

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355				74.0163	79.7603	79.5899		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2009

CURRENCY	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	11	12	13	14	16
Australian dollar	50.6018	51.0922	50.6541	51.4938	51.5933	51.4896	51.5424	51.6753	51.9736	52.4224	52.7206	52.6915
Bahrain dinar	212.1620	212.0308	212.3610	212.7191	213.8878	213.8452	213.8444	213.2895	212.9195	213.0256	213.1303	213.3293
Canadian dollar	62.5803	62.0669	61.7879	62.6788	62.4678	62.4983	62.5894	62.5981	62.2979	62.7743	63.0320	63.0504
Chinese yuan	11.6909	11.6791	11.6990	11.7379	11.7667	11.7833	11.7949	11.7670	11.7273	11.7352	11.7426	11.7540
Denmark krone	13.4937	13.5290	13.4257	13.5553	13.5514	13.6669	13.6987	13.6840	13.8228	13.9057	13.9139	13.9004
Hongkong dollar	10.3099	10.2971	10.3199	10.3340	10.3664	10.3835	10.3954	10.3736	10.3646	10.3518	10.3576	10.3679
Japanese yen	0.8194	0.8192	0.8134	0.8076	0.8186	0.8185	0.8209	0.8177	0.8335	0.8219	0.8197	0.8181
Kuwaiti dinar	272.0756	271.0645	271.4932	271.6368	272.2681	272.0342	274.7768	272.7889	271.4834	272.1478	272.2979	272.6273
Malaysian ringgit	21.4529	21.5163	21.5336	21.5551	21.5979	21.6435	21.6542	21.7375	21.7416	21.7090	21.6603	21.7263
Newzealand dollar	39.4846	39.7246	39.6491	40.2646	40.4396	40.4542	40.4931	40.2651	41.1097	41.7238	42.1695	42.1103
Norwegian krone	11.2624	11.1470	11.0915	11.3879	11.3493	11.4182	11.4426	11.4914	11.6050	11.6922	11.7596	11.7475
Oman riyal	207.7516	207.6217	207.9491	208.2998	209.4401	209.3984	209.5484	208.8448	208.4811	208.5836	208.6997	208.8946
Qatar riyal	21.9550	21.9367	21.9783	22.0127	22.1032	22.1199	22.1461	22.0893	22.0270	22.0361	22.0524	22.0752
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.2916	21.2658	21.3182	21.3479	21.3819	21.4388	21.4631	21.4303	21.3654	21.3762	21.3850	21.4077
Singapore dollar	51.4500	51.5485	51.5051	51.6465	51.7788	52.0736	52.1417	52.2553	52.4041	52.1552	52.0817	52.1661
Swedish krone	8.7954	8.7060	8.6496	8.8865	8.7134	8.7531	8.8360	9.0443	9.1885	9.3687	9.3127	9.3071
Swiss franc	68.0823	68.1269	67.8052	68.3510	69.0375	69.4370	69.5584	69.1028	69.5222	67.4248	67.7335	67.5046
UAE dirham	21.7457	21.7228	21.7737	21.8041	21.8459	21.9012	21.9216	21.8908	21.8211	21.8293	21.8417	21.8634
UK pound	113.4866	112.3437	112.0342	113.2670	113.6994	113.3239	113.5791	110.1992	111.1619	111.5138	112.2380	112.5322
US dollar	79.8689	79.7889	79.9531	80.0694	80.2442	80.4089	80.4906	80.3803	80.1456	80.1536	80.2178	80.2700
EMU Euro	100.4839	100.7291	100.0370	100.9187	101.0035	101.7882	101.9337	101.7672	102.8652	103.5202	103.6414	103.4723

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2009

CURRENCY	17	18	19	20	21	24	25	26	27	28	30	31
Australian dollar	53.0304	53.1099	54.2268	55.2803	55.1870	56.6341	55.9867	56.1909	56.2272	55.7142	55.0787	55.2954
Bahrain dinar	213.2909	213.2218	213.3558	213.4899	213.5562	213.5282	213.5268	213.4094	213.5370	213.4899	213.4137	213.3953
Canadian dollar	63.3245	63.2917	64.3940	64.8320	64.8123	65.7408	65.3870	65.3165	65.4349	64.7440	64.5863	63.9574
Chinese yuan	11.7507	11.7511	11.7655	11.7837	11.7838	11.7756	11.7803	11.7691	11.7717	11.7726	11.7739	11.7619
Denmark krone	14.0118	14.0475	14.4989	14.7252	14.6594	14.7173	14.5478	14.6371	14.6228	14.3455	14.2979	14.3015
Hongkong dollar	10.3645	10.3614	10.3683	10.3761	10.3830	10.3782	10.3815	10.3854	10.3764	10.3785	10.3799	10.3758
Japanese yen	0.8171	0.8155	0.8373	0.8500	0.8390	0.8221	0.8218	0.8223	0.8176	0.8213	0.8254	0.8188
Kuwaiti dinar	272.7876	274.2188	275.1694	276.7331	277.5300	277.8155	277.6306	277.5306	277.6532	277.2676	276.3791	276.0842
Malaysian ringgit	21.8429	21.8870	21.9495	22.0208	22.0666	22.1606	22.1389	22.1617	22.2159	22.2080	22.0891	22.0202
Newzealand dollar	42.5991	42.5623	43.5182	44.7894	44.9741	45.8636	45.0460	46.1981	46.2308	45.7917	45.3364	45.6945
Norwegian krone	11.7810	11.8988	12.2855	12.6217	12.6088	12.7964	12.5733	12.3316	12.3800	12.1523	12.0816	11.8715
Oman riyal	208.8583	208.7771	208.9097	209.0396	209.0882	209.0622	209.0595	209.0669	209.0833	209.1347	209.0671	209.0671
Qatar riyal	22.0635	22.0588	22.0681	22.0854	22.0905	22.0885	22.0883	22.1001	22.0916	22.0816	22.0741	22.0848
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.3991	21.3914	21.4060	21.4191	21.4289	21.4072	21.4112	21.4168	21.4435	21.4216	21.4255	21.4189
Singapore dollar	52.3357	52.5332	52.8970	53.1612	53.0725	53.3834	53.1075	53.2512	53.3349	53.0634	52.9348	52.9285
Swedish krone	9.4652	9.5716	9.9360	10.0753	9.8737	10.1129	9.9035	9.9845	10.1033	9.7763	9.7418	9.7208
Swiss franc	67.8534	68.0752	70.2121	71.6655	71.3686	71.5736	71.1533	71.5820	71.4448	70.2786	70.1422	70.1993
UAE dirham	21.8542	21.8475	21.8592	21.8733	21.8878	21.8688	21.8706	21.8796	21.8720	21.8674	21.8826	21.8651
UK pound	113.2733	112.5784	113.9635	116.2118	116.1907	117.7536	117.9084	117.1788	116.1686	115.0114	114.2536	114.8827
US dollar	80.2500	80.2153	80.2692	80.3100	80.3500	80.3100	80.3247	80.3500	80.2994	80.3107	80.3522	80.3200
EMU Euro	104.3480	104.5432	107.9119	109.6432	109.0496	109.6077	108.2632	108.9625	108.8554	106.7928	106.4083	106.3541

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008		
						Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2008							2009		
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb	Mar.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766	52.4409	52.9627	53.3529	51.6605	53.4130
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769	212.0275	209.4592	209.9815	211.0705	213.2400
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527	65.5814	64.2184	64.5618	63.8926	63.5935
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704	11.7097	11.5314	11.5815	11.6418	11.7549
<b>Danish krone</b>	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992	13.6352	14.3655	14.1105	13.6610	14.0650
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822	10.3238	10.2003	10.2101	10.2640	10.3638
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084	0.8256	0.8679	0.8782	0.8582	0.8224
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844	294.7513	287.3279	277.6726	271.5082	274.3123
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034	22.2967	22.2937	22.1431	21.8564	21.8454
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702	45.2162	44.2596	43.5166	40.9909	42.7705
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636	11.5808	11.3641	11.4091	11.5811	11.8657
<b>Oman riyal</b>	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542	207.6183	205.0778	205.6099	206.6829	208.8219
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043	21.9479	21.6743	21.7290	21.8465	22.0628
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375	21.3107	21.0417	21.0915	21.1830	21.3942
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196	53.1267	53.4985	53.1440	52.3737	52.4671
<b>Swedish krone</b>	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146	10.0337	9.9221	9.7919	9.3371	9.4094
<b>Swiss franc</b>	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290	67.2459	69.5963	70.3413	68.2819	69.4681
<b>UAE dirham</b>	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302	21.7828	21.5073	21.5488	21.6400	21.8496
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069	122.5461	117.8378	114.1593	114.4798	113.9481
<b>US dollar</b>	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485	80.2355
<b>EMU Euro</b>	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166	101.5505	106.9421	104.9035	101.6050	104.7042

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2004		+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00
2005		+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54
2006		+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007		+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2008		+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	-4.55
2006	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
	IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37	-0.19
2009	I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04	-5.02
2008	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
	Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
	Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97
	Oct.	+0.76	-10.81	-4.74	-13.96	-4.03	6.10	-2.95
	Nov.	-0.13	-0.24	-1.18	-9.51	-0.14	+3.20	-1.52
	Dec.	0.00	+9.35	+2.87	+10.97	3.05	+4.45	+4.43
2009	Jan.	+0.22	-7.91	-1.16	-3.57	+0.74	+1.78	-4.00
	Feb.	-0.27	-1.34	-3.37	-5.22	+4.14	-8.15	-2.27
	Mar.	+0.03	+5.25	-0.43	+3.50	-5.63	-0.56	+1.25

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-22.69	-27.23	0.00	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2006	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
	IV	-1.34	-19.00	0.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009	I	-1.67	-1.63	0.00	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
2008	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14
	Oct.	-4.40	-10.13	0.00	-8.03	-4.47	-17.24
	Nov.	+3.55	-5.18	0.00	-12.90	-4.67	-2.23
	Dec.	-0.35	-4.94	0.00	+17.91	+13.73	+2.44
2009	Jan.	+0.15	-1.89	0.00	-8.11	-8.44	-6.56
	Feb.	-1.11	-0.75	0.00	-9.75	-1.14	-3.30
	Mar.	-0.71	+1.02	0.00	+10.12	+3.23	+2.11

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25	
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80	
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56	
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07	
2006	IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007	I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
	II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
	III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
	IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008	I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
	II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
	III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
	IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009	I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
2008	Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
	Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
	May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
	Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
	Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
	Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
	Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17
	Oct.	+5.43	-6.68	-0.33	-9.98	+0.41	+11.02	+1.55
	Nov.	-0.11	-0.21	-1.16	-9.49	-0.11	+3.23	-1.50
	Dec.	-3.39	+5.64	-0.62	+7.20	-0.45	+0.90	+0.89
2009	Jan.	+3.47	-4.93	+2.04	-0.44	+4.00	+5.08	-0.89
	Feb.	+1.40	+0.31	-1.75	-3.63	+5.88	-6.61	-0.64
	Mar.	-1.82	+3.30	-2.28	+1.58	-7.38	-2.40	-0.63

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60	
2006	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
	IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.20	+1.10
2009	I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
2008	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81
	Oct.	+0.03	-5.97	+4.63	-3.77	-0.05	-13.40	+4.63
	Nov.	+3.57	-5.16	+0.02	-12.88	-4.65	-2.21	+0.02
	Dec.	-3.73	-8.17	-3.40	+13.90	9.87	-1.04	-3.40
2009	Jan.	+3.40	+1.29	+3.24	-5.13	-5.48	-3.53	+3.24
	Feb.	+0.54	+0.91	+1.67	-8.24	+0.51	-1.68	+1.67
	Mar.	-2.55	-0.85	-1.85	+8.07	+1.32	+0.22	-1.85

