

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD    | Jul.    | Aug.    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Jan.    | Feb.    |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988-89   | 18.1202 | 18.2606 | 18.3619 | 18.4711 | 18.7285 | 18.7301 | 18.9862 | 19.3274 |
| 1989-90   | 21.1068 | 21.1027 | 21.1101 | 21.1693 | 21.3565 | 21.4385 | 21.4736 | 21.4736 |
| 1990-91   | 21.7944 | 21.8083 | 21.7944 | 21.8440 | 21.9107 | 21.9099 | 22.1296 | 22.2054 |
| 1991-92   | 24.6281 | 24.7185 | 24.7154 | 24.6804 | 24.7668 | 24.7914 | 24.7548 | 24.7175 |
| 1992-93   | 25.1929 | 25.1854 | 25.1427 | 25.2044 | 25.5080 | 25.6933 | 25.9752 | 26.2669 |
| 1993-94   | 28.3871 | 29.9247 | 29.9247 | 30.0903 | 30.1252 | 30.1616 | 30.2910 | 30.4633 |
| 1994-95   | 30.6694 | 30.6694 | 30.7267 | 30.7267 | 30.7434 | 30.8319 | 30.9188 | 30.9695 |
| 1995-96   | 31.2033 | 31.3563 | 31.5186 | 32.1071 | 34.3357 | 34.3357 | 34.3433 | 34.4353 |
| 1996-97   | 35.2821 | 35.5752 | 36.6113 | 38.1608 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 |
| 1997-98   | 40.6013 | 40.6213 | 40.6213 | 42.6216 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 |
| 1998-99   | 46.2633 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 |
| 1998-99 @ | 46.2633 | 49.9277 | 50.0995 | 50.3784 | 50.7970 | 50.0558 | 49.8663 | 50.1240 |
| 1999-00   | 51.6067 | 51.6408 | 51.7284 | 51.7534 | 51.7653 | 51.7647 | 51.7702 | 51.7962 |
| 2000-01   | 52.5075 | 53.9820 | 56.1063 | 58.1591 | 57.0032 | 57.9913 | 59.0639 | 59.6205 |
| 2001-02   | 64.0905 | 64.1157 | 64.1472 | 62.2097 | 61.1255 | 60.5836 | 60.2011 | 60.1611 |
| 2002-03   | 59.7907 | 59.5102 | 59.2578 | 59.0530 | 58.5852 | 58.4162 | 58.1829 | 58.0811 |
| 2003-04   | 57.7432 | 57.7877 | 57.8093 | 57.5609 | 57.3342 | 57.3960 | 57.3993 | 57.3601 |
| 2004-05   | 58.2777 | 58.7934 | 58.9725 | 60.0311 | 59.9393 | 59.5478 | 59.4452 | 59.3525 |
| 2005-06   | 59.6234 | 59.6547 | 59.7593 | 59.7108 | 59.7647 | 59.8076 | 59.8396 | 59.8855 |
| 2006-07   | 60.2711 | 60.3180 | 60.5037 | 60.5959 | 60.7282 | 60.8878 | 60.8780 | 60.7321 |
| 2007-08   | 60.3978 | 60.5145 | 60.6376 | 60.6795 | 61.0003 | 61.1798 | 62.3667 | 62.6185 |
| 2008-09   | 70.5896 | 74.2926 | 77.1668 | 80.4331 | 79.9239 | 78.9238 | 79.0856 | 79.4485 |
| 2009-10   | 82.0062 | 82.7716 | 82.8462 | 83.2176 | 83.4540 | 84.0021 | 84.5184 | 84.8991 |

@ Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD               | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | Jun.    | Jul. – Sep. | Oct. -Dec. | Jan. - Mar. | Apr. - Jun. | Annual         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1988-89              | 19.5327 | 19.9718 | 20.9414 | 21.1528 | 18.2475     | 18.6432    | 19.2821     | 20.6886     | <b>19.2154</b> |
| 1989-90              | 21.4815 | 21.7476 | 21.9582 | 21.9257 | 21.1065     | 21.3214    | 21.4762     | 21.8772     | <b>21.4453</b> |
| 1990-91              | 22.5604 | 23.2502 | 23.7422 | 24.1241 | 21.7990     | 21.8882    | 22.2985     | 23.7055     | <b>22.4228</b> |
| 1991-92              | 24.9234 | 25.0865 | 25.1570 | 25.1891 | 24.6873     | 24.7462    | 24.7986     | 25.1442     | <b>24.8441</b> |
| 1992-93              | 26.5855 | 26.7467 | 26.8686 | 27.1477 | 25.1737     | 25.4686    | 26.2759     | 26.9210     | <b>25.9598</b> |
| 1993-94              | 30.5736 | 30.6164 | 30.6835 | 30.7247 | 29.4121     | 30.1257    | 30.4426     | 30.6749     | <b>30.1638</b> |
| 1994-95              | 30.9572 | 30.9505 | 30.9936 | 31.0517 | 30.6885     | 30.7673    | 30.9485     | 30.9986     | <b>30.8507</b> |
| 1995-96              | 34.5719 | 34.7071 | 34.8496 | 35.0570 | 31.3594     | 33.5928    | 34.4502     | 34.8712     | <b>33.5684</b> |
| 1996-97              | 40.2203 | 40.2564 | 40.4418 | 40.4945 | 35.8229     | 39.5338    | 40.2203     | 40.3976     | <b>38.9936</b> |
| 1997-98              | 44.1974 | 44.2911 | 44.1609 | 44.5940 | 40.6146     | 43.6473    | 44.1726     | 44.3487     | <b>43.1958</b> |
| 1998-99              | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 48.4848 | 51.7017 | 46.1644     | 46.1150    | 46.1150     | 48.7672     | <b>46.7904</b> |
| 1998-99 <sup>@</sup> | 49.9386 | 50.4115 | 51.0911 | 51.7017 | 48.7635     | 50.4104    | 49.9763     | 51.0681     | <b>50.0546</b> |
| 1999-00              | 51.7912 | 51.7911 | 51.7975 | 52.0452 | 51.6586     | 51.7611    | 51.7859     | 51.8779     | <b>51.7709</b> |
| 2000-01              | 60.5224 | 61.0673 | 61.8291 | 63.4010 | 54.1986     | 57.7179    | 59.7356     | 62.0992     | <b>58.4378</b> |
| 2001-02              | 60.1020 | 60.1232 | 60.1253 | 60.1246 | 64.1178     | 61.3063    | 60.1547     | 60.1244     | <b>61.4258</b> |
| 2002-03              | 57.8675 | 57.7757 | 57.7311 | 57.7429 | 59.5196     | 58.6848    | 58.0438     | 57.7499     | <b>58.4995</b> |
| 2003-04              | 57.4495 | 57.4616 | 57.6753 | 57.9165 | 57.7801     | 57.4304    | 57.4030     | 57.6845     | <b>57.5745</b> |
| 2004-05              | 59.3529 | 59.4031 | 59.5081 | 59.6673 | 58.6812     | 59.8394    | 59.3835     | 59.5262     | <b>59.3576</b> |
| 2005-06              | 60.0070 | 59.9979 | 60.0668 | 60.1618 | 59.6791     | 59.7610    | 59.9107     | 60.0755     | <b>59.8566</b> |
| 2006-07              | 60.6927 | 60.7052 | 60.6718 | 60.6256 | 60.3643     | 60.7373    | 60.7676     | 60.6675     | <b>60.6342</b> |
| 2007-08              | 62.7500 | 63.5556 | 67.6009 | 67.2563 | 60.5166     | 60.9532    | 62.5784     | 66.1376     | <b>62.5465</b> |
| 2008-09              | 80.2355 | 80.3958 | 80.5268 | 80.9574 | 74.0163     | 79.7603    | 79.5899     | 80.6267     | <b>78.4983</b> |
| 2009-10              |         |         |         |         | 82.5413     | 83.5579    |             |             |                |

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2010

| CURRENCY/DATE       | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        | 6        | 8        | 9        | 10       | 11       | 12       | 13       | 15       |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar   | 74.8615  | 74.7739  | 75.0792  | 74.6400  | 73.6122  | 73.5036  | 73.6737  | 74.3126  | 75.3510  | 75.3870  | 75.3333  | 75.3747  |
| Bahraini Dinnar     | 225.6233 | 225.3418 | 225.2888 | 225.2167 | 225.3743 | 225.5070 | 225.3316 | 225.3433 | 225.2638 | 225.1194 | 225.2387 | 225.3125 |
| Canadian Dollar     | 79.4118  | 79.9224  | 80.2003  | 79.9413  | 79.2289  | 79.2795  | 79.2484  | 79.5052  | 80.1613  | 80.6423  | 80.8069  | 80.8157  |
| Chinese Yuan        | 12.4584  | 12.4439  | 12.4442  | 12.4413  | 12.4403  | 12.4457  | 12.4429  | 12.4471  | 12.4345  | 12.4195  | 12.4258  | 12.4336  |
| Danish Krone        | 15.8210  | 15.8569  | 15.9144  | 15.8198  | 15.5936  | 15.5633  | 15.6060  | 15.6757  | 15.7159  | 15.5690  | 15.5405  | 15.5272  |
| Hongkong Dollar     | 10.9486  | 10.9388  | 10.9359  | 10.9349  | 10.9293  | 10.9356  | 10.9314  | 10.9330  | 10.9304  | 10.9208  | 10.9259  | 10.9323  |
| Japanese Yen        | 0.9436   | 0.9365   | 0.9387   | 0.9344   | 0.9495   | 0.9516   | 0.9505   | 0.9466   | 0.9448   | 0.9463   | 0.9437   | 0.9422   |
| Kuwaiti Dinnar      | 296.2339 | 295.4829 | 295.3426 | 295.3713 | 294.9030 | 295.3987 | 294.5873 | 294.8513 | 294.6465 | 294.4243 | 294.7294 | 294.7158 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | 24.8944  | 24.8451  | 24.8899  | 24.8499  | 24.6908  | 24.7132  | 24.7078  | 24.7518  | 24.7939  | 24.8022  | 24.7856  | 24.7910  |
| Newzealand Dollar   | 59.6033  | 59.9764  | 60.3522  | 59.2475  | 58.6805  | 58.3857  | 58.2072  | 58.9045  | 59.2811  | 59.1698  | 59.2100  | 59.2303  |
| Norwegian Krone     | 14.3680  | 14.4690  | 14.5387  | 14.4518  | 14.2411  | 14.1690  | 14.2614  | 14.3368  | 14.4088  | 14.3818  | 14.3819  | 14.3401  |
| Omani Riyal         | 220.9250 | 220.6580 | 220.6075 | 220.5239 | 220.6854 | 220.8081 | 220.6365 | 220.6466 | 220.5744 | 220.4315 | 220.5513 | 220.6449 |
| Qatari Riyal        | 23.3875  | 23.3522  | 23.3153  | 23.3319  | 23.3457  | 23.3429  | 23.3428  | 23.3449  | 23.3259  | 23.3179  | 23.3189  | 23.3373  |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 22.6460  | 22.6334  | 22.6228  | 22.6235  | 22.6279  | 22.6494  | 22.6432  | 22.6371  | 22.6363  | 22.6118  | 22.6287  | 22.6374  |
| Singaporean Dollar  | 60.2029  | 60.1321  | 60.1739  | 60.0726  | 59.6817  | 59.7728  | 59.7600  | 59.8356  | 60.0839  | 60.0321  | 60.0560  | 60.1344  |
| Swedish Krone       | 11.5248  | 11.6881  | 11.7498  | 11.6794  | 11.4668  | 11.3996  | 11.4762  | 11.5836  | 11.6789  | 11.7347  | 11.7242  | 11.7238  |
| Swiss Franc         | 80.0930  | 80.2129  | 80.3780  | 80.1282  | 79.1675  | 78.9041  | 79.1638  | 79.5694  | 79.7751  | 79.1514  | 78.8742  | 78.8043  |
| UAE Dirham          | 23.1423  | 23.1305  | 23.1164  | 23.1173  | 23.1185  | 23.1392  | 23.1288  | 23.1131  | 23.1243  | 23.1043  | 23.1006  | 23.1279  |
| UK Pound Sterling   | 135.2994 | 135.2143 | 135.5834 | 134.8364 | 132.9529 | 132.4649 | 132.4355 | 133.0193 | 132.7283 | 132.9101 | 133.1262 | 132.9036 |
| US Dollar           | 84.9886  | 84.9214  | 84.8682  | 84.8726  | 84.8785  | 84.9207  | 84.8863  | 84.8713  | 84.8721  | 84.7985  | 84.8357  | 84.8821  |
| EMU Euro            | 117.7114 | 117.9804 | 118.3692 | 117.7167 | 116.1789 | 115.7963 | 116.1178 | 116.7320 | 116.9602 | 115.8661 | 115.6157 | 115.5280 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February , 2010

| CURRENCY/DATE      | 16       | 17       | 18       | 19       | 20       | 22       | 23       | 24       | 25       | 26       |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar  | 75.5632  | 76.4356  | 76.0558  | 75.6327  | 76.3243  | 76.5299  | 76.5043  | 75.8859  | 75.5103  | 75.6066  |
| Bahraini Dinnar    | 225.4067 | 225.4244 | 225.3538 | 225.3568 | 225.3538 | 225.3448 | 225.5365 | 225.5660 | 225.6986 | 225.6323 |
| Canadian Dollar    | 81.0080  | 81.2846  | 81.0485  | 80.9160  | 81.6112  | 81.7864  | 81.5519  | 80.7057  | 80.4689  | 80.3079  |
| Chinese Yuan       | 12.4316  | 12.4365  | 12.4345  | 12.4392  | 12.4381  | 12.4450  | 12.4500  | 12.4621  | 12.4565  | 12.4576  |
| Danish Krone       | 15.5516  | 15.7132  | 15.4835  | 15.3762  | 15.5260  | 15.5674  | 15.5505  | 15.4660  | 15.3843  | 15.5077  |
| Hongkong Dollar    | 10.9319  | 10.9370  | 10.9341  | 10.9350  | 10.9356  | 10.9414  | 10.9528  | 10.9532  | 10.9504  | 10.9876  |
| Japanese Yen       | 0.9447   | 0.9408   | 0.9332   | 0.9260   | 0.9280   | 0.9273   | 0.9337   | 0.9420   | 0.9487   | 0.9520   |
| Kuwaiti Dinnar     | 294.5852 | 294.9608 | 293.8355 | 293.4388 | 294.3219 | 293.8898 | 294.4285 | 294.3988 | 294.4158 | 294.6517 |
| Malaysian Ringgit  | 24.7949  | 25.0368  | 25.0013  | 24.8811  | 24.9519  | 24.9987  | 25.0166  | 25.0032  | 24.9394  | 24.9829  |
| Newzealand Dollar  | 59.4676  | 59.8894  | 59.5234  | 59.0917  | 59.3955  | 59.6714  | 59.6955  | 59.0348  | 58.5108  | 58.9918  |
| Norwegian Krone    | 14.3665  | 14.5061  | 14.4020  | 14.1579  | 14.2937  | 14.3502  | 14.4021  | 14.3189  | 14.2455  | 14.3409  |
| Omani Riyal        | 220.7158 | 220.7374 | 220.6566 | 220.6566 | 220.7082 | 220.6595 | 220.8356 | 220.8687 | 220.9971 | 220.9351 |
| Qatari Riyal       | 23.3364  | 23.3430  | 23.3489  | 23.3434  | 23.3339  | 23.3420  | 23.3669  | 23.3719  | 23.3673  | 23.3632  |
| Saudiarabian Riyal | 22.6395  | 22.6310  | 22.6354  | 22.6325  | 22.6310  | 22.6446  | 22.6591  | 22.6633  | 22.6660  | 22.6602  |
| Singaporean Dollar | 60.1907  | 60.4867  | 60.2278  | 60.0766  | 60.1190  | 60.3343  | 60.3668  | 60.2924  | 60.2005  | 60.3354  |
| Swedish Krone      | 11.7390  | 11.8446  | 11.7618  | 11.6693  | 11.7664  | 11.8150  | 11.8428  | 11.7419  | 11.7322  | 11.8733  |
| Swiss Franc        | 78.9618  | 79.6255  | 78.6034  | 78.1459  | 78.9416  | 79.0271  | 79.0821  | 78.6290  | 78.2448  | 78.8456  |
| UAE Dirham         | 23.1278  | 23.1504  | 23.1235  | 23.1227  | 23.1065  | 23.1318  | 23.1483  | 23.1520  | 23.1504  | 23.1499  |
| UK Pound Sterling  | 133.0931 | 133.7703 | 132.8167 | 131.1339 | 131.2359 | 131.4327 | 131.7820 | 131.2384 | 130.3831 | 129.7496 |
| US Dollar          | 84.8804  | 84.8943  | 84.8654  | 84.8796  | 84.8646  | 84.9076  | 84.9563  | 84.9771  | 84.9846  | 84.9749  |
| EMU Euro           | 115.6649 | 116.7799 | 115.1558 | 114.5921 | 115.3840 | 115.7919 | 115.6630 | 115.0289 | 114.4437 | 115.3829 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY / PERIOD          | 2004-05  | 2005-06  | 2006-07  | 2007-08  | 2008-09  | 2009     |          |          |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                            |          |          |          |          |          | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     |
| <b>Australian Dollar</b>   | 44.7141  | 44.7564  | 47.6760  | 56.1958  | 58.2931  | 51.6605  | 53.4130  | 57.4167  |
| <b>Bahraini Dinnar</b>     | 157.4908 | 158.8078 | 160.8362 | 166.0749 | 208.5245 | 211.0705 | 213.2400 | 213.5409 |
| <b>Canadian Dollar</b>     | 47.5567  | 51.4986  | 53.5778  | 61.9742  | 67.5867  | 63.8926  | 63.5935  | 65.5824  |
| <b>Chinese Yuan</b>        | 7.1676   | 7.4161   | 7.7526   | 8.6128   | 11.4930  | 11.6418  | 11.7549  | 11.7825  |
| <b>Danish Krone</b>        | 10.1527  | 9.7699   | 10.6261  | 12.3711  | 14.4333  | 13.6610  | 14.0650  | 14.2563  |
| <b>Hongkong Dollar</b>     | 7.6177   | 7.7127   | 7.7772   | 8.0273   | 10.1246  | 10.2640  | 10.3638  | 10.3858  |
| <b>Japanese Yen</b>        | 0.5558   | 0.5216   | 0.5122   | 0.5711   | 0.8012   | 0.8582   | 0.8224   | 0.8141   |
| <b>Kuwaiti Dinnar</b>      | 202.3816 | 205.3258 | 209.8118 | 228.2954 | 281.2742 | 271.5082 | 274.3123 | 276.0782 |
| <b>Malaysian Ringgit</b>   | 15.6244  | 16.0515  | 17.0649  | 18.9021  | 22.3290  | 21.8564  | 21.8454  | 22.2817  |
| <b>Newzealand Dollar</b>   | 41.3340  | 40.0222  | 41.6292  | 48.1134  | 47.4763  | 40.9909  | 42.7705  | 46.0706  |
| <b>Norwegian Krone</b>     | 9.1841   | 9.2141   | 9.7161   | 11.6417  | 12.4113  | 11.5811  | 11.8657  | 12.0860  |
| <b>Omani Riyal</b>         | 154.1047 | 155.3535 | 157.2718 | 162.4578 | 204.2093 | 206.6829 | 208.8219 | 209.0952 |
| <b>Qatari Riyal</b>        | 16.3031  | 16.4395  | 16.6440  | 17.1844  | 21.5751  | 21.8465  | 22.0628  | 22.1000  |
| <b>Saudi Arabian Riyal</b> | 15.8027  | 15.9608  | 16.1656  | 16.6973  | 20.9342  | 21.1830  | 21.3942  | 21.4408  |
| <b>Singaporean Dollar</b>  | 35.6797  | 36.4149  | 39.1651  | 43.6846  | 53.5502  | 52.3737  | 52.4671  | 53.4629  |
| <b>Swedish Krone</b>       | 8.2949   | 7.7867   | 8.6143   | 9.8890   | 10.4330  | 9.3371   | 9.4094   | 9.7840   |
| <b>Swiss Franc</b>         | 49.0657  | 46.8551  | 49.2385  | 56.6737  | 70.0527  | 68.2819  | 69.4681  | 70.0940  |
| <b>UAE Dirham</b>          | 16.1586  | 16.2972  | 16.5107  | 17.0391  | 21.3856  | 21.6400  | 21.8496  | 21.8858  |
| <b>UK Pound Sterling</b>   | 110.2891 | 106.4344 | 117.1852 | 125.2948 | 126.0915 | 114.4798 | 113.9481 | 118.1089 |
| <b>US Dollar</b>           | 59.3576  | 59.8566  | 60.6342  | 62.5465  | 78.4983  | 79.4485  | 80.2355  | 80.3958  |
| <b>EMU Euro</b>            | 75.5359  | 72.8661  | 79.1763  | 92.1700  | 107.4327 | 101.6050 | 104.7042 | 106.0748 |

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY / PERIOD  | 2009     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | 2010     |          |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                    | May      | Jun.     | Jul.     | Aug.     | Sep.     | Oct.     | Nov.     | Dec.     | Jan.     | Feb.     |
| Australian Dollar  | 61.5398  | 64.9894  | 65.8657  | 69.1107  | 71.2110  | 75.4160  | 76.8809  | 75.8304  | 77.1096  | 75.2705  |
| Bahraini Dinnar    | 213.9698 | 215.1078 | 218.0180 | 219.8480 | 220.0137 | 220.9867 | 221.6139 | 223.0613 | 224.4136 | 225.3925 |
| Canadian Dollar    | 70.0182  | 72.0275  | 72.9907  | 76.1756  | 76.5017  | 79.0056  | 78.7951  | 79.5658  | 81.0786  | 80.4479  |
| Chinese Yuan       | 11.8118  | 11.8563  | 12.0180  | 12.1272  | 12.1427  | 12.1998  | 12.2335  | 12.3141  | 12.3907  | 12.4422  |
| Danish Krone       | 14.7799  | 15.2569  | 15.5181  | 15.8635  | 16.1809  | 16.5679  | 16.7283  | 16.5056  | 16.2210  | 15.6059  |
| Hongkong Dollar    | 10.4030  | 10.4579  | 10.5999  | 10.6911  | 10.6982  | 10.7461  | 10.7787  | 10.8448  | 10.9003  | 10.9389  |
| Japanese Yen       | 0.8352   | 0.8386   | 0.8697   | 0.8734   | 0.9070   | 0.9224   | 0.9336   | 0.9372   | 0.9272   | 0.9411   |
| Kuwaiti Dinnar     | 278.4285 | 281.6021 | 285.9571 | 288.7506 | 289.2754 | 291.1966 | 292.5685 | 294.3564 | 295.1313 | 294.7097 |
| Malaysian Ringgit  | 22.8731  | 23.0242  | 23.1345  | 23.5481  | 23.7009  | 24.4452  | 24.6412  | 24.6373  | 25.0386  | 24.8692  |
| Newzealand Dollar  | 48.4945  | 51.6887  | 52.8009  | 55.9101  | 58.1707  | 61.4286  | 61.0926  | 60.2321  | 61.4516  | 59.2509  |
| Norwegian Krone    | 12.5110  | 12.6931  | 12.8961  | 13.6279  | 14.0019  | 14.7417  | 14.8096  | 14.5950  | 14.7382  | 14.3515  |
| Omani Riyal        | 209.5292 | 210.7078 | 213.5051 | 215.2600 | 215.4323 | 216.4028 | 217.0037 | 218.4150 | 219.8246 | 220.7029 |
| Qatari Riyal       | 22.1454  | 22.2604  | 22.5504  | 22.7564  | 22.7746  | 22.8760  | 22.9418  | 23.0884  | 23.2401  | 23.3446  |
| Saudiarabian Riyal | 21.4740  | 21.5879  | 21.8691  | 22.0752  | 22.0907  | 22.1950  | 22.2578  | 22.3951  | 22.5339  | 22.6391  |
| Singaporean Dollar | 55.1414  | 55.7586  | 56.5583  | 57.4379  | 58.1679  | 59.5473  | 60.1018  | 60.2035  | 60.5247  | 60.1167  |
| Swedish Krone      | 10.4064  | 10.4403  | 10.6515  | 11.5617  | 11.8067  | 11.9743  | 12.0847  | 11.8240  | 11.8502  | 11.6917  |
| Swiss Franc        | 72.7927  | 74.9839  | 76.0219  | 77.4977  | 79.5101  | 81.4396  | 82.3966  | 81.6885  | 81.7822  | 79.1967  |
| UAE Dirham         | 21.9201  | 22.0459  | 22.3176  | 22.5225  | 22.5531  | 22.6581  | 22.7194  | 22.8713  | 23.0235  | 23.1285  |
| UK Pound Sterling  | 124.1573 | 132.3581 | 134.0616 | 136.8715 | 135.1527 | 134.5732 | 138.5790 | 136.4437 | 136.5078 | 132.7323 |
| US Dollar          | 80.5268  | 80.9574  | 82.0062  | 82.7716  | 82.8462  | 83.2176  | 83.4540  | 84.0021  | 84.5184  | 84.8991  |
| EMU Euro           | 109.9001 | 113.4480 | 115.3593 | 117.9306 | 120.2902 | 123.1972 | 124.3506 | 122.6814 | 120.5995 | 116.1118 |

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 2005          | +2.56        | -13.17   | -3.49        | -5.23             | -3.59        | -12.03       | +0.54             |
| 2006          | +3.50        | +5.10    | -5.60        | +4.40             | -1.50        | -4.00        | +3.40             |
| 2007          | +7.02        | +11.78   | +12.23       | -4.13             | -0.72        | +4.46        | +6.68             |
| 2008          | +6.76        | -5.46    | -18.66       | -14.08            | -5.53        | +24.87       | -4.55             |
| 2009          | +0.09        | +3.51    | +3.79        | +16.49            | -1.59        | -0.58        | +1.15             |
| 2007          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| III           | +1.39        | +4.99    | +2.54        | -0.91             | -0.41        | +7.11        | +1.10             |
| IV            | +2.94        | +3.82    | +0.84        | -2.89             | +0.28        | +1.03        | +3.34             |
| 2008          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | +3.95        | +7.41    | -1.40        | +2.08             | +3.28        | +13.76       | +3.73             |
| II            | +2.33        | -0.30    | -6.94        | -0.09             | -1.75        | -5.92        | -2.42             |
| III           | -0.27        | -9.27    | -8.45        | -2.48             | -5.72        | +2.01        | -5.52             |
| IV            | +0.63        | -2.70    | -3.17        | -13.61            | -1.24        | +14.37       | -0.19             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | -0.02        | -4.38    | -4.91        | -5.40             | -1.00        | -7.04        | -5.02             |
| II            | +0.06        | +6.21    | +6.43        | +13.20            | -0.05        | +2.24        | +3.53             |
| III           | +0.04        | +3.60    | +0.08        | +5.62             | +0.30        | +6.88        | +1.38             |
| IV            | +0.01        | -1.62    | +2.47        | +2.99             | -0.85        | -2.13        | +1.46             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Feb.          | -0.27        | -1.34    | -3.37        | -5.22             | +4.14        | -8.15        | -2.27             |
| Mar.          | +0.03        | +5.25    | -0.43        | +3.50             | -5.63        | -0.56        | +1.25             |
| Apr.          | +0.16        | -0.25    | +1.45        | +8.05             | +1.35        | +0.51        | +2.41             |
| May           | +0.29        | +6.20    | +6.20        | +3.61             | +1.79        | +1.14        | +1.53             |
| Jun.          | -0.39        | +0.26    | -1.21        | +1.12             | -3.12        | +0.57        | -0.43             |
| Jul.          | -0.01        | +0.03    | -0.60        | +3.07             | -0.20        | +0.65        | +0.07             |
| Aug.          | +0.02        | +0.95    | -1.47        | -1.39             | +0.24        | +2.84        | -0.03             |
| Sep.          | +0.03        | +2.60    | +2.19        | +3.92             | +0.26        | +3.26        | +1.34             |
| Oct.          | +0.01        | +1.07    | +1.86        | +1.42             | -0.33        | -1.76        | +1.97             |
| Nov.          | +0.01        | +1.51    | +1.03        | +0.69             | +0.18        | +5.34        | +0.59             |
| Dec.          | -0.01        | -4.11    | -0.43        | +0.85             | -0.70        | -5.42        | -1.08             |
| 2010          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Jan.          | +0.02        | -3.05    | +0.67        | +0.37             | -0.39        | +2.09        | +0.34             |
| Feb.          | 0.00         | -2.84    | +0.30        | +0.32             | +0.06        | +0.67        | +0.33             |

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

|               |      | (In Percent)    |                   |                     |                  |             |              |
|---------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| END OF PERIOD |      | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira |
| 2005          |      | -1.18           | -10.85            | 0.00                | +1.50            | -13.90      | -0.04        |
| 2006          |      | -0.60           | +2.30             | 0.00                | +6.70            | +4.20       | -16.20       |
| 2007          |      | -0.38           | +2.06             | 0.00                | -0.92            | +8.42       | +21.05       |
| 2008          |      | -22.69          | -27.23            | 0.00                | -25.39           | +5.81       | -23.97       |
| 2009          |      | -6.13           | +11.09            | 0.00                | +7.70            | +3.22       | +3.01        |
| 2007          | III  | -0.31           | +1.32             | 0.00                | +0.66            | +4.84       | +8.11        |
|               | IV   | -0.72           | -1.37             | 0.00                | -1.87            | +3.95       | +3.42        |
| 2008          | I    | -2.50           | -0.74             | 0.00                | -5.39            | +13.24      | -11.92       |
|               | II   | -8.15           | +0.16             | 0.00                | -4.96            | -2.34       | +8.63        |
|               | III  | -12.50          | -9.64             | 0.00                | -12.15           | -7.62       | -4.14        |
|               | IV   | -1.34           | -19.00            | 0.00                | -5.55            | +3.57       | -17.11       |
| 2009          | I    | -1.67           | -1.63             | 0.00                | -8.69            | -6.56       | -7.74        |
|               | II   | -1.17           | +15.48            | 0.00                | -7.19            | +5.38       | +8.31        |
|               | III  | -2.15           | -2.70             | 0.00                | +8.08            | +4.98       | +3.70        |
|               | IV   | -1.29           | +0.51             | 0.00                | +1.81            | -0.15       | -0.60        |
| 2009          | Feb. | -1.11           | -0.75             | 0.00                | -9.75            | -1.14       | -3.30        |
|               | Mar. | -0.71           | +1.02             | 0.00                | +10.12           | +3.23       | +2.11        |
|               | Apr. | -0.09           | +3.38             | 0.00                | +2.16            | +0.26       | +4.49        |
|               | May  | -0.58           | +8.97             | 0.00                | +5.90            | +5.80       | +4.47        |
|               | Jun. | -0.50           | +2.52             | 0.00                | -0.92            | -0.65       | -0.77        |
|               | Jul. | -2.23           | +0.04             | 0.00                | +3.56            | -0.34       | +4.55        |
|               | Aug. | +0.17           | -1.32             | 0.00                | -0.54            | +2.02       | -1.73        |
|               | Sep. | -0.09           | -1.43             | 0.00                | +4.92            | +3.26       | +0.94        |
|               | Oct. | -0.57           | +2.53             | 0.00                | -0.99            | +0.60       | -1.16        |
|               | Nov. | +0.11           | -0.29             | 0.00                | +2.84            | +2.02       | -2.00        |
|               | Dec. | -0.83           | -1.69             | 0.00                | -0.02            | -2.71       | +2.61        |
| 2010          | Jan. | -0.56           | -0.35             | 0.00                | +0.96            | -1.84       | +0.13        |
|               | Feb. | -0.35           | -5.67             | 0.00                | -0.16            | -2.55       | -3.18        |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 2005          | +11.44       | -5.66    | +4.87        | +2.97             | +4.76        | -4.42        | +9.25             |
| 2006          | +1.90        | +3.50    | -7.00        | 2.80              | -3.00        | -5.40        | +1.80             |
| 2007          | +1.88        | +6.41    | +6.84        | -8.73             | -5.48        | -0.56        | +1.56             |
| 2008          | +9.53        | -3.01    | -16.55       | -11.85            | -3.07        | +28.11       | -2.07             |
| 2009          | -1.66        | +1.70    | +1.98        | +14.45            | -3.31        | -2.32        | -0.62             |
| 2007          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| III           | -1.28        | +2.22    | -0.16        | -3.52             | -3.04        | +4.28        | -1.57             |
| IV            | +1.40        | +2.27    | -0.67        | -4.34             | -1.22        | -0.47        | +1.80             |
| 2008          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | -0.11        | +3.21    | -5.25        | -1.91             | -0.76        | +9.31        | -0.32             |
| II            | +3.01        | +0.36    | -6.32        | +0.58             | -1.10        | -5.29        | -1.77             |
| III           | +4.62        | -4.82    | -3.96        | +2.30             | -1.09        | +7.02        | -0.89             |
| IV            | +1.74        | -1.63    | -2.11        | -12.66            | -0.15        | +15.63       | +0.91             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| I             | +3.00        | -1.49    | -2.03        | -2.54             | +1.99        | -4.23        | -2.15             |
| II            | -3.63        | +2.30    | +2.52        | +9.04             | -3.73        | -1.52        | -0.28             |
| III           | -1.99        | +1.50    | -1.95        | +3.48             | -1.73        | +4.72        | -0.68             |
| IV            | +1.08        | -0.57    | +3.56        | +4.09             | +0.20        | -1.09        | +2.54             |
| 2009          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Feb.          | +1.40        | +0.31    | -1.75        | -3.63             | +5.88        | -6.61        | -0.64             |
| Mar.          | -1.82        | +3.30    | -2.28        | +1.58             | -7.38        | -2.40        | -0.63             |
| Apr.          | -0.02        | -0.43    | +1.27        | +7.85             | +1.17        | +0.33        | +2.23             |
| May           | -2.97        | +2.75    | +2.75        | +0.25             | -1.51        | -2.14        | -1.77             |
| 2008          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Jun.          | -0.65        | -0.01    | -1.48        | +0.85             | -3.38        | +0.30        | -0.69             |
| Jul.          | -0.08        | -0.04    | -0.67        | +3.00             | -0.27        | +0.58        | 0.00              |
| Aug.          | -0.80        | +0.13    | -2.27        | -2.19             | -0.58        | +2.00        | -0.85             |
| Sep.          | -1.12        | +1.41    | +1.01        | +2.71             | -0.90        | +2.07        | +0.17             |
| Oct.          | -0.33        | +0.72    | +1.51        | +1.07             | -0.67        | -2.10        | +1.61             |
| Nov.          | -1.25        | +0.23    | -0.24        | -0.58             | -1.09        | +4.01        | -0.68             |
| Dec.          | +2.70        | -1.51    | +2.27        | +3.58             | +1.99        | -2.86        | +1.60             |
| 2010          |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |
| Jan.          | +0.89        | -2.21    | +1.54        | +1.25             | +0.47        | +2.97        | +1.21             |
| Feb.          | +1.41        | -1.47    | +1.72        | +1.74             | +1.47        | +2.09        | +1.74             |

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar |       |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 2005          | +7.38           | -3.13             | +8.66               | +10.29           | -6.45       | +8.61        | +8.66     |       |
| 2006          | -2.50           | +0.70             | -1.50               | +5.00            | +2.60       | -17.50       | -1.50     |       |
| 2007          | -5.16           | -2.84             | -4.80               | -5.67            | +3.22       | +15.24       | -4.80     |       |
| 2008          | -20.68          | -25.35            | +2.60               | -23.46           | +8.56       | -22.00       | +2.60     |       |
| 2009          | -7.77           | +9.15             | -1.75               | +5.82            | +1.42       | +1.21        | -1.75     |       |
| 2007          | III             | -2.94             | -1.36               | -2.64            | -1.99       | +2.07        | +5.26     | -2.64 |
|               | IV              | -2.20             | -2.85               | -1.49            | -3.33       | +2.40        | +1.87     | -1.49 |
| 2008          | I               | -6.30             | -4.62               | -3.91            | -9.09       | +8.82        | -15.36    | -3.91 |
|               | II              | -7.54             | +0.83               | +0.67            | -4.32       | -1.69        | +9.36     | +0.67 |
|               | III             | -8.21             | -5.20               | +4.91            | -7.84       | -3.09        | +0.56     | +4.91 |
|               | IV              | -0.26             | -18.11              | +1.10            | -4.51       | +4.71        | -16.20    | +1.10 |
| 2009          | I               | +1.30             | +1.34               | +3.02            | -5.92       | -3.74        | -4.95     | +3.02 |
|               | II              | -4.80             | +11.23              | -3.68            | +3.25       | +1.50        | +4.33     | -3.68 |
|               | III             | -4.13             | -4.67               | -2.03            | +5.88       | +2.86        | +1.60     | -2.03 |
|               | IV              | -0.24             | +1.58               | +1.06            | +2.89       | +0.92        | +0.46     | +1.06 |
| 2009          | Feb.            | +0.54             | +0.91               | +1.67            | -8.24       | +0.51        | -1.68     | +1.67 |
|               | Mar.            | -2.55             | -0.85               | -1.85            | +8.07       | +1.32        | +0.22     | -1.85 |
|               | Apr.            | -0.27             | +3.18               | -0.18            | +1.97       | +0.07        | +4.29     | -0.18 |
|               | May             | -3.81             | +5.43               | -3.24            | +2.46       | +2.36        | +1.08     | -3.24 |
|               | Jun.            | -0.76             | +2.24               | -0.27            | -1.19       | -0.92        | -1.03     | -0.27 |
|               | Jul.            | -2.30             | -0.03               | -0.07            | +3.49       | -0.41        | +4.47     | -0.07 |
|               | Aug.            | -0.65             | -2.12               | -0.81            | -1.35       | +1.19        | -2.53     | -0.81 |
|               | Sep.            | -1.24             | -2.57               | -1.16            | +3.71       | +2.06        | -0.23     | -1.16 |
|               | Oct.            | -0.91             | +2.17               | -0.35            | -1.33       | +0.25        | -1.50     | -0.35 |
|               | Nov.            | -1.15             | -1.54               | -1.26            | +1.55       | +0.74        | -3.23     | -1.26 |
|               | Dec.            | +1.85             | +0.98               | +2.71            | +2.69       | -0.07        | +5.39     | +2.71 |
|               | 2010            | Jan.              | +0.31               | +0.51            | +0.87       | +1.84        | -0.99     | +1.00 |
| Feb.          |                 | +1.06             | -4.34               | +1.41            | +1.24       | -1.18        | -1.81     | +1.41 |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Australian Dollar | Brazilian Reais | Canadian Dollar | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Hong Kong Dollar | Indian Rupee | Indonesi Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen |        |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| 2005          | +4.92             | -12.86          | -4.40           | -3.64        | +14.10   | +0.86            | +2.20        | +4.18           | ---          | +12.34       |        |
| 2006          | +1.77             | -7.20           | -9.89           | -4.31        | -5.79    | -1.26            | +4.90        | -5.16           | ---          | +3.13        |        |
| 2007          | -10.59            | -17.47          | -15.53          | -6.92        | -10.80   | -1.59            | -11.24       | +3.91           | +0.34        | -4.63        |        |
| 2008          | -1.62             | +2.51           | -4.18           | -27.58       | -18.29   | -22.55           | -4.95        | -10.02          | -18.17       | -38.09       |        |
| 2009          | -27.49            | -30.41          | -19.42          | -6.22        | -9.32    | -6.10            | -9.56        | -19.42          | -4.61        | -5.58        |        |
| 2007          | III               | -4.84           | -5.81           | -6.60        | -1.68    | -5.05            | -1.06        | -2.78           | +0.60        | +0.10        | -6.93  |
|               | IV                | -0.60           | -4.48           | -1.54        | -3.55    | -4.30            | -1.14        | -1.55           | +2.23        | -1.00        | -1.74  |
| 2008          | I                 | -6.36           | -6.11           | +1.43        | -6.20    | -9.30            | -1.79        | -1.11           | -4.48        | -5.59        | -14.29 |
|               | II                | -12.40          | -13.42          | -8.98        | -10.24   | -7.87            | -8.21        | -1.30           | -8.07        | -6.51        | -2.37  |
|               | III               | +5.34           | +6.46           | -8.95        | -12.26   | -3.56            | -12.75       | -4.43           | -10.27       | -7.19        | -14.23 |
|               | IV                | +13.87          | +18.47          | +13.99       | -1.96    | +1.39            | -1.53        | +1.89           | +14.20       | -0.10        | -13.74 |
| 2009          | I                 | -0.88           | -6.28           | +1.19        | -1.65    | +2.83            | -1.67        | +3.40           | +3.94        | -0.68        | 5.78   |
|               | II                | -16.28          | -13.96          | -8.83        | -1.22    | -6.94            | -1.16        | -7.14           | -12.69       | -1.12        | -3.33  |
|               | III               | -9.79           | -9.98           | -9.75        | -2.19    | -5.55            | -2.15        | -2.22           | -7.35        | -2.44        | -8.45  |
|               | IV                | -3.14           | -4.13           | -3.46        | -1.30    | +0.33            | -1.25        | -3.67           | -4.15        | -0.44        | +0.86  |
| 2009          | Feb.              | -1.36           | +3.84           | +1.63        | -0.85    | +0.23            | -1.00        | +2.33           | +4.33        | -5.04        | +7.66  |
|               | Mar.              | -6.76           | -7.02           | -1.53        | -0.74    | -5.67            | -0.78        | -0.28           | -4.07        | +5.21        | -0.15  |
|               | Apr.              | -5.48           | -2.52           | -5.34        | -0.25    | +0.16            | -0.09        | -1.52           | -7.53        | -1.42        | -0.60  |
|               | May               | -8.71           | -8.30           | -8.73        | -0.87    | -6.39            | -1.38        | -6.38           | -4.05        | -2.33        | -1.70  |
|               | Jun.              | -2.97           | -3.74           | +5.53        | -0.11    | -0.75            | +0.31        | +0.72           | -1.60        | +2.71        | -1.06  |
|               | Jul.              | -4.20           | -5.62           | -9.25        | -2.22    | -2.25            | -2.24        | -1.63           | -5.14        | -2.03        | -2.86  |
|               | Aug.              | -1.17           | -0.21           | +1.81        | +0.15    | -0.77            | +0.18        | +1.67           | +1.58        | -0.07        | -2.60  |
|               | Sep.              | -4.72           | -4.42           | -2.32        | -0.12    | -2.62            | -0.09        | -2.23           | -3.85        | -0.35        | -3.25  |
|               | Oct.              | -4.48           | -4.75           | -0.09        | -0.58    | -1.62            | -0.57        | -2.38           | -1.96        | -0.24        | +1.22  |
|               | Nov.              | -0.08           | +1.67           | -1.75        | +0.10    | -1.38            | +0.10        | -0.91           | -0.57        | -0.07        | -4.96  |
|               | Dec.              | +1.48           | -1.01           | -1.65        | -0.82    | +3.41            | -0.79        | -0.41           | -1.67        | -0.13        | +4.85  |
|               | 2010              | Jan.            | 0.11            | +6.00        | +0.99    | -0.57            | +2.58        | -0.39           | -1.22        | -0.93        | -0.16  |
| Feb.          |                   | -0.24           | -1.40           | -1.51        | -0.35    | +2.56            | -0.40        | -0.65           | -0.67        | -0.41        | -1.01  |

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Korean Won | Malaysian Ringgit | Saudi Arabian Riyal | Singaporean Dollar | Swedish Krona | Swiss Franc | Taiwani Dollar | Thai Baht | UK Pound Sterling | U.S Dollar | UAE Dirham |        |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------|--------|
| 2005          | -2.64      | -1.70             | -1.18               | +0.66              | +18.93        | +14.77      | +2.69          | +4.24     | +10.84            | -1.18      | -0.80      |        |
| 2006          | -7.15      | -4.21             | -0.95               | -6.47              | -8.08         | -4.96       | +1.08          | -7.73     | -3.16             | -0.95      | -0.95      |        |
| 2007          | +0.54      | -6.62             | -0.38               | -6.38              | -6.36         | -7.95       | -1.45          | -7.79     | -2.39             | -0.38      | 0.00       |        |
| 2008          | +3.62      | -19.01            | -22.69              | -22.80             | -6.12         | -27.07      | -21.25         | -19.30    | +6.25             | -22.69     | -22.69     |        |
| 2009          | -12.84     | -7.20             | -6.13               | -8.46              | -13.70        | -9.06       | -8.40          | -11.11    | -15.50            | -6.13      | -6.13      |        |
| 2007          | III        | -0.97             | -1.39               | -0.31              | -3.02         | -5.82       | -4.91          | -0.75     | -1.10             | -1.61      | -0.31      | -1.33  |
|               | IV         | +1.17             | -3.93               | -0.72              | -4.03         | -1.25       | -4.32          | -2.09     | -2.22             | +0.66      | -0.72      | -0.83  |
| 2008          | I          | +3.06             | -6.00               | -2.50              | -6.64         | -10.20      | -14.06         | -7.82     | -9.09             | -1.76      | -2.50      | -2.39  |
|               | II         | -3.36             | -5.87               | -8.15              | -9.37         | -7.89       | -5.95          | -8.48     | -1.97             | -8.30      | -8.15      | -8.15  |
|               | III        | -0.40             | -7.38               | -12.50             | -8.01         | -0.57       | -5.28          | -7.07     | -11.29            | -3.17      | -12.50     | -12.50 |
|               | IV         | +4.46             | -1.16               | -1.34              | -0.81         | +14.15      | -4.75          | +0.45     | +2.08             | +21.80     | -1.34      | -1.34  |
| 2009          | I          | +7.68             | +3.52               | -1.67              | +3.81         | +3.85       | +5.24          | +1.71     | -0.88             | -0.04      | -1.67      | -1.67  |
|               | II         | -7.80             | -4.54               | -1.17              | -5.69         | -8.29       | -6.21          | -4.41     | -5.18             | -14.41     | -1.17      | -1.17  |
|               | III        | -9.46             | -3.48               | -2.15              | -4.56         | -10.80      | -6.80          | -4.38     | -3.45             | +0.57      | -2.15      | -2.15  |
|               | IV         | -3.04             | -2.71               | -1.29              | -2.04         | +1.60       | -1.15          | -1.47     | -2.04             | -1.79      | -1.29      | -1.29  |
| 2009          | Feb.       | +9.57             | +1.19               | -1.12              | +1.05         | +8.70       | +0.03          | +2.66     | +1.66             | -0.37      | -1.11      | -1.12  |
|               | Mar.       | -9.83             | -1.93               | -0.71              | -2.12         | -9.13       | -3.82          | -3.84     | -1.81             | -1.72      | -0.71      | -0.71  |
|               | Apr.       | -2.20             | -2.45               | -0.09              | -2.76         | -3.71       | -0.34          | -2.35     | -0.68             | -3.35      | -0.09      | -0.09  |
|               | May        | -6.12             | -2.08               | -0.58              | -2.49         | -4.63       | -6.03          | -3.04     | -2.97             | -8.76      | -0.58      | -0.58  |
|               | Jun.       | +0.43             | -0.07               | -0.50              | -0.54         | -0.14       | +0.15          | +0.96     | -1.60             | -2.94      | -0.50      | -0.50  |
|               | Jul.       | -5.59             | -2.29               | -2.23              | -2.83         | -6.26       | -1.89          | -2.20     | -2.26             | -2.26      | -2.23      | -2.23  |
|               | Aug.       | +0.71             | +0.20               | +0.17              | +0.24         | -3.03       | -1.82          | +0.54     | +0.06             | +1.51      | +0.17      | +0.17  |
|               | Sep.       | -4.77             | -1.41               | -0.09              | 2.01          | -1.87       | -3.24          | -2.76     | -1.27             | +1.37      | -0.09      | -0.09  |
|               | Oct.       | +0.43             | -2.49               | -0.57              | -1.78         | -0.46       | -1.16          | +1.24     | -0.97             | -3.02      | -0.57      | -0.57  |
|               | Nov.       | -2.66             | -0.48               | +0.11              | -0.89         | -0.64       | -1.88          | -1.18     | -0.58             | 0.40       | +0.11      | +0.11  |
|               | Dec.       | -0.82             | +0.25               | -0.83              | +0.64         | +2.73       | +1.93          | -1.52     | -0.51             | +0.87      | -0.83      | -0.83  |
|               | 2010       | Jan.              | -1.50               | -0.89              | -0.56         | -0.47       | +1.10          | +1.31     | -0.63             | -1.40      | -0.20      | -0.56  |
| Feb.          |            | -0.18             | -0.67               | -0.35              | -0.06         | -2.45       | +2.26          | +0.17     | -0.40             | +5.64      | -0.35      | -0.35  |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S  | 2007-08       |               |                 | 2008-09 <sup>p</sup> |               |                 |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|  | Credit        | Debit         | Net             | Credit               | Debit         | Net             |
| <b>I. Current Account</b>                                    | <b>37,247</b> | <b>51,121</b> | <b>(13,874)</b> | <b>35,366</b>        | <b>44,617</b> | <b>(9,252)</b>  |
| <b>A. Goods and services</b>                                 | <b>24,016</b> | <b>45,443</b> | <b>(21,427)</b> | <b>23,227</b>        | <b>39,234</b> | <b>(16,008)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>  | <b>20,427</b> | <b>35,397</b> | <b>(14,970)</b> | <b>19,121</b>        | <b>31,747</b> | <b>(12,627)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise                                       | 20,207        | 35,027        | (14,820)        | 18,918               | 31,410        | (12,492)        |
| 2. Goods for processing                                      | -             | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 3. Repairs on goods  | 2             | 115           | (113)           | 7                    | 82            | (75)            |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers                       | 218           | 255           | (37)            | 196                  | 255           | (60)            |
| 5. Nonmonetary gold  | -             | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| <b>b. Services</b>   | <b>3,589</b>  | <b>10,046</b> | <b>(6,457)</b>  | <b>4,106</b>         | <b>7,487</b>  | <b>(3,381)</b>  |
| 1. Transportation  | 1,035         | 3,785         | (2,750)         | 1,231                | 3,633         | (2,402)         |
| 1.1 Passenger  | 631           | 532           | 99              | 653                  | 545           | 108             |
| 1.2 Freight  | 131           | 2,959         | (2,828)         | 126                  | 2,626         | (2,500)         |
| 1.3 Other  | 273           | 294           | (21)            | 452                  | 462           | (10)            |
| 2. Travel  | 264           | 1,578         | (1,314)         | 314                  | 1,002         | (688)           |
| 2.1 Business   | 20            | 38            | (18)            | 14                   | 22            | (8)             |
| 2.2 Personal   | 244           | 1,540         | (1,296)         | 300                  | 980           | (680)           |
| 3. Communications services                                   | 117           | 107           | 10              | 196                  | 144           | 52              |
| 4. Construction services                                     | 37            | 56            | (19)            | 31                   | 70            | (39)            |
| 5. Insurance services  | 54            | 152           | (98)            | 59                   | 133           | (74)            |
| 6. Financial services  | 43            | 184           | (141)           | 63                   | 166           | (103)           |
| 7. Computer and information services                         | 154           | 129           | 25              | 184                  | 122           | 62              |
| 8. Royalties and license fees                                | 51            | 130           | (79)            | 11                   | 93            | (82)            |
| 9. Other business services                                   | 450           | 3,432         | (2,982)         | 493                  | 1,648         | (1,155)         |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services            | 4             | 2             | 2               | 1                    | 3             | (2)             |
| 11. Government services, n.i.e.                              | 1,380         | 491           | 889             | 1,523                | 473           | 1,050           |
| <b>B. Income</b>   | <b>1,613</b>  | <b>5,536</b>  | <b>(3,923)</b>  | <b>874</b>           | <b>5,281</b>  | <b>(4,407)</b>  |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                 | 10            | -             | 10              | 16                   | 2             | 14              |
| 2. Investment income   | 1,603         | 5,536         | (3,933)         | 858                  | 5,279         | (4,421)         |
| 2.1 Direct investment  | 47            | 3,112         | (3,065)         | 39                   | 3,192         | (3,153)         |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity                                       | 47            | 3,112         | (3,065)         | 39                   | 3,192         | (3,153)         |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)                              | -             | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                     | 889           | 1,213         | (324)           | 597                  | 998           | (401)           |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)                           | 19            | 249           | (230)           | 3                    | 174           | (171)           |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)                              | 870           | 964           | (94)            | 594                  | 824           | (230)           |
| 2.3 Other investment   | 667           | 1,211         | (544)           | 222                  | 1,089         | (867)           |
| 2.3.1. Monetary Authority                                    | 502           | 48            | 454             | 88                   | 68            | 20              |
| 2.3.2. General Government                                    | 1             | 768           | (767)           | 1                    | 715           | (714)           |
| 2.3.3. Banks   | 139           | 90            | 49              | 119                  | 124           | (5)             |
| 2.3.4. Other investment income                               | 25            | 305           | (280)           | 14                   | 182           | (168)           |
| <b>C. Current transfers</b>                                  | <b>11,618</b> | <b>142</b>    | <b>11,476</b>   | <b>11,265</b>        | <b>102</b>    | <b>11,163</b>   |
| 1. General government  | 484           | 56            | 428             | 219                  | 47            | 172             |
| 2. Other sectors   | 11,134        | 86            | 11,048          | 11,046               | 55            | 10,991          |
| <b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>                      | <b>16,528</b> | <b>2,911</b>  | <b>13,617</b>   | <b>14,493</b>        | <b>5,379</b>  | <b>9,114</b>    |
| <b>A. Capital account</b>                                    | <b>128</b>    | <b>7</b>      | <b>121</b>      | <b>479</b>           | <b>5</b>      | <b>474</b>      |
| 1. Capital transfers   | 128           | 4             | 124             | 477                  | 5             | 472             |
| 1.1 General government                                       | 121           | -             | 121             | 446                  | -             | 446             |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness                                       | -             | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
| 1.1.2 Other  | 121           | -             | 121             | 446                  | -             | 446             |
| 1.2 Other sectors  | 7             | 4             | 3               | 31                   | 5             | 26              |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets | -             | -             | -               | -                    | -             | -               |
|  | -             | 3             | (3)             | 2                    | -             | 2               |
| <b>B. Financial account</b>                                  | <b>16,400</b> | <b>2,904</b>  | <b>13,496</b>   | <b>14,014</b>        | <b>5,374</b>  | <b>8,640</b>    |
| 1. Direct investment   | 5,410         | 75            | 5,335           | 3,720                | 25            | 3,695           |
| 1.1 Abroad   | -             | 75            | (75)            | -                    | 25            | (25)            |
| 1.2 In reporting economy                                     | 5,410         | -             | 5,410           | 3,720                | -             | 3,720           |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S   | 2007-08    |          |            | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> |          |            |
|---|------------|----------|------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
|   | Credit     | Debit    | Net        | Credit               | Debit    | Net        |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                   | 37         | 5        | 32         | -                    | 1,073    | (1,073)    |
| 2.1 Assets  | -          | 5        | (5)        | -                    | 41       | (41)       |
| 2.2 Liabilities   | 37         | -        | 37         | -                    | 1,032    | (1,032)    |
| 3. Other investment                                       | 5,415      | 2,824    | 2,591      | 10,244               | 3,591    | 6,653      |
| 3.1 Assets  | 627        | 595      | 32         | 560                  | -        | 560        |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits                                       | -          | 595      | (595)      | 178                  | -        | 178        |
| 3.1.2 Loans   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.2.1 Long-term   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.2.2 Short-term  | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits                               | 609        | -        | 609        | 229                  | -        | 229        |
| 3.1.3.1 Monetary authority                                | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.3.2 General Govt.                                     | 5          | -        | 5          | 8                    | -        | 8          |
| 3.1.3.3 Banks   | 507        | -        | 507        | 193                  | -        | 193        |
| 3.1.3.4 Other sectors                                     | 97         | -        | 97         | 28                   | -        | 28         |
| 3.1.4 Other assets  | 18         | -        | 18         | 153                  | -        | 153        |
| 3.1.4.1 Monetary authority                                | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.4.2 General Govt.                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.1.4.3 Banks   | 18         | -        | 18         | 153                  | -        | 153        |
| 3.1.4.4 Other sectors                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2 Liabilities   | 4,788      | 2,229    | 2,559      | 9,684                | 3,591    | 6,093      |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits                                       | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2 Loans   | 4,131      | 1,779    | 2,352      | 8,397                | 2,708    | 5,689      |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund        | -          | 173      | (173)      | 3,691                | -        | 3,691      |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt.                                     | 3,054      | 1,272    | 1,782      | 3,642                | 2,246    | 1,396      |
| 3.2.2.2.1 Long-term                                       | 2,354      | 1,131    | 1,223      | 2,936                | 1,389    | 1,547      |
| 3.2.2.2.2 Short-term                                      | 700        | 141      | 559        | 706                  | 857      | (151)      |
| 3.2.2.3 Banks   | 50         | -        | 50         | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.3.1 Long-term                                       | 50         | -        | 50         | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.3.2 Short-term                                      | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.4 Other sectors                                     | 1,027      | 334      | 693        | 1,064                | 462      | 602        |
| 3.2.2.4.1 Long-term                                       | 1,027      | 334      | 693        | 1,058                | 462      | 596        |
| 3.2.2.4.2 Short-term                                      | -          | -        | -          | 6                    | -        | 6          |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits                               | 26         | 73       | (47)       | 723                  | 424      | 299        |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities                              | -          | -        | -          | -                    | 1        | (1)        |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt.                                     | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks   | 26         | -        | 26         | 723                  | -        | 723        |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector                                      | -          | 73       | (73)       | -                    | 423      | (423)      |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities                                   | 631        | 377      | 254        | 564                  | 459      | 105        |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority                                | 490        | -        | 490        | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.1.1 Long-term                                       | 490        | -        | 490        | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.1.2 Short-term                                      | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.2 General Govt.                                     | 1          | 22       | (21)       | 504                  | -        | 504        |
| 3.2.4.2.1 Long-term                                       | -          | 22       | (22)       | 478                  | -        | 478        |
| 3.2.4.2.2 Short-term                                      | 1          | -        | 1          | 26                   | -        | 26         |
| 3.2.4.3 Banks   | 18         | 28       | (10)       | 10                   | 442      | (432)      |
| 3.2.4.3.1 Long-term                                       | -          | 28       | (28)       | 10                   | -        | 10         |
| 3.2.4.3.2 Short-term                                      | 18         | -        | 18         | -                    | 442      | (442)      |
| 3.2.4.4 Other sectors                                     | 122        | 327      | (205)      | 50                   | 17       | 33         |
| 3.2.4.4.1 Long-term                                       | 122        | -        | 122        | 50                   | -        | 50         |
| 3.2.4.4.2 Short-term                                      | -          | 327      | (327)      | -                    | 17       | (17)       |
| 4. Official reserve assets                                | 5,538      | -        | 5,538      | 50                   | 685      | (635)      |
| 4.1 Monetary gold   | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 4.2 SDRs  | 10         | -        | 10         | 50                   | -        | 50         |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund                          | -          | -        | -          | -                    | -        | -          |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies) | 5,528      | -        | 5,528      | -                    | 685      | (685)      |
| <b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>                            | <b>257</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>257</b> | <b>138</b>           | <b>-</b> | <b>138</b> |
| <b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>                           | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>   |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S   | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> |                | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |              |               |                |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
|   | Jan - Mar            | Apr - Jun      | July - Sep           | Oct - Dec    |               |                |
|   | Net                  | Net            | Net                  | Credit       | Debit         | Net            |
| <b>I. Current Account</b>                                     | <b>(543)</b>         | <b>(873)</b>   | <b>(532)</b>         | <b>9,033</b> | <b>10,515</b> | <b>(1,482)</b> |
| <b>A. Goods and services</b>                                  | <b>(2,657)</b>       | <b>(2,795)</b> | <b>(3,527)</b>       | <b>5,739</b> | <b>9,536</b>  | <b>(3,797)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>   | <b>(2,045)</b>       | <b>(2,365)</b> | <b>(2,809)</b>       | <b>4,699</b> | <b>7,659</b>  | <b>(2,960)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise  | (2,018)              | (2,348)        | (2,804)              | 4,647        | 7,596         | (2,949)        |
| 2. Goods for processing                                       | -                    | -              | -                    | -            | -             | -              |
| 3. Repairs on goods   | (12)                 | (23)           | (15)                 | -            | 24            | (24)           |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers                        | (15)                 | 6              | 10                   | 52           | 39            | 13             |
| 5. Non-monetary gold  | -                    | -              | -                    | -            | -             | -              |
| <b>b. Services</b>  | <b>(612)</b>         | <b>(430)</b>   | <b>(718)</b>         | <b>1,040</b> | <b>1,877</b>  | <b>(837)</b>   |
| 1. Transportation   | (409)                | (559)          | (563)                | 296          | 857           | (561)          |
| 1.1 Passenger   | 70                   | 64             | 22                   | 178          | 128           | 50             |
| 1.2 Freight   | (490)                | (541)          | (587)                | 24           | 651           | (627)          |
| 1.3 Other   | 11                   | (82)           | 2                    | 94           | 78            | 16             |
| 2. Travel   | (53)                 | (68)           | (80)                 | 74           | 286           | (212)          |
| 2.1 Business  | (3)                  | -              | (4)                  | -            | 6             | (6)            |
| 2.2 Personal  | (50)                 | (68)           | (76)                 | 74           | 280           | (206)          |
| 3. Communications services                                    | (10)                 | 80             | 37                   | 73           | 68            | 5              |
| 4. Construction services                                      | (15)                 | (21)           | (6)                  | 5            | 6             | (1)            |
| 5. Insurance services   | (25)                 | (13)           | (39)                 | 12           | 49            | (37)           |
| 6. Financial services   | (16)                 | (20)           | 37                   | 10           | 24            | (14)           |
| 7. Computer and information services                          | 11                   | 3              | 22                   | 51           | 43            | 8              |
| 8. Royalties and license fees                                 | (23)                 | (20)           | (15)                 | 2            | 29            | (27)           |
| 9. Other business services                                    | (162)                | (273)          | (146)                | 117          | 303           | (186)          |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services             | -                    | (2)            | (5)                  | -            | 8             | (8)            |
| 11. Government services, n.i.e.                               | 90                   | 463            | 39                   | 400          | 204           | 196            |
| <b>B. Income</b>  | <b>(967)</b>         | <b>(1,055)</b> | <b>(624)</b>         | <b>137</b>   | <b>965</b>    | <b>(828)</b>   |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                  | 3                    | 4              | 1                    | 3            | 3             | -              |
| 2. Investment income  | (970)                | (1,059)        | (625)                | 134          | 962           | (828)          |
| 2.1 Direct investment   | (743)                | (709)          | (438)                | 2            | 492           | (490)          |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity  | (743)                | (709)          | (438)                | 2            | 492           | (490)          |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)                               | -                    | -              | -                    | -            | -             | -              |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                      | (78)                 | (71)           | (37)                 | 114          | 165           | (51)           |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)                            | (23)                 | (58)           | (21)                 | -            | 38            | (38)           |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)                               | (55)                 | (13)           | (16)                 | 114          | 127           | (13)           |
| 2.3 Other investment  | (149)                | (279)          | (150)                | 18           | 305           | (287)          |
| 2.3.1. Monetary Authority                                     | (4)                  | (12)           | (22)                 | 3            | 38            | (35)           |
| 2.3.2. General Government                                     | (115)                | (239)          | (103)                | -            | 213           | (213)          |
| 2.3.3. Banks  | (4)                  | -              | (12)                 | 14           | 32            | (18)           |
| 2.3.4. Other investment income                                | (26)                 | (28)           | (13)                 | 1            | 22            | (21)           |
| <b>C. Current transfers</b>                                   | <b>3,081</b>         | <b>2,977</b>   | <b>3,619</b>         | <b>3,157</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>3,143</b>   |
| 1. General government   | 50                   | 34             | (17)                 | 124          | 2             | 122            |
| 2. Other sectors  | 3,031                | 2,943          | 3,636                | 3,033        | 12            | 3,021          |
| <b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>                       | <b>562</b>           | <b>703</b>     | <b>1,081</b>         | <b>2,528</b> | <b>1,365</b>  | <b>1,163</b>   |
| <b>A. Capital account</b>                                     | <b>66</b>            | <b>336</b>     | <b>38</b>            | <b>53</b>    | <b>5</b>      | <b>48</b>      |
| 1. Capital transfers  | 66                   | 336            | 38                   | 53           | 5             | 48             |
| 1.1 General government  | 64                   | 335            | 35                   | 51           | 5             | 46             |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness  | -                    | -              | -                    | -            | -             | -              |
| 1.1.2 Other   | 64                   | 335            | 35                   | 51           | 5             | 46             |
| 1.2 Other sectors   | 2                    | 1              | 3                    | 2            | -             | 2              |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets | -                    | -              | -                    | -            | -             | -              |
| <b>B. Financial account</b>                                   | <b>496</b>           | <b>367</b>     | <b>1,043</b>         | <b>2,475</b> | <b>1,360</b>  | <b>1,115</b>   |
| 1. Direct investment  | 688                  | 664            | 508                  | 541          | -             | 541            |
| 1.1 Abroad  | (3)                  | (14)           | 36                   | -            | -             | -              |
| 1.2 In reporting economy                                      | 691                  | 678            | 472                  | 541          | -             | 541            |

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S   | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> |            | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |            |          |            |
|---|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------|------------|
|   | Jan - Mar            | Apr - Jun  | July - Sep           | Oct - Dec  |          |            |
|   | Net                  | Net        | Net                  | Credit     | Debit    | Net        |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                   | (750)                | (120)      | 202                  | 63         | 3        | 60         |
| 2.1 Assets  | 8                    | (24)       | (6)                  | -          | 3        | (3)        |
| 2.2 Liabilities   | (758)                | (96)       | 208                  | 63         | -        | 63         |
| 3. Other investment                                       | 1,288                | 1,526      | 2,557                | 1,836      | 960      | 876        |
| 3.1 Assets  | 174                  | (32)       | (106)                | 94         | 126      | (32)       |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits                                       | 119                  | (62)       | (187)                | -          | 62       | (62)       |
| 3.1.2 Loans   | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.2.1. Long-term  | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.2.2. Short-term                                       | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits                               | (81)                 | 160        | 40                   | 81         | 64       | 17         |
| 3.1.3.1. Monetary authority                               | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.3.2. General Govt.                                    | 3                    | 3          | 2                    | -          | 2        | (2)        |
| 3.1.3.3. Banks.   | (43)                 | 150        | 19                   | 81         | -        | 81         |
| 3.1.3.4. Other sectors.                                   | (41)                 | 7          | 19                   | -          | 62       | (62)       |
| 3.1.4 Other assets  | 136                  | (130)      | 41                   | 13         | -        | 13         |
| 3.1.4.1. Monetary authority                               | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.4.2. General Govt.                                    | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.1.4.3. Banks.   | 136                  | (130)      | 41                   | 13         | -        | 13         |
| 3.1.4.4. Other sectors.                                   | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2 Liabilities   | 1,114                | 1,558      | 2,663                | 1,742      | 834      | 908        |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits                                       | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2 Loans   | 709                  | 1,461      | 1,400                | 1,522      | 754      | 768        |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund        | (34)                 | 769        | 428                  | 744        | -        | 744        |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt.                                     | 561                  | 611        | 954                  | 686        | 667      | 19         |
| 3.2.2.2.1. Long-term                                      | 526                  | 694        | 1,037                | 686        | 289      | 397        |
| 3.2.2.2.2. Short-term                                     | 35                   | (83)       | (83)                 | -          | 378      | (378)      |
| 3.2.2.3 Banks.  | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.3.1. Long-term                                      | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.3.2. Short-term                                     | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.2.4 Other sectors                                     | 182                  | 81         | 18                   | 92         | 87       | 5          |
| 3.2.2.4.1. Long-term                                      | 182                  | 81         | 18                   | 92         | 87       | 5          |
| 3.2.2.4.2. Short-term                                     | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits                               | 160                  | 229        | 4                    | 7          | -        | 7          |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities                              | (1)                  | -          | -0                   | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt.                                     | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks   | 177                  | 217        | 61                   | 2          | -        | 2          |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector                                      | (16)                 | 12         | (57)                 | 5          | -        | 5          |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities                                   | 245                  | (132)      | 1,259                | 213        | 80       | 133        |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority                                | -                    | -          | 1,250                | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.1.1. Long-term                                      | -                    | -          | 1,250                | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.1.2. Short-term                                     | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.2 General Govt.                                     | 526                  | 1          | (23)                 | 200        | -        | 200        |
| 3.2.4.2.1. Long-term                                      | 500                  | -          | (22)                 | 200        | -        | 200        |
| 3.2.4.2.2. Short-term                                     | 26                   | 1          | (1)                  | -          | -        | -          |
| 3.2.4.3 Banks   | (287)                | (123)      | 35                   | -          | 80       | (80)       |
| 3.2.4.3.1. Long-term                                      | -                    | (5)        | -                    | -          | 10       | (10)       |
| 3.2.4.3.2. Short-term                                     | (287)                | (118)      | 35                   | -          | 70       | (70)       |
| 3.2.4.4 Other sectors                                     | 6                    | (10)       | (3)                  | 13         | -        | 13         |
| 3.2.4.4.1. Long-term                                      | 6                    | 4          | 4                    | 6          | -        | 6          |
| 3.2.4.4.2. Short-term                                     | -                    | (14)       | (7)                  | 7          | -        | 7          |
| 4. Official reserve assets                                | (730)                | (1,703)    | (2,224)              | 35         | 397      | (362)      |
| 4.1 Monetary gold   | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 4.2 SDRs  | 11                   | 17         | (1,256)              | 35         | -        | 35         |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund                          | -                    | -          | -                    | -          | -        | -          |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies) | (741)                | (1,720)    | (968)                | -          | 397      | (397)      |
| <b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>                            | <b>(19)</b>          | <b>170</b> | <b>(449)</b>         | <b>319</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>319</b> |
| <b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>                           | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>   | <b>(100)</b>         | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>   |



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

| End Period        | Foreign exchange reserves with |       |                       |                     |               |                    |              |                                     |               |                              |                |                                |                      | SBP and Scheduled Banks     |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                   | Gold*                          | SBP   |                       |                     |               | Scheduled Banks    |              |                                     |               |                              |                |                                |                      |                             |                    |
|                   |                                | SBP   |                       |                     |               | Deposits           |              |                                     |               | Utilizations                 |                |                                |                      | FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11) | Net Reserves (6-9) |
|                   |                                | SDRs  | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro <sup>1</sup> | Total (2+3+4) | FE-25 <sup>2</sup> | Trade Nostro | Placement Abroad (Other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placements in Pakistan | Others (Swaps) | Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12) | Total Reserve (1+14) |                             |                    |
| 1                 | 2                              | 3     | 4                     | 5                   | 6             | 7                  | 8            | 9                                   | 10            | 11                           | 12             | 13                             | 14                   | 15                          |                    |
| FY 06             | 1,268                          | 216   | 80                    | 10,540              | 10,836        | 3,543              | 180          | -                                   | 1,186         | 30                           | 257            | 2,250                          | 2,357                | 13,086                      | 14,354             |
| FY 07             | 1,344                          | 212   | 58                    | 14,063              | 14,333        | 3,755              | 353          | 668                                 | 1,454         | 51                           | 58             | 3,213                          | 2,301                | 17,546                      | 18,890             |
| FY 08             | 1,926                          | 217   | 163                   | 8,365               | 8,745         | 4,168              | 105          | 303                                 | 1,346         | 28                           | 437            | 2,765                          | 2,822                | 11,510                      | 13,436             |
| FY 09             | 1,735                          | 152   | 417                   | 8,958               | 9,527         | 3,881              | (235)        | 54                                  | 574           | 49                           | 568            | 2,509                          | 3,307                | 12,036                      | 13,771             |
| 2009 Feb.         | 1,971                          | 163   | 490                   | 6,514               | 7,167         | 3,983              | (197)        | 89                                  | 562           | 41                           | 589            | 2,683                          | 3,421                | 9,850                       | 11,821             |
| Mar.              | 1,897                          | 166   | 573                   | 6,967               | 7,706         | 3,898              | (383)        | 179                                 | 563           | 40                           | 418            | 2,673                          | 3,335                | 10,379                      | 12,276             |
| Apr.              | 1,829                          | 163   | 527                   | 7,621               | 8,311         | 3,889              | (257)        | 253                                 | 582           | 43                           | 506            | 2,754                          | 3,307                | 11,065                      | 12,894             |
| May.              | 2,019                          | 155   | 547                   | 8,033               | 8,735         | 3,901              | (322)        | 203                                 | 603           | 40                           | 552            | 2,587                          | 3,298                | 11,322                      | 13,341             |
| Jun.              | 1,935                          | 152   | 417                   | 8,958               | 9,527         | 3,881              | (235)        | 54                                  | 574           | 49                           | 568            | 2,509                          | 3,307                | 12,036                      | 13,971             |
| Jul.              | 1,944                          | 153   | 398                   | 8,145               | 8,696         | 3,989              | (202)        | 85                                  | 557           | 35                           | 508            | 2,772                          | 3,432                | 11,468                      | 13,412             |
| Aug.              | 1,978                          | 1,330 | 385                   | 9,436               | 11,151        | 3,971              | (302)        | 90                                  | 479           | 35                           | 615            | 2,630                          | 3,492                | 13,781                      | 15,759             |
| Sep.              | 2,061                          | 1,424 | 548                   | 9,789               | 11,761        | 4,087              | (337)        | 88                                  | 502           | 35                           | 761            | 2,540                          | 3,585                | 14,301                      | 16,362             |
| Oct.              | 2,153                          | 1,436 | 689                   | 9,198               | 11,323        | 4,084              | (237)        | 83                                  | 487           | 35                           | 789            | 2,619                          | 3,597                | 13,942                      | 16,095             |
| Nov.              | 2,434                          | 1,435 | 791                   | 8,698               | 10,924        | 4,115              | (166)        | 46                                  | 522           | 36                           | 816            | 2,621                          | 3,593                | 13,545                      | 15,979             |
| Dec.              | 2,286                          | 1,377 | 781                   | 9,897               | 12,055        | 4,258              | (430)        | 15                                  | 471           | 45                           | 839            | 2,488                          | 3,787                | 14,543                      | 16,829             |
| 2010 Jan.         | 2,233                          | 1,368 | 529                   | 9,354               | 11,251        | 4,300              | (268)        | 3                                   | 506           | 38                           | 923            | 2,568                          | 3,794                | 13,819                      | 16,052             |
| Feb. <sup>p</sup> | 2,294                          | 1,324 | 271                   | 9,630               | 11,225        | 4,346              | (437)        | 68                                  | 514           | 43                           | 970            | 2,450                          | 3,832                | 13,675                      | 15,969             |

P : Provisional

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES   | 2004-05         | 2005-06         | 2006-07         | 2007-08         | 2008-09         | February       |                   | July- February  |                      |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 2009           | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2008-09         | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | <b>I. Cash</b> | <b>4,152.29</b>   | <b>4,588.03</b> | <b>5,490.97</b>      |
| <b>1.USA</b>  | <b>1,294.08</b> | <b>1,242.49</b> | <b>1,459.64</b> | <b>1,762.03</b> | <b>1,735.87</b> | <b>127.48</b>  | <b>111.48</b>     | <b>1,156.51</b> | <b>1,173.37</b>      |
| <b>2.UK</b>   | <b>371.86</b>   | <b>438.65</b>   | <b>430.04</b>   | <b>458.87</b>   | <b>605.59</b>   | <b>54.12</b>   | <b>45.91</b>      | <b>344.08</b>   | <b>596.26</b>        |
| <b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>   | <b>627.19</b>   | <b>750.44</b>   | <b>1,023.56</b> | <b>1,251.32</b> | <b>1,559.56</b> | <b>123.64</b>  | <b>149.45</b>     | <b>962.30</b>   | <b>1,148.86</b>      |
| <b>4.UAE</b>  | <b>712.61</b>   | <b>716.30</b>   | <b>866.49</b>   | <b>1,090.30</b> | <b>1,688.59</b> | <b>166.62</b>  | <b>138.09</b>     | <b>1,035.55</b> | <b>1,318.38</b>      |
| Dubai   | 532.93          | 540.24          | 635.60          | 761.24          | 970.42          | 89.07          | 53.89             | 646.42          | 552.19               |
| Abu Dhabi   | 152.51          | 147.89          | 200.40          | 298.80          | 669.42          | 73.02          | 80.83             | 357.86          | 727.02               |
| Sharjah   | 26.17           | 26.87           | 28.86           | 28.58           | 47.84           | 4.47           | 3.30              | 30.76           | 37.83                |
| Other   | 1.00            | 1.30            | 1.63            | 1.68            | 0.93            | 0.06           | 0.07              | 0.51            | 1.34                 |
| <b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>  | <b>512.14</b>   | <b>596.46</b>   | <b>757.33</b>   | <b>983.39</b>   | <b>1,202.65</b> | <b>93.09</b>   | <b>89.21</b>      | <b>783.39</b>   | <b>826.93</b>        |
| Bahrain   | 91.22           | 100.57          | 136.28          | 140.51          | 153.27          | 11.67          | 10.17             | 99.58           | 101.04               |
| Kuwait  | 214.78          | 246.75          | 288.71          | 384.58          | 432.05          | 33.09          | 33.18             | 287.94          | 297.06               |
| Qatar   | 86.86           | 118.69          | 170.65          | 233.36          | 339.51          | 26.61          | 24.61             | 212.73          | 243.32               |
| Oman  | 119.28          | 130.45          | 161.69          | 224.94          | 277.82          | 21.72          | 21.25             | 183.14          | 185.51               |
| <b>6.EU Countries</b>   | <b>101.51</b>   | <b>119.62</b>   | <b>149.00</b>   | <b>176.64</b>   | <b>247.66</b>   | <b>18.31</b>   | <b>13.48</b>      | <b>150.05</b>   | <b>171.41</b>        |
| Germany   | 53.84           | 59.03           | 76.87           | 73.33           | 100.71          | 6.81           | 3.72              | 61.80           | 57.54                |
| France  | 4.11            | 8.14            | 8.94            | 9.87            | 19.25           | 1.97           | 1.77              | 11.33           | 18.50                |
| Netherlands   | 8.80            | 7.00            | 7.17            | 9.07            | 10.77           | 0.67           | 0.40              | 7.53            | 6.01                 |
| Spain   | 4.59            | 3.44            | 7.58            | 17.84           | 29.68           | 2.60           | 2.23              | 16.77           | 26.06                |
| Italy   | 6.74            | 12.49           | 12.10           | 14.03           | 31.17           | 2.26           | 2.58              | 17.46           | 26.29                |
| Greece  | 1.24            | 2.76            | 2.83            | 5.39            | 9.63            | 0.79           | 0.74              | 5.09            | 8.68                 |
| Sweden  | 2.75            | 3.60            | 3.69            | 5.36            | 4.93            | 0.29           | 0.48              | 3.12            | 4.21                 |
| Denmark   | 10.55           | 10.87           | 16.24           | 19.46           | 11.74           | 0.68           | 0.96              | 8.12            | 7.41                 |
| Ireland   | 3.31            | 6.70            | 5.59            | 15.72           | 24.37           | 1.84           | 0.45              | 16.02           | 13.19                |
| Belgium   | 5.58            | 5.59            | 7.99            | 6.57            | 5.41            | 0.40           | 0.15              | 2.81            | 3.52                 |
| <b>7.Norway</b>   | <b>18.30</b>    | <b>16.82</b>    | <b>22.04</b>    | <b>28.78</b>    | <b>24.94</b>    | <b>1.73</b>    | <b>2.07</b>       | <b>15.81</b>    | <b>24.78</b>         |
| <b>8.Switzerland</b>  | <b>22.71</b>    | <b>20.50</b>    | <b>18.06</b>    | <b>22.72</b>    | <b>18.61</b>    | <b>1.30</b>    | <b>1.34</b>       | <b>12.12</b>    | <b>13.64</b>         |
| <b>9.Australia</b>  | <b>19.64</b>    | <b>25.10</b>    | <b>31.24</b>    | <b>39.03</b>    | <b>34.31</b>    | <b>2.38</b>    | <b>3.73</b>       | <b>20.48</b>    | <b>36.93</b>         |
| <b>10.Canada</b>  | <b>48.49</b>    | <b>81.71</b>    | <b>87.20</b>    | <b>100.62</b>   | <b>79.07</b>    | <b>5.98</b>    | <b>8.74</b>       | <b>51.55</b>    | <b>71.57</b>         |
| <b>11.Japan</b>   | <b>6.51</b>     | <b>6.63</b>     | <b>4.26</b>     | <b>4.75</b>     | <b>5.10</b>     | <b>0.32</b>    | <b>0.29</b>       | <b>2.95</b>     | <b>4.33</b>          |
| <b>12.Other Countries</b>   | <b>417.25</b>   | <b>573.31</b>   | <b>642.11</b>   | <b>530.39</b>   | <b>609.00</b>   | <b>46.33</b>   | <b>24.96</b>      | <b>383.43</b>   | <b>399.40</b>        |
| <b>II. Encashment and Profit<br/>in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp;<br/>FCBCs</b> | <b>16.50</b>    | <b>12.09</b>    | <b>2.68</b>     | <b>2.40</b>     | <b>0.48</b>     | <b>0.02</b>    | <b>0.01</b>       | <b>0.41</b>     | <b>1.00</b>          |
| <b>Total (I+II)</b>   | <b>4,168.79</b> | <b>4,600.12</b> | <b>5,493.65</b> | <b>6,451.24</b> | <b>7,811.43</b> | <b>641.32</b>  | <b>588.78</b>     | <b>4,918.63</b> | <b>5,786.89</b>      |

FEBC=Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

|            |      | (Million US Dollars) |           |       |         |                |
|------------|------|----------------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|
| END PERIOD |      | Old FCA              |           |       | New FCA | TOTAL          |
|            |      | Non-Residents        | Residents | Total | (FE-25) |                |
| 2005       | Jun. | 35.3                 | 119.1     | 154.4 | 3,282.1 | <b>3,436.5</b> |
|            | Dec. | 32.3                 | 89.0      | 121.3 | 3,507.0 | <b>3,628.3</b> |
| 2006       | Jun. | 28.0                 | 74.9      | 102.9 | 3,543.1 | <b>3,646.1</b> |
|            | Dec. | 23.4                 | 66.2      | 89.5  | 3,606.0 | <b>3,695.5</b> |
| 2007       | Jun. | 22.2                 | 60.3      | 82.4  | 3,755.3 | <b>3,837.8</b> |
|            | Dec. | 20.4                 | 54.0      | 74.4  | 3,998.4 | <b>4,072.7</b> |
| 2008       | Jun. | 19.3                 | 51.2      | 70.4  | 4,167.8 | <b>4,238.2</b> |
|            | Dec. | 15.8                 | 47.2      | 63.0  | 3,929.9 | <b>3,992.9</b> |
| 2009       | Jun. | 15.7                 | 42.8      | 58.5  | 3,881.2 | <b>3,939.7</b> |
|            | Dec. | 15.3                 | 40.5      | 55.8  | 4,258.4 | <b>4,314.2</b> |
| 2009       | Feb. | 15.5                 | 45.7      | 61.2  | 3,983.4 | <b>4,044.6</b> |
|            | Mar. | 15.3                 | 44.2      | 59.6  | 3,897.6 | <b>3,957.2</b> |
|            | Apr. | 15.4                 | 43.4      | 58.8  | 3,888.8 | <b>3,947.5</b> |
|            | May  | 15.6                 | 43.5      | 59.1  | 3,901.3 | <b>3,960.4</b> |
|            | Jun. | 15.7                 | 42.8      | 58.5  | 3,881.2 | <b>3,939.7</b> |
|            | Jul. | 15.7                 | 42.5      | 58.2  | 3,988.7 | <b>4,046.9</b> |
|            | Aug. | 15.6                 | 42.2      | 57.8  | 3,970.9 | <b>4,028.7</b> |
|            | Sep. | 15.4                 | 41.9      | 57.3  | 4,087.3 | <b>4,144.6</b> |
|            | Oct. | 15.5                 | 41.2      | 56.8  | 4,084.1 | <b>4,140.8</b> |
|            | Nov. | 15.6                 | 41.5      | 57.1  | 4,115.5 | <b>4,172.6</b> |
|            | Dec. | 15.3                 | 40.5      | 55.8  | 4,258.4 | <b>4,314.2</b> |
|            | 2010 | Jan.                 | 15.2      | 40.0  | 55.3    | 4,300.4        |
| Feb.       |      | 14.9                 | 39.3      | 54.2  | 4,346.1 | <b>4,400.3</b> |

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

| DESCRIPTION            | 2009           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | 2010           |  |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|                        | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            | Jun            | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           | Oct.           | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           | Feb.           |  |
| <b>A. Deposits</b>     | <b>3,983.4</b> | <b>3,897.6</b> | <b>3,888.8</b> | <b>3,901.3</b> | <b>3,881.2</b> | <b>3,988.7</b> | <b>3,970.9</b> | <b>4,087.3</b> | <b>4,084.1</b> | <b>4,115.5</b> | <b>4,258.4</b> | <b>4,300.4</b> | <b>4,346.1</b> |  |
| 1. Resident            | 3,672.3        | 3,595.0        | 3,583.8        | 3,609.6        | 3,542.5        | 3,640.7        | 3,632.1        | 3,742.3        | 3,741.7        | 3,773.9        | 3,919.2        | 3,955.4        | 4,008.9        |  |
| i) Demand Deposits     | 702.1          | 736.3          | 685.3          | 814.1          | 719.2          | 717.1          | 727.7          | 763.4          | 800.1          | 822.8          | 874.3          | 912.1          | 935.0          |  |
| ii) Savings Deposits   | 1,953.1        | 1,925.1        | 2,003.9        | 1,940.5        | 1,953.8        | 2,035.5        | 2,076.4        | 2,127.5        | 2,087.4        | 2,083.9        | 2,168.8        | 2,137.7        | 2,157.3        |  |
| iii) Time Deposits     | 1,017.3        | 933.7          | 894.6          | 855.1          | 869.6          | 888.1          | 828.1          | 851.3          | 854.2          | 867.2          | 876.1          | 905.6          | 916.7          |  |
| 2. Non- resident       | 311.2          | 302.6          | 305.0          | 291.7          | 338.6          | 348.0          | 338.8          | 345.0          | 342.4          | 341.6          | 339.2          | 345.0          | 337.1          |  |
| i) Demand Deposits     | 19.0           | 19.4           | 18.9           | 23.5           | 38.3           | 44.0           | 47.9           | 47.4           | 48.0           | 45.9           | 47.2           | 45.5           | 44.0           |  |
| ii) Savings Deposits   | 209.3          | 197.5          | 195.2          | 202.3          | 215.5          | 216.1          | 213.8          | 222.4          | 219.8          | 221.3          | 222.0          | 228.0          | 216.7          |  |
| iii) Time Deposits     | 82.8           | 85.7           | 90.9           | 66.0           | 84.8           | 87.9           | 77.1           | 75.2           | 74.5           | 74.4           | 70.0           | 71.5           | 76.5           |  |
| <b>B. Utilization</b>  | <b>3,983.4</b> | <b>3,897.6</b> | <b>3,888.8</b> | <b>3,901.3</b> | <b>3,881.2</b> | <b>3,988.7</b> | <b>3,970.9</b> | <b>4,087.3</b> | <b>4,084.1</b> | <b>4,115.5</b> | <b>4,258.4</b> | <b>4,300.4</b> | <b>4,346.1</b> |  |
| 1. Financing           | 561.7          | 562.8          | 581.7          | 602.5          | 573.9          | 556.9          | 478.9          | 502.4          | 487.5          | 522.4          | 471.5          | 505.8          | 514.0          |  |
| i) Exports Financing   | 419.2          | 406.4          | 413.4          | 405.0          | 329.8          | 323.8          | 314.8          | 318.6          | 318.8          | 325.1          | 302.8          | 315.9          | 314.4          |  |
| a) Pre-Shipment        | 237.4          | 230.6          | 235.8          | 226.4          | 229.4          | 218.6          | 213.0          | 215.9          | 210.4          | 230.7          | 206.7          | 213.4          | 199.1          |  |
| b) Post-Shipment       | 181.8          | 175.8          | 177.6          | 178.6          | 100.4          | 105.2          | 101.8          | 102.7          | 108.4          | 94.5           | 96.1           | 102.5          | 115.3          |  |
| ii) Import Financing   | 142.5          | 156.4          | 168.3          | 197.6          | 244.1          | 233.2          | 164.1          | 183.8          | 168.6          | 197.1          | 168.7          | 189.9          | 199.6          |  |
| 2. Placements          | 1,837.0        | 1,895.9        | 1,743.5        | 1,647.5        | 1,720.1        | 1,822.0        | 1,845.5        | 1,791.0        | 1,798.7        | 1,740.4        | 1,698.4        | 1,763.7        | 1,662.0        |  |
| i) With State Bank     | 797.7          | 796.0          | 776.0          | 782.6          | 777.5          | 799.5          | 798.9          | 817.5          | 819.1          | 837.0          | 848.6          | 864.4          | 875.4          |  |
| a) CRR <sup>1</sup>    | 203.8          | 203.5          | 197.9          | 200.0          | 198.2          | 203.9          | 203.9          | 208.7          | 208.9          | 214.1          | 217.1          | 220.8          | 223.7          |  |
| b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>   | 593.9          | 592.5          | 578.1          | 582.6          | 579.3          | 595.6          | 595.0          | 608.8          | 610.2          | 622.9          | 631.5          | 643.6          | 651.7          |  |
| ii) With Banks         | 1,039.3        | 1,099.9        | 967.6          | 864.9          | 942.6          | 1,022.6        | 1,046.7        | 973.5          | 979.6          | 903.4          | 849.9          | 899.4          | 786.7          |  |
| a) Within Pakistan     | 40.6           | 40.5           | 42.8           | 40.3           | 48.8           | 35.4           | 34.8           | 34.8           | 35.3           | 36.5           | 45.3           | 38.5           | 42.6           |  |
| b) Outside Pakistan    | 998.7          | 1,059.4        | 924.8          | 824.6          | 893.8          | 987.2          | 1,011.9        | 938.7          | 944.3          | 866.9          | 804.6          | 860.9          | 744.1          |  |
| 3. Balances            | 995.6          | 1,021.0        | 1,057.8        | 1,099.7        | 1,019.5        | 1,102.2        | 1,031.5        | 1,032.7        | 1,009.4        | 1,036.5        | 1,249.3        | 1,107.7        | 1,200.5        |  |
| i) Balance held abroad | 847.7          | 852.7          | 922.8          | 945.5          | 873.5          | 969.8          | 881.1          | 871.9          | 878.2          | 892.2          | 1,098.6        | 986.8          | 1,064.3        |  |
| ii) Cash in hand       | 147.9          | 168.3          | 135.0          | 154.2          | 146.0          | 132.4          | 150.4          | 160.8          | 131.2          | 144.3          | 150.7          | 120.9          | 136.2          |  |
| 4. Others              | 589.2          | 417.9          | 505.8          | 551.7          | 567.7          | 507.6          | 615.0          | 761.1          | 788.5          | 816.2          | 839.2          | 923.2          | 969.5          |  |

The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRY/ECONOMY                             | 2004-05        | 2005-06        | 2006-07        | 2007-08        | 2008-09        | February     |                   | July-          | February             |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|
|   |                |                |                |                |                | 2009         | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2008-09        | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>     | <b>875.1</b>   | <b>1,737.9</b> | <b>4,701.4</b> | <b>2,912.3</b> | <b>1,331.8</b> | <b>95.7</b>  | <b>118.5</b>      | <b>1,068.6</b> | <b>1,263.8</b>       |
| <b>a. Western Europe</b>                    | <b>452.9</b>   | <b>831.3</b>   | <b>2,779.1</b> | <b>964.0</b>   | <b>638.4</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>23.4</b>       | <b>499.3</b>   | <b>486.9</b>         |
| 1. European Union                           | 294.0          | 396.5          | 2,706.4        | 617.6          | 334.6          | (0.1)        | 16.6              | 266.8          | 431.5                |
| Luxembourg                                  | 19.4           | 22.5           | 12.6           | 38.9           | (4.5)          | (0.8)        | 0.6               | 10.8           | 17.1                 |
| Denmark                                     | 1.2            | (5.2)          | (3.0)          | 17.8           | 0.2            | (0.6)        | (0.1)             | (0.9)          | 13.0                 |
| France                                      | (3.5)          | 3.2            | 1.5            | 7.6            | 6.5            | 1.3          | 0.4               | 4.3            | 3.6                  |
| Germany                                     | 15.2           | 25.1           | 85.9           | 69.1           | 77.0           | 7.8          | 1.6               | 40.6           | 38.5                 |
| Netherlands                                 | 59.8           | 120.4          | 778.0          | 146.1          | 47.7           | (1.1)        | 4.3               | 66.5           | 184.8                |
| Sweden                                      | 2.8            | 6.1            | 11.4           | 2.9            | 22.0           | 0.3          | (0.1)             | 20.7           | (0.1)                |
| U.K.  | 199.1          | 224.5          | 1,820.1        | 335.2          | 185.7          | (7.1)        | 9.9               | 124.7          | 174.5                |
| 2. Other Western Europe                     | 158.9          | 434.8          | 72.7           | 346.5          | 303.8          | 6.6          | 6.8               | 232.6          | 55.5                 |
| Norway                                      | 31.4           | 252.6          | 25.1           | 274.9          | 101.2          | -            | -                 | 64.2           | 0.6                  |
| Switzerland                                 | 127.5          | 182.2          | 47.6           | 71.5           | 202.6          | 6.7          | 6.8               | 168.3          | 54.8                 |
| <b>b. North America</b>                     | <b>375.0</b>   | <b>825.5</b>   | <b>1,777.6</b> | <b>1,762.0</b> | <b>437.0</b>   | <b>72.6</b>  | <b>81.5</b>       | <b>384.8</b>   | <b>670.6</b>         |
| Canada                                      | 2.0            | 5.0            | 10.9           | 13.7           | 2.6            | 0.1          | -                 | 2.1            | 0.8                  |
| U.S.A.                                      | 373.0          | 820.5          | 1,766.8        | 1,748.3        | 434.4          | 72.5         | 81.5              | 382.7          | 669.8                |
| <b>c. Other developed countries</b>         | <b>43.4</b>    | <b>79.5</b>    | <b>134.0</b>   | <b>137.4</b>   | <b>156.0</b>   | <b>12.5</b>  | <b>6.0</b>        | <b>100.9</b>   | <b>48.7</b>          |
| Australia                                   | 1.6            | 31.3           | 65.6           | (3.7)          | 87.8           | 7.7          | 4.7               | 47.6           | 37.1                 |
| Japan                                       | 41.8           | 48.2           | 68.4           | 141.1          | 68.2           | 4.7          | 1.3               | 53.3           | 11.6                 |
| <b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>   | <b>3.9</b>     | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>10.7</b>    | <b>48.8</b>    | <b>100.4</b>   | <b>4.1</b>   | <b>7.6</b>        | <b>83.5</b>    | <b>57.6</b>          |
| <b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>    | <b>716.7</b>   | <b>1,996.6</b> | <b>1,831.0</b> | <b>2,155.2</b> | <b>1,354.3</b> | <b>16.9</b>  | <b>17.6</b>       | <b>1,039.2</b> | <b>154.8</b>         |
| <b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>                 | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>2.0</b>     | <b>43.5</b>    | <b>(1.6)</b>   | <b>61.0</b>    | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>7.7</b>        | <b>(13.3)</b>  | <b>57.1</b>          |
| Cayman Island                               | 34.7           | 8.1            | 12.9           | (31.6)         | 37.2           | 1.4          | 6.7               | (26.8)         | 51.6                 |
| Bahamas                                     | 0.5            | 3.1            | 1.3            | 6.1            | 2.3            | 0.1          | 1.1               | 0.8            | 10.1                 |
| Other Caribbean Countries                   | 5.9            | (9.3)          | 29.2           | 23.9           | 21.5           | (0.6)        | (0.1)             | 12.6           | (4.5)                |
| <b>b. Africa</b>                            | <b>68.1</b>    | <b>88.2</b>    | <b>98.0</b>    | <b>416.8</b>   | <b>364.5</b>   | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>(7.1)</b>      | <b>306.9</b>   | <b>(27.1)</b>        |
| Libya                                       | 1.4            | 2.4            | 9.6            | 22.6           | 4.1            | 0.5          | 0.1               | 2.2            | 0.5                  |
| Egypt                                       | 0.4            | 1.7            | -              | 14.2           | 14.8           | 0.1          | -                 | 14.3           | 0.1                  |
| Mauritius                                   | 65.3           | 83.0           | 90.6           | 362.6          | 351.1          | 13.5         | (7.3)             | 295.5          | (29.2)               |
| South Africa                                | 0.7            | 0.4            | 0.1            | 5.2            | -              | -            | -                 | -              | -                    |
| Other African Countries                     | 0.4            | 0.7            | (2.3)          | 12.1           | (5.6)          | (0.3)        | 0.1               | (5.1)          | 1.4                  |
| <b>c. Asia</b>                              | <b>603.1</b>   | <b>1,900.6</b> | <b>1,686.6</b> | <b>1,722.4</b> | <b>724.6</b>   | <b>0.3</b>   | <b>20.6</b>       | <b>617.0</b>   | <b>155.6</b>         |
| 1. West Asia                                | 509.1          | 1,803.4        | 856.6          | 885.9          | 217.7          | 17.4         | 6.4               | 182.9          | 152.6                |
| Oman  | 3.3            | 3.7            | 19.5           | 141.7          | 2.2            | -            | (0.9)             | 2.1            | (9.2)                |
| Iran  | 0.5            | 0.5            | 34.0           | 1.1            | 1.4            | 0.1          | 0.2               | 1.1            | 7.5                  |
| Kuwait                                      | 38.5           | 21.0           | 82.9           | 64.3           | 28.7           | 0.6          | (3.5)             | 17.1           | (17.6)               |
| Bahrain                                     | 29.4           | 1.7            | (62.3)         | 32.9           | 27.8           | 1.8          | (0.2)             | 19.9           | 5.0                  |
| Qatar                                       | (4.8)          | 8.8            | (0.4)          | 6.4            | 0.4            | 0.1          | 0.1               | (0.2)          | 0.2                  |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 18.2           | 278.5          | 105.0          | 44.7           | (90.2)         | (18.5)       | 3.2               | (18.9)         | 30.4                 |
| Turkey                                      | 3.3            | 1.8            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 17.2           | -            | 0.5               | 1.7            | 0.7                  |
| U.A.E.                                      | 417.3          | 1,487.8        | 677.0          | 593.4          | 227.7          | 32.4         | 5.8               | 158.5          | 126.5                |
| Unspecified West Asia                       | 3.4            | (0.3)          | -              | 0.5            | 2.5            | 0.7          | 1.2               | 1.8            | 9.1                  |
| 2. South, East and South-East Asia          | 94.0           | 97.2           | 829.9          | 836.5          | 506.9          | (17.1)       | 14.1              | 434.1          | 3.0                  |
| Bangladesh                                  | (0.3)          | 3.4            | 9.3            | 0.2            | 0.3            | -            | -                 | 0.1            | -                    |
| China                                       | 0.5            | 1.7            | 712.1          | 13.7           | (101.4)        | (16.7)       | (0.8)             | (33.5)         | (9.1)                |
| Hongkong                                    | 61.2           | 55.2           | (40.0)         | 94.3           | 158.7          | (2.9)        | 1.9               | 52.9           | (44.0)               |
| Malaysia                                    | 22.1           | 3.6            | (5.6)          | 656.4          | 205.8          | 5.0          | 3.1               | 213.7          | (10.0)               |
| Singapore                                   | 10.6           | 15.5           | 139.1          | 44.4           | 242.1          | (1.8)        | 14.1              | 201.1          | 65.9                 |
| India                                       | 0.1            | 0.5            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.5            | -            | -                 | -              | 0.1                  |
| Korea (South)                               | 1.4            | 1.6            | 1.5            | 2.9            | (0.8)          | (0.9)        | 0.1               | (0.9)          | 2.9                  |
| Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia | (1.6)          | 15.7           | 13.3           | 24.6           | 1.8            | 0.2          | (4.3)             | 0.6            | (2.7)                |
| <b>d. Unspecified Developing Countries</b>  | <b>4.4</b>     | <b>5.9</b>     | <b>3.0</b>     | <b>17.7</b>    | <b>204.3</b>   | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>(3.5)</b>      | <b>128.5</b>   | <b>(30.8)</b>        |
| <b>3) Unspecified</b>                       | <b>84.8</b>    | <b>138.0</b>   | <b>427.6</b>   | <b>361.5</b>   | <b>526.5</b>   | <b>46.1</b>  | <b>20.8</b>       | <b>319.9</b>   | <b>244.2</b>         |
| <b>Total (1+2+3)</b>                        | <b>1,676.6</b> | <b>3,872.5</b> | <b>6,959.9</b> | <b>5,429.1</b> | <b>3,212.6</b> | <b>158.7</b> | <b>156.9</b>      | <b>2,427.7</b> | <b>1,662.8</b>       |

1. Direct + Portfolio

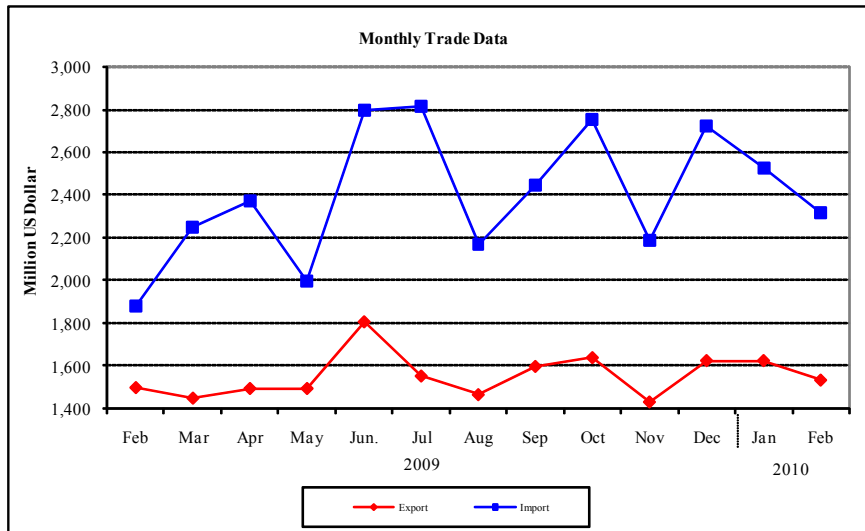
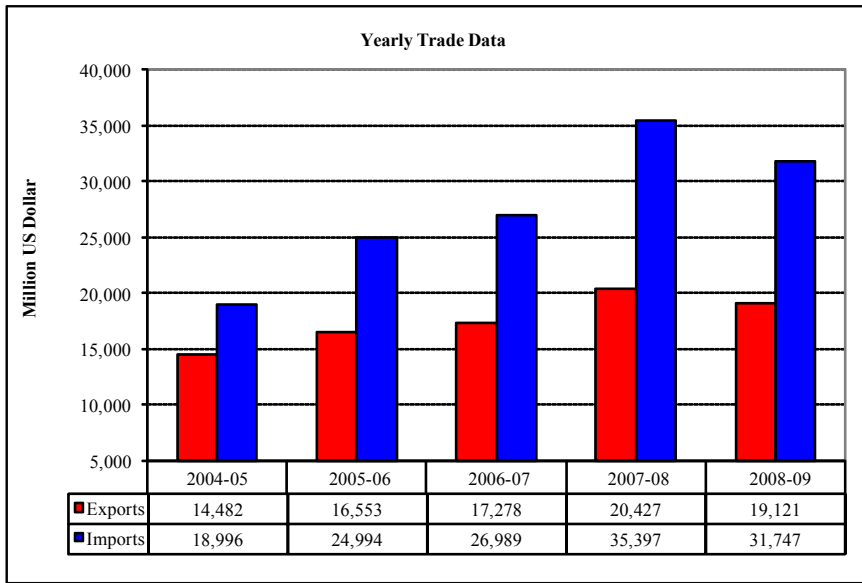
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

| ECONOMIC GROUPS                   | 2006-07        | 2007-08        | 2008-09        | February     |                   | July-          | February             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                                   |                |                |                | 2009         | 2010 <sup>P</sup> | 2008-09        | 2009-10 <sup>P</sup> |
| Food and Food Packing             | 37.5           | 49.6           | 149.7          | 27.8         | 2.8               | 137.6          | 31.0                 |
| Beverages                         | 88.8           | (1.7)          | 29.6           | (0.2)        | (0.1)             | (0.7)          | (0.7)                |
| Tobacco & Cigarettes              | 389.5          | 9.2            | 1.4            | (0.7)        | 1.1               | 3.4            | 8.5                  |
| Sugar                             | 16.2           | 9.4            | 14.6           | 0.1          | 0.3               | 14.2           | 6.0                  |
| Textiles                          | 59.4           | 30.1           | 36.6           | 3.2          | 2.3               | 27.6           | 15.6                 |
| Rubber & Rubber Products          | 4.3            | 3.7            | 1.6            | 0.6          | -                 | 1.1            | 0.8                  |
| Paper & Pulp                      | 1.2            | 1.1            | -              | -            | -                 | -              | 80.5                 |
| Leather & Leather Products        | 3.0            | 1.8            | 4.0            | 0.5          | 0.3               | 1.6            | 3.1                  |
| Chemicals                         | 46.2           | 79.3           | 74.2           | 9.8          | 4.8               | 40.9           | 77.2                 |
| Petro Chemicals                   | 6.3            | 27.4           | 25.3           | 0.6          | -                 | 22.5           | (1.7)                |
| Petroleum Refining                | 155.2          | 74.5           | 132.1          | 9.9          | 3.6               | 74.0           | 36.4                 |
| Mining & Quarrying                | 23.7           | 42.3           | 13.6           | (0.6)        | -                 | 12.0           | 8.2                  |
| Oil & Gas Explorations            | 545.1          | 635.0          | 775.1          | 53.2         | 78.0              | 471.1          | 398.7                |
| Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products    | 38.4           | 46.2           | 30.3           | 2.0          | 0.9               | 21.2           | 1.3                  |
| Fertilizer                        | 3.9            | -              | -              | -            | -                 | -              | 6.8                  |
| Cosmetics                         | 0.5            | 0.1            | 1.4            | 0.5          | -                 | 0.8            | 0.3                  |
| Cement                            | 33.7           | 102.5          | 32.6           | 0.4          | 0.8               | 30.9           | 6.2                  |
| Ceramics                          | 0.4            | 1.2            | 1.0            | -            | -                 | 0.4            | (0.1)                |
| Basic Metal                       | 5.3            | 1.0            | 4.3            | -            | -                 | 3.7            | 2.8                  |
| Metal Products                    | 7.8            | 15.4           | 9.3            | 0.6          | -                 | 5.3            | 9.2                  |
| Machinery other than Electrical   | 4.0            | 5.9            | 2.5            | 0.3          | 0.1               | 1.3            | 0.7                  |
| Electrical Machinery              | 3.4            | 18.3           | 15.6           | 0.2          | 0.9               | 7.4            | 10.2                 |
| Electronics                       | 18.6           | 27.6           | 22.6           | 5.9          | 1.1               | 18.1           | 8.3                  |
| i) Consumer / Household           | 12.8           | 22.2           | (11.2)         | 1.4          | 0.4               | 3.9            | 0.4                  |
| ii) Industrial                    | 5.8            | 5.5            | 33.8           | 4.5          | 0.7               | 14.2           | 8.0                  |
| Transport Equipment(Automobiles)  | 50.4           | 111.5          | 82.5           | 6.6          | 1.0               | 58.5           | 9.4                  |
| i) Motorcycles                    | 1.4            | (0.1)          | 0.2            | -            | -                 | -              | 0.1                  |
| ii) Cars                          | 41.4           | 95.8           | 42.9           | 1.7          | 0.4               | 36.0           | 4.4                  |
| iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers | 7.7            | 15.7           | 39.4           | 4.9          | 0.5               | 22.5           | 4.8                  |
| Power                             | 204.6          | 70.3           | 119.8          | -            | 13.4              | 79.8           | 115.8                |
| i) Thermal                        | 201.6          | 61.5           | 101.2          | (2.6)        | 10.9              | 63.7           | 112.1                |
| ii) Hydel                         | 3.0            | 8.8            | 18.6           | 2.6          | 2.4               | 16.1           | 3.7                  |
| iii) Coal                         | -              | -              | -              | -            | -                 | -              | 0.1                  |
| Construction                      | 157.1          | 89.0           | 92.5           | 15.7         | 8.8               | 42.8           | 72.1                 |
| Trade                             | 173.4          | 175.9          | 165.7          | 16.1         | 3.3               | 121.5          | 48.9                 |
| Transport                         | 30.2           | 74.2           | 93.1           | 7.4          | 12.9              | 36.6           | 76.4                 |
| Tourism                           | 18.8           | 6.6            | -              | (0.3)        | -                 | 1.0            | -                    |
| Storage Facilities                | 18.3           | 0.6            | 0.4            | 0.1          | -                 | 0.2            | -                    |
| Communications                    | 1,898.7        | 1,626.8        | 879.1          | 26.9         | (1.9)             | 795.4          | 111.3                |
| 1) Telecommunications             | 1,824.3        | 1,440.1        | 814.9          | 23.7         | (3.7)             | 736.9          | 205.4                |
| 2) Information Technology         | 71.9           | 180.7          | 62.7           | 3.3          | 1.8               | 56.6           | (94.1)               |
| i) Software Development           | 5.2            | 13.7           | 19.1           | 1.2          | 1.0               | 16.6           | 6.2                  |
| ii) Hardware Development          | 4.6            | 6.6            | 1.5            | 0.1          | 0.3               | 0.6            | 2.0                  |
| iii) I.T.Service                  | 62.2           | 160.5          | 42.1           | 2.0          | 0.6               | 39.4           | (102.3)              |
| 3) Postal & Courier Services      | 2.6            | 6.0            | 1.6            | (0.1)        | -                 | 1.9            | -                    |
| Financial Business                | 930.1          | 1,864.9        | 707.4          | 12.2         | 0.1               | 647.4          | 86.4                 |
| Social Services                   | 4.3            | 14.3           | 1.3            | 0.1          | 0.9               | 1.2            | 1.9                  |
| Personal Services                 | 84.1           | 94.7           | 98.3           | 3.0          | 3.8               | 63.6           | 34.2                 |
| Others                            | 76.9           | 101.1          | 104.2          | 2.3          | 4.0               | 52.3           | 53.7                 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                      | <b>5,139.6</b> | <b>5,409.8</b> | <b>3,721.8</b> | <b>204.5</b> | <b>142.9</b>      | <b>2,794.7</b> | <b>1,319.3</b>       |

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD               | Exports (BOP)     |            | Growth Rate<br>% | Imports (BOP) |            | Growth Rate<br>% | Balance of<br>Trade |         |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|
|                      | Value             | Cumulative |                  | Value         | Cumulative |                  |                     |         |
| 2004-05              | 14,482            | --         | 16.8             | 18,996        | --         | 39.6             | (4,514)             |         |
| 2005-06              | 16,553            | --         | 14.3             | 24,994        | --         | 31.6             | (8,441)             |         |
| 2006-07              | 17,278            | --         | 4.4              | 26,989        | --         | 8.0              | (9,711)             |         |
| 2007-08              | 20,427            | --         | 18.2             | 35,397        | --         | 31.2             | (14,970)            |         |
| 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 19,121            | --         | (6.4)            | 31,747        | --         | (10.3)           | (12,627)            |         |
| 2009                 | Feb.              | 1,500      | 12,870           | 17.2          | 1,884      | 22,331           | (12.0)              | (384)   |
|                      | Mar.              | 1,451      | 14,321           | (3.2)         | 2,251      | 24,582           | 19.5                | (800)   |
|                      | Apr.              | 1,496      | 15,817           | 3.1           | 2,370      | 26,953           | 5.3                 | (874)   |
|                      | May               | 1,496      | 17,313           | -             | 2,002      | 28,954           | (15.5)              | (506)   |
|                      | Jun.              | 1,807      | 19,121           | 20.8          | 2,793      | 31,747           | 39.5                | (986)   |
|                      | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | 1,554      | 1,554            | (14.0)        | 2,811      | 2,811            | 0.6                 | (1,257) |
|                      | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | 1,467      | 3,021            | (5.6)         | 2,171      | 4,982            | (22.8)              | (704)   |
|                      | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | 1,599      | 4,620            | 9.0           | 2,447      | 7,429            | 12.7                | (848)   |
|                      | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | 1,640      | 6,260            | 2.5           | 2,749      | 10,178           | 12.3                | (1,109) |
|                      | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | 1,433      | 7,693            | (12.6)        | 2,190      | 12,368           | (20.3)              | (757)   |
|                      | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | 1,626      | 9,319            | 13.5          | 2,720      | 15,088           | 24.2                | (1,093) |
| 2010                 | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | 1,626      | 10,945           | -             | 2,525      | 17,613           | (7.1)               | (899)   |
|                      | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | 1,535      | 12,480           | (5.6)         | 2,316      | 19,929           | (8.3)               | (781)   |

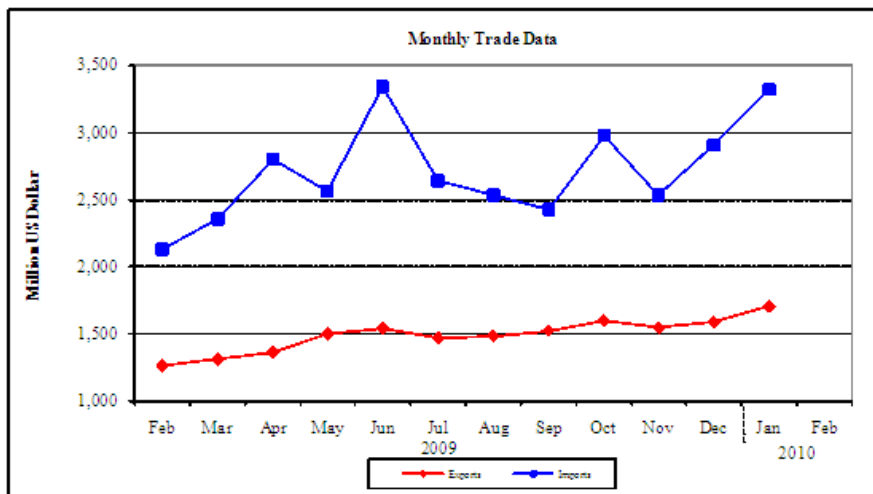
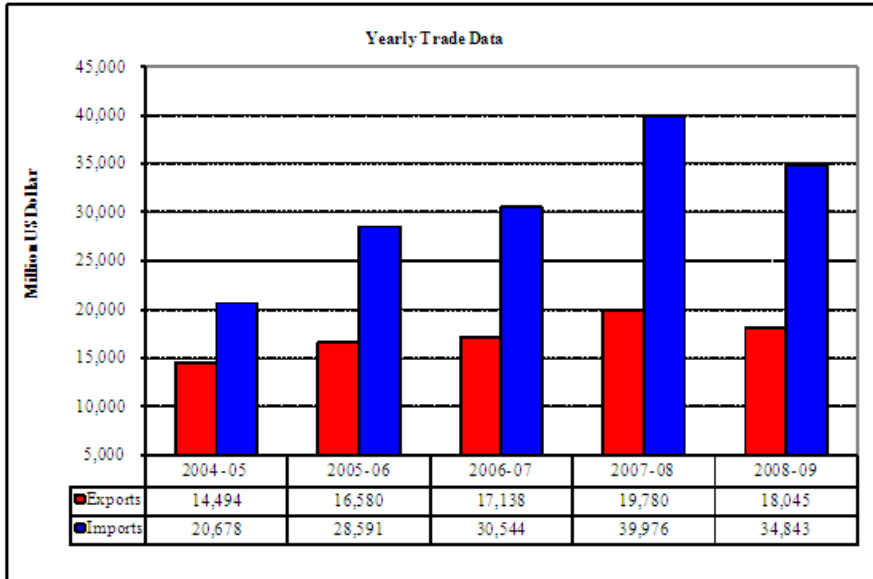
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars )

| PERIOD                | Exports  | Re-exports | Imports  | Re-imports | Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup> |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 2004 - 05             | 14,391.1 | 103.4      | 20,598.1 | 80.2       | <b>(6,183.8)</b>              |
| 2005- 06              | 16,451.2 | 129.1      | 28,580.9 | 10.3       | <b>(12,010.9)</b>             |
| 2006- 07              | 16,976.2 | 162.1      | 30,539.7 | 4.4        | <b>(13,405.8)</b>             |
| 2007- 08              | 19,052.3 | 727.4      | 39,965.5 | 10.9       | <b>(20,196.7)</b>             |
| 2008- 09 <sup>P</sup> | 17,781.9 | 263.3      | 34,822.1 | 20.4       | <b>(16,797.3)</b>             |
| 2009                  |          |            |          |            |                               |
| Feb.                  | 1,249.6  | 16.6       | 2,122.7  | 0.7        | <b>(857.2)</b>                |
| Mar.                  | 1,311.7  | 1.4        | 2,354.7  | 0.3        | <b>(1,041.9)</b>              |
| Apr.                  | 1,321.5  | 41.0       | 2,798.3  | -          | <b>(1,435.8)</b>              |
| May                   | 1,462.7  | 37.2       | 2,561.4  | -          | <b>(1,061.5)</b>              |
| Jun.                  | 1,522.0  | -          | 3,339.3  | -          | <b>(1,817.3)</b>              |
| Jul.                  | 1,467.6  | -          | 2,639.2  | -          | <b>(1,171.6)</b>              |
| Aug.                  | 1,476.0  | 20.3       | 2,528.2  | -          | <b>(1,031.9)</b>              |
| Sep.                  | 1,580.0  | 13.4       | 2,419.3  | -          | <b>(825.9)</b>                |
| Oct. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,596.0  | -          | 2,971.6  | -          | <b>(1,375.6)</b>              |
| Nov. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,541.9  | -          | 2,528.4  | -          | <b>(986.5)</b>                |
| Dec. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,581.3  | -          | 2,907.6  | -          | <b>(1,326.3)</b>              |
| 2010                  |          |            |          |            |                               |
| Jan. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,700.2  | -          | 3,320.9  | -          | <b>(1,620.7)</b>              |
| Feb. <sup>P</sup>     | 1,539.9  | -          | 2,504.6  | -          | <b>(964.7)</b>                |

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:- Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                             | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>p</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                    | <b>1,979,802</b>  | <b>2,587,775</b>  | <b>2,796,664</b>     | <b>212,480</b>   | <b>220,167</b>   | <b>221,126</b>   | <b>235,490</b>   | <b>224,608</b>   |
| 01 Rice                                 | 1,131,565         | 1,585,344         | 1,765,680            | 124,772          | 126,135          | 135,208          | 153,695          | 135,982          |
| A) Basmati                              | 785,399           | 988,702           | 1,186,850            | 75,827           | 81,741           | 81,908           | 94,439           | 96,906           |
| B) Others                               | 346,165           | 596,642           | 578,830              | 48,945           | 44,394           | 53,299           | 59,256           | 39,076           |
| 02 Fish & Fish Preparations             | 190,947           | 202,123           | 238,443              | 19,208           | 22,829           | 21,542           | 23,111           | 22,557           |
| 03 Fruits                               | 143,070           | 172,200           | 162,361              | 18,426           | 16,959           | 10,978           | 8,475            | 14,668           |
| 04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable      | 91,879            | 87,009            | 69,637               | 4,346            | 5,179            | 6,000            | 5,780            | 8,197            |
| 05 Tobacco                              | 8,570             | 8,810             | 9,245                | 115              | 545              | 1,547            | 343              | 256              |
| 06 Wheat                                | 4,046             | 1,030             | 6                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 07 Spices                               | 15,942            | 15,518            | 18,690               | 1,491            | 1,169            | 1,245            | 1,587            | 2,208            |
| 08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals          | 22,251            | 39,350            | 46,064               | 3,360            | 6,487            | 6,772            | 5,482            | 5,334            |
| 09 Sugar                                | 7                 | 64,119            | 6,381                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations           | 55,044            | 64,345            | 85,356               | 6,194            | 7,732            | 7,325            | 7,457            | 7,650            |
| 11 All Other Food Items                 | 316,481           | 347,928           | 394,800              | 34,567           | 33,132           | 30,510           | 29,560           | 27,755           |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                 | <b>10,011,350</b> | <b>10,354,218</b> | <b>9,776,297</b>     | <b>741,483</b>   | <b>750,688</b>   | <b>737,212</b>   | <b>731,408</b>   | <b>797,828</b>   |
| 12 Raw Cotton                           | 75,640            | 86,561            | 105,416              | 8,619            | 5,887            | 3,033            | 4,066            | 4,835            |
| 13 Cotton Yarn                          | 1,075,966         | 1,167,597         | 988,907              | 66,720           | 71,634           | 75,163           | 62,530           | 81,789           |
| 14 Cotton Cloth                         | 2,318,481         | 2,172,879         | 2,106,840            | 163,235          | 155,525          | 171,486          | 158,444          | 159,705          |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed              | 275,972           | 212,015           | 136,562              | 8,240            | 10,645           | 10,844           | 10,300           | 14,573           |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn          | 141,307           | 80,453            | 70,047               | 4,652            | 6,333            | 6,442            | 4,199            | 5,415            |
| 17 Knitwear                             | 2,104,198         | 2,134,729         | 2,054,853            | 156,821          | 156,268          | 152,366          | 154,211          | 158,047          |
| 18 Bed Wear                             | 1,394,372         | 1,456,417         | 1,526,642            | 121,636          | 133,831          | 116,959          | 119,075          | 136,357          |
| 19 Towels                               | 166,288           | 415,106           | 546,591              | 43,584           | 41,960           | 36,192           | 42,944           | 49,476           |
| 20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin              | 72,334            | 71,063            | 61,294               | 4,633            | 4,463            | 3,998            | 4,433            | 4,496            |
| 21 Readymade Garments                   | 1,097,732         | 1,204,125         | 983,443              | 74,370           | 74,307           | 72,480           | 77,219           | 88,971           |
| 22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile         | 385,991           | 399,233           | 387,410              | 32,151           | 29,421           | 30,333           | 25,754           | 28,821           |
| 23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex)      | 346,840           | 365,718           | 330,484              | 23,769           | 26,252           | 23,899           | 22,432           | 24,456           |
| 24 Other Textile Materials              | 556,229           | 588,323           | 477,808              | 33,052           | 34,163           | 34,016           | 45,802           | 40,887           |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group</b>               | <b>887,703</b>    | <b>1,330,786</b>  | <b>983,571</b>       | <b>83,968</b>    | <b>62,372</b>    | <b>74,173</b>    | <b>42,678</b>    | <b>75,471</b>    |
| 25 Petroleum Crude                      | 141,165           | -                 | -                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 26 Petroleum Products                   | 338,206           | 723,689           | 628,404              | 35,496           | 54,217           | 55,914           | 16,923           | 39,690           |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naptha          | 408,332           | 607,097           | 355,168              | 48,472           | 8,154            | 18,259           | 25,755           | 35,781           |
| <b>D. Other Manufacture</b>             | <b>2,802,248</b>  | <b>3,399,937</b>  | <b>3,510,875</b>     | <b>275,085</b>   | <b>282,323</b>   | <b>267,976</b>   | <b>270,012</b>   | <b>288,301</b>   |
| 28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats                  | 259,671           | 239,698           | 169,432              | 10,981           | 16,204           | 11,557           | 11,291           | 12,261           |
| 29.Sports Goods                         | 411,979           | 415,363           | 384,823              | 28,996           | 31,506           | 28,974           | 29,629           | 38,908           |
| 30 Leather Tanned                       | 469,353           | 536,438           | 453,610              | 32,723           | 32,704           | 31,742           | 33,151           | 31,677           |
| 31.Leanth Manufactures                  | 282,774           | 294,234           | 295,639              | 23,435           | 21,828           | 18,818           | 19,254           | 19,767           |
| 32.Footwear                             | 110,352           | 114,301           | 88,618               | 6,617            | 8,381            | 7,844            | 8,230            | 7,485            |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr       | 236,302           | 273,609           | 279,067              | 22,806           | 25,725           | 24,721           | 27,632           | 24,845           |
| 34 Cutlery                              | 33,946            | 36,028            | 30,426               | 2,399            | 2,842            | 2,398            | 3,040            | 3,179            |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured                    | 10,854            | 16,813            | 15,532               | 1,320            | 1,520            | 1,385            | 964              | 1,372            |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 473,948           | 665,830           | 667,855              | 52,337           | 54,703           | 51,891           | 49,516           | 58,910           |
| 37.Engineering Goods                    | 324,685           | 325,241           | 347,498              | 26,952           | 22,563           | 38,485           | 25,794           | 27,148           |
| 38 Gems                                 | 4,894             | 4,896             | 4,409                | 242              | 241              | 852              | 324              | 160              |
| 39 Jewellery                            | 13,229            | 24,574            | 22,434               | 2,379            | 813              | 790              | 1,555            | 2,848            |
| 40 Furniture                            | 11,070            | 10,065            | 7,895                | 522              | 387              | 605              | 1,000            | 685              |
| 41 Molasses                             | 25,826            | 52,862            | 102,373              | 10,473           | 10,130           | 4,496            | 6,114            | 6,011            |
| 42 Handicrafts                          | 1,123             | 586               | 843                  | 269              | 100              | 8                | 62               | 32               |
| 43 Cement                               | 102,609           | 354,427           | 606,396              | 50,475           | 50,179           | 41,157           | 49,945           | 51,013           |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products               | 29,637            | 34,972            | 34,026               | 2,158            | 2,495            | 2,253            | 2,511            | 1,999            |
| <b>E. All Others</b>                    | <b>628,604</b>    | <b>809,598</b>    | <b>819,076</b>       | <b>52,469</b>    | <b>66,866</b>    | <b>52,609</b>    | <b>64,334</b>    | <b>76,345</b>    |
| <b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>          | <b>16,309,706</b> | <b>18,482,315</b> | <b>17,886,483</b>    | <b>1,365,485</b> | <b>1,382,417</b> | <b>1,353,096</b> | <b>1,343,922</b> | <b>1,462,551</b> |
| Other Exports                           | 968,600           | 1,944,587         | 1,234,059            | 134,377          | 68,900           | 142,700          | 152,000          | 344,900          |
| <b>Total Export BOP</b>                 | <b>17,278,306</b> | <b>20,426,902</b> | <b>19,120,542</b>    | <b>1,499,862</b> | <b>1,451,317</b> | <b>1,495,796</b> | <b>1,495,922</b> | <b>1,807,451</b> |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                             | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                    | <b>223,461</b>    | <b>202,365</b>    | <b>212,361</b>    | <b>234,610</b>    | <b>233,470</b>    | <b>320,333</b>    | <b>323,506</b>    | <b>276,298</b>    |
| 01 Rice                                 | 132,578           | 120,488           | 119,654           | 141,192           | 147,002           | 201,648           | 224,831           | 186,335           |
| A) Basmati                              | 89,316            | 79,443            | 77,368            | 88,646            | 95,132            | 121,702           | 130,926           | 111,656           |
| B) Others                               | 43,262            | 41,045            | 42,286            | 52,546            | 51,871            | 79,946            | 93,904            | 74,678            |
| 02 Fish & Fish Preparations             | 12,137            | 8,441             | 12,928            | 19,724            | 17,476            | 22,213            | 17,561            | 14,521            |
| 03 Fruits                               | 19,154            | 16,838            | 16,973            | 13,828            | 13,522            | 22,294            | 26,987            | 25,487            |
| 04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable      | 7,292             | 7,179             | 7,426             | 6,627             | 8,206             | 15,015            | 12,354            | 12,862            |
| 05 Tobacco                              | 1,470             | 2,164             | 107               | 340               | 728               | 141               | 381               | 417               |
| 06 Wheat                                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 07 Spices                               | 2,271             | 1,695             | 1,745             | 2,176             | 2,310             | 3,328             | 2,010             | 2,396             |
| 08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals          | 5,767             | 4,236             | 6,836             | 7,159             | 4,698             | 5,911             | 2,404             | 1,262             |
| 09 Sugar                                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations           | 6,970             | 8,282             | 8,791             | 9,408             | 8,075             | 12,001            | 9,263             | 9,636             |
| 11 All Other Food Items                 | 35,822            | 33,041            | 37,901            | 34,157            | 31,452            | 37,781            | 27,714            | 23,382            |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                 | <b>830,074</b>    | <b>774,959</b>    | <b>829,847</b>    | <b>892,439</b>    | <b>724,738</b>    | <b>952,965</b>    | <b>808,155</b>    | <b>756,893</b>    |
| 12 Raw Cotton                           | 4,143             | 7,350             | 22,822            | 36,224            | 39,088            | 34,801            | 34,685            | 17,714            |
| 13 Cotton Yarn                          | 83,914            | 81,105            | 84,821            | 108,006           | 84,740            | 133,584           | 110,457           | 105,221           |
| 14 Cotton Cloth                         | 160,795           | 138,174           | 151,355           | 168,658           | 123,039           | 181,366           | 150,107           | 131,071           |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed              | 11,173            | 10,310            | 10,707            | 20,067            | 5,805             | 15,635            | 7,649             | 5,491             |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn          | 3,383             | 4,208             | 5,176             | 4,838             | 2,478             | 4,308             | 3,091             | 3,277             |
| 17 Knitwear                             | 190,636           | 180,067           | 176,862           | 181,230           | 136,078           | 166,565           | 150,311           | 143,858           |
| 18 Bed Wear                             | 131,228           | 122,613           | 136,181           | 136,557           | 123,294           | 156,495           | 127,153           | 119,411           |
| 19 Towels                               | 48,081            | 45,444            | 45,596            | 49,518            | 43,366            | 55,268            | 46,564            | 48,925            |
| 20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin              | 5,397             | 5,059             | 3,949             | 4,849             | 6,675             | 5,660             | 7,600             | 9,588             |
| 21 Readymade Garments                   | 91,976            | 87,232            | 88,796            | 75,791            | 67,030            | 83,049            | 72,895            | 69,022            |
| 22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile         | 28,440            | 29,646            | 30,907            | 32,718            | 27,681            | 36,416            | 29,225            | 24,634            |
| 23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex)      | 28,040            | 22,405            | 21,407            | 26,160            | 25,029            | 25,983            | 26,947            | 26,760            |
| 24 Other Textile Materials              | 42,867            | 41,346            | 51,270            | 47,825            | 40,435            | 53,835            | 41,471            | 51,922            |
| <b>C- Petroleum Group</b>               | <b>95,139</b>     | <b>60,457</b>     | <b>88,455</b>     | <b>98,814</b>     | <b>76,398</b>     | <b>126,226</b>    | <b>89,543</b>     | <b>92,279</b>     |
| 25 Petroleum Crude                      | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 26 Petroleum Products                   | 72,989            | 41,164            | 71,077            | 72,442            | 71,888            | 95,228            | 72,745            | 88,486            |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naptha          | 22,149            | 19,293            | 17,377            | 26,373            | 4,510             | 30,997            | 16,798            | 3,793             |
| <b>D. Other Manufacture</b>             | <b>282,205</b>    | <b>255,618</b>    | <b>293,270</b>    | <b>293,861</b>    | <b>235,744</b>    | <b>295,546</b>    | <b>278,560</b>    | <b>246,416</b>    |
| 28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats                  | 10,061            | 10,998            | 14,269            | 14,002            | 13,563            | 12,586            | 11,833            | 10,078            |
| 29.Sports Goods                         | 31,259            | 25,060            | 30,248            | 30,547            | 26,794            | 35,117            | 26,229            | 25,926            |
| 30 Leather Tanned                       | 37,360            | 33,832            | 38,756            | 38,088            | 34,775            | 33,319            | 34,299            | 29,371            |
| 31.Leather Manufactures                 | 17,562            | 22,181            | 21,646            | 23,344            | 19,864            | 19,940            | 17,643            | 17,942            |
| 32.Footwear                             | 7,358             | 7,950             | 8,818             | 6,285             | 3,671             | 6,182             | 5,479             | 6,614             |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr       | 24,639            | 21,783            | 27,765            | 24,221            | 21,881            | 22,504            | 18,923            | 19,676            |
| 34 Cutlery                              | 2,576             | 2,459             | 4,078             | 3,013             | 2,300             | 2,925             | 2,914             | 3,008             |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured                    | 1,424             | 1,150             | 1,600             | 1,589             | 1,310             | 1,185             | 1,297             | 1,182             |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 51,917            | 51,690            | 68,245            | 63,246            | 50,583            | 74,788            | 63,562            | 66,868            |
| 37.Engineering Goods                    | 39,262            | 21,556            | 21,069            | 24,525            | 18,513            | 21,770            | 23,991            | 19,897            |
| 38 Gems                                 | 204               | 176               | 155               | 179               | 149               | 135               | 884               | 150               |
| 39 Jewellery                            | 1,126             | 1,719             | 9,578             | 9,190             | 943               | 22,353            | 21,514            | 6,184             |
| 40 Furniture                            | 869               | 442               | 736               | 515               | 519               | 589               | 512               | 625               |
| 41 Molasses                             | 6,662             | 3,872             | 3,637             | 1,227             | 1,598             | 2,844             | 7,895             | 2,414             |
| 42 Handicrafts                          | -                 | 50                | 449               | 12                | 29                | -                 | 124               | 118               |
| 43 Cement                               | 47,790            | 48,826            | 40,170            | 51,740            | 37,401            | 37,160            | 38,525            | 33,850            |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products               | 2,136             | 1,875             | 2,050             | 2,138             | 1,849             | 2,148             | 2,935             | 2,513             |
| <b>E. All Others</b>                    | <b>82,955</b>     | <b>112,375</b>    | <b>99,177</b>     | <b>105,599</b>    | <b>89,135</b>     | <b>92,024</b>     | <b>108,019</b>    | <b>79,126</b>     |
| <b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>          | <b>1,513,835</b>  | <b>1,405,774</b>  | <b>1,523,111</b>  | <b>1,625,324</b>  | <b>1,359,485</b>  | <b>1,787,094</b>  | <b>1,607,782</b>  | <b>1,451,011</b>  |
| Other Exports                           | 39,800            | 61,500            | 76,300            | 14,200            | 73,260            | (160,700)         | 18,400            | 83,950            |
| <b>Total Export BOP</b>                 | <b>1,553,635</b>  | <b>1,467,274</b>  | <b>1,599,411</b>  | <b>1,639,524</b>  | <b>1,432,745</b>  | <b>1,626,394</b>  | <b>1,626,182</b>  | <b>1,534,961</b>  |

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                    | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                           | <b>2,017,100</b>  | <b>2,832,977</b>  | <b>3,023,165</b>     | <b>220,741</b>   | <b>215,283</b>   | <b>233,481</b>   | <b>225,355</b>   | <b>235,051</b>   |
| 1. Rice  | 1,125,819         | 1,836,062         | 1,986,813            | 132,132          | 127,210          | 158,357          | 151,144          | 150,749          |
| a) Basmati                                     | 556,320           | 1,068,862         | 1,034,831            | 75,772           | 62,758           | 82,766           | 76,140           | 82,277           |
| b) Others                                      | 569,499           | 767,200           | 951,982              | 56,360           | 64,452           | 75,591           | 75,003           | 68,471           |
| 2. Fish & Fish Preparations                    | 188,320           | 211,649           | 236,586              | 18,339           | 24,080           | 22,130           | 22,969           | 17,100           |
| 3. Fruits                                      | 113,635           | 145,760           | 161,983              | 21,081           | 14,026           | 6,389            | 7,547            | 17,398           |
| 4. Vegetables                                  | 54,547            | 56,390            | 74,529               | 13,138           | 11,426           | 10,134           | 7,655            | 6,311            |
| 5. Leguminous Vegetables                       | 7,752             | 2,011             | 3,415                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 6. Tobacco                                     | 8,973             | 7,316             | 14,223               | 2,065            | 2,208            | 189              | 751              | 969              |
| 7. Wheat                                       | 96,822            | 6,734             | 39,391               | 556              | -                | -                | 167              | 1,356            |
| 8. Spices                                      | 24,052            | 27,093            | 32,039               | 2,508            | 2,889            | 3,463            | 2,690            | 3,653            |
| 9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals                 | 17,706            | 39,379            | 44,987               | 2,780            | 7,358            | 4,203            | 5,989            | 3,892            |
| 10. Sugar                                      | -                 | 89,131            | 8,911                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 11. Meat& Meat preparations                    | 41,572            | 49,060            | 72,079               | 5,504            | 5,560            | 6,405            | 6,037            | 6,116            |
| 12. All other Food Items                       | 337,902           | 362,392           | 348,209              | 22,638           | 20,524           | 22,209           | 20,405           | 27,508           |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                        | <b>10,787,587</b> | <b>10,571,817</b> | <b>9,564,390</b>     | <b>653,171</b>   | <b>723,334</b>   | <b>714,931</b>   | <b>827,856</b>   | <b>839,522</b>   |
| 13. Raw Cotton                                 | 50,226            | 70,122            | 87,966               | 5,806            | 2,184            | 932              | 2,043            | 4,450            |
| 14. Cotton Yarn                                | 1,428,041         | 1,300,968         | 1,105,835            | 80,634           | 91,234           | 85,784           | 91,790           | 106,570          |
| 15. Cotton Cloth                               | 2,026,547         | 2,010,611         | 1,929,205            | 114,900          | 148,726          | 131,766          | 182,089          | 131,788          |
| 16. Cotton Carded or Combed                    | 15,746            | 13,011            | 16,497               | 2,746            | 2,088            | 2,656            | 22               | 2,335            |
| 17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn                | 67,397            | 46,792            | 25,880               | 2,420            | 1,401            | 1,704            | 2,106            | 818              |
| 18. Knitwear                                   | 1,798,477         | 1,732,127         | 1,723,968            | 112,220          | 114,236          | 118,470          | 138,130          | 168,310          |
| 19. Bed Wear                                   | 1,995,899         | 1,903,501         | 1,709,566            | 116,686          | 133,916          | 132,821          | 174,728          | 151,646          |
| 20. Towels                                     | 610,712           | 613,065           | 627,679              | 42,387           | 48,241           | 54,699           | 57,361           | 57,715           |
| 21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin                     | 69,060            | 71,050            | 57,647               | 4,433            | 5,248            | 2,925            | 3,037            | 2,708            |
| 22. Readymade Garments                         | 1,547,345         | 1,592,380         | 1,247,179            | 95,660           | 98,566           | 92,518           | 110,077          | 112,841          |
| 23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile              | 419,724           | 410,308           | 319,485              | 29,411           | 24,754           | 38,506           | 9,984            | 39,535           |
| 24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 514,313           | 537,068           | 489,059              | 32,031           | 35,952           | 38,098           | 38,733           | 44,605           |
| 25. Other Textile Materials                    | 244,100           | 270,814           | 224,424              | 13,835           | 16,789           | 14,051           | 17,754           | 16,202           |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>           | <b>859,174</b>    | <b>1,259,392</b>  | <b>812,421</b>       | <b>50,446</b>    | <b>56,856</b>    | <b>60,021</b>    | <b>43,020</b>    | <b>50,183</b>    |
| 26. Petroleum Crude                            | -                 | -                 | -                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)          | 256,007           | 477,081           | 448,408              | 21,448           | 33,144           | 25,850           | 20,002           | 28,488           |
| 28. Petroleum Top Naphta                       | 602,372           | 782,249           | 363,816              | 28,998           | 23,703           | 34,170           | 23,017           | 21,683           |
| 29. Solid Fuels (Coal)                         | 795               | 62                | 197                  | -                | 8                | -                | -                | 11               |
| <b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>             | <b>2,682,443</b>  | <b>3,658,570</b>  | <b>3,581,725</b>     | <b>285,890</b>   | <b>260,952</b>   | <b>263,947</b>   | <b>303,941</b>   | <b>327,563</b>   |
| 30. Carpets Rugs & Mats                        | 233,332           | 216,615           | 145,381              | 8,936            | 12,627           | 10,745           | 8,618            | 10,427           |
| 31. Sports Goods                               | 288,382           | 302,723           | 273,698              | 20,809           | 21,580           | 22,434           | 19,863           | 26,293           |
| 32. Leather Tanned                             | 356,884           | 415,261           | 293,014              | 18,336           | 21,750           | 24,110           | 23,443           | 23,112           |
| 33. Leather Manufactures                       | 554,181           | 699,499           | 544,917              | 38,765           | 31,829           | 32,131           | 41,098           | 44,749           |
| 34. Footwear                                   | 114,515           | 124,135           | 130,451              | 12,312           | 13,229           | 9,814            | 9,790            | 11,146           |
| 35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments       | 190,789           | 261,072           | 250,355              | 19,554           | 21,971           | 21,372           | 19,664           | 22,176           |
| 36. Cutlery                                    | 44,206            | 54,856            | 47,195               | 4,710            | 3,932            | 4,544            | 4,002            | 4,102            |
| 37. Onyx Manufactured                          | 11,513            | 8,660             | 19,203               | 1,385            | 2,041            | 1,357            | 1,304            | 511              |
| 38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products      | 391,598           | 619,178           | 606,082              | 47,905           | 53,124           | 40,587           | 49,133           | 45,829           |
| 39. Engineering Goods                          | 237,476           | 211,328           | 266,369              | 15,663           | 15,372           | 20,822           | 32,640           | 21,789           |
| 40. Gems                                       | 5,504             | 7,497             | 3,418                | 195              | 175              | 253              | 211              | 421              |
| 41. Jewellery                                  | 42,028            | 213,364           | 288,395              | 44,353           | 13,977           | 6,061            | 36,581           | 53,176           |
| 42. Furniture                                  | 10,562            | 11,035            | 8,442                | 513              | 678              | 638              | 928              | 802              |
| 43. Molasses                                   | 28,085            | 54,681            | 95,781               | 10,505           | 4,555            | 9,265            | 2,648            | 7,971            |
| 44. HandiCrafts                                | 6,259             | 5,032             | 4,327                | 519              | 607              | 114              | 12               | 578              |
| 45. Cement                                     | 145,923           | 416,977           | 576,590              | 39,856           | 41,781           | 57,769           | 52,369           | 52,784           |
| 46. Guar and Guar Products                     | 21,206            | 36,657            | 28,107               | 1,574            | 1,723            | 1,933            | 1,638            | 1,698            |
| <b>E. All Other Items</b>                      | <b>629,939</b>    | <b>729,535</b>    | <b>800,182</b>       | <b>39,348</b>    | <b>55,321</b>    | <b>49,159</b>    | <b>62,523</b>    | <b>69,703</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                   | <b>16,976,243</b> | <b>19,052,291</b> | <b>17,781,883</b>    | <b>1,249,596</b> | <b>1,311,746</b> | <b>1,321,540</b> | <b>1,462,693</b> | <b>1,522,022</b> |

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                    | 2009             |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                           | <b>207,381</b>   | <b>204,228</b>   | <b>216,355</b>   | <b>232,593</b>    | <b>257,650</b>    | <b>340,836</b>    | <b>335,252</b>    | <b>297,106</b>    |
| 1. Rice  | 132,954          | 128,057          | 137,388          | 137,170           | 162,353           | 226,256           | 233,889           | 206,163           |
| a) Basmati                                     | 67,199           | 70,322           | 71,550           | 50,614            | 58,308            | 60,963            | 77,533            | 69,789            |
| b) Others                                      | 65,755           | 57,735           | 65,837           | 86,556            | 104,045           | 165,293           | 156,356           | 136,374           |
| 2. Fish & Fish Preparations                    | 6,671            | 9,715            | 17,956           | 24,826            | 22,180            | 16,476            | 18,363            | 17,421            |
| 3. Fruits                                      | 13,246           | 16,774           | 14,668           | 11,404            | 19,004            | 41,416            | 33,626            | 20,259            |
| 4. Vegetables                                  | 4,660            | 3,527            | 2,182            | 4,458             | 8,016             | 14,154            | 14,991            | 12,403            |
| 5. Leguminous Vegetables                       | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 6. Tobacco                                     | 1,796            | 90               | 62               | 745               | 683               | 643               | 237               | 624               |
| 7. Wheat                                       | 17               | 449              | 6                | 96                | -                 | 24                | -                 | -                 |
| 8. Spices                                      | 3,179            | 2,263            | 2,221            | 3,569             | 3,211             | 3,309             | 3,313             | 4,123             |
| 9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals                 | 3,644            | 2,034            | 2,062            | 1,694             | 1,414             | 2,071             | 2,118             | 1,154             |
| 10. Sugar                                      | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 11. Meat & Meat preparations                   | 6,607            | 8,336            | 8,395            | 8,267             | 8,064             | 7,226             | 8,412             | 7,903             |
| 12. All other Food Items                       | 34,607           | 32,983           | 31,413           | 40,364            | 32,725            | 29,261            | 20,303            | 27,056            |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                        | <b>802,139</b>   | <b>806,972</b>   | <b>815,807</b>   | <b>911,839</b>    | <b>852,734</b>    | <b>830,990</b>    | <b>929,596</b>    | <b>794,695</b>    |
| 13. Raw Cotton                                 | 4,909            | 14,886           | 20,800           | 30,138            | 37,913            | 37,344            | 28,231            | 15,925            |
| 14. Cotton Yarn                                | 107,243          | 125,272          | 115,046          | 139,694           | 116,987           | 138,425           | 127,854           | 86,397            |
| 15. Cotton Cloth                               | 118,316          | 172,857          | 143,398          | 153,730           | 124,787           | 139,782           | 154,120           | 146,020           |
| 16. Cotton Carded or Combed                    | 98               | 3,353            | 1,952            | 132               | 60                | 238               | 118               | 153               |
| 17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn                | 1,978            | 3,502            | 1,628            | 4,362             | 3,080             | 3,024             | 3,443             | 10,271            |
| 18. Knitwear                                   | 163,507          | 153,411          | 156,248          | 149,007           | 142,018           | 123,497           | 138,905           | 122,051           |
| 19. Bed Wear                                   | 140,912          | 135,238          | 145,633          | 152,023           | 139,730           | 125,390           | 144,631           | 123,523           |
| 20. Towels                                     | 52,792           | 53,869           | 53,334           | 54,592            | 58,967            | 42,975            | 63,170            | 50,707            |
| 21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin                    | 2,564            | 4,298            | 3,719            | 5,876             | 5,476             | 5,643             | 6,034             | 8,139             |
| 22. Readymade Garments                         | 112,985          | 80,466           | 99,913           | 102,911           | 107,712           | 105,985           | 132,894           | 109,153           |
| 23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile              | 35,755           | 1,720            | 26,911           | 48,199            | 39,279            | 41,606            | 45,363            | 45,548            |
| 24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 38,947           | 41,464           | 33,306           | 42,647            | 48,134            | 39,963            | 51,740            | 48,834            |
| 25. Other Textile Materials                    | 22,133           | 16,636           | 13,919           | 28,528            | 28,591            | 27,118            | 33,093            | 27,974            |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>           | <b>57,710</b>    | <b>66,234</b>    | <b>33,113</b>    | <b>89,079</b>     | <b>67,882</b>     | <b>109,902</b>    | <b>70,967</b>     | <b>93,334</b>     |
| 26. Petroleum Crude                            | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 27. Petroleum Products (Excl. Naphta)          | 38,556           | 46,947           | 16,665           | 60,011            | 37,326            | 51,201            | 48,759            | 56,019            |
| 28. Petroleum Top Naphta                       | 19,154           | 19,253           | 16,448           | 29,056            | 30,544            | 58,701            | 22,208            | 37,315            |
| 29. Solid Fuels (Coal)                         | -                | 33               | -                | 12                | 12                | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| <b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>             | <b>328,345</b>   | <b>319,446</b>   | <b>374,574</b>   | <b>270,247</b>    | <b>267,980</b>    | <b>241,912</b>    | <b>245,084</b>    | <b>271,133</b>    |
| 30. Carpets Rugs & Mats                        | 9,471            | 12,684           | 11,727           | 12,425            | 15,889            | 11,095            | 8,554             | 9,388             |
| 31. Sports Goods                               | 22,261           | 18,926           | 22,524           | 18,122            | 21,329            | 18,606            | 23,605            | 28,115            |
| 32. Leather Tanned                             | 22,903           | 21,242           | 20,797           | 23,192            | 24,133            | 22,678            | 26,420            | 23,970            |
| 33. Leather Manufactures                       | 44,308           | 45,149           | 42,265           | 36,087            | 36,679            | 34,939            | 34,975            | 29,647            |
| 34. Footwear                                   | 11,784           | 11,766           | 6,386            | 6,081             | 6,758             | 6,119             | 9,099             | 9,011             |
| 35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments       | 20,484           | 18,409           | 21,087           | 20,260            | 19,292            | 16,511            | 20,102            | 16,372            |
| 36. Cutlery                                    | 4,371            | 4,424            | 4,203            | 4,254             | 4,230             | 4,988             | 5,336             | 6,478             |
| 37. Onyx Manufactured                          | 599              | 1,172            | 471              | 1,033             | 1,282             | 560               | 911               | 907               |
| 38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products      | 43,049           | 50,681           | 86,106           | 52,093            | 63,293            | 51,523            | 48,203            | 70,990            |
| 39. Engineering Goods                          | 25,830           | 20,870           | 12,694           | 15,947            | 21,856            | 24,108            | 22,527            | 25,995            |
| 40. Gems                                       | 209              | 293              | 295              | 385               | 156               | 155               | 509               | 200               |
| 41. Jewellery                                  | 63,483           | 69,599           | 103,155          | 27,086            | 8,628             | 15,273            | 982               | 13,310            |
| 42. Furniture                                  | 1,233            | 539              | 632              | 481               | 587               | 750               | 556               | 660               |
| 43. Molasses                                   | 9,613            | 2,175            | 2,887            | 156               | 1,881             | 548               | 1,964             | 1,625             |
| 44. HandiCrafts                                | 94               | 71               | 84               | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 45. Cement                                     | 47,116           | 39,779           | 37,605           | 50,518            | 40,082            | 31,880            | 38,288            | 31,567            |
| 46. Guar and Guar Products                     | 1,537            | 1,667            | 1,655            | 2,127             | 1,905             | 2,179             | 3,053             | 2,898             |
| <b>E. All Other Items</b>                      | <b>72,015</b>    | <b>79,106</b>    | <b>68,168</b>    | <b>92,203</b>     | <b>95,645</b>     | <b>57,665</b>     | <b>119,251</b>    | <b>83,677</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                   | <b>1,467,590</b> | <b>1,475,986</b> | <b>1,508,017</b> | <b>1,595,961</b>  | <b>1,541,891</b>  | <b>1,581,305</b>  | <b>1,700,150</b>  | <b>1,539,945</b>  |

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                           | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>F</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                       |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                  | <b>2,419,910</b>  | <b>3,526,450</b>  | <b>3,586,061</b>     | <b>227,437</b>   | <b>338,095</b>   | <b>328,190</b>   | <b>219,135</b>   | <b>208,112</b>   |
| 1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants     | 61,829            | 72,527            | 68,038               | 8,409            | 3,940            | 4,706            | 2,786            | 4,162            |
| 2.Wheat Unmilled                      | 14                | 570,829           | 918,579              | 25,662           | 87,598           | 80,874           | -                | 26               |
| 3.Dry Fruits                          | 45,292            | 55,846            | 56,155               | 4,904            | 4,873            | 5,849            | 4,279            | 3,952            |
| 4.Tea                                 | 184,551           | 180,525           | 200,476              | 15,682           | 23,321           | 15,562           | 13,478           | 14,005           |
| 5.Spices                              | 40,263            | 64,379            | 53,730               | 3,333            | 4,124            | 3,899            | 5,233            | 4,639            |
| 6.Soyabean Oil                        | 22,751            | 73,286            | 48,702               | 6,827            | 10,878           | 1,639            | 7,830            | 2,013            |
| 7.Palm Oil                            | 859,836           | 1,445,467         | 1,342,483            | 95,560           | 91,328           | 87,088           | 72,007           | 93,000           |
| 8.Sugar                               | 312,878           | 11,898            | 51,355               | 3,396            | 6,477            | 4,111            | 14,497           | 12,330           |
| 9.Pulses                              | 225,192           | 178,890           | 200,268              | 16,476           | 25,411           | 21,139           | 15,235           | 25,228           |
| 10.All Others Food Items              | 667,305           | 872,803           | 646,275              | 47,187           | 80,145           | 103,325          | 83,791           | 48,758           |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>             | <b>5,082,818</b>  | <b>5,749,967</b>  | <b>4,922,514</b>     | <b>383,796</b>   | <b>360,805</b>   | <b>413,476</b>   | <b>293,122</b>   | <b>396,264</b>   |
| 11.Power Generating Machinery         | 567,444           | 1,010,723         | 1,304,622            | 109,643          | 113,628          | 174,813          | 98,226           | 145,820          |
| 12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip. | 348,591           | 276,028           | 285,607              | 17,994           | 26,063           | 21,707           | 12,374           | 13,894           |
| 13.Textile Machinery                  | 471,627           | 425,261           | 252,135              | 11,050           | 13,376           | 15,601           | 16,330           | 23,270           |
| 14.Construction & Mining Machinery    | 85,488            | 83,970            | 88,836               | 5,272            | 4,276            | 3,341            | 8,908            | 1,356            |
| 15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus   | 591,894           | 870,567           | 715,704              | 86,538           | 26,161           | 53,341           | 26,158           | 47,468           |
| 16. Telecom                           | 1,347,683         | 1,330,876         | 700,078              | 30,671           | 61,118           | 28,907           | 40,148           | 58,967           |
| 17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement     | 188,969           | 152,590           | 106,518              | 5,382            | 7,100            | 9,831            | 6,914            | 12,133           |
| 18.Other Machinery                    | 1,481,122         | 1,599,952         | 1,469,013            | 117,248          | 109,082          | 105,935          | 84,064           | 93,357           |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>             | <b>1,104,017</b>  | <b>1,199,524</b>  | <b>981,493</b>       | <b>91,686</b>    | <b>51,148</b>    | <b>61,568</b>    | <b>85,131</b>    | <b>82,928</b>    |
| 19. Road Motor Vehicles               | 970,593           | 931,700           | 639,966              | 38,437           | 30,815           | 30,514           | 39,540           | 40,656           |
| 19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)      | 139,142           | 250,458           | 96,996               | 2,801            | 4,174            | 1,314            | 7,157            | 2,469            |
| 19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)    | 715,320           | 573,243           | 457,372              | 28,257           | 21,131           | 25,528           | 27,233           | 29,435           |
| 19.3.Parts                            | 71,152            | 78,616            | 65,623               | 4,869            | 4,363            | 3,433            | 4,729            | 4,803            |
| 19.4.Others                           | 44,978            | 29,383            | 19,974               | 2,510            | 1,148            | 239              | 421              | 3,949            |
| 20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats          | 113,405           | 238,831           | 317,616              | 51,162           | 19,775           | 30,022           | 43,355           | 41,238           |
| 21. Others Transport Equipments       | 20,019            | 28,992            | 23,911               | 2,088            | 557              | 1,032            | 2,236            | 1,034            |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>             | <b>7,345,909</b>  | <b>10,496,045</b> | <b>10,031,945</b>    | <b>470,826</b>   | <b>460,253</b>   | <b>539,228</b>   | <b>534,529</b>   | <b>800,582</b>   |
| 22.Petroleum Products                 | 3,962,431         | 6,177,224         | 5,599,340            | 312,116          | 361,587          | 328,466          | 323,255          | 487,550          |
| 23.Petroleum Crude                    | 3,383,478         | 4,318,821         | 4,432,605            | 158,710          | 98,666           | 210,762          | 211,274          | 313,032          |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>               | <b>1,265,554</b>  | <b>1,820,656</b>  | <b>1,354,605</b>     | <b>66,959</b>    | <b>100,003</b>   | <b>128,088</b>   | <b>138,802</b>   | <b>137,550</b>   |
| 24.Raw Cotton                         | 647,187           | 1,101,670         | 619,970              | 21,521           | 29,491           | 57,917           | 70,093           | 76,792           |
| 25.Synthetic Fibre                    | 214,427           | 265,956           | 301,273              | 16,019           | 26,578           | 29,996           | 30,171           | 28,474           |
| 26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn   | 233,853           | 259,900           | 255,796              | 18,997           | 31,686           | 25,803           | 24,636           | 20,046           |
| 27.Worn Clothing                      | 7,357             | 7,173             | 18,272               | 1,536            | 1,626            | 1,490            | 992              | 997              |
| 28.Other Textile Items                | 162,730           | 185,957           | 159,294              | 8,886            | 10,621           | 12,883           | 12,910           | 11,240           |
| <b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>  | <b>4,044,515</b>  | <b>5,111,673</b>  | <b>4,847,874</b>     | <b>267,405</b>   | <b>345,853</b>   | <b>333,063</b>   | <b>340,213</b>   | <b>397,173</b>   |
| 29.Fertilizer Manufactured            | 408,805           | 718,532           | 448,969              | 31,198           | 17,841           | 31,850           | 37,533           | 32,333           |
| 30.Insecticides                       | 86,139            | 94,034            | 105,937              | 5,613            | 7,417            | 7,645            | 12,323           | 15,195           |
| 31.Plastic Materials                  | 1,035,406         | 1,237,557         | 1,091,076            | 78,725           | 87,553           | 83,188           | 75,937           | 78,701           |
| 32.Medicinal Products                 | 342,234           | 354,233           | 399,317              | 28,255           | 27,143           | 30,595           | 24,304           | 33,223           |
| 33.Others                             | 2,171,930         | 2,707,316         | 2,802,574            | 123,614          | 205,899          | 179,786          | 190,117          | 237,721          |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                 | <b>1,976,368</b>  | <b>2,314,723</b>  | <b>2,041,979</b>     | <b>111,665</b>   | <b>175,573</b>   | <b>215,848</b>   | <b>241,729</b>   | <b>165,975</b>   |
| 34.Gold                               | 47                | 61                | -                    | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 35.Iron And Steel Scrap               | 243,445           | 463,584           | 530,513              | 26,013           | 46,800           | 72,855           | 77,236           | 35,526           |
| 36.Iron And Steel                     | 1,192,332         | 1,319,966         | 1,127,162            | 59,096           | 94,147           | 109,790          | 131,797          | 90,841           |
| 37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked         | 180,945           | 169,304           | 123,264              | 8,193            | 12,144           | 12,102           | 9,553            | 12,628           |
| 38.All Other Metals & Artificials     | 359,599           | 361,809           | 261,040              | 18,363           | 22,483           | 21,101           | 23,143           | 26,979           |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>         | <b>652,155</b>    | <b>742,934</b>    | <b>613,913</b>       | <b>36,858</b>    | <b>44,303</b>    | <b>48,579</b>    | <b>53,555</b>    | <b>61,828</b>    |
| 39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim    | 102,604           | 126,847           | 121,672              | 6,755            | 7,412            | 8,195            | 8,503            | 11,284           |
| 40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes               | 136,619           | 121,754           | 77,267               | 4,482            | 4,765            | 5,804            | 5,869            | 7,917            |
| 41.Wood & Cork                        | 65,557            | 70,505            | 68,557               | 5,650            | 6,528            | 6,828            | 6,106            | 7,283            |
| 42.Jute                               | 44,366            | 43,097            | 53,261               | 1,394            | 4,051            | 3,505            | 5,128            | 5,220            |
| 43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.          | 303,008           | 380,731           | 293,156              | 18,578           | 21,548           | 24,247           | 27,949           | 30,124           |
| <b>I. All Others</b>                  | <b>2,472,769</b>  | <b>3,128,180</b>  | <b>2,832,535</b>     | <b>200,516</b>   | <b>188,275</b>   | <b>195,117</b>   | <b>182,652</b>   | <b>360,216</b>   |
| <b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>        | <b>26,364,015</b> | <b>34,090,151</b> | <b>31,212,918</b>    | <b>1,857,149</b> | <b>2,064,309</b> | <b>2,263,157</b> | <b>2,088,869</b> | <b>2,610,627</b> |
| Other Imports                         | 624,985           | 1,306,747         | 534,482              | 26,578           | 186,875          | 107,077          | (87,180)         | 182,450          |
| <b>Total Import BOP</b>               | <b>26,989,000</b> | <b>35,396,897</b> | <b>31,747,400</b>    | <b>1,883,727</b> | <b>2,251,184</b> | <b>2,370,234</b> | <b>2,001,689</b> | <b>2,793,076</b> |

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                           | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                  | <b>253,635</b>    | <b>205,792</b>    | <b>190,703</b>    | <b>314,555</b>    | <b>201,545</b>    | <b>202,974</b>    | <b>239,830</b>    | <b>260,309</b>    |
| 1.Milk and Cream Incl For Infants     | 5,946             | 7,667             | 5,244             | 12,291            | 6,211             | 5,588             | 8,167             | 5,179             |
| 2.Wheat Unmilled                      | -                 | -                 | -                 | 2                 | -                 | 3                 | -                 | 253               |
| 3.Dry Fruits                          | 4,607             | 3,838             | 4,292             | 4,700             | 3,794             | 3,797             | 5,100             | 5,583             |
| 4.Tea                                 | 18,715            | 19,109            | 18,124            | 22,666            | 12,510            | 23,191            | 30,513            | 19,926            |
| 5.Spices                              | 5,626             | 4,697             | 4,905             | 5,324             | 5,612             | 3,982             | 5,220             | 4,500             |
| 6.Soyabean Oil                        | 3,548             | 79                | 79                | 126               | 73                | -                 | 154               | 156               |
| 7.Palm Oil                            | 99,962            | 96,702            | 92,074            | 120,840           | 83,326            | 99,521            | 108,244           | 110,906           |
| 8.Sugar                               | 21,628            | 4,323             | 25,292            | 58,122            | 15,486            | 4,840             | 5,125             | 1,046             |
| 9.Pulses                              | 27,700            | 15,239            | 8,359             | 9,485             | 13,276            | 11,868            | 17,659            | 18,621            |
| 10.All Others Food Items              | 65,902            | 54,138            | 32,333            | 80,999            | 61,256            | 50,184            | 59,648            | 94,140            |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>             | <b>346,207</b>    | <b>294,163</b>    | <b>307,961</b>    | <b>359,800</b>    | <b>262,634</b>    | <b>436,942</b>    | <b>348,274</b>    | <b>292,977</b>    |
| 11.Power Generating Machinery         | 57,225            | 89,258            | 94,715            | 82,997            | 76,572            | 61,558            | 62,715            | 44,681            |
| 12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip. | 19,404            | 13,020            | 11,391            | 20,327            | 23,097            | 21,433            | 10,980            | 19,431            |
| 13.Textile Machinery                  | 18,844            | 15,607            | 20,971            | 23,634            | 27,067            | 35,010            | 28,009            | 25,389            |
| 14.Construction & Mining Machinery    | 5,063             | 7,552             | 5,732             | 2,693             | 3,864             | 1,758             | 4,054             | 1,598             |
| 15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus   | 43,903            | 32,766            | 32,464            | 68,579            | 42,762            | 72,055            | 47,317            | 34,404            |
| 16. Telecom                           | 26,364            | 28,692            | 53,637            | 44,737            | 30,480            | 146,592           | 80,042            | 65,768            |
| 17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement     | 14,897            | 11,348            | 10,209            | 13,474            | 7,085             | 15,538            | 15,376            | 11,923            |
| 18.Other Machinery                    | 160,506           | 95,920            | 78,841            | 103,360           | 51,707            | 82,999            | 99,783            | 89,782            |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>             | <b>77,894</b>     | <b>69,175</b>     | <b>110,695</b>    | <b>92,907</b>     | <b>96,044</b>     | <b>125,831</b>    | <b>95,249</b>     | <b>153,778</b>    |
| 19. Road Motor Vehicles               | 52,717            | 48,434            | 60,140            | 59,796            | 62,636            | 81,809            | 58,933            | 71,771            |
| 19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)      | 2,569             | 5,634             | 14,246            | 4,606             | 5,661             | 13,939            | 6,294             | 3,651             |
| 19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)    | 45,391            | 38,264            | 38,955            | 47,555            | 49,837            | 57,542            | 37,301            | 55,790            |
| 19.3.Parts                            | 4,530             | 4,087             | 6,628             | 7,244             | 6,362             | 10,153            | 14,256            | 11,629            |
| 19.4.Others                           | 227               | 449               | 310               | 391               | 776               | 175               | 1,081             | 702               |
| 20.Aircrafts,Ships and Boats          | 22,708            | 18,667            | 49,606            | 24,455            | 31,617            | 33,491            | 27,151            | 77,138            |
| 21. Others Transport Equipments       | 2,470             | 2,074             | 949               | 8,655             | 1,791             | 10,530            | 9,166             | 4,868             |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>             | <b>802,271</b>    | <b>777,807</b>    | <b>1,014,491</b>  | <b>871,352</b>    | <b>763,542</b>    | <b>892,845</b>    | <b>724,227</b>    | <b>873,201</b>    |
| 22.Petroleum Products                 | 464,852           | 518,050           | 686,524           | 572,568           | 416,357           | 576,348           | 400,277           | 616,708           |
| 23.Petroleum Crude                    | 337,419           | 259,757           | 327,967           | 298,784           | 347,186           | 316,497           | 323,951           | 256,493           |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>               | <b>126,056</b>    | <b>82,668</b>     | <b>83,393</b>     | <b>87,848</b>     | <b>83,205</b>     | <b>135,665</b>    | <b>138,025</b>    | <b>115,314</b>    |
| 24.Raw Cotton                         | 61,173            | 17,965            | 16,605            | 20,684            | 20,897            | 49,347            | 53,533            | 40,194            |
| 25.Synthetic Fibre                    | 24,294            | 26,730            | 30,301            | 29,645            | 24,073            | 33,498            | 27,504            | 26,594            |
| 26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn   | 26,079            | 23,838            | 23,154            | 21,118            | 22,121            | 31,370            | 32,663            | 28,029            |
| 27.Worn Clothing                      | 786               | 1,297             | 804               | 1,803             | 1,897             | 2,219             | 3,117             | 3,106             |
| 28.Other Textile Items                | 13,725            | 12,837            | 12,530            | 14,598            | 14,216            | 19,233            | 21,209            | 17,391            |
| <b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>  | <b>481,328</b>    | <b>434,168</b>    | <b>438,958</b>    | <b>445,401</b>    | <b>482,181</b>    | <b>482,459</b>    | <b>396,588</b>    | <b>377,180</b>    |
| 29.Fertilizer Manufactured            | 111,811           | 80,211            | 93,916            | 84,558            | 163,182           | 100,553           | 18,530            | 46,421            |
| 30.Insecticides                       | 16,273            | 10,464            | 8,954             | 9,200             | 9,946             | 8,592             | 9,332             | 8,278             |
| 31.Plastic Materials                  | 78,852            | 88,350            | 91,284            | 79,648            | 76,763            | 105,423           | 104,797           | 86,642            |
| 32.Medicinal Products                 | 40,196            | 42,625            | 35,012            | 38,468            | 42,210            | 42,101            | 43,934            | 39,279            |
| 33.Others                             | 234,196           | 212,519           | 209,792           | 233,527           | 190,080           | 225,790           | 219,994           | 196,559           |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                 | <b>174,393</b>    | <b>145,024</b>    | <b>145,176</b>    | <b>180,247</b>    | <b>151,469</b>    | <b>152,731</b>    | <b>170,287</b>    | <b>161,681</b>    |
| 34.Gold                               | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | 12                | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 35.Iron and Steel Scrap               | 28,814            | 23,735            | 19,414            | 18,008            | 29,652            | 43,871            | 24,958            | 14,962            |
| 36.Iron and Steel                     | 107,517           | 94,595            | 90,916            | 126,853           | 94,181            | 76,625            | 108,356           | 115,139           |
| 37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked         | 13,060            | 10,835            | 12,376            | 15,900            | 8,249             | 12,472            | 13,712            | 10,448            |
| 38.All Other Metals & Artificials     | 25,003            | 15,859            | 22,469            | 19,487            | 19,374            | 19,762            | 23,261            | 21,133            |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>         | <b>57,224</b>     | <b>48,673</b>     | <b>44,034</b>     | <b>51,833</b>     | <b>43,406</b>     | <b>57,089</b>     | <b>48,046</b>     | <b>45,657</b>     |
| 39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim    | 10,986            | 8,519             | 7,309             | 9,101             | 7,917             | 10,969            | 9,742             | 9,314             |
| 40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes               | 7,119             | 7,201             | 5,511             | 9,681             | 10,378            | 11,256            | 10,652            | 9,474             |
| 41.Wood & Cork                        | 4,692             | 4,855             | 4,265             | 5,414             | 3,950             | 4,362             | 5,086             | 4,531             |
| 42.Jute                               | 3,075             | 2,610             | 4,965             | 5,970             | 5,763             | 2,968             | 1,141             | 4,330             |
| 43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.          | 31,353            | 25,489            | 21,984            | 21,666            | 15,398            | 27,533            | 21,425            | 18,008            |
| <b>I. All Others</b>                  | <b>222,952</b>    | <b>145,006</b>    | <b>187,785</b>    | <b>325,159</b>    | <b>239,507</b>    | <b>265,077</b>    | <b>220,349</b>    | <b>189,233</b>    |
| <b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>        | <b>2,541,961</b>  | <b>2,202,476</b>  | <b>2,523,195</b>  | <b>2,729,102</b>  | <b>2,323,532</b>  | <b>2,751,614</b>  | <b>2,380,875</b>  | <b>2,469,331</b>  |
| Other Imports                         | 268,943           | (31,498)          | (75,756)          | 19,472            | (133,303)         | (31,819)          | 144,540           | (153,296)         |
| <b>Total Import BOP</b>               | <b>2,810,904</b>  | <b>2,170,978</b>  | <b>2,447,440</b>  | <b>2,748,574</b>  | <b>2,190,230</b>  | <b>2,719,795</b>  | <b>2,525,415</b>  | <b>2,316,034</b>  |



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

| COMMODITIES                                       | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>2,742,275</b>  | <b>4,211,871</b>  | <b>4,136,932</b>     | <b>275,689</b>   | <b>399,472</b>   | <b>376,738</b>   | <b>300,746</b>   | <b>309,118</b>   |
| 1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants            | 84,223            | 74,208            | 72,403               | 8,875            | 7,971            | 4,624            | 5,406            | 4,009            |
| 2. Wheat Unmilled                                 | 41,559            | 860,002           | 1,058,055            | 28,177           | 104,978          | 71,531           | 20,530           | 4,273            |
| 3. Dry Fruits & nuts                              | 68,185            | 79,465            | 84,113               | 7,465            | 9,044            | 9,675            | 6,824            | 7,306            |
| 4. Tea  | 213,812           | 202,011           | 222,657              | 22,881           | 21,986           | 17,235           | 13,525           | 11,126           |
| 5. Spices   | 54,021            | 85,059            | 70,736               | 5,024            | 6,049            | 6,841            | 5,972            | 6,404            |
| 6. Soya bean Oil                                  | 40,666            | 103,506           | 87,756               | 13,265           | 16,857           | 10,181           | 15,563           | 5,955            |
| 7. Palm Oil                                       | 915,779           | 1,616,605         | 1,390,771            | 105,187          | 113,526          | 105,346          | 86,749           | 165,025          |
| 8. Sugar  | 260,334           | 14,752            | 56,818               | 4,901            | 5,650            | 8,017            | 15,525           | 13,087           |
| 9. Pulses   | 244,773           | 201,556           | 236,395              | 20,617           | 27,910           | 24,865           | 18,530           | 30,423           |
| 10. All others Food items                         | 818,923           | 974,707           | 857,228              | 59,298           | 85,502           | 118,423          | 112,123          | 61,511           |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>6,686,346</b>  | <b>7,368,119</b>  | <b>6,594,698</b>     | <b>412,102</b>   | <b>499,782</b>   | <b>576,051</b>   | <b>486,379</b>   | <b>626,296</b>   |
| 11. Power Generating Machinery                    | 738,511           | 1,177,722         | 1,748,708            | 120,289          | 78,699           | 224,845          | 133,955          | 207,024          |
| 12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment  | 317,313           | 297,790           | 251,493              | 14,911           | 17,515           | 20,424           | 14,489           | 21,020           |
| 13. Textile Machinery                             | 502,898           | 438,345           | 211,973              | 7,992            | 12,286           | 12,202           | 12,664           | 15,948           |
| 14. Construction & Mining Machinery               | 222,201           | 260,728           | 277,134              | 30,228           | 15,501           | 17,695           | 14,876           | 19,474           |
| 15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus              | 656,631           | 766,601           | 777,647              | 53,286           | 42,022           | 52,691           | 55,763           | 64,112           |
| 16. Tele Com                                      | 2,206,069         | 2,246,179         | 961,285              | 47,560           | 72,119           | 68,923           | 44,647           | 59,529           |
| 17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements           | 168,392           | 135,918           | 103,412              | 3,994            | 6,988            | 10,496           | 11,205           | 21,888           |
| 18. Other Machinery                               | 1,874,331         | 2,044,836         | 2,263,046            | 133,842          | 254,651          | 168,774          | 198,780          | 217,302          |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>2,395,855</b>  | <b>2,274,982</b>  | <b>1,339,397</b>     | <b>129,309</b>   | <b>77,917</b>    | <b>112,556</b>   | <b>103,608</b>   | <b>174,568</b>   |
| 19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)        | 1,414,033         | 1,351,958         | 929,137              | 50,977           | 58,834           | 72,550           | 61,937           | 106,212          |
| 20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats                   | 944,662           | 897,590           | 402,532              | 78,114           | 18,732           | 39,847           | 41,441           | 68,046           |
| 21. Others Transport Equipments                   | 37,160            | 25,434            | 7,728                | 218              | 350              | 160              | 230              | 309              |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>7,335,177</b>  | <b>11,462,938</b> | <b>9,509,689</b>     | <b>489,541</b>   | <b>495,054</b>   | <b>569,303</b>   | <b>545,280</b>   | <b>945,740</b>   |
| 22. Petroleum Products                            | 3,734,335         | 6,240,907         | 5,515,459            | 341,827          | 319,650          | 331,805          | 399,341          | 502,089          |
| 23. Petroleum Crude                               | 3,600,842         | 5,222,031         | 3,994,230            | 147,714          | 175,404          | 237,497          | 145,939          | 443,651          |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>1,566,329</b>  | <b>2,334,366</b>  | <b>1,657,846</b>     | <b>80,189</b>    | <b>117,756</b>   | <b>148,824</b>   | <b>164,216</b>   | <b>191,005</b>   |
| 24. Raw Cotton                                    | 646,568           | 1,291,869         | 639,629              | 15,468           | 25,358           | 52,699           | 64,530           | 97,569           |
| 25. Synthetic Fibre                               | 235,066           | 282,381           | 307,308              | 15,911           | 25,437           | 30,487           | 34,183           | 34,181           |
| 26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn              | 250,121           | 294,754           | 293,061              | 22,322           | 35,709           | 30,923           | 28,089           | 23,808           |
| 27. Worn Clothing                                 | 55,540            | 68,026            | 97,562               | 5,144            | 8,051            | 7,766            | 8,796            | 9,460            |
| 28. Other Textile Items                           | 379,034           | 397,336           | 320,286              | 21,344           | 23,201           | 26,948           | 28,619           | 25,986           |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>4,429,516</b>  | <b>5,801,801</b>  | <b>5,230,393</b>     | <b>288,670</b>   | <b>361,090</b>   | <b>439,284</b>   | <b>442,519</b>   | <b>471,233</b>   |
| 29. Fertilizer Manufactured                       | 450,413           | 890,192           | 539,047              | 3,871            | 25,169           | 56,125           | 21,030           | 32,557           |
| 30. Insecticides                                  | 96,552            | 100,939           | 114,362              | 6,852            | 7,018            | 9,763            | 14,646           | 18,737           |
| 31. Plastic Material                              | 1,152,627         | 1,301,678         | 1,139,829            | 78,607           | 100,190          | 89,473           | 85,716           | 110,661          |
| 32. Medicinal Products                            | 429,973           | 539,275           | 571,116              | 48,012           | 51,510           | 48,622           | 69,451           | 53,552           |
| 33. Others  | 2,299,951         | 2,969,717         | 2,866,039            | 151,327          | 177,203          | 235,301          | 251,676          | 255,726          |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>2,346,147</b>  | <b>2,706,178</b>  | <b>2,754,096</b>     | <b>213,815</b>   | <b>195,078</b>   | <b>286,569</b>   | <b>274,377</b>   | <b>314,641</b>   |
| 34. Gold  | 223,666           | 24,711            | 37,153               | 324              | 5,634            | 12,767           | 2,035            | 3,397            |
| 35. Iron And Steel Scrap                          | 381,929           | 639,079           | 683,663              | 54,527           | 52,604           | 87,615           | 80,596           | 80,564           |
| 36. Iron And Steel                                | 1,191,198         | 1,330,457         | 1,404,800            | 111,032          | 88,611           | 127,163          | 140,724          | 173,935          |
| 37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked                     | 183,282           | 145,694           | 123,533              | 9,572            | 11,229           | 13,706           | 9,892            | 12,073           |
| 38. All Other Metals & Articals                   | 366,072           | 566,237           | 504,947              | 38,360           | 37,000           | 45,318           | 41,130           | 44,672           |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>661,258</b>    | <b>738,746</b>    | <b>674,247</b>       | <b>35,037</b>    | <b>56,469</b>    | <b>60,432</b>    | <b>55,876</b>    | <b>70,920</b>    |
| 39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed            | 114,759           | 140,694           | 139,369              | 6,755            | 9,018            | 8,155            | 10,240           | 11,445           |
| 40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes                          | 151,310           | 152,359           | 108,634              | 5,692            | 7,088            | 9,417            | 9,842            | 11,056           |
| 41. Wood & Cork                                   | 46,159            | 52,185            | 54,338               | 4,025            | 5,840            | 6,956            | 5,713            | 5,035            |
| 42. Jute  | 48,822            | 47,306            | 54,634               | 808              | 4,944            | 1,834            | 6,081            | 6,095            |
| 43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof          | 300,208           | 346,202           | 317,272              | 17,756           | 29,579           | 34,069           | 23,999           | 37,288           |
| <b>I. All Other Items</b>                         | <b>2,376,806</b>  | <b>3,066,533</b>  | <b>2,924,761</b>     | <b>198,394</b>   | <b>152,061</b>   | <b>228,593</b>   | <b>188,409</b>   | <b>235,784</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>30,539,709</b> | <b>39,965,534</b> | <b>34,822,059</b>    | <b>2,122,746</b> | <b>2,354,679</b> | <b>2,798,349</b> | <b>2,561,410</b> | <b>3,339,304</b> |

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

| COMMODITY   | 2009             |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>228,343</b>   | <b>249,912</b>   | <b>238,287</b>   | <b>325,796</b>    | <b>252,091</b>    | <b>244,733</b>    | <b>260,641</b>    | <b>249,754</b>    |
| 1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants            | 3,986            | 5,876            | 5,876            | 10,815            | 8,711             | 6,845             | 5,596             | 7,986             |
| 2. Wheat Unmilled                                 | -                | 15,889           | 15,889           | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| 3. Dry Fruits & nuts                              | 6,046            | 5,852            | 5,852            | 5,588             | 4,997             | 7,274             | 6,578             | 6,372             |
| 4. Tea  | 21,205           | 23,626           | 23,626           | 13,963            | 17,567            | 23,071            | 33,981            | 24,559            |
| 5. Spices   | 5,714            | 5,215            | 5,215            | 6,765             | 5,860             | 7,036             | 5,218             | 5,630             |
| 6. Soya bean Oil                                  | 100              | 210              | 210              | 1,658             | 84                | 2,821             | 1,585             | 671               |
| 7. Palm Oil                                       | 68,798           | 87,341           | 87,341           | 121,236           | 97,059            | 100,902           | 100,712           | 106,962           |
| 8. Sugar  | 22,299           | 25,260           | 25,260           | 59,735            | 16,548            | 4,119             | 5,241             | 1,331             |
| 9. Pulses   | 28,337           | 14,443           | 14,443           | 11,272            | 14,379            | 16,107            | 22,658            | 16,490            |
| 10. All others Food items                         | 71,858           | 54,575           | 54,575           | 94,764            | 86,886            | 76,558            | 79,072            | 79,753            |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>478,611</b>   | <b>389,959</b>   | <b>444,863</b>   | <b>472,388</b>    | <b>376,364</b>    | <b>476,440</b>    | <b>445,087</b>    | <b>437,105</b>    |
| 11. Power Generating Machinery                    | 84,442           | 84,557           | 166,907          | 153,381           | 136,866           | 170,698           | 74,930            | 140,979           |
| 12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment  | 19,604           | 24,166           | 25,574           | 18,277            | 14,703            | 15,773            | 16,624            | 14,947            |
| 13. Textile Machinery                             | 13,912           | 11,757           | 14,469           | 21,294            | 21,796            | 28,130            | 29,378            | 23,110            |
| 14. Construction & Mining Machinery               | 11,759           | 21,917           | 20,178           | 16,487            | 9,706             | 12,678            | 11,051            | 14,099            |
| 15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus              | 75,930           | 52,021           | 49,148           | 60,276            | 44,384            | 56,344            | 61,312            | 42,497            |
| 16. Tele Com                                      | 43,589           | 49,341           | 59,818           | 50,938            | 42,970            | 68,903            | 79,794            | 50,153            |
| 17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements           | 13,313           | 9,122            | 10,409           | 12,654            | 7,861             | 15,381            | 31,508            | 24,676            |
| 18. Other Machinery                               | 216,061          | 137,079          | 98,361           | 139,081           | 98,078            | 108,533           | 140,490           | 126,644           |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>86,661</b>    | <b>130,097</b>   | <b>118,656</b>   | <b>125,538</b>    | <b>99,551</b>     | <b>144,067</b>    | <b>366,736</b>    | <b>129,378</b>    |
| 19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)       | 64,178           | 79,993           | 86,504           | 105,542           | 90,768            | 104,627           | 107,479           | 93,253            |
| 20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats                  | 22,033           | 49,762           | 32,070           | 19,852            | 8,759             | 39,178            | 229,216           | 24,405            |
| 21. Others Transport Equipments                   | 450              | 342              | 81               | 144               | 24                | 262               | 30,041            | 11,720            |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>768,009</b>   | <b>734,895</b>   | <b>685,210</b>   | <b>887,854</b>    | <b>702,099</b>    | <b>861,109</b>    | <b>994,257</b>    | <b>665,755</b>    |
| 22. Petroleum Products                            | 489,968          | 504,819          | 457,884          | 550,533           | 386,668           | 533,034           | 696,168           | 388,697           |
| 23. Petroleum Crude                               | 278,041          | 230,077          | 227,325          | 337,321           | 315,431           | 328,075           | 298,089           | 277,058           |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>162,255</b>   | <b>112,829</b>   | <b>98,966</b>    | <b>103,212</b>    | <b>96,472</b>     | <b>162,270</b>    | <b>150,996</b>    | <b>163,771</b>    |
| 24. Raw Cotton                                    | 77,638           | 25,822           | 8,615            | 14,144            | 18,729            | 44,749            | 51,101            | 50,413            |
| 25. Synthetic Fibre                               | 24,300           | 24,339           | 30,186           | 29,549            | 21,976            | 36,820            | 27,497            | 27,727            |
| 26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn              | 25,383           | 25,588           | 23,805           | 22,772            | 21,856            | 36,773            | 33,306            | 28,752            |
| 27. Worn Clothing                                 | 8,419            | 8,224            | 7,343            | 8,664             | 6,674             | 7,905             | 6,945             | 5,147             |
| 28. Other Textile Items                           | 26,514           | 28,856           | 29,017           | 28,083            | 27,237            | 36,023            | 32,147            | 51,732            |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>483,416</b>   | <b>499,706</b>   | <b>446,046</b>   | <b>468,434</b>    | <b>468,077</b>    | <b>440,596</b>    | <b>436,176</b>    | <b>383,090</b>    |
| 29. Fertilizer Manufactured                       | 77,078           | 124,637          | 85,548           | 60,576            | 108,083           | 28,356            | 20,244            | 29,435            |
| 30. Insecticides                                  | 18,927           | 19,763           | 10,642           | 9,517             | 7,513             | 9,178             | 7,028             | 7,515             |
| 31. Plastic Material                              | 79,135           | 89,902           | 85,152           | 96,818            | 87,557            | 111,926           | 112,685           | 93,970            |
| 32. Medicinal Products                            | 73,532           | 49,537           | 52,942           | 76,763            | 62,621            | 64,951            | 63,536            | 44,900            |
| 33. Others  | 234,744          | 215,868          | 211,762          | 224,760           | 202,303           | 226,185           | 232,683           | 207,270           |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>190,014</b>   | <b>173,919</b>   | <b>146,441</b>   | <b>225,961</b>    | <b>182,807</b>    | <b>217,507</b>    | <b>258,298</b>    | <b>183,193</b>    |
| 34. Gold  | 5,617            | 2,321            | 1,673            | 11,139            | 23,546            | 17,690            | 22,705            | 23,875            |
| 35. Iron And Steel Scrap                          | 47,429           | 33,094           | 29,756           | 31,928            | 31,490            | 43,273            | 49,480            | 21,249            |
| 36. Iron And Steel                                | 85,939           | 89,442           | 73,070           | 122,510           | 80,727            | 102,890           | 128,102           | 86,208            |
| 37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked                     | 12,130           | 10,867           | 10,446           | 12,077            | 10,461            | 10,012            | 14,399            | 10,259            |
| 38. All Other Metals & Articals                   | 38,900           | 38,195           | 31,495           | 48,307            | 36,583            | 43,642            | 43,612            | 41,602            |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>51,247</b>    | <b>49,562</b>    | <b>42,771</b>    | <b>57,080</b>     | <b>47,547</b>     | <b>51,070</b>     | <b>49,232</b>     | <b>42,039</b>     |
| 39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed            | 10,796           | 10,195           | 8,801            | 10,911            | 10,269            | 10,369            | 11,737            | 10,719            |
| 40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes                          | 11,391           | 9,438            | 8,622            | 12,137            | 10,976            | 10,940            | 11,820            | 8,245             |
| 41. Wood & Cork                                   | 3,731            | 3,839            | 3,821            | 3,966             | 3,583             | 4,440             | 3,088             | 3,534             |
| 42. Jute  | 2,547            | 3,217            | 2,801            | 9,037             | 3,942             | 5,214             | 627               | 1,755             |
| 43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof          | 22,781           | 22,873           | 18,727           | 21,029            | 18,777            | 20,107            | 21,960            | 17,786            |
| <b>I. All Other Items</b>                         | <b>190,641</b>   | <b>187,369</b>   | <b>198,074</b>   | <b>305,297</b>    | <b>303,402</b>    | <b>309,765</b>    | <b>359,474</b>    | <b>250,499</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>2,639,198</b> | <b>2,528,249</b> | <b>2,419,314</b> | <b>2,971,560</b>  | <b>2,528,410</b>  | <b>2,907,557</b>  | <b>3,320,897</b>  | <b>2,504,584</b>  |

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>Total Exports (BOP)</b>  | <b>17,278,306</b> | <b>20,426,902</b> | <b>19,120,542</b>    | <b>1,499,862</b> | <b>1,451,317</b> | <b>1,495,796</b> | <b>1,495,922</b> | <b>1,807,451</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>22,100</b>     | <b>30,948</b>     | <b>35,472</b>        | <b>2,752</b>     | <b>1,351</b>     | <b>2,290</b>     | <b>2,104</b>     | <b>1,372</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>148,297</b>    | <b>128,987</b>    | <b>143,273</b>       | <b>12,110</b>    | <b>11,173</b>    | <b>8,937</b>     | <b>9,609</b>     | <b>10,385</b>    |
| Mexico                      | 60,835            | 57,847            | 79,406               | 6,229            | 5,766            | 5,435            | 4,784            | 6,076            |
| Others                      | 87,462            | 71,140            | 63,867               | 5,882            | 5,408            | 3,502            | 4,825            | 4,309            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>217,529</b>    | <b>279,275</b>    | <b>267,682</b>       | <b>22,994</b>    | <b>19,291</b>    | <b>17,391</b>    | <b>18,385</b>    | <b>16,764</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 39,584            | 52,073            | 43,750               | 3,085            | 2,396            | 3,046            | 3,166            | 3,480            |
| Brazil                      | 33,116            | 54,946            | 59,333               | 4,915            | 3,921            | 2,840            | 4,045            | 2,640            |
| Uruguay                     | 4,987             | 7,325             | 8,497                | 439              | 481              | 750              | 702              | 764              |
| Others                      | 139,842           | 164,931           | 156,101              | 14,555           | 12,493           | 10,755           | 10,472           | 9,881            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>4,052,927</b>  | <b>3,946,954</b>  | <b>3,727,875</b>     | <b>269,882</b>   | <b>275,038</b>   | <b>272,023</b>   | <b>286,176</b>   | <b>309,119</b>   |
| Canada                      | 208,489           | 204,690           | 186,230              | 14,319           | 13,968           | 14,346           | 14,908           | 14,657           |
| USA                         | 3,843,751         | 3,740,144         | 3,540,009            | 255,285          | 260,806          | 257,665          | 271,208          | 294,398          |
| Others                      | 687               | 2,120             | 1,636                | 278              | 264              | 12               | 61               | 65               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>217,700</b>    | <b>269,485</b>    | <b>282,805</b>       | <b>19,821</b>    | <b>21,081</b>    | <b>22,024</b>    | <b>19,067</b>    | <b>19,065</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 17,543            | 14,954            | 18,533               | 1,042            | 1,431            | 2,305            | 1,250            | 1,087            |
| Romania                     | 12,207            | 18,443            | 21,388               | 1,668            | 1,225            | 1,767            | 1,109            | 2,134            |
| Russian Federation          | 91,233            | 103,792           | 114,872              | 8,473            | 8,786            | 7,842            | 6,716            | 6,564            |
| Ukraine                     | 19,435            | 32,824            | 33,142               | 2,083            | 2,218            | 1,739            | 1,908            | 1,929            |
| Others                      | 77,281            | 99,472            | 94,869               | 6,555            | 7,420            | 8,370            | 8,083            | 7,351            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,333,642</b>  | <b>1,463,021</b>  | <b>1,416,840</b>     | <b>100,456</b>   | <b>106,301</b>   | <b>109,764</b>   | <b>110,562</b>   | <b>120,527</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 60,117            | 80,059            | 165,990              | 11,499           | 14,435           | 13,317           | 14,461           | 14,202           |
| Finland                     | 37,668            | 44,635            | 36,505               | 2,291            | 2,406            | 2,133            | 2,003            | 3,439            |
| Norway                      | 49,797            | 48,023            | 52,961               | 4,437            | 4,193            | 4,470            | 3,516            | 4,158            |
| Sweden                      | 92,495            | 103,446           | 94,874               | 7,646            | 7,830            | 7,941            | 6,032            | 7,609            |
| United Kingdom              | 1,005,142         | 1,071,397         | 963,894              | 67,869           | 71,972           | 75,128           | 77,673           | 84,406           |
| Others                      | 88,422            | 115,461           | 102,617              | 6,715            | 5,465            | 6,775            | 6,876            | 6,712            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>1,344,049</b>  | <b>1,495,992</b>  | <b>1,314,751</b>     | <b>101,209</b>   | <b>102,934</b>   | <b>98,977</b>    | <b>103,405</b>   | <b>104,984</b>   |
| Greece                      | 90,747            | 96,324            | 88,924               | 6,045            | 5,922            | 6,625            | 6,059            | 7,005            |
| Italy                       | 611,434           | 679,390           | 624,732              | 43,420           | 44,678           | 47,400           | 51,073           | 55,473           |
| Spain                       | 423,875           | 518,699           | 438,764              | 38,882           | 37,363           | 31,786           | 34,224           | 31,296           |
| Others                      | 217,992           | 201,579           | 162,331              | 12,861           | 14,971           | 13,166           | 12,049           | 11,210           |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>1,849,539</b>  | <b>2,209,658</b>  | <b>2,047,418</b>     | <b>154,438</b>   | <b>176,052</b>   | <b>150,612</b>   | <b>145,513</b>   | <b>152,891</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 293,423           | 329,555           | 316,278              | 22,062           | 23,758           | 21,428           | 23,520           | 25,450           |
| France                      | 373,289           | 424,078           | 401,607              | 26,645           | 34,699           | 30,674           | 28,590           | 34,455           |
| Germany                     | 684,860           | 826,275           | 802,696              | 64,595           | 67,903           | 62,145           | 56,616           | 58,986           |
| Netherlands                 | 347,251           | 434,277           | 415,322              | 36,436           | 40,737           | 30,530           | 22,452           | 26,435           |
| Switzerland                 | 113,233           | 163,762           | 84,252               | 2,698            | 6,641            | 3,270            | 11,790           | 5,445            |
| Others                      | 37,483            | 31,711            | 27,263               | 2,003            | 2,314            | 2,566            | 2,545            | 2,120            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>263,419</b>    | <b>307,644</b>    | <b>415,180</b>       | <b>38,306</b>    | <b>43,085</b>    | <b>56,933</b>    | <b>34,479</b>    | <b>33,810</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 90,479            | 100,835           | 118,005              | 10,559           | 8,762            | 8,049            | 8,168            | 11,987           |
| Mauritius                   | 39,524            | 45,048            | 38,172               | 2,969            | 3,348            | 3,380            | 2,934            | 2,525            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 16,479            | 17,952            | 30,168               | 2,329            | 4,229            | 1,858            | 2,039            | 2,760            |
| Others                      | 116,937           | 143,809           | 228,834              | 22,449           | 26,746           | 43,645           | 21,337           | 16,538           |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2006-07          | 2007-08          | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009           |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  |                  |                      | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            | Jun.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>32,803</b>    | <b>34,245</b>    | <b>45,396</b>        | <b>1,923</b>   | <b>3,169</b>   | <b>1,890</b>   | <b>6,086</b>   | <b>2,052</b>   |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>133,145</b>   | <b>165,239</b>   | <b>200,512</b>       | <b>13,202</b>  | <b>15,210</b>  | <b>15,857</b>  | <b>19,131</b>  | <b>21,824</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 68,083           | 80,387           | 99,333               | 6,894          | 8,545          | 8,244          | 8,693          | 9,340          |
| Morocco                               | 9,689            | 11,670           | 10,527               | 802            | 1,102          | 570            | 851            | 923            |
| Others                                | 55,372           | 73,183           | 90,653               | 5,506          | 5,563          | 7,043          | 9,587          | 11,561         |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>263,352</b>   | <b>267,664</b>   | <b>220,203</b>       | <b>13,897</b>  | <b>19,208</b>  | <b>13,190</b>  | <b>18,226</b>  | <b>11,683</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 257,095          | 259,228          | 194,380              | 12,939         | 18,747         | 12,313         | 17,955         | 10,901         |
| Others                                | 6,257            | 8,436            | 25,823               | 958            | 461            | 877            | 272            | 783            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>111,002</b>   | <b>166,174</b>   | <b>192,181</b>       | <b>11,111</b>  | <b>11,585</b>  | <b>11,905</b>  | <b>20,553</b>  | <b>15,548</b>  |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>1,625,310</b> | <b>1,702,642</b> | <b>1,534,018</b>     | <b>120,322</b> | <b>122,646</b> | <b>118,587</b> | <b>118,390</b> | <b>147,079</b> |
| China                                 | 547,561          | 674,127          | 660,808              | 43,549         | 44,281         | 54,518         | 54,250         | 70,405         |
| Hong Kong                             | 738,182          | 697,213          | 508,426              | 37,150         | 37,355         | 34,848         | 30,941         | 44,605         |
| Japan                                 | 144,485          | 140,719          | 126,734              | 8,998          | 10,261         | 8,632          | 7,952          | 9,421          |
| Republic of Korea                     | 192,178          | 187,391          | 233,688              | 30,179         | 30,349         | 20,230         | 24,761         | 22,279         |
| Others                                | 2,903            | 3,191            | 4,361                | 447            | 400            | 359            | 486            | 368            |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,742,586</b> | <b>2,044,180</b> | <b>2,245,543</b>     | <b>184,958</b> | <b>194,126</b> | <b>165,910</b> | <b>149,473</b> | <b>180,311</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 680,299          | 1,031,680        | 975,599              | 58,488         | 95,843         | 82,173         | 61,572         | 89,070         |
| Bangladesh                            | 263,719          | 318,362          | 404,829              | 38,280         | 33,372         | 32,814         | 28,420         | 29,948         |
| India                                 | 314,875          | 262,878          | 313,067              | 17,595         | 23,384         | 15,966         | 16,549         | 15,218         |
| Iran                                  | 178,101          | 103,086          | 187,104              | 31,086         | 14,920         | 12,603         | 18,292         | 21,667         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 192,236          | 205,626          | 226,757              | 15,331         | 17,278         | 14,486         | 16,559         | 16,208         |
| Others                                | 113,357          | 122,548          | 138,187              | 24,179         | 9,329          | 7,868          | 8,081          | 8,199          |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>402,618</b>   | <b>471,465</b>   | <b>535,562</b>       | <b>29,586</b>  | <b>35,644</b>  | <b>48,558</b>  | <b>57,713</b>  | <b>40,767</b>  |
| Indonesia                             | 70,005           | 59,441           | 50,727               | 3,104          | 3,447          | 3,029          | 3,966          | 4,096          |
| Malaysia                              | 73,249           | 85,091           | 118,720              | 8,064          | 7,803          | 8,807          | 8,229          | 10,057         |
| Singapore                             | 84,378           | 109,161          | 102,286              | 2,968          | 3,900          | 13,241         | 18,998         | 5,587          |
| Thailand                              | 68,554           | 67,810           | 95,937               | 6,895          | 9,203          | 9,608          | 11,675         | 9,566          |
| Others                                | 106,432          | 149,961          | 167,892              | 8,555          | 11,291         | 13,873         | 14,845         | 11,460         |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>2,313,985</b> | <b>3,219,021</b> | <b>3,028,362</b>     | <b>249,785</b> | <b>206,507</b> | <b>217,136</b> | <b>205,523</b> | <b>256,582</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 52,329           | 80,520           | 76,281               | 4,870          | 5,180          | 6,306          | 6,870          | 5,883          |
| Jordan                                | 23,442           | 27,851           | 26,029               | 2,287          | 2,979          | 2,514          | 2,426          | 2,665          |
| Kuwait                                | 86,926           | 111,468          | 115,666              | 7,351          | 7,227          | 8,225          | 8,265          | 7,481          |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 290,943          | 338,014          | 414,540              | 40,925         | 36,485         | 33,312         | 32,620         | 38,848         |
| Turkey                                | 337,821          | 455,315          | 434,356              | 31,510         | 38,899         | 35,078         | 30,559         | 34,303         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 1,262,967        | 1,722,317        | 1,398,146            | 127,325        | 74,419         | 93,871         | 82,428         | 122,321        |
| Others                                | 259,557          | 483,536          | 563,344              | 35,516         | 41,318         | 37,830         | 42,355         | 45,081         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>162,869</b>   | <b>185,487</b>   | <b>172,964</b>       | <b>13,341</b>  | <b>14,064</b>  | <b>15,723</b>  | <b>14,677</b>  | <b>13,025</b>  |
| Australia                             | 124,959          | 143,171          | 133,297              | 10,319         | 10,531         | 13,144         | 11,771         | 10,249         |
| New Zealand                           | 33,112           | 37,236           | 35,207               | 2,888          | 3,302          | 2,434          | 2,640          | 2,537          |
| Others                                | 4,798            | 5,080            | 4,460                | 134            | 231            | 145            | 266            | 238            |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>72,836</b>    | <b>94,233</b>    | <b>60,448</b>        | <b>5,390</b>   | <b>3,952</b>   | <b>5,391</b>   | <b>4,849</b>   | <b>4,765</b>   |
| <b>T. Other Exports</b>               | <b>968,600</b>   | <b>1,944,587</b> | <b>1,234,059</b>     | <b>134,377</b> | <b>68,900</b>  | <b>142,700</b> | <b>152,000</b> | <b>344,900</b> |

(Contd)

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>1,553,635</b>  | <b>1,467,274</b>  | <b>1,599,411</b>  | <b>1,639,524</b>  | <b>1,432,745</b>  | <b>1,626,394</b>  | <b>1,626,182</b>  | <b>1,534,961</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>3,392</b>      | <b>2,764</b>      | <b>3,204</b>      | <b>2,621</b>      | <b>2,983</b>      | <b>2,812</b>      | <b>2,614</b>      | <b>3,147</b>      |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>10,610</b>     | <b>9,524</b>      | <b>9,334</b>      | <b>9,559</b>      | <b>8,998</b>      | <b>11,627</b>     | <b>9,242</b>      | <b>8,789</b>      |
| Mexico                      | 5,822             | 4,919             | 5,666             | 5,553             | 5,391             | 7,240             | 6,529             | 5,474             |
| Others                      | 4,788             | 4,605             | 3,668             | 4,007             | 3,607             | 4,388             | 2,713             | 3,315             |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>16,872</b>     | <b>16,466</b>     | <b>18,840</b>     | <b>17,756</b>     | <b>14,491</b>     | <b>20,804</b>     | <b>14,577</b>     | <b>16,504</b>     |
| Argentina                   | 2,575             | 3,227             | 3,054             | 3,283             | 2,427             | 2,909             | 2,566             | 2,469             |
| Brazil                      | 2,257             | 2,509             | 4,860             | 2,959             | 2,313             | 3,364             | 2,044             | 4,219             |
| Uruguay                     | 553               | 314               | 604               | 710               | 709               | 774               | 320               | 325               |
| Others                      | 11,487            | 10,416            | 10,321            | 10,806            | 9,043             | 13,758            | 9,647             | 9,492             |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>325,494</b>    | <b>315,455</b>    | <b>312,938</b>    | <b>313,840</b>    | <b>254,525</b>    | <b>320,128</b>    | <b>278,098</b>    | <b>275,596</b>    |
| Canada                      | 16,919            | 15,430            | 17,020            | 16,989            | 15,063            | 17,681            | 17,178            | 14,430            |
| USA                         | 308,209           | 299,989           | 295,864           | 296,846           | 239,407           | 302,355           | 260,799           | 261,084           |
| Others                      | 365               | 35                | 54                | 5                 | 55                | 92                | 121               | 82                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>17,337</b>     | <b>16,244</b>     | <b>19,098</b>     | <b>21,575</b>     | <b>19,385</b>     | <b>33,787</b>     | <b>26,333</b>     | <b>27,724</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 1,155             | 1,023             | 1,490             | 1,389             | 1,023             | 1,800             | 1,473             | 1,536             |
| Romania                     | 2,042             | 2,086             | 1,696             | 2,060             | 1,862             | 1,485             | 1,780             | 2,029             |
| Russian Federation          | 5,729             | 6,381             | 6,057             | 10,253            | 8,274             | 19,696            | 13,360            | 14,273            |
| Ukraine                     | 1,784             | 1,655             | 2,102             | 1,597             | 2,333             | 3,529             | 4,204             | 3,928             |
| Others                      | 6,628             | 5,099             | 7,754             | 6,276             | 5,893             | 7,278             | 5,516             | 5,959             |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>127,553</b>    | <b>122,209</b>    | <b>140,998</b>    | <b>138,387</b>    | <b>125,234</b>    | <b>134,090</b>    | <b>126,923</b>    | <b>109,828</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 17,614            | 13,813            | 16,478            | 17,288            | 14,678            | 9,974             | 11,115            | 9,551             |
| Finland                     | 3,346             | 2,453             | 2,916             | 2,160             | 2,497             | 2,728             | 2,325             | 2,145             |
| Norway                      | 4,064             | 3,584             | 4,084             | 3,568             | 3,555             | 3,724             | 3,936             | 4,245             |
| Sweden                      | 8,530             | 7,155             | 7,680             | 8,191             | 5,749             | 6,647             | 7,911             | 9,691             |
| United Kingdom              | 87,455            | 88,518            | 102,063           | 98,486            | 91,571            | 101,132           | 93,520            | 76,343            |
| Others                      | 6,544             | 6,687             | 7,777             | 8,695             | 7,184             | 9,884             | 8,116             | 7,853             |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>102,273</b>    | <b>85,279</b>     | <b>114,330</b>    | <b>103,512</b>    | <b>81,470</b>     | <b>118,308</b>    | <b>99,464</b>     | <b>89,338</b>     |
| Greece                      | 6,985             | 5,548             | 6,159             | 6,251             | 6,508             | 6,788             | 5,799             | 4,285             |
| Italy                       | 48,585            | 39,134            | 53,330            | 49,232            | 36,953            | 57,379            | 46,858            | 42,210            |
| Spain                       | 34,300            | 29,786            | 42,709            | 33,576            | 27,932            | 40,559            | 33,473            | 30,768            |
| Others                      | 12,403            | 10,811            | 12,132            | 14,454            | 10,077            | 13,582            | 13,333            | 12,074            |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>191,736</b>    | <b>177,411</b>    | <b>170,572</b>    | <b>173,452</b>    | <b>149,845</b>    | <b>204,559</b>    | <b>170,772</b>    | <b>155,391</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 28,376            | 30,669            | 31,689            | 28,173            | 26,722            | 30,866            | 31,567            | 25,584            |
| France                      | 35,389            | 34,071            | 36,821            | 38,461            | 30,251            | 42,502            | 32,641            | 28,998            |
| Germany                     | 75,264            | 60,178            | 64,775            | 66,974            | 60,975            | 69,575            | 68,203            | 64,332            |
| Netherlands                 | 31,103            | 31,111            | 27,682            | 27,927            | 21,896            | 29,507            | 24,800            | 27,839            |
| Switzerland                 | 19,454            | 19,369            | 7,407             | 9,499             | 7,835             | 29,346            | 11,082            | 5,825             |
| Others                      | 2,151             | 2,013             | 2,199             | 2,417             | 2,167             | 2,762             | 2,479             | 2,814             |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>37,837</b>     | <b>34,889</b>     | <b>33,265</b>     | <b>48,876</b>     | <b>43,143</b>     | <b>56,396</b>     | <b>48,464</b>     | <b>35,544</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 11,294            | 14,179            | 10,136            | 11,976            | 11,500            | 16,932            | 18,759            | 10,052            |
| Mauritius                   | 3,740             | 2,189             | 2,304             | 3,269             | 2,917             | 3,829             | 2,392             | 2,644             |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2,910             | 3,360             | 2,792             | 4,093             | 3,226             | 3,320             | 3,441             | 2,966             |
| Others                      | 19,893            | 15,161            | 18,033            | 29,538            | 25,500            | 32,315            | 23,872            | 19,882            |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory               | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                   | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>           | <b>2,867</b>      | <b>2,280</b>      | <b>2,900</b>      | <b>2,434</b>      | <b>2,203</b>      | <b>8,608</b>      | <b>2,900</b>      | <b>2,422</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>          | <b>22,656</b>     | <b>19,002</b>     | <b>19,435</b>     | <b>19,998</b>     | <b>16,437</b>     | <b>19,842</b>     | <b>25,117</b>     | <b>15,268</b>     |
| Egypt                             | 8,900             | 8,936             | 9,512             | 9,120             | 7,259             | 8,830             | 9,510             | 7,511             |
| Morocco                           | 1,444             | 742               | 1,207             | 989               | 595               | 1,077             | 1,077             | 507               |
| Others                            | 12,311            | 9,324             | 8,716             | 9,888             | 8,583             | 9,935             | 14,530            | 7,249             |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>         | <b>15,685</b>     | <b>13,787</b>     | <b>14,949</b>     | <b>24,435</b>     | <b>17,606</b>     | <b>22,286</b>     | <b>18,763</b>     | <b>15,268</b>     |
| South Africa                      | 14,771            | 12,459            | 13,941            | 22,852            | 16,886            | 20,795            | 17,659            | 13,846            |
| Others                            | 914               | 1,328             | 1,008             | 1,582             | 720               | 1,491             | 1,104             | 1,422             |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>           | <b>23,936</b>     | <b>16,224</b>     | <b>15,413</b>     | <b>17,193</b>     | <b>20,405</b>     | <b>15,287</b>     | <b>18,615</b>     | <b>21,616</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>151,989</b>    | <b>147,150</b>    | <b>164,157</b>    | <b>181,019</b>    | <b>152,743</b>    | <b>203,810</b>    | <b>177,047</b>    | <b>156,392</b>    |
| China                             | 69,891            | 75,077            | 90,832            | 97,698            | 84,625            | 131,734           | 121,144           | 95,021            |
| Hong Kong                         | 45,269            | 49,146            | 45,171            | 53,238            | 45,799            | 42,817            | 33,739            | 34,499            |
| Japan                             | 18,357            | 8,032             | 9,323             | 10,710            | 7,838             | 10,680            | 7,509             | 8,149             |
| Republic of Korea                 | 18,392            | 14,752            | 18,377            | 19,368            | 14,434            | 18,454            | 14,430            | 18,549            |
| Others                            | 80                | 143               | 454               | 4                 | 47                | 125               | 225               | 175               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>       | <b>182,784</b>    | <b>147,772</b>    | <b>169,927</b>    | <b>199,216</b>    | <b>151,080</b>    | <b>201,283</b>    | <b>224,527</b>    | <b>175,073</b>    |
| Afghanistan                       | 102,249           | 80,990            | 91,455            | 104,126           | 77,988            | 89,951            | 94,944            | 80,483            |
| Bangladesh                        | 32,799            | 28,208            | 28,658            | 50,704            | 26,326            | 33,719            | 41,213            | 32,003            |
| India                             | 15,679            | 14,233            | 19,257            | 21,018            | 16,764            | 31,140            | 22,897            | 21,397            |
| Iran                              | 15,292            | 10,253            | 15,045            | 6,818             | 13,272            | 12,661            | 8,549             | 5,519             |
| Sri Lanka                         | 15,512            | 13,232            | 14,545            | 15,258            | 15,818            | 32,051            | 55,390            | 34,325            |
| Others                            | 1,254             | 856               | 966               | 1,292             | 912               | 1,761             | 1,534             | 1,347             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>      | <b>40,784</b>     | <b>37,770</b>     | <b>50,896</b>     | <b>60,854</b>     | <b>53,487</b>     | <b>79,143</b>     | <b>74,800</b>     | <b>88,533</b>     |
| Indonesia                         | 5,677             | 4,821             | 5,845             | 8,085             | 7,264             | 7,341             | 6,352             | 4,621             |
| Malaysia                          | 9,248             | 11,556            | 15,481            | 15,140            | 14,747            | 21,064            | 24,462            | 22,334            |
| Singapore                         | 4,215             | 4,778             | 5,251             | 9,364             | 13,662            | 24,434            | 16,700            | 26,407            |
| Thailand                          | 6,269             | 4,452             | 6,267             | 7,775             | 5,897             | 7,594             | 7,031             | 7,724             |
| Others                            | 15,375            | 12,163            | 18,053            | 20,490            | 11,916            | 18,710            | 20,254            | 27,447            |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>             | <b>219,414</b>    | <b>222,434</b>    | <b>225,973</b>    | <b>264,933</b>    | <b>219,266</b>    | <b>300,132</b>    | <b>259,494</b>    | <b>209,812</b>    |
| Bahrain                           | 5,866             | 6,375             | 7,577             | 6,858             | 5,301             | 5,159             | 5,742             | 4,065             |
| Jordan                            | 1,886             | 2,203             | 1,671             | 2,311             | 2,373             | 1,993             | 2,323             | 2,149             |
| Kuwait                            | 7,983             | 7,530             | 5,874             | 7,424             | 7,285             | 6,882             | 8,056             | 8,271             |
| Saudi Arabia                      | 32,784            | 28,873            | 32,409            | 34,241            | 29,079            | 32,101            | 26,894            | 29,468            |
| Turkey                            | 30,771            | 31,517            | 32,584            | 41,512            | 29,863            | 46,610            | 43,348            | 35,776            |
| United Arab Emirates              | 94,509            | 92,323            | 113,083           | 131,204           | 111,565           | 172,522           | 132,361           | 100,171           |
| Others                            | 45,614            | 53,614            | 32,776            | 41,382            | 33,801            | 34,865            | 40,769            | 29,910            |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; Zealand</b> |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                | <b>14,363</b>     | <b>13,292</b>     | <b>12,705</b>     | <b>15,083</b>     | <b>12,540</b>     | <b>15,396</b>     | <b>15,095</b>     | <b>15,302</b>     |
| Australia                         | 10,879            | 10,894            | 9,865             | 11,479            | 9,452             | 12,303            | 11,557            | 12,074            |
| New Zealand                       | 2,744             | 2,038             | 2,554             | 3,045             | 2,671             | 2,770             | 3,021             | 2,819             |
| Others                            | 740               | 361               | 286               | 559               | 416               | 323               | 516               | 409               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                  | <b>6,253</b>      | <b>5,821</b>      | <b>24,177</b>     | <b>10,582</b>     | <b>13,644</b>     | <b>18,795</b>     | <b>14,937</b>     | <b>29,465</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Exports</b>           | <b>39,800</b>     | <b>61,500</b>     | <b>76,300</b>     | <b>14,200</b>     | <b>73,260</b>     | <b>(160,700)</b>  | <b>18,400</b>     | <b>83,950</b>     |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2008             |                  |                  |                  | 2009             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>16,975,761</b> | <b>19,131,967</b> | <b>17,672,320</b> | <b>1,772,129</b> | <b>1,475,228</b> | <b>1,527,121</b> | <b>1,240,811</b> | <b>1,345,978</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>24,663</b>     | <b>45,306</b>     | <b>40,180</b>     | <b>3,200</b>     | <b>3,650</b>     | <b>3,838</b>     | <b>3,736</b>     | <b>2,398</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>160,806</b>    | <b>156,867</b>    | <b>142,984</b>    | <b>15,861</b>    | <b>12,483</b>    | <b>9,723</b>     | <b>11,170</b>    | <b>11,303</b>    |
| Mexico                      | 65,053            | 72,464            | 69,395            | 7,888            | 5,748            | 5,314            | 6,178            | 6,524            |
| Others                      | 95,753            | 84,403            | 73,589            | 7,973            | 6,735            | 4,409            | 4,991            | 4,779            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>234,529</b>    | <b>292,073</b>    | <b>244,026</b>    | <b>35,088</b>    | <b>19,878</b>    | <b>21,034</b>    | <b>21,188</b>    | <b>16,168</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 42,072            | 52,945            | 38,143            | 5,417            | 2,574            | 4,200            | 2,673            | 1,845            |
| Brazil                      | 39,339            | 67,676            | 57,799            | 9,701            | 4,760            | 3,974            | 5,432            | 3,449            |
| Uruguay                     | 5,132             | 7,419             | 9,144             | 1,132            | 984              | 495              | 751              | 216              |
| Others                      | 147,986           | 164,034           | 138,939           | 18,838           | 11,561           | 12,365           | 12,332           | 10,657           |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>4,383,862</b>  | <b>3,918,875</b>  | <b>3,509,990</b>  | <b>360,975</b>   | <b>282,178</b>   | <b>300,370</b>   | <b>253,654</b>   | <b>284,527</b>   |
| Canada                      | 201,566           | 197,400           | 173,480           | 17,084           | 14,014           | 13,863           | 12,154           | 13,880           |
| USA                         | 4,182,197         | 3,721,356         | 3,336,395         | 343,876          | 268,164          | 286,486          | 241,497          | 270,639          |
| Others                      | 98                | 119               | 116               | 15               | -                | 21               | 3                | 8                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>230,928</b>    | <b>279,890</b>    | <b>249,269</b>    | <b>34,519</b>    | <b>24,013</b>    | <b>19,393</b>    | <b>17,766</b>    | <b>19,992</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 25,565            | 19,532            | 15,464            | 1,603            | 1,046            | 1,333            | 1,222            | 1,296            |
| Romania                     | 12,317            | 21,204            | 20,455            | 2,802            | 1,350            | 1,529            | 1,281            | 1,754            |
| Russian Federation          | 83,453            | 99,031            | 105,664           | 17,672           | 10,570           | 7,349            | 7,415            | 9,094            |
| Ukraine                     | 29,932            | 42,583            | 32,396            | 3,903            | 4,359            | 3,188            | 2,492            | 1,469            |
| Others                      | 79,662            | 97,540            | 75,291            | 8,540            | 6,689            | 5,994            | 5,355            | 6,379            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,293,902</b>  | <b>1,426,988</b>  | <b>1,226,261</b>  | <b>122,485</b>   | <b>87,157</b>    | <b>111,844</b>   | <b>88,611</b>    | <b>91,233</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 63,658            | 75,787            | 80,692            | 7,111            | 6,442            | 9,136            | 5,690            | 7,256            |
| Finland                     | 48,103            | 52,922            | 45,393            | 5,779            | 3,375            | 4,438            | 3,655            | 3,391            |
| Norway                      | 46,830            | 49,045            | 50,246            | 5,659            | 3,068            | 4,635            | 5,859            | 3,297            |
| Sweden                      | 96,323            | 97,349            | 87,609            | 8,268            | 5,592            | 8,970            | 7,081            | 7,833            |
| United Kingdom              | 950,120           | 1,032,776         | 873,814           | 84,817           | 61,022           | 77,523           | 61,149           | 64,231           |
| Others                      | 88,868            | 119,109           | 88,509            | 10,851           | 7,659            | 7,142            | 5,178            | 5,226            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>1,381,030</b>  | <b>1,559,602</b>  | <b>1,206,895</b>  | <b>116,177</b>   | <b>88,435</b>    | <b>102,083</b>   | <b>85,236</b>    | <b>97,462</b>    |
| Greece                      | 94,928            | 100,580           | 73,744            | 9,144            | 4,084            | 4,684            | 5,101            | 4,820            |
| Italy                       | 639,802           | 725,721           | 579,286           | 62,895           | 42,618           | 43,969           | 36,534           | 40,464           |
| Spain                       | 465,592           | 543,470           | 404,089           | 28,298           | 30,130           | 38,027           | 32,195           | 39,923           |
| Others                      | 180,708           | 189,831           | 149,776           | 15,841           | 11,602           | 15,403           | 11,406           | 12,255           |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>1,907,526</b>  | <b>2,156,552</b>  | <b>1,935,119</b>  | <b>189,483</b>   | <b>141,877</b>   | <b>179,716</b>   | <b>156,916</b>   | <b>168,850</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 360,082           | 411,583           | 392,637           | 42,398           | 28,334           | 32,705           | 26,952           | 26,915           |
| France                      | 346,136           | 366,215           | 313,243           | 36,783           | 19,987           | 30,767           | 27,182           | 23,590           |
| Germany                     | 701,362           | 819,470           | 676,323           | 65,530           | 49,564           | 67,928           | 66,725           | 6,752            |
| Netherlands                 | 441,980           | 516,471           | 464,313           | 41,991           | 42,152           | 45,710           | 34,267           | 48,531           |
| Switzerland                 | 20,341            | 23,106            | 12,424            | 1,130            | 705              | 1,131            | 901              | 915              |
| Others                      | 37,625            | 19,707            | 76,180            | 1,652            | 1,135            | 1,475            | 889              | 62,147           |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>290,305</b>    | <b>336,091</b>    | <b>468,803</b>    | <b>33,477</b>    | <b>37,857</b>    | <b>51,219</b>    | <b>45,615</b>    | <b>39,010</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 93,058            | 102,214           | 119,771           | 9,638            | 9,297            | 16,174           | 13,364           | 9,420            |
| Mauritius                   | 36,037            | 42,843            | 31,269            | 3,135            | 2,044            | 4,165            | 1,896            | 1,622            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 23,655            | 25,566            | 37,099            | 3,620            | 2,763            | 3,036            | 3,389            | 3,307            |
| Others                      | 137,555           | 165,468           | 280,664           | 17,085           | 23,753           | 27,844           | 26,966           | 24,662           |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2006-07          | 2007-08          | 2008-09          | 2008           |                |                |                | 2009           |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  |                  |                  | Sep.           | Oct.           | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>30,535</b>    | <b>51,005</b>    | <b>54,725</b>    | <b>3,985</b>   | <b>5,456</b>   | <b>8,907</b>   | <b>8,617</b>   | <b>2,556</b>   |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>148,083</b>   | <b>196,904</b>   | <b>219,569</b>   | <b>18,785</b>  | <b>14,317</b>  | <b>15,303</b>  | <b>12,740</b>  | <b>14,012</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 76,301           | 88,301           | 101,618          | 11,887         | 7,662          | 7,945          | 5,339          | 7,612          |
| Morocco                               | 10,067           | 12,791           | 10,668           | 833            | 955            | 660            | 536            | 1,181          |
| Others                                | 61,715           | 95,812           | 107,283          | 6,065          | 5,700          | 6,698          | 6,866          | 5,219          |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>286,859</b>   | <b>324,140</b>   | <b>200,311</b>   | <b>19,071</b>  | <b>12,816</b>  | <b>13,752</b>  | <b>10,056</b>  | <b>14,706</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 280,575          | 319,242          | 193,619          | 18,647         | 12,224         | 13,537         | 9,767          | 13,831         |
| Others                                | 6,284            | 4,898            | 6,692            | 424            | 592            | 215            | 289            | 875            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>186,064</b>   | <b>230,953</b>   | <b>252,680</b>   | <b>13,848</b>  | <b>27,326</b>  | <b>41,628</b>  | <b>14,428</b>  | <b>7,869</b>   |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>1,601,687</b> | <b>1,620,210</b> | <b>1,495,922</b> | <b>155,528</b> | <b>111,900</b> | <b>102,714</b> | <b>87,269</b>  | <b>95,570</b>  |
| China                                 | 576,034          | 690,106          | 700,580          | 74,611         | 48,799         | 36,945         | 36,750         | 46,444         |
| Hong Kong                             | 653,835          | 521,135          | 378,335          | 41,020         | 32,166         | 33,737         | 25,361         | 20,966         |
| Japan                                 | 124,086          | 137,255          | 110,841          | 14,536         | 8,797          | 10,514         | 9,792          | 7,928          |
| Republic of Korea                     | 174,086          | 200,217          | 245,462          | 20,618         | 17,881         | 17,786         | 11,060         | 16,311         |
| Others                                | 73,646           | 71,497           | 60,704           | 4,744          | 4,257          | 3,732          | 4,306          | 3,922          |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,744,379</b> | <b>2,202,203</b> | <b>2,700,827</b> | <b>276,140</b> | <b>255,131</b> | <b>254,821</b> | <b>203,403</b> | <b>195,390</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 753,465          | 1,150,735        | 1,396,246        | 131,882        | 129,535        | 139,179        | 100,574        | 102,315        |
| Bangladesh                            | 261,970          | 343,760          | 382,866          | 42,602         | 34,923         | 34,904         | 39,973         | 30,676         |
| India                                 | 343,125          | 254,291          | 319,281          | 31,373         | 15,147         | 16,455         | 26,686         | 11,302         |
| Iran                                  | 167,573          | 219,474          | 399,344          | 50,052         | 56,545         | 44,469         | 21,744         | 34,644         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 200,642          | 214,449          | 189,520          | 18,468         | 17,391         | 18,473         | 13,724         | 15,547         |
| Others                                | 17,605           | 19,494           | 13,571           | 1,763          | 1,590          | 1,341          | 702            | 906            |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>396,612</b>   | <b>468,250</b>   | <b>463,623</b>   | <b>39,798</b>  | <b>47,226</b>  | <b>36,268</b>  | <b>35,293</b>  | <b>31,722</b>  |
| Indonesia                             | 72,867           | 61,527           | 51,229           | 5,677          | 6,582          | 3,161          | 3,615          | 3,206          |
| Malaysia                              | 72,668           | 95,401           | 124,278          | 10,116         | 11,812         | 8,030          | 7,871          | 9,041          |
| Singapore                             | 68,271           | 44,998           | 32,899           | 2,989          | 2,529          | 3,994          | 2,248          | 2,106          |
| Thailand                              | 67,245           | 69,876           | 89,186           | 7,019          | 6,892          | 5,872          | 9,398          | 7,788          |
| Others                                | 115,560          | 196,449          | 166,032          | 13,997         | 19,412         | 15,211         | 12,162         | 9,579          |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>2,515,338</b> | <b>3,687,698</b> | <b>3,099,891</b> | <b>317,084</b> | <b>289,728</b> | <b>241,724</b> | <b>173,682</b> | <b>238,721</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 53,705           | 76,916           | 76,226           | 6,371          | 8,837          | 6,494          | 5,164          | 6,721          |
| Jordan                                | 25,661           | 26,827           | 30,060           | 2,104          | 2,861          | 2,378          | 1,762          | 3,295          |
| Kuwait                                | 84,368           | 121,389          | 104,133          | 11,596         | 8,494          | 12,595         | 6,874          | 5,774          |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 289,117          | 383,417          | 455,234          | 31,802         | 26,758         | 34,731         | 31,687         | 35,665         |
| Turkey                                | 389,970          | 435,586          | 402,861          | 40,166         | 35,089         | 36,018         | 26,681         | 30,153         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 1,087,321        | 2,086,907        | 1,469,114        | 171,361        | 159,390        | 83,938         | 69,244         | 127,781        |
| Others                                | 585,195          | 556,657          | 562,263          | 53,684         | 48,301         | 65,569         | 32,269         | 29,333         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>156,130</b>   | <b>176,252</b>   | <b>158,487</b>   | <b>16,330</b>  | <b>13,672</b>  | <b>12,688</b>  | <b>11,371</b>  | <b>14,308</b>  |
| Australia                             | 123,072          | 138,912          | 128,808          | 13,810         | 11,063         | 10,423         | 8,628          | 11,346         |
| New Zealand                           | 32,732           | 36,012           | 29,606           | 2,518          | 2,584          | 2,255          | 2,743          | 2,961          |
| Others                                | 325              | 1,327            | 74               | 2              | 24             | 9              | -              | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>2,525</b>     | <b>2,110</b>     | <b>2,756</b>     | <b>296</b>     | <b>129</b>     | <b>95</b>      | <b>62</b>      | <b>183</b>     |

(Contd)



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>1,249,596</b> | <b>1,311,747</b> | <b>1,321,539</b> | <b>1,462,693</b> | <b>1,522,020</b> | <b>1,467,586</b> | <b>1,462,337</b> | <b>1,508,017</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>2,428</b>     | <b>3,593</b>     | <b>3,145</b>     | <b>3,562</b>     | <b>2,817</b>     | <b>2,584</b>     | <b>2,233</b>     | <b>2,228</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>8,862</b>     | <b>10,671</b>    | <b>11,503</b>    | <b>9,793</b>     | <b>9,815</b>     | <b>10,117</b>    | <b>10,033</b>    | <b>10,700</b>    |
| Mexico                      | 4,253            | 5,220            | 161              | 5,756            | 5,506            | 4,554            | 4,704            | 5,225            |
| Others                      | 4,609            | 5,451            | 11,342           | 4,036            | 4,309            | 5,563            | 5,329            | 5,475            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>12,749</b>    | <b>13,896</b>    | <b>14,334</b>    | <b>18,012</b>    | <b>15,312</b>    | <b>16,341</b>    | <b>15,940</b>    | <b>15,053</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 1,745            | 1,653            | 1,968            | 3,178            | 3,103            | 2,722            | 2,512            | 2,493            |
| Brazil                      | 2,681            | 1,818            | 3,201            | 3,872            | 2,287            | 3,413            | 3,222            | 3,121            |
| Uruguay                     | 549              | 553              | 965              | 906              | 322              | 499              | 664              | 406              |
| Others                      | 7,774            | 9,871            | 8,201            | 10,055           | 9,600            | 9,707            | 9,542            | 9,034            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>222,705</b>   | <b>247,802</b>   | <b>262,142</b>   | <b>311,360</b>   | <b>317,239</b>   | <b>301,596</b>   | <b>287,627</b>   | <b>296,469</b>   |
| Canada                      | 13,684           | 13,078           | 11,905           | 13,223           | 17,347           | 14,687           | 14,689           | 15,279           |
| USA                         | 209,009          | 234,721          | 250,229          | 298,136          | 299,882          | 286,908          | 272,929          | 281,179          |
| Others                      | 13               | 4                | 8                | 2                | 11               | -                | 9                | 11               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>17,617</b>    | <b>17,017</b>    | <b>12,966</b>    | <b>16,257</b>    | <b>16,105</b>    | <b>13,852</b>    | <b>15,621</b>    | <b>18,269</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 951              | 1,087            | 1,203            | 1,156            | 1,215            | 1,036            | 1,138            | 1,270            |
| Romania                     | 1,285            | 1,550            | 1,296            | 1,848            | 1,317            | 1,552            | 2,059            | 1,670            |
| Russian Federation          | 8,285            | 5,404            | 4,668            | 4,641            | 5,075            | 5,302            | 5,636            | 6,661            |
| Ukraine                     | 1,476            | 1,994            | 1,426            | 2,288            | 2,414            | 1,169            | 1,805            | 2,376            |
| Others                      | 5,620            | 6,982            | 4,372            | 6,324            | 6,085            | 4,793            | 4,984            | 6,291            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>84,681</b>    | <b>95,911</b>    | <b>85,042</b>    | <b>102,662</b>   | <b>114,151</b>   | <b>116,117</b>   | <b>104,064</b>   | <b>111,572</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 6,083            | 6,405            | 4,686            | 5,579            | 6,617            | 6,551            | 6,187            | 4,929            |
| Finland                     | 2,338            | 2,247            | 2,612            | 3,342            | 3,957            | 3,410            | 2,736            | 3,214            |
| Norway                      | 3,856            | 3,992            | 3,289            | 3,556            | 3,407            | 3,487            | 3,188            | 3,578            |
| Sweden                      | 6,326            | 6,509            | 5,745            | 7,600            | 7,744            | 7,176            | 5,108            | 5,328            |
| United Kingdom              | 60,343           | 70,822           | 64,105           | 76,412           | 85,170           | 88,640           | 80,368           | 87,399           |
| Others                      | 5,735            | 5,936            | 4,605            | 6,173            | 7,258            | 6,853            | 6,478            | 7,125            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>94,557</b>    | <b>95,168</b>    | <b>89,253</b>    | <b>101,519</b>   | <b>100,740</b>   | <b>81,310</b>    | <b>103,861</b>   | <b>99,325</b>    |
| Greece                      | 5,416            | 6,408            | 6,110            | 7,032            | 5,378            | 4,897            | 5,954            | 7,269            |
| Italy                       | 42,749           | 51,965           | 41,660           | 47,836           | 48,729           | 35,403           | 48,974           | 44,083           |
| Spain                       | 36,696           | 25,048           | 30,794           | 32,616           | 34,615           | 33,908           | 34,585           | 36,259           |
| Others                      | 9,697            | 11,748           | 10,690           | 14,036           | 12,018           | 7,102            | 14,347           | 11,714           |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>134,900</b>   | <b>152,309</b>   | <b>138,511</b>   | <b>148,634</b>   | <b>163,317</b>   | <b>164,890</b>   | <b>140,760</b>   | <b>140,896</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 24,988           | 28,686           | 29,728           | 39,462           | 40,566           | 36,768           | 30,660           | 31,711           |
| France                      | 19,837           | 25,064           | 24,154           | 26,025           | 29,393           | 30,536           | 21,352           | 27,353           |
| Germany                     | 53,686           | 59,571           | 51,487           | 55,283           | 58,280           | 60,939           | 56,648           | 51,322           |
| Netherlands                 | 34,325           | 36,658           | 30,913           | 25,365           | 32,654           | 34,282           | 29,623           | 28,150           |
| Switzerland                 | 1,098            | 1,227            | 967              | 793              | 1,151            | 1,268            | 1,252            | 1,100            |
| Others                      | 967              | 1,103            | 1,263            | 1,706            | 1,274            | 1,098            | 1,225            | 1,261            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>32,151</b>    | <b>41,348</b>    | <b>43,870</b>    | <b>53,628</b>    | <b>40,399</b>    | <b>27,748</b>    | <b>35,579</b>    | <b>41,167</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 7,518            | 10,353           | 6,487            | 13,614           | 12,433           | 11,602           | 14,711           | 11,564           |
| Mauritius                   | 1,829            | 2,911            | 2,741            | 2,145            | 3,235            | 1,632            | 1,804            | 2,153            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 3,060            | 2,833            | 2,999            | 3,046            | 3,567            | 2,151            | 2,988            | 3,280            |
| Others                      | 19,744           | 25,252           | 31,644           | 34,823           | 21,164           | 12,363           | 16,076           | 24,171           |

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2009           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            | Jun.           | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>2,801</b>   | <b>6,053</b>   | <b>4,968</b>   | <b>2,136</b>   | <b>2,858</b>   | <b>1,300</b>   | <b>2,687</b>   | <b>2,893</b>   |
| <b>K. Northern Africa</b>             | <b>13,955</b>  | <b>17,876</b>  | <b>19,920</b>  | <b>26,028</b>  | <b>26,379</b>  | <b>23,165</b>  | <b>21,072</b>  | <b>18,471</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 7,573          | 8,692          | 8,115          | 9,867          | 9,476          | 7,101          | 8,032          | 9,185          |
| Morocco                               | 605            | 682            | 602            | 1,674          | 1,308          | 448            | 928            | 934            |
| Others                                | 5,778          | 8,501          | 11,203         | 14,487         | 15,595         | 15,617         | 12,112         | 8,352          |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>12,019</b>  | <b>15,597</b>  | <b>17,263</b>  | <b>21,272</b>  | <b>16,245</b>  | <b>14,206</b>  | <b>13,972</b>  | <b>16,526</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 11,465         | 14,779         | 16,425         | 20,529         | 15,723         | 13,800         | 13,596         | 15,813         |
| Others                                | 555            | 819            | 837            | 743            | 522            | 406            | 376            | 713            |
| <b>M. Western Africa</b>              | <b>7,867</b>   | <b>11,964</b>  | <b>35,880</b>  | <b>27,962</b>  | <b>20,094</b>  | <b>21,264</b>  | <b>16,519</b>  | <b>21,185</b>  |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>119,195</b> | <b>133,828</b> | <b>129,935</b> | <b>141,051</b> | <b>131,449</b> | <b>133,782</b> | <b>155,213</b> | <b>155,902</b> |
| China                                 | 47,696         | 64,967         | 64,833         | 69,370         | 74,045         | 80,039         | 98,513         | 86,486         |
| Hong Kong                             | 29,717         | 30,241         | 30,283         | 29,854         | 29,321         | 26,681         | 27,495         | 24,973         |
| Japan                                 | 8,507          | 8,516          | 6,780          | 6,659          | 7,933          | 6,750          | 7,906          | 8,468          |
| Republic of Korea                     | 30,060         | 26,263         | 25,919         | 32,045         | 15,661         | 14,745         | 16,041         | 16,765         |
| Others                                | 3,216          | 3,842          | 2,119          | 3,124          | 4,489          | 5,568          | 5,257          | 19,210         |
| <b>O. South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>200,698</b> | <b>186,514</b> | <b>172,515</b> | <b>166,164</b> | <b>203,661</b> | <b>206,037</b> | <b>197,247</b> | <b>204,831</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 98,992         | 109,860        | 102,310        | 89,116         | 112,240        | 129,335        | 115,851        | 108,101        |
| Bangladesh                            | 27,579         | 31,183         | 31,160         | 24,126         | 26,981         | 23,595         | 30,224         | 39,364         |
| India                                 | 25,641         | 14,469         | 13,515         | 16,976         | 13,972         | 16,803         | 19,555         | 24,014         |
| Iran                                  | 33,862         | 14,170         | 12,281         | 21,540         | 32,680         | 22,251         | 16,645         | 15,150         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 13,895         | 15,550         | 12,239         | 13,838         | 16,459         | 13,083         | 13,993         | 16,773         |
| Others                                | 729            | 1,281          | 1,010          | 569            | 1,330          | 969            | 980            | 1,430          |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>31,916</b>  | <b>39,157</b>  | <b>34,737</b>  | <b>40,928</b>  | <b>41,467</b>  | <b>41,734</b>  | <b>50,097</b>  | <b>52,807</b>  |
| Indonesia                             | 2,528          | 3,929          | 3,012          | 7,083          | 5,269          | 5,211          | 7,613          | 6,329          |
| Malaysia                              | 8,277          | 9,237          | 8,967          | 7,895          | 12,318         | 11,289         | 14,805         | 14,368         |
| Singapore                             | 2,477          | 2,503          | 2,489          | 2,841          | 2,954          | 2,117          | 3,345          | 4,133          |
| Thailand                              | 7,194          | 9,303          | 9,425          | 10,018         | 6,558          | 6,207          | 6,960          | 7,438          |
| Others                                | 11,440         | 14,186         | 10,845         | 13,091         | 14,369         | 16,911         | 17,374         | 20,538         |
| <b>Q. Western Asia</b>                | <b>236,631</b> | <b>209,822</b> | <b>234,017</b> | <b>259,581</b> | <b>287,174</b> | <b>280,189</b> | <b>279,683</b> | <b>287,746</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 4,975          | 5,659          | 5,424          | 6,239          | 6,452          | 5,773          | 5,199          | 5,459          |
| Jordan                                | 2,793          | 2,544          | 2,412          | 4,172          | 2,188          | 2,266          | 1,896          | 1,864          |
| Kuwait                                | 7,677          | 6,678          | 6,841          | 7,192          | 7,577          | 6,708          | 6,108          | 7,301          |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 37,405         | 40,463         | 45,284         | 42,633         | 43,152         | 32,069         | 33,330         | 32,307         |
| Turkey                                | 29,467         | 28,391         | 27,206         | 33,262         | 36,037         | 35,819         | 37,092         | 33,749         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 113,011        | 91,123         | 93,135         | 111,335        | 143,176        | 140,115        | 149,482        | 165,219        |
| Others                                | 41,303         | 34,965         | 53,715         | 54,749         | 48,592         | 57,438         | 46,576         | 41,846         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>13,794</b>  | <b>13,130</b>  | <b>11,306</b>  | <b>12,119</b>  | <b>12,736</b>  | <b>10,884</b>  | <b>10,061</b>  | <b>11,878</b>  |
| Australia                             | 10,954         | 10,999         | 9,128          | 9,746          | 10,300         | 8,492          | 7,733          | 9,840          |
| New Zealand                           | 2,840          | 2,131          | 2,178          | 2,373          | 2,437          | 2,392          | 2,328          | 2,039          |
| Others                                | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>71</b>      | <b>92</b>      | <b>234</b>     | <b>27</b>      | <b>60</b>      | <b>468</b>     | <b>69</b>      | <b>97</b>      |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                      | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>26,989,443</b> | <b>35,396,897</b> | <b>31,747,400</b>    | <b>1,883,727</b> | <b>2,251,184</b> | <b>2,370,234</b> | <b>2,001,689</b> | <b>2,793,076</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>13,144</b>     | <b>20,055</b>     | <b>36,428</b>        | <b>2,413</b>     | <b>512</b>       | <b>7,088</b>     | <b>12,783</b>    | <b>3,249</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>15,328</b>     | <b>15,184</b>     | <b>46,805</b>        | <b>250</b>       | <b>11,146</b>    | <b>2,571</b>     | <b>2,163</b>     | <b>1,236</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 9,666             | 6,411             | 16,659               | 170              | 10,917           | 1,484            | 188              | 1,012            |
| Others                      | 5,663             | 8,773             | 30,146               | 80               | 229              | 1,087            | 1,975            | 224              |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>111,744</b>    | <b>334,821</b>    | <b>185,496</b>       | <b>12,675</b>    | <b>9,391</b>     | <b>29,250</b>    | <b>18,832</b>    | <b>15,121</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 21,093            | 153,765           | 29,320               | 825              | 3,786            | 754              | 3,060            | 2,583            |
| Brazil                      | 60,426            | 168,563           | 135,355              | 11,545           | 3,920            | 28,350           | 14,196           | 10,211           |
| Uruguay                     | 20,558            | 5,660             | 5,719                | -                | 1,148            | 40               | 974              | 143              |
| Others                      | 9,666             | 6,833             | 15,102               | 305              | 537              | 106              | 602              | 2,184            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>1,331,818</b>  | <b>1,861,552</b>  | <b>1,476,399</b>     | <b>73,355</b>    | <b>104,564</b>   | <b>113,578</b>   | <b>146,940</b>   | <b>197,951</b>   |
| Canada                      | 290,932           | 319,563           | 312,005              | 7,421            | 21,389           | 32,015           | 25,805           | 28,025           |
| USA                         | 1,037,562         | 1,503,043         | 1,160,153            | 64,287           | 82,375           | 81,557           | 121,135          | 169,818          |
| Others                      | 3,324             | 38,947            | 4,241                | 1,646            | 800              | 6                | -                | 107              |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>458,251</b>    | <b>541,288</b>    | <b>832,355</b>       | <b>33,113</b>    | <b>51,877</b>    | <b>120,860</b>   | <b>28,523</b>    | <b>21,132</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 80,786            | 76,268            | 61,467               | 379              | 782              | 11,496           | 745              | 648              |
| Romania                     | 10,734            | 44,991            | 61,002               | 728              | 1,041            | 2,396            | 775              | 1,119            |
| Russian Federation          | 74,503            | 101,126           | 376,914              | 1,250            | 34,372           | 76,962           | 9,329            | 3,436            |
| Ukraine                     | 110,765           | 117,544           | 144,766              | 10,430           | 6,406            | 18,797           | 8,993            | 9,172            |
| Others                      | 181,463           | 201,358           | 188,207              | 20,325           | 9,275            | 11,208           | 8,680            | 6,756            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,565,830</b>  | <b>1,893,530</b>  | <b>1,546,917</b>     | <b>113,616</b>   | <b>119,708</b>   | <b>164,527</b>   | <b>108,982</b>   | <b>125,831</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 71,553            | 75,813            | 63,673               | 3,525            | 3,851            | 9,112            | 4,312            | 6,168            |
| Finland                     | 325,311           | 530,100           | 348,839              | 33,517           | 46,781           | 61,276           | 4,691            | 31,862           |
| Norway                      | 8,412             | 12,427            | 12,011               | 615              | 455              | 1,105            | 405              | 723              |
| Sweden                      | 266,315           | 251,376           | 239,302              | 12,079           | 14,400           | 21,310           | 18,667           | 17,354           |
| United Kingdom              | 812,050           | 923,855           | 801,257              | 60,600           | 50,073           | 65,010           | 76,456           | 63,760           |
| Others                      | 82,190            | 99,960            | 81,835               | 3,281            | 4,149            | 6,714            | 4,452            | 5,964            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>670,190</b>    | <b>858,131</b>    | <b>717,331</b>       | <b>51,705</b>    | <b>45,045</b>    | <b>54,563</b>    | <b>67,141</b>    | <b>40,161</b>    |
| Greece                      | 64,884            | 79,544            | 54,998               | 1,009            | 577              | 1,940            | 1,258            | 8,435            |
| Italy                       | 473,220           | 608,216           | 539,981              | 43,237           | 32,096           | 46,757           | 50,290           | 18,682           |
| Spain                       | 72,940            | 75,320            | 66,695               | 6,398            | 6,110            | 3,776            | 5,036            | 3,752            |
| Others                      | 59,145            | 95,051            | 55,657               | 1,061            | 6,262            | 2,090            | 10,557           | 9,293            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>3,006,140</b>  | <b>3,849,969</b>  | <b>3,857,108</b>     | <b>290,977</b>   | <b>259,259</b>   | <b>290,328</b>   | <b>196,754</b>   | <b>254,579</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 222,365           | 251,030           | 286,436              | 24,520           | 20,193           | 27,929           | 17,055           | 23,782           |
| France                      | 431,759           | 542,729           | 908,732              | 62,500           | 52,022           | 18,257           | 21,193           | 38,670           |
| Germany                     | 1,207,589         | 1,322,457         | 1,072,367            | 92,853           | 55,709           | 78,262           | 59,632           | 58,012           |
| Netherlands                 | 327,839           | 489,217           | 385,638              | 21,067           | 69,210           | 33,390           | 19,730           | 18,011           |
| Switzerland                 | 710,175           | 1,040,307         | 1,004,912            | 84,133           | 51,811           | 110,581          | 48,613           | 78,793           |
| Others                      | 106,413           | 204,229           | 199,023              | 5,904            | 10,314           | 21,910           | 30,531           | 37,312           |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>203,476</b>    | <b>202,621</b>    | <b>148,856</b>       | <b>12,014</b>    | <b>14,811</b>    | <b>10,367</b>    | <b>9,255</b>     | <b>9,731</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 110,765           | 111,601           | 97,613               | 9,518            | 11,467           | 6,408            | 6,548            | 4,731            |
| Mauritius                   | 3,044             | 2,614             | 3,565                | 178              | 722              | 303              | 75               | 181              |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 14,725            | 22,918            | 4,248                | 333              | 105              | 13               | 91               | 134              |
| Others                      | 74,942            | 65,487            | 43,430               | 1,984            | 2,516            | 3,642            | 2,541            | 4,684            |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2006-07          | 2007-08           | 2008-09 <sup>P</sup> | 2009           |                |                |                 |                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  |                   |                      | Feb            | Mar.           | Apr.           | May             | Jun.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>4,599</b>     | <b>4,932</b>      | <b>3,336</b>         | <b>60</b>      | <b>374</b>     | <b>64</b>      | <b>328</b>      | <b>45</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>247,246</b>   | <b>308,681</b>    | <b>516,146</b>       | <b>3,161</b>   | <b>23,253</b>  | <b>6,134</b>   | <b>19,949</b>   | <b>35,941</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 107,768          | 139,226           | 96,993               | 2,580          | 6,733          | 2,572          | 4,706           | 9,708          |
| Morocco                               | 105,786          | 151,387           | 411,622              | 17             | 15,698         | 2,927          | 15,154          | 26,026         |
| Others                                | 33,692           | 18,069            | 7,531                | 565            | 821            | 634            | 88              | 207            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>140,337</b>   | <b>221,658</b>    | <b>185,008</b>       | <b>9,933</b>   | <b>13,833</b>  | <b>18,968</b>  | <b>10,895</b>   | <b>14,307</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 108,345          | 195,782           | 172,293              | 9,728          | 10,920         | 18,771         | 9,012           | 13,524         |
| Others                                | 31,992           | 25,877            | 12,714               | 205            | 2,913          | 198            | 1,883           | 783            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>26,407</b>    | <b>49,333</b>     | <b>109,675</b>       | <b>2,365</b>   | <b>3,337</b>   | <b>2,320</b>   | <b>20,988</b>   | <b>3,210</b>   |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>4,632,095</b> | <b>5,505,527</b>  | <b>4,676,824</b>     | <b>331,349</b> | <b>381,838</b> | <b>367,577</b> | <b>347,066</b>  | <b>408,747</b> |
| China                                 | 2,321,267        | 3,029,522         | 2,708,344            | 194,815        | 230,798        | 242,615        | 225,768         | 268,036        |
| Hong Kong                             | 264,071          | 356,964           | 261,713              | 8,731          | 19,650         | 17,342         | 21,024          | 27,213         |
| Japan                                 | 1,471,111        | 1,473,479         | 1,068,697            | 77,342         | 69,412         | 65,555         | 62,465          | 73,524         |
| Republic of Korea                     | 572,076          | 640,338           | 633,960              | 50,243         | 61,833         | 41,446         | 37,668          | 39,489         |
| Others                                | 3,570            | 5,225             | 4,109                | 217            | 146            | 618            | 141             | 485            |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,638,308</b> | <b>1,979,548</b>  | <b>1,703,737</b>     | <b>66,427</b>  | <b>117,625</b> | <b>148,994</b> | <b>153,675</b>  | <b>173,400</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 1,758            | 2,205             | 370                  | -              | 26             | 14             | 53              | 46             |
| Bangladesh                            | 53,819           | 66,183            | 70,712               | 2,106          | 5,344          | 5,378          | 6,114           | 7,528          |
| India                                 | 1,181,403        | 1,442,804         | 1,032,924            | 53,018         | 84,909         | 85,617         | 89,073          | 76,773         |
| Iran                                  | 312,350          | 381,428           | 506,939              | 5,366          | 19,915         | 50,083         | 48,647          | 81,281         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 62,387           | 61,989            | 60,976               | 4,972          | 5,388          | 4,431          | 3,465           | 5,484          |
| Others                                | 26,592           | 24,939            | 31,816               | 965            | 2,043          | 3,471          | 6,324           | 2,289          |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>3,141,677</b> | <b>3,978,374</b>  | <b>3,799,996</b>     | <b>254,412</b> | <b>286,402</b> | <b>262,394</b> | <b>290,239</b>  | <b>334,724</b> |
| Indonesia                             | 417,936          | 525,437           | 459,252              | 27,235         | 24,706         | 32,875         | 31,968          | 29,913         |
| Malaysia                              | 802,073          | 1,269,489         | 1,294,547            | 103,734        | 103,386        | 96,398         | 65,734          | 94,831         |
| Singapore                             | 1,452,358        | 1,694,860         | 1,570,975            | 95,368         | 115,631        | 99,482         | 148,031         | 174,780        |
| Thailand                              | 424,709          | 408,456           | 409,189              | 24,235         | 36,150         | 28,335         | 40,138          | 28,343         |
| Others                                | 44,600           | 80,133            | 66,033               | 3,841          | 6,527          | 5,304          | 4,369           | 6,857          |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>8,615,962</b> | <b>11,746,109</b> | <b>10,726,133</b>    | <b>540,319</b> | <b>579,050</b> | <b>622,993</b> | <b>609,409</b>  | <b>901,300</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 85,235           | 139,403           | 179,500              | 1,931          | 6,853          | 23,288         | 4,715           | 69,552         |
| Jordan                                | 22,025           | 19,100            | 11,081               | 2,674          | 678            | 864            | 904             | 825            |
| Kuwait                                | 1,782,181        | 2,439,254         | 2,244,193            | 135,501        | 138,865        | 95,633         | 103,597         | 144,553        |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 3,257,061        | 3,609,677         | 3,544,548            | 168,232        | 185,880        | 228,439        | 336,764         | 298,080        |
| Turkey                                | 142,127          | 118,512           | 118,358              | 5,596          | 6,113          | 7,751          | 8,155           | 21,934         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 3,115,029        | 5,129,211         | 4,399,624            | 188,491        | 232,811        | 257,622        | 146,949         | 342,857        |
| Others                                | 212,304          | 290,953           | 228,830              | 37,895         | 7,851          | 9,396          | 8,326           | 23,498         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>298,075</b>   | <b>401,393</b>    | <b>350,476</b>       | <b>44,650</b>  | <b>18,030</b>  | <b>21,033</b>  | <b>19,949</b>   | <b>32,364</b>  |
| Australia                             | 226,218          | 336,179           | 286,319              | 37,210         | 14,556         | 15,566         | 16,160          | 29,488         |
| New Zealand                           | 69,561           | 55,687            | 50,797               | 6,656          | 3,023          | 5,441          | 3,432           | 2,856          |
| Others                                | 2,295            | 9,527             | 13,359               | 784            | 451            | 26             | 357             | 20             |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>243,388</b>   | <b>317,445</b>    | <b>293,892</b>       | <b>14,354</b>  | <b>24,254</b>  | <b>19,547</b>  | <b>24,996</b>   | <b>37,598</b>  |
| <b>T. Other Imports</b>               | <b>625,428</b>   | <b>1,306,747</b>  | <b>534,482</b>       | <b>26,578</b>  | <b>186,875</b> | <b>107,077</b> | <b>(87,180)</b> | <b>182,450</b> |

(Contd)

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>2,810,904</b>  | <b>2,170,978</b>  | <b>2,447,440</b>  | <b>2,748,574</b>  | <b>2,190,230</b>  | <b>2,719,795</b>  | <b>2,525,415</b>  | <b>2,316,034</b>  |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>1,129</b>      | <b>424</b>        | <b>1,757</b>      | <b>737</b>        | <b>315</b>        | <b>1,611</b>      | <b>217</b>        | <b>1,477</b>      |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>767</b>        | <b>3,377</b>      | <b>507</b>        | <b>21,193</b>     | <b>717</b>        | <b>2,181</b>      | <b>847</b>        | <b>14,498</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 365               | 1,981             | 287               | 21,102            | 677               | 687               | 151               | 12,574            |
| Others                      | 402               | 1,396             | 220               | 91                | 40                | 1,494             | 697               | 1,924             |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>10,523</b>     | <b>7,761</b>      | <b>11,244</b>     | <b>6,100</b>      | <b>5,604</b>      | <b>8,055</b>      | <b>7,285</b>      | <b>7,764</b>      |
| Argentina                   | 792               | 768               | 755               | 1,366             | 742               | 803               | 983               | 398               |
| Brazil                      | 6,598             | 5,516             | 8,980             | 3,985             | 4,512             | 6,848             | 5,840             | 5,113             |
| Uruguay                     | 1,623             | 598               | 181               | 25                | 42                | 78                | 48                | 51                |
| Others                      | 1,509             | 879               | 1,328             | 723               | 307               | 325               | 414               | 2,201             |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>131,937</b>    | <b>68,973</b>     | <b>66,995</b>     | <b>96,167</b>     | <b>99,228</b>     | <b>84,368</b>     | <b>89,541</b>     | <b>89,068</b>     |
| Canada                      | 30,379            | 17,523            | 8,780             | 10,554            | 12,477            | 9,755             | 11,666            | 18,280            |
| USA                         | 101,499           | 51,267            | 58,176            | 85,589            | 85,905            | 74,612            | 77,875            | 70,788            |
| Others                      | 59                | 182               | 39                | 24                | 846               | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>20,930</b>     | <b>16,447</b>     | <b>24,820</b>     | <b>40,021</b>     | <b>35,863</b>     | <b>33,735</b>     | <b>21,011</b>     | <b>17,258</b>     |
| Hungary                     | 965               | 192               | 1,056             | 186               | 474               | 451               | 547               | 198               |
| Romania                     | 720               | 403               | 160               | 15,029            | 9,573             | 1,050             | 1,109             | 405               |
| Russian Federation          | 2,946             | 5,432             | 4,466             | 1,134             | 3,162             | 1,742             | 1,380             | 4,427             |
| Ukraine                     | 9,557             | 3,698             | 4,787             | 12,134            | 7,227             | 16,399            | 5,419             | 1,863             |
| Others                      | 6,742             | 6,723             | 14,351            | 11,538            | 15,428            | 14,093            | 12,557            | 10,365            |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>95,899</b>     | <b>120,237</b>    | <b>93,536</b>     | <b>123,597</b>    | <b>96,708</b>     | <b>142,238</b>    | <b>116,154</b>    | <b>93,441</b>     |
| Denmark                     | 6,092             | 2,528             | 3,747             | 1,789             | 4,302             | 3,951             | 2,766             | 3,119             |
| Finland                     | 8,105             | 35,639            | 22,892            | 37,986            | 11,348            | 41,271            | 15,625            | 13,256            |
| Norway                      | 1,679             | 2,536             | 1,065             | 334               | 382               | 2,626             | 388               | 1,735             |
| Sweden                      | 13,525            | 9,579             | 11,681            | 7,981             | 10,277            | 29,543            | 15,094            | 11,861            |
| United Kingdom              | 60,754            | 64,323            | 43,079            | 67,448            | 63,470            | 47,055            | 77,209            | 53,413            |
| Others                      | 5,744             | 5,632             | 11,071            | 8,059             | 6,929             | 17,792            | 5,071             | 10,055            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>100,217</b>    | <b>57,045</b>     | <b>60,332</b>     | <b>51,979</b>     | <b>36,622</b>     | <b>53,256</b>     | <b>46,202</b>     | <b>36,692</b>     |
| Greece                      | 1,326             | 140               | 6,451             | 124               | 79                | 1,796             | 3,515             | 3,639             |
| Italy                       | 20,442            | 24,334            | 45,500            | 35,333            | 25,274            | 36,724            | 30,895            | 25,902            |
| Spain                       | 7,257             | 5,612             | 4,265             | 11,227            | 9,492             | 11,502            | 5,959             | 4,704             |
| Others                      | 71,191            | 26,959            | 4,116             | 5,296             | 1,777             | 3,234             | 5,833             | 2,446             |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>303,634</b>    | <b>202,009</b>    | <b>235,880</b>    | <b>305,855</b>    | <b>279,597</b>    | <b>315,119</b>    | <b>271,891</b>    | <b>226,068</b>    |
| Belgium                     | 22,275            | 18,397            | 17,008            | 18,321            | 23,441            | 25,913            | 23,796            | 25,877            |
| France                      | 28,969            | 31,428            | 37,531            | 36,119            | 28,439            | 34,636            | 24,236            | 24,254            |
| Germany                     | 130,435           | 64,614            | 80,099            | 88,811            | 103,562           | 114,083           | 87,932            | 60,428            |
| Netherlands                 | 24,732            | 16,990            | 18,227            | 29,413            | 16,737            | 22,377            | 22,731            | 23,429            |
| Switzerland                 | 87,554            | 56,806            | 77,391            | 127,189           | 92,531            | 109,367           | 96,387            | 58,786            |
| Others                      | 9,669             | 13,774            | 5,623             | 6,003             | 14,887            | 8,743             | 16,809            | 33,294            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>12,532</b>     | <b>10,031</b>     | <b>11,877</b>     | <b>10,437</b>     | <b>6,334</b>      | <b>12,890</b>     | <b>21,409</b>     | <b>15,110</b>     |
| Kenya                       | 9,052             | 7,690             | 7,794             | 7,945             | 4,510             | 11,100            | 17,720            | 9,569             |
| Mauritius                   | 72                | 104               | 240               | 176               | 45                | 14                | 972               | 3,536             |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 46                | 139               | 1,071             | 158               | 59                | 557               | 278               | 53                |
| Others                      | 3,362             | 2,098             | 2,772             | 2,158             | 1,719             | 1,219             | 2,439             | 1,952             |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2009              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2010              |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | Aug. <sup>P</sup> | Sep. <sup>P</sup> | Oct. <sup>P</sup> | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | Dec. <sup>P</sup> | Jan. <sup>P</sup> | Feb. <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>591</b>        | <b>116</b>        | <b>296</b>        | <b>26</b>         | <b>62</b>         | <b>73</b>         | <b>17</b>         | <b>126</b>        |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>23,591</b>     | <b>25,063</b>     | <b>34,828</b>     | <b>25,269</b>     | <b>19,845</b>     | <b>44,562</b>     | <b>22,232</b>     | <b>22,974</b>     |
| Egypt                                 | 11,102            | 4,957             | 7,999             | 9,575             | 4,760             | 30,196            | 7,893             | 8,211             |
| Morocco                               | 12,297            | 19,903            | 26,462            | 15,188            | 14,235            | 13,736            | 13,304            | 14,587            |
| Others                                | 192               | 203               | 368               | 506               | 850               | 631               | 1,035             | 176               |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>16,066</b>     | <b>19,374</b>     | <b>13,765</b>     | <b>9,383</b>      | <b>15,836</b>     | <b>17,753</b>     | <b>20,238</b>     | <b>10,673</b>     |
| South Africa                          | 14,939            | 13,731            | 12,502            | 7,787             | 10,387            | 13,344            | 17,079            | 9,670             |
| Others                                | 1,128             | 5,643             | 1,264             | 1,596             | 5,449             | 4,408             | 3,159             | 1,003             |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>1,128</b>      | <b>356</b>        | <b>4,580</b>      | <b>773</b>        | <b>675</b>        | <b>5,210</b>      | <b>1,624</b>      | <b>37,810</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>346,834</b>    | <b>323,265</b>    | <b>356,829</b>    | <b>513,962</b>    | <b>403,786</b>    | <b>538,746</b>    | <b>465,417</b>    | <b>383,191</b>    |
| China                                 | 208,439           | 181,969           | 203,849           | 354,557           | 257,024           | 330,283           | 309,538           | 244,978           |
| Hong Kong                             | 16,620            | 23,085            | 20,211            | 30,668            | 24,031            | 31,630            | 29,021            | 20,671            |
| Japan                                 | 87,303            | 79,302            | 96,939            | 95,126            | 83,355            | 134,041           | 79,884            | 77,289            |
| Republic of Korea                     | 34,281            | 38,762            | 35,171            | 33,158            | 39,175            | 42,273            | 46,707            | 40,007            |
| Others                                | 191               | 146               | 658               | 454               | 202               | 518               | 268               | 245               |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>188,106</b>    | <b>218,628</b>    | <b>190,065</b>    | <b>170,337</b>    | <b>125,889</b>    | <b>191,650</b>    | <b>176,026</b>    | <b>132,619</b>    |
| Afghanistan                           | 0                 | 143               | 587               | 44                | 0                 | 334               | 783               | 166               |
| Bangladesh                            | 4,383             | 3,390             | 6,204             | 6,574             | 7,281             | 3,929             | 2,772             | 5,150             |
| India                                 | 88,281            | 61,449            | 55,173            | 73,128            | 58,728            | 96,900            | 88,916            | 70,739            |
| Iran                                  | 91,793            | 150,176           | 123,156           | 84,883            | 53,020            | 76,526            | 75,982            | 48,875            |
| Sri Lanka                             | 3,476             | 3,071             | 3,833             | 3,868             | 3,213             | 3,848             | 4,123             | 3,936             |
| Others                                | 173               | 399               | 1,111             | 1,840             | 3,646             | 10,114            | 3,450             | 3,752             |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>353,355</b>    | <b>309,291</b>    | <b>281,345</b>    | <b>318,409</b>    | <b>293,675</b>    | <b>302,337</b>    | <b>338,850</b>    | <b>319,482</b>    |
| Indonesia                             | 31,398            | 27,137            | 18,228            | 21,105            | 14,313            | 30,133            | 28,160            | 14,364            |
| Malaysia                              | 82,951            | 102,096           | 81,371            | 123,528           | 90,896            | 108,045           | 109,904           | 110,180           |
| Singapore                             | 208,401           | 148,944           | 146,066           | 138,353           | 157,041           | 129,065           | 161,027           | 162,608           |
| Thailand                              | 26,278            | 26,552            | 30,856            | 31,504            | 27,803            | 30,443            | 34,542            | 27,592            |
| Others                                | 4,328             | 4,562             | 4,824             | 3,921             | 3,622             | 4,651             | 5,216             | 4,739             |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>857,075</b>    | <b>774,322</b>    | <b>1,071,099</b>  | <b>970,539</b>    | <b>851,479</b>    | <b>941,327</b>    | <b>727,611</b>    | <b>1,001,570</b>  |
| Bahrain                               | 6,019             | 1,425             | 2,921             | 18,632            | 13,386            | 17,288            | 18,583            | 30,570            |
| Jordan                                | 930               | 392               | 951               | 352               | 191               | 725               | 2,967             | 758               |
| Kuwait                                | 125,864           | 192,008           | 150,963           | 155,435           | 167,749           | 182,453           | 149,807           | 261,983           |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 285,700           | 247,387           | 285,999           | 289,708           | 369,357           | 266,176           | 161,887           | 296,258           |
| Turkey                                | 13,994            | 7,983             | 8,692             | 18,566            | 7,383             | 10,017            | 13,893            | 18,766            |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 404,931           | 296,475           | 590,657           | 468,492           | 275,029           | 438,357           | 373,176           | 363,569           |
| Others                                | 19,637            | 28,650            | 30,917            | 19,354            | 18,385            | 26,311            | 7,298             | 29,665            |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>60,985</b>     | <b>29,860</b>     | <b>45,742</b>     | <b>38,571</b>     | <b>39,074</b>     | <b>38,738</b>     | <b>32,933</b>     | <b>37,387</b>     |
| Australia                             | 51,370            | 22,632            | 41,232            | 29,107            | 33,471            | 36,356            | 26,780            | 34,958            |
| New Zealand                           | 5,115             | 7,083             | 4,310             | 9,361             | 5,478             | 2,332             | 5,785             | 2,226             |
| Others                                | 4,499             | 145               | 199               | 103               | 124               | 49                | 368               | 203               |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>16,664</b>     | <b>15,899</b>     | <b>17,698</b>     | <b>25,746</b>     | <b>12,224</b>     | <b>17,765</b>     | <b>21,366</b>     | <b>22,126</b>     |
| <b>T. Other Imports</b>               | <b>268,943</b>    | <b>(31,498)</b>   | <b>(75,756)</b>   | <b>19,472</b>     | <b>(133,303)</b>  | <b>(31,819)</b>   | <b>144,540</b>    | <b>(153,296)</b>  |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2006-07           | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2008             |                  |                  |                  | 2009             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   |                   | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Jan.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>30,540,618</b> | <b>40,163,265</b> | <b>34,829,667</b> | <b>3,806,145</b> | <b>3,460,318</b> | <b>2,716,938</b> | <b>2,125,413</b> | <b>2,528,428</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>7,839</b>      | <b>12,766</b>     | <b>7,050</b>      | <b>213</b>       | <b>653</b>       | <b>284</b>       | <b>690</b>       | <b>779</b>       |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>37,100</b>     | <b>32,064</b>     | <b>68,237</b>     | <b>2,476</b>     | <b>1,638</b>     | <b>988</b>       | <b>13,455</b>    | <b>2,255</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 31,362            | 28,782            | 45,943            | 1,523            | 1,387            | 787              | 846              | 1,853            |
| Others                      | 5,738             | 3,281             | 22,294            | 953              | 251              | 201              | 12,609           | 402              |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>236,002</b>    | <b>683,584</b>    | <b>414,449</b>    | <b>29,398</b>    | <b>37,192</b>    | <b>59,420</b>    | <b>58,773</b>    | <b>44,076</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 64,310            | 224,631           | 87,230            | 2,009            | 4,163            | 4,987            | 4,477            | 5,223            |
| Brazil                      | 157,140           | 371,864           | 293,509           | 25,890           | 32,684           | 53,636           | 53,759           | 27,006           |
| Uruguay                     | 4,221             | 73,980            | 16,128            | 1,107            | 46               | 262              | 48               | 7,540            |
| Others                      | 10,332            | 13,110            | 17,584            | 392              | 298              | 535              | 489              | 4,307            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>2,795,210</b>  | <b>2,961,254</b>  | <b>2,329,882</b>  | <b>219,182</b>   | <b>201,915</b>   | <b>238,168</b>   | <b>167,398</b>   | <b>187,458</b>   |
| Canada                      | 494,481           | 510,450           | 471,921           | 54,174           | 68,577           | 59,172           | 19,093           | 22,020           |
| USA                         | 2,299,913         | 2,450,617         | 1,857,645         | 164,907          | 133,338          | 178,940          | 148,301          | 165,438          |
| Others                      | 816               | 187               | 316               | 100              | -                | 56               | 4                | -                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>808,216</b>    | <b>1,037,467</b>  | <b>1,400,850</b>  | <b>252,369</b>   | <b>237,445</b>   | <b>148,088</b>   | <b>37,096</b>    | <b>56,447</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 119,951           | 106,834           | 37,993            | 6,544            | 1,847            | 1,846            | 2,462            | 928              |
| Romania                     | 52,086            | 41,794            | 156,464           | 16,001           | 45,604           | 57,731           | 5,950            | 334              |
| Russian Federation          | 275,873           | 348,398           | 600,739           | 83,023           | 91,831           | 34,703           | 16,230           | 17,724           |
| Ukraine                     | 165,708           | 348,126           | 286,526           | 66,945           | 25,813           | 6,869            | 2,097            | 23,069           |
| Others                      | 194,597           | 192,314           | 319,127           | 79,855           | 72,349           | 46,939           | 10,356           | 14,392           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,600,752</b>  | <b>1,740,974</b>  | <b>1,716,278</b>  | <b>111,086</b>   | <b>116,911</b>   | <b>197,590</b>   | <b>97,433</b>    | <b>130,836</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 76,658            | 58,877            | 78,234            | 4,490            | 6,782            | 8,098            | 8,337            | 4,764            |
| Finland                     | 335,190           | 368,648           | 336,128           | 21,528           | 12,419           | 16,536           | 16,062           | 19,996           |
| Norway                      | 26,717            | 30,207            | 76,195            | 911              | 1,017            | 66,248           | 1,681            | 1,511            |
| Sweden                      | 414,682           | 430,005           | 264,692           | 12,545           | 11,151           | 11,127           | 11,602           | 27,832           |
| United Kingdom              | 698,987           | 773,400           | 908,195           | 69,473           | 80,437           | 93,295           | 57,276           | 73,534           |
| Others                      | 48,517            | 79,837            | 52,834            | 2,139            | 5,105            | 2,286            | 2,475            | 3,199            |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>716,017</b>    | <b>783,775</b>    | <b>1,081,499</b>  | <b>98,066</b>    | <b>67,235</b>    | <b>110,865</b>   | <b>112,270</b>   | <b>84,793</b>    |
| Greece                      | 28,300            | 40,812            | 53,050            | 25,490           | 3,705            | 1,448            | 756              | 158              |
| Italy                       | 543,862           | 553,814           | 843,765           | 56,081           | 54,191           | 95,582           | 95,352           | 70,267           |
| Spain                       | 102,638           | 126,617           | 126,497           | 13,250           | 6,857            | 11,078           | 12,568           | 9,543            |
| Others                      | 41,217            | 62,531            | 58,187            | 3,245            | 2,483            | 2,756            | 3,593            | 4,825            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>2,724,535</b>  | <b>3,279,074</b>  | <b>2,798,078</b>  | <b>224,708</b>   | <b>255,952</b>   | <b>238,534</b>   | <b>194,341</b>   | <b>231,008</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 224,579           | 238,955           | 264,312           | 20,649           | 24,830           | 26,989           | 13,113           | 17,718           |
| France                      | 418,888           | 492,056           | 390,141           | 26,181           | 28,935           | 35,674           | 18,265           | 36,661           |
| Germany                     | 1,205,146         | 1,278,246         | 1,308,729         | 116,735          | 122,866          | 124,263          | 113,089          | 117,858          |
| Netherlands                 | 245,638           | 356,247           | 351,628           | 19,266           | 24,196           | 22,541           | 26,863           | 30,867           |
| Switzerland                 | 321,400           | 375,316           | 317,883           | 36,834           | 46,007           | 18,702           | 18,997           | 19,418           |
| Others                      | 308,885           | 538,254           | 165,385           | 5,043            | 9,118            | 10,366           | 4,014            | 8,486            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>300,569</b>    | <b>311,419</b>    | <b>268,907</b>    | <b>24,375</b>    | <b>29,963</b>    | <b>19,079</b>    | <b>17,214</b>    | <b>18,623</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 152,688           | 142,115           | 142,614           | 14,186           | 15,532           | 9,485            | 9,828            | 10,705           |
| Mauritius                   | 598               | 382               | 907               | 19               | 119              | 50               | 44               | 82               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 28,446            | 36,258            | 13,853            | 886              | 1,736            | 2,223            | 568              | 272              |
| Others                      | 118,837           | 132,664           | 111,533           | 9,284            | 12,576           | 7,320            | 6,773            | 7,564            |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2006-07          | 2007-08           | 2008-09           | 2008             |                  |                |                | 2009           |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  |                   |                   | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.           | Dec.           | Jan.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>9,863</b>     | <b>8,091</b>      | <b>3,492</b>      | <b>108</b>       | <b>858</b>       | <b>604</b>     | <b>514</b>     | <b>35</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>288,173</b>   | <b>633,096</b>    | <b>563,206</b>    | <b>75,928</b>    | <b>68,771</b>    | <b>44,190</b>  | <b>29,866</b>  | <b>59,419</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 118,050          | 227,451           | 129,816           | 16,155           | 12,076           | 7,504          | 5,397          | 11,829         |
| Morocco                               | 111,178          | 279,921           | 411,355           | 58,712           | 55,284           | 35,383         | 23,733         | 46,888         |
| Others                                | 58,945           | 125,724           | 22,034            | 1,062            | 1,411            | 1,303          | 736            | 702            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>172,795</b>   | <b>349,528</b>    | <b>337,376</b>    | <b>26,150</b>    | <b>26,454</b>    | <b>49,752</b>  | <b>24,670</b>  | <b>20,582</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 167,823          | 337,968           | 294,127           | 18,496           | 23,957           | 46,431         | 18,909         | 20,477         |
| Others                                | 4,972            | 11,560            | 43,249            | 7,654            | 2,497            | 3,321          | 5,762          | 105            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>50,350</b>    | <b>105,780</b>    | <b>87,713</b>     | <b>15,070</b>    | <b>12,359</b>    | <b>2,417</b>   | <b>1,179</b>   | <b>536</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>6,497,198</b> | <b>7,815,446</b>  | <b>6,429,882</b>  | <b>584,125</b>   | <b>652,947</b>   | <b>465,486</b> | <b>458,029</b> | <b>524,896</b> |
| China                                 | 3,533,899        | 4,711,434         | 4,086,293         | 363,151          | 416,314          | 278,542        | 308,427        | 367,462        |
| Hong Kong                             | 193,193          | 188,617           | 120,170           | 13,972           | 24,252           | 11,640         | 7,541          | 6,786          |
| Japan                                 | 1,739,674        | 1,830,805         | 1,259,240         | 119,465          | 131,690          | 104,062        | 85,629         | 83,987         |
| Republic of Korea                     | 671,226          | 680,572           | 642,604           | 55,576           | 51,196           | 50,501         | 35,668         | 43,530         |
| Others                                | 359,204          | 404,018           | 321,574           | 31,960           | 29,495           | 20,740         | 20,764         | 23,131         |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>1,881,014</b> | <b>2,587,068</b>  | <b>2,384,918</b>  | <b>183,119</b>   | <b>201,633</b>   | <b>117,956</b> | <b>182,344</b> | <b>192,618</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 76,233           | 90,865            | 92,973            | 16,205           | 8,420            | 7,863          | 931            | 3,851          |
| Bangladesh                            | 58,387           | 69,577            | 78,721            | 5,984            | 14,540           | 8,744          | 3,943          | 6,736          |
| India                                 | 1,235,903        | 1,708,683         | 1,194,778         | 92,148           | 88,144           | 71,441         | 107,919        | 84,938         |
| Iran                                  | 405,640          | 554,056           | 921,900           | 58,609           | 79,611           | 21,234         | 61,876         | 91,063         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 63,379           | 61,577            | 65,162            | 5,124            | 7,661            | 4,702          | 4,957          | 5,799          |
| Others                                | 41,472           | 102,311           | 31,383            | 5,049            | 3,258            | 3,972          | 2,718          | 231            |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>2,994,550</b> | <b>4,249,290</b>  | <b>3,726,782</b>  | <b>351,148</b>   | <b>386,725</b>   | <b>255,569</b> | <b>238,527</b> | <b>254,267</b> |
| Indonesia                             | 846,597          | 1,183,092         | 842,754           | 83,148           | 86,543           | 60,848         | 55,952         | 58,835         |
| Malaysia                              | 945,332          | 1,549,805         | 1,599,375         | 172,454          | 135,152          | 106,271        | 107,811        | 110,895        |
| Singapore                             | 481,986          | 779,640           | 552,773           | 39,617           | 96,159           | 29,554         | 32,333         | 31,469         |
| Thailand                              | 597,045          | 595,708           | 586,464           | 48,116           | 60,709           | 45,214         | 32,583         | 39,698         |
| Others                                | 123,589          | 141,045           | 145,416           | 7,813            | 8,163            | 13,682         | 9,847          | 13,369         |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>9,061,683</b> | <b>12,987,734</b> | <b>10,649,405</b> | <b>1,469,788</b> | <b>1,119,208</b> | <b>744,506</b> | <b>471,966</b> | <b>670,401</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 171,326          | 91,673            | 87,195            | 4,008            | 17,547           | 9,933          | 8,684          | 15,166         |
| Jordan                                | 24,736           | 26,173            | 9,411             | 598              | 585              | 1,181          | 860            | 327            |
| Kuwait                                | 1,729,215        | 3,013,790         | 2,327,980         | 313,402          | 400,588          | 109,196        | 105,799        | 161,453        |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 3,492,270        | 5,381,428         | 4,288,888         | 693,530          | 459,595          | 342,582        | 129,224        | 187,205        |
| Turkey                                | 153,104          | 155,759           | 128,331           | 11,551           | 12,006           | 7,951          | 7,318          | 8,982          |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 2,769,174        | 3,430,416         | 3,192,408         | 367,456          | 159,471          | 217,852        | 164,457        | 271,261        |
| Others                                | 721,858          | 888,493           | 615,193           | 79,242           | 69,416           | 55,811         | 55,624         | 26,008         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>357,448</b>   | <b>582,456</b>    | <b>561,077</b>    | <b>138,836</b>   | <b>42,376</b>    | <b>23,360</b>  | <b>19,586</b>  | <b>49,321</b>  |
| Australia                             | 296,592          | 521,043           | 495,193           | 134,001          | 38,273           | 18,129         | 14,913         | 45,749         |
| New Zealand                           | 60,753           | 61,048            | 65,100            | 4,835            | 4,086            | 5,226          | 4,673          | 3,571          |
| Others                                | 103              | 364               | 784               | -                | 17               | 5              | -              | 1              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>1,305</b>     | <b>2,400</b>      | <b>587</b>        | <b>1</b>         | <b>82</b>        | <b>82</b>      | <b>62</b>      | <b>78</b>      |

(Contd)



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2009             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>2,126,194</b> | <b>2,354,680</b> | <b>2,798,349</b> | <b>2,565,584</b> | <b>3,339,304</b> | <b>2,639,198</b> | <b>2,528,250</b> | <b>2,419,315</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>91</b>        | <b>1,056</b>     | <b>751</b>       | <b>671</b>       | <b>372</b>       | <b>254</b>       | <b>804</b>       | <b>964</b>       |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>6,903</b>     | <b>12,774</b>    | <b>16,800</b>    | <b>2,462</b>     | <b>4,145</b>     | <b>3,234</b>     | <b>2,160</b>     | <b>2,355</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 3,129            | 12,232           | 15,675           | 1,688            | 3,499            | 2,772            | 1,951            | 2,261            |
| Others                      | 3,774            | 542              | 1,125            | 774              | 646              | 462              | 209              | 93               |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>34,665</b>    | <b>23,660</b>    | <b>42,748</b>    | <b>22,708</b>    | <b>30,949</b>    | <b>16,569</b>    | <b>13,172</b>    | <b>10,394</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 14,409           | 10,651           | 16,182           | 2,992            | 12,457           | 2,291            | 4,822            | 1,774            |
| Brazil                      | 15,953           | 11,358           | 24,471           | 18,499           | 14,641           | 12,167           | 7,015            | 5,716            |
| Uruguay                     | 1,332            | 185              | 302              | 320              | 1,199            | 600              | 855              | 733              |
| Others                      | 2,971            | 1,466            | 1,793            | 897              | 2,653            | 1,510            | 479              | 2,171            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>157,820</b>   | <b>114,520</b>   | <b>182,436</b>   | <b>235,383</b>   | <b>332,258</b>   | <b>187,765</b>   | <b>225,932</b>   | <b>168,734</b>   |
| Canada                      | 9,772            | 18,100           | 50,911           | 69,093           | 66,328           | 45,549           | 54,738           | 19,262           |
| USA                         | 148,006          | 96,421           | 131,525          | 166,290          | 265,930          | 142,216          | 171,184          | 149,471          |
| Others                      | 41               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 9                | -                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>72,236</b>    | <b>131,282</b>   | <b>85,982</b>    | <b>55,660</b>    | <b>73,620</b>    | <b>58,604</b>    | <b>35,899</b>    | <b>34,750</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 1,258            | 821              | 2,170            | 1,839            | 2,711            | 2,643            | 502              | 1,025            |
| Romania                     | 853              | 1,268            | 6,479            | 1,174            | 1,900            | 526              | 2,036            | 1,407            |
| Russian Federation          | 24,413           | 105,626          | 23,422           | 11,493           | 25,982           | 26,377           | 17,144           | 10,574           |
| Ukraine                     | 30,938           | 14,930           | 29,161           | 26,941           | 26,600           | 16,853           | 8,952            | 11,373           |
| Others                      | 14,774           | 8,636            | 24,750           | 14,213           | 16,426           | 12,205           | 7,265            | 10,371           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>122,751</b>   | <b>214,845</b>   | <b>192,066</b>   | <b>116,352</b>   | <b>176,933</b>   | <b>99,301</b>    | <b>68,984</b>    | <b>146,505</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 6,133            | 3,260            | 2,801            | 10,820           | 11,301           | 20,618           | 3,883            | 4,627            |
| Finland                     | 53,130           | 26,293           | 78,631           | 11,453           | 58,738           | 11,410           | 8,923            | 67,567           |
| Norway                      | 481              | 479              | 734              | 1,076            | 459              | 1,129            | 520              | 781              |
| Sweden                      | 13,039           | 19,619           | 31,598           | 21,286           | 28,564           | 10,964           | 9,014            | 7,247            |
| United Kingdom              | 47,620           | 158,678          | 74,075           | 70,234           | 74,231           | 53,094           | 44,320           | 49,845           |
| Others                      | 2,347            | 6,516            | 4,227            | 1,483            | 3,640            | 2,087            | 2,324            | 16,439           |
| <b>G Southern Europe</b>    | <b>56,390</b>    | <b>77,631</b>    | <b>72,379</b>    | <b>125,359</b>   | <b>87,559</b>    | <b>71,288</b>    | <b>72,778</b>    | <b>49,079</b>    |
| Greece                      | 361              | 1,295            | 3,208            | 339              | 3,916            | 5,688            | 1,046            | 197              |
| Italy                       | 46,102           | 61,053           | 55,759           | 111,773          | 68,143           | 48,799           | 60,871           | 38,683           |
| Spain                       | 8,143            | 13,008           | 9,474            | 9,116            | 11,140           | 7,505            | 8,696            | 6,625            |
| Others                      | 1,783            | 2,275            | 3,938            | 4,131            | 4,360            | 9,297            | 2,165            | 3,574            |
| <b>H Western Europe</b>     | <b>161,615</b>   | <b>186,207</b>   | <b>274,142</b>   | <b>251,739</b>   | <b>278,428</b>   | <b>261,179</b>   | <b>191,159</b>   | <b>193,964</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 25,193           | 25,912           | 18,859           | 28,093           | 26,040           | 19,623           | 15,065           | 20,834           |
| France                      | 23,220           | 23,623           | 21,602           | 37,929           | 38,646           | 21,113           | 24,434           | 23,821           |
| Germany                     | 70,536           | 75,741           | 93,623           | 99,010           | 136,230          | 146,491          | 65,853           | 104,576          |
| Netherlands                 | 16,000           | 15,664           | 90,020           | 30,021           | 23,170           | 23,997           | 22,234           | 22,282           |
| Switzerland                 | 21,018           | 18,142           | 25,816           | 35,277           | 22,838           | 38,787           | 49,909           | 15,110           |
| Others                      | 5,648            | 27,125           | 24,221           | 21,409           | 31,504           | 11,167           | 13,665           | 7,342            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>27,614</b>    | <b>23,426</b>    | <b>26,105</b>    | <b>19,697</b>    | <b>17,834</b>    | <b>25,501</b>    | <b>26,670</b>    | <b>24,093</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 17,277           | 15,169           | 10,833           | 8,637            | 4,989            | 12,798           | 16,063           | 14,891           |
| Mauritius                   | 40               | 73               | 157              | 105              | 106              | 113              | 10               | 46               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 797              | 1,425            | 955              | 1,565            | 976              | 2,728            | 856              | 391              |
| Others                      | 9,499            | 6,759            | 14,159           | 9,390            | 11,763           | 9,862            | 9,741            | 8,765            |

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory                   | 2009           |                |                |                |                  |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       | Feb.           | Mar.           | Apr.           | May            | Jun.             | Jul.           | Aug.           | Sep.           |
| <b>J. Middle Africa</b>               | <b>66</b>      | <b>90</b>      | <b>19</b>      | <b>108</b>     | <b>113</b>       | <b>7</b>       | <b>44</b>      | <b>35</b>      |
| <b>K Northern Africa</b>              | <b>5,687</b>   | <b>18,798</b>  | <b>32,767</b>  | <b>30,065</b>  | <b>34,122</b>    | <b>42,930</b>  | <b>25,187</b>  | <b>34,760</b>  |
| Egypt                                 | 4,200          | 6,430          | 11,058         | 6,731          | 11,281           | 22,660         | 10,274         | 10,192         |
| Morocco                               | 318            | 11,922         | 20,229         | 22,664         | 22,283           | 19,353         | 14,210         | 24,034         |
| Others                                | 1,169          | 446            | 1,480          | 670            | 557              | 918            | 702            | 535            |
| <b>L. Southern Africa</b>             | <b>34,407</b>  | <b>18,531</b>  | <b>26,123</b>  | <b>31,276</b>  | <b>37,611</b>    | <b>27,753</b>  | <b>22,722</b>  | <b>20,589</b>  |
| South Africa                          | 24,732         | 14,112         | 25,630         | 30,204         | 35,907           | 21,024         | 22,463         | 19,677         |
| Others                                | 9,675          | 4,419          | 493            | 1,073          | 1,704            | 6,730          | 259            | 912            |
| <b>M Western Africa</b>               | <b>400</b>     | <b>569</b>     | <b>2,082</b>   | <b>2,357</b>   | <b>8,627</b>     | <b>5,986</b>   | <b>3,970</b>   | <b>513</b>     |
| <b>N. Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>406,506</b> | <b>421,770</b> | <b>561,511</b> | <b>517,010</b> | <b>576,924</b>   | <b>497,701</b> | <b>516,913</b> | <b>472,866</b> |
| China                                 | 241,975        | 240,328        | 366,185        | 338,192        | 348,032          | 333,504        | 310,469        | 261,766        |
| Hong Kong                             | 4,512          | 11,056         | 8,666          | 6,647          | 9,953            | 7,776          | 6,178          | 8,210          |
| Japan                                 | 89,082         | 79,684         | 95,134         | 90,690         | 125,838          | 88,628         | 137,543        | 131,849        |
| Republic of Korea                     | 53,081         | 63,412         | 62,127         | 51,755         | 63,950           | 43,213         | 40,035         | 46,048         |
| Others                                | 17,858         | 27,291         | 29,399         | 29,726         | 29,150           | 24,580         | 22,689         | 24,993         |
| <b>O South-Central Asia</b>           | <b>168,286</b> | <b>173,368</b> | <b>226,208</b> | <b>247,563</b> | <b>201,739</b>   | <b>197,986</b> | <b>159,111</b> | <b>108,115</b> |
| Afghanistan                           | 4,566          | 8,031          | 11,493         | 8,463          | 5,521            | 5,061          | 5,436          | 9,637          |
| Bangladesh                            | 1,636          | 7,122          | 5,350          | 6,877          | 9,640            | 3,127          | 3,937          | 5,094          |
| India                                 | 78,832         | 106,114        | 110,367        | 106,554        | 101,852          | 80,241         | 64,187         | 75,928         |
| Iran                                  | 77,837         | 45,875         | 93,803         | 120,930        | 78,841           | 103,532        | 81,821         | 12,243         |
| Sri Lanka                             | 5,262          | 5,689          | 5,029          | 4,405          | 5,188            | 3,568          | 3,496          | 4,303          |
| Others                                | 153            | 537            | 165            | 335            | 696              | 2,457          | 233            | 910            |
| <b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>257,116</b> | <b>293,781</b> | <b>319,244</b> | <b>280,905</b> | <b>385,697</b>   | <b>262,982</b> | <b>265,311</b> | <b>323,423</b> |
| Indonesia                             | 47,144         | 65,661         | 60,963         | 55,787         | 75,129           | 45,894         | 46,377         | 49,367         |
| Malaysia                              | 128,689        | 133,201        | 133,519        | 105,021        | 199,515          | 116,259        | 140,718        | 137,747        |
| Singapore                             | 30,864         | 29,469         | 47,302         | 53,953         | 41,061           | 42,047         | 22,746         | 79,179         |
| Thailand                              | 39,049         | 52,576         | 63,250         | 54,660         | 55,413           | 46,362         | 44,479         | 47,992         |
| Others                                | 11,370         | 12,874         | 14,210         | 11,484         | 14,579           | 12,421         | 10,990         | 9,138          |
| <b>Q Western Asia</b>                 | <b>565,882</b> | <b>615,849</b> | <b>664,560</b> | <b>561,274</b> | <b>1,059,025</b> | <b>825,928</b> | <b>829,610</b> | <b>771,502</b> |
| Bahrain                               | 8,119          | 4,211          | 3,951          | 2,108          | 7,131            | 3,205          | 12,579         | 12,756         |
| Jordan                                | 165            | 976            | 673            | 532            | 368              | 584            | 243            | 1,121          |
| Kuwait                                | 136,846        | 82,354         | 103,851        | 144,996        | 182,442          | 174,639        | 162,248        | 118,296        |
| Saudi Arabia                          | 213,446        | 233,513        | 371,040        | 265,021        | 414,313          | 208,610        | 335,132        | 254,433        |
| Turkey                                | 7,620          | 11,482         | 11,109         | 14,504         | 16,450           | 16,709         | 18,853         | 10,031         |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 177,327        | 260,676        | 150,870        | 93,347         | 378,303          | 342,524        | 241,496        | 337,075        |
| Others                                | 22,359         | 22,637         | 23,066         | 40,766         | 60,019           | 79,657         | 59,059         | 37,788         |
| <b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>47,754</b>  | <b>26,521</b>  | <b>72,411</b>  | <b>64,873</b>  | <b>33,328</b>    | <b>54,107</b>  | <b>67,782</b>  | <b>56,673</b>  |
| Australia                             | 41,927         | 19,288         | 67,656         | 58,667         | 29,460           | 50,707         | 60,766         | 50,686         |
| New Zealand                           | 5,766          | 7,220          | 4,754          | 6,177          | 3,270            | 3,400          | 6,993          | 5,987          |
| Others                                | 61             | 12             | 1              | 29             | 598              | -              | 24             | -              |
| <b>S. Others</b>                      | <b>8</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>15</b>      | <b>121</b>     | <b>21</b>        | <b>122</b>     | <b>43</b>      | <b>3</b>       |

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | Terms of Trade | EXPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        |                | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>73.81</b>   | <b>288.84</b> | 303.93                | 162.96                | 195.64                                | 525.75                       | 277.23    | 284.72               | 342.97                               | 324.17                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>65.07</b>   | <b>299.31</b> | 327.47                | 191.13                | 209.97                                | 644.33                       | 312.89    | 289.58               | 414.01                               | 342.71                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>62.74</b>   | <b>310.03</b> | 350.75                | 208.44                | 225.32                                | 733.54                       | 362.50    | 300.76               | 430.91                               | 340.99                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>55.88</b>   | <b>350.40</b> | 496.58                | 202.67                | 328.53                                | 979.83                       | 397.29    | 318.97               | 518.62                               | 351.77                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>57.58</b>   | <b>450.40</b> | 758.42                | 431.15                | 494.08                                | 840.28                       | 480.24    | 387.90               | 806.33                               | 442.64                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2003-04                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>76.34</b>   | <b>289.89</b> | 282.66                | 154.92                | 242.27                                | 422.17                       | 261.48    | 286.31               | 339.88                               | 321.79                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2004-05                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>80.23</b>   | <b>286.37</b> | 291.56                | 170.25                | 220.25                                | 458.58                       | 260.10    | 281.95               | 352.69                               | 320.56                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>73.09</b>   | <b>284.00</b> | 295.99                | 154.19                | 185.77                                | 463.00                       | 263.04    | 286.31               | 339.32                               | 311.76                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>69.80</b>   | <b>287.23</b> | 311.62                | 166.82                | 181.79                                | 513.63                       | 296.70    | 283.75               | 315.56                               | 327.41                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>72.13</b>   | <b>297.77</b> | 316.54                | 160.59                | 194.74                                | 667.79                       | 289.08    | 286.88               | 364.32                               | 336.94                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2005-06                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>66.24</b>   | <b>296.18</b> | 316.31                | 191.69                | 200.92                                | 588.69                       | 286.26    | 279.93               | 481.45                               | 365.25                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>66.53</b>   | <b>296.02</b> | 317.71                | 205.83                | 205.09                                | 613.04                       | 298.53    | 289.52               | 396.07                               | 335.67                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>65.51</b>   | <b>296.88</b> | 325.07                | 181.11                | 216.84                                | 689.69                       | 311.81    | 286.45               | 379.98                               | 336.82                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>62.01</b>   | <b>308.17</b> | 350.80                | 185.87                | 217.01                                | 685.89                       | 354.97    | 302.41               | 398.55                               | 333.11                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2006-07                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>61.64</b>   | <b>304.27</b> | 334.93                | 178.88                | 227.91                                | 751.45                       | 357.52    | 294.71               | 431.31                               | 336.05                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>66.52</b>   | <b>312.25</b> | 354.03                | 265.72                | 222.06                                | 687.06                       | 361.42    | 303.98               | 469.89                               | 343.65                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>64.27</b>   | <b>309.34</b> | 350.46                | 189.75                | 233.18                                | 718.16                       | 366.68    | 297.09               | 464.98                               | 344.46                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>58.53</b>   | <b>314.24</b> | 363.59                | 199.39                | 218.13                                | 777.48                       | 364.37    | 307.24               | 357.44                               | 339.79                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2007-08                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>57.28</b>   | <b>312.59</b> | 363.27                | 189.70                | 228.22                                | 808.90                       | 340.49    | 302.91               | 478.11                               | 334.43                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>59.60</b>   | <b>335.93</b> | 419.42                | 181.20                | 320.88                                | 864.75                       | 395.71    | 312.42               | 480.10                               | 342.11                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>55.89</b>   | <b>355.71</b> | 476.38                | 168.43                | 330.68                                | 961.53                       | 395.64    | 319.90               | 508.25                               | 376.56                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>50.73</b>   | <b>397.36</b> | 727.23                | 271.36                | 434.35                                | 1,284.15                     | 457.30    | 340.65               | 608.01                               | 353.98                        |
|                        |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2008-09                |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup> | <b>49.12</b>   | <b>450.22</b> | 928.19                | 320.79                | 470.50                                | 1,369.95                     | 483.69    | 368.89               | 617.42                               | 399.54                        |
| Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup> | <b>55.59</b>   | <b>458.24</b> | 772.78                | 376.60                | 519.78                                | 597.53                       | 496.07    | 402.26               | 809.01                               | 443.30                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup> | <b>65.30</b>   | <b>455.65</b> | 699.82                | 497.28                | 500.80                                | 654.45                       | 464.32    | 394.21               | 872.47                               | 468.45                        |
| Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup> | <b>60.30</b>   | <b>437.50</b> | 632.88                | 529.91                | 485.22                                | 739.20                       | 476.88    | 386.22               | 926.41                               | 459.28                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | IMPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | All Groups    | Food And live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>392.45</b> | 314.36                | 561.23                | 293.06                                | 389.16                       | 358.48                     | 334.10    | 301.00               | 561.15                               | 343.13                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>460.38</b> | 323.95                | 621.67                | 329.71                                | 615.00                       | 341.40                     | 372.17    | 340.71               | 538.14                               | 414.94                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>495.33</b> | 431.20                | 675.14                | 350.19                                | 632.08                       | 406.00                     | 392.87    | 375.06               | 580.85                               | 418.65                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>632.30</b> | 551.25                | 653.41                | 445.35                                | 877.47                       | 646.53                     | 471.79    | 427.60               | 639.86                               | 605.24                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>790.82</b> | 622.23                | 884.26                | 613.16                                | 982.09                       | 793.22                     | 659.24    | 559.24               | 897.86                               | 763.29                        |
| 2003-04                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>379.84</b> | 303.94                | 488.96                | 254.92                                | 352.02                       | 398.27                     | 353.41    | 272.97               | 545.72                               | 344.59                        |
| 2004-05                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>356.95</b> | 310.52                | 477.86                | 265.36                                | 336.06                       | 382.71                     | 287.15    | 264.76               | 518.37                               | 320.14                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>388.56</b> | 282.46                | 561.16                | 290.47                                | 355.62                       | 363.04                     | 341.56    | 308.46               | 581.88                               | 311.52                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>411.48</b> | 319.89                | 608.51                | 300.91                                | 397.15                       | 350.73                     | 329.72    | 325.55               | 630.79                               | 371.44                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>412.81</b> | 344.56                | 597.38                | 315.49                                | 467.82                       | 337.45                     | 377.96    | 305.22               | 513.57                               | 369.42                        |
| 2005-06                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>447.11</b> | 293.75                | 607.86                | 318.56                                | 578.65                       | 335.13                     | 382.22    | 318.09               | 541.58                               | 425.33                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>444.91</b> | 295.63                | 654.70                | 342.85                                | 579.20                       | 350.21                     | 359.99    | 338.46               | 529.56                               | 381.04                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>452.48</b> | 296.02                | 634.99                | 327.97                                | 608.09                       | 350.64                     | 361.74    | 346.00               | 520.54                               | 362.25                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>497.00</b> | 410.39                | 589.13                | 329.44                                | 694.07                       | 329.61                     | 384.72    | 360.30               | 560.89                               | 491.12                        |
| 2006-07                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>493.63</b> | 421.37                | 577.99                | 349.07                                | 707.82                       | 373.26                     | 395.58    | 376.66               | 488.20                               | 393.37                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>469.43</b> | 396.34                | 766.54                | 343.45                                | 602.11                       | 382.68                     | 382.47    | 357.03               | 534.22                               | 374.66                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>481.35</b> | 373.53                | 714.69                | 351.19                                | 591.74                       | 411.63                     | 384.59    | 389.00               | 572.62                               | 389.26                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>536.89</b> | 533.57                | 641.33                | 357.03                                | 626.66                       | 456.41                     | 408.84    | 377.55               | 728.37                               | 517.32                        |
| 2007-08                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>545.75</b> | 514.09                | 628.34                | 394.45                                | 714.62                       | 524.33                     | 418.59    | 390.87               | 557.51                               | 552.93                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>563.65</b> | 525.15                | 634.00                | 440.92                                | 713.81                       | 613.43                     | 452.27    | 408.10               | 558.33                               | 788.81                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>636.50</b> | 555.52                | 598.78                | 451.23                                | 886.05                       | 649.72                     | 452.53    | 421.95               | 685.43                               | 545.91                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>783.29</b> | 610.23                | 752.53                | 494.81                                | 1,195.39                     | 798.64                     | 563.78    | 489.47               | 758.16                               | 533.32                        |
| 2008-09                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup> | <b>915.58</b> | 648.28                | 862.41                | 551.88                                | 1,521.93                     | 988.92                     | 595.22    | 508.05               | 843.30                               | 623.06                        |
| Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup> | <b>824.28</b> | 650.90                | 879.96                | 650.71                                | 1,113.16                     | 803.78                     | 660.57    | 555.99               | 871.82                               | 697.38                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup> | <b>697.82</b> | 570.76                | 889.00                | 644.74                                | 621.02                       | 675.04                     | 673.70    | 585.80               | 924.15                               | 865.40                        |
| Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup> | <b>725.58</b> | 618.97                | 905.68                | 605.29                                | 672.23                       | 705.14                     | 707.46    | 587.12               | 952.17                               | 867.33                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | EXPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>160.20</b> | 188.09                | 272.03                | 66.00                                 | 337.58                       | 625.48    | 158.15               | 415.45                               | 181.94                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>185.35</b> | 232.75                | 254.45                | 54.11                                 | 510.30                       | 600.15    | 180.15               | 550.93                               | 219.38                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>179.41</b> | 203.58                | 286.03                | 54.89                                 | 561.39                       | 739.33    | 174.85               | 610.49                               | 215.46                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>187.89</b> | 207.64                | 291.57                | 181.66                                | 571.26                       | 942.99    | 173.88               | 714.23                               | 198.98                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>178.00</b> | 206.61                | 233.15                | 140.65                                | 393.57                       | 1,054.11  | 170.86               | 1,848.54                             | 174.14                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2003-04                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>164.02</b> | 180.77                | 242.08                | 50.21                                 | 410.77                       | 443.76    | 159.85               | 659.63                               | 204.59                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2004-05                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>125.60</b> | 141.99                | 297.11                | 44.78                                 | 190.28                       | 406.45    | 130.10               | 434.19                               | 135.33                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>154.80</b> | 175.37                | 124.83                | 99.33                                 | 499.95                       | 392.77    | 149.29               | 238.13                               | 170.90                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>173.81</b> | 200.92                | 323.94                | 68.33                                 | 448.30                       | 597.75    | 171.39               | 383.66                               | 200.25                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>186.59</b> | 234.09                | 342.23                | 51.56                                 | 211.77                       | 1,104.93  | 181.81               | 605.82                               | 221.26                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2005-06                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>188.75</b> | 195.70                | 281.07                | 48.59                                 | 412.76                       | 568.94    | 188.03               | 524.85                               | 236.26                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>177.83</b> | 249.28                | 249.27                | 59.83                                 | 542.17                       | 515.22    | 170.94               | 715.21                               | 199.56                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>175.81</b> | 243.14                | 192.85                | 53.77                                 | 499.49                       | 598.59    | 168.69               | 386.58                               | 203.13                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>198.99</b> | 242.88                | 294.62                | 54.26                                 | 586.79                       | 717.83    | 192.94               | 577.09                               | 238.56                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2006-07                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>187.70</b> | 190.04                | 348.20                | 85.04                                 | 443.80                       | 827.25    | 180.07               | 393.10                               | 236.64                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>170.41</b> | 198.07                | 204.73                | 45.42                                 | 492.94                       | 637.17    | 166.08               | 449.20                               | 208.65                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>174.85</b> | 226.60                | 272.77                | 45.33                                 | 545.67                       | 701.18    | 173.06               | 735.66                               | 193.00                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>184.68</b> | 199.62                | 318.41                | 43.76                                 | 763.16                       | 791.73    | 180.20               | 863.98                               | 223.56                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2007-08                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>171.89</b> | 170.42                | 318.56                | 50.39                                 | 481.39                       | 916.04    | 174.10               | 899.91                               | 193.49                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>181.02</b> | 171.34                | 321.66                | 181.72                                | 605.74                       | 951.00    | 170.08               | 408.20                               | 188.88                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>187.99</b> | 227.93                | 246.04                | 230.49                                | 618.23                       | 940.90    | 163.45               | 684.77                               | 200.59                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>210.67</b> | 260.86                | 280.02                | 264.05                                | 579.66                       | 964.00    | 187.90               | 864.02                               | 212.95                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2008-09                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep. <sup>p</sup> | <b>191.16</b> | 186.46                | 321.50                | 210.22                                | 358.09                       | 1,148.24  | 185.30               | 769.24                               | 182.91                        |
| Oct.-Dec. <sup>p</sup> | <b>174.07</b> | 198.19                | 166.18                | 176.93                                | 388.25                       | 1,114.65  | 163.38               | 3,126.54                             | 168.40                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>p</sup> | <b>157.11</b> | 194.77                | 245.01                | 51.23                                 | 432.76                       | 986.22    | 154.76               | 1,433.69                             | 169.07                        |
| Apr.-Jun. <sup>p</sup> | <b>189.64</b> | 247.02                | 199.90                | 124.20                                | 395.18                       | 967.32    | 180.00               | 2,064.69                             | 176.18                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD                 | IMPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05                | <b>252.72</b> | 188.42                | 145.19                | 416.11                                | 178.77                       | 128.75                     | 226.70    | 175.19               | 429.39                               | 193.44                        |
| 2005-06                | <b>244.59</b> | 237.89                | 240.06                | 386.04                                | 181.10                       | 124.22                     | 245.04    | 208.02               | 344.33                               | 248.82                        |
| 2006-07                | <b>252.67</b> | 217.05                | 556.63                | 517.33                                | 200.40                       | 112.60                     | 232.70    | 179.82               | 372.44                               | 246.29                        |
| 2007-08                | <b>279.06</b> | 215.32                | 472.93                | 634.62                                | 235.18                       | 115.03                     | 244.40    | 221.28               | 371.00                               | 340.31                        |
| 2008-09                | <b>287.83</b> | 250.08                | 357.04                | 611.41                                | 219.07                       | 118.96                     | 209.42    | 197.29               | 472.81                               | 272.85                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2003-04                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>216.67</b> | 108.36                | 185.97                | 445.74                                | 200.48                       | 91.01                      | 231.33    | 129.64               | 284.12                               | 198.53                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2004-05                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>225.92</b> | 137.30                | 71.32                 | 434.72                                | 189.02                       | 124.13                     | 259.34    | 168.52               | 278.19                               | 177.19                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>240.72</b> | 193.15                | 72.82                 | 354.59                                | 180.46                       | 117.22                     | 236.76    | 175.57               | 375.70                               | 240.17                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>286.64</b> | 259.61                | 161.39                | 353.01                                | 160.52                       | 133.85                     | 193.69    | 195.40               | 623.87                               | 171.74                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>257.58</b> | 163.60                | 275.24                | 522.13                                | 185.08                       | 139.79                     | 217.00    | 161.27               | 439.79                               | 184.64                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2005-06                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>228.69</b> | 220.08                | 159.71                | 336.07                                | 184.63                       | 142.89                     | 246.95    | 218.46               | 273.65                               | 243.46                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>259.67</b> | 319.81                | 223.76                | 453.62                                | 170.57                       | 129.26                     | 269.16    | 225.55               | 347.07                               | 270.50                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>242.42</b> | 222.05                | 235.89                | 408.16                                | 175.94                       | 120.60                     | 238.77    | 205.61               | 350.03                               | 223.40                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>247.57</b> | 189.62                | 340.88                | 346.32                                | 193.24                       | 104.13                     | 225.28    | 182.44               | 406.56                               | 257.92                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2006-07                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>247.77</b> | 228.27                | 310.93                | 358.30                                | 202.80                       | 112.78                     | 228.49    | 184.52               | 373.21                               | 237.07                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>222.06</b> | 227.77                | 594.01                | 388.32                                | 191.38                       | 133.28                     | 241.87    | 163.42               | 248.58                               | 264.37                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>252.39</b> | 263.79                | 530.02                | 732.39                                | 181.56                       | 101.43                     | 223.45    | 177.43               | 338.33                               | 236.92                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>288.46</b> | 148.37                | 791.54                | 590.30                                | 225.87                       | 102.92                     | 236.99    | 193.89               | 529.62                               | 246.81                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2007-08                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep.              | <b>243.46</b> | 162.17                | 595.52                | 689.67                                | 179.12                       | 116.92                     | 227.22    | 230.22               | 299.94                               | 314.30                        |
| Oct.-Dec.              | <b>276.01</b> | 183.40                | 339.46                | 717.08                                | 226.73                       | 108.14                     | 243.22    | 215.73               | 360.26                               | 377.84                        |
| Jan.-Mar.              | <b>287.92</b> | 321.15                | 584.73                | 551.20                                | 261.72                       | 133.35                     | 244.90    | 220.94               | 350.88                               | 339.70                        |
| Apr.-Jun.              | <b>308.84</b> | 194.56                | 372.00                | 580.54                                | 273.14                       | 101.71                     | 262.26    | 218.21               | 472.93                               | 329.40                        |
|                        |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| 2008-09                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                      |                               |
| Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup> | <b>280.19</b> | 269.50                | 405.04                | 492.11                                | 211.15                       | 77.67                      | 261.28    | 186.78               | 457.81                               | 298.90                        |
| Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup> | <b>278.44</b> | 241.05                | 303.70                | 546.37                                | 171.09                       | 96.82                      | 202.02    | 187.30               | 518.87                               | 312.91                        |
| Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup> | <b>282.70</b> | 286.58                | 355.35                | 588.09                                | 219.95                       | 154.15                     | 160.81    | 184.32               | 482.40                               | 198.63                        |
| Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup> | <b>309.98</b> | 203.17                | 364.05                | 819.05                                | 274.08                       | 147.18                     | 213.57    | 230.74               | 432.14                               | 280.96                        |

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 NEER and REER Indices

Base 2000=100

| PERIOD            |                   |               | NEER    |           | REER    |          |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
|                   |                   |               | Index   | % Change  | Index   | % Change |
| 2005              | Year Average      |               | 80.5008 | (2.8692)  | 93.7055 | 3.5905   |
|                   | Year End          |               | 81.9288 | 4.8503    | 97.0451 | 10.9029  |
| 2006              | Year Average      |               | 78.7132 | (2.2206)  | 96.4870 | 2.9683   |
|                   | Year End          |               | 76.0459 | (7.1804)  | 96.1508 | (0.9215) |
| 2007              | Year Average      |               | 74.8571 | (4.8989)  | 96.4152 | (0.0744) |
|                   | Year End          |               | 72.1231 | (5.1585)  | 96.1301 | (0.0215) |
| 2008              | Year Average      |               | 62.9651 | (15.8863) | 93.4443 | (3.0814) |
|                   | Year End          |               | 59.1891 | (17.9332) | 95.4529 | (0.7045) |
| 2009 <sup>P</sup> | Year Average      |               | 56.0574 | (10.9707) | 94.3624 | 0.9825   |
|                   | Year End          |               | 52.5298 | (11.2508) | 92.0376 | (3.5780) |
| 2009              | I                 | Quarter       | 59.7261 | 1.3836    | 96.7160 | 2.0915   |
|                   |                   | Quarter End   | 59.7298 | 0.9136    | 97.5648 | 2.2123   |
|                   | II                | Quarter       | 57.4115 | (3.8753)  | 95.2971 | (1.4671) |
|                   |                   | Quarter End   | 56.1576 | (5.9806)  | 93.6040 | (4.0596) |
|                   | III               | Quarter       | 54.4436 | (5.1695)  | 93.2499 | (2.1483) |
|                   |                   | Quarter End   | 53.7605 | (4.2686)  | 92.7366 | (0.9267) |
|                   | IV                | Quarter       | 52.6482 | (3.2977)  | 92.1886 | (1.1381) |
|                   |                   | Quarter End   | 52.5298 | (2.2892)  | 92.0376 | (0.7537) |
| 2009              | Feb.              | Month Average | 60.1706 | 1.5061    | 97.2747 | 2.0627   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 60.8680 | 1.0725    | 98.4021 | 1.6267   |
|                   | Mar.              | Month Average | 59.7298 | (0.7326)  | 97.5648 | 0.2983   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 59.0483 | (2.9896)  | 96.4516 | (1.9822) |
|                   | Apr.              | Month Average | 58.7789 | (1.5921)  | 97.4387 | (0.1292) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 58.4980 | (0.9320)  | 96.9729 | 0.5405   |
|                   | May               | Month Average | 57.2981 | (2.5193)  | 94.8491 | (2.6577) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 56.1775 | (3.9668)  | 92.9938 | (4.1033) |
|                   | Jun.              | Month Average | 56.1576 | (1.9904)  | 93.6049 | (1.3124) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 55.8424 | (0.5964)  | 93.0721 | 0.0841   |
|                   | Jul.              | Month Average | 55.2144 | (1.6796)  | 93.6129 | 0.0085   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 54.3108 | (2.7428)  | 92.0809 | (1.0650) |
|                   | Aug.              | Month Average | 54.3560 | (1.5547)  | 93.4002 | (0.2272) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 54.2077 | (0.1898)  | 93.1454 | 1.1561   |
|                   | Sep.              | Month Average | 53.7605 | (1.0955)  | 92.7159 | (0.6921) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 53.3506 | (1.6161)  | 92.0090 | (1.2148) |
|                   | Oct.              | Month Average | 52.9350 | (1.5355)  | 92.0559 | (0.7119) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 52.8012 | (1.0297)  | 91.8232 | (0.2019) |
|                   | Nov.              | Month Average | 52.4799 | (0.8599)  | 92.4365 | 0.4134   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 52.3087 | (0.9328)  | 92.1350 | 0.3396   |
|                   | Dec.              | Month Average | 52.5298 | 0.0952    | 92.0147 | (0.4563) |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 52.7970 | 0.9335    | 92.4827 | 0.3774   |
| 2010              | Jan.              | Month Average | 52.5249 | (0.0094)  | 94.1926 | 2.3669   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 52.8684 | 0.1352    | 94.8085 | 2.5149   |
|                   | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | Month Average | 53.1665 | 1.2215    | 95.3512 | 1.2301   |
|                   |                   | Month End     | 53.2881 | 0.7939    | 95.5693 | 0.8024   |

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate  
REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP