

## 11.1 Gross National Product

(Million Rupees)

SECTOR	At Current Factor Cost					At Constant Factor Cost of 1999-2000				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,164,751</b>	<b>1,314,234</b>	<b>1,457,222</b>	<b>1,698,000</b>	<b>2,016,950</b>	<b>964,853</b>	<b>1,027,403</b>	<b>1,092,098</b>	<b>1,132,041</b>	<b>1,148,871</b>
i. Major Crops	411,836	497,556	464,276	564,184	696,117	327,057	385,058	370,005	400,798	388,904
ii. Minor Crops	126,372	154,218	168,461	194,636	221,520	124,121	125,993	126,457	124,857	130,967
iii. Livestock	578,218	621,170	766,448	881,657	1,031,851	473,771	484,876	561,500	577,378	599,217
iv. Fishing	16,728	17,490	30,492	35,071	44,340	13,611	13,691	16,540	16,606	18,431
v. Forestry	31,597	23,800	27,545	22,452	23,122	26,293	17,785	17,596	12,402	11,352
<b>2. Industrial Sector</b>	<b>1,416,986</b>	<b>1,659,285</b>	<b>1,923,698</b>	<b>2,196,658</b>	<b>2,635,232</b>	<b>1,076,808</b>	<b>1,207,268</b>	<b>1,256,827</b>	<b>1,357,548</b>	<b>1,420,465</b>
i. Mining & Quarrying	208,290	182,051	219,682	251,725	306,696	111,473	122,621	128,288	132,254	138,777
ii. Manufacturing	902,486	1,136,634	1,370,793	1,566,124	1,892,778	727,439	840,243	912,953	987,576	1,040,863
a) Large-Scale	621,899	814,657	1,003,062	1,148,398	1,404,211	492,632	590,759	639,585	694,777	728,401
b) Small-Scale	200,626	222,176	245,962	279,928	331,590	176,841	190,121	206,656	223,352	240,126
c) Slaughtering	79,961	99,801	121,769	137,798	156,977	57,966	59,363	66,712	69,447	72,336
iii. Construction	115,497	153,333	179,885	213,655	277,141	82,818	98,190	108,195	127,616	146,962
iv. Electricity and Gas Distribution	190,713	187,267	153,338	165,154	158,617	155,078	146,214	107,391	110,102	93,863
<b>Commodity Producing Sector (1+2)</b>	<b>2,581,737</b>	<b>2,973,519</b>	<b>3,380,920</b>	<b>3,894,658</b>	<b>4,652,182</b>	<b>2,041,661</b>	<b>2,234,671</b>	<b>2,348,925</b>	<b>2,489,589</b>	<b>2,569,336</b>
<b>3. Services Sector</b>	<b>2,668,790</b>	<b>3,149,049</b>	<b>3,777,607</b>	<b>4,362,737</b>	<b>5,253,917</b>	<b>2,173,947</b>	<b>2,358,559</b>	<b>2,511,551</b>	<b>2,702,861</b>	<b>2,923,452</b>
i. Transport, Storage and Communication	675,623	759,711	908,409	1,029,582	1,174,090	461,276	477,171	496,073	528,465	551,809
ii. Wholesale and Retail Trade	896,357	1,093,114	1,262,001	1,433,337	1,760,491	766,693	858,695	838,426	883,487	939,752
iii. Finance and Insurance	165,230	236,254	364,320	451,573	582,620	141,768	185,501	265,056	304,855	356,811
iv. Ownership of Dwellings	146,264	165,441	184,812	206,166	235,838	126,764	131,214	135,820	140,587	145,521
v. Public Administration & Defense	312,105	343,348	404,628	475,871	577,554	267,321	268,826	295,959	322,981	358,116
vi. Community, S&P Services	473,211	551,181	653,437	766,208	923,324	410,125	437,152	480,217	522,486	571,443
<b>4. Gross Domestic Product (FC)</b>	<b>5,250,527</b>	<b>6,122,568</b>	<b>7,158,527</b>	<b>8,257,395</b>	<b>9,906,099</b>	<b>4,215,608</b>	<b>4,593,230</b>	<b>4,860,476</b>	<b>5,192,450</b>	<b>5,492,788</b>
5. Indirect Taxes	455,549	468,573	569,077	617,104	718,667	372,029	358,455	395,440	400,977	413,717
6. Subsidies	65,496	91,359	104,399	151,283	146,572	53,488	69,889	72,545	98,300	84,377
<b>7. Gross Domestic Product (MP)</b>	<b>5,640,580</b>	<b>6,499,782</b>	<b>7,623,205</b>	<b>8,723,216</b>	<b>10,478,194</b>	<b>4,534,149</b>	<b>4,881,796</b>	<b>5,183,371</b>	<b>5,495,127</b>	<b>5,822,128</b>
8. Net Factor Income from Abroad	124,478	134,461	149,901	158,481	233,986	90,721	88,750	84,343	82,878	103,961
<b>9. Gross National Product (FC)</b>	<b>5,375,005</b>	<b>6,257,029</b>	<b>7,308,428</b>	<b>8,415,876</b>	<b>10,140,085</b>	<b>4,306,329</b>	<b>4,681,980</b>	<b>4,944,819</b>	<b>5,275,328</b>	<b>5,596,749</b>
<b>10. Gross National Product (MP)</b>	<b>5,765,058</b>	<b>6,634,243</b>	<b>7,773,106</b>	<b>8,881,697</b>	<b>10,712,180</b>	<b>4,624,870</b>	<b>4,970,546</b>	<b>5,267,714</b>	<b>5,578,005</b>	<b>5,926,089</b>
<b>11. Population (in millions)</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>152.53</b>	<b>155.37</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>160.97</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>152.53</b>	<b>155.37</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>160.97</b>
<b>12. Per capita income (FC) (in Rupees)</b>	<b>35,917</b>	<b>41,022</b>	<b>47,039</b>	<b>53,208</b>	<b>62,994</b>	<b>28,776</b>	<b>30,695</b>	<b>31,826</b>	<b>33,352</b>	<b>34,769</b>
<b>13. Per capita income (MP) (in Rupees)</b>	<b>38,524</b>	<b>43,495</b>	<b>50,030</b>	<b>56,153</b>	<b>66,548</b>	<b>30,905</b>	<b>32,587</b>	<b>33,904</b>	<b>35,266</b>	<b>36,815</b>