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australiian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-38.09	
2006	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
	II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
	III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
	IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-13.74
2009	I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	5.78
2008	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
	May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
	Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
	Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76
	Oct.	+14.44	+3.39	+9.73	-5.12	+7.19	-4.03	+0.37	+11.12	-9.89
	Nov.	+5.25	+13.35	+5.31	+3.69	+3.80	+3.51	+4.79	+14.44	+0.34
	Dec.	-5.47	+1.09	-1.36	-0.35	-8.87	-0.88	-3.13	-10.20	-4.59
2009	Jan.	+7.77	-2.93	+1.12	-0.07	+8.76	-0.13	+1.33	+3.86	-1.60
	Feb.	-1.36	+3.84	+1.63	-0.85	+0.23	-1.00	+2.33	+4.33	+7.66
	Mar.	-6.76	-7.02	-1.53	-0.74	-5.67	-0.78	-0.28	-4.07	-0.15

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69	
2006	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
	IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009	I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
2008	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47
	Oct.	+3.95	-1.49	-4.40	-1.10	+9.78	+0.08	-1.48	-2.30	+6.39	-4.40	-4.40
	Nov.	+18.89	+5.15	+3.55	+5.41	+6.01	+8.63	+4.29	+5.20	+9.21	+3.55	+3.55
	Dec.	-15.48	-4.58	-0.35	-4.84	-1.91	-12.38	-2.23	-0.68	+4.83	-0.35	-0.35
2009	Jan.	+8.99	+4.33	+0.15	+4.95	+5.13	+9.39	+2.78	-0.70	+2.08	+0.15	+0.15
	Feb.	+9.57	+1.19	-1.12	+1.05	+8.70	+0.03	+2.66	+1.66	-0.37	-1.11	-1.12
	Mar.	-9.83	-1.93	-0.71	-2.12	-9.13	-3.82	-3.84	-1.81	-1.72	-0.71	-0.71

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>F</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		2008-09 <sup>P</sup>			
	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun	July - Sep	Oct - Dec		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>-4,194</b>	<b>-3,774</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>11,504</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>-5,749</b>	<b>-5,339</b>	<b>5,266</b>	<b>9,892</b>	<b>-4,626</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>-4,285</b>	<b>-4,122</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>-3,536</b>
1. General merchandise	-4,728	-4,258	-4,112	4,430	7,906	-3,476
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-28	-16	-8	2	28	-26
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-18	-11	-2	50	84	-34
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>-1,464</b>	<b>-1,217</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>-1,090</b>
1. Transportation	-698	-764	-740	310	911	-601
1.1 Passenger	38	60	57	177	123	54
1.2 Freight	-734	-816	-794	45	689	-644
1.3 Other	-2	-8	-3	88	99	-11
2. Travel	-310	-328	-366	54	321	-267
2.1 Business	-1	-7	-6	5	6	-1
2.2 Personal	-309	-321	-360	49	315	-266
3. Communications services	-11	-8	-4	19	33	-14
4. Construction services	-1	-9	-3	15	26	-11
5. Insurance services	-14	-9	-12	13	36	-23
6. Financial services	-46	-46	-28	14	56	-42
7. Computer and information services	13	15	18	52	22	30
8. Royalties and license fees	-14	-26	-12	1	28	-27
9. Other business services	-855	-736	-477	130	378	-248
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	2	-	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	388	445	407	176	63	113
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>-1,192</b>	<b>-1,118</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>-1,253</b>
1. Compensation of employees	3	4	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-757	-1,196	-1,121	312	1,569	-1,257
2.1 Direct investment	-661	-797	-860	2	843	-841
2.1.1 Income on equity	-661	-797	-860	2	843	-841
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-11	-160	-98	209	363	-154
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-29	-95	-34	3	59	-56
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	18	-65	-64	206	304	-98
2.3 Other investment	-85	-239	-163	101	363	-262
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	136	57	23	34	23	11
2.3.2. General Government	-138	-248	-104	-	229	-229
2.3.3. Banks	3	24	-9	60	58	2
2.3.4. Other investment income	-86	-72	-73	7	53	-46
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,310</b>
1. General government	362	33	75	37	24	13
2. Other sectors	2,923	2,714	2,608	2,316	19	2,297
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>6,130</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>3,479</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>
1. Capital transfers	16	56	27	23	2	21
1.1 General government	15	54	24	19	-	19
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	15	54	24	19	-	19
1.2 Other sectors	1	2	3	4	2	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	1	1	-	1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>3,457</b>
1. Direct investment	978	2,068	1,112	1,240	-	1,240
1.1 Abroad	-5	-36	-5	11	-	11
1.2 In reporting economy	983	2,104	1,117	1,229	-	1,229

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>			2008-09 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	July - Sep	Oct - Dec		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-155	91	-183	-	37	-37
2.1 Assets	1	-2	-10	-	22	-22
2.2 Liabilities	-156	93	-173	-	15	-15
3. Other investment	374	385	-888	4,845	1,187	3,658
3.1 Assets	52	-716	-43	220	79	141
3.1.1 Trade credits	-290	-140	-54	175	-	175
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	321	-496	-164	45	51	-6
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	2	-3	-1	3	-	3
3.1.3.3 Banks	287	-490	-181	-	51	-51
3.1.3.4 Other sectors	32	-3	18	42	-	42
3.1.4 Other assets	21	-80	175	-	28	-28
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks	21	-80	175	-	28	-28
3.1.4.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	322	1,101	-845	4,625	1,108	3,517
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	306	1,085	9	4,375	910	3,465
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-22	-68	-36	2,992	-	2,992
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	180	726	27	1,010	806	204
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	180	726	189	409	278	131
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-162	601	528	73
3.2.2.3 Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	148	427	18	373	104	269
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	148	421	12	373	104	269
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	6	6	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	130	-413	-352	-	89	-89
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	54	-39	-22	-	1	-1
3.2.3.4 Other sector	76	-374	-330	-	88	-88
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-114	429	-502	250	109	141
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	500	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	500	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	1	-	-23	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	1	-	-1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	-44	-	45	-	109	-109
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-16	-	15	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-28	-	30	-	109	-109
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	-71	-71	-524	250	-	250
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-10	32	5	35	-	35
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-61	-103	-529	215	-	215
4. Official reserve assets	2,175	1,994	3,827	21	1,425	-1,404
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	1	4	1	21	-	21
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	2,290	2,123	3,363	-	1,289	-1,289
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-116	-133	463	-	136	-136
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-10</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL	
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>		
		SDRs	Nostr <sup>1</sup>			
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,612	<b>11,048</b>
2008	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
	May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Jul.	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>
	Aug.	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	<b>10,232</b>
	Sep.	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	<b>9,258</b>
	Oct.	1,537	199	3,335	2,433	<b>7,504</b>
	Nov.	1,714	180	5,761	2,612	<b>10,267</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,612	<b>11,048</b>
2009	Jan.	1,934	179	6,621	2,808	<b>11,542</b>
	Feb.	2,003	163	6,521	2,683	<b>11,370</b>
	Mar.	1,928	166	6,975	2,673	<b>11,742</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003- 04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	March		July- March	
						2008	2009	2007-08	2008-09
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>602.07</b>	<b>739.39</b>	<b>4,726.22</b>	<b>5,657.61</b>
1.USA	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	151.95	134.96	1,312.34	1,291.47
2.UK	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	41.98	62.35	334.85	406.43
3.Saudi Arabia	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	120.11	151.28	881.95	1,113.58
4.UAE	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	111.74	174.60	793.62	1,210.15
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	77.82	89.08	552.45	735.50
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	31.23	81.45	217.93	439.31
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.66	4.05	21.59	34.81
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.03	0.02	1.65	0.53
5.Other GCC Countries	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	983.39	85.44	109.80	704.27	893.19
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	13.01	15.00	104.38	114.58
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	31.06	36.33	272.93	324.27
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	20.10	33.06	167.15	245.79
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	21.27	25.41	159.81	208.55
6.EU Countries	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	176.64	15.01	25.62	131.13	175.67
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	4.74	11.25	57.04	73.05
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.82	1.94	6.77	13.27
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.55	0.97	6.51	8.50
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	2.23	3.40	13.85	20.17
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.14	3.25	10.50	20.71
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.52	0.92	3.90	6.01
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.50	0.33	3.81	3.45
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.70	0.86	14.91	8.98
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	2.37	2.19	8.42	18.21
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.44	0.51	5.42	3.32
7.Norway	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	2.24	1.96	20.48	17.77
8.Switzerland	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	22.72	1.54	1.55	16.41	13.67
9.Australia	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	39.03	4.05	3.14	27.66	23.62
10.Canada	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	9.64	6.99	73.05	58.54
11.Japan	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	0.49	0.26	3.29	3.21
12.Other Countries	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	530.39	57.88	66.88	427.17	450.31
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.45</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>602.21</b>	<b>739.43</b>	<b>4,728.37</b>	<b>5,658.06</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL		
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)			
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>	
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>	
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>	
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>	
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>	
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>	
2008	Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>	
	Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>	
	May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>	
	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>	
	Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>	
	Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>	
	Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	<b>4,192.4</b>	
	Oct.	16.6	48.5	65.1	3,818.6	<b>3,883.7</b>	
	Nov.	16.2	47.0	63.2	3,775.4	<b>3,838.6</b>	
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>	
	2009	Jan.	15.6	46.1	61.7	3,941.0	<b>4,002.7</b>
		Feb.	15.5	45.7	61.2	3,983.4	<b>4,044.6</b>
Mar.		15.3	44.2	59.6	3,897.6	<b>3,957.2</b>	

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2008											2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>	<b>3,941.0</b>	<b>3,983.4</b>	<b>3,897.6</b>	
1. Resident	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2	3,497.7	3,460.4	3,600.8	3,623.1	3,672.3	3,595.0	
i) Demand Deposits	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2	707.1	637.4	690.6	631.2	702.1	736.3	
ii) Savings Deposits	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7	1,851.8	1,813.7	1,905.9	1,932.7	1,953.1	1,925.1	
iii) Time Deposits	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4	938.9	1,009.3	1,004.3	1,059.2	1,017.3	933.7	
2. Non-resident	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7	320.9	315.0	329.2	317.9	311.2	302.6	
i) Demand Deposits	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6	26.8	26.4	18.1	18.7	19.0	19.4	
ii) Savings Deposits	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2	204.5	177.7	181.7	208.8	209.3	197.5	
iii) Time Deposits	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0	89.6	110.8	129.3	90.4	82.8	85.7	
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>	<b>3,941.0</b>	<b>3,983.4</b>	<b>3,897.6</b>	
1. Financing	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3	636.3	660.4	590.8	557.3	561.7	562.8	
i) Exports Financing	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1	470.0	502.4	443.3	418.4	419.2	406.4	
a) Pre-Shipment	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7	266.8	289.8	242.3	230.8	237.4	230.6	
b) Post-Shipment	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4	203.2	212.6	201.0	187.6	181.8	175.8	
ii) Import Financing	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3	166.3	157.9	147.5	138.9	142.5	156.4	
2. Placements	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5	1,899.2	1,988.5	1,962.6	2,042.7	1,837.0	1,895.9	
i) With State Bank	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2	772.9	758.8	778.8	786.7	797.7	806.0	
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4	202.0	198.6	204.9	201.4	203.8	203.5	
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8	570.9	560.2	573.9	585.3	593.9	592.5	
ii) With Banks	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4	1,126.2	1,229.7	1,183.8	1,255.9	1,039.3	1,099.9	
a) Within Pakistan	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4	35.0	44.3	42.4	47.9	40.6	40.5	
b) Outside Pakistan	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0	1,091.2	1,185.4	1,141.4	1,208.0	998.7	1,059.4	
3. Balances	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2	763.2	684.9	884.1	832.7	995.6	1,021.0	
i) Balance held abroad	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3	626.8	481.6	659.8	675.7	847.7	852.7	
ii) Cash in hand	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9	136.4	203.3	224.3	157.0	147.9	168.3	
4. Others	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9	519.9	441.6	492.4	508.3	589.2	417.9	

The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	March		July - March	
						2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>2,142.7</b>	<b>1,191.2</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>538.0</b>	<b>539.2</b>
1. European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	58.3	6.4	338.8	273.2
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	9.8	-16.9	17.8	-6.1
Denmark	0.5	1.2	-5.2	-3.0	17.8	2.6	0.1	13.3	-0.7
France	-5.6	-3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	1.4	-0.1	6.8	4.3
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	1.8	8.2	58.9	48.8
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	46.9	3.0	105.1	69.5
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	0.9	0.3	1.9	21.0
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	-5.1	11.8	135.0	136.4
2. Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	66.4	33.5	199.2	266.0
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	60.0	27.3	134.5	91.5
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	6.3	6.2	64.7	174.4
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>1,481.4</b>	<b>443.6</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.2	0.0	13.3	2.1
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	-0.2	58.9	1,468.2	441.5
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>115.8</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	5.4	9.9	1.4	57.5
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	7.1	5.0	94.7	58.3
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>92.7</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>853.6</b>	<b>1,051.4</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-4.9	1.4	-16.9	-25.4
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0
Other caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	-9.3	29.2	23.9	5.9	4.5	16.7	17.1
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>387.9</b>	<b>321.0</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	0.2	0.5	22.0	2.6
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	5.0	0.3	12.9	14.6
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	6.1	13.5	338.8	309.0
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	5.1	0.0	5.2	0.0
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	0.8	-0.2	8.9	-5.3
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>509.3</b>	<b>607.0</b>
1. West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	117.6	-3.8	581.0	179.1
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	91.0	0.1	121.9	2.1
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	-0.5	1.0	55.6	18.1
Bahrain	-3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	1.7	1.8	23.4	21.7
Qatar	-8.7	-4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	-0.1	0.1	6.5	0.0
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	2.9	-18.2	32.1	-37.2
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	22.5	11.2	339.8	169.7
Unspecified West Asia	-6.0	3.4	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
2. South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	-4.2	-6.3	-71.7	427.8
Bangladesh	-1.5	-0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	1.5	-18.2	12.8	-51.7
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	-9.1	2.0	-108.7	54.9
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.9	3.6	-4.0	217.3
Singapore	-0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	3.1	6.0	1.7	207.1
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
Korea (South)	-8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.0	-0.3	2.5	-1.1
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	-6.0	-1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	0.0	0.3	23.8	0.9
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-43.7</b>	<b>130.8</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>264.1</b>	<b>380.9</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>357.2</b>	<b>195.8</b>	<b>3,260.3</b>	<b>2,623.6</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

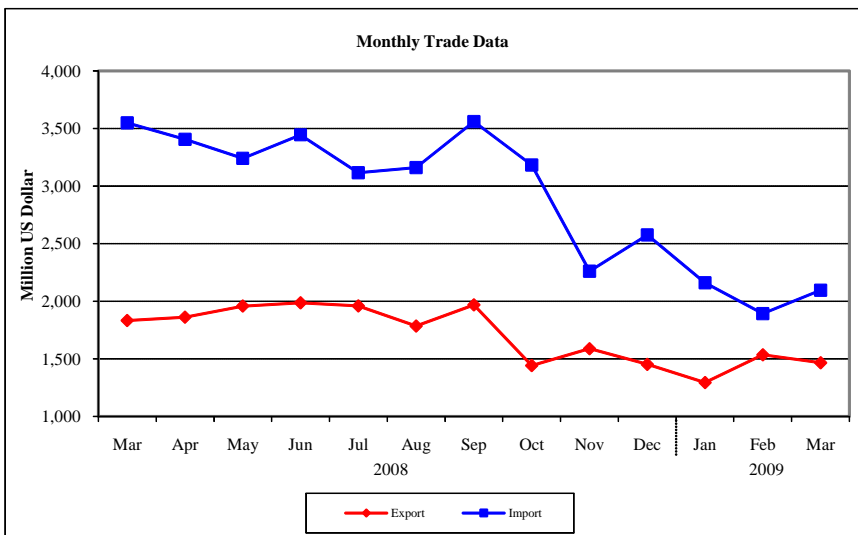
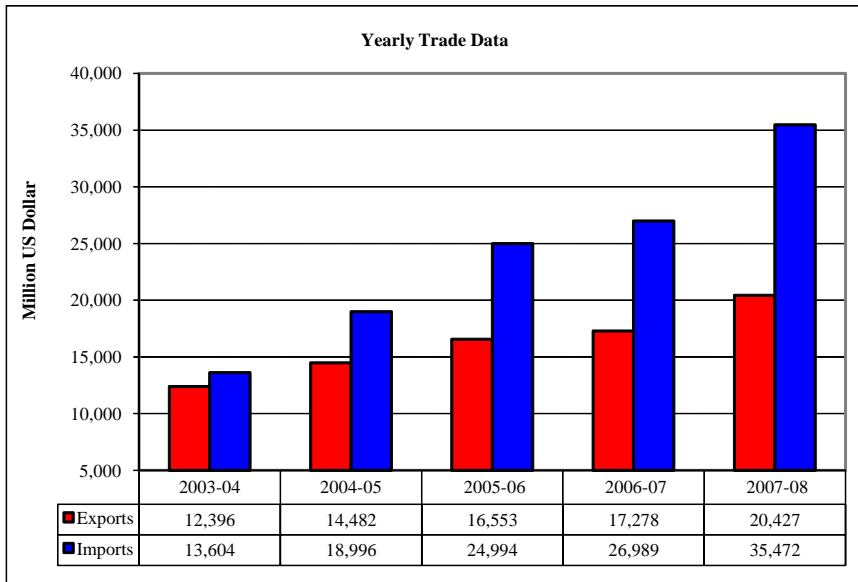
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	March		July - March	
				2008	2009 P	2008	2009 P
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	2.8	4.3	27.9	141.9
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.9
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	-0.7	6.9	2.7
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	0.2	0.0	8.4	14.2
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	3.3	0.9	23.7	28.5
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.3
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.1
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	4.1	8.0	61.9	49.0
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	13.9	0.7	23.4	23.3
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	5.6	19.3	61.7	93.3
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	3.1	1.4	21.9	13.4
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	64.8	84.6	464.2	555.7
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	9.3	2.4	38.5	23.6
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	3.1	0.4	89.1	31.3
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	3.8
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	13.9	5.3
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	1.5	0.3	5.2	1.6
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	2.2	1.1	12.1	8.6
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	0.7	4.7	24.6	22.8
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	0.3	-0.1	20.1	3.8
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.4	4.7	4.5	19.0
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	6.4	6.0	73.4	64.5
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	5.3	1.8	61.5	37.8
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	1.1	4.1	11.9	26.6
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	2.2	-1.7	41.4	78.1
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	1.9	-1.7	36.1	62.0
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	0.3	0.0	5.3	16.1
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	15.4	30.1	69.7	73.0
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	25.0	18.9	149.0	140.4
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	7.4	12.6	56.6	49.2
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.3	-0.3	5.8	0.8
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	94.8	10.7	922.9	806.1
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	80.6	10.1	811.6	747.0
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	14.0	0.7	107.0	57.3
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	0.6	0.7	9.0	17.3
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	13.3	-0.4	96.8	39.1
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.3	-0.1	4.3	1.8
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	227.9	25.2	942.7	672.6
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	0.3	0.1	11.7	1.3
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	7.5	9.6	75.6	73.1
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	14.0	7.8	67.6	60.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>516.8</b>	<b>247.2</b>	<b>3,305.9</b>	<b>3,042.1</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade				
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative						
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-)	1,208			
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-)	4,514			
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-)	8,441			
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-)	9,711			
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,427	--	18.2	35,472	--	31.4	(-)	15,045			
2008	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-)	1,716		
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-)	4.0	(-)	1,544	
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-)	4.8	(-)	1,282	
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-)	1,459		
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,960	1,960	(-)	1.4	3,116	3,116	(-)	9.6	(-)	1,156
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,785	3,745	(-)	8.9	3,160	6,276	1.4	(-)	1,375	
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,969	5,714	10.3	3,560	9,836	12.7	(-)	1,591		
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,442	7,156	(-)	26.8	3,183	13,019	(-)	10.6	(-)	1,741
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,588	8,744	10.1	2,260	15,279	(-)	29.0	(-)	673	
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,452	10,196	(-)	8.5	2,575	17,854	13.9	(-)	1,123	
2009	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,294	11,490	(-)	10.9	2,160	20,014	(-)	16.1	(-)	866
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,535	13,025	18.6	1,892	21,906	(-)	12.4	(-)	357	
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,466	14,491	-	4.5	2,095	24,001	10.7	(-)	629	

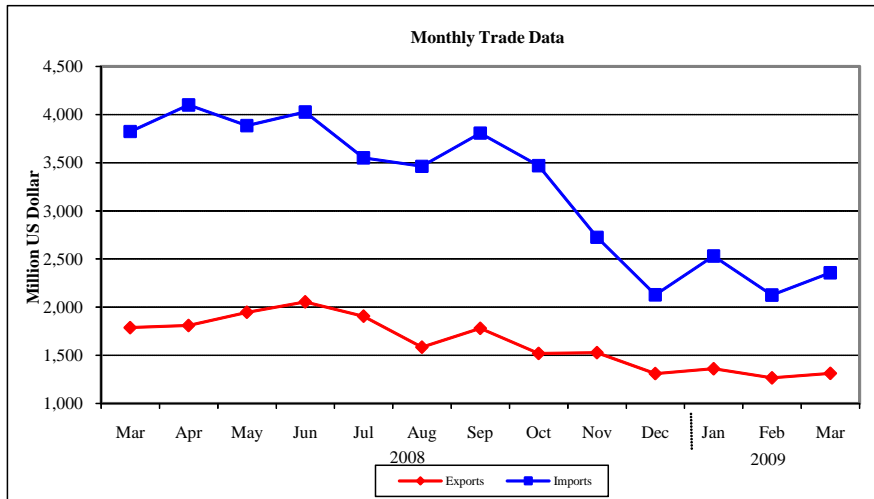
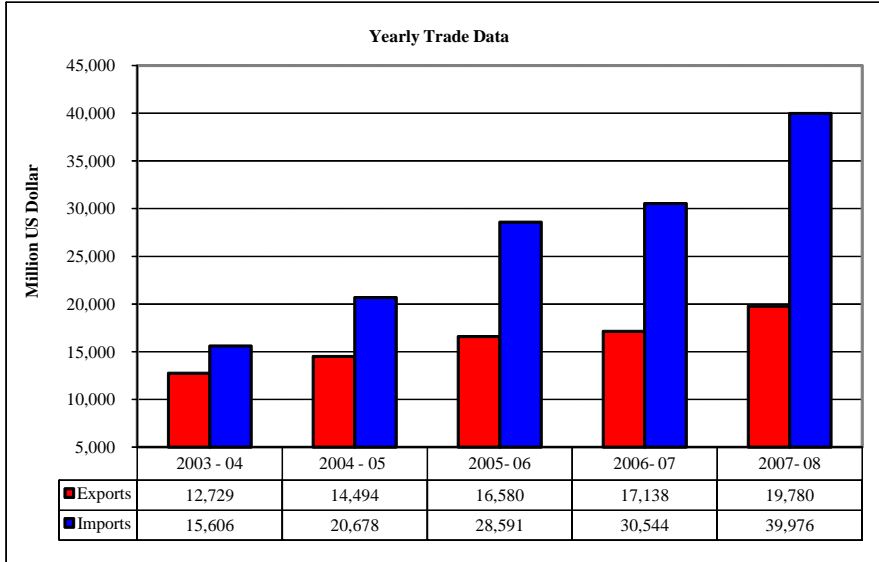
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars )

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007- 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>
2008					
Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
Jul.	1,879.4	26.0	3,548.9	1.0	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>
Aug.	1,564.0	20.0	3,459.5	2.3	(-) <b>1,877.8</b>
Sep.	1,772.1	7.4	3,806.1	0.7	(-) <b>2,027.3</b>
Oct.	1,475.2	44.1	3,460.3	7.2	(-) <b>1,948.2</b>
Nov.	1,527.1	0.4	2,716.9	7.0	(-) <b>1,196.4</b>
Dec.	1,256.5	54.5	2,125.4	1.5	(-) <b>815.9</b>
2009					
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,360.7	-	2,528.5	-	(-) <b>1,167.8</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,266.2	-	2,123.4	-	(-) <b>857.2</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,313.1	-	2,355.0	-	(-) <b>1,041.9</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>235,619</b>	<b>285,445</b>	<b>333,472</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	146,762	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	78,971	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	67,791	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	17,058	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	22,507	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	7,944	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	240	313	254	351	260
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,247	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	3,595	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	5,082	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	5,489	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	25,694	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>815,176</b>	<b>859,179</b>	<b>871,441</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	11,696	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	86,268	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	164,105	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	12,978	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	4,221	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	163,066	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	117,926	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	38,553	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	4,458	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	90,446	93,664	99,809	98,248	89,008
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	30,642	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	32,354	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	58,463	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>114,668</b>	<b>145,765</b>	<b>130,830</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	2,760	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	63,442	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	48,466	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>308,862</b>	<b>336,582</b>	<b>331,455</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	19,333	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	35,136	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	44,372	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445
31.Leanth Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	25,789	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	9,080	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	23,927	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	2,781	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,561	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	59,387	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	29,446	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	578	374	289	421	243
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	2,862	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	1,250	777	793	708	957
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	5,100	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	121	6	42	7	4
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	44,800	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	3,339	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>76,941</b>	<b>76,605</b>	<b>83,743</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,944,587	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	42,344
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,426,895</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,959,795</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008					2009		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>263,497</b>	<b>252,349</b>	<b>193,847</b>	<b>217,177</b>	<b>184,804</b>	<b>238,185</b>	<b>212,465</b>	<b>219,693</b>
01 Rice	177,872	163,302	125,554	136,082	107,662	143,500	124,772	126,135
A) Basmati	133,232	122,071	94,523	99,649	60,273	85,945	75,827	81,741
B) Others	44,640	41,231	31,032	36,433	47,390	57,555	48,945	44,394
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	9,754	17,499	19,892	22,318	20,559	23,678	19,208	22,790
03 Fruits	14,285	13,938	8,356	9,226	12,579	19,541	18,426	16,954
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	7,163	5,355	4,008	4,662	3,642	5,450	4,346	4,749
05 Tobacco	1,055	1,843	1,313	944	282	742	115	545
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	9
07 Spices	2,237	1,467	1,436	1,615	1,728	1,397	1,491	1,160
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,476	1,717	1,824	2,502	2,359	5,020	3,360	6,487
09 Sugar	526	237	149	211	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	6,259	8,161	8,114	7,148	6,607	7,106	6,194	7,732
11 All Other Food Items	41,869	38,830	23,201	32,470	29,386	31,745	34,552	33,131
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>927,713</b>	<b>893,141</b>	<b>874,483</b>	<b>790,420</b>	<b>793,233</b>	<b>782,565</b>	<b>741,060</b>	<b>750,688</b>
12 Raw Cotton	9,149	10,804	14,065	9,771	13,813	15,607	8,619	5,887
13 Cotton Yarn	92,622	91,528	98,139	90,185	82,539	78,322	66,720	71,634
14 Cotton Cloth	196,101	179,445	189,598	173,779	171,362	175,959	163,235	155,525
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	14,866	13,023	8,002	15,576	8,290	14,144	8,034	10,645
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	10,438	7,695	4,378	4,208	4,321	5,757	4,652	6,333
17 Knitwear	205,575	203,259	182,394	155,562	152,923	161,005	156,821	156,268
18 Bed Wear	141,843	132,419	130,447	120,806	125,795	109,045	121,636	133,831
19 Towels	47,615	51,040	54,869	48,587	46,208	39,346	43,584	41,960
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	6,008	5,638	6,030	5,272	5,654	5,099	4,633	4,463
21 Readymade Garments	92,076	89,985	83,997	72,710	86,335	81,572	74,153	74,307
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	34,043	37,866	32,892	28,833	32,418	31,946	32,151	29,421
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	30,962	28,552	30,060	27,869	25,922	27,255	23,769	26,252
24 Other Textile Materials	46,416	41,886	39,614	37,263	37,654	37,507	33,052	34,163
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>137,941</b>	<b>94,844</b>	<b>101,699</b>	<b>42,319</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>45,595</b>	<b>83,968</b>	<b>62,372</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	25,292	9,273	31,962	11,845	6,876	4,986	725	4,680
26 Petroleum Products	47,772	49,333	36,188	21,121	39,693	30,487	34,771	49,537
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	64,878	36,238	33,549	9,354	3,400	10,122	48,472	8,154
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>329,911</b>	<b>356,164</b>	<b>280,349</b>	<b>283,434</b>	<b>258,088</b>	<b>245,700</b>	<b>275,041</b>	<b>282,310</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	16,115	18,871	15,102	14,586	13,601	12,941	10,981	16,204
29.Sports Goods	35,306	36,404	29,171	27,933	27,186	30,078	28,996	31,506
30 Leather Tanned	45,694	48,635	44,335	37,822	33,937	29,682	32,723	32,704
31.Leather Manufactures	29,815	34,191	23,379	26,188	25,909	23,773	23,435	21,828
32.Footwear	8,224	9,893	6,413	5,700	4,705	5,157	6,617	8,376
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	20,915	28,237	19,265	19,737	22,000	19,383	22,806	25,725
34 Cutlery	2,634	2,533	2,629	1,710	2,235	2,142	2,399	2,842
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,434	1,077	1,355	1,594	1,190	834	1,320	1,520
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	66,090	68,687	54,128	51,754	47,836	43,616	52,294	54,694
37.Engineering Goods	35,665	43,529	23,778	25,254	22,409	19,464	26,952	22,563
38 Gems	1,203	250	129	351	130	284	242	241
39 Jewellery	1,843	1,756	2,363	1,760	3,053	1,078	2,379	813
40 Furniture	540	907	528	480	586	700	522	387
41 Molasses	10,141	9,359	7,014	10,580	3,334	9,498	10,473	10,130
42 Handicrafts	205	4	0	0	101	57	269	100
43 Cement	50,089	48,699	46,883	55,009	47,189	44,343	50,475	50,179
44 Guar and Guar Products	3,998	3,134	3,876	2,977	2,686	2,670	2,158	2,495
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>71,556</b>	<b>73,552</b>	<b>62,563</b>	<b>57,451</b>	<b>60,103</b>	<b>52,469</b>	<b>66,852</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,545</b>	<b>1,372,148</b>	<b>1,365,003</b>	<b>1,381,914</b>
Other Exports	42,415	300,973	-81,900	191,800	108,479	-78,079	169,937	84,400
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,785,432</b>	<b>1,969,027</b>	<b>1,442,031</b>	<b>1,587,713</b>	<b>1,452,024</b>	<b>1,294,069</b>	<b>1,534,940</b>	<b>1,466,314</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,813,115</b>	<b>282,879</b>	<b>342,026</b>	<b>414,618</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>355,689</b>
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	170,532	240,351	310,016	289,035	256,879
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	97,772	122,755	194,331	183,295	156,623
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	72,760	117,596	115,684	105,740	100,256
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	21,078	25,710	24,580	19,831	11,924
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	18,646	6,521	6,342	10,874	13,461
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	6,918	4,642	4,710	3,220	3,309
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	19	82	303	144	4
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	207	384	154	419	865
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	1,135	525	2,380	2,694	6,883
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	2,689	2,123	2,484	2,851	2,751
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	5,744	2,913	1,777	2,480	1,252
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	20,267	29,466	22,637	3,418	6,042
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	4,257	4,189	4,563	3,961	4,523
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	31,387	25,121	34,673	29,202	47,797
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>929,953</b>	<b>922,420</b>	<b>938,453</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>908,194</b>
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	15,523	11,966	7,323	4,743	5,910
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	109,843	108,729	107,877	110,159	106,127
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	189,264	188,707	198,256	186,066	185,207
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	481	33	385	706	1,557
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	2,642	5,324	2,236	866	2,026
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	147,927	145,310	167,210	175,170	188,548
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	165,935	158,245	159,765	159,828	151,655
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	54,404	62,397	57,118	55,254	60,336
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	4,853	4,952	5,317	5,789	5,687
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	122,092	125,810	139,101	129,785	122,981
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	43,043	32,730	19,135	27,679	15,360
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	48,275	55,455	51,323	49,732	44,167
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	25,671	22,762	23,407	21,133	18,633
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>119,919</b>	<b>123,247</b>	<b>127,860</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>159,435</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477078	49,371	57,891	42,528	56,066	92,207
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782248	70,548	65,356	85,332	101,477	67,079
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	0	0	0	0	148
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>360,491</b>	<b>328,075</b>	<b>360,532</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>377,080</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	18,733	17,362	15,980	18,560	13,566
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	31,053	30,104	30,360	27,121	28,280
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	39,983	35,172	38,786	37,851	36,731
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	73,355	51,946	59,057	58,315	58,860
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	12,589	11,190	12,386	14,799	13,948
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	26,163	23,880	23,291	23,252	23,456
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	5,111	4,724	3,759	5,968	4,712
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	485	406	512	801	1,345
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	69,202	63,103	61,672	57,575	63,644
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	16,320	24,220	23,380	26,684	23,928
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	465	322	490	492	249
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	5,500	7,558	28,878	26,497	35,906
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	741	946	898	1,275	659
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	9,486	4,834	6,932	10,219	9,730
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	1,370	326	602	87	184
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	46,076	48,919	50,601	58,247	58,568
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	3,859	3,062	2,946	4,088	3,313
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>78,374</b>	<b>75,042</b>	<b>79,325</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>78,988</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,879,385</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008					2009		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>247,557</b>	<b>282,494</b>	<b>273,302</b>	<b>294,687</b>	<b>207,783</b>	<b>215,109</b>	<b>230,111</b>	<b>209,782</b>
1. Rice	175,273	189,266	184,792	206,001	122,224	124,978	139,298	122,788
a) Basmati	101,566	131,493	98,561	92,806	51,888	52,892	68,120	56,546
b) Others	73,707	57,773	86,232	113,195	70,336	72,086	71,178	66,242
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	9,104	25,293	24,562	21,494	17,879	18,828	18,402	24,004
3. Fruits	14,633	11,754	6,474	9,216	13,297	21,964	21,712	13,336
4. Vegetables	2,058	2,070	2,293	4,506	2,939	7,119	13,707	11,205
5. Leguminous Vegetables	2	300	1,320	876	890	0	0	0
6. Tobacco	442	989	1,935	1,089	181	518	2,391	2,206
7. Wheat	1,870	2,762	9,682	7,529	8,406	190	554	0
8. Spices	2,036	2,538	2,337	3,197	2,038	2,440	2,442	2,916
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,145	1,232	707	4,475	5,282	3,680	3,222	7,004
10. Sugar	2,865	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	5,265	7,887	6,224	5,984	5,463	5,690	5,777	6,257
12. All other Food Items	32,864	38,404	32,975	30,321	29,182	29,702	22,606	20,066
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>857,035</b>	<b>985,772</b>	<b>763,573</b>	<b>828,598</b>	<b>720,235</b>	<b>753,981</b>	<b>652,813</b>	<b>723,333</b>
13. Raw Cotton	8,811	14,331	10,398	12,858	11,781	7,928	5,802	2,181
14. Cotton Yarn	93,502	118,214	92,900	88,080	80,861	77,524	78,151	87,679
15. Cotton Cloth	165,677	250,908	179,274	168,512	161,101	124,068	116,226	137,371
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	1,303	3,663	2,728	175	1,367	152	76	199
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	2,784	2,196	738	5,175	686	1,087	1,359	1,832
18. Knitwear	177,256	179,744	133,279	147,875	123,163	139,583	113,256	115,211
19. Bed Wear	141,099	177,182	133,913	151,627	124,775	140,405	109,920	128,571
20. Towels	55,124	64,518	52,491	55,413	42,846	50,540	41,033	46,675
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	4,986	5,512	3,022	6,010	5,067	5,146	4,380	4,574
22. Readymade Garments	87,224	90,689	93,135	115,960	107,516	105,468	96,692	99,557
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	61,026	13,098	6,382	14,398	7,181	37,580	29,793	38,437
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	39,956	46,490	37,457	44,453	36,048	45,179	36,376	40,182
25. Other Textile Materials	18,287	19,227	17,855	18,063	17,843	19,321	19,749	20,864
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>79,804</b>	<b>88,216</b>	<b>101,736</b>	<b>42,637</b>	<b>41,015</b>	<b>40,956</b>	<b>50,939</b>	<b>50,413</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	46,476	42,699	64,086	31,949	26,903	17,045	21,939	26,696
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	33,328	45,508	37,623	10,685	14,111	23,911	29,000	23,705
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	9	27	4	1	0	0	12
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>297,459</b>	<b>338,199</b>	<b>287,373</b>	<b>314,545</b>	<b>249,577</b>	<b>281,982</b>	<b>276,142</b>	<b>253,901</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	14,800	20,434	9,443	16,346	12,181	7,599	8,911	12,563
31. Sports Goods	24,952	22,957	17,408	24,454	23,511	23,608	23,575	21,649
32. Leather Tanned	25,961	27,488	25,546	30,365	22,282	19,447	17,496	20,178
33. Leather Manufactures	53,301	70,131	40,432	55,166	42,398	41,588	34,589	29,052
34. Footwear	13,250	9,961	3,544	9,429	8,819	10,444	12,146	13,111
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	20,376	27,088	15,623	22,762	19,175	18,322	18,289	20,166
36. Cutlery	4,253	4,299	3,573	4,030	3,304	3,553	4,267	3,677
37. Onyx Manufactured	1,730	1,754	2,263	745	2,064	1,163	1,800	1,969
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	56,348	51,290	63,526	45,471	40,001	48,832	47,351	53,068
39. Engineering Goods	25,710	25,467	18,092	23,552	19,142	21,786	16,074	17,423
40. Gems	332	268	443	216	151	480	189	174
41. Jewellery	6,060	17,877	20,157	1,950	18,382	28,513	37,735	13,996
42. Furniture	1,204	623	690	790	487	468	780	673
43. Molasses	7,643	8,818	5,789	10,938	3,047	15,173	10,812	4,674
44. HandiCrafts	82	55	779	1,636	129	0	0	0
45. Cement	38,387	46,246	56,762	64,504	32,049	38,945	40,555	39,808
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,071	3,442	3,303	2,191	2,454	2,061	1,573	1,720
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>77,448</b>	<b>49,245</b>	<b>46,653</b>	<b>37,922</b>	<b>68,637</b>	<b>56,173</b>	<b>75,717</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,564,036</b>	<b>1,772,129</b>	<b>1,475,229</b>	<b>1,527,121</b>	<b>1,256,532</b>	<b>1,360,665</b>	<b>1,266,178</b>	<b>1,313,146</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>429,140</b>	<b>412,590</b>	<b>257,052</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	7,723	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	179,901	134,727	0	0	14,236
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	7,201	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	19,303	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	5,326	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	4,060	0	520	0	0
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	113,440	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	1,090	879	861	484	859
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	14,049	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	77,047	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>501,408</b>	<b>523,505</b>	<b>485,656</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	81,869	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,693
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	19,468	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	46,759	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	4,032	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	104,011	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	89,806	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	22,275	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	133,188	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>100,293</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>111,179</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	65,555	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	15,405	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	43,185	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	4,950	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	2,015	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	31,708	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	3,030	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>797,202</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	500,824	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	296,378	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,654
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>166,903</b>	<b>169,486</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	113,667	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	21,229	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	17,214	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	553	839	736	683	789
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	14,240	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>504,529</b>	<b>493,172</b>	<b>387,086</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	108,963	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	9,536	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	108,932	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	29,906	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	247,192	273,991	233,425	259,335	270,979
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>161,604</b>	<b>213,505</b>	<b>240,455</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	9	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	27,389	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	89,977	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,195
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	14,342	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	29,895	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>68,044</b>	<b>68,193</b>	<b>61,759</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	11,191	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	8,800	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	5,181	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	6,328	7,315	714	4,335	3,415
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	36,545	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>275,323</b>	<b>228,543</b>	<b>271,954</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,382,047	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	80,804
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,472,197</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,115,613</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008					2009		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>252,102</b>	<b>535,987</b>	<b>505,718</b>	<b>276,914</b>	<b>169,900</b>	<b>236,711</b>	<b>227,247</b>	<b>337,718</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	8,334	6,123	5,605	3,488	3,277	10,457	8,409	3,940
2.Wheat Unmilled	41,869	179,141	310,441	132,509	6,271	39,953	25,662	87,598
3.Dry Fruits	3,933	3,777	5,677	4,753	4,473	4,802	4,904	4,873
4.Tea	15,336	21,611	23,115	15,382	13,129	12,741	15,682	23,321
5.Spices	6,062	3,726	3,510	3,695	4,036	5,514	3,294	4,081
6.Soyabean Oil	8,553	1,478	785	5,343	1,769	1,587	6,827	10,878
7.Palm Oil	129,314	207,336	107,311	80,567	90,925	102,225	95,560	91,328
8.Sugar	631	556	928	547	1,629	5,394	3,396	6,477
9.Pulses	13,877	8,636	6,893	7,350	13,864	23,267	16,441	25,249
10.All Others Food Items	24,194	103,603	41,454	23,281	30,529	30,770	47,071	79,973
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>452,919</b>	<b>440,957</b>	<b>439,391</b>	<b>466,681</b>	<b>499,738</b>	<b>353,273</b>	<b>383,684</b>	<b>333,099</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	76,628	106,762	91,006	115,142	92,605	78,000	109,643	86,069
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	37,537	32,191	19,590	25,867	29,460	22,206	17,994	26,052
13.Textile Machinery	93,196	26,013	21,257	19,358	25,837	19,085	11,037	13,548
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	8,484	6,623	6,139	7,608	6,280	13,705	5,272	4,276
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	41,635	55,756	115,216	74,103	70,066	48,184	86,538	26,148
16. Telecom	56,428	77,480	49,364	55,676	125,565	35,220	30,671	61,118
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	7,893	14,857	8,694	9,985	5,929	9,629	5,382	7,100
18.Other Machinery	131,118	121,276	128,125	158,942	143,996	127,243	117,149	108,787
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>103,086</b>	<b>78,748</b>	<b>59,960</b>	<b>66,550</b>	<b>67,289</b>	<b>91,686</b>	<b>51,148</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	89,474	88,344	70,155	49,346	47,129	41,268	38,437	30,815
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	12,063	12,056	10,694	7,553	9,704	8,595	2,801	4,174
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	70,365	69,150	51,923	35,085	28,973	24,586	28,257	21,131
19.3.Parts	5,115	4,182	6,000	5,102	7,409	7,578	4,869	4,363
19.4.Others	1,930	2,956	1,538	1,607	1,043	509	2,510	1,148
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	2,391	12,692	6,720	8,137	17,880	23,206	51,162	19,775
21. Others Transport Equipments	3,225	2,051	1,873	2,477	1,541	2,814	2,088	557
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,406,922</b>	<b>1,473,466</b>	<b>1,078,171</b>	<b>729,621</b>	<b>637,965</b>	<b>454,493</b>	<b>470,826</b>	<b>460,078</b>
22.Petroleum Products	754,228	880,010	613,881	326,312	248,702	271,691	312,116	361,412
23.Petroleum Crude	652,694	593,456	464,290	403,309	389,263	182,803	158,710	98,666
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>105,837</b>	<b>135,038</b>	<b>119,548</b>	<b>111,378</b>	<b>102,781</b>	<b>78,663</b>	<b>66,531</b>	<b>99,968</b>
24.Raw Cotton	40,421	64,101	50,639	67,422	50,622	29,784	21,108	29,491
25.Synthetic Fibre	32,077	33,174	29,632	15,574	18,592	14,381	16,019	26,578
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	18,143	19,068	18,640	13,890	18,809	20,585	18,997	31,651
27.Worn Clothing	1,344	424	1,888	2,851	1,814	2,519	1,536	1,626
28.Other Textile Items	13,852	18,272	18,749	11,641	12,944	11,394	8,870	10,621
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>461,792</b>	<b>567,860</b>	<b>460,456</b>	<b>353,279</b>	<b>381,364</b>	<b>424,085</b>	<b>266,339</b>	<b>345,140</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	28,868	63,278	632	16,031	39,235	91,715	31,198	17,841
30.Insecticides	3,973	6,367	8,960	9,009	10,414	7,697	5,613	7,417
31.Plastic Materials	117,108	113,799	110,898	73,756	67,201	75,663	78,380	87,553
32.Medicinal Products	36,009	37,513	45,674	25,100	37,018	34,205	28,255	27,013
33.Others	275,835	346,903	294,292	229,382	227,496	214,805	122,893	205,315
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>144,288</b>	<b>173,171</b>	<b>187,940</b>	<b>129,496</b>	<b>124,172</b>	<b>175,312</b>	<b>111,665</b>	<b>175,386</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	28,546	29,975	47,047	44,858	42,402	47,025	26,013	46,844
36.Iron And Steel	79,506	111,171	107,292	56,832	58,408	100,043	59,096	94,103
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	8,902	9,765	10,515	9,108	9,444	11,423	8,193	11,992
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	27,333	22,259	23,085	18,696	13,917	16,821	18,363	22,447
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>63,101</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>66,653</b>	<b>41,371</b>	<b>39,299</b>	<b>40,407</b>	<b>36,767</b>	<b>44,243</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	12,162	11,269	14,073	9,905	9,555	7,927	6,688	7,390
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,305	9,195	8,390	4,779	5,000	3,891	4,482	4,765
41.Wood & Cork	7,368	3,560	5,111	2,524	3,864	7,353	5,650	6,528
42.Jute	2,879	3,204	10,108	6,417	2,932	2,635	1,394	4,019
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	31,388	25,228	28,971	17,746	17,949	18,602	18,554	21,542
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>297,204</b>	<b>300,895</b>	<b>259,937</b>	<b>150,977</b>	<b>214,749</b>	<b>207,770</b>	<b>200,206</b>	<b>187,545</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,236,519</b>	<b>2,038,002</b>	<b>1,854,950</b>	<b>2,034,325</b>
Other Imports	-119,051	-222,782	-13,525	-59,374	338,521	121,827	36,804	60,754
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,160,203</b>	<b>3,560,134</b>	<b>3,183,036</b>	<b>2,260,303</b>	<b>2,575,040</b>	<b>2,159,829</b>	<b>1,891,754</b>	<b>2,095,079</b>



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>527,208</b>	<b>488,966</b>	<b>344,077</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>241,903</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	4,824	6,811	6,485	4,051	7,977
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	269,672	181,093	40,222	0	30,246
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	8,599	5,337	5,699	6,194	5,416
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	16,043	18,530	15,694	18,900	21,090
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	7,753	11,098	12,665	8,693	7,033
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	6,747	8,517	4,555	6,813	668
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	125,329	131,835	169,054	228,621	107,171
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	1,416	577	863	561	672
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	14,670	20,254	22,008	25,830	25,949
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	72,157	104,914	66,831	40,687	35,681
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>681,225</b>	<b>748,156</b>	<b>685,302</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>595,584</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	89,922	119,462	143,740	176,733	109,645
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	21,435	26,858	27,820	21,597	26,833
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	38,295	41,881	46,266	32,078	23,609
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	46,417	40,221	15,087	39,503	37,831
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	76,604	61,273	63,722	96,881	71,405
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	228,087	241,432	172,376	176,458	141,418
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	13,324	13,324	6,786	10,992	10,232
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	167,140	203,706	209,504	225,961	174,609
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>142,975</b>	<b>314,481</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>107,731</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	118,741	107,807	126,271	143,021	99,716
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	22,995	205,508	11,153	35,397	7,450
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	1,239	1,165	517	741	564
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,291,110</b>
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	572,719	660,416	838,298	751,909	756,471
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	503,683	593,313	588,383	613,997	534,639
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>228,693</b>	<b>198,689</b>	<b>169,907</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>141,704</b>
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	150,065	103,658	82,388	42,845	50,556
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	25,004	26,815	21,553	20,540	24,731
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	20,140	28,466	25,675	29,188	24,817
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	5,486	6,603	7,585	6,239	7,877
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	27,998	33,148	32,706	35,290	33,722
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>562,274</b>	<b>541,584</b>	<b>497,476</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>600,739</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	129,079	69,279	21,656	44,686	98,621
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	7,335	9,678	8,646	11,988	11,118
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	118,673	110,835	111,991	121,463	113,704
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	42,275	44,542	69,486	42,039	41,335
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	264,912	307,250	285,696	328,808	335,959
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>205,399</b>	<b>204,893</b>	<b>249,273</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>231,430</b>
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	6,294	1,007	1,518	1,239	5,982
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	37,209	42,879	58,182	56,859	54,385
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	118,530	112,985	138,541	152,306	116,950
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	13,786	9,694	10,463	16,386	11,933
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	29,580	38,328	40,569	40,726	42,178
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>70,551</b>	<b>69,575</b>	<b>60,066</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>55,171</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	11,659	13,299	13,084	12,802	15,495
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	11,437	12,249	10,322	11,945	9,874
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	4,461	4,099	5,198	4,427	5,067
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	7,166	10,494	724	4,980	1,859
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	35,828	29,435	30,739	37,042	22,875
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>326,866</b>	<b>279,797</b>	<b>311,624</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>283,482</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,548,858</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008					2009		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>312,852</b>	<b>576,421</b>	<b>483,519</b>	<b>385,760</b>	<b>235,486</b>	<b>251,866</b>	<b>261,138</b>	<b>294,009</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	7,195	3,941	5,242	5,794	5,154	6,208	8,874	8,126
2. Wheat Unmilled	59,952	251,640	237,234	190,402	45,552	34,052	20,328	5,222
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	4,630	5,138	8,752	7,056	6,097	6,588	7,162	8,899
4. Tea	21,428	23,476	23,723	15,374	15,860	14,921	22,883	21,985
5. Spices	5,527	6,347	4,181	4,797	5,856	6,727	4,758	5,833
6. Soya bean Oil	1,546	6,913	727	3,575	1,490	11,026	13,266	19,094
7. Palm Oil	143,999	168,017	124,207	93,823	84,883	92,482	99,133	106,038
8. Sugar	893	676	1,097	427	1,668	3,654	4,997	5,696
9. Pulses	17,204	11,622	7,592	8,932	16,794	25,668	20,592	27,855
10. All others Food items	50,478	98,650	70,763	55,579	52,133	50,540	59,145	85,261
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>590,083</b>	<b>568,368</b>	<b>644,411</b>	<b>549,137</b>	<b>513,286</b>	<b>539,819</b>	<b>411,979</b>	<b>518,485</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	133,683	141,309	164,488	145,052	151,409	138,217	120,116	98,547
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	30,646	22,273	22,717	18,774	18,198	22,659	14,903	16,963
13. Textile Machinery	23,680	26,688	29,874	17,887	12,227	16,956	7,980	12,650
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	28,424	21,520	23,160	16,313	21,783	33,672	30,221	15,292
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	71,495	90,309	82,162	62,396	51,432	78,889	53,406	41,976
16. Tele Com	149,625	90,967	62,084	63,407	87,093	73,945	47,717	71,963
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	5,394	15,717	6,815	8,823	4,181	4,881	3,990	7,154
18. Other Machinery	147,135	159,584	253,111	216,487	166,962	170,600	133,646	253,940
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>109,644</b>	<b>106,143</b>	<b>78,028</b>	<b>155,125</b>	<b>118,666</b>	<b>147,347</b>	<b>75,346</b>	<b>64,673</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	95,043	94,897	72,247	69,181	52,837	89,283	50,298	58,665
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	12,605	10,543	5,283	85,647	64,845	56,660	24,834	5,721
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,997	704	497	297	985	1,404	214	287
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,256,794</b>	<b>1,314,608</b>	<b>993,993</b>	<b>619,408</b>	<b>403,628</b>	<b>555,727</b>	<b>485,937</b>	<b>494,370</b>
22. Petroleum Products	555,393	658,198	774,231	302,140	247,978	296,843	338,219	318,961
23. Petroleum Crude	701,401	656,410	219,762	317,269	155,650	258,884	147,718	175,409
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>135,107</b>	<b>157,460</b>	<b>156,684</b>	<b>143,033</b>	<b>129,640</b>	<b>91,975</b>	<b>79,737</b>	<b>118,277</b>
24. Raw Cotton	49,260	61,723	66,442	70,375	56,599	29,044	15,180	25,350
25. Synthetic Fibre	30,989	32,271	29,397	17,338	17,900	14,478	15,910	25,438
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	20,665	20,592	22,403	20,325	24,477	19,017	22,316	35,732
27. Worn Clothing	7,953	10,623	10,814	7,562	7,597	6,246	4,858	8,039
28. Other Textile Items	26,240	32,252	27,628	27,433	23,067	23,190	21,473	23,718
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>529,585</b>	<b>576,689</b>	<b>501,022</b>	<b>312,373</b>	<b>316,262</b>	<b>359,573</b>	<b>334,556</b>	<b>379,731</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	40,335	119,580	81,663	4,965	18,739	759	1,007	25,001
30. Insecticides	9,430	9,218	6,168	7,891	7,044	6,474	6,847	7,017
31. Plastic Material	114,177	113,272	92,801	78,955	68,498	93,886	77,421	100,292
32. Medicinal Products	43,045	47,758	49,288	43,877	39,576	34,810	47,981	51,498
33. Others	322,597	286,860	271,102	176,684	182,406	223,644	201,300	195,923
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>189,830</b>	<b>163,537</b>	<b>218,372</b>	<b>230,388</b>	<b>177,827</b>	<b>244,116</b>	<b>207,896</b>	<b>202,641</b>
34. Gold	1,555	350	3,062	983	105	1,214	315	4,051
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	37,481	40,314	40,622	53,484	43,820	61,503	48,522	48,794
36. Iron And Steel	106,240	79,930	118,721	122,730	91,600	127,786	110,990	101,040
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	6,250	8,970	10,090	9,959	8,462	11,380	9,579	11,229
38. All Other Metals & Articals	38,303	33,973	45,876	43,233	33,840	42,233	38,490	37,527
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>59,075</b>	<b>58,756</b>	<b>72,431</b>	<b>54,134</b>	<b>45,125</b>	<b>49,782</b>	<b>32,752</b>	<b>53,643</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	13,599	17,315	17,284	12,842	8,993	8,232	6,747	8,999
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,877	9,522	12,874	8,402	8,382	6,600	5,689	7,092
41. Wood & Cork	3,710	3,564	4,972	2,594	2,840	4,046	3,852	5,422
42. Jute	3,910	2,425	11,145	6,425	1,884	7,233	806	4,948
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	27,979	25,930	26,157	23,871	23,026	23,671	15,658	27,182
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>276,486</b>	<b>284,163</b>	<b>311,858</b>	<b>267,579</b>	<b>185,493</b>	<b>288,258</b>	<b>234,084</b>	<b>229,188</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,459,455</b>	<b>3,806,145</b>	<b>3,460,318</b>	<b>2,716,938</b>	<b>2,125,413</b>	<b>2,528,463</b>	<b>2,123,425</b>	<b>2,355,017</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>303,794</b>	<b>318,183</b>	<b>327,329</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	17,610	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	286,161	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420
Others	791	687	2,120	24	108	12	1,250	30
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>14,998</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>11,902</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,275</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>26,971</b>	<b>23,855</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,202	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	4,950	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	5,654	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340
Others	49,643	79,327	99,051	7,890	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>454,002</b>	<b>518,338</b>	<b>497,228</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	2,545	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	27,591	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	7,425	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	33,802	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	73,937	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	52,626	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	45,775	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	4,928	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	45,657	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	9,373	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	8,347	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	81,556	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	11,085	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	49,356	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,966</b>	<b>85,114</b>	<b>90,236</b>	<b>83,343</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>640,682</b>	<b>707,277</b>	<b>780,770</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	103,023	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	5,549	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	29,906	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	46,332	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	47,628	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	10,925	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	34,403	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	6,227	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	13,408	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	9,925	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	8,517	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	26,649	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	19,967	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	16,838	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	17,651	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	8,139	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	31,532	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,967
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	142,309	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	61,756	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	15,072	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	4,072	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	714	166	313	509	616
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,944,587	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	42,344
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,426,895</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,959,795</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008					2009		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>360,621</b>	<b>358,647</b>	<b>361,383</b>	<b>317,334</b>	<b>285,454</b>	<b>271,270</b>	<b>269,882</b>	<b>275,032</b>
Canada	18,065	18,744	16,788	15,414	15,504	13,275	14,319	13,968
U. S. A.	342,366	339,762	344,460	301,734	269,858	257,813	255,285	260,800
Others	191	141	134	186	92	182	278	264
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>13,904</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>14,862</b>	<b>12,524</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,535</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>25,321</b>	<b>21,980</b>	<b>22,445</b>	<b>22,994</b>	<b>19,291</b>
Argentina	4,256	5,082	4,269	3,217	3,959	3,347	3,085	2,396
Brazil	6,425	5,823	3,305	7,089	5,657	5,376	4,915	3,921
Chile	6,146	6,344	7,186	6,428	5,305	5,855	5,685	5,630
Others	7,847	8,287	9,127	8,587	7,059	7,867	9,309	7,345
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>477,478</b>	<b>473,079</b>	<b>438,398</b>	<b>376,624</b>	<b>401,054</b>	<b>411,072</b>	<b>375,925</b>	<b>406,348</b>
Austria	2,624	2,127	2,040	1,958	2,089	2,088	1,799	2,314
Belgium	32,233	28,957	26,346	24,266	32,812	23,836	22,062	23,758
Denmark	10,151	18,494	21,008	10,976	16,638	13,327	11,499	14,435
France	34,058	32,590	36,353	30,064	35,174	38,554	26,645	34,699
Germany	75,046	79,181	62,980	60,172	58,245	73,578	64,595	67,903
Italy	50,036	59,138	60,414	43,614	53,958	49,011	43,420	44,678
Netherlands	39,513	37,546	37,101	33,138	29,500	34,700	36,436	40,737
Norway	5,628	4,012	5,679	3,162	4,061	4,812	4,437	4,193
Spain	49,656	43,040	31,403	25,920	29,195	31,527	38,882	37,363
Sweden	8,589	8,947	8,325	8,055	6,758	5,987	7,646	7,830
Switzerland	7,952	4,379	13,123	8,532	2,974	6,219	2,698	6,641
U. K.	92,888	92,786	76,122	74,827	71,658	70,335	67,869	71,951
Russian Federation	12,170	10,691	9,628	8,900	11,296	12,705	8,473	8,786
Others	56,932	51,192	47,876	43,040	46,696	44,395	39,464	41,059
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>87,501</b>	<b>87,527</b>	<b>74,098</b>	<b>83,450</b>	<b>81,487</b>	<b>104,015</b>	<b>78,380</b>	<b>92,055</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>752,838</b>	<b>684,449</b>	<b>592,534</b>	<b>555,548</b>	<b>522,799</b>	<b>530,125</b>	<b>584,229</b>	<b>558,426</b>
Afghanistan	106,913	81,010	67,894	62,176	65,056	67,879	58,488	95,829
Bahrain	7,214	7,241	7,624	6,212	5,652	6,366	4,870	5,180
Bangladesh	29,524	30,716	39,666	34,109	35,203	44,325	38,074	33,372
China	66,364	59,902	54,806	53,756	45,914	38,445	43,549	44,281
Hong Kong	51,220	46,784	49,254	45,373	39,813	39,214	37,150	37,355
Iran	13,074	19,396	5,541	11,311	10,745	13,766	31,086	14,924
India	58,599	27,888	23,361	17,217	16,666	23,003	17,595	23,362
Indonesia	3,906	4,922	6,161	3,846	3,774	5,633	3,104	3,447
Japan	13,884	11,415	12,253	12,211	10,747	10,844	8,998	10,261
Kuwait	11,285	12,506	9,250	8,909	11,936	7,490	7,351	7,215
Malaysia	15,164	10,788	8,713	9,781	7,809	10,536	8,064	7,803
Saudi Arabia	45,395	38,097	23,960	27,192	26,057	32,917	40,925	36,485
Singapore	21,670	6,234	3,503	3,707	5,581	5,908	2,968	3,900
South Korea	13,856	18,150	15,186	14,237	13,908	13,097	30,179	30,349
Sri Lanka	16,605	19,562	24,976	18,107	24,471	20,040	15,331	16,849
Thailand	6,198	4,913	7,473	6,556	7,284	9,791	6,895	9,164
Turkey	37,930	39,917	35,167	36,113	34,843	35,966	31,293	38,899
U. A. E.	149,981	173,155	131,249	107,334	80,710	77,539	127,325	74,419
Others	84,057	71,852	66,497	77,401	76,629	67,366	70,984	65,331
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>16,866</b>	<b>13,371</b>	<b>14,855</b>	<b>13,341</b>	<b>14,064</b>
Australia	11,359	10,618	9,898	12,454	10,452	11,674	10,319	10,531
New Zealand	2,652	3,315	2,711	4,093	2,674	2,916	2,888	3,302
Others	947	764	145	319	245	265	134	231
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>5,390</b>	<b>4,174</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,545</b>	<b>1,372,148</b>	<b>1,365,003</b>	<b>1,381,914</b>
Other Export	42,415	300,973	-81,900	191,800	108,479	-78,079	169,937	84,400
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,785,432</b>	<b>1,969,027</b>	<b>1,442,031</b>	<b>1,587,713</b>	<b>1,452,024</b>	<b>1,294,069</b>	<b>1,534,940</b>	<b>1,466,314</b>

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007	2008		
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008								
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>	<b>132,665.0</b>	<b>116,196.3</b>	<b>136,749.5</b>	<b>118,657.2</b>	<b>122,053.5</b>	<b>99,170.3</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>	<b>25,359.0</b>	<b>22,866.5</b>	<b>27,855.3</b>	<b>22,696.5</b>	<b>24,006.7</b>	<b>20,273.0</b>
Canada	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8	1,254.7	1,318.3	1,127.2	1,108.0	971.4
USA	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7	21,610.0	26,535.8	21,569.3	22,897.1	19,301.4
Others	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.3
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>	<b>1,470.8</b>	<b>1,297.7</b>	<b>1,083.9</b>	<b>1,191.3</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>1,799.2</b>	<b>2,294.1</b>	<b>2,707.6</b>	<b>1,598.8</b>	<b>1,681.1</b>	<b>1,693.4</b>
Argentina	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2	473.3	418.0	207.0	335.7	213.6
Brazil	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8	659.6	748.6	382.8	317.6	434.2
Chile	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2	482.8	668.7	402.3	514.3	425.8
Others	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1	678.4	872.3	606.7	513.6	619.8
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>	<b>32,382.0</b>	<b>32,260.1</b>	<b>35,702.3</b>	<b>27,466.4</b>	<b>33,011.5</b>	<b>27,855.7</b>
Austria	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0	86.1	127.5	87.6	117.9	71.0
Belgium	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6	2,836.4	3,271.7	2,279.0	2,613.9	2,154.1
Denmark	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3	544.1	548.7	518.2	730.2	454.8
France	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8	1,830.4	2,838.4	1,607.6	2,459.0	2,172.5
Germany	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8	4,651.2	5,056.7	3,986.6	5,429.1	5,332.9
Italy	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0	4,781.1	4,853.4	3,427.9	3,514.2	2,919.9
Netherlands	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4	3,326.8	3,240.3	3,390.4	3,653.3	2,738.7
Norway	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3	332.9	436.7	246.7	370.4	468.3
Spain	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0	2,413.2	2,183.6	2,423.4	3,039.3	2,573.2
Sweden	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5	496.5	638.0	449.7	716.9	565.9
Switzerland	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0	77.7	87.2	56.7	90.4	72.0
UK	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0	6,034.3	6,545.1	4,908.2	6,196.0	4,887.2
Russian Federation	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5	941.9	1,363.7	850.1	587.4	592.7
Others	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8	3,907.4	4,511.3	3,234.3	3,493.5	2,852.5
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>	<b>7,975.6</b>	<b>5,587.3</b>	<b>6,880.8</b>	<b>7,864.1</b>	<b>10,454.8</b>	<b>7,309.5</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>	<b>62,484.3</b>	<b>50,929.4</b>	<b>60,849.8</b>	<b>56,623.7</b>	<b>50,793.8</b>	<b>39,933.7</b>
Afghanistan	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0	10,648.9	10,176.9	10,418.9	11,123.8	8,038.2
Bahrain	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5	464.2	491.7	710.8	519.1	412.8
Bangladesh	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0	1,870.0	3,287.4	2,809.0	2,789.7	3,194.8
China	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3	4,792.1	5,757.5	3,925.1	2,952.8	2,937.2
Hong Kong	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9	2,540.2	3,165.4	2,587.2	2,696.4	2,027.2
Iran	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0	3,461.1	3,862.4	4,548.1	3,554.1	1,737.9
India	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2	2,916.1	2,420.9	1,218.3	1,315.1	2,132.9
Indonesia	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7	222.3	438.1	529.4	252.6	288.9
Japan	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0	650.3	1,121.7	707.6	840.3	782.6
Kuwait	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2	702.8	894.8	683.2	1,006.7	549.4
Malaysia	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0	616.9	780.6	950.1	641.8	629.1
Saudi Arabia	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2	2,648.0	2,454.1	2,152.2	2,775.8	2,532.5
Singapore	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4	237.7	230.7	203.4	319.2	179.6
South Korea	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0	1,146.0	1,591.0	1,438.2	1,421.5	883.9
Sri Lanka	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5	1,352.4	1,425.1	1,398.8	1,476.4	1,096.9
Thailand	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6	244.8	541.6	554.3	469.3	751.1
Turkey	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1	3,068.7	3,099.5	2,822.3	2,878.7	2,132.5
UAE	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3	9,078.8	13,223.4	12,820.2	6,708.6	5,534.3
Others	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4	4,268.9	5,887.3	6,146.7	7,051.9	4,091.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>943.6</b>	<b>1,283.0</b>	<b>1,110.1</b>	<b>1,021.7</b>	<b>913.7</b>
Australia	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5	751.9	1,065.7	889.9	833.8	689.6
New Zealand	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2	141.5	194.3	207.9	180.3	219.2
Others	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6	50.2	23.0	12.4	7.6	4.9

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>192,162</b>	<b>224,091</b>	<b>96,102</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	71,837	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	120,184	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	140	125	7,224	0	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>87,623</b>	<b>89,468</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	69,357	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	15,217	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	17	28	39	41	20
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	3,032	780	100	1,172	1,951
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>683,606</b>	<b>662,690</b>	<b>609,305</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	13,422	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	31,935	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	4,157	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	70,259	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	130,029	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	40,416	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	63,160	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	934	1,163	2,958	889	639
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	8,542	5,371	6,500	4,507	7,725
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	11,044	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	110,598	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	88,992	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	22,029	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	88,090	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>85,629</b>	<b>80,107</b>	<b>58,412</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	25	381	143	49	81
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	2,405	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	8,687	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	249,135	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	38,945	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	18,645	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	140,176	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	47,121	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	144,353	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	198,993	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	91,763	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	227,187	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	133,163	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	42,470	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	6,053	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	30,026	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	8,874	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	457,583	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,624
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	20,221	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>61,830</b>	<b>23,681</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	56,124	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	4,822	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	884	676	1,694	342	567
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,382,047	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	80,804
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,472,197</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,115,613</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008					2009		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>75,790</b>	<b>201,690</b>	<b>146,386</b>	<b>101,260</b>	<b>122,566</b>	<b>85,192</b>	<b>73,355</b>	<b>104,564</b>
Canada	7,477	71,474	61,264	9,624	14,685	18,707	7,421	21,389
U. S. A.	68,097	130,171	84,994	91,194	107,041	66,474	64,287	82,375
Others	216	45	128	443	840	10	1,646	800
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>7,671</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>11,658</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>10,036</b>	<b>24,426</b>	<b>18,956</b>	<b>22,016</b>	<b>12,675</b>	<b>9,391</b>
Argentina	1,650	450	2,233	2,108	1,066	7,856	825	3,786
Brazil	8,223	4,132	6,967	19,467	16,215	8,913	11,545	3,920
Chile	123	0	108	2,014	1,336	3,708	15	32
Others	749	1,331	728	838	340	1,538	289	1,653
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>617,781</b>	<b>803,228</b>	<b>845,867</b>	<b>560,179</b>	<b>570,879</b>	<b>473,710</b>	<b>489,412</b>	<b>449,138</b>
Austria	8,427	17,369	12,443	7,615	16,912	5,234	4,376	7,290
Belgium	15,229	25,524	33,663	19,253	26,595	26,726	24,520	20,193
Denmark	4,672	7,328	3,735	6,989	3,311	6,486	3,525	3,851
France	104,836	156,825	102,762	84,931	112,715	76,836	62,500	52,022
Germany	107,905	121,589	96,211	104,337	121,651	82,525	92,853	55,709
Italy	61,074	51,578	29,374	57,490	47,573	26,920	43,237	32,096
Netherlands	29,848	45,954	49,410	21,771	18,442	26,523	21,067	69,210
Norway	296	685	3,194	859	952	2,083	615	455
Spain	6,867	5,705	5,282	5,506	4,744	5,790	6,398	6,110
Sweden	10,060	7,770	72,005	6,748	38,600	5,838	12,079	14,400
Switzerland	120,181	78,906	153,235	76,706	58,530	49,514	84,133	51,811
U. K.	54,259	64,383	86,853	57,285	75,410	62,639	60,600	50,073
Russian Federation	42,766	53,250	89,522	23,988	1,334	11,153	1,250	34,372
Others	51,363	166,362	108,180	86,701	44,109	85,442	72,258	51,547
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>85,103</b>	<b>121,709</b>	<b>171,142</b>	<b>94,911</b>	<b>82,150</b>	<b>81,309</b>	<b>27,533</b>	<b>55,607</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>2,426,670</b>	<b>2,573,077</b>	<b>1,962,480</b>	<b>1,514,761</b>	<b>1,397,895</b>	<b>1,299,823</b>	<b>1,190,309</b>	<b>1,361,683</b>
Afghanistan	15	0	65	29	16	24	0	26
Bahrain	1,890	14,695	12,075	22,436	18,160	2,246	1,931	5,659
Bangladesh	3,697	5,658	12,163	7,582	4,132	3,680	2,082	5,288
China	316,873	238,923	185,377	172,517	188,119	198,968	194,815	229,991
Hong Kong	26,914	34,071	25,223	17,790	18,395	22,729	8,731	19,822
Iran	80,347	21,277	11,457	31,612	20,770	28,289	5,366	19,915
India	93,647	127,969	80,316	72,406	62,597	65,829	51,085	83,864
Indonesia	38,914	42,310	67,699	34,588	27,844	45,861	27,235	24,706
Japan	103,989	135,172	127,819	79,466	92,097	69,877	77,342	69,412
Kuwait	325,598	380,934	265,054	175,308	112,156	122,730	135,501	138,865
Malaysia	102,826	161,698	104,814	77,267	112,577	104,922	103,734	103,386
Saudi Arabia	435,647	547,194	355,799	206,672	114,152	124,730	168,232	185,880
Singapore	101,752	136,949	116,366	257,436	90,978	116,882	95,368	115,631
South Korea	92,152	63,140	58,567	52,577	35,674	46,316	50,243	61,833
Sri Lanka	5,510	3,978	4,365	3,955	3,914	6,440	4,732	5,086
Thailand	40,163	41,980	46,919	26,756	24,780	26,172	24,235	36,150
Turkey	9,377	9,129	13,016	6,376	9,891	8,443	5,596	6,113
U. A. E.	616,677	568,356	446,711	251,627	442,488	276,732	188,491	232,811
Others	30,684	39,643	28,672	18,361	19,159	28,954	45,592	17,245
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>32,824</b>	<b>14,279</b>	<b>21,926</b>	<b>46,282</b>	<b>44,650</b>	<b>18,030</b>
Australia	23,206	40,105	28,682	10,921	18,907	35,971	37,210	14,556
New Zealand	7,333	3,015	4,054	3,062	2,442	5,426	6,656	3,023
Others	127	4,695	88	296	578	4,886	784	451
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>15,653</b>	<b>8,697</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>26,143</b>	<b>14,354</b>	<b>24,254</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,236,519</b>	<b>2,038,002</b>	<b>1,854,950</b>	<b>2,034,325</b>
Other Import	-119,051	-222,782	-13,525	-59,374	338,521	121,827	36,804	60,754
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,160,203</b>	<b>3,560,134</b>	<b>3,183,036</b>	<b>2,260,303</b>	<b>2,575,040</b>	<b>2,159,829</b>	<b>1,891,754</b>	<b>2,095,079</b>



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007	2008		
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9

## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008									
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>	<b>250,512.6</b>	<b>257,011.9</b>	<b>293,708.0</b>	<b>278,324.1</b>	<b>217,148.3</b>	<b>167,745.7</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>	<b>11,210.0</b>	<b>9,995.2</b>	<b>16,913.6</b>	<b>16,240.7</b>	<b>19,035.3</b>	<b>13,211.7</b>	
Canada	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8	1,022.2	4,180.4	5,515.8	4,729.3	1,506.9	
USA	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7	8,966.1	12,725.4	10,724.8	14,301.6	11,704.5	
Others	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5	6.9	7.7	0.0	4.4	0.3	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>	<b>1,204.1</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>	<b>2,268.6</b>	<b>2,991.5</b>	<b>4,749.1</b>	<b>4,638.6</b>	
Argentina	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8	253.1	155.0	334.9	398.6	353.3	
Brazil	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3	629.0	1,997.9	2,628.9	4,286.8	4,242.9	
Chile	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2	8.8	6.7	6.1	13.4	20.1	
Others	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8	134.5	109.0	21.6	50.3	22.3	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>	<b>41,354.7</b>	<b>44,175.4</b>	<b>52,954.1</b>	<b>54,496.9</b>	<b>55,553.3</b>	<b>34,816.4</b>	
Austria	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4	661.6	378.4	727.9	821.6	314.1	
Belgium	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7	1,503.1	1,593.4	1,997.2	2,157.1	1,034.9	
Denmark	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2	298.8	346.5	545.5	647.2	658.0	
France	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4	4,228.3	2,020.3	2,327.3	2,851.2	1,441.5	
Italy	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9	4,905.2	4,327.6	4,358.7	7,639.3	7,525.5	
Germany	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8	8,300.1	9,008.1	9,882.5	9,931.6	8,925.4	
Netherlands	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4	1,778.9	1,486.7	1,946.2	1,801.6	2,120.2	
Norway	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3	53.1	70.3	81.8	5,294.8	132.7	
Spain	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8	875.3	1,022.5	551.5	885.4	992.0	
Sweden	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6	2,903.2	968.1	896.9	889.3	915.7	
Switzerland	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4	1,302.2	2,842.4	3,700.5	1,494.7	1,499.3	
UK	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1	3,699.7	5,361.0	6,469.8	7,456.5	4,520.4	
Russian Federation	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6	6,524.2	6,406.6	7,386.3	2,773.6	1,281.0	
Others	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2	7,141.6	17,122.3	13,624.9	10,909.4	3,455.70	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>	<b>9,609.7</b>	<b>11,689.8</b>	<b>10,929.2</b>	<b>11,132.4</b>	<b>9,274.4</b>	<b>5,796.4</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>	<b>184,961.1</b>	<b>188,798.3</b>	<b>199,721.5</b>	<b>189,863.4</b>	<b>126,560.8</b>	<b>106,615.4</b>	
Afghanistan	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0	843.5	1,250.5	677.2	628.4	73.5	
Bahrain	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3	56.8	309.3	1,411.3	793.9	685.4	
Bangladesh	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1	376.9	461.8	1,169.5	698.9	311.2	
China	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9	28,762.9	28,023.2	33,485.4	22,262.2	24,342.3	
Hong Kong	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2	525.1	1,078.2	1,950.7	930.3	595.1	
Iran	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9	6,471.4	4,522.7	6,403.4	1,697.1	4,883.5	
India	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3	9,330.9	7,110.8	7,089.7	5,709.8	8,517.3	
Indonesia	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6	6,921.1	6,416.3	6,960.9	4,863.2	4,415.9	
Japan	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7	9,928.4	9,218.8	10,592.2	8,317.0	6,758.2	
Kuwait	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1	20,076.5	24,184.3	32,220.5	8,727.3	8,350.1	
Malaysia	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5	11,093.1	13,307.7	10,870.7	8,493.6	8,508.9	
Saudi Arabia	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4	35,206.1	53,517.5	36,966.7	27,380.5	10,198.8	
Singapore	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9	2,479.4	3,057.1	7,734.4	2,362.1	2,551.8	
South Korea	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4	4,372.0	4,288.6	4,117.8	4,036.2	2,815.1	
Sri Lanka	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1	397.6	395.4	616.2	375.8	391.2	
Thailand	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9	3,517.3	3,712.9	4,883.0	3,613.7	2,571.6	
Turkey	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5	581.0	891.3	965.7	635.5	577.6	
UAE	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8	33,852.6	28,355.4	12,826.8	17,411.6	12,979.6	
Others	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5	14,005.8	9,619.7	8,921.4	7,623.70	7,088.3	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>	<b>1,965.3</b>	<b>1,113.2</b>	<b>10,713.6</b>	<b>3,415.0</b>	<b>1,873.6</b>	<b>1,550.8</b>	
Australia	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4	824.9	10,340.4	3,078.4	1,448.9	1,177.0	
New Zealand	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6	284.2	373.1	328.7	417.7	368.8	
Others	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3	4.2	0.1	7.9	7.0	5.00	

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2003-04										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.51</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>49.12</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2003-04										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>916.54</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.92	595.23	508.05	842.66	623.06
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.08	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	175.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2003-04									
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2003-04										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>p</sup>	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec. <sup>p</sup>	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215
2008	Year Average		62.9651	-15.8863	93.4419	-3.0839
	Year End		59.1891	-17.9332	95.4148	-0.7441
2008	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016
	III	Quarter Average	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0151	-2.7334
		Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5443	-3.5156
	IV	Quarter Average	58.9110	-0.2502	94.7219	4.0727
		Quarter End	59.1891	2.1334	95.4148	5.3791
2009	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	59.7261	1.3836	96.7326	2.1228
		Quarter End	59.7298	0.9136	97.6397	2.3318
2008	Mar.	Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732
	Jul.	Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702
	Aug.	Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601
	Sep.	Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5443	-0.5269
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9687	-0.0986
	Oct.	Month Average	57.9562	0.0059	92.7116	2.3936
		Month End	57.9396	0.6169	92.6850	3.0192
	Nov.	Month Average	59.5878	2.8153	96.0393	3.5893
		Month End	60.8305	4.9896	98.0422	5.7800
	Dec.	Month Average	59.1891	-0.6691	95.4148	-0.6502
		Month End	58.2021	-4.3209	93.8237	-4.3027
2009	Jan.	Month Average	59.2778	0.1500	95.3085	-0.1114
		Month End	60.2222	3.4709	96.8269	3.2009
	Feb.	Month Average	60.1706	1.5061	97.2496	2.0366
		Month End	60.8680	1.0725	98.3768	1.6007
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	59.7298	-0.7326	97.6397	0.4011
		Month End	59.0483	-2.9896	96.5257	-1.8817

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP