 492               | -                 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap                     | 14,962            | 22,132            | 49,686            | 40,772           | 28,797            | 40,808            | 71,124            | 37,296            |
| 36-Iron and Steel                           | 115,139           | 98,753            | 146,319           | 122,954          | 88,050            | 98,751            | 100,851           | 113,391           |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                | 10,448            | 11,596            | 9,281             | 11,380           | 13,312            | 12,901            | 12,089            | 11,642            |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles              | 21,133            | 23,370            | 25,397            | 29,601           | 25,496            | 24,325            | 30,532            | 28,620            |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>               | <b>45,657</b>     | <b>59,441</b>     | <b>70,342</b>     | <b>56,540</b>    | <b>64,502</b>     | <b>54,682</b>     | <b>52,383</b>     | <b>49,318</b>     |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl.                       | 9,314             | 14,270            | 14,595            | 12,267           | 14,400            | 12,604            | 11,608            | 9,380             |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                     | 9,474             | 7,843             | 10,573            | 9,533            | 11,028            | 11,509            | 9,890             | 9,313             |
| 41-Wood & Cork                              | 4,531             | 5,858             | 6,296             | 7,431            | 7,385             | 6,370             | 5,331             | 5,981             |
| 42-Jute                                     | 4,330             | 9,578             | 11,186            | 4,449            | 5,014             | 4,756             | 3,554             | 4,031             |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.             | 18,008            | 21,892            | 27,691            | 22,860           | 26,675            | 19,442            | 22,000            | 20,614            |
| <b>I. All Others</b>                        | <b>189,233</b>    | <b>181,155</b>    | <b>186,635</b>    | <b>193,714</b>   | <b>238,773</b>    | <b>180,360</b>    | <b>227,257</b>    | <b>180,778</b>    |
| <b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>              | <b>2,469,331</b>  | <b>2,612,328</b>  | <b>2,796,086</b>  | <b>2,778,497</b> | <b>3,079,296</b>  | <b>2,921,582</b>  | <b>3,030,757</b>  | <b>2,518,583</b>  |
| Other Imports                               | (136,506)         | (104,276)         | 95,913            | (132,680)        | (14,314)          | (5,077)           | (109,761)         | (146,287)         |
| <b>Total Import BOP</b>                     | <b>2,332,824</b>  | <b>2,508,052</b>  | <b>2,892,000</b>  | <b>2,645,817</b> | <b>3,064,982</b>  | <b>2,916,505</b>  | <b>2,920,996</b>  | <b>2,372,296</b>  |



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                       | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>a</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  | 2010             |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |                   |                   |                      | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>4,211,871</b>  | <b>4,136,932</b>  | <b>3,572,456</b>     | <b>238,287</b>   | <b>327,232</b>   | <b>253,208</b>   | <b>250,344</b>   | <b>261,209</b>   |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants             | 74,208            | 72,403            | 88,826               | 5,876            | 10,819           | 8,806            | 6,844            | 5,601            |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled                                 | 860,002           | 1,058,055         | 40,766               | 15,889           | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                               | 79,465            | 84,113            | 85,341               | 5,852            | 5,612            | 5,018            | 8,058            | 6,577            |
| 4-Tea   | 202,011           | 222,657           | 270,916              | 23,626           | 13,956           | 17,506           | 22,284           | 33,973           |
| 5-Spices  | 85,059            | 70,736            | 79,961               | 5,215            | 6,773            | 5,883            | 7,310            | 5,234            |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                                   | 103,506           | 87,756            | 27,650               | 210              | 340              | 79               | 2,821            | 1,586            |
| 7-Palm Oil  | 1,616,605         | 1,390,771         | 1,311,276            | 87,341           | 122,560          | 97,063           | 104,558          | 100,703          |
| 8-Sugar   | 14,752            | 56,818            | 298,010              | 25,260           | 59,733           | 16,460           | 3,266            | 4,822            |
| 9-Pulses  | 201,556           | 236,395           | 261,550              | 14,443           | 12,074           | 15,989           | 16,399           | 22,834           |
| 10-All others Food items                          | 974,707           | 857,228           | 1,108,160            | 54,575           | 95,365           | 86,406           | 78,804           | 79,877           |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>7,368,119</b>  | <b>6,594,698</b>  | <b>5,355,207</b>     | <b>444,863</b>   | <b>468,525</b>   | <b>355,616</b>   | <b>480,109</b>   | <b>442,446</b>   |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery                     | 1,177,722         | 1,748,708         | 1,435,933            | 166,907          | 153,767          | 133,862          | 170,581          | 74,756           |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing             | 297,790           | 251,493           | 225,680              | 25,574           | 18,274           | 14,707           | 15,697           | 16,622           |
| 13-Textile Machinery                              | 438,345           | 211,973           | 297,700              | 14,469           | 21,285           | 21,825           | 28,020           | 29,194           |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery                | 260,728           | 277,134           | 160,906              | 20,178           | 16,376           | 9,596            | 12,671           | 11,180           |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus               | 766,601           | 777,647           | 671,219              | 49,148           | 60,293           | 44,172           | 57,976           | 57,457           |
| 16-Telecom  | 2,246,179         | 961,285           | 759,252              | 59,818           | 46,562           | 43,237           | 69,022           | 79,412           |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements            | 135,918           | 103,412           | 195,588              | 10,409           | 12,636           | 11,746           | 16,680           | 33,145           |
| 18-Other Machinery                                | 2,044,836         | 2,263,046         | 1,608,929            | 98,361           | 139,331          | 76,472           | 109,463          | 140,681          |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>2,274,982</b>  | <b>1,339,397</b>  | <b>1,906,953</b>     | <b>118,656</b>   | <b>141,119</b>   | <b>119,497</b>   | <b>169,257</b>   | <b>397,387</b>   |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)        | 1,351,958         | 929,137           | 1,209,083            | 86,504           | 105,394          | 86,593           | 105,737          | 108,725          |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats                    | 897,590           | 402,532           | 654,394              | 32,070           | 35,582           | 32,878           | 63,262           | 262,017          |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments                    | 25,434            | 7,728             | 43,476               | 81               | 142              | 26               | 259              | 26,645           |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>11,462,938</b> | <b>9,509,689</b>  | <b>10,088,858</b>    | <b>685,210</b>   | <b>888,239</b>   | <b>702,783</b>   | <b>861,877</b>   | <b>994,678</b>   |
| 22-Petroleum Products                             | 6,240,907         | 5,515,459         | 6,916,516            | 457,884          | 550,923          | 387,346          | 533,807          | 696,595          |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                                | 5,222,031         | 3,994,230         | 3,172,342            | 227,325          | 337,317          | 315,437          | 328,069          | 298,084          |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>2,334,366</b>  | <b>1,657,846</b>  | <b>1,851,967</b>     | <b>98,966</b>    | <b>102,461</b>   | <b>95,621</b>    | <b>169,661</b>   | <b>151,362</b>   |
| 24-Raw Cotton                                     | 1,291,869         | 639,629           | 604,081              | 8,615            | 14,143           | 18,718           | 51,852           | 51,373           |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre                                | 282,381           | 307,308           | 376,540              | 30,186           | 29,551           | 21,977           | 36,821           | 27,501           |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn               | 294,754           | 293,061           | 373,034              | 23,805           | 22,771           | 21,820           | 36,776           | 33,307           |
| 27-Worn Clothing                                  | 68,026            | 97,562            | 95,548               | 7,343            | 8,683            | 6,600            | 8,048            | 6,874            |
| 28-Other Textile Items                            | 397,336           | 320,286           | 402,764              | 29,017           | 27,313           | 26,507           | 36,163           | 32,307           |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>5,801,801</b>  | <b>5,230,393</b>  | <b>5,820,356</b>     | <b>446,046</b>   | <b>489,607</b>   | <b>550,783</b>   | <b>465,199</b>   | <b>455,820</b>   |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured                        | 890,192           | 539,047           | 906,047              | 85,548           | 81,886           | 190,963          | 52,878           | 39,896           |
| 30-Insecticides                                   | 100,939           | 114,362           | 160,869              | 10,642           | 9,577            | 7,519            | 9,184            | 7,031            |
| 31-Plastic Material                               | 1,301,678         | 1,139,829         | 1,219,640            | 85,152           | 96,824           | 87,429           | 111,936          | 112,682          |
| 32-Medicinal Products                             | 539,275           | 571,116           | 717,188              | 52,942           | 76,576           | 62,620           | 64,981           | 63,533           |
| 33-Others   | 2,969,717         | 2,866,039         | 2,816,612            | 211,762          | 224,745          | 202,252          | 226,220          | 232,678          |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>2,706,178</b>  | <b>2,754,096</b>  | <b>2,572,718</b>     | <b>146,441</b>   | <b>232,207</b>   | <b>185,519</b>   | <b>224,334</b>   | <b>263,785</b>   |
| 34-Gold   | 24,711            | 37,153            | 141,322              | 1,673            | 11,142           | 22,607           | 19,377           | 22,703           |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap                           | 639,079           | 683,663           | 477,177              | 29,756           | 37,061           | 35,144           | 47,932           | 55,235           |
| 36-Iron and Steel                                 | 1,330,457         | 1,404,800         | 1,293,280            | 73,070           | 123,442          | 80,722           | 103,356          | 127,366          |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                      | 145,694           | 123,533           | 142,588              | 10,446           | 12,074           | 10,460           | 10,008           | 14,402           |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles                    | 566,237           | 504,947           | 518,351              | 31,495           | 48,488           | 36,585           | 43,662           | 44,080           |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>738,746</b>    | <b>674,247</b>    | <b>669,458</b>       | <b>42,771</b>    | <b>58,866</b>    | <b>48,253</b>    | <b>53,648</b>    | <b>51,333</b>    |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed             | 140,694           | 139,369           | 147,128              | 8,801            | 10,915           | 10,274           | 10,870           | 11,738           |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                           | 152,359           | 108,634           | 134,891              | 8,622            | 12,891           | 10,972           | 10,944           | 11,825           |
| 41-Wood & Cork                                    | 52,185            | 54,338            | 51,690               | 3,821            | 3,986            | 3,596            | 4,991            | 3,098            |
| 42-Jute   | 47,306            | 54,634            | 63,827               | 2,801            | 9,031            | 3,944            | 5,209            | 625              |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof           | 346,202           | 317,272           | 271,922              | 18,727           | 22,043           | 19,467           | 21,634           | 24,047           |
| <b>I. All other Items</b>                         | <b>3,066,533</b>  | <b>2,924,761</b>  | <b>2,871,998</b>     | <b>198,074</b>   | <b>263,297</b>   | <b>217,117</b>   | <b>233,128</b>   | <b>302,873</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>39,965,534</b> | <b>34,822,059</b> | <b>34,709,971</b>    | <b>2,419,314</b> | <b>2,971,553</b> | <b>2,528,396</b> | <b>2,907,558</b> | <b>3,320,893</b> |

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

| COMMODITIES                                       | 2010             |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>249,928</b>   | <b>379,120</b>   | <b>347,077</b>   | <b>376,400</b>   | <b>412,386</b>    | <b>341,601</b>    | <b>351,290</b>    | <b>478,442</b>    |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants             | 7,989            | 3,735            | 8,110            | 7,005            | 14,164            | 6,374             | 8,644             | 13,759            |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled                                 | -                | 12,432           | -                | -                | 5,347             | -                 | -                 | 513               |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                               | 6,375            | 9,485            | 9,357            | 9,639            | 8,724             | 5,134             | 8,083             | 8,617             |
| 4-Tea   | 24,559           | 21,442           | 25,711           | 18,660           | 24,471            | 25,239            | 30,698            | 25,897            |
| 5-Spices  | 5,651            | 5,475            | 8,164            | 9,248            | 9,967             | 8,596             | 7,534             | 7,801             |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                                   | 675              | 167              | 6,830            | 1,427            | 12,464            | 2,842             | 479               | 11,077            |
| 7-Palm Oil  | 106,963          | 140,861          | 114,542          | 131,936          | 137,118           | 122,370           | 168,035           | 159,162           |
| 8-Sugar   | 416              | 1,587            | 48,846           | 55,472           | 52,483            | 75,120            | 42,730            | 112,125           |
| 9-Pulses  | 16,575           | 31,533           | 31,418           | 27,041           | 25,222            | 22,081            | 28,409            | 43,096            |
| 10-All others Food items                          | 80,724           | 152,403          | 94,099           | 115,972          | 122,426           | 73,845            | 56,678            | 96,395            |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>436,321</b>   | <b>493,678</b>   | <b>477,573</b>   | <b>414,969</b>   | <b>473,943</b>    | <b>501,269</b>    | <b>445,607</b>    | <b>425,517</b>    |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery                     | 141,464          | 133,931          | 109,237          | 81,671           | 100,417           | 137,176           | 122,794           | 61,193            |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing             | 14,973           | 18,910           | 17,516           | 17,041           | 21,141            | 16,888            | 19,882            | 16,546            |
| 13-Textile Machinery                              | 23,109           | 33,800           | 25,679           | 29,345           | 45,084            | 42,408            | 32,696            | 35,156            |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery                | 14,095           | 10,348           | 13,918           | 8,906            | 12,230            | 10,152            | 11,588            | 12,255            |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus               | 42,693           | 58,560           | 51,689           | 58,231           | 63,493            | 78,395            | 58,547            | 75,302            |
| 16-Telecom  | 50,243           | 68,878           | 88,972           | 80,608           | 80,202            | 77,892            | 63,745            | 61,403            |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements            | 23,932           | 25,933           | 22,687           | 9,074            | 7,059             | 6,760             | 7,978             | 9,934             |
| 18-Other Machinery                                | 125,812          | 143,318          | 147,876          | 130,094          | 144,317           | 131,598           | 128,377           | 153,728           |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>144,115</b>   | <b>197,692</b>   | <b>197,138</b>   | <b>159,023</b>   | <b>144,576</b>    | <b>103,272</b>    | <b>123,835</b>    | <b>132,240</b>    |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)        | 94,145           | 113,098          | 106,506          | 121,359          | 136,532           | 95,412            | 111,032           | 104,057           |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats                    | 38,245           | 83,656           | 89,509           | 37,636           | 6,320             | 6,199             | 12,546            | 27,833            |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments                    | 11,725           | 938              | 1,124            | 28               | 1,724             | 1,661             | 257               | 350               |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>666,520</b>   | <b>1,041,437</b> | <b>743,985</b>   | <b>1,193,018</b> | <b>746,092</b>    | <b>1,025,425</b>  | <b>857,395</b>    | <b>509,434</b>    |
| 22-Petroleum Products                             | 389,466          | 667,475          | 596,098          | 833,926          | 746,092           | 392,009           | 541,124           | 362,749           |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                                | 277,054          | 373,962          | 147,887          | 359,093          | -                 | 633,416           | 316,271           | 146,685           |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>164,430</b>   | <b>208,052</b>   | <b>206,801</b>   | <b>175,721</b>   | <b>201,936</b>    | <b>217,712</b>    | <b>199,213</b>    | <b>203,494</b>    |
| 24-Raw Cotton                                     | 50,952           | 100,249          | 94,007           | 52,610           | 58,405            | 92,944            | 61,035            | 36,963            |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre                                | 27,730           | 35,818           | 32,215           | 36,014           | 50,091            | 38,233            | 39,249            | 44,985            |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn               | 28,751           | 32,294           | 37,039           | 41,795           | 43,689            | 32,584            | 39,506            | 47,597            |
| 27-Worn Clothing                                  | 5,250            | 7,531            | 8,583            | 8,845            | 10,377            | 10,140            | 11,378            | 10,004            |
| 28-Other Textile Items                            | 51,747           | 32,160           | 34,958           | 36,456           | 39,374            | 43,811            | 48,045            | 63,945            |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>383,193</b>   | <b>481,046</b>   | <b>489,626</b>   | <b>509,799</b>   | <b>609,960</b>    | <b>495,444</b>    | <b>462,100</b>    | <b>435,228</b>    |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured                        | 29,493           | 26,247           | 23,018           | 116,380          | 102,926           | 69,705            | 59,937            | 18,038            |
| 30-Insecticides                                   | 7,517            | 14,736           | 15,543           | 21,775           | 18,655            | 18,011            | 12,452            | 11,135            |
| 31-Plastic Material                               | 93,979           | 114,134          | 106,783          | 103,368          | 137,810           | 111,154           | 112,094           | 110,457           |
| 32-Medicinal Products                             | 44,904           | 56,450           | 66,320           | 47,473           | 58,276            | 64,056            | 47,893            | 53,264            |
| 33-Others   | 207,299          | 269,478          | 277,962          | 220,803          | 292,293           | 232,518           | 229,724           | 242,334           |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>187,315</b>   | <b>200,709</b>   | <b>261,286</b>   | <b>257,742</b>   | <b>264,985</b>    | <b>190,227</b>    | <b>217,038</b>    | <b>231,666</b>    |
| 34-Gold   | 23,876           | 9,495            | 9,295            | 3,441            | 8,114             | 14,070            | 9,906             | 3,895             |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap                           | 25,338           | 30,318           | 42,113           | 75,237           | 35,270            | 43,156            | 64,130            | 65,507            |
| 36-Iron and Steel                                 | 86,208           | 102,422          | 145,898          | 123,177          | 153,358           | 75,880            | 86,196            | 101,269           |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                      | 10,263           | 12,247           | 13,278           | 10,640           | 15,689            | 12,643            | 11,027            | 11,637            |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles                    | 41,630           | 46,228           | 50,703           | 45,247           | 52,554            | 44,478            | 45,779            | 49,358            |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>42,732</b>    | <b>61,029</b>    | <b>75,838</b>    | <b>63,688</b>    | <b>70,892</b>     | <b>57,039</b>     | <b>64,119</b>     | <b>63,887</b>     |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed             | 10,722           | 16,790           | 15,519           | 13,208           | 17,377            | 15,976            | 15,618            | 11,579            |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                           | 8,247            | 10,907           | 11,577           | 11,950           | 16,216            | 12,584            | 13,235            | 16,616            |
| 41-Wood & Cork                                    | 3,569            | 3,364            | 4,945            | 5,845            | 6,918             | 5,263             | 5,175             | 5,317             |
| 42-Jute   | 1,760            | 7,979            | 17,523           | 5,009            | 4,186             | 4,070             | 5,105             | 4,944             |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof           | 18,434           | 21,989           | 26,274           | 27,677           | 26,195            | 19,146            | 24,986            | 25,431            |
| <b>I. All other Items</b>                         | <b>230,035</b>   | <b>224,228</b>   | <b>216,347</b>   | <b>212,966</b>   | <b>299,467</b>    | <b>306,818</b>    | <b>289,437</b>    | <b>300,690</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>2,504,588</b> | <b>3,286,992</b> | <b>3,015,672</b> | <b>3,363,327</b> | <b>3,224,237</b>  | <b>3,238,807</b>  | <b>3,010,034</b>  | <b>2,780,598</b>  |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Total Exports (BOP)</b>  | <b>20,426,902</b> | <b>19,120,542</b> | <b>19,632,155</b>    | <b>1,599,416</b>  | <b>1,626,524</b>  | <b>1,431,245</b>  | <b>1,619,727</b>  | <b>1,627,082</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>30,948</b>     | <b>35,472</b>     | <b>43,300</b>        | <b>3,204</b>      | <b>2,621</b>      | <b>2,983</b>      | <b>2,812</b>      | <b>2,614</b>      |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>128,987</b>    | <b>143,273</b>    | <b>118,488</b>       | <b>9,334</b>      | <b>9,559</b>      | <b>8,998</b>      | <b>11,627</b>     | <b>9,242</b>      |
| Mexico                      | 57,847            | 79,406            | 72,123               | 5,666             | 5,553             | 5,391             | 7,240             | 6,529             |
| Others                      | 71,140            | 63,867            | 46,366               | 3,668             | 4,007             | 3,607             | 4,388             | 2,713             |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>279,275</b>    | <b>267,682</b>    | <b>225,734</b>       | <b>18,840</b>     | <b>17,756</b>     | <b>14,491</b>     | <b>20,804</b>     | <b>14,577</b>     |
| Argentina                   | 52,073            | 43,750            | 39,317               | 3,054             | 3,283             | 2,427             | 2,909             | 2,566             |
| Brazil                      | 54,946            | 59,333            | 43,112               | 4,860             | 2,959             | 2,313             | 3,364             | 2,044             |
| Uruguay                     | 7,325             | 8,497             | 7,562                | 604               | 710               | 709               | 774               | 320               |
| Others                      | 164,931           | 156,101           | 135,743              | 10,321            | 10,806            | 9,043             | 13,758            | 9,647             |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>3,946,954</b>  | <b>3,727,875</b>  | <b>3,763,387</b>     | <b>312,938</b>    | <b>313,840</b>    | <b>254,525</b>    | <b>320,128</b>    | <b>278,098</b>    |
| Canada                      | 204,690           | 186,230           | 203,532              | 17,020            | 16,989            | 15,063            | 17,681            | 17,178            |
| USA                         | 3,740,144         | 3,540,009         | 3,558,794            | 295,864           | 296,846           | 239,407           | 302,355           | 260,799           |
| Others                      | 2,120             | 1,636             | 1,062                | 54                | 5                 | 55                | 92                | 121               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>269,485</b>    | <b>282,805</b>    | <b>305,272</b>       | <b>19,098</b>     | <b>21,575</b>     | <b>19,385</b>     | <b>33,787</b>     | <b>26,333</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 14,954            | 18,533            | 16,573               | 1,490             | 1,389             | 1,023             | 1,800             | 1,473             |
| Romania                     | 18,443            | 21,388            | 22,704               | 1,696             | 2,060             | 1,862             | 1,485             | 1,780             |
| Russian Federation          | 103,792           | 114,872           | 140,489              | 6,057             | 10,253            | 8,274             | 19,696            | 13,360            |
| Ukraine                     | 32,824            | 33,142            | 38,392               | 2,102             | 1,597             | 2,333             | 3,529             | 4,204             |
| Others                      | 99,472            | 94,869            | 87,114               | 7,754             | 6,276             | 5,893             | 7,278             | 5,516             |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,463,021</b>  | <b>1,416,840</b>  | <b>1,555,178</b>     | <b>140,998</b>    | <b>138,387</b>    | <b>125,234</b>    | <b>134,090</b>    | <b>126,923</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 80,059            | 165,990           | 152,809              | 16,478            | 17,288            | 14,678            | 9,974             | 11,115            |
| Finland                     | 44,635            | 36,505            | 34,321               | 2,916             | 2,160             | 2,497             | 2,728             | 2,325             |
| Norway                      | 48,023            | 52,961            | 49,211               | 4,084             | 3,568             | 3,555             | 3,724             | 3,936             |
| Sweden                      | 103,446           | 94,874            | 97,257               | 7,680             | 8,191             | 5,749             | 6,647             | 7,911             |
| United Kingdom              | 1,071,397         | 963,894           | 1,123,903            | 102,063           | 98,486            | 91,571            | 101,132           | 93,520            |
| Others                      | 115,461           | 102,617           | 97,677               | 7,777             | 8,695             | 7,184             | 9,884             | 8,116             |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>1,495,992</b>  | <b>1,314,751</b>  | <b>1,251,299</b>     | <b>114,330</b>    | <b>103,512</b>    | <b>81,470</b>     | <b>118,308</b>    | <b>99,464</b>     |
| Greece                      | 96,324            | 88,924            | 74,574               | 6,159             | 6,251             | 6,508             | 6,788             | 5,799             |
| Italy                       | 679,390           | 624,732           | 607,448              | 53,330            | 49,232            | 36,953            | 57,379            | 46,858            |
| Spain                       | 518,699           | 438,764           | 422,798              | 42,709            | 33,576            | 27,932            | 40,559            | 33,473            |
| Others                      | 201,579           | 162,331           | 146,478              | 12,132            | 14,454            | 10,077            | 13,582            | 13,333            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>2,209,658</b>  | <b>2,047,418</b>  | <b>2,161,102</b>     | <b>170,572</b>    | <b>173,452</b>    | <b>149,845</b>    | <b>204,559</b>    | <b>170,772</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 329,555           | 316,278           | 359,176              | 31,689            | 28,173            | 26,722            | 30,866            | 31,567            |
| France                      | 424,078           | 401,607           | 422,042              | 36,821            | 38,461            | 30,251            | 42,502            | 32,641            |
| Germany                     | 826,275           | 802,696           | 830,027              | 64,775            | 66,974            | 60,975            | 69,575            | 68,203            |
| Netherlands                 | 434,277           | 415,322           | 328,250              | 27,682            | 27,927            | 21,896            | 29,507            | 24,800            |
| Switzerland                 | 163,762           | 84,252            | 186,535              | 7,407             | 9,499             | 7,835             | 29,346            | 11,082            |
| Others                      | 31,711            | 27,263            | 35,072               | 2,199             | 2,417             | 2,167             | 2,762             | 2,479             |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>307,644</b>    | <b>415,180</b>    | <b>506,155</b>       | <b>33,265</b>     | <b>48,876</b>     | <b>43,143</b>     | <b>56,396</b>     | <b>48,464</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 100,835           | 118,005           | 150,419              | 10,136            | 11,976            | 11,500            | 16,932            | 18,759            |
| Mauritius                   | 45,048            | 38,172            | 41,772               | 2,304             | 3,269             | 2,917             | 3,829             | 2,392             |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 17,952            | 30,168            | 41,299               | 2,792             | 4,093             | 3,226             | 3,320             | 3,441             |
| Others                      | 143,809           | 228,834           | 272,665              | 18,033            | 29,538            | 25,500            | 32,315            | 23,872            |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2007-08          | 2008-09          | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       |                  |                  |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>34,245</b>    | <b>45,396</b>    | <b>41,058</b>        | <b>2,900</b>      | <b>2,434</b>      | <b>2,203</b>      | <b>8,608</b>      | <b>2,900</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>165,239</b>   | <b>200,512</b>   | <b>238,192</b>       | <b>19,435</b>     | <b>19,998</b>     | <b>16,437</b>     | <b>19,842</b>     | <b>25,117</b>     |
| Egypt                                 | 80,387           | 99,333           | 103,863              | 9,512             | 9,120             | 7,259             | 8,830             | 9,510             |
| Morocco                               | 11,670           | 10,527           | 11,744               | 1,207             | 989               | 595               | 1,077             | 1,077             |
| Others                                | 73,183           | 90,653           | 122,586              | 8,716             | 9,888             | 8,583             | 9,935             | 14,530            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>267,664</b>   | <b>220,203</b>   | <b>238,087</b>       | <b>14,949</b>     | <b>24,435</b>     | <b>17,606</b>     | <b>22,286</b>     | <b>18,763</b>     |
| South Africa                          | 259,228          | 194,380          | 222,608              | 13,941            | 22,852            | 16,886            | 20,795            | 17,659            |
| Others                                | 8,436            | 25,823           | 15,479               | 1,008             | 1,582             | 720               | 1,491             | 1,104             |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>166,174</b>   | <b>192,181</b>   | <b>230,223</b>       | <b>15,413</b>     | <b>17,193</b>     | <b>20,405</b>     | <b>15,287</b>     | <b>18,615</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>1,702,642</b> | <b>1,534,018</b> | <b>2,109,543</b>     | <b>164,157</b>    | <b>181,019</b>    | <b>152,743</b>    | <b>203,843</b>    | <b>177,047</b>    |
| China                                 | 674,127          | 660,808          | 1,209,777            | 90,832            | 97,698            | 84,625            | 131,767           | 121,144           |
| Hong Kong                             | 697,213          | 508,426          | 550,960              | 45,171            | 53,238            | 45,799            | 42,817            | 33,739            |
| Japan                                 | 140,719          | 126,734          | 127,037              | 9,323             | 10,710            | 7,838             | 10,680            | 7,509             |
| Republic of Korea                     | 187,391          | 233,688          | 219,043              | 18,339            | 19,331            | 14,425            | 18,332            | 14,430            |
| Others                                | 3,191            | 4,361            | 2,728                | 492               | 42                | 56                | 247               | 225               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>2,044,180</b> | <b>2,245,543</b> | <b>2,421,689</b>     | <b>169,927</b>    | <b>199,216</b>    | <b>151,080</b>    | <b>201,283</b>    | <b>224,527</b>    |
| Afghanistan                           | 1,031,680        | 975,599          | 1,204,592            | 91,455            | 104,126           | 77,988            | 89,951            | 94,944            |
| Bangladesh                            | 318,362          | 404,829          | 449,734              | 28,658            | 50,704            | 26,326            | 33,719            | 41,213            |
| India                                 | 262,878          | 313,067          | 259,352              | 19,257            | 21,018            | 16,764            | 31,140            | 22,897            |
| Iran                                  | 103,086          | 187,104          | 203,775              | 15,045            | 6,818             | 13,272            | 12,661            | 8,549             |
| Sri Lanka                             | 205,626          | 226,757          | 287,735              | 14,545            | 15,258            | 15,818            | 32,051            | 55,390            |
| Others                                | 122,548          | 138,187          | 16,501               | 966               | 1,292             | 912               | 1,761             | 1,534             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>471,465</b>   | <b>535,562</b>   | <b>814,168</b>       | <b>50,896</b>     | <b>60,854</b>     | <b>53,487</b>     | <b>79,143</b>     | <b>74,800</b>     |
| Indonesia                             | 59,441           | 50,727           | 68,476               | 5,845             | 8,085             | 7,264             | 7,341             | 6,352             |
| Malaysia                              | 85,091           | 118,720          | 191,290              | 15,481            | 15,140            | 14,747            | 21,064            | 24,462            |
| Singapore                             | 109,161          | 102,286          | 228,506              | 5,251             | 9,364             | 13,662            | 24,434            | 16,700            |
| Thailand                              | 67,810           | 95,937           | 81,986               | 6,267             | 7,775             | 5,897             | 7,594             | 7,031             |
| Others                                | 149,961          | 167,892          | 243,910              | 18,053            | 20,490            | 11,916            | 18,710            | 20,254            |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>3,219,021</b> | <b>3,028,362</b> | <b>2,993,464</b>     | <b>225,978</b>    | <b>264,933</b>    | <b>219,266</b>    | <b>300,132</b>    | <b>259,494</b>    |
| Bahrain                               | 80,520           | 76,281           | 73,008               | 7,577             | 6,858             | 5,301             | 5,159             | 5,742             |
| Jordan                                | 27,851           | 26,029           | 26,615               | 1,671             | 2,311             | 2,373             | 1,993             | 2,323             |
| Kuwait                                | 111,468          | 115,666          | 91,194               | 5,874             | 7,424             | 7,285             | 6,882             | 8,056             |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 338,014          | 414,540          | 399,957              | 32,409            | 34,241            | 29,079            | 32,101            | 26,894            |
| Turkey                                | 455,315          | 434,356          | 471,231              | 32,584            | 41,512            | 29,863            | 46,610            | 43,348            |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 1,722,317        | 1,398,146        | 1,475,016            | 113,088           | 131,204           | 111,565           | 172,522           | 132,361           |
| Others                                | 483,536          | 563,344          | 456,443              | 32,776            | 41,382            | 33,801            | 34,865            | 40,769            |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>185,487</b>   | <b>172,964</b>   | <b>186,970</b>       | <b>12,705</b>     | <b>15,083</b>     | <b>12,540</b>     | <b>15,396</b>     | <b>15,095</b>     |
| Australia                             | 143,171          | 133,297          | 141,991              | 9,865             | 11,479            | 9,452             | 12,303            | 11,557            |
| New Zealand                           | 37,236           | 35,207           | 36,729               | 2,554             | 3,045             | 2,671             | 2,770             | 3,021             |
| Others                                | 5,080            | 4,460            | 8,250                | 286               | 559               | 416               | 323               | 516               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>94,233</b>    | <b>60,448</b>    | <b>192,496</b>       | <b>24,177</b>     | <b>10,582</b>     | <b>13,644</b>     | <b>18,795</b>     | <b>14,937</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Exports</b>               | <b>1,944,587</b> | <b>1,234,059</b> | <b>236,350</b>       | <b>76,300</b>     | <b>1,200</b>      | <b>71,760</b>     | <b>(167,400)</b>  | <b>19,300</b>     |

(Contd)

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US)