FC Factor Cost  
MP Market Price

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 11.2 Net National Product

(Million Rupees)

SECTOR	At current factor cost					At constant factor cost of 1999-2000				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,113,029</b>	<b>1,253,947</b>	<b>1,391,044</b>	<b>1,625,908</b>	<b>1,938,979</b>	<b>924,392</b>	<b>988,666</b>	<b>1,054,697</b>	<b>1,093,719</b>	<b>1,111,309</b>
i. Major Crops	388,304	468,088	433,672	530,812	659,677	309,542	368,638	354,996	384,789	373,513
ii. Minor Crops	117,442	145,085	157,356	183,123	209,924	117,474	120,620	121,328	119,870	125,784
iii. Livestock	561,705	602,195	744,635	857,076	1,004,514	459,360	469,463	545,520	561,280	583,342
iv. Fishing	14,665	15,452	28,498	33,097	42,384	12,193	12,540	15,577	15,683	17,593
v. Forestry	30,913	23,127	26,883	21,800	22,480	25,823	17,405	17,276	12,097	11,077
<b>2. Industrial Sector</b>	<b>1,238,317</b>	<b>1,448,728</b>	<b>1,680,633</b>	<b>1,931,652</b>	<b>2,336,212</b>	<b>942,815</b>	<b>1,069,840</b>	<b>1,113,691</b>	<b>1,208,232</b>	<b>1,265,099</b>
i. Mining & Quarrying	202,197	175,276	211,837	242,122	294,577	105,882	116,733	121,996	125,278	130,886
ii. Manufacturing	760,310	964,500	1,169,242	1,347,119	1,645,587	627,246	737,064	805,139	875,027	923,990
a) Large-Scale	494,412	661,615	825,746	956,559	1,189,362	403,004	499,064	544,264	595,829	626,344
b) Small-Scale	207,932	203,089	221,734	252,770	299,256	166,276	178,641	194,167	209,755	225,314
c) Slaughtering <sup>I</sup>	57,966	99,796	121,762	137,790	156,969	57,966	59,359	66,708	69,443	72,332
iii. Construction	108,809	145,969	172,093	204,740	267,020	77,581	92,755	102,411	121,376	140,340
iv. Electricity and gas distribution	167,001	162,983	127,461	137,671	129,028	132,106	123,288	84,145	86,551	69,883
<b>Commodity Producing Sector (1+2)</b>	<b>2,351,346</b>	<b>2,702,675</b>	<b>3,071,677</b>	<b>3,557,560</b>	<b>4,275,191</b>	<b>1,867,207</b>	<b>2,058,506</b>	<b>2,168,388</b>	<b>2,301,951</b>	<b>2,376,408</b>
<b>3. Services Sector</b>	<b>2,470,882</b>	<b>2,932,443</b>	<b>3,525,902</b>	<b>4,072,082</b>	<b>4,923,276</b>	<b>1,986,193</b>	<b>2,164,049</b>	<b>2,303,606</b>	<b>2,479,569</b>	<b>2,687,176</b>
i. Transport, Storage and Communication	573,572	648,440	776,035	875,404	996,924	363,627	376,799	388,076	412,738	428,934
ii. Wholesale and Retail Trade	885,469	1,081,833	1,250,050	1,420,438	1,746,422	755,987	847,822	827,281	871,914	927,688
iii. Finance and Insurance	157,767	228,262	354,595	440,887	570,263	135,365	179,226	257,981	297,641	349,243
iv. Ownership of Dwellings	95,541	110,595	125,014	141,175	165,132	77,962	80,283	82,751	85,361	88,171
v. Public Administration and Defense	305,866	335,696	394,324	460,567	559,904	262,433	263,580	289,795	314,059	348,698
vi. Community , S&P Services	452,667	527,617	625,884	733,611	884,631	390,819	416,339	457,722	497,856	544,442
<b>4. Net Domestic Product (FC)</b>	<b>4,822,228</b>	<b>5,635,118</b>	<b>6,597,579</b>	<b>7,629,642</b>	<b>9,198,467</b>	<b>3,853,400</b>	<b>4,222,555</b>	<b>4,471,994</b>	<b>4,781,520</b>	<b>5,063,584</b>
<b>5. Net Factor Income from Abroad</b>	<b>124,478</b>	<b>134,461</b>	<b>149,901</b>	<b>158,481</b>	<b>233,986</b>	<b>90,721</b>	<b>88,750</b>	<b>84,343</b>	<b>82,878</b>	<b>103,961</b>
<b>6. Net National Product(FC)</b>	<b>4,946,706</b>	<b>5,769,579</b>	<b>6,747,480</b>	<b>7,788,123</b>	<b>9,432,453</b>	<b>3,944,121</b>	<b>4,311,305</b>	<b>4,556,337</b>	<b>4,864,398</b>	<b>5,167,545</b>
<b>7. Population (in million)</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>152.53</b>	<b>155.37</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>160.97</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>152.53</b>	<b>155.37</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>160.97</b>
<b>8. Per capita income (in Rupees)</b>	<b>33,055</b>	<b>37,826</b>	<b>43,428</b>	<b>49,239</b>	<b>58,598</b>	<b>26,356</b>	<b>28,265</b>	<b>29,326</b>	<b>30,754</b>	<b>32,103</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 11.3 Expenditure on Gross National Product

(Million Rupees)

SECTOR	At Current Factor Cost					At Constant Prices of 1999-2000				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total consumption expenditure</b>	4,647,179	5,511,363	6,544,525	7,346,079	9,272,307	3,642,266	4,067,567	4,296,649	4,417,704	4,773,531
Private consumption expenditure	4,184,717	5,001,499	5,720,225	6,549,875	8,346,206	3,251,947	3,670,749	3,708,073	3,885,557	4,214,024
General government consumption expenditure	462,462	509,864	824,300	796,204	926,101	390,319	396,818	588,576	532,147	559,507
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	844,847	1,134,942	1,565,838	1,857,628	2,090,540	617,731	701,392	840,977	975,734	1,008,715
Changes in Stock	90,249	105,298	121,971	139,571	167,651	73,703	79,085	82,934	87,922	93,154
Export of goods and non-factor services	883,704	1,019,783	1,161,257	1,231,025	1,267,078	801,982	878,896	965,863	988,537	900,617
Less Import of goods and Non-factor services	825,399	1,271,604	1,770,386	1,851,088	2,319,382	601,559	845,144	1,003,052	974,770	953,889
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic Product at market prices</b>	<b>5,640,580</b>	<b>6,499,782</b>	<b>7,623,205</b>	<b>8,723,215</b>	<b>10,478,194</b>	<b>4,534,123</b>	<b>4,881,796</b>	<b>5,183,371</b>	<b>5,495,127</b>	<b>5,822,128</b>
Plus net factor income from rest of the world	124,478	134,461	149,901	158,481	233,986	90,721	88,750	84,343	82,878	103,961
<b>Expenditure on gross national product at market prices</b>	<b>5,765,058</b>	<b>6,634,243</b>	<b>7,773,106</b>	<b>8,881,696</b>	<b>10,712,180</b>	<b>4,624,844</b>	<b>4,970,546</b>	<b>5,267,714</b>	<b>5,578,005</b>	<b>5,926,089</b>
Less Indirect taxes	455,549	468,573	569,077	617,104	718,667	372,029	358,455	395,440	400,977	413,717
Plus Subsidies	65,496	91,359	104,399	151,283	146,572	53,488	69,889	72,545	98,300	84,377
<b>Gross National Product at factor cost</b>	<b>5,375,005</b>	<b>6,257,029</b>	<b>7,308,428</b>	<b>8,415,875</b>	<b>10,140,085</b>	<b>4,306,303</b>	<b>4,681,980</b>	<b>4,944,819</b>	<b>5,275,328</b>	<b>5,596,749</b>
Provision for Fixed Capital Consumption	428,299	487,450	560,948	627,752	707,632	362,208	370,675	388,482	410,930	429,204
<b>Net National Product at factor cost</b>	<b>4,946,706</b>	<b>5,769,579</b>	<b>6,747,480</b>	<b>7,788,123</b>	<b>9,432,453</b>	<b>3,944,095</b>	<b>4,311,305</b>	<b>4,556,337</b>	<b>4,864,398</b>	<b>5,167,545</b>

Note: Private consumption expenditure has been taken as residual.

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

- (1) The series may not be comparable with similar series given in earlier reports due to revisions by the Federal Bureau of Statistics.
- (2) The figures of exports and imports used in this table are based on trade statistics which are compiled on the basis of actual entry of imports and actual exit of exports from the country. The deficit on the current account of the balance of payment computed from these data does not equal the estimates of external resource inflow provided by Planning Division (Table -2.4 of SBP Annual Report FY 06) as the latter is based on Balance of Payment data compiled on the basis of Payments for imports and receipts from exports.
- (3) The figure of net factor income from abroad given in the table includes the imputed value of accompanied personal baggage whereas Planning Division's estimates of this variable (Difference of national and domestic savings given in Table-2.4 of SBP Annual Report FY 06) exclude personal baggage. Hence the two figures are not comparable.

## 11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

SECTOR	At Current Market Prices					At Constant Prices of 1999-2000				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>R</sup>	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL (I+II)</b>	<b>844,836</b>	<b>1,134,943</b>	<b>1,565,839</b>	<b>1,857,628</b>	<b>2,090,540</b>	<b>617,731</b>	<b>701,543</b>	<b>840,977</b>	<b>975,736</b>	<b>1,008,715</b>
<b>I. Private Sector</b>	<b>616,514</b>	<b>852,425</b>	<b>1,197,741</b>	<b>1,356,830</b>	<b>1,488,556</b>	<b>447,213</b>	<b>521,477</b>	<b>635,893</b>	<b>702,142</b>	<b>708,570</b>
Agriculture	81,050	135,087	143,538	148,645	154,109	55,704	76,264	69,302	69,532	66,005
Mining and Quarrying	12,701	18,384	31,323	48,649	56,092	8,330	9,629	13,915	20,962	22,171
Manufacturing	200,521	244,959	320,501	348,009	376,191	141,613	146,847	167,917	178,375	177,294
(i) Large Scale	161,162	193,448	254,727	273,892	287,545	113,303	115,865	136,935	141,269	136,588
(ii) Small Scale <sup>1</sup>	39,359	51,511	65,774	74,117	88,646	28,310	30,982	30,982	37,106	40,706
Construction	6,608	13,418	19,248	24,200	21,531	5,175	9,903	14,287	16,937	14,087
Electricity and Gas Distribution	3,039	11,612	32,372	29,519	32,776	2,044	6,280	14,868	13,153	13,388
Transport, Storage and Communication	86,951	153,558	312,549	331,317	359,826	61,918	91,431	160,818	165,287	164,831
Wholesale and Retail Trade	17,192	21,381	29,157	37,227	44,092	13,760	15,165	18,123	22,578	24,667
Finance & Insurance	26,599	30,520	38,692	79,313	88,336	20,964	21,102	23,772	47,048	48,619
Ownership of Dwellings	110,398	129,247	149,168	158,719	173,846	87,010	89,364	91,648	94,151	95,683
Services	71,455	94,259	121,193	151,232	181,757	50,695	55,492	61,243	74,119	81,825
<b>II. Public Sector and General Government (A+B)</b>	<b>228,322</b>	<b>282,518</b>	<b>368,098</b>	<b>500,798</b>	<b>601,984</b>	<b>170,518</b>	<b>180,066</b>	<b>205,084</b>	<b>273,594</b>	<b>300,145</b>
<b>(A) Public Sector</b> (Autonomous and Semi-Autonomous Bodies)	<b>103,536</b>	<b>129,482</b>	<b>162,022</b>	<b>194,724</b>	<b>248,983</b>	<b>72,762</b>	<b>75,153</b>	<b>81,810</b>	<b>95,156</b>	<b>110,502</b>
Agriculture	109	222	2,037	2,184	2,213	75	125	983	1,022	948
Mining and Quarrying	5,950	14,994	18,246	29,515	54,151	3,902	7,853	8,106	12,718	21,404
Manufacturing	3,410	2,140	6,296	4,664	8,027	2,397	1,282	3,385	2,406	3,813
Construction	3,505	4,406	6,858	10,116	11,379	2,745	3,252	5,091	7,080	7,445
Electricity and Gas Distribution	22,222	28,438	37,423	42,258	54,882	14,890	15,379	17,188	18,830	22,418
Transport, Storage and Communication	61,695	71,416	80,102	91,771	100,867	43,933	42,522	41,512	45,783	46,205
(i) Railways	3,336	3,439	4,754	3,680	3,913	2,376	2,048	2,446	1,836	1,792
(ii) Post Office and PTC	5,834	10,763	15,232	12,672	9,489	4,154	6,408	7,837	6,322	4,347
(iii) Others	52,525	57,214	60,116	75,419	87,465	37,403	34,066	30,932	37,625	40,066
Wholesale and Retail Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Institutions	1,346	1,060	2,317	3,392	4,061	1,061	733	1,424	2,012	2,235
Services	5,299	6,806	8,743	10,824	13,403	3,759	4,007	4,418	5,305	6,034
<b>(B) General Government</b>	<b>124,786</b>	<b>153,036</b>	<b>206,076</b>	<b>306,074</b>	<b>353,001</b>	<b>97,756</b>	<b>104,913</b>	<b>123,274</b>	<b>178,438</b>	<b>189,643</b>
(i) Federal	41,304	38,938	53,522	78,862	106,138	32,357	26,694	32,017	45,976	57,021
(ii) Provincial	50,059	71,567	113,512	156,261	148,047	39,216	49,062	67,902	91,098	79,535
(iii) Local Bodies	33,423	42,531	39,042	70,951	98,816	26,183	29,157	23,355	41,364	53,087

<sup>1</sup> Small scale includes slaughtering.

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics.

## 11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

CROP	Area : '000' Hectares Production : '000' Tonnes Yield : Kilogram per Hectares											
	2004-05			2005-06			2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
<b>Food Crops</b>												
Wheat	8,358	21,612	2,586	8,448	21,277	2,519	8,578	23,295	2,716	8,550	20,959	2,451
Rice	2,520	5,025	1,994	2,622	5,547	2,116	2,581	5,438	2,107	2,515	5,563	2,212
Maize	982	2,797	2,848	1,042	3,110	2,985	1,017	3,088	3,036	1,052	3,605	3,427
Gram	1,094	868	793	1,029	480	466	1,052	837	796	1,107	475	429
Bajra	343	193	563	441	221	501	504	238	472	531	305	574
Jowar	308	186	604	254	153	602	292	180	616	281	170	605
Barley	93	92	983	90	88	978	94	93	989	91	87	956
Moong	225	130	578	209	114	545	218	139	638	246	178	724
Mash	38	18	474	35	17	486	33	16	485	33	17	515
Masoor	43	26	605	34	18	529	39	21	538	31	15	484
<b>Fibre Crop</b>												
Cotton *	3,193	14,265	760	3,103	13,019	714	3,075	12,856	711	3,054	11,655	649
<b>Other Crops</b>												
Sugercane	966	47,244	48,907	907	44,666	49,246	1,029	54,742	53,199	1,241	63,920	51,507
Rapeseed & Mustard #	257	216	840	227	181	797	256	212	828	238	189	794
Sesamum	67	30	448	82	35	427	71	30	423	76	33	434
Tobacco	51	101	1,980	52	101	1,942	51	103	2,020	50	101	2,020

\* Production in '000' bales ( 1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram )

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics.

# also includes Canola

## 11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROP	Base: 1999-2000=100				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>All Crops</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Food Crops</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>108</b>
Rice	94	97	108	105	108
Wheat	93	103	101	111	100
Barley	83	78	74	79	74
Jowar	108	85	69	81	77
Bajra	176	124	142	153	196
Maize	115	169	188	187	218
Gram	108	154	85	148	83
<b>Fibre Crop</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>104</b>
Cotton	89	127	116	114	104
<b>Other Crops</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>
Sugarcane	115	102	96	118	138
Rapeseed & Mustard	96	88	74	92	77
Sesamum	70	84	99	86	93
Tobacco	80	93	105	96	86

Source Federal Bureau of Statistics