| Country / Territory         | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>1,544,280</b>  | <b>1,854,069</b>  | <b>1,814,999</b>  | <b>1,716,166</b> | <b>1,777,721</b>  | <b>1,660,065</b>  | <b>1,809,935</b>  | <b>1,774,214</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>3,147</b>      | <b>6,245</b>      | <b>6,490</b>      | <b>3,357</b>     | <b>3,672</b>      | <b>2,581</b>      | <b>5,557</b>      | <b>2,729</b>      |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>8,789</b>      | <b>10,223</b>     | <b>9,946</b>      | <b>9,024</b>     | <b>11,612</b>     | <b>8,677</b>      | <b>13,691</b>     | <b>11,076</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 5,474             | 5,590             | 6,567             | 5,847            | 7,524             | 5,041             | 7,722             | 7,464             |
| Others                      | 3,315             | 4,633             | 3,378             | 3,176            | 4,087             | 3,636             | 5,970             | 3,611             |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>16,504</b>     | <b>22,899</b>     | <b>22,443</b>     | <b>20,582</b>    | <b>23,500</b>     | <b>26,321</b>     | <b>25,125</b>     | <b>24,641</b>     |
| Argentina                   | 2,469             | 4,845             | 3,301             | 3,785            | 4,876             | 5,000             | 3,966             | 3,481             |
| Brazil                      | 4,219             | 4,323             | 4,474             | 3,841            | 5,951             | 6,217             | 3,547             | 8,632             |
| Uruguay                     | 325               | 938               | 665               | 893              | 759               | 1,375             | 1,320             | 606               |
| Others                      | 9,492             | 12,794            | 14,003            | 12,063           | 11,914            | 13,729            | 16,293            | 11,922            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>275,596</b>    | <b>326,716</b>    | <b>325,502</b>    | <b>334,187</b>   | <b>380,915</b>    | <b>351,825</b>    | <b>390,732</b>    | <b>353,556</b>    |
| Canada                      | 14,430            | 18,629            | 19,398            | 16,250           | 18,544            | 19,309            | 22,174            | 20,429            |
| USA                         | 261,084           | 307,979           | 306,018           | 317,901          | 362,350           | 332,490           | 368,341           | 332,903           |
| Others                      | 82                | 108               | 86                | 36               | 21                | 26                | 217               | 224               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>27,724</b>     | <b>34,177</b>     | <b>34,108</b>     | <b>31,907</b>    | <b>23,597</b>     | <b>22,904</b>     | <b>27,592</b>     | <b>28,335</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 1,536             | 1,785             | 1,325             | 1,219            | 1,356             | 995               | 1,236             | 1,114             |
| Romania                     | 2,029             | 1,439             | 2,849             | 1,949            | 1,427             | 2,081             | 2,658             | 2,603             |
| Russian Federation          | 14,273            | 18,474            | 16,229            | 11,978           | 9,786             | 8,902             | 10,841            | 13,474            |
| Ukraine                     | 3,928             | 4,727             | 4,685             | 4,054            | 3,794             | 3,531             | 4,380             | 3,706             |
| Others                      | 5,959             | 7,752             | 9,020             | 12,707           | 7,233             | 7,395             | 8,476             | 7,438             |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>109,828</b>    | <b>143,333</b>    | <b>123,945</b>    | <b>127,035</b>   | <b>135,643</b>    | <b>136,121</b>    | <b>145,791</b>    | <b>138,032</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 9,551             | 14,205            | 11,210            | 8,882            | 8,000             | 13,008            | 16,333            | 10,179            |
| Finland                     | 2,145             | 3,302             | 3,576             | 3,192            | 3,681             | 3,525             | 3,295             | 3,990             |
| Norway                      | 4,245             | 5,593             | 3,288             | 4,998            | 4,572             | 4,903             | 6,255             | 3,660             |
| Sweden                      | 9,691             | 10,558            | 8,141             | 7,997            | 9,008             | 10,512            | 12,467            | 9,738             |
| United Kingdom              | 76,343            | 99,172            | 89,372            | 92,590           | 103,683           | 96,126            | 100,129           | 103,965           |
| Others                      | 7,853             | 10,504            | 8,358             | 9,376            | 6,699             | 8,048             | 7,312             | 6,500             |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>89,338</b>     | <b>126,350</b>    | <b>112,460</b>    | <b>107,461</b>   | <b>111,055</b>    | <b>110,474</b>    | <b>106,447</b>    | <b>118,175</b>    |
| Greece                      | 4,285             | 6,445             | 6,576             | 7,333            | 5,896             | 5,324             | 5,382             | 4,141             |
| Italy                       | 42,210            | 66,951            | 54,992            | 57,177           | 54,649            | 58,427            | 49,287            | 60,347            |
| Spain                       | 30,768            | 39,515            | 38,434            | 31,611           | 40,136            | 36,222            | 40,421            | 44,149            |
| Others                      | 12,074            | 13,439            | 12,457            | 11,340           | 10,374            | 10,501            | 11,358            | 9,539             |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>155,409</b>    | <b>188,791</b>    | <b>193,601</b>    | <b>167,178</b>   | <b>217,774</b>    | <b>196,147</b>    | <b>197,868</b>    | <b>202,837</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 25,584            | 31,400            | 30,599            | 28,063           | 35,468            | 31,837            | 36,354            | 34,927            |
| France                      | 28,998            | 39,697            | 36,620            | 29,525           | 37,066            | 41,842            | 35,467            | 37,936            |
| Germany                     | 64,350            | 81,415            | 74,562            | 66,810           | 76,947            | 79,091            | 81,215            | 86,861            |
| Netherlands                 | 27,839            | 25,984            | 28,484            | 22,942           | 28,975            | 23,705            | 30,354            | 26,519            |
| Switzerland                 | 5,825             | 6,624             | 15,523            | 17,837           | 36,734            | 17,141            | 12,098            | 13,832            |
| Others                      | 2,814             | 3,671             | 7,813             | 2,001            | 2,585             | 2,531             | 2,380             | 2,761             |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>35,544</b>     | <b>49,313</b>     | <b>41,034</b>     | <b>36,590</b>    | <b>40,805</b>     | <b>39,573</b>     | <b>30,666</b>     | <b>33,997</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 10,052            | 13,153            | 9,063             | 12,039           | 11,336            | 9,379             | 7,295             | 8,708             |
| Mauritius                   | 2,644             | 5,134             | 4,708             | 3,918            | 4,727             | 6,622             | 2,953             | 3,500             |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2,966             | 3,631             | 2,996             | 4,025            | 4,541             | 4,315             | 1,992             | 3,115             |
| Others                      | 19,882            | 27,396            | 24,267            | 16,608           | 20,200            | 19,257            | 18,425            | 18,674            |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>2,422</b>      | <b>3,587</b>      | <b>3,291</b>      | <b>2,003</b>     | <b>5,564</b>      | <b>3,197</b>      | <b>3,392</b>      | <b>2,086</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>15,268</b>     | <b>18,271</b>     | <b>20,092</b>     | <b>22,679</b>    | <b>19,397</b>     | <b>19,167</b>     | <b>16,613</b>     | <b>18,790</b>     |
| Egypt                                 | 7,511             | 8,272             | 9,224             | 9,022            | 7,766             | 8,482             | 9,094             | 8,468             |
| Morocco                               | 507               | 760               | 1,009             | 1,012            | 1,324             | 881               | 1,083             | 1,072             |
| Others                                | 7,249             | 9,239             | 9,860             | 12,644           | 10,307            | 9,805             | 6,436             | 9,251             |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>15,268</b>     | <b>27,480</b>     | <b>19,436</b>     | <b>24,394</b>    | <b>24,000</b>     | <b>21,215</b>     | <b>21,911</b>     | <b>29,037</b>     |
| South Africa                          | 13,846            | 25,503            | 18,443            | 22,649           | 22,806            | 20,229            | 20,283            | 24,756            |
| Others                                | 1,422             | 1,976             | 993               | 1,745            | 1,194             | 986               | 1,628             | 4,281             |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>21,616</b>     | <b>20,976</b>     | <b>20,907</b>     | <b>25,409</b>    | <b>14,243</b>     | <b>15,240</b>     | <b>12,177</b>     | <b>15,921</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>156,392</b>    | <b>189,911</b>    | <b>218,002</b>    | <b>187,127</b>   | <b>180,163</b>    | <b>175,708</b>    | <b>187,338</b>    | <b>164,605</b>    |
| China                                 | 95,021            | 116,426           | 124,233           | 109,962          | 93,102            | 91,901            | 90,402            | 78,203            |
| Hong Kong                             | 34,499            | 46,940            | 54,239            | 47,390           | 52,712            | 54,840            | 67,907            | 47,085            |
| Japan                                 | 8,149             | 9,579             | 9,352             | 8,713            | 18,795            | 10,398            | 9,579             | 9,940             |
| Republic of Korea                     | 18,549            | 16,798            | 30,118            | 20,916           | 15,255            | 17,190            | 16,982            | 28,957            |
| Others                                | 175               | 168               | 61                | 145              | 299               | 1,380             | 2,466             | 420               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>175,073</b>    | <b>240,883</b>    | <b>243,776</b>    | <b>235,550</b>   | <b>249,793</b>    | <b>222,936</b>    | <b>229,519</b>    | <b>195,015</b>    |
| Afghanistan                           | 80,483            | 117,459           | 112,578           | 120,379          | 131,966           | 120,555           | 117,932           | 89,903            |
| Bangladesh                            | 32,003            | 44,706            | 46,187            | 39,080           | 46,130            | 58,532            | 55,353            | 44,604            |
| India                                 | 21,397            | 24,920            | 28,763            | 20,155           | 23,129            | 16,221            | 18,028            | 28,911            |
| Iran                                  | 5,519             | 24,820            | 33,245            | 34,871           | 23,430            | 8,434             | 16,340            | 12,234            |
| Sri Lanka                             | 34,325            | 27,521            | 20,886            | 19,745           | 23,453            | 17,436            | 20,111            | 17,808            |
| Others                                | 1,347             | 1,457             | 2,115             | 1,321            | 1,685             | 1,759             | 1,755             | 1,555             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>88,533</b>     | <b>95,877</b>     | <b>95,096</b>     | <b>73,485</b>    | <b>63,442</b>     | <b>36,142</b>     | <b>48,310</b>     | <b>46,605</b>     |
| Indonesia                             | 4,621             | 3,774             | 3,972             | 5,220            | 5,504             | 3,705             | 4,600             | 3,861             |
| Malaysia                              | 22,334            | 22,433            | 17,190            | 11,520           | 6,115             | 8,398             | 6,072             | 5,987             |
| Singapore                             | 26,407            | 23,661            | 49,551            | 21,745           | 28,738            | 8,343             | 9,313             | 16,542            |
| Thailand                              | 7,724             | 6,655             | 8,571             | 7,581            | 6,169             | 6,386             | 4,640             | 5,592             |
| Others                                | 27,447            | 39,354            | 15,812            | 27,419           | 16,917            | 9,310             | 23,684            | 14,623            |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>209,812</b>    | <b>295,260</b>    | <b>261,823</b>    | <b>249,953</b>   | <b>264,963</b>    | <b>284,903</b>    | <b>324,190</b>    | <b>296,534</b>    |
| Bahrain                               | 4,065             | 6,160             | 6,305             | 5,200            | 8,400             | 4,381             | 7,181             | 6,906             |
| Jordan                                | 2,149             | 2,258             | 2,276             | 2,600            | 2,572             | 3,175             | 2,978             | 2,122             |
| Kuwait                                | 8,271             | 9,503             | 8,463             | 7,265            | 6,659             | 6,246             | 8,393             | 6,191             |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 29,468            | 36,272            | 37,360            | 38,691           | 41,784            | 36,620            | 38,715            | 35,659            |
| Turkey                                | 35,776            | 43,216            | 44,536            | 43,733           | 47,763            | 40,813            | 51,283            | 49,059            |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 100,171           | 159,050           | 126,185           | 118,839          | 123,198           | 144,231           | 171,476           | 154,180           |
| Others                                | 29,910            | 38,802            | 36,698            | 33,625           | 34,586            | 49,437            | 44,164            | 42,417            |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>15,302</b>     | <b>20,568</b>     | <b>15,719</b>     | <b>19,134</b>    | <b>17,773</b>     | <b>14,882</b>     | <b>15,352</b>     | <b>14,374</b>     |
| Australia                             | 12,074            | 15,550            | 12,053            | 13,635           | 12,248            | 11,463            | 11,769            | 11,202            |
| New Zealand                           | 2,819             | 4,575             | 3,089             | 2,715            | 4,688             | 2,734             | 3,035             | 2,470             |
| Others                                | 409               | 443               | 576               | 2,783            | 837               | 685               | 548               | 702               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>29,465</b>     | <b>14,168</b>     | <b>22,259</b>     | <b>11,312</b>    | <b>21,083</b>     | <b>11,322</b>     | <b>11,162</b>     | <b>11,772</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Exports</b>               | <b>93,250</b>     | <b>19,040</b>     | <b>25,070</b>     | <b>27,800</b>    | <b>(31,270)</b>   | <b>(39,270)</b>   | <b>(3,500)</b>    | <b>66,100</b>     |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   | May              | Jun.             | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>16,976,243</b> | <b>19,052,291</b> | <b>17,688,007</b> | <b>1,462,693</b> | <b>1,522,022</b> | <b>1,467,590</b> | <b>1,462,337</b> | <b>1,508,017</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>24,663</b>     | <b>45,117</b>     | <b>40,267</b>     | <b>3,562</b>     | <b>2,817</b>     | <b>2,584</b>     | <b>2,233</b>     | <b>2,228</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>160,806</b>    | <b>156,214</b>    | <b>142,610</b>    | <b>9,793</b>     | <b>9,815</b>     | <b>10,117</b>    | <b>10,033</b>    | <b>10,700</b>    |
| Mexico                      | 65,053            | 72,162            | 74,007            | 5,756            | 5,506            | 4,554            | 4,704            | 5,225            |
| Others                      | 95,753            | 84,052            | 68,602            | 4,036            | 4,309            | 5,563            | 5,329            | 5,475            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>234,529</b>    | <b>290,857</b>    | <b>243,172</b>    | <b>18,012</b>    | <b>15,312</b>    | <b>16,341</b>    | <b>15,940</b>    | <b>15,053</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 42,072            | 52,725            | 37,982            | 3,178            | 3,103            | 2,722            | 2,512            | 2,493            |
| Brazil                      | 39,339            | 67,394            | 57,210            | 3,872            | 2,287            | 3,413            | 3,222            | 3,121            |
| Uruguay                     | 5,132             | 7,388             | 9,136             | 906              | 322              | 499              | 664              | 406              |
| Others                      | 147,986           | 163,350           | 138,844           | 10,055           | 9,600            | 9,707            | 9,542            | 9,034            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>4,383,862</b>  | <b>3,902,555</b>  | <b>3,514,877</b>  | <b>311,360</b>   | <b>317,239</b>   | <b>301,596</b>   | <b>287,627</b>   | <b>296,469</b>   |
| Canada                      | 201,566           | 196,578           | 173,781           | 13,223           | 17,347           | 14,687           | 14,689           | 15,279           |
| USA                         | 4,182,197         | 3,705,858         | 3,340,982         | 298,136          | 299,882          | 286,908          | 272,929          | 281,179          |
| Others                      | 98                | 119               | 114               | 2                | 11               | -                | 9                | 11               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>230,928</b>    | <b>278,724</b>    | <b>248,643</b>    | <b>16,257</b>    | <b>16,105</b>    | <b>13,852</b>    | <b>15,621</b>    | <b>18,269</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 25,565            | 19,451            | 15,443            | 1,156            | 1,215            | 1,036            | 1,138            | 1,270            |
| Romania                     | 12,317            | 21,116            | 20,401            | 1,848            | 1,317            | 1,552            | 2,059            | 1,670            |
| Russian Federation          | 83,453            | 98,619            | 104,962           | 4,641            | 5,075            | 5,302            | 5,636            | 6,661            |
| Ukraine                     | 29,932            | 42,406            | 32,334            | 2,288            | 2,414            | 1,169            | 1,805            | 2,376            |
| Others                      | 79,662            | 97,132            | 75,504            | 6,324            | 6,085            | 4,793            | 4,984            | 6,291            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,293,902</b>  | <b>1,421,045</b>  | <b>1,227,330</b>  | <b>102,662</b>   | <b>114,151</b>   | <b>116,117</b>   | <b>104,064</b>   | <b>111,572</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 63,658            | 75,471            | 80,774            | 5,579            | 6,617            | 6,551            | 6,187            | 4,929            |
| Finland                     | 48,103            | 52,702            | 45,374            | 3,342            | 3,957            | 3,410            | 2,736            | 3,214            |
| Norway                      | 46,830            | 48,841            | 50,266            | 3,556            | 3,407            | 3,487            | 3,188            | 3,578            |
| Sweden                      | 96,323            | 96,944            | 87,764            | 7,600            | 7,744            | 7,176            | 5,108            | 5,328            |
| United Kingdom              | 950,120           | 1,028,475         | 875,252           | 76,412           | 85,170           | 88,640           | 80,368           | 87,399           |
| Others                      | 88,868            | 118,612           | 87,900            | 6,173            | 7,258            | 6,853            | 6,478            | 7,125            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>1,381,030</b>  | <b>1,553,107</b>  | <b>1,208,289</b>  | <b>101,519</b>   | <b>100,740</b>   | <b>81,310</b>    | <b>103,861</b>   | <b>99,325</b>    |
| Greece                      | 94,928            | 100,161           | 73,635            | 7,032            | 5,378            | 4,897            | 5,954            | 7,269            |
| Italy                       | 639,802           | 722,699           | 579,335           | 47,836           | 48,729           | 35,403           | 48,974           | 44,083           |
| Spain                       | 465,592           | 541,207           | 404,883           | 32,616           | 34,615           | 33,908           | 34,585           | 36,259           |
| Others                      | 180,708           | 189,040           | 150,435           | 14,036           | 12,018           | 7,102            | 14,347           | 11,714           |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>1,907,526</b>  | <b>2,147,571</b>  | <b>1,938,617</b>  | <b>148,634</b>   | <b>163,317</b>   | <b>164,890</b>   | <b>140,760</b>   | <b>140,896</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 360,082           | 409,869           | 393,755           | 39,462           | 40,566           | 36,768           | 30,660           | 31,711           |
| France                      | 346,136           | 364,690           | 314,468           | 26,025           | 29,393           | 30,536           | 21,352           | 27,353           |
| Germany                     | 701,362           | 816,057           | 737,979           | 55,283           | 58,280           | 60,939           | 56,648           | 51,322           |
| Netherlands                 | 441,980           | 514,320           | 464,577           | 25,365           | 32,654           | 34,282           | 29,623           | 28,150           |
| Switzerland                 | 20,341            | 23,010            | 12,435            | 793              | 1,151            | 1,268            | 1,252            | 1,100            |
| Others                      | 37,625            | 19,625            | 15,404            | 1,706            | 1,274            | 1,098            | 1,225            | 1,261            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>290,305</b>    | <b>334,691</b>    | <b>473,830</b>    | <b>53,628</b>    | <b>40,399</b>    | <b>27,748</b>    | <b>35,579</b>    | <b>41,167</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 93,058            | 101,788           | 121,158           | 13,614           | 12,433           | 11,602           | 14,711           | 11,564           |
| Mauritius                   | 36,037            | 42,665            | 31,357            | 2,145            | 3,235            | 1,632            | 1,804            | 2,153            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 23,655            | 25,460            | 37,322            | 3,046            | 3,567            | 2,151            | 2,988            | 3,280            |
| Others                      | 137,555           | 164,778           | 283,994           | 34,823           | 21,164           | 12,363           | 16,076           | 24,171           |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                  | 2006-07          | 2007-08          | 2008-09          | 2009           |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      |                  |                  |                  | May            | Jun.           | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>              | <b>30,535</b>    | <b>50,793</b>    | <b>55,268</b>    | <b>2,136</b>   | <b>2,858</b>   | <b>1,300</b>   | <b>2,687</b>   | <b>2,893</b>   |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>             | <b>148,083</b>   | <b>196,084</b>   | <b>220,238</b>   | <b>26,028</b>  | <b>26,379</b>  | <b>23,165</b>  | <b>21,072</b>  | <b>18,471</b>  |
| Egypt                                | 76,301           | 87,933           | 101,946          | 9,867          | 9,476          | 7,101          | 8,032          | 9,185          |
| Morocco                              | 10,067           | 12,738           | 10,744           | 1,674          | 1,308          | 448            | 928            | 934            |
| Others                               | 61,715           | 95,413           | 107,548          | 14,487         | 15,595         | 15,617         | 12,112         | 8,352          |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>            | <b>286,859</b>   | <b>322,790</b>   | <b>199,452</b>   | <b>21,272</b>  | <b>16,245</b>  | <b>14,206</b>  | <b>13,972</b>  | <b>16,526</b>  |
| South Africa                         | 280,575          | 317,913          | 192,702          | 20,529         | 15,723         | 13,800         | 13,596         | 15,813         |
| Others                               | 6,284            | 4,877            | 6,750            | 743            | 522            | 406            | 376            | 713            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>              | <b>186,064</b>   | <b>229,991</b>   | <b>254,063</b>   | <b>27,962</b>  | <b>20,094</b>  | <b>21,264</b>  | <b>16,519</b>  | <b>21,185</b>  |
| <b>N Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>1,601,687</b> | <b>1,613,463</b> | <b>1,497,616</b> | <b>141,051</b> | <b>131,449</b> | <b>133,782</b> | <b>155,213</b> | <b>155,902</b> |
| China                                | 576,034          | 687,232          | 701,630          | 69,370         | 74,045         | 80,039         | 98,513         | 86,486         |
| Hong Kong                            | 653,835          | 518,965          | 378,401          | 29,854         | 29,321         | 26,681         | 27,495         | 24,973         |
| Japan                                | 124,086          | 136,683          | 110,806          | 6,659          | 7,933          | 6,750          | 7,906          | 8,468          |
| Republic of Korea                    | 174,086          | 199,383          | 247,454          | 32,045         | 15,661         | 14,745         | 16,041         | 16,765         |
| Others                               | 73,646           | 71,200           | 59,325           | 3,124          | 4,489          | 5,568          | 5,257          | 19,210         |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>1,744,379</b> | <b>2,193,032</b> | <b>2,696,693</b> | <b>166,164</b> | <b>203,661</b> | <b>206,037</b> | <b>197,247</b> | <b>204,831</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 753,465          | 1,145,943        | 1,397,559        | 89,116         | 112,240        | 129,335        | 115,851        | 108,101        |
| Bangladesh                           | 261,970          | 342,328          | 384,425          | 24,126         | 26,981         | 23,595         | 30,224         | 39,364         |
| India                                | 343,125          | 253,232          | 311,268          | 16,976         | 13,972         | 16,803         | 19,555         | 24,014         |
| Iran                                 | 167,573          | 218,560          | 399,725          | 21,540         | 32,680         | 22,251         | 16,645         | 15,150         |
| Sri Lanka                            | 200,642          | 213,556          | 190,110          | 13,838         | 16,459         | 13,083         | 13,993         | 16,773         |
| Others                               | 17,605           | 19,413           | 13,606           | 569            | 1,330          | 969            | 980            | 1,430          |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>         | <b>396,612</b>   | <b>466,300</b>   | <b>464,530</b>   | <b>40,928</b>  | <b>41,467</b>  | <b>41,734</b>  | <b>50,097</b>  | <b>52,807</b>  |
| Indonesia                            | 72,867           | 61,271           | 48,486           | 7,083          | 5,269          | 5,211          | 7,613          | 6,329          |
| Malaysia                             | 72,668           | 95,004           | 123,586          | 7,895          | 12,318         | 11,289         | 14,805         | 14,368         |
| Singapore                            | 68,271           | 44,811           | 33,034           | 2,841          | 2,954          | 2,117          | 3,345          | 4,133          |
| Thailand                             | 67,245           | 69,585           | 90,048           | 10,018         | 6,558          | 6,207          | 6,960          | 7,438          |
| Others                               | 115,560          | 195,629          | 169,376          | 13,091         | 14,369         | 16,911         | 17,374         | 20,538         |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                | <b>2,515,338</b> | <b>3,672,340</b> | <b>3,100,929</b> | <b>259,581</b> | <b>287,174</b> | <b>280,189</b> | <b>279,683</b> | <b>287,746</b> |
| Bahrain                              | 53,705           | 76,596           | 76,437           | 6,239          | 6,452          | 5,773          | 5,199          | 5,459          |
| Jordan                               | 25,661           | 26,715           | 30,343           | 4,172          | 2,188          | 2,266          | 1,896          | 1,864          |
| Kuwait                               | 84,368           | 120,883          | 103,873          | 7,192          | 7,577          | 6,708          | 6,108          | 7,301          |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 289,117          | 381,820          | 456,338          | 42,633         | 43,152         | 32,069         | 33,330         | 32,307         |
| Turkey                               | 389,970          | 433,772          | 403,270          | 33,262         | 36,037         | 35,819         | 37,092         | 33,749         |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 1,087,321        | 2,078,216        | 1,466,874        | 111,335        | 143,176        | 140,115        | 149,482        | 165,219        |
| Others                               | 585,195          | 554,338          | 563,794          | 54,749         | 48,592         | 57,438         | 46,576         | 41,846         |
| <b>R Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>156,130</b>   | <b>175,518</b>   | <b>158,924</b>   | <b>12,119</b>  | <b>12,736</b>  | <b>10,884</b>  | <b>10,061</b>  | <b>11,878</b>  |
| Australia                            | 123,072          | 138,333          | 129,119          | 9,746          | 10,300         | 8,492          | 7,733          | 9,840          |
| New Zealand                          | 32,732           | 35,862           | 29,741           | 2,373          | 2,437          | 2,392          | 2,328          | 2,039          |
| Others                               | 325              | 1,323            | 64               | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                     | <b>3,007</b>     | <b>2,099</b>     | <b>2,660</b>     | <b>27</b>      | <b>62</b>      | <b>472</b>     | <b>69</b>      | <b>97</b>      |

(Contd)



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory       | 2009             |                  |                  | 2010             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                           | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>        | <b>1,577,317</b> | <b>1,518,048</b> | <b>1,566,120</b> | <b>1,684,820</b> | <b>1,518,567</b> | <b>1,769,567</b> | <b>1,700,767</b> | <b>1,736,282</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>   | <b>3,126</b>     | <b>2,732</b>     | <b>2,660</b>     | <b>3,453</b>     | <b>5,888</b>     | <b>5,807</b>     | <b>3,396</b>     | <b>3,490</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b> | <b>11,668</b>    | <b>9,833</b>     | <b>9,792</b>     | <b>11,713</b>    | <b>10,308</b>    | <b>10,238</b>    | <b>12,460</b>    | <b>13,950</b>    |
| Mexico                    | 6,215            | 6,037            | 5,721            | 6,434            | 5,343            | 6,332            | 6,758            | 8,430            |
| Others                    | 5,453            | 3,796            | 4,071            | 5,279            | 4,965            | 3,906            | 5,702            | 5,520            |
| <b>C. South America</b>   | <b>17,422</b>    | <b>16,426</b>    | <b>16,272</b>    | <b>20,829</b>    | <b>19,035</b>    | <b>25,043</b>    | <b>22,955</b>    | <b>25,658</b>    |
| Argentina                 | 3,754            | 2,886            | 2,772            | 4,272            | 2,819            | 3,891            | 3,595            | 4,673            |
| Brazil                    | 2,872            | 2,627            | 3,076            | 3,804            | 4,277            | 5,332            | 4,793            | 6,301            |
| Uruguay                   | 696              | 717              | 521              | 958              | 602              | 972              | 1,057            | 955              |
| Others                    | 10,099           | 10,197           | 9,902            | 11,795           | 11,337           | 14,849           | 13,509           | 13,729           |
| <b>D North America</b>    | <b>288,343</b>   | <b>284,749</b>   | <b>246,637</b>   | <b>300,051</b>   | <b>265,239</b>   | <b>302,361</b>   | <b>291,674</b>   | <b>352,770</b>   |
| Canada                    | 14,626           | 16,108           | 13,528           | 16,432           | 17,113           | 18,376           | 17,594           | 18,565           |
| USA                       | 273,702          | 268,637          | 233,052          | 283,611          | 248,108          | 283,984          | 274,032          | 334,195          |
| Others                    | 15               | 5                | 58               | 8                | 18               | 1                | 48               | 10               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>  | <b>19,185</b>    | <b>22,819</b>    | <b>28,343</b>    | <b>34,268</b>    | <b>30,129</b>    | <b>27,479</b>    | <b>24,210</b>    | <b>18,466</b>    |
| Hungary                   | 1,012            | 1,333            | 1,123            | 1,200            | 1,130            | 1,199            | 1,563            | 1,139            |
| Romania                   | 1,848            | 2,608            | 1,037            | 1,724            | 3,119            | 2,356            | 2,587            | 1,278            |
| Russian Federation        | 7,165            | 8,748            | 17,899           | 19,821           | 13,977           | 10,386           | 9,295            | 6,534            |
| Ukraine                   | 3,204            | 3,066            | 4,153            | 5,630            | 5,944            | 6,148            | 3,775            | 3,684            |
| Others                    | 5,956            | 7,064            | 4,131            | 5,894            | 5,959            | 7,390            | 6,990            | 5,831            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b> | <b>113,234</b>   | <b>114,745</b>   | <b>105,538</b>   | <b>125,011</b>   | <b>108,219</b>   | <b>117,381</b>   | <b>116,165</b>   | <b>108,771</b>   |
| Denmark                   | 5,105            | 5,239            | 5,633            | 6,512            | 5,524            | 6,098            | 5,486            | 5,502            |
| Finland                   | 3,171            | 2,648            | 2,525            | 3,804            | 3,381            | 4,646            | 3,931            | 4,147            |
| Norway                    | 3,466            | 3,108            | 4,572            | 5,350            | 3,697            | 5,316            | 4,203            | 3,007            |
| Sweden                    | 5,537            | 5,418            | 5,885            | 9,652            | 7,984            | 6,704            | 5,993            | 6,185            |
| United Kingdom            | 86,784           | 89,529           | 79,644           | 90,429           | 80,416           | 85,362           | 89,221           | 82,438           |
| Others                    | 9,171            | 8,803            | 7,279            | 9,263            | 7,217            | 9,255            | 7,330            | 7,492            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b> | <b>98,402</b>    | <b>110,160</b>   | <b>99,780</b>    | <b>115,809</b>   | <b>107,063</b>   | <b>109,429</b>   | <b>106,401</b>   | <b>104,585</b>   |
| Greece                    | 6,145            | 5,193            | 4,618            | 5,536            | 6,485            | 7,303            | 6,388            | 4,619            |
| Italy                     | 47,245           | 55,039           | 47,117           | 57,461           | 52,592           | 54,175           | 53,296           | 54,782           |
| Spain                     | 30,404           | 36,677           | 35,293           | 40,495           | 37,600           | 37,526           | 34,078           | 35,612           |
| Others                    | 14,608           | 13,251           | 12,752           | 12,317           | 10,386           | 10,425           | 12,639           | 9,571            |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>  | <b>157,614</b>   | <b>157,919</b>   | <b>158,678</b>   | <b>186,681</b>   | <b>154,439</b>   | <b>162,992</b>   | <b>176,068</b>   | <b>164,061</b>   |
| Belgium                   | 36,259           | 32,164           | 35,997           | 37,602           | 27,828           | 31,322           | 45,666           | 40,968           |
| France                    | 27,774           | 25,437           | 25,486           | 27,013           | 25,995           | 24,402           | 26,522           | 26,275           |
| Germany                   | 60,810           | 66,891           | 64,202           | 86,124           | 66,458           | 71,108           | 70,935           | 62,976           |
| Netherlands               | 30,087           | 30,711           | 30,226           | 33,142           | 32,032           | 33,409           | 30,284           | 31,836           |
| Switzerland               | 1,127            | 1,120            | 1,262            | 1,139            | 733              | 1,089            | 1,284            | 842              |
| Others                    | 1,556            | 1,597            | 1,506            | 1,660            | 1,393            | 1,661            | 1,376            | 1,164            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>  | <b>50,362</b>    | <b>56,678</b>    | <b>57,767</b>    | <b>54,539</b>    | <b>43,108</b>    | <b>51,253</b>    | <b>37,820</b>    | <b>34,631</b>    |
| Kenya                     | 11,611           | 13,499           | 26,990           | 16,632           | 14,297           | 9,649            | 8,943            | 10,269           |
| Mauritius                 | 2,025            | 1,900            | 2,545            | 1,781            | 2,858            | 2,391            | 3,074            | 2,583            |
| United Republic of        | 4,981            | 2,699            | 3,222            | 5,423            | 2,717            | 3,306            | 3,684            | 4,114            |
| Others                    | 31,745           | 38,580           | 25,010           | 30,703           | 23,236           | 35,907           | 22,118           | 17,665           |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2009           |                |                | 2010           |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       | Oct.           | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>5,208</b>   | <b>8,808</b>   | <b>8,056</b>   | <b>4,861</b>   | <b>2,738</b>   | <b>7,693</b>   | <b>2,508</b>   | <b>2,899</b>   |
| <b>K. Northern Africa</b>             | <b>21,894</b>  | <b>20,353</b>  | <b>19,443</b>  | <b>16,922</b>  | <b>19,614</b>  | <b>22,233</b>  | <b>21,834</b>  | <b>21,185</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 11,521         | 6,561          | 6,504          | 6,649          | 7,131          | 10,067         | 8,450          | 11,560         |
| Morocco                               | 1,042          | 825            | 1,035          | 823            | 901            | 1,363          | 1,391          | 1,003          |
| Others                                | 9,331          | 12,967         | 11,904         | 9,450          | 11,582         | 10,804         | 11,993         | 8,621          |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>20,914</b>  | <b>16,048</b>  | <b>18,419</b>  | <b>24,520</b>  | <b>23,079</b>  | <b>21,064</b>  | <b>20,065</b>  | <b>17,577</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 20,124         | 15,659         | 18,390         | 23,783         | 21,879         | 20,479         | 19,352         | 16,583         |
| Others                                | 790            | 389            | 29             | 737            | 1,200          | 585            | 712            | 994            |
| <b>M. Western Africa</b>              | <b>31,997</b>  | <b>26,466</b>  | <b>37,034</b>  | <b>29,190</b>  | <b>18,224</b>  | <b>49,994</b>  | <b>30,594</b>  | <b>26,705</b>  |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>190,658</b> | <b>174,729</b> | <b>199,492</b> | <b>181,041</b> | <b>174,006</b> | <b>155,376</b> | <b>237,682</b> | <b>153,275</b> |
| China                                 | 117,923        | 110,677        | 114,422        | 107,852        | 83,071         | 85,185         | 112,139        | 81,939         |
| Hong Kong                             | 31,772         | 30,375         | 39,925         | 38,998         | 31,450         | 39,503         | 45,445         | 32,138         |
| Japan                                 | 9,659          | 9,101          | 8,459          | 8,782          | 6,914          | 6,735          | 7,979          | 7,675          |
| Republic of Korea                     | 19,164         | 12,736         | 12,621         | 16,174         | 24,033         | 18,112         | 38,369         | 17,420         |
| Others                                | 12,140         | 11,839         | 24,064         | 9,235          | 28,538         | 5,840          | 33,750         | 14,104         |
| <b>O. South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>237,150</b> | <b>197,588</b> | <b>269,312</b> | <b>260,879</b> | <b>210,947</b> | <b>295,322</b> | <b>256,613</b> | <b>260,624</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 153,575        | 99,431         | 138,638        | 129,410        | 114,258        | 173,129        | 132,656        | 156,387        |
| Bangladesh                            | 35,380         | 30,665         | 34,818         | 38,815         | 40,376         | 51,238         | 52,693         | 48,388         |
| India                                 | 20,305         | 28,752         | 26,952         | 19,847         | 21,087         | 25,318         | 29,497         | 18,324         |
| Iran                                  | 10,700         | 13,407         | 25,777         | 15,307         | 10,623         | 22,232         | 22,223         | 16,272         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 15,918         | 24,235         | 41,870         | 56,760         | 23,542         | 21,968         | 18,559         | 19,658         |
| Others                                | 1,272          | 1,097          | 1,258          | 739            | 1,061          | 1,437          | 985            | 1,594          |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>51,914</b>  | <b>53,772</b>  | <b>57,253</b>  | <b>70,814</b>  | <b>92,161</b>  | <b>78,696</b>  | <b>68,642</b>  | <b>48,981</b>  |
| Indonesia                             | 9,372          | 6,667          | 9,156          | 6,283          | 3,730          | 4,321          | 5,703          | 3,734          |
| Malaysia                              | 16,511         | 19,227         | 19,354         | 23,232         | 24,599         | 22,684         | 11,791         | 9,833          |
| Singapore                             | 3,687          | 3,163          | 2,819          | 3,285          | 2,826          | 3,470          | 3,302          | 3,355          |
| Thailand                              | 7,276          | 5,868          | 8,599          | 7,530          | 9,136          | 5,645          | 5,901          | 7,894          |
| Others                                | 15,068         | 18,847         | 17,325         | 30,483         | 51,870         | 42,577         | 41,946         | 24,166         |
| <b>Q. Western Asia</b>                | <b>245,169</b> | <b>232,988</b> | <b>218,703</b> | <b>230,133</b> | <b>218,278</b> | <b>309,563</b> | <b>257,214</b> | <b>364,909</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 3,835          | 5,486          | 4,153          | 6,136          | 5,706          | 6,957          | 6,502          | 4,654          |
| Jordan                                | 1,992          | 2,387          | 1,504          | 2,822          | 2,873          | 3,270          | 2,268          | 3,289          |
| Kuwait                                | 6,560          | 7,509          | 6,069          | 8,705          | 8,769          | 9,192          | 7,349          | 5,868          |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 28,976         | 29,419         | 25,147         | 33,652         | 31,832         | 39,281         | 30,304         | 38,000         |
| Turkey                                | 39,024         | 41,828         | 33,370         | 45,581         | 47,841         | 52,531         | 44,532         | 39,910         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 129,643        | 106,715        | 109,546        | 96,268         | 90,449         | 158,516        | 127,273        | 232,747        |
| Others                                | 35,138         | 39,643         | 38,914         | 36,969         | 30,808         | 39,817         | 38,986         | 40,441         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>12,858</b>  | <b>11,159</b>  | <b>12,859</b>  | <b>13,838</b>  | <b>16,002</b>  | <b>17,341</b>  | <b>14,185</b>  | <b>13,367</b>  |
| Australia                             | 10,713         | 8,580          | 10,453         | 11,200         | 13,008         | 13,965         | 11,704         | 10,902         |
| New Zealand                           | 2,110          | 2,579          | 2,402          | 2,630          | 2,994          | 3,376          | 2,481          | 2,466          |
| Others                                | 35             | -              | 3              | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>201</b>     | <b>75</b>      | <b>83</b>      | <b>268</b>     | <b>90</b>      | <b>300</b>     | <b>283</b>     | <b>375</b>     |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> |                   |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>35,396,897</b> | <b>31,747,400</b> | <b>31,054,455</b>    | <b>2,447,440</b>  | <b>2,747,774</b>  | <b>2,190,830</b>  | <b>2,716,680</b>  | <b>2,526,175</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>20,055</b>     | <b>36,428</b>     | <b>45,981</b>        | <b>1,757</b>      | <b>737</b>        | <b>315</b>        | <b>1,611</b>      | <b>217</b>        |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>15,184</b>     | <b>46,805</b>     | <b>57,779</b>        | <b>507</b>        | <b>21,193</b>     | <b>717</b>        | <b>2,181</b>      | <b>847</b>        |
| Mexico                      | 6,411             | 16,659            | 41,533               | 287               | 21,102            | 677               | 687               | 151               |
| Others                      | 8,773             | 30,146            | 16,246               | 220               | 91                | 40                | 1,494             | 697               |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>334,821</b>    | <b>185,496</b>    | <b>100,454</b>       | <b>11,244</b>     | <b>6,100</b>      | <b>5,604</b>      | <b>8,055</b>      | <b>7,285</b>      |
| Argentina                   | 153,765           | 29,320            | 10,978               | 755               | 1,366             | 742               | 803               | 983               |
| Brazil                      | 168,563           | 135,355           | 73,661               | 8,980             | 3,985             | 4,512             | 6,848             | 5,840             |
| Uruguay                     | 5,660             | 5,719             | 3,364                | 181               | 25                | 42                | 78                | 48                |
| Others                      | 6,833             | 15,102            | 12,452               | 1,328             | 723               | 307               | 325               | 414               |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>1,861,552</b>  | <b>1,476,399</b>  | <b>1,173,164</b>     | <b>66,995</b>     | <b>96,167</b>     | <b>99,228</b>     | <b>84,368</b>     | <b>89,541</b>     |
| Canada                      | 319,563           | 312,005           | 237,917              | 8,780             | 10,554            | 12,477            | 9,755             | 11,666            |
| USA                         | 1,503,043         | 1,160,153         | 933,883              | 58,176            | 85,589            | 85,905            | 74,612            | 77,875            |
| Others                      | 38,947            | 4,241             | 1,364                | 39                | 24                | 846               | 0                 | 0                 |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>541,288</b>    | <b>832,355</b>    | <b>306,414</b>       | <b>24,820</b>     | <b>40,021</b>     | <b>35,863</b>     | <b>33,735</b>     | <b>21,011</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 76,268            | 61,467            | 6,202                | 1,056             | 186               | 474               | 451               | 547               |
| Romania                     | 44,991            | 61,002            | 30,327               | 160               | 15,029            | 9,573             | 1,050             | 1,109             |
| Russian Federation          | 101,126           | 376,914           | 42,827               | 4,466             | 1,134             | 3,162             | 1,742             | 1,380             |
| Ukraine                     | 117,544           | 144,766           | 79,271               | 4,787             | 12,134            | 7,227             | 16,399            | 5,419             |
| Others                      | 201,358           | 188,207           | 147,787              | 14,351            | 11,538            | 15,428            | 14,093            | 12,557            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,893,530</b>  | <b>1,546,917</b>  | <b>1,401,850</b>     | <b>93,536</b>     | <b>123,597</b>    | <b>96,708</b>     | <b>142,238</b>    | <b>116,154</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 75,813            | 63,673            | 44,589               | 3,747             | 1,789             | 4,302             | 3,951             | 2,766             |
| Finland                     | 530,100           | 348,839           | 353,157              | 22,892            | 37,986            | 11,348            | 41,271            | 15,625            |
| Norway                      | 12,427            | 12,011            | 21,059               | 1,065             | 334               | 382               | 2,626             | 388               |
| Sweden                      | 251,376           | 239,302           | 178,797              | 11,681            | 7,981             | 10,277            | 29,543            | 15,094            |
| United Kingdom              | 923,855           | 801,257           | 705,875              | 43,079            | 67,448            | 63,470            | 47,055            | 77,209            |
| Others                      | 99,960            | 81,835            | 98,372               | 11,071            | 8,059             | 6,929             | 17,792            | 5,071             |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>858,131</b>    | <b>717,331</b>    | <b>584,107</b>       | <b>60,332</b>     | <b>51,979</b>     | <b>36,622</b>     | <b>53,256</b>     | <b>46,202</b>     |
| Greece                      | 79,544            | 54,998            | 18,768               | 6,451             | 124               | 79                | 1,796             | 3,515             |
| Italy                       | 608,216           | 539,981           | 349,118              | 45,500            | 35,333            | 25,274            | 36,724            | 30,895            |
| Spain                       | 75,320            | 66,695            | 79,497               | 4,265             | 11,227            | 9,492             | 11,502            | 5,959             |
| Others                      | 95,051            | 55,657            | 136,723              | 4,116             | 5,296             | 1,777             | 3,234             | 5,833             |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>3,849,969</b>  | <b>3,857,108</b>  | <b>3,113,127</b>     | <b>235,880</b>    | <b>305,855</b>    | <b>279,597</b>    | <b>315,389</b>    | <b>271,891</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 251,030           | 286,436           | 266,279              | 17,008            | 18,321            | 23,441            | 25,913            | 23,796            |
| France                      | 542,729           | 908,732           | 379,346              | 37,531            | 36,119            | 28,439            | 34,636            | 24,236            |
| Germany                     | 1,322,457         | 1,072,367         | 1,075,438            | 80,099            | 88,811            | 103,562           | 114,083           | 87,932            |
| Netherlands                 | 489,217           | 385,638           | 276,076              | 18,227            | 29,413            | 16,737            | 22,377            | 22,731            |
| Switzerland                 | 1,040,307         | 1,004,912         | 965,625              | 77,391            | 127,189           | 92,531            | 109,638           | 96,387            |
| Others                      | 204,229           | 199,023           | 150,362              | 5,623             | 6,003             | 14,887            | 8,743             | 16,809            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>202,621</b>    | <b>148,856</b>    | <b>179,663</b>       | <b>11,877</b>     | <b>10,437</b>     | <b>6,334</b>      | <b>12,890</b>     | <b>21,409</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 111,601           | 97,613            | 130,436              | 7,794             | 7,945             | 4,510             | 11,100            | 17,720            |
| Mauritius                   | 2,614             | 3,565             | 8,917                | 240               | 176               | 45                | 14                | 972               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 22,918            | 4,248             | 6,174                | 1,071             | 158               | 59                | 557               | 278               |
| Others                      | 65,487            | 43,430            | 34,136               | 2,772             | 2,158             | 1,719             | 1,219             | 2,439             |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       |                   |                   |                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>4,932</b>      | <b>3,336</b>      | <b>41,712</b>        | <b>296</b>        | <b>26</b>         | <b>62</b>         | <b>73</b>         | <b>17</b>         |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>308,681</b>    | <b>516,146</b>    | <b>309,865</b>       | <b>34,828</b>     | <b>25,269</b>     | <b>19,845</b>     | <b>44,562</b>     | <b>22,232</b>     |
| Egypt                                 | 139,226           | 96,993            | 117,529              | 7,999             | 9,575             | 4,760             | 30,196            | 7,893             |
| Morocco                               | 151,387           | 411,622           | 186,999              | 26,462            | 15,188            | 14,235            | 13,736            | 13,304            |
| Others                                | 18,069            | 7,531             | 5,337                | 368               | 506               | 850               | 631               | 1,035             |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>221,658</b>    | <b>185,008</b>    | <b>205,905</b>       | <b>13,765</b>     | <b>9,383</b>      | <b>15,836</b>     | <b>17,753</b>     | <b>20,238</b>     |
| South Africa                          | 195,782           | 172,293           | 174,976              | 12,502            | 7,787             | 10,387            | 13,344            | 17,079            |
| Others                                | 25,877            | 12,714            | 30,928               | 1,264             | 1,596             | 5,449             | 4,408             | 3,159             |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>49,333</b>     | <b>109,675</b>    | <b>99,550</b>        | <b>4,580</b>      | <b>773</b>        | <b>675</b>        | <b>5,210</b>      | <b>1,624</b>      |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>5,505,527</b>  | <b>4,676,824</b>  | <b>5,288,537</b>     | <b>356,829</b>    | <b>513,962</b>    | <b>403,786</b>    | <b>538,756</b>    | <b>465,417</b>    |
| China                                 | 3,029,522         | 2,708,344         | 3,283,840            | 203,849           | 354,557           | 257,024           | 329,715           | 309,538           |
| Hong Kong                             | 356,964           | 261,713           | 324,687              | 20,211            | 30,668            | 24,031            | 31,630            | 29,021            |
| Japan                                 | 1,473,479         | 1,068,697         | 1,138,666            | 96,939            | 95,126            | 83,355            | 134,839           | 79,884            |
| Republic of Korea                     | 640,338           | 633,960           | 536,763              | 35,171            | 33,158            | 39,175            | 42,055            | 46,707            |
| Others                                | 5,225             | 4,109             | 4,581                | 658               | 454               | 202               | 518               | 268               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,979,548</b>  | <b>1,703,737</b>  | <b>2,236,716</b>     | <b>190,065</b>    | <b>170,337</b>    | <b>125,889</b>    | <b>191,650</b>    | <b>176,026</b>    |
| Afghanistan                           | 2,205             | 370               | 3,032                | 587               | 44                | 0                 | 334               | 783               |
| Bangladesh                            | 66,183            | 70,712            | 70,555               | 6,204             | 6,574             | 7,281             | 3,929             | 2,772             |
| India                                 | 1,442,804         | 1,032,924         | 1,061,364            | 55,173            | 73,128            | 58,728            | 96,900            | 88,916            |
| Iran                                  | 381,428           | 506,939           | 1,017,123            | 123,156           | 84,883            | 53,020            | 76,526            | 75,982            |
| Sri Lanka                             | 61,989            | 60,976            | 49,244               | 3,833             | 3,868             | 3,213             | 3,848             | 4,123             |
| Others                                | 24,939            | 31,816            | 35,399               | 1,111             | 1,840             | 3,646             | 10,114            | 3,450             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>3,978,374</b>  | <b>3,799,996</b>  | <b>4,148,807</b>     | <b>281,345</b>    | <b>318,409</b>    | <b>293,675</b>    | <b>302,337</b>    | <b>338,850</b>    |
| Indonesia                             | 525,437           | 459,252           | 300,245              | 18,228            | 21,105            | 14,313            | 30,133            | 28,160            |
| Malaysia                              | 1,269,489         | 1,294,547         | 1,270,971            | 81,371            | 123,528           | 90,896            | 108,045           | 109,904           |
| Singapore                             | 1,694,860         | 1,570,975         | 2,124,299            | 146,066           | 138,353           | 157,041           | 129,065           | 161,027           |
| Thailand                              | 408,456           | 409,189           | 399,278              | 30,856            | 31,504            | 27,803            | 30,443            | 34,542            |
| Others                                | 80,133            | 66,033            | 54,015               | 4,824             | 3,921             | 3,622             | 4,651             | 5,216             |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>11,746,109</b> | <b>10,726,133</b> | <b>11,172,412</b>    | <b>1,071,099</b>  | <b>970,539</b>    | <b>851,479</b>    | <b>941,247</b>    | <b>727,611</b>    |
| Bahrain                               | 139,403           | 179,500           | 202,580              | 2,921             | 18,632            | 13,386            | 17,288            | 18,583            |
| Jordan                                | 19,100            | 11,081            | 15,479               | 951               | 352               | 191               | 725               | 2,967             |
| Kuwait                                | 2,439,254         | 2,244,193         | 2,111,160            | 150,963           | 155,435           | 167,749           | 182,453           | 149,807           |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 3,609,677         | 3,544,548         | 3,644,509            | 285,999           | 289,708           | 369,357           | 266,176           | 161,887           |
| Turkey                                | 118,512           | 118,358           | 159,364              | 8,692             | 18,566            | 7,383             | 10,017            | 13,893            |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 5,129,211         | 4,399,624         | 4,781,847            | 590,657           | 468,492           | 275,029           | 438,277           | 373,176           |
| Others                                | 290,953           | 228,830           | 257,472              | 30,917            | 19,354            | 18,385            | 26,311            | 7,298             |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>401,393</b>    | <b>350,476</b>    | <b>465,348</b>       | <b>45,742</b>     | <b>38,571</b>     | <b>39,074</b>     | <b>38,738</b>     | <b>32,933</b>     |
| Australia                             | 336,179           | 286,319           | 397,201              | 41,232            | 29,107            | 33,471            | 36,356            | 26,780            |
| New Zealand                           | 55,687            | 50,797            | 60,660               | 4,310             | 9,361             | 5,478             | 2,332             | 5,785             |
| Others                                | 9,527             | 13,359            | 7,487                | 199               | 103               | 124               | 49                | 368               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>317,445</b>    | <b>293,892</b>    | <b>257,104</b>       | <b>17,698</b>     | <b>25,746</b>     | <b>12,224</b>     | <b>17,765</b>     | <b>21,366</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Imports</b>               | <b>1,306,747</b>  | <b>534,482</b>    | <b>(134,040)</b>     | <b>(75,756)</b>   | <b>18,672</b>     | <b>(132,703)</b>  | <b>(35,135)</b>   | <b>145,300</b>    |

(Contd)

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>2,332,824</b>  | <b>2,508,052</b>  | <b>2,892,000</b>  | <b>2,645,817</b> | <b>3,064,982</b>  | <b>2,916,505</b>  | <b>2,920,996</b>  | <b>2,372,296</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>1,477</b>      | <b>22,536</b>     | <b>420</b>        | <b>14,735</b>    | <b>624</b>        | <b>58,526</b>     | <b>18,279</b>     | <b>14,330</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>14,498</b>     | <b>1,690</b>      | <b>6,952</b>      | <b>2,284</b>     | <b>2,765</b>      | <b>1,216</b>      | <b>2,853</b>      | <b>576</b>        |
| Mexico                      | 12,574            | 125               | 290               | 1,498            | 1,796             | 467               | 337               | 386               |
| Others                      | 1,924             | 1,566             | 6,662             | 786              | 968               | 749               | 2,516             | 190               |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>7,764</b>      | <b>6,691</b>      | <b>15,192</b>     | <b>6,539</b>     | <b>7,698</b>      | <b>9,720</b>      | <b>25,806</b>     | <b>10,811</b>     |
| Argentina                   | 398               | 946               | 1,265             | 629              | 1,528             | 2,441             | 646               | 2,520             |
| Brazil                      | 5,113             | 4,693             | 12,587            | 4,497            | 4,493             | 6,025             | 24,355            | 7,703             |
| Uruguay                     | 51                | 100               | 165               | 298              | 155               | 69                | 140               | 180               |
| Others                      | 2,201             | 953               | 1,175             | 1,114            | 1,522             | 1,185             | 665               | 407               |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>89,089</b>     | <b>83,592</b>     | <b>137,805</b>    | <b>115,070</b>   | <b>110,400</b>    | <b>100,771</b>    | <b>142,271</b>    | <b>96,236</b>     |
| Canada                      | 18,280            | 12,586            | 36,027            | 35,145           | 34,743            | 13,433            | 28,928            | 12,607            |
| USA                         | 70,809            | 70,931            | 101,774           | 79,919           | 75,527            | 87,225            | 113,244           | 83,629            |
| Others                      | 0                 | 74                | 4                 | 6                | 130               | 112               | 99                | -                 |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>17,258</b>     | <b>22,572</b>     | <b>27,560</b>     | <b>27,383</b>    | <b>18,816</b>     | <b>18,451</b>     | <b>15,971</b>     | <b>33,275</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 198               | 751               | 554               | 181              | 648               | 435               | 352               | 436               |
| Romania                     | 405               | 209               | 204               | 874              | 592               | 1,422             | 475               | 15,910            |
| Russian Federation          | 4,427             | 5,429             | 3,140             | 5,565            | 4,006             | 2,405             | 3,626             | 2,892             |
| Ukraine                     | 1,863             | 1,090             | 9,028             | 5,725            | 2,344             | 4,852             | 6,510             | 6,249             |
| Others                      | 10,365            | 15,092            | 14,634            | 15,038           | 11,226            | 9,337             | 5,009             | 7,788             |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>93,441</b>     | <b>162,862</b>    | <b>125,380</b>    | <b>114,494</b>   | <b>117,304</b>    | <b>108,805</b>    | <b>93,349</b>     | <b>99,024</b>     |
| Denmark                     | 3,119             | 5,477             | 3,209             | 2,815            | 4,792             | 2,176             | 3,556             | 2,378             |
| Finland                     | 13,256            | 76,065            | 37,398            | 8,730            | 44,842            | 20,419            | 12,701            | 23,277            |
| Norway                      | 1,735             | 809               | 816               | 3,447            | 5,243             | 924               | 427               | 924               |
| Sweden                      | 11,861            | 26,638            | 21,510            | 10,916           | 10,192            | 18,922            | 16,039            | 10,096            |
| United Kingdom              | 53,413            | 46,800            | 54,520            | 80,585           | 47,218            | 59,662            | 48,923            | 57,170            |
| Others                      | 10,055            | 7,072             | 7,927             | 8,002            | 5,017             | 6,702             | 11,702            | 5,178             |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>36,692</b>     | <b>41,853</b>     | <b>31,278</b>     | <b>35,386</b>    | <b>33,245</b>     | <b>45,380</b>     | <b>41,168</b>     | <b>39,962</b>     |
| Greece                      | 3,639             | 931               | 474               | 229              | 65                | 268               | 1,327             | 725               |
| Italy                       | 25,902            | 32,732            | 23,264            | 25,160           | 23,559            | 26,298            | 31,739            | 21,382            |
| Spain                       | 4,704             | 5,619             | 4,908             | 3,719            | 5,233             | 14,389            | 5,516             | 4,383             |
| Others                      | 2,446             | 2,572             | 2,632             | 6,278            | 4,387             | 4,425             | 2,585             | 13,472            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>226,068</b>    | <b>229,451</b>    | <b>239,165</b>    | <b>247,170</b>   | <b>257,017</b>    | <b>226,215</b>    | <b>278,290</b>    | <b>238,441</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 25,877            | 25,239            | 23,629            | 15,395           | 26,987            | 29,999            | 29,135            | 29,444            |
| France                      | 24,254            | 36,526            | 45,553            | 24,524           | 27,132            | 18,979            | 20,305            | 32,845            |
| Germany                     | 60,428            | 92,013            | 85,934            | 84,837           | 82,689            | 70,368            | 64,262            | 61,450            |
| Netherlands                 | 23,429            | 26,103            | 23,166            | 23,698           | 28,474            | 28,077            | 21,402            | 30,119            |
| Switzerland                 | 58,786            | 41,232            | 43,802            | 89,692           | 84,618            | 65,472            | 131,466           | 73,462            |
| Others                      | 33,294            | 8,339             | 17,082            | 9,024            | 7,118             | 13,320            | 11,720            | 11,120            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>15,110</b>     | <b>15,911</b>     | <b>21,313</b>     | <b>20,495</b>    | <b>21,323</b>     | <b>21,794</b>     | <b>22,270</b>     | <b>22,473</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 9,569             | 9,414             | 15,888            | 11,651           | 18,102            | 12,909            | 15,546            | 18,457            |
| Mauritius                   | 3,536             | 2,888             | 263               | 337              | 269               | 378               | 2,933             | 184               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 53                | 288               | 31                | 3,207            | 288               | 276               | 538               | 297               |
| Others                      | 1,952             | 3,321             | 5,131             | 5,300            | 2,664             | 8,231             | 3,254             | 3,536             |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2010              |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Mar. <sup>P</sup> | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | May <sup>P</sup> | Jun. <sup>P</sup> | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>126</b>        | <b>531</b>        | <b>38,661</b>     | <b>657</b>       | <b>557</b>        | <b>86</b>         | <b>463</b>        | <b>74</b>         |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>22,974</b>     | <b>19,999</b>     | <b>18,698</b>     | <b>33,104</b>    | <b>19,700</b>     | <b>63,876</b>     | <b>27,461</b>     | <b>17,356</b>     |
| Egypt                                 | 8,211             | 9,831             | 8,448             | 8,561            | 5,997             | 4,350             | 5,537             | 10,181            |
| Morocco                               | 14,587            | 9,597             | 10,005            | 24,317           | 13,368            | 41,231            | 21,513            | 6,751             |
| Others                                | 176               | 571               | 245               | 226              | 335               | 18,294            | 412               | 424               |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>10,673</b>     | <b>9,988</b>      | <b>32,102</b>     | <b>19,946</b>    | <b>20,781</b>     | <b>29,479</b>     | <b>24,224</b>     | <b>24,233</b>     |
| South Africa                          | 9,670             | 6,742             | 31,801            | 18,414           | 18,581            | 14,129            | 19,792            | 23,990            |
| Others                                | 1,003             | 3,246             | 301               | 1,532            | 2,200             | 15,350            | 4,431             | 243               |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>37,810</b>     | <b>1,025</b>      | <b>36,802</b>     | <b>2,142</b>     | <b>7,424</b>      | <b>4,830</b>      | <b>2,852</b>      | <b>8,220</b>      |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>383,191</b>    | <b>459,798</b>    | <b>437,144</b>    | <b>460,500</b>   | <b>599,054</b>    | <b>554,622</b>    | <b>526,975</b>    | <b>462,859</b>    |
| China                                 | 244,978           | 285,321           | 253,240           | 280,595          | 374,616           | 365,670           | 344,493           | 281,517           |
| Hong Kong                             | 20,671            | 22,726            | 25,206            | 38,009           | 42,810            | 48,252            | 38,286            | 31,352            |
| Japan                                 | 77,289            | 97,118            | 102,525           | 80,652           | 124,334           | 97,005            | 106,236           | 102,767           |
| Republic of Korea                     | 40,007            | 54,291            | 56,026            | 60,243           | 56,886            | 43,329            | 37,842            | 47,121            |
| Others                                | 245               | 342               | 148               | 1,001            | 409               | 366               | 118               | 102               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>132,598</b>    | <b>215,639</b>    | <b>258,730</b>    | <b>188,615</b>   | <b>180,433</b>    | <b>159,533</b>    | <b>143,482</b>    | <b>140,973</b>    |
| Afghanistan                           | 166               | 51                | 23                | 902              | -                 | 102               | -                 | 141               |
| Bangladesh                            | 5,150             | 10,088            | 12,100            | 4,506            | 4,178             | 3,080             | 2,839             | 4,216             |
| India                                 | 70,718            | 140,769           | 142,697           | 89,478           | 95,127            | 101,900           | 77,149            | 68,107            |
| Iran                                  | 48,875            | 56,328            | 97,987            | 85,162           | 73,233            | 48,043            | 55,327            | 60,786            |
| Sri Lanka                             | 3,936             | 5,008             | 4,598             | 4,961            | 5,308             | 4,279             | 3,699             | 3,920             |
| Others                                | 3,752             | 3,394             | 1,325             | 3,606            | 2,587             | 2,128             | 4,469             | 3,803             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>319,482</b>    | <b>406,199</b>    | <b>376,191</b>    | <b>425,645</b>   | <b>424,028</b>    | <b>390,703</b>    | <b>497,363</b>    | <b>385,153</b>    |
| Indonesia                             | 14,364            | 23,311            | 29,515            | 35,370           | 27,211            | 21,451            | 45,826            | 28,628            |
| Malaysia                              | 110,180           | 136,647           | 107,799           | 98,461           | 119,094           | 141,782           | 135,728           | 110,774           |
| Singapore                             | 162,608           | 207,535           | 209,815           | 251,428          | 204,018           | 182,386           | 262,891           | 197,949           |
| Thailand                              | 27,592            | 34,932            | 24,800            | 34,789           | 69,188            | 38,718            | 44,526            | 41,018            |
| Others                                | 4,739             | 3,774             | 4,263             | 5,597            | 4,518             | 6,366             | 8,391             | 6,784             |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>1,001,570</b>  | <b>818,200</b>    | <b>939,126</b>    | <b>1,025,858</b> | <b>1,194,286</b>  | <b>1,061,030</b>  | <b>1,109,150</b>  | <b>880,653</b>    |
| Bahrain                               | 30,570            | 12,683            | 4,323             | 3,743            | 73,008            | 3,763             | 1,942             | 2,691             |
| Jordan                                | 758               | 3,681             | 1,801             | 1,717            | 1,014             | 596               | 1,543             | 1,286             |
| Kuwait                                | 261,983           | 109,953           | 203,614           | 173,074          | 238,257           | 280,838           | 252,914           | 200,194           |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 296,258           | 342,895           | 323,451           | 410,006          | 365,684           | 279,155           | 344,113           | 225,948           |
| Turkey                                | 18,766            | 29,559            | 9,120             | 12,678           | 8,713             | 9,655             | 11,876            | 9,484             |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 363,569           | 309,845           | 381,397           | 412,109          | 467,889           | 458,322           | 459,960           | 427,643           |
| Others                                | 29,665            | 9,583             | 15,419            | 12,530           | 39,721            | 28,702            | 36,803            | 13,406            |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>37,387</b>     | <b>70,007</b>     | <b>17,473</b>     | <b>17,131</b>    | <b>37,447</b>     | <b>50,404</b>     | <b>39,324</b>     | <b>26,388</b>     |
| Australia                             | 34,958            | 68,425            | 13,011            | 9,386            | 30,472            | 45,071            | 35,156            | 22,531            |
| New Zealand                           | 2,226             | 1,287             | 4,234             | 7,295            | 6,154             | 4,283             | 3,870             | 3,550             |
| Others                                | 203               | 295               | 228               | 451              | 822               | 1,049             | 298               | 308               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>22,126</b>     | <b>23,785</b>     | <b>36,093</b>     | <b>21,344</b>    | <b>26,395</b>     | <b>16,141</b>     | <b>19,205</b>     | <b>17,547</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Imports</b>               | <b>(136,506)</b>  | <b>(104,276)</b>  | <b>95,913</b>     | <b>(132,680)</b> | <b>(14,314)</b>   | <b>(5,077)</b>    | <b>(109,761)</b>  | <b>(146,287)</b>  |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   | May              | Jun.             | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>30,539,709</b> | <b>39,965,534</b> | <b>34,822,059</b> | <b>2,561,410</b> | <b>3,339,304</b> | <b>2,639,198</b> | <b>2,528,249</b> | <b>2,419,314</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>7,839</b>      | <b>12,703</b>     | <b>7,048</b>      | <b>670</b>       | <b>372</b>       | <b>254</b>       | <b>804</b>       | <b>964</b>       |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>37,100</b>     | <b>31,904</b>     | <b>68,222</b>     | <b>2,458</b>     | <b>4,145</b>     | <b>3,234</b>     | <b>2,160</b>     | <b>2,355</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 31,362            | 28,640            | 45,933            | 1,685            | 3,499            | 2,772            | 1,951            | 2,261            |
| Others                      | 5,738             | 3,264             | 22,289            | 773              | 646              | 462              | 209              | 93               |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>236,002</b>    | <b>680,219</b>    | <b>414,358</b>    | <b>22,671</b>    | <b>30,949</b>    | <b>16,569</b>    | <b>13,172</b>    | <b>10,394</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 64,310            | 223,525           | 87,211            | 2,987            | 12,457           | 2,291            | 4,822            | 1,774            |
| Brazil                      | 157,140           | 370,033           | 293,445           | 18,469           | 14,641           | 12,167           | 7,015            | 5,716            |
| Uruguay                     | 4,221             | 73,616            | 16,124            | 319              | 1,199            | 600              | 855              | 733              |
| Others                      | 10,332            | 13,045            | 17,578            | 896              | 2,653            | 1,510            | 479              | 2,171            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>2,795,210</b>  | <b>2,946,675</b>  | <b>2,329,373</b>  | <b>235,000</b>   | <b>332,258</b>   | <b>187,765</b>   | <b>225,932</b>   | <b>168,734</b>   |
| Canada                      | 494,481           | 507,937           | 471,818           | 68,981           | 66,328           | 45,549           | 54,738           | 19,262           |
| USA                         | 2,299,913         | 2,438,552         | 1,857,239         | 166,019          | 265,930          | 142,216          | 171,184          | 149,471          |
| Others                      | 816               | 186               | 316               | -                | -                | -                | 9                | -                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>808,216</b>    | <b>1,032,359</b>  | <b>1,400,544</b>  | <b>55,569</b>    | <b>73,620</b>    | <b>58,604</b>    | <b>35,899</b>    | <b>34,750</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 119,951           | 106,308           | 37,985            | 1,836            | 2,711            | 2,643            | 502              | 1,025            |
| Romania                     | 52,086            | 41,588            | 156,430           | 1,172            | 1,900            | 526              | 2,036            | 1,407            |
| Russian Federation          | 275,873           | 346,683           | 600,608           | 11,474           | 25,982           | 26,377           | 17,144           | 10,574           |
| Ukraine                     | 165,708           | 346,412           | 286,463           | 26,897           | 26,600           | 16,853           | 8,952            | 11,373           |
| Others                      | 194,597           | 191,368           | 319,058           | 14,190           | 16,426           | 12,205           | 7,265            | 10,371           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,600,752</b>  | <b>1,732,403</b>  | <b>1,715,903</b>  | <b>116,163</b>   | <b>176,933</b>   | <b>99,301</b>    | <b>68,984</b>    | <b>146,505</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 76,658            | 58,587            | 78,217            | 10,802           | 11,301           | 20,618           | 3,883            | 4,627            |
| Finland                     | 335,190           | 366,833           | 336,055           | 11,434           | 58,738           | 11,410           | 8,923            | 67,567           |
| Norway                      | 26,717            | 30,058            | 76,178            | 1,074            | 459              | 1,129            | 520              | 781              |
| Sweden                      | 414,682           | 427,888           | 264,634           | 21,251           | 28,564           | 10,964           | 9,014            | 7,247            |
| United Kingdom              | 698,987           | 769,592           | 907,997           | 70,120           | 74,231           | 53,094           | 44,320           | 49,845           |
| Others                      | 48,517            | 79,445            | 52,822            | 1,481            | 3,640            | 2,087            | 2,324            | 16,439           |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>716,017</b>    | <b>779,916</b>    | <b>1,081,263</b>  | <b>125,155</b>   | <b>87,559</b>    | <b>71,288</b>    | <b>72,778</b>    | <b>49,079</b>    |
| Greece                      | 28,300            | 40,611            | 53,038            | 338              | 3,916            | 5,688            | 1,046            | 197              |
| Italy                       | 543,862           | 551,087           | 843,581           | 111,591          | 68,143           | 48,799           | 60,871           | 38,683           |
| Spain                       | 102,638           | 125,994           | 126,469           | 9,101            | 11,140           | 7,505            | 8,696            | 6,625            |
| Others                      | 41,217            | 62,224            | 58,175            | 4,124            | 4,360            | 9,297            | 2,165            | 3,574            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>2,724,535</b>  | <b>3,262,931</b>  | <b>2,797,467</b>  | <b>251,329</b>   | <b>278,428</b>   | <b>261,179</b>   | <b>191,159</b>   | <b>193,964</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 224,579           | 237,779           | 264,254           | 28,047           | 26,040           | 19,623           | 15,065           | 20,834           |
| France                      | 418,888           | 489,634           | 390,056           | 37,867           | 38,646           | 21,113           | 24,434           | 23,821           |
| Germany                     | 1,205,146         | 1,271,953         | 1,308,443         | 98,849           | 136,230          | 146,491          | 65,853           | 104,576          |
| Netherlands                 | 245,638           | 354,493           | 351,551           | 29,972           | 23,170           | 23,997           | 22,234           | 22,282           |
| Switzerland                 | 321,400           | 373,468           | 317,814           | 35,220           | 22,838           | 38,787           | 49,909           | 15,110           |
| Others                      | 308,885           | 535,604           | 165,349           | 21,374           | 31,504           | 11,167           | 13,665           | 7,342            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>300,569</b>    | <b>309,886</b>    | <b>268,848</b>    | <b>19,665</b>    | <b>17,834</b>    | <b>25,501</b>    | <b>26,670</b>    | <b>24,093</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 152,688           | 141,415           | 142,583           | 8,623            | 4,989            | 12,798           | 16,063           | 14,891           |
| Mauritius                   | 598               | 380               | 907               | 105              | 106              | 113              | 10               | 46               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 28,446            | 36,079            | 13,850            | 1,562            | 976              | 2,728            | 856              | 391              |
| Others                      | 118,837           | 132,012           | 111,508           | 9,375            | 11,763           | 9,862            | 9,741            | 8,765            |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2006-07          | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2009             |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  |                   |                   | Jun.             | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           | Sep.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>9,863</b>     | <b>8,051</b>      | <b>3,491</b>      | <b>113</b>       | <b>7</b>       | <b>44</b>      | <b>35</b>      | <b>35</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>288,173</b>   | <b>629,979</b>    | <b>563,083</b>    | <b>34,122</b>    | <b>42,930</b>  | <b>25,187</b>  | <b>34,760</b>  | <b>34,760</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 118,050          | 226,331           | 129,788           | 11,281           | 22,660         | 10,274         | 10,192         | 10,192         |
| Morocco                               | 111,178          | 278,543           | 411,265           | 22,283           | 19,353         | 14,210         | 24,034         | 24,034         |
| Others                                | 58,945           | 125,105           | 22,030            | 557              | 918            | 702            | 535            | 535            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>172,795</b>   | <b>347,807</b>    | <b>337,302</b>    | <b>37,611</b>    | <b>27,753</b>  | <b>22,722</b>  | <b>20,589</b>  | <b>20,589</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 167,823          | 336,304           | 294,063           | 35,907           | 21,024         | 22,463         | 19,677         | 19,677         |
| Others                                | 4,972            | 11,503            | 43,239            | 1,704            | 6,730          | 259            | 912            | 912            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>50,350</b>    | <b>105,259</b>    | <b>87,694</b>     | <b>8,627</b>     | <b>5,986</b>   | <b>3,970</b>   | <b>513</b>     | <b>513</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>6,497,198</b> | <b>7,776,969</b>  | <b>6,428,477</b>  | <b>576,924</b>   | <b>497,701</b> | <b>516,913</b> | <b>472,866</b> | <b>472,866</b> |
| China                                 | 3,533,899        | 4,688,239         | 4,085,400         | 348,032          | 333,504        | 310,469        | 261,766        | 261,766        |
| Hong Kong                             | 193,193          | 187,688           | 120,144           | 9,953            | 7,776          | 6,178          | 8,210          | 8,210          |
| Japan                                 | 1,739,674        | 1,821,792         | 1,258,965         | 125,838          | 88,628         | 137,543        | 131,849        | 131,849        |
| Republic of Korea                     | 671,226          | 677,221           | 642,464           | 63,950           | 43,213         | 40,035         | 46,048         | 46,048         |
| Others                                | 359,204          | 402,029           | 321,504           | 29,150           | 24,580         | 22,689         | 24,993         | 24,993         |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,881,014</b> | <b>2,574,331</b>  | <b>2,384,397</b>  | <b>201,739</b>   | <b>197,986</b> | <b>159,111</b> | <b>108,115</b> | <b>108,115</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 76,233           | 90,418            | 92,953            | 5,521            | 5,061          | 5,436          | 9,637          | 9,637          |
| Bangladesh                            | 58,387           | 69,234            | 78,704            | 9,640            | 3,127          | 3,937          | 5,094          | 5,094          |
| India                                 | 1,235,903        | 1,700,271         | 1,194,517         | 101,852          | 80,241         | 64,187         | 75,928         | 75,928         |
| Iran                                  | 405,640          | 551,328           | 921,699           | 78,841           | 103,532        | 81,821         | 12,243         | 12,243         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 63,379           | 61,274            | 65,148            | 5,188            | 3,568          | 3,496          | 4,303          | 4,303          |
| Others                                | 41,472           | 101,806           | 31,376            | 696              | 2,457          | 233            | 910            | 910            |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>2,994,550</b> | <b>4,228,370</b>  | <b>3,725,968</b>  | <b>385,697</b>   | <b>262,982</b> | <b>265,311</b> | <b>323,423</b> | <b>323,423</b> |
| Indonesia                             | 846,597          | 1,177,267         | 842,570           | 75,129           | 45,894         | 46,377         | 49,367         | 49,367         |
| Malaysia                              | 945,332          | 1,542,175         | 1,599,026         | 199,515          | 116,259        | 140,718        | 137,747        | 137,747        |
| Singapore                             | 481,986          | 775,802           | 552,652           | 41,061           | 42,047         | 22,746         | 79,179         | 79,179         |
| Thailand                              | 597,045          | 592,775           | 586,336           | 55,413           | 46,362         | 44,479         | 47,992         | 47,992         |
| Others                                | 123,589          | 140,351           | 145,384           | 14,579           | 12,421         | 10,990         | 9,138          | 9,138          |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>9,061,683</b> | <b>12,923,793</b> | <b>10,647,079</b> | <b>1,059,025</b> | <b>825,928</b> | <b>829,610</b> | <b>771,502</b> | <b>771,502</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 171,326          | 91,222            | 87,176            | 7,131            | 3,205          | 12,579         | 12,756         | 12,756         |
| Jordan                                | 24,736           | 26,044            | 9,409             | 368              | 584            | 243            | 1,121          | 1,121          |
| Kuwait                                | 1,729,215        | 2,998,953         | 2,327,471         | 182,442          | 174,639        | 162,248        | 118,296        | 118,296        |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 3,492,270        | 5,354,934         | 4,287,951         | 414,313          | 208,610        | 335,132        | 254,433        | 254,433        |
| Turkey                                | 153,104          | 154,992           | 128,303           | 16,450           | 16,709         | 18,853         | 10,031         | 10,031         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 2,769,174        | 3,413,527         | 3,191,711         | 378,303          | 342,524        | 241,496        | 337,075        | 337,075        |
| Others                                | 721,858          | 884,121           | 615,058           | 60,019           | 79,657         | 59,059         | 37,788         | 37,788         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>357,448</b>   | <b>579,588</b>    | <b>560,954</b>    | <b>33,328</b>    | <b>54,107</b>  | <b>67,782</b>  | <b>56,673</b>  | <b>56,673</b>  |
| Australia                             | 296,592          | 518,478           | 495,085           | 29,460           | 50,707         | 60,766         | 50,686         | 50,686         |
| New Zealand                           | 60,753           | 60,747            | 65,086            | 3,270            | 3,400          | 6,993          | 5,987          | 5,987          |
| Others                                | 103              | 363               | 783               | 598              | -              | 24             | -              | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>396</b>       | <b>2,391</b>      | <b>588</b>        | <b>21</b>        | <b>122</b>     | <b>42</b>      | <b>2</b>       | <b>2</b>       |

(Contd)



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2009             |                  |                  | 2010             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>2,971,553</b> | <b>2,528,396</b> | <b>2,907,558</b> | <b>3,320,894</b> | <b>2,504,588</b> | <b>3,286,992</b> | <b>3,015,672</b> | <b>3,363,327</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>497</b>       | <b>948</b>       | <b>1,056</b>     | <b>550</b>       | <b>978</b>       | <b>356</b>       | <b>88</b>        | <b>334</b>       |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>16,347</b>    | <b>15,053</b>    | <b>5,934</b>     | <b>3,066</b>     | <b>13,684</b>    | <b>1,903</b>     | <b>3,614</b>     | <b>2,061</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 16,240           | 14,458           | 4,629            | 2,355            | 13,128           | 1,743            | 3,120            | 1,264            |
| Others                      | 107              | 595              | 1,306            | 712              | 556              | 160              | 494              | 798              |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>16,227</b>    | <b>16,897</b>    | <b>16,348</b>    | <b>14,098</b>    | <b>12,883</b>    | <b>15,711</b>    | <b>23,003</b>    | <b>20,727</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 5,123            | 8,465            | 2,314            | 2,321            | 2,190            | 3,581            | 9,503            | 3,304            |
| Brazil                      | 9,150            | 6,013            | 13,214           | 10,683           | 10,003           | 10,747           | 11,893           | 15,570           |
| Uruguay                     | 935              | 1,231            | 210              | 68               | -                | 432              | 175              | 726              |
| Others                      | 1,020            | 1,189            | 609              | 1,026            | 690              | 951              | 1,433            | 1,127            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>126,224</b>   | <b>120,972</b>   | <b>164,616</b>   | <b>152,926</b>   | <b>118,670</b>   | <b>174,126</b>   | <b>154,488</b>   | <b>204,148</b>   |
| Canada                      | 11,923           | 24,048           | 12,386           | 18,904           | 9,871            | 29,876           | 45,095           | 71,468           |
| USA                         | 114,302          | 96,924           | 152,230          | 134,022          | 108,796          | 144,250          | 109,393          | 132,679          |
| Others                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 3                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>98,748</b>    | <b>95,009</b>    | <b>53,695</b>    | <b>57,561</b>    | <b>37,942</b>    | <b>60,505</b>    | <b>43,167</b>    | <b>49,046</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 2,393            | 1,605            | 982              | 2,654            | 888              | 1,287            | 974              | 1,113            |
| Romania                     | 34,242           | 17,860           | 2,644            | 4,533            | 3,465            | 9,788            | 2,264            | 6,378            |
| Russian Federation          | 10,885           | 34,142           | 15,631           | 8,409            | 5,648            | 21,174           | 9,159            | 15,295           |
| Ukraine                     | 16,674           | 22,724           | 12,817           | 8,917            | 4,526            | 2,657            | 7,019            | 18,792           |
| Others                      | 34,554           | 18,678           | 21,622           | 33,047           | 23,415           | 25,600           | 23,750           | 7,469            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>131,335</b>   | <b>79,774</b>    | <b>101,433</b>   | <b>119,028</b>   | <b>67,325</b>    | <b>144,532</b>   | <b>136,109</b>   | <b>101,681</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 13,934           | 6,214            | 5,422            | 7,035            | 9,684            | 8,532            | 20,016           | 8,176            |
| Finland                     | 53,105           | 7,353            | 22,496           | 25,998           | 9,802            | 73,187           | 46,732           | 13,963           |
| Norway                      | 3,071            | 4,027            | 4,226            | 4,670            | 483              | 1,317            | 4,208            | 716              |
| Sweden                      | 8,976            | 5,923            | 15,198           | 14,580           | 8,204            | 13,486           | 12,365           | 13,988           |
| United Kingdom              | 48,792           | 41,281           | 49,506           | 64,677           | 36,936           | 46,166           | 48,886           | 63,457           |
| Others                      | 3,458            | 14,975           | 4,585            | 2,067            | 2,216            | 1,844            | 3,903            | 1,381            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>56,927</b>    | <b>42,467</b>    | <b>65,013</b>    | <b>72,087</b>    | <b>38,762</b>    | <b>80,196</b>    | <b>85,024</b>    | <b>55,570</b>    |
| Greece                      | 203              | 97               | 450              | 1,065            | 1,845            | 2,190            | 197              | 709              |
| Italy                       | 34,599           | 33,739           | 52,583           | 43,523           | 27,059           | 63,303           | 70,849           | 41,753           |
| Spain                       | 15,493           | 5,945            | 10,016           | 22,930           | 6,093            | 9,636            | 10,130           | 8,910            |
| Others                      | 6,633            | 2,687            | 1,963            | 4,570            | 3,765            | 5,067            | 3,849            | 4,198            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>267,628</b>   | <b>267,288</b>   | <b>249,836</b>   | <b>203,270</b>   | <b>220,002</b>   | <b>210,789</b>   | <b>212,328</b>   | <b>172,487</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 19,305           | 16,349           | 22,155           | 25,384           | 21,546           | 22,294           | 23,314           | 17,355           |
| France                      | 36,983           | 34,508           | 59,312           | 22,482           | 92,386           | 26,123           | 31,073           | 20,627           |
| Germany                     | 116,953          | 144,174          | 99,146           | 89,430           | 69,644           | 84,711           | 90,089           | 84,668           |
| Netherlands                 | 31,320           | 28,128           | 19,934           | 22,907           | 15,645           | 40,824           | 23,978           | 21,176           |
| Switzerland                 | 54,600           | 18,758           | 42,026           | 34,594           | 13,033           | 27,972           | 33,534           | 19,597           |
| Others                      | 8,466            | 25,372           | 7,262            | 8,472            | 7,748            | 8,865            | 10,340           | 9,064            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>17,540</b>    | <b>21,102</b>    | <b>25,071</b>    | <b>33,097</b>    | <b>28,998</b>    | <b>23,670</b>    | <b>28,386</b>    | <b>21,611</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 7,364            | 13,596           | 16,190           | 25,898           | 18,854           | 14,455           | 19,412           | 12,749           |
| Mauritius                   | 50               | 87               | 86               | 38               | 107              | 22               | 29               | 46               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1,267            | 609              | 863              | 893              | 756              | 454              | 965              | 1,037            |
| Others                      | 8,859            | 6,809            | 7,932            | 6,267            | 9,281            | 8,739            | 7,981            | 7,779            |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2009             |                |                  | 2010             |                |                  |                |                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                       | Oct.             | Nov.           | Dec.             | Jan.             | Feb.           | Mar.             | Apr.           | May              |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>532</b>       | <b>77</b>      | <b>14</b>        | <b>57</b>        | <b>95</b>      | <b>259</b>       | <b>138</b>     | <b>271</b>       |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>26,656</b>    | <b>49,574</b>  | <b>26,666</b>    | <b>44,520</b>    | <b>24,108</b>  | <b>46,665</b>    | <b>40,689</b>  | <b>25,587</b>    |
| Egypt                                 | 11,525           | 31,283         | 7,009            | 11,598           | 9,286          | 10,480           | 11,564         | 4,615            |
| Morocco                               | 14,418           | 16,372         | 17,983           | 16,168           | 461            | 35,151           | 27,314         | 15,060           |
| Others                                | 713              | 1,919          | 1,674            | 16,755           | 14,361         | 1,034            | 1,811          | 5,912            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>19,241</b>    | <b>15,754</b>  | <b>20,664</b>    | <b>28,085</b>    | <b>19,864</b>  | <b>23,271</b>    | <b>37,081</b>  | <b>29,411</b>    |
| South Africa                          | 18,584           | 14,982         | 18,728           | 15,531           | 19,114         | 22,743           | 36,967         | 29,125           |
| Others                                | 657              | 773            | 1,937            | 12,555           | 750            | 528              | 114            | 286              |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>715</b>       | <b>340</b>     | <b>671</b>       | <b>1,719</b>     | <b>1,112</b>   | <b>2,620</b>     | <b>2,596</b>   | <b>8,026</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>540,491</b>   | <b>423,252</b> | <b>637,596</b>   | <b>640,892</b>   | <b>538,188</b> | <b>646,180</b>   | <b>699,514</b> | <b>657,832</b>   |
| China                                 | 331,527          | 231,510        | 410,127          | 417,634          | 351,160        | 379,447          | 405,240        | 438,956          |
| Hong Kong                             | 6,894            | 6,875          | 8,765            | 6,909            | 7,076          | 9,500            | 9,619          | 10,027           |
| Japan                                 | 124,490          | 109,945        | 129,499          | 130,927          | 104,502        | 139,147          | 154,465        | 131,270          |
| Republic of Korea                     | 47,742           | 52,415         | 60,595           | 58,349           | 51,570         | 82,267           | 99,528         | 51,389           |
| Others                                | 29,838           | 22,509         | 28,610           | 27,074           | 23,880         | 35,818           | 30,662         | 26,191           |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>255,462</b>   | <b>167,289</b> | <b>203,426</b>   | <b>260,431</b>   | <b>219,146</b> | <b>270,711</b>   | <b>234,803</b> | <b>259,206</b>   |
| Afghanistan                           | 18,993           | 14,958         | 23,546           | 12,114           | 5,073          | 6,102            | 6,027          | 16,908           |
| Bangladesh                            | 10,324           | 7,575          | 8,554            | 2,892            | 5,081          | 8,436            | 18,442         | 4,779            |
| India                                 | 80,421           | 80,466         | 111,913          | 98,348           | 113,017        | 143,662          | 169,050        | 107,389          |
| Iran                                  | 139,305          | 58,803         | 53,826           | 133,642          | 76,961         | 99,893           | 33,180         | 116,928          |
| Sri Lanka                             | 4,793            | 3,645          | 4,760            | 4,210            | 5,161          | 6,692            | 4,843          | 4,973            |
| Others                                | 1,626            | 1,843          | 827              | 9,225            | 13,853         | 5,925            | 3,262          | 8,230            |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>301,753</b>   | <b>279,430</b> | <b>280,336</b>   | <b>557,253</b>   | <b>266,664</b> | <b>345,100</b>   | <b>356,123</b> | <b>383,541</b>   |
| Indonesia                             | 47,515           | 48,520         | 53,673           | 56,435           | 41,080         | 52,258           | 66,022         | 58,116           |
| Malaysia                              | 142,521          | 123,995        | 136,335          | 168,310          | 134,684        | 172,760          | 145,897        | 154,669          |
| Singapore                             | 42,151           | 51,008         | 32,554           | 265,832          | 31,701         | 41,519           | 40,962         | 88,162           |
| Thailand                              | 60,776           | 47,446         | 48,067           | 54,053           | 46,476         | 60,628           | 89,232         | 71,070           |
| Others                                | 8,789            | 8,461          | 9,708            | 12,623           | 12,723         | 17,935           | 14,008         | 11,524           |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>1,045,306</b> | <b>884,052</b> | <b>1,027,363</b> | <b>1,082,534</b> | <b>831,111</b> | <b>1,160,615</b> | <b>924,902</b> | <b>1,346,849</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 21,169           | 17,137         | 25,732           | 42,944           | 5,460          | 50,323           | 16,360         | 14,884           |
| Jordan                                | 642              | 345            | 730              | 1,877            | 1,156          | 4,529            | 1,042          | 374              |
| Kuwait                                | 168,328          | 181,570        | 184,617          | 176,636          | 138,404        | 200,705          | 260,094        | 268,142          |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 349,413          | 330,187        | 332,236          | 247,437          | 249,329        | 301,134          | 236,246        | 422,469          |
| Turkey                                | 15,161           | 8,830          | 12,250           | 13,021           | 8,092          | 15,825           | 10,852         | 12,165           |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 464,596          | 291,577        | 442,285          | 575,447          | 401,993        | 576,548          | 381,475        | 610,455          |
| Others                                | 25,997           | 54,405         | 29,513           | 25,172           | 26,677         | 11,550           | 18,833         | 18,359           |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>49,829</b>    | <b>49,048</b>  | <b>27,777</b>    | <b>49,551</b>    | <b>65,032</b>  | <b>79,769</b>    | <b>33,511</b>  | <b>24,914</b>    |
| Australia                             | 41,097           | 46,139         | 23,104           | 47,212           | 59,391         | 77,467           | 27,634         | 23,074           |
| New Zealand                           | 8,732            | 2,910          | 4,670            | 2,339            | 5,636          | 2,302            | 5,840          | 1,837            |
| Others                                | -                | -              | 3                | -                | 5              | -                | 36             | 2                |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>94</b>        | <b>68</b>      | <b>43</b>        | <b>168</b>       | <b>24</b>      | <b>14</b>        | <b>107</b>     | <b>24</b>        |

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(December end Position Million US \$)

|   | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009 <sup>P</sup> |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>International Investment Position - net</b>      | <b>(26,544)</b> | <b>(27,791)</b> | <b>(29,117)</b> | <b>(35,379)</b> | <b>(50,754)</b> | <b>(52,298)</b> | <b>(63,913)</b>   |
| <b>A. Assets</b>                                    | <b>17,033</b>   | <b>17,082</b>   | <b>17,751</b>   | <b>19,818</b>   | <b>22,769</b>   | <b>17,993</b>   | <b>23,621</b>     |
| <b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>                  | <b>604</b>      | <b>702</b>      | <b>870</b>      | <b>1,010</b>    | <b>1,249</b>    | <b>1,960</b>    | <b>2,051</b>      |
| 1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings          | 604             | 702             | 870             | 1,010           | 1,249           | 1,915           | 1,932             |
| 1.2 Other capital                                   | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | 45              | 119               |
| <b>2. Portfolio investment</b>                      | <b>155</b>      | <b>158</b>      | <b>452</b>      | <b>311</b>      | <b>330</b>      | <b>142</b>      | <b>166</b>        |
| 2.1 Equity securities                               | 154             | 155             | 447             | 307             | 316             | 108             | 133               |
| 2.2 Debt securities                                 | 1               | 3               | 5               | 4               | 14              | 34              | 33                |
| <b>3. Financial derivatives</b>                     | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>27</b>         |
| <b>4. Other investment</b>                          | <b>3,529</b>    | <b>5,495</b>    | <b>5,339</b>    | <b>5,755</b>    | <b>5,654</b>    | <b>6,258</b>    | <b>6,237</b>      |
| 4.1 Trade credits                                   | 1,692           | 1,957           | 2,258           | 2,500           | 2,765           | 3,072           | 3,090             |
| 4.2 Loans   | 80              | 83              | 86              | 89              | 92              | 95              | 99                |
| 4.3 Currency and deposits                           | 867             | 2,452           | 1,894           | 1,939           | 1,617           | 1,971           | 1,941             |
| 4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>                       | 890             | 1,003           | 1,101           | 1,227           | 1,180           | 1,120           | 1,107             |
| <b>5. Reserve assets</b>                            | <b>12,745</b>   | <b>10,727</b>   | <b>11,090</b>   | <b>12,742</b>   | <b>15,536</b>   | <b>9,633</b>    | <b>15,140</b>     |
| 5.1 Monetary gold                                   | 860             | 904             | 1,059           | 1,313           | 1,732           | 1,791           | 2,286             |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights                          | 246             | 243             | 216             | 216             | 215             | 183             | 1,375             |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the Fund                    | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |
| 5.4 Foreign exchange                                | 11,639          | 9,580           | 9,815           | 11,213          | 13,589          | 7,659           | 11,479            |
| 5.4.1 Currency and deposits                         | 9,682           | 6,040           | 6,686           | 7,838           | 9,933           | 5,976           | 8,763             |
| of which: Cash in Foreign Currency                  | 54              | 13              | 70              | 50              | 43              | 434             | 781               |
| : Sinking Fund                                      | 810             | -               | -               | 33              | 25              | 64              | -                 |
| 5.4.2 Securities                                    | 1,957           | 3,540           | 3,129           | 3,375           | 3,656           | 1,683           | 2,716             |
| 5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net                    | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |
| 5.5 Other claims                                    | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |
| <b>B. Liabilities</b>                               | <b>43,577</b>   | <b>44,873</b>   | <b>46,868</b>   | <b>55,197</b>   | <b>73,523</b>   | <b>70,291</b>   | <b>87,535</b>     |
| <b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>             | <b>7,195</b>    | <b>7,606</b>    | <b>10,209</b>   | <b>13,682</b>   | <b>25,621</b>   | <b>16,473</b>   | <b>26,929</b>     |
| 1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings          | 6,269           | 6,628           | 9,109           | 12,241          | 23,065          | 13,971          | 23,572            |
| 1.2 Other capital                                   | 926             | 978             | 1,100           | 1,441           | 2,556           | 2,502           | 3,357             |
| <b>2. Portfolio investment</b>                      | <b>542</b>      | <b>1,162</b>    | <b>2,173</b>    | <b>4,064</b>    | <b>6,767</b>    | <b>4,723</b>    | <b>4,405</b>      |
| 2.1 Equity securities                               | 217             | 495             | 1,064           | 1,960           | 3,859           | 1,798           | 2,115             |
| 2.2 Debt securities                                 | 325             | 667             | 1,109           | 2,104           | 2,908           | 2,925           | 2,290             |
| <b>3. Financial derivatives</b>                     | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>        | <b>57</b>         |
| <b>4. Other investment</b>                          | <b>35,840</b>   | <b>36,105</b>   | <b>34,486</b>   | <b>37,451</b>   | <b>41,135</b>   | <b>49,095</b>   | <b>56,144</b>     |
| 4.1 Trade credits                                   | 162             | 140             | 221             | 506             | 445             | 439             | 439               |
| 4.2 Loans   | 33,850          | 34,161          | 32,414          | 35,109          | 39,038          | 46,602          | 51,758            |
| 4.3 Currency and deposits                           | 1,143           | 1,152           | 1,200           | 1,182           | 1,159           | 1,606           | 2,130             |
| 4.4 Other liabilities                               | 685             | 652             | 651             | 654             | 493             | 448             | 1,817             |
| <sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                 |

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | Terms of Trade | EXPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        |                | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>73.60</b>   | <b>288.84</b> | 303.93                | 162.96                | 195.64                                | 525.75                       | 277.23    | 284.72               | 342.97                               | 324.17                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>65.01</b>   | <b>299.31</b> | 327.47                | 191.13                | 209.97                                | 644.33                       | 312.89    | 289.58               | 414.01                               | 342.71                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>62.59</b>   | <b>310.03</b> | 350.75                | 208.44                | 225.52                                | 733.54                       | 362.50    | 300.76               | 430.91                               | 340.99                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>55.42</b>   | <b>350.40</b> | 496.58                | 202.67                | 328.53                                | 979.83                       | 397.29    | 318.97               | 518.62                               | 351.77                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>56.95</b>   | <b>450.40</b> | 758.42                | 431.15                | 494.08                                | 840.28                       | 480.24    | 387.90               | 806.33                               | 442.64                        |
| 2004-05                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>80.23</b>   | <b>286.37</b> | 291.56                | 170.25                | 220.25                                | 458.58                       | 260.10    | 281.96               | 352.69                               | 320.56                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>73.09</b>   | <b>284.00</b> | 295.99                | 154.19                | 185.77                                | 463.00                       | 263.04    | 286.31               | 339.32                               | 311.76                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>69.80</b>   | <b>287.23</b> | 311.62                | 166.82                | 181.79                                | 513.63                       | 296.70    | 283.75               | 315.56                               | 327.41                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>72.13</b>   | <b>297.77</b> | 316.54                | 160.59                | 194.74                                | 667.79                       | 289.08    | 286.88               | 364.32                               | 336.94                        |
| 2005-06                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>66.24</b>   | <b>296.18</b> | 316.31                | 191.69                | 200.92                                | 588.69                       | 286.26    | 279.93               | 481.45                               | 365.25                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>66.53</b>   | <b>296.02</b> | 317.71                | 205.83                | 205.09                                | 613.04                       | 298.53    | 289.52               | 396.07                               | 335.67                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>65.61</b>   | <b>296.88</b> | 325.07                | 181.11                | 216.84                                | 689.69                       | 311.81    | 286.45               | 379.98                               | 336.82                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>62.01</b>   | <b>308.17</b> | 350.80                | 185.87                | 217.01                                | 685.89                       | 354.97    | 302.41               | 398.55                               | 333.11                        |
| 2006-07                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>61.64</b>   | <b>304.27</b> | 334.93                | 178.88                | 227.91                                | 751.45                       | 357.52    | 294.71               | 431.31                               | 336.05                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>66.52</b>   | <b>312.25</b> | 354.03                | 265.72                | 222.06                                | 687.06                       | 361.42    | 303.98               | 469.89                               | 343.65                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>64.27</b>   | <b>309.34</b> | 350.46                | 189.75                | 233.98                                | 718.16                       | 366.68    | 297.09               | 464.98                               | 344.46                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>58.53</b>   | <b>314.24</b> | 363.59                | 199.39                | 218.13                                | 777.48                       | 364.37    | 307.24               | 357.44                               | 339.79                        |
| 2007-08                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>57.28</b>   | <b>312.59</b> | 363.27                | 189.70                | 228.22                                | 808.90                       | 340.49    | 302.91               | 478.11                               | 334.43                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>59.60</b>   | <b>335.93</b> | 419.42                | 181.20                | 320.88                                | 864.75                       | 395.71    | 312.42               | 480.10                               | 342.11                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>55.89</b>   | <b>355.71</b> | 476.38                | 168.43                | 330.68                                | 961.53                       | 395.64    | 319.90               | 508.25                               | 376.56                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>50.73</b>   | <b>397.36</b> | 727.23                | 271.36                | 434.35                                | 1,284.15                     | 457.30    | 340.65               | 608.01                               | 353.98                        |
| 2008-09                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>49.17</b>   | <b>450.22</b> | 928.19                | 320.79                | 470.50                                | 1,369.95                     | 483.69    | 368.89               | 617.42                               | 399.54                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>55.59</b>   | <b>458.24</b> | 772.78                | 376.60                | 519.78                                | 597.53                       | 496.07    | 402.26               | 809.01                               | 443.30                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>65.30</b>   | <b>455.65</b> | 699.82                | 497.28                | 500.80                                | 654.45                       | 464.32    | 394.21               | 872.47                               | 468.45                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>60.30</b>   | <b>437.50</b> | 632.88                | 529.91                | 485.22                                | 739.20                       | 476.88    | 386.22               | 926.41                               | 459.28                        |
| 2009-10                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>55.02</b>   | <b>443.19</b> | 672.35                | 556.03                | 486.35                                | 892.44                       | 516.63    | 376.84               | 964.28                               | 466.51                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>56.94</b>   | <b>469.13</b> | 661.15                | 614.82                | 552.41                                | 1,109.46                     | 525.84    | 405.99               | 988.25                               | 506.57                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup> | <b>55.84</b>   | <b>477.73</b> | 743.32                | 656.33                | 625.80                                | 1191.09                      | 527.21    | 398.59               | 1001.10                              | 507.76                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices Of Unit Value of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | IMPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | All Groups    | Food And live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>392.45</b> | 314.36                | 561.23                | 293.06                                | 389.16                       | 358.48                     | 334.10    | 301.00               | 561.15                               | 343.13                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>460.38</b> | 323.95                | 621.67                | 329.71                                | 615.00                       | 341.40                     | 372.17    | 340.71               | 538.14                               | 414.94                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>495.33</b> | 431.20                | 675.14                | 350.19                                | 632.08                       | 406.00                     | 392.87    | 375.06               | 580.85                               | 418.65                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>632.30</b> | 551.25                | 653.41                | 445.35                                | 877.47                       | 647.28                     | 471.77    | 427.60               | 639.86                               | 605.24                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>790.82</b> | 622.23                | 884.26                | 613.16                                | 982.09                       | 793.22                     | 659.24    | 559.24               | 897.86                               | 763.29                        |
| 2004-05                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>356.95</b> | 310.52                | 477.86                | 265.36                                | 336.06                       | 382.71                     | 287.15    | 264.76               | 518.37                               | 320.14                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>388.56</b> | 282.46                | 561.16                | 290.47                                | 355.62                       | 363.04                     | 341.56    | 308.46               | 581.88                               | 311.52                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>411.48</b> | 319.89                | 608.51                | 300.91                                | 397.15                       | 350.73                     | 329.72    | 325.55               | 630.79                               | 371.44                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>412.81</b> | 344.56                | 597.38                | 315.49                                | 467.82                       | 337.45                     | 377.96    | 305.22               | 513.57                               | 369.42                        |
| 2005-06                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>447.11</b> | 293.75                | 607.86                | 318.56                                | 578.65                       | 335.13                     | 382.22    | 318.09               | 541.58                               | 425.33                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>444.91</b> | 295.63                | 654.70                | 342.85                                | 579.20                       | 350.21                     | 359.99    | 338.46               | 529.56                               | 381.04                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>452.48</b> | 296.02                | 634.99                | 327.97                                | 608.09                       | 350.64                     | 361.74    | 346.00               | 520.54                               | 362.25                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>497.00</b> | 410.39                | 589.13                | 329.44                                | 694.07                       | 329.61                     | 384.72    | 360.30               | 560.89                               | 491.12                        |
| 2006-07                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>493.63</b> | 421.37                | 577.99                | 349.07                                | 707.82                       | 373.26                     | 395.58    | 376.66               | 488.20                               | 393.37                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>469.43</b> | 396.34                | 766.54                | 343.45                                | 602.11                       | 382.68                     | 382.47    | 357.03               | 534.22                               | 374.66                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>481.35</b> | 373.53                | 714.69                | 351.19                                | 591.74                       | 411.63                     | 384.59    | 389.00               | 572.62                               | 389.26                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>536.89</b> | 533.57                | 641.33                | 357.03                                | 626.65                       | 456.41                     | 408.84    | 377.55               | 728.37                               | 517.32                        |
| 2007-08                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>545.75</b> | 514.09                | 628.34                | 394.45                                | 714.62                       | 527.33                     | 418.59    | 390.87               | 557.51                               | 552.93                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>563.65</b> | 525.15                | 634.00                | 440.92                                | 713.81                       | 613.43                     | 452.27    | 408.10               | 558.33                               | 788.81                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>636.50</b> | 555.52                | 598.78                | 451.23                                | 886.06                       | 649.72                     | 452.43    | 421.95               | 685.43                               | 545.91                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>783.29</b> | 610.23                | 752.53                | 494.81                                | 1,195.39                     | 798.64                     | 563.78    | 489.47               | 758.16                               | 533.32                        |
| 2008-09                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>915.58</b> | 648.28                | 862.41                | 551.88                                | 1,521.93                     | 988.91                     | 595.22    | 508.05               | 843.30                               | 623.06                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>824.28</b> | 650.90                | 879.96                | 650.71                                | 1,113.16                     | 803.78                     | 660.56    | 555.99               | 871.82                               | 697.38                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>697.82</b> | 570.76                | 889.00                | 644.74                                | 621.02                       | 675.04                     | 673.70    | 585.80               | 924.15                               | 865.40                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>725.58</b> | 618.97                | 905.68                | 605.29                                | 672.23                       | 705.14                     | 707.46    | 587.12               | 952.17                               | 867.33                        |
| 2009-10                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>805.47</b> | 744.24                | 913.57                | 616.19                                | 892.27                       | 828.13                     | 709.03    | 587.46               | 953.80                               | 956.44                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>823.90</b> | 654.51                | 964.37                | 686.62                                | 941.02                       | 874.59                     | 709.63    | 615.28               | 961.91                               | 962.06                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup> | <b>855.55</b> | 673.49                | 982.36                | 688.78                                | 1010.89                      | 954.66                     | 732.71    | 618.73               | 965.30                               | 966.47                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD               | EXPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05              | <b>160.20</b> | 188.09                | 272.03                | 66.00                                 | 337.58                       | 617.98    | 158.15               | 415.45                               | 181.94                        |
| 2005-06              | <b>185.35</b> | 232.75                | 254.45                | 54.11                                 | 510.30                       | 600.15    | 180.15               | 550.93                               | 219.38                        |
| 2006-07              | <b>179.41</b> | 203.58                | 286.03                | 54.89                                 | 561.39                       | 739.33    | 174.85               | 610.49                               | 215.46                        |
| 2007-08              | <b>187.89</b> | 207.64                | 291.57                | 181.66                                | 571.26                       | 942.99    | 173.88               | 714.23                               | 198.98                        |
| 2008-09              | <b>178.00</b> | 206.61                | 233.15                | 140.65                                | 393.57                       | 1,054.11  | 170.86               | 1,848.54                             | 174.14                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2004-05              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>125.60</b> | 141.99                | 297.11                | 44.78                                 | 190.28                       | 406.45    | 130.10               | 434.19                               | 135.33                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>154.80</b> | 175.37                | 124.83                | 99.33                                 | 499.95                       | 392.77    | 149.29               | 238.13                               | 170.90                        |
| Jan.-Mar.            | <b>173.81</b> | 200.92                | 323.94                | 68.33                                 | 448.30                       | 567.75    | 171.39               | 383.66                               | 200.25                        |
| Apr.-Jun.            | <b>186.59</b> | 234.09                | 342.23                | 51.56                                 | 211.77                       | 1,104.93  | 181.81               | 605.82                               | 221.26                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2005-06              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>188.75</b> | 195.70                | 281.07                | 48.59                                 | 412.76                       | 568.94    | 188.03               | 524.85                               | 236.26                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>177.83</b> | 249.28                | 249.27                | 59.83                                 | 542.17                       | 515.22    | 170.94               | 715.21                               | 199.56                        |
| Jan.-Mar.            | <b>175.81</b> | 243.14                | 192.85                | 53.77                                 | 499.49                       | 598.59    | 168.69               | 386.58                               | 203.13                        |
| Apr.-Jun.            | <b>198.99</b> | 242.88                | 294.62                | 54.26                                 | 586.79                       | 717.83    | 192.94               | 577.09                               | 238.56                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2006-07              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>187.70</b> | 190.04                | 348.20                | 85.04                                 | 443.80                       | 827.25    | 180.07               | 393.10                               | 236.64                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>170.41</b> | 198.07                | 204.73                | 45.42                                 | 492.94                       | 637.17    | 166.08               | 449.20                               | 208.65                        |
| Jan.-Mar.            | <b>174.85</b> | 226.60                | 272.77                | 45.33                                 | 545.67                       | 701.18    | 173.06               | 735.66                               | 193.00                        |
| Apr.-Jun.            | <b>184.68</b> | 199.62                | 318.41                | 43.76                                 | 763.16                       | 791.73    | 180.20               | 863.98                               | 223.56                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2007-08              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>171.89</b> | 170.42                | 318.56                | 50.39                                 | 481.39                       | 916.04    | 174.10               | 899.91                               | 193.49                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>181.02</b> | 171.34                | 321.66                | 181.72                                | 605.74                       | 951.00    | 170.08               | 408.20                               | 188.88                        |
| Jan.-Mar.            | <b>187.99</b> | 227.93                | 246.04                | 230.49                                | 618.23                       | 940.90    | 163.45               | 684.77                               | 200.59                        |
| Apr.-Jun.            | <b>210.67</b> | 260.86                | 280.02                | 264.05                                | 579.66                       | 964.00    | 187.90               | 864.02                               | 212.95                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2008-09              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>191.16</b> | 186.46                | 321.50                | 210.22                                | 358.09                       | 1,148.24  | 185.30               | 769.23                               | 182.91                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>174.07</b> | 198.19                | 166.18                | 176.93                                | 388.25                       | 1,114.65  | 163.38               | 3,126.54                             | 168.40                        |
| Jan.-Mar.            | <b>157.11</b> | 194.77                | 245.01                | 51.23                                 | 432.76                       | 986.22    | 154.76               | 1,433.69                             | 169.07                        |
| Apr.-Jun.            | <b>189.64</b> | 247.02                | 199.90                | 124.20                                | 395.18                       | 967.32    | 180.00               | 2,064.69                             | 176.18                        |
|                      |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2009-10              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.            | <b>177.95</b> | 206.42                | 266.10                | 73.63                                 | 231.99                       | 1,408.70  | 187.39               | 1,845.47                             | 163.67                        |
| Oct.-Dec.            | <b>199.49</b> | 249.30                | 226.00                | 396.51                                | 365.90                       | 807.47    | 189.20               | 1,023.80                             | 160.88                        |
| Jan-Mar <sup>P</sup> | <b>205.83</b> | 308.05                | 284.12                | 259.15                                | 372.38                       | 759.76    | 186.63               | 917.64                               | 181.75                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | IMPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>252.72</b> | 188.42                | 145.19                | 416.11                                | 178.77                       | 128.75                     | 226.70    | 175.19               | 429.39                               | 193.44                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>244.59</b> | 237.89                | 240.06                | 386.04                                | 181.10                       | 124.22                     | 245.05    | 208.02               | 344.43                               | 248.82                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>252.67</b> | 217.05                | 556.63                | 517.33                                | 200.40                       | 112.60                     | 232.70    | 179.82               | 372.44                               | 246.29                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>279.04</b> | 215.32                | 472.93                | 634.62                                | 235.18                       | 115.03                     | 244.40    | 221.28               | 371.00                               | 340.31                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>287.17</b> | 250.08                | 357.04                | 611.41                                | 219.07                       | 118.96                     | 209.42    | 197.29               | 472.81                               | 272.85                        |
| 2004-05                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>225.92</b> | 137.30                | 71.32                 | 434.72                                | 189.02                       | 124.13                     | 259.34    | 168.52               | 278.19                               | 177.19                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>240.72</b> | 193.15                | 72.82                 | 354.59                                | 180.46                       | 117.22                     | 236.76    | 175.57               | 375.70                               | 240.17                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>286.64</b> | 259.61                | 161.39                | 353.01                                | 160.52                       | 133.85                     | 193.69    | 195.40               | 623.87                               | 171.74                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>257.58</b> | 163.60                | 275.24                | 522.13                                | 185.08                       | 139.79                     | 217.00    | 161.27               | 439.79                               | 184.64                        |
| 2005-06                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>228.69</b> | 220.08                | 159.71                | 336.07                                | 184.63                       | 142.89                     | 246.95    | 218.46               | 273.65                               | 243.46                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>259.67</b> | 319.81                | 223.76                | 453.62                                | 170.57                       | 129.26                     | 269.19    | 225.55               | 347.07                               | 270.50                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>242.42</b> | 222.05                | 235.89                | 408.16                                | 175.94                       | 120.60                     | 238.77    | 205.61               | 350.03                               | 223.40                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>247.57</b> | 189.62                | 340.88                | 346.32                                | 193.24                       | 104.13                     | 225.28    | 182.44               | 406.56                               | 257.92                        |
| 2006-07                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>247.77</b> | 228.27                | 310.93                | 358.30                                | 202.80                       | 112.78                     | 228.49    | 184.52               | 373.21                               | 237.07                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>222.06</b> | 227.77                | 594.01                | 388.32                                | 191.38                       | 133.28                     | 241.87    | 163.42               | 248.58                               | 264.37                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>252.39</b> | 263.79                | 530.02                | 732.39                                | 181.56                       | 101.43                     | 223.45    | 177.43               | 338.33                               | 236.92                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>288.46</b> | 148.37                | 791.54                | 590.30                                | 225.87                       | 102.92                     | 236.99    | 193.89               | 529.62                               | 246.81                        |
| 2007-08                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>243.46</b> | 162.17                | 595.52                | 689.67                                | 179.12                       | 116.92                     | 227.22    | 230.22               | 299.94                               | 314.30                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>276.02</b> | 183.40                | 339.46                | 717.08                                | 226.73                       | 108.14                     | 243.22    | 215.73               | 360.26                               | 377.84                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>287.92</b> | 321.15                | 584.73                | 551.20                                | 261.72                       | 133.35                     | 244.90    | 220.94               | 350.88                               | 339.70                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>308.84</b> | 194.56                | 372.00                | 580.54                                | 273.14                       | 101.71                     | 262.26    | 218.21               | 472.93                               | 329.40                        |
| 2008-09                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>277.54</b> | 269.50                | 405.04                | 492.11                                | 211.15                       | 77.67                      | 261.28    | 186.78               | 457.81                               | 298.90                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>278.44</b> | 241.05                | 303.70                | 546.37                                | 171.09                       | 96.82                      | 202.02    | 187.30               | 518.87                               | 312.90                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>282.70</b> | 286.58                | 355.35                | 588.09                                | 219.95                       | 154.15                     | 160.81    | 184.32               | 482.40                               | 198.63                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>309.98</b> | 203.17                | 364.05                | 819.05                                | 274.08                       | 147.18                     | 213.57    | 230.74               | 432.14                               | 280.96                        |
| 2009-10                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>238.16</b> | 154.35                | 392.05                | 425.86                                | 213.38                       | 127.36                     | 243.00    | 212.44               | 274.82                               | 294.44                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>283.91</b> | 155.57                | 390.51                | 569.82                                | 235.88                       | 174.91                     | 281.84    | 217.29               | 359.87                               | 296.50                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup> | <b>283.84</b> | 148.75                | 367.15                | 566.37                                | 227.15                       | 179.70                     | 222.79    | 215.90               | 439.70                               | 252.09                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

(Base 2000=100)

| PERIOD            |                   |                 | NEER          |           | REER     |          |        |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|
|                   |                   |                 | Index         | % Change  | Index    | % Change |        |
| 2005              | Year Average      |                 | 80.5008       | (2.8692)  | 93.7055  | 3.5905   |        |
|                   | Year End          |                 | 81.9288       | 4.8503    | 97.0451  | 10.9029  |        |
| 2006              | Year Average      |                 | 78.7132       | (2.2206)  | 96.4870  | 2.9683   |        |
|                   | Year End          |                 | 76.0459       | (7.1804)  | 96.1508  | (0.9215) |        |
| 2007              | Year Average      |                 | 74.8571       | (4.8989)  | 96.4152  | (0.0744) |        |
|                   | Year End          |                 | 72.1231       | (5.1585)  | 96.1301  | (0.0215) |        |
| 2008              | Year Average      |                 | 62.9651       | (15.8863) | 93.4443  | (3.0814) |        |
|                   | Year End          |                 | 59.1891       | (17.9332) | 95.4529  | (0.7045) |        |
| 2009 <sup>P</sup> | Year Average      |                 | 56.0574       | (10.9707) | 94.3516  | 0.9709   |        |
|                   | Year End          |                 | 52.5298       | (11.2508) | 92.0148  | (3.6018) |        |
| 2009              | III               | Quarter Average | 54.4436       | (5.1695)  | 93.2499  | (2.1483) |        |
|                   |                   | Quarter End     | 53.7605       | (4.2686)  | 92.7366  | (0.9267) |        |
|                   | IV                | Quarter Average | 52.6482       | (3.2977)  | 92.1886  | (1.1381) |        |
|                   |                   | Quarter End     | 52.5298       | (2.2892)  | 92.0376  | (0.7537) |        |
| 2010              | I <sup>R</sup>    | Quarter Average | 53.0851       | 0.8298    | 95.4649  | 3.5539   |        |
|                   |                   | Quarter End     | 53.8937       | 1.9688    | 96.8583  | 5.2378   |        |
|                   | II <sup>P</sup>   | Quarter Average | 54.6676       | 2.7531    | 100.4985 | 5.0299   |        |
|                   |                   | Quarter End     | 54.6090       | 2.6284    | 101.4052 | 4.6944   |        |
| 2009              | Aug.              | Month Average   | 54.3560       | (1.5547)  | 93.3621  | (0.2408) |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 54.2269       | (0.1544)  | 93.1405  | 1.1782   |        |
|                   | Sep.              | Month Average   | 53.7605       | (1.0955)  | 92.7159  | (0.6921) |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 53.3506       | (1.6161)  | 92.0090  | (1.2148) |        |
|                   | Oct.              | Month Average   | 52.9350       | (1.5355)  | 92.0559  | (0.7119) |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 52.8012       | (1.0297)  | 91.8232  | (0.2019) |        |
|                   | Nov.              | Month Average   | 52.4799       | (0.8599)  | 92.4365  | 0.4134   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 52.3087       | (0.9328)  | 92.1350  | 0.3396   |        |
|                   | Dec.              | Month Average   | 52.5298       | 0.0952    | 92.0147  | (0.4563) |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 52.7970       | 0.9335    | 92.4827  | 0.3774   |        |
|                   | Jan.              | Month Average   | 52.5249       | (0.0094)  | 94.1926  | 2.3669   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 52.8684       | 0.1352    | 94.8085  | 2.5149   |        |
|                   | 2010              | Feb.            | Month Average | 53.1665   | 1.2215   | 95.4034  | 1.2854 |
|                   |                   |                 | Month End     | 53.2881   | 0.7939   | 95.5693  | 0.8024 |
|                   | Mar.              | Month Average   | 53.5640       | 0.7477    | 96.8583  | 1.5251   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 53.8937       | 1.1366    | 97.4423  | 1.9599   |        |
|                   | Apr.              | Month Average   | 53.9439       | 0.7093    | 99.1438  | 2.3595   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 54.0604       | 0.3094    | 99.3579  | 1.9658   |        |
|                   | May               | Month Average   | 55.0869       | 2.1188    | 100.9221 | 1.7937   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 55.1545       | 2.0238    | 101.0460 | 1.6991   |        |
|                   | Jun.              | Month Average   | 54.9719       | (0.2087)  | 101.3974 | 0.4709   |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 54.6090       | (0.9890)  | 100.7281 | (0.3147) |        |
|                   | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Month Average   | 53.6704       | (2.3675)  | 100.1783 | (1.2023) |        |
|                   |                   | Month End       | 53.0614       | (2.8340)  | 99.1019  | (1.6144) |        |
| Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Month Average     | 53.1018         | (1.0595)      | 101.3677  | 1.1873   |          |        |
|                   | Month End         | 53.4404         | 0.7143        | 102.0141  | 2.9386   |          |        |

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate  
REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP