

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09					74.0163	79.7603			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2009

CURRENCY	2	3	5	6	9	10	12	13	14	15	16	17
Australian dollar	54.9504	56.0698	56.2415	56.3385	55.8143	55.5736	54.7228	53.4368	53.3416	52.0402	53.2932	53.2767
Bahrain dinar	209.6293	209.6927	209.6929	209.5574	209.5699	209.5106	209.5022	209.4359	209.6335	209.7081	210.1640	210.1724
Canadian dollar	64.6943	65.4240	65.2568	66.1675	66.6158	66.5230	66.3130	64.8978	64.9775	63.5047	63.6034	63.5495
Chinese yuan	11.5717	11.5791	11.5767	11.5568	11.5610	11.5530	11.5602	11.5501	11.5689	11.5676	11.5922	11.5912
Denmark krone	14.7284	14.7715	14.7490	14.3998	14.4644	14.2884	14.2023	14.1380	14.0780	13.9971	14.0650	14.1138
Hongkong dollar	10.1959	10.2003	10.2080	10.1937	10.1777	10.1864	10.1887	10.1918	10.1927	10.1988	10.2092	10.2134
Japanese yen	0.8680	0.8587	0.8593	0.8492	0.8647	0.8733	0.8768	0.8835	0.8835	0.8902	0.8775	0.8736
Kuwaiti dinar	285.7589	285.7199	285.4655	282.3458	279.6457	280.0718	280.1484	278.7914	278.0237	276.7827	274.0163	274.3448
Malaysian ringgit	22.7423	22.7815	22.7102	22.5565	22.1940	22.3175	22.1183	22.0843	22.1279	22.0383	22.1132	22.1381
Newzealand dollar	45.7248	46.3323	46.6492	46.3471	46.7452	46.7635	46.3137	44.4763	43.9781	42.3397	43.3600	43.3733
Norwegian krone	11.3406	11.5154	11.4802	11.3910	11.3006	11.3555	11.2970	11.2619	11.1917	11.0097	11.1588	11.4206
Oman riyal	205.2598	205.1951	205.3247	205.1895	205.2188	205.1539	205.1512	205.0756	205.2838	205.3460	205.7926	205.8060
Qatar riyal	21.6683	21.6759	21.6820	21.6829	21.6878	21.6742	21.6845	21.6733	21.6931	21.7066	21.7472	21.7580
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.0369	21.0477	21.0582	21.0319	21.0323	21.0450	21.0465	21.0599	21.0664	21.0813	21.1014	21.1162
Singapore dollar	54.3744	54.0917	54.1116	53.6961	53.4133	53.2228	53.1287	53.0600	53.1785	52.9262	53.1731	53.2835
Swedish krone	10.0894	10.2545	10.2206	10.0339	10.1082	9.9580	9.9341	9.7918	9.5931	9.4472	9.6577	9.6848
Swiss franc	73.6041	73.0563	73.2713	71.2394	72.0109	70.9095	70.7192	70.6705	70.8796	70.9261	70.8302	70.8357
UAE dirham	21.5050	21.5138	21.5267	21.5063	21.4956	21.5010	21.5008	21.5135	21.5193	21.5307	21.5535	21.5680
UK pound	115.5028	114.7291	114.3524	115.4796	119.7219	119.5542	118.9790	116.4756	114.9272	115.3859	116.8557	116.7095
US dollar	78.9308	78.9600	79.0078	78.9153	78.8989	78.9019	78.9217	78.9128	78.9757	79.0564	79.1139	79.1653
EMU Euro	109.4710	109.7865	109.5219	107.1254	107.6984	106.1983	105.6467	105.0794	104.7270	104.0550	104.6620	104.9897

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2009

CURRENCY	19	20	21	22	23	24	26	27	28	29	30	31
Australian dollar	54.0449	52.7314	52.4470	52.5479	51.9208	51.7127	51.6664	52.3382	52.5048	52.1229	50.9052	50.4269
Bahrain dinar	210.9033	211.9560	213.0736	211.6160	210.2891	209.3088	209.5658	209.2607	209.2950	209.4248	209.2950	209.2977
Canadian dollar	63.9571	63.3945	63.5413	63.4908	63.3652	64.1072	64.0141	64.5332	64.2943	64.7148	64.2373	64.3072
Chinese yuan	11.6051	11.6607	11.7298	11.6731	11.6397	11.5435	11.5557	11.5347	11.5459	11.5435	11.5435	11.5524
Denmark krone	14.2237	13.9376	13.9787	13.9715	13.8446	13.7637	13.7215	13.9843	14.0296	13.9092	13.6949	13.5968
Hongkong dollar	10.2313	10.2847	10.3412	10.2949	10.2634	10.1857	10.1862	10.1751	10.1782	10.1798	10.1799	10.1843
Japanese yen	0.8732	0.8818	0.8901	0.8958	0.8963	0.8905	0.8856	0.8822	0.8849	0.8768	0.8825	0.8778
Kuwaiti dinar	279.5005	280.0576	277.7941	277.5375	276.0041	271.3119	274.1154	273.4470	274.4369	273.6586	272.6094	272.5545
Malaysian ringgit	22.2303	22.1144	22.1951	22.0961	21.9548	21.7807	21.7784	21.7586	21.8755	21.9529	21.8909	21.8842
Newzealand dollar	43.9180	42.5364	42.4098	42.3555	42.0198	41.9340	41.7310	41.7626	41.8654	41.0145	40.2652	40.1823
Norwegian krone	11.5691	11.3226	11.3675	11.5638	11.4060	11.3925	11.3822	11.7661	11.7764	11.6743	11.4422	11.4336
Oman riyal	206.5042	207.5433	208.6486	207.2024	205.9848	204.9457	205.2188	204.9041	204.9298	205.0783	204.9457	204.9351
Qatar riyal	21.8004	21.9049	22.0276	21.9074	21.8167	21.6729	21.6874	21.6671	21.6654	21.6765	21.6674	21.6673
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.1460	21.2410	21.3449	21.3134	21.2324	21.0512	21.0445	21.0225	21.0204	21.0206	21.0152	21.0205
Singapore dollar	53.3657	53.1064	53.3056	53.4451	53.0143	52.5526	52.4666	52.6780	52.5792	52.4907	52.3722	52.4198
Swedish krone	9.8364	9.5215	9.5983	9.7628	9.6478	9.6302	9.6397	9.9414	9.8410	9.7649	9.5935	9.4553
Swiss franc	71.0430	70.1500	70.1406	69.1294	68.7731	68.4230	67.9749	69.4718	69.3147	68.3632	68.3511	68.1032
UAE dirham	21.6011	21.6889	21.8010	21.7452	21.6669	21.5130	21.4992	21.4817	21.4833	21.4843	21.4813	21.4900
UK pound	117.7834	113.4890	111.6031	111.0725	109.7130	108.8729	107.7537	110.7456	112.0733	111.6218	111.9692	114.4528
US dollar	79.2628	79.5922	79.9758	79.7869	79.5097	78.9578	78.9061	78.8642	78.8561	78.8681	78.8475	78.8669
EMU Euro	105.8190	103.5352	103.7822	103.7988	102.8828	102.3747	102.0020	104.2110	104.3282	103.3204	101.6073	101.0618

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008		
						Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2008									2009
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766	52.4409	52.9627	53.3529
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769	212.0275	209.4592	209.9815
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527	65.5814	64.2184	64.5618
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704	11.7097	11.5314	11.5815
<b>Danish krone</b>	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992	13.6352	14.3655	14.1105
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822	10.3238	10.2003	10.2101
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084	0.8256	0.8679	0.8782
<b>Kuwaiti dinnar</b>	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844	294.7513	287.3279	277.6726
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034	22.2967	22.2937	22.1431
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702	45.2162	44.2596	43.5166
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636	11.5808	11.3641	11.4091
<b>Oman riyal</b>	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542	207.6183	205.0778	205.6099
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043	21.9479	21.6743	21.7290
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375	21.3107	21.0417	21.0915
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196	53.1267	53.4985	53.1440
<b>Swedish krone</b>	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146	10.0337	9.9221	9.7919
<b>Swiss franc</b>	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290	67.2459	69.5963	70.3413
<b>UAE dirham</b>	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302	21.7828	21.5073	21.5488
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069	122.5461	117.8378	114.1593
<b>US dollar</b>	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856
<b>EMU Euro</b>	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166	101.5505	106.9421	104.9035

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	-4.55
2006							
III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007							
I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008							
I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37	-0.19
2008							
Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97
Oct.	+0.76	-10.81	-4.74	-13.96	-4.03	6.10	-2.95
Nov.	-0.13	-0.24	-1.18	-9.51	-0.14	+3.20	-1.52
Dec.	0.00	+9.35	+2.87	+10.97	3.05	+4.45	+4.43
2009							
Jan.	+0.22	-7.91	-1.16	-3.57	+0.74	+1.78	-4.00

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-22.69	-27.23	0.00	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2006							
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007							
	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008							
	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
	IV	-1.34	-19.00	0.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2008							
	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14
	Oct.	-4.40	-10.13	0.00	-8.03	-4.47	-17.24
	Nov.	+3.55	-5.18	0.00	-12.90	-4.67	-2.23
	Dec.	-0.35	-4.94	0.00	+17.91	+13.73	+2.44
2009							
	Jan.	+0.15	-1.89	0.00	-8.11	-8.44	-6.56

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2006							
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008							
I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2008							
Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
May	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17
Oct.	+5.43	-6.68	-0.33	-9.98	+0.41	+11.02	+1.55
Nov.	-0.11	-0.21	-1.16	-9.49	-0.11	+3.23	-1.50
Dec.	-3.39	+5.64	-0.62	+7.20	-0.45	+0.90	+0.89
2009							
Jan.	+3.47	-4.93	+2.04	-0.44	+4.00	+5.08	-0.89

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2004		-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46
2005		+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80
2008		-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2006	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
	IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.20	+1.10
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81
	Oct.	+0.03	-5.97	+4.63	-3.77	-0.05	-13.40	+4.63
	Nov.	+3.57	-5.16	+0.02	-12.88	-4.65	-2.21	+0.02
	Dec.	-3.73	-8.17	-3.40	+13.90	9.87	-1.04	-3.40
2009	Jan.	+3.40	+1.29	+3.24	-5.13	-5.48	-3.53	+3.24

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-38.09
2006									
III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007									
I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008									
I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-13.74
2008									
Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76
Oct.	+14.44	+3.39	+9.73	-5.12	+7.19	-4.03	+0.37	+11.12	-9.89
Nov.	+5.25	+13.35	+5.31	+3.69	+3.80	+3.51	+4.79	+14.44	+0.34
Dec.	-5.47	+1.09	-1.36	-0.35	-8.87	-0.88	-3.13	-10.20	-4.59
2009									
Jan.	+7.77	-2.93	+1.12	-0.07	+8.76	-0.13	+1.33	+3.86	-1.60

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69	
2006	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
	IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47
	Oct.	+3.95	-1.49	-4.40	-1.10	+9.78	+0.08	-1.48	-2.30	+6.39	-4.40	-4.40
	Nov.	+18.89	+5.15	+3.55	+5.41	+6.01	+8.63	+4.29	+5.20	+9.21	+3.55	+3.55
	Dec.	-15.48	-4.58	-0.35	-4.84	-1.91	-12.38	-2.23	-0.68	+4.83	-0.35	-0.35
2009	Jan.	+8.99	+4.33	+0.15	+4.95	+5.13	+9.39	+2.78	-0.70	+2.08	+0.15	+0.15

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3 Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3 Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		2008-09 <sup>P</sup>			
	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun	July - Sep	Oct - Dec		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>-4,194</b>	<b>-3,774</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>11,504</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>-5,749</b>	<b>-5,339</b>	<b>5,266</b>	<b>9,892</b>	<b>-4,626</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>-4,285</b>	<b>-4,122</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>-3,536</b>
1. General merchandise	-4,728	-4,258	-4,112	4,430	7,906	-3,476
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-28	-16	-8	2	28	-26
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-18	-11	-2	50	84	-34
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>-1,464</b>	<b>-1,217</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>-1,090</b>
1. Transportation	-698	-764	-740	310	911	-601
1.1 Passenger	38	60	57	177	123	54
1.2 Freight	-734	-816	-794	45	689	-644
1.3 Other	-2	-8	-3	88	99	-11
2. Travel	-310	-328	-366	54	321	-267
2.1 Business	-1	-7	-6	5	6	-1
2.2 Personal	-309	-321	-360	49	315	-266
3. Communications services	-11	-8	-4	19	33	-14
4. Construction services	-1	-9	-3	15	26	-11
5. Insurance services	-14	-9	-12	13	36	-23
6. Financial services	-46	-46	-28	14	56	-42
7. Computer and information services	13	15	18	52	22	30
8. Royalties and license fees	-14	-26	-12	1	28	-27
9. Other business services	-855	-736	-477	130	378	-248
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	2	-	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	388	445	407	176	63	113
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>-1,192</b>	<b>-1,118</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>-1,253</b>
1. Compensation of employees	3	4	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-757	-1,196	-1,121	312	1,569	-1,257
2.1 Direct investment	-661	-797	-860	2	843	-841
2.1.1 Income on equity	-661	-797	-860	2	843	-841
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-11	-160	-98	209	363	-154
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-29	-95	-34	3	59	-56
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	18	-65	-64	206	304	-98
2.3 Other investment	-85	-239	-163	101	363	-262
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	136	57	23	34	23	11
2.3.2. General Government	-138	-248	-104	-	229	-229
2.3.3. Banks	3	24	-9	60	58	2
2.3.4. Other investment income	-86	-72	-73	7	53	-46
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,310</b>
1. General government	362	33	75	37	24	13
2. Other sectors	2,923	2,714	2,608	2,316	19	2,297
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>6,130</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>3,479</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>
1. Capital transfers	16	56	27	23	2	21
1.1 General government	15	54	24	19	-	19
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	15	54	24	19	-	19
1.2 Other sectors	1	2	3	4	2	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	1	1	-	1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>3,457</b>
1. Direct investment	978	2,068	1,112	1,240	-	1,240
1.1 Abroad	-5	-36	-5	11	-	11
1.2 In reporting economy	983	2,104	1,117	1,229	-	1,229

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>			2008-09 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun	July - Sep	Oct - Dec		Net
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	
2. Portfolio investment	-155	91	-183	-	37	-37
2.1 Assets	1	-2	-10	-	22	-22
2.2 Liabilities	-156	93	-173	-	15	-15
3. Other investment	374	385	-888	4,845	1,187	3,658
3.1 Assets	52	-716	-43	220	79	141
3.1.1 Trade credits	-290	-140	-54	175	-	175
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	321	-496	-164	45	51	-6
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	2	-3	-1	3	-	3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	287	-490	-181	-	51	-51
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	32	-3	18	42	-	42
3.1.4 Other assets	21	-80	175	-	28	-28
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	21	-80	175	-	28	-28
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	322	1,101	-845	4,625	1,108	3,517
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	306	1,085	9	4,375	910	3,465
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-22	-68	-36	2,992	-	2,992
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	180	726	27	1,010	806	204
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	180	726	189	409	278	131
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-162	601	528	73
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	148	427	18	373	104	269
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	148	421	12	373	104	269
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	6	6	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	130	-413	-352	-	89	-89
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	54	-39	-22	-	1	-1
3.2.3.4 Other sector	76	-374	-330	-	88	-88
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-114	429	-502	250	109	141
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	500	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	500	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	-23	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	1	-	-1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	-44	-	45	-	109	-109
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-16	-	15	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-28	-	30	-	109	-109
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	-71	-71	-524	250	-	250
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	-10	32	5	35	-	35
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-61	-103	-529	215	-	215
4. Official reserve assets	2,175	1,994	3,827	21	1,425	-1,404
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	1	4	1	21	-	21
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	2,290	2,123	3,363	-	1,289	-1,289
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-116	-133	463	-	136	-136
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-10</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
			With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>	
			SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>		
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,612	<b>11,048</b>
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	<b>16,169</b>
	Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>
	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
	May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Jul.	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>
	Aug.	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	<b>10,232</b>
	Sep.	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	<b>9,258</b>
	Oct.	1,537	199	3,335	2,433	<b>7,504</b>
	Nov.	1,714	180	5,761	2,612	<b>10,267</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,612	<b>11,048</b>
2009	Jan.	1,934	179	6,621	2,808	<b>11,542</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003- 04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	January		July- January	
						2008	2009	2007-08	2008-09
						<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,225.09</b>	<b>1,294.08</b>	<b>1,242.49</b>	<b>1,459.64</b>	<b>1,762.03</b>	<b>151.50</b>	<b>125.54</b>	<b>1,025.71</b>	<b>1,029.03</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>333.94</b>	<b>371.86</b>	<b>438.65</b>	<b>430.04</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>35.65</b>	<b>50.14</b>	<b>262.88</b>	<b>289.96</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>565.29</b>	<b>627.19</b>	<b>750.44</b>	<b>1,023.56</b>	<b>1,251.32</b>	<b>100.61</b>	<b>123.76</b>	<b>663.67</b>	<b>838.66</b>
<b>UAE</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>1,090.30</b>	<b>93.24</b>	<b>169.50</b>	<b>593.57</b>	<b>868.93</b>
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	62.76	94.04	412.26	557.35
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	26.56	70.64	163.13	284.84
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.84	4.62	16.58	26.29
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	1.08	0.20	1.60	0.45
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>82.67</b>	<b>93.76</b>	<b>539.88</b>	<b>690.30</b>
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	12.17	11.77	80.98	87.91
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	31.23	33.21	210.52	254.85
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	19.36	28.09	127.18	186.12
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	19.91	20.69	121.20	161.42
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>14.19</b>	<b>20.33</b>	<b>103.18</b>	<b>131.74</b>
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	5.74	7.63	47.10	54.99
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.78	2.08	5.17	9.36
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	1.00	0.66	5.41	6.86
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.32	3.12	10.41	14.17
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.07	2.50	8.28	15.20
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.45	0.81	2.98	4.30
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.41	0.32	3.02	2.83
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.31	0.76	11.97	7.44
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.85	1.99	4.21	14.18
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	1.26	0.46	4.63	2.41
<b>Norway</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>14.08</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>29.11</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>13.40</b>	<b>10.82</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>31.24</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>19.87</b>	<b>18.10</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>81.71</b>	<b>87.20</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>56.43</b>	<b>45.57</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.63</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>497.14</b>	<b>417.25</b>	<b>573.31</b>	<b>642.11</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>64.31</b>	<b>42.61</b>	<b>325.29</b>	<b>337.10</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.39</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>557.07</b>	<b>637.30</b>	<b>3,623.40</b>	<b>4,277.31</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL	
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)		
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
	Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
	Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>
	Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>
	May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>
	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>
	Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>
	Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	<b>4,192.4</b>
	Oct.	16.6	48.5	65.1	3,818.6	<b>3,883.7</b>
	Nov.	16.2	47.0	63.2	3,775.4	<b>3,838.6</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jan.	15.6	46.1	61.7	3,941.0	<b>4,002.7</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>	<b>3,941.0</b>
1. Resident	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2	3,497.7	3,460.4	3,600.8	3,623.1
i) Demand Deposits	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2	707.1	637.4	690.6	631.2
ii) Savings Deposits	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7	1,851.8	1,813.7	1,905.9	1,932.7
iii) Time Deposits	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4	938.9	1,009.3	1,004.3	1,059.2
2. Non- resident	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7	320.9	315.0	329.2	317.9
i) Demand Deposits	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6	26.8	26.4	18.1	18.7
ii) Savings Deposits	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2	204.5	177.7	181.7	208.8
iii) Time Deposits	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0	89.6	110.8	129.3	90.4
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>	<b>3,941.0</b>
1. Financing	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3	636.3	660.4	590.8	557.3
i) Exports Financing	978.8	971.2	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1	470.0	502.4	443.3	418.4
a) Pre-Shipment	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7	266.8	289.8	242.3	230.8
b) Post-Shipment	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4	203.2	212.6	201.0	187.6
ii) Import Financing	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3	166.3	157.9	147.5	138.9
2. Placements	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5	1,899.2	1,988.5	1,962.6	2,042.7
i) With State Bank	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2	772.9	758.8	778.8	786.7
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4	202.0	198.6	204.9	201.4
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8	570.9	560.2	573.9	585.3
ii) With Banks	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4	1,126.2	1,229.7	1,183.8	1,255.9
a) Within Pakistan	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4	35.0	44.3	42.4	47.9
b) Outside Pakistan	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0	1,091.2	1,185.4	1,141.4	1,208.0
3. Balances	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2	763.2	684.9	884.1	832.7
i) Balance held abroad	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3	626.8	481.6	659.8	675.7
ii) Cash in hand	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9	136.4	203.3	224.3	157.0
4. Others	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9	519.9	441.6	492.4	508.3

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	January		July - January	
						2008	2009 <sup>†</sup>	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>1,655.7</b>	<b>971.1</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>342.0</b>	<b>492.8</b>
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	50.5	14.3	262.6	266.9
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	0.3	-1.0	7.2	11.6
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	-0.6	-2.4	6.4	-0.3
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	0.0	-0.3	5.2	3.0
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	32.6	7.6	52.3	32.8
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	6.1	7.4	50.7	67.6
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	20.4
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	11.7	2.8	140.6	131.7
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	13.4	105.7	79.4	225.9
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	0.0	-0.1	20.4	64.3
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	13.3	105.7	59.0	161.6
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>-73.4</b>	<b>-60.8</b>	<b>1,226.3</b>	<b>312.2</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.2	0.1	12.7	2.0
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	-73.6	-60.9	1,213.6	310.2
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>88.4</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	5.0	5.5	-10.3	39.9
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	9.8	3.2	80.7	48.5
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>77.7</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>711.4</b>	<b>1,019.4</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-14.2</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-5.0	1.4	-7.0	-28.2
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Other Caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	-4.8	-6.4	10.3	13.2
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>360.8</b>	<b>290.7</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	0.2	0.5	21.6	1.7
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	0.1	0.2	8.0	11.9
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	9.9	16.2	325.7	282.0
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	-0.1	-0.2	5.5	-4.8
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>392.5</b>	<b>616.2</b>
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	47.4	2.0	436.6	165.1
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	0.2	0.0	27.0	1.6
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	18.5	0.6	56.2	16.5
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	3.2	1.9	20.1	18.1
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	-0.1	0.1	6.7	-0.3
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	4.5	-18.4	26.3	-0.5
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.7
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	21.1	17.3	298.9	126.1
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	6.0	-41.0	-44.1	451.1
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	1.2	-18.2	10.1	-16.8
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	-9.5	-9.9	-59.1	55.7
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.9	4.4	-2.5	208.6
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	4.6	-18.0	-17.0	202.9
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	10.6	0.3	23.7	0.4
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-45.3</b>	<b>126.7</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>275.8</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>2,534.2</b>	<b>2,266.3</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

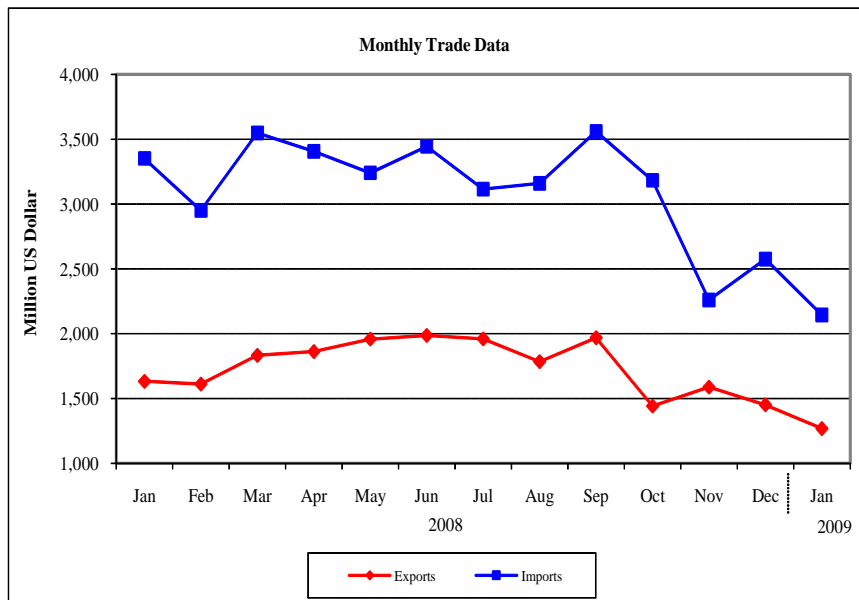
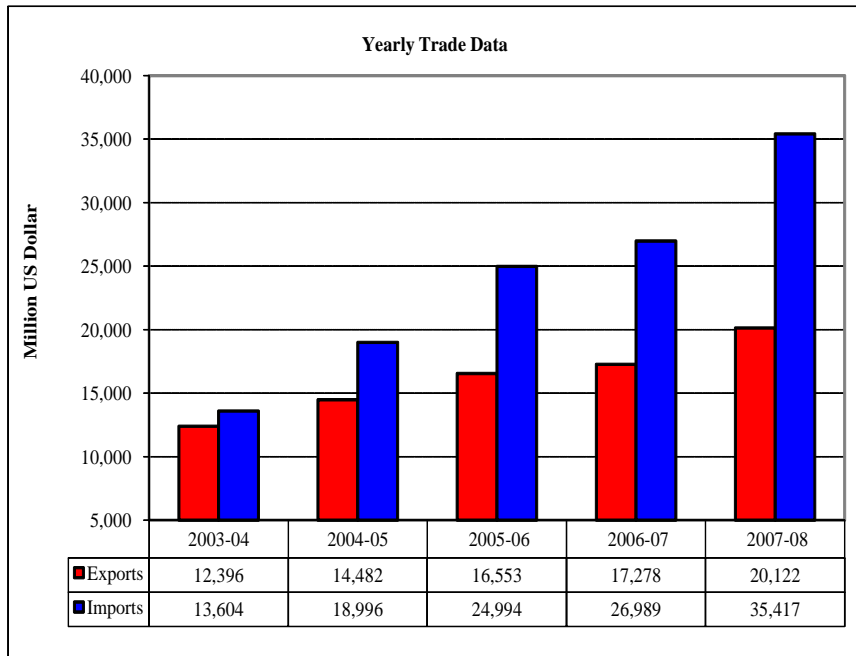
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	January		July - January	
				2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	2.1	102.4	16.7	109.8
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.5
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	-0.7	5.4	4.1
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	2.5	0.1	7.4	14.1
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	2.9	1.4	17.6	24.4
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.1
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	9.1	7.8	53.0	31.1
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	2.3	0.6	7.4	21.8
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	6.2	16.4	49.1	64.1
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	0.6	-0.6	17.0	12.6
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	35.1	45.7	366.4	417.9
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	3.4	1.9	25.0	19.3
Fertilizer	-107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	2.4	1.4	82.9	30.5
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	3.1
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	0.1	0.4	13.7	4.7
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.1
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	1.0	0.0	8.0	7.2
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	1.3	4.5	23.3	12.2
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	0.7	-0.1	19.4	2.5
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.6	4.6	3.9	9.8
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	7.4	6.6	60.5	51.9
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	6.2	1.5	50.8	34.3
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	1.2	5.0	9.8	17.6
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	2.0	1.2	37.6	79.7
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	1.6	-2.0	33.0	66.3
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	0.5	3.2	4.6	13.4
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	4.6	7.8	45.5	27.2
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	17.4	16.5	111.7	104.8
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	6.0	4.6	45.2	29.1
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.3	-0.3	1.3	1.3
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	29.0	-5.1	751.2	763.9
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	10.9	-7.6	665.8	708.5
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	17.3	2.5	81.9	53.3
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	0.8	0.5	7.4	15.4
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.5
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	16.4	2.0	73.4	37.4
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.8	-0.1	3.5	2.0
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	75.9	14.0	684.3	635.2
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	1.3	0.0	11.2	1.1
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	10.6	6.1	63.2	59.7
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	6.8	7.8	43.2	54.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>241.9</b>	<b>2,555.3</b>	<b>2,587.7</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade				
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative						
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-)	1,208			
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-)	4,514			
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-)	8,441			
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-)	9,711			
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,122	--	16.5	35,417		31.2	(-)	15,295			
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-)	1,719		
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-)	1.3	2,951	21,776	(-)	12.0	(-)	1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-)	1,716		
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-)	4.0	(-)	1,544	
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-)	4.8	(-)	1,282	
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-)	1,459		
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,960	1,960	(-)	1.4	3,116	3,116	(-)	9.6	(-)	1,156
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,785	3,745	(-)	8.9	3,160	6,276	1.4	(-)	1,375	
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,969	5,714	10.3	3,560	9,836	12.7	(-)	1,591		
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,442	7,156	(-)	26.8	3,183	13,019	(-)	10.6	(-)	1,741
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,588	8,744	10.1	2,260	15,279	(-)	29.0	(-)	673	
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,452	10,196	(-)	8.5	2,575	17,854	13.9	(-)	1,123	
2009	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,269	11,465	(-)	12.6	2,144	19,998	(-)	16.7	(-)	875

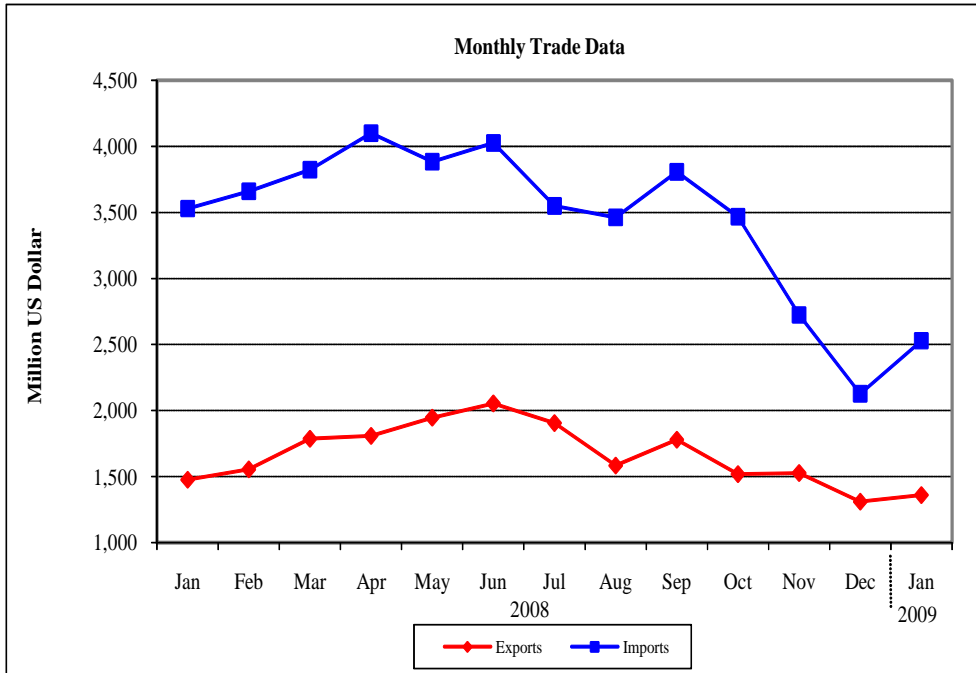
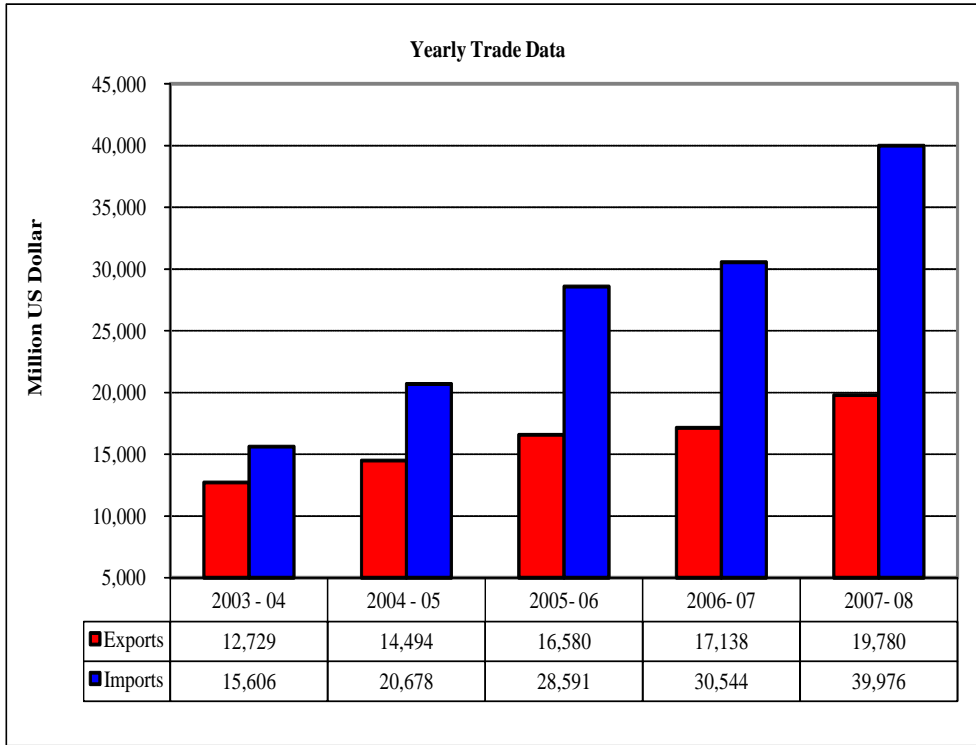
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007- 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>
2008					
Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
Jul.	1,879.4	26.0	3,548.9	1.0	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>
Aug.	1,564.0	20.0	3,459.5	2.3	(-) <b>1,877.8</b>
Sep.	1,772.1	7.4	3,806.1	0.7	(-) <b>2,027.3</b>
Oct.	1,475.2	44.1	3,460.3	7.2	(-) <b>1,948.2</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,527.5	-	2,723.9	-	(-) <b>1,196.4</b>
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,311.0	-	2,126.9	-	(-) <b>815.9</b>
2009					
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,360.7	-	2,528.5	-	(-) <b>1,167.8</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:- Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>	<b>235,619</b>	<b>285,445</b>	<b>333,472</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,286	210,909
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295	128,549
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,991	82,360
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570	25,130
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020	11,059
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779	5,853
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	2,111	272	240	313	254
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	7	206	0	0	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	942	1,074	1,247	1,187	1,478
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367	2,208
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567	30,727
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225	6,304
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	27,961	22,408	25,694	32,131	39,550
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>	<b>815,176</b>	<b>859,179</b>	<b>871,441</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494	10,158
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,516	84,831
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,089	183,938
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,742	12,940
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125	4,428
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,614	168,264
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,786	133,781
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,261	47,823
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932	4,380
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664	99,809
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668	34,180
23 Madeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	313,689	346,840	365,718	32,165	26,814	32,354	32,862	32,878
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,425	54,032
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>	<b>114,668</b>	<b>145,765</b>	<b>130,830</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425	16,268
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283	36,645
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057	77,917
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>	<b>308,862</b>	<b>336,582</b>	<b>331,455</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991	19,387
29. Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212	39,333
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,980	48,175
31. Leather Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695	22,655
32. Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037	9,473
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186	24,013
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808	3,202
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557	2,026
36. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	53,889	63,901	59,387	70,524	71,852
37. Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,256	35,356
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	674	405	578	374	289
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886	1,592
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	949	756	1,250	777	793
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	2,191	6,381	5,100	13,553	5,110
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	65	50	121	6	42
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,519	44,712
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221	3,445
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>76,941</b>	<b>76,605</b>	<b>83,743</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>	<b>263,497</b>	<b>252,349</b>	<b>193,847</b>	<b>217,177</b>	<b>184,804</b>	<b>238,173</b>
01 Rice	240,423	235,106	177,872	163,302	125,554	136,082	107,662	143,500
A) Basmati	143,518	159,527	133,232	122,071	94,523	99,649	60,273	85,945
B) Others	96,904	75,580	44,640	41,231	31,032	36,433	47,390	57,555
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	21,632	15,317	9,754	17,499	19,892	22,318	20,559	23,678
03 Fruits	12,699	14,892	14,285	13,938	8,356	9,226	12,579	19,541
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	6,345	8,245	7,163	5,355	4,008	4,662	3,642	5,450
05 Tobacco	351	260	1,055	1,843	1,313	944	282	742
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
07 Spices	1,583	1,111	2,237	1,467	1,436	1,615	1,728	1,397
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,913	2,732	2,476	1,717	1,824	2,502	2,359	5,020
09 Sugar	8,601	5,258	526	237	149	211	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	6,017	5,603	6,259	8,161	8,114	7,148	6,607	7,106
11 All Other Food Items	36,541	41,766	41,869	38,830	23,201	32,470	29,386	31,730
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>	<b>927,713</b>	<b>893,141</b>	<b>874,483</b>	<b>790,420</b>	<b>793,233</b>	<b>782,565</b>
12 Raw Cotton	7,035	5,765	9,149	10,804	14,065	9,771	13,813	15,607
13 Cotton Yarn	89,310	92,646	92,622	91,528	98,139	90,185	82,539	78,322
14 Cotton Cloth	199,666	211,408	196,101	179,445	189,598	173,779	171,362	175,959
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	14,599	7,914	14,866	13,023	8,002	15,576	8,290	14,144
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,077	6,208	10,438	7,695	4,378	4,208	4,321	5,757
17 Knitwear	202,721	216,218	205,575	203,259	182,394	155,562	152,923	161,005
18 Bed Wear	126,383	137,382	141,843	132,419	130,447	120,806	125,795	109,045
19 Towels	36,949	44,638	47,615	51,040	54,869	48,587	46,208	39,346
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	7,743	5,569	6,008	5,638	6,030	5,272	5,654	5,099
21 Readymade Garments	98,248	89,008	92,076	89,985	83,997	72,710	86,335	81,572
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	50,923	42,890	34,043	37,866	32,892	28,833	32,418	31,946
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	35,221	36,618	30,962	28,552	30,060	27,869	25,922	27,255
24 Other Textile Materials	39,712	49,341	46,416	41,886	39,614	37,263	37,654	37,507
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>	<b>137,941</b>	<b>94,844</b>	<b>101,699</b>	<b>42,319</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>45,595</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	25,286	28,759	25,292	9,273	31,962	11,845	6,876	4,986
26 Petroleum Products	57,101	91,440	47,772	49,333	36,188	21,121	39,693	30,487
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	54,697	52,922	64,878	36,238	33,549	9,354	3,400	10,122
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>	<b>329,911</b>	<b>356,164</b>	<b>280,349</b>	<b>283,434</b>	<b>258,088</b>	<b>245,697</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	18,713	15,921	16,115	18,871	15,102	14,586	13,601	12,941
29.Sports Goods	46,489	40,731	35,306	36,404	29,171	27,933	27,186	30,078
30 Leather Tanned	50,827	51,445	45,694	48,635	44,335	37,822	33,937	29,682
31.Leanth Manufactures	27,400	29,202	29,815	34,191	23,379	26,188	25,909	23,773
32.Footwear	6,508	9,968	8,224	9,893	6,413	5,700	4,705	5,157
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	29,233	23,800	20,915	28,237	19,265	19,737	22,000	19,383
34 Cutlery	3,360	2,685	2,634	2,533	2,629	1,710	2,235	2,142
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,384	1,487	1,434	1,077	1,355	1,594	1,190	834
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	72,503	66,188	66,090	68,687	54,128	51,754	47,836	43,613
37.Engineering Goods	31,181	36,456	35,665	43,529	23,778	25,254	22,409	19,464
38 Gems	421	243	1,203	250	129	351	130	284
39 Jewellery	1,516	2,197	1,843	1,756	2,363	1,760	3,053	1,078
40 Furniture	708	957	540	907	528	480	586	700
41 Molasses	5,168	15,224	10,141	9,359	7,014	10,580	3,334	9,498
42 Handicrafts	7	4	205	4	0	0	101	57
43 Cement	40,053	71,413	50,089	48,699	46,883	55,009	47,189	44,343
44 Guar and Guar Products	3,511	3,269	3,998	3,134	3,876	2,977	2,686	2,670
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>71,556</b>	<b>73,552</b>	<b>62,563</b>	<b>57,451</b>	<b>60,118</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,545</b>	<b>1,372,148</b>
Other Exports	167,662	42,344	42,415	300,973	-81,900	191,800	108,479	-103,117
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,959,795</b>	<b>1,785,432</b>	<b>1,969,027</b>	<b>1,442,031</b>	<b>1,587,713</b>	<b>1,452,024</b>	<b>1,269,031</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,813,115</b>	<b>206,432</b>	<b>243,261</b>	<b>282,879</b>	<b>342,026</b>	<b>414,618</b>
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	122,655	167,340	170,532	240,351	310,016
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	48,716	86,537	97,772	122,755	194,331
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	73,940	80,803	72,760	117,596	115,684
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	16,196	14,440	21,078	25,710	24,580
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	17,603	17,741	18,646	6,521	6,342
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	4,122	6,039	6,918	4,642	4,710
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	43	11	19	82	303
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	134	116	207	384	154
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	1,135	525	2,380
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	1,658	2,384	2,689	2,123	2,484
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	5,919	3,891	5,744	2,913	1,777
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	5,128	8,216	20,267	29,466	22,637
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	3,841	3,790	4,257	4,189	4,563
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	29,133	19,294	31,387	25,121	34,673
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>828,354</b>	<b>796,992</b>	<b>929,953</b>	<b>922,420</b>	<b>938,453</b>
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	3,407	7,738	15,523	11,966	7,323
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	96,598	91,667	109,843	108,729	107,877
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	169,029	160,799	189,264	188,707	198,256
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	3,739	1,487	481	33	385
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	4,189	5,548	2,642	5,324	2,236
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	151,485	141,629	147,927	145,310	167,210
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	152,110	138,269	165,935	158,245	159,765
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	48,037	50,370	54,404	62,397	57,118
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	4,724	4,014	4,853	4,952	5,317
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	115,303	113,374	122,092	125,810	139,101
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	22,835	23,922	43,043	32,730	19,135
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	37,929	41,540	48,275	55,455	51,323
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	18,968	16,637	25,671	22,762	23,407
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>97,928</b>	<b>105,156</b>	<b>119,919</b>	<b>123,247</b>	<b>127,860</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477,078	32,103	35,355	49,371	57,891	42,528
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782,248	65,817	69,800	70,548	65,356	85,332
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	7	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>284,464</b>	<b>331,977</b>	<b>360,491</b>	<b>328,075</b>	<b>360,532</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	12,718	18,063	18,733	17,362	15,980
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	25,324	30,308	31,053	30,104	30,360
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	31,836	32,519	39,983	35,172	38,786
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	41,694	59,584	73,355	51,946	59,057
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	8,866	10,199	12,589	11,190	12,386
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	20,176	23,996	26,163	23,880	23,291
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	3,810	3,627	5,111	4,724	3,759
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	562	1,135	485	406	512
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	43,344	64,002	69,202	63,103	61,672
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	20,598	13,525	16,320	24,220	23,380
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	729	433	465	322	490
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	36,902	29,462	5,500	7,558	28,878
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	514	544	741	946	898
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	5,950	7,195	9,486	4,834	6,932
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	7	681	1,370	326	602
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	28,414	33,938	46,076	48,919	50,601
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	3,019	2,767	3,859	3,062	2,946
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>60,733</b>	<b>78,374</b>	<b>75,042</b>	<b>79,325</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,464,238</b>	<b>1,538,119</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>355,689</b>	<b>247,557</b>	<b>282,494</b>	<b>273,302</b>	<b>293,305</b>	<b>200,005</b>	<b>215,109</b>
1. Rice	289,035	256,879	175,273	189,266	184,792	208,023	117,784	124,978
a) Basmati	183,295	156,623	101,566	131,493	98,561	76,435	43,510	52,892
b) Others	105,740	100,256	73,707	57,773	86,232	131,588	74,274	72,086
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	19,831	11,924	9,104	25,293	24,562	21,558	17,891	18,828
3. Fruits	10,874	13,461	14,633	11,754	6,474	9,134	12,861	21,964
4. Vegetables	3,220	3,309	2,058	2,070	2,293	4,704	3,269	7,119
5. Leguminous Vegetables	144	4	2	300	1,320	876	887	0
6. Tobacco	419	865	442	989	1,935	1,089	177	518
7. Wheat	2,694	6,883	1,870	2,762	9,682	7,420	8,401	190
8. Spices	2,851	2,751	2,036	2,538	2,337	3,253	2,053	2,440
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,480	1,252	1,145	1,232	707	4,692	5,360	3,680
10. Sugar	3,418	6,042	2,865	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	3,961	4,523	5,265	7,887	6,224	6,494	5,854	5,690
12. All other Food Items	29,202	47,797	32,864	38,404	32,975	26,062	25,468	29,702
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>908,194</b>	<b>857,035</b>	<b>985,772</b>	<b>763,573</b>	<b>838,122</b>	<b>720,378</b>	<b>753,981</b>
13. Raw Cotton	4,743	5,910	8,811	14,331	10,398	12,800	11,784	7,928
14. Cotton Yarn	110,159	106,127	93,502	118,214	92,900	85,093	77,797	77,524
15. Cotton Cloth	186,066	185,207	165,677	250,908	179,274	151,194	127,946	124,068
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	706	1,557	1,303	3,663	2,728	175	177	152
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	866	2,026	2,784	2,196	738	2,240	2,053	1,087
18. Knitwear	175,170	188,548	177,256	179,744	133,279	148,341	124,018	139,583
19. Bed Wear	159,828	151,655	141,099	177,182	133,913	146,677	122,422	140,405
20. Towels	55,254	60,336	55,124	64,518	52,491	55,340	42,915	50,540
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	5,789	5,687	4,986	5,512	3,022	5,668	4,777	5,146
22. Readymade Garments	129,785	122,981	87,224	90,689	93,135	117,449	107,255	105,468
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	27,679	15,360	61,026	13,098	6,382	47,971	42,623	37,580
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	49,732	44,167	39,956	46,490	37,457	43,929	37,213	45,179
25. Other Textile Materials	21,133	18,633	18,287	19,227	17,855	21,245	19,398	19,321
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>159,435</b>	<b>79,804</b>	<b>88,216</b>	<b>101,736</b>	<b>22,709</b>	<b>25,455</b>	<b>40,956</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	56,066	92,207	46,476	42,699	64,086	14,514	11,340	17,045
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	101,477	67,079	33,328	45,508	37,623	8,195	14,115	23,911
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	148	0	9	27	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>377,080</b>	<b>297,459</b>	<b>338,199</b>	<b>287,373</b>	<b>300,037</b>	<b>273,565</b>	<b>281,982</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,560	13,566	14,800	20,434	9,443	16,416	12,164	7,599
31. Sports Goods	27,121	28,280	24,952	22,957	17,408	24,122	22,046	23,608
32. Leather Tanned	37,851	36,731	25,961	27,488	25,546	28,415	21,096	19,447
33. Leather Manufactures	58,315	58,860	53,301	70,131	40,432	52,775	40,977	41,588
34. Footwear	14,799	13,948	13,250	9,961	3,544	9,698	8,780	10,444
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	23,252	23,456	20,376	27,088	15,623	21,158	17,574	18,322
36. Cutlery	5,968	4,712	4,253	4,299	3,573	2,953	3,256	3,553
37. Onyx Manufactured	801	1,345	1,730	1,754	2,263	2,290	2,319	1,163
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	57,575	63,644	56,348	51,290	63,526	46,694	44,485	48,832
39. Engineering Goods	26,684	23,928	25,710	25,467	18,092	19,507	50,757	21,786
40. Gems	492	249	332	268	443	200	152	480
41. Jewellery	26,497	35,906	6,060	17,877	20,157	588	13,139	28,513
42. Furniture	1,275	659	1,204	623	690	788	684	468
43. Molasses	10,219	9,730	7,643	8,818	5,789	11,373	3,282	15,173
44. HandiCrafts	87	184	82	55	779	0	0	0
45. Cement	58,247	58,568	38,387	46,246	56,762	60,870	30,472	38,945
46. Guar and Guar Products	4,088	3,313	3,071	3,442	3,303	2,190	2,382	2,061
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>78,988</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>77,448</b>	<b>49,245</b>	<b>73,342</b>	<b>91,584</b>	<b>68,637</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,879,385</b>	<b>1,564,036</b>	<b>1,772,129</b>	<b>1,475,229</b>	<b>1,527,515</b>	<b>1,310,987</b>	<b>1,360,665</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>F</sup>	2008				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>	<b>429,140</b>	<b>412,590</b>	<b>257,052</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620	4,026
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727	0
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097	4,602
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714	19,085
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871	8,595
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	7,660	8,055	4,060	0	520
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013	146,243
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	256	476	1,090	879	861
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545	16,332
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124	56,787
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>	<b>501,408</b>	<b>523,505</b>	<b>485,656</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525	113,285
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357	27,341
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317	37,112
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132	7,559
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102	46,738
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701	108,653
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393	7,971
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978	136,995
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>	<b>100,293</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>111,179</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024	68,247
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190	14,697
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379	46,874
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766	5,105
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689	1,571
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392	39,083
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539	3,849
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>	<b>797,202</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568	869,475
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834	589,378
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>	<b>166,903</b>	<b>169,486</b>	<b>125,185</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537	56,155
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391	23,707
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600	26,033
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	416	561	553	839	736
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119	18,554
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>	<b>504,529</b>	<b>493,172</b>	<b>387,086</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814	24,737
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940	8,788
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249	90,612
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178	29,525
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	273,284	206,447	247,192	273,991	233,425
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>	<b>161,604</b>	<b>213,505</b>	<b>240,455</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	52	0	9	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548	42,613
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506	149,980
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042	15,421
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401	32,441
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>68,044</b>	<b>68,193</b>	<b>61,759</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552	12,496
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668	8,396
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591	6,352
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315	714
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067	33,800
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>	<b>275,323</b>	<b>228,543</b>	<b>271,954</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>	<b>252,102</b>	<b>535,987</b>	<b>505,718</b>	<b>276,914</b>	<b>169,900</b>	<b>236,711</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	5,329	6,439	8,334	6,123	5,605	3,488	3,277	10,457
2.Wheat Unmilled	0	14,236	41,869	179,141	310,441	132,509	6,271	39,953
3.Dry Fruits	3,570	4,870	3,933	3,777	5,677	4,753	4,473	4,802
4.Tea	14,731	16,823	15,336	21,611	23,115	15,382	13,129	12,741
5.Spices	5,685	5,823	6,062	3,726	3,510	3,695	4,036	5,514
6.Soyabean Oil	0	0	8,553	1,478	785	5,343	1,769	1,587
7.Palm Oil	99,832	184,061	129,314	207,336	107,311	80,567	90,925	102,225
8.Sugar	484	859	631	556	928	547	1,629	5,394
9.Pulses	19,204	21,992	13,877	8,636	6,893	7,350	13,864	23,267
10.All Others Food Items	99,366	28,219	24,194	103,603	41,454	23,281	30,529	30,770
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>	<b>452,919</b>	<b>440,957</b>	<b>439,391</b>	<b>466,681</b>	<b>499,738</b>	<b>354,205</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	116,655	93,693	76,628	106,762	91,006	115,142	92,605	78,000
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	21,106	26,723	37,537	32,191	19,590	25,867	29,460	22,206
13.Textile Machinery	34,666	33,750	93,196	26,013	21,257	19,358	25,837	19,085
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	7,706	16,473	8,484	6,623	6,139	7,608	6,280	13,705
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	112,505	71,061	41,635	55,756	115,216	74,103	70,066	48,184
16. Telecom	124,561	80,510	56,428	77,480	49,364	55,676	125,565	35,220
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	9,435	8,139	7,893	14,857	8,694	9,985	5,929	9,629
18.Other Machinery	161,347	141,989	131,118	121,276	128,125	158,942	143,996	128,175
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>103,086</b>	<b>78,748</b>	<b>59,960</b>	<b>66,550</b>	<b>67,289</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	70,648	73,390	89,474	88,344	70,155	49,346	47,129	41,268
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	18,697	17,675	12,063	12,056	10,694	7,553	9,704	8,595
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	42,562	45,557	70,365	69,150	51,923	35,085	28,973	24,586
19.3.Parts	5,682	8,032	5,115	4,182	6,000	5,102	7,409	7,578
19.4.Others	3,706	2,126	1,930	2,956	1,538	1,607	1,043	509
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	55,335	61,038	2,391	12,692	6,720	8,137	17,880	23,206
21. Others Transport Equipments	2,418	2,983	3,225	2,051	1,873	2,477	1,541	2,814
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>	<b>1,406,922</b>	<b>1,473,466</b>	<b>1,078,171</b>	<b>729,621</b>	<b>637,965</b>	<b>454,493</b>
22.Petroleum Products	808,528	544,058	754,228	880,010	613,881	326,312	248,702	271,691
23.Petroleum Crude	289,056	451,654	652,694	593,456	464,290	403,309	389,263	182,803
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>	<b>105,837</b>	<b>135,038</b>	<b>119,548</b>	<b>111,378</b>	<b>102,781</b>	<b>78,663</b>
24.Raw Cotton	43,179	53,229	40,421	64,101	50,639	67,422	50,622	29,784
25.Synthetic Fibre	20,518	26,604	32,077	33,174	29,632	15,574	18,592	14,381
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	22,088	25,431	18,143	19,068	18,640	13,890	18,809	20,585
27.Worn Clothing	683	789	1,344	424	1,888	2,851	1,814	2,519
28.Other Textile Items	17,890	15,877	13,852	18,272	18,749	11,641	12,944	11,394
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>	<b>461,792</b>	<b>567,860</b>	<b>460,456</b>	<b>353,279</b>	<b>381,364</b>	<b>424,085</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	25,370	48,999	28,868	63,278	632	16,031	39,235	91,715
30.Insecticides	7,219	11,140	3,973	6,367	8,960	9,009	10,414	7,697
31.Plastic Materials	107,525	126,529	117,108	113,799	110,898	73,756	67,201	75,663
32.Medicinal Products	38,016	39,652	36,009	37,513	45,674	25,100	37,018	34,205
33.Others	259,335	270,979	275,835	346,903	294,292	229,382	227,496	214,805
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>	<b>144,288</b>	<b>173,171</b>	<b>187,940</b>	<b>129,496</b>	<b>124,172</b>	<b>175,274</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	45,838	32,229	28,546	29,975	47,047	44,858	42,402	47,025
36.Iron And Steel	120,601	127,195	79,506	111,171	107,292	56,832	58,408	100,005
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	19,654	9,302	8,902	9,765	10,515	9,108	9,444	11,423
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	26,485	26,003	27,333	22,259	23,085	18,696	13,917	16,821
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>63,101</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>66,653</b>	<b>41,371</b>	<b>39,299</b>	<b>40,445</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	10,674	14,173	12,162	11,269	14,073	9,905	9,555	7,927
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	8,741	7,870	9,305	9,195	8,390	4,779	5,000	3,891
41.Wood & Cork	8,688	6,383	7,368	3,560	5,111	2,524	3,864	7,353
42.Jute	4,335	3,415	2,879	3,204	10,108	6,417	2,932	2,635
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	27,883	29,859	31,388	25,228	28,971	17,746	17,949	18,640
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>	<b>297,204</b>	<b>300,895</b>	<b>259,937</b>	<b>150,977</b>	<b>214,749</b>	<b>202,142</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,236,519</b>	<b>2,033,306</b>
Other Imports	273,409	80,804	-119,051	-222,782	-13,525	-59,374	338,521	110,602
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,115,613</b>	<b>3,160,203</b>	<b>3,560,134</b>	<b>3,183,036</b>	<b>2,260,303</b>	<b>2,575,040</b>	<b>2,143,908</b>



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>442,848</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>527,208</b>	<b>488,966</b>	<b>344,077</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	7,311	6,917	4,824	6,811	6,485
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	128,206	160,210	269,672	181,093	40,222
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	6,455	7,315	8,599	5,337	5,699
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	18,675	19,158	16,043	18,530	15,694
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	6,816	5,444	7,753	11,098	12,665
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	19,131	12,850	6,747	8,517	4,555
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	167,370	125,747	125,329	131,835	169,054
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	806	832	1,416	577	863
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	16,174	9,825	14,670	20,254	22,008
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	71,904	114,672	72,157	104,914	66,831
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>675,041</b>	<b>552,033</b>	<b>681,225</b>	<b>748,156</b>	<b>685,302</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	122,297	116,696	89,922	119,462	143,740
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	30,104	20,670	21,435	26,858	27,820
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	44,590	22,300	38,295	41,881	46,266
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	13,392	10,974	46,417	40,221	15,087
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	55,654	59,067	76,604	61,273	63,722
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	195,790	148,346	228,087	241,432	172,376
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	12,904	13,167	13,324	13,324	6,786
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	200,311	160,814	167,140	203,706	209,504
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>152,688</b>	<b>107,477</b>	<b>142,975</b>	<b>314,481</b>	<b>137,942</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	127,650	82,017	118,741	107,807	126,271
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	24,871	25,452	22,995	205,508	11,153
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	167	8	1,239	1,165	517
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>752,220</b>	<b>1,345,132</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	627,034	443,171	572,719	660,416	838,298
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	125,185	901,961	503,683	593,313	588,383
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>387,730</b>	<b>264,249</b>	<b>228,693</b>	<b>198,689</b>	<b>169,907</b>
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	282,901	185,260	150,065	103,658	82,388
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	37,982	23,126	25,004	26,815	21,553
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	28,177	19,056	20,140	28,466	25,675
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	5,391	4,816	5,486	6,603	7,585
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	33,278	31,991	27,998	33,148	32,706
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>503,103</b>	<b>424,419</b>	<b>562,274</b>	<b>541,584</b>	<b>497,476</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	60,250	36,398	129,079	69,279	21,656
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	7,033	5,570	7,335	9,678	8,646
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	120,016	111,450	118,673	110,835	111,991
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	46,130	44,832	42,275	44,542	69,486
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	269,675	226,169	264,912	307,250	285,696
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>255,597</b>	<b>193,362</b>	<b>205,399</b>	<b>204,893</b>	<b>249,273</b>
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	660	4,153	6,294	1,007	1,518
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	68,331	49,497	37,209	42,879	58,182
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	138,364	102,952	118,530	112,985	138,541
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	10,428	12,245	13,786	9,694	10,463
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	37,814	24,515	29,580	38,328	40,569
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>65,606</b>	<b>54,424</b>	<b>70,551</b>	<b>69,575</b>	<b>60,066</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	13,527	10,858	11,659	13,299	13,084
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	15,460	11,035	11,437	12,249	10,322
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	3,595	3,824	4,461	4,099	5,198
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	2,347	4,753	7,166	10,494	724
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	30,678	23,955	35,828	29,435	30,739
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>294,248</b>	<b>253,836</b>	<b>326,866</b>	<b>279,797</b>	<b>311,624</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>3,529,080</b>	<b>3,657,904</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>241,903</b>	<b>312,852</b>	<b>576,421</b>	<b>483,519</b>	<b>365,911</b>	<b>236,176</b>	<b>251,866</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	4,051	7,977	7,195	3,941	5,242	5,793	5,144	6,208
2. Wheat Unmilled	0	30,246	59,952	251,640	237,234	138,469	14,191	34,052
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	6,194	5,416	4,630	5,138	8,752	7,044	6,094	6,588
4. Tea	18,900	21,090	21,428	23,476	23,723	15,365	15,851	14,921
5. Spices	8,693	7,033	5,527	6,347	4,181	4,805	5,904	6,727
6. Soya bean Oil	6,813	668	1,546	6,913	727	3,566	1,482	11,026
7. Palm Oil	228,621	107,171	143,999	168,017	124,207	93,677	84,411	92,482
8. Sugar	561	672	893	676	1,097	613	1,660	3,654
9. Pulses	25,830	25,949	17,204	11,622	7,592	8,921	16,788	25,668
10. All others Food items	40,687	35,681	50,478	98,650	70,763	87,658	84,651	50,540
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>595,584</b>	<b>590,083</b>	<b>568,368</b>	<b>644,411</b>	<b>568,905</b>	<b>486,280</b>	<b>539,819</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	176,733	109,645	133,683	141,309	164,488	174,491	130,582	138,217
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	21,597	26,833	30,646	22,273	22,717	18,993	18,169	22,659
13. Textile Machinery	32,078	23,609	23,680	26,688	29,874	17,880	12,354	16,956
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	39,503	37,831	28,424	21,520	23,160	16,178	20,513	33,672
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	96,881	71,405	71,495	90,309	82,162	69,178	49,947	78,889
16. Tele Com	176,458	141,418	149,625	90,967	62,084	63,436	87,160	73,945
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	10,992	10,232	5,394	15,717	6,815	8,033	4,131	4,881
18. Other Machinery	225,961	174,609	147,135	159,584	253,111	200,716	163,424	170,600
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>107,731</b>	<b>109,644</b>	<b>106,143</b>	<b>78,028</b>	<b>155,036</b>	<b>107,040</b>	<b>147,347</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	143,021	99,716	95,043	94,897	72,247	69,104	51,822	89,283
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	35,397	7,450	12,605	10,543	5,283	85,644	54,242	56,660
21. Others Transport Equipments	741	564	1,997	704	497	288	976	1,404
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,291,110</b>	<b>1,256,794</b>	<b>1,314,608</b>	<b>993,993</b>	<b>620,990</b>	<b>403,592</b>	<b>555,727</b>
22. Petroleum Products	751,909	756,471	555,393	658,198	774,231	316,238	247,948	296,843
23. Petroleum Crude	613,997	534,639	701,401	656,410	219,762	304,752	155,644	258,884
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>141,704</b>	<b>135,107</b>	<b>157,460</b>	<b>156,684</b>	<b>143,974</b>	<b>132,305</b>	<b>91,975</b>
24. Raw Cotton	42,845	50,556	49,260	61,723	66,442	70,367	56,599	29,044
25. Synthetic Fibre	20,540	24,731	30,989	32,271	29,397	17,329	17,891	14,478
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	29,188	24,817	20,665	20,592	22,403	20,319	24,467	19,017
27. Worn Clothing	6,239	7,877	7,953	10,623	10,814	7,757	7,222	6,246
28. Other Textile Items	35,290	33,722	26,240	32,252	27,628	28,202	26,126	23,190
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>600,739</b>	<b>529,585</b>	<b>576,689</b>	<b>501,022</b>	<b>312,985</b>	<b>316,838</b>	<b>359,573</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	44,686	98,621	40,335	119,580	81,663	4,992	18,727	759
30. Insecticides	11,988	11,118	9,430	9,218	6,168	7,882	7,032	6,474
31. Plastic Material	121,463	113,704	114,177	113,272	92,801	78,988	68,674	93,886
32. Medicinal Products	42,039	41,335	43,045	47,758	49,288	43,867	39,570	34,810
33. Others	328,808	335,959	322,597	286,860	271,102	177,256	182,835	223,644
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>231,430</b>	<b>189,830</b>	<b>163,537</b>	<b>218,372</b>	<b>218,546</b>	<b>164,539</b>	<b>244,116</b>
34. Gold	1,239	5,982	1,555	350	3,062	7,007	887	1,214
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	56,859	54,385	37,481	40,314	40,622	53,063	43,865	61,503
36. Iron And Steel	152,306	116,950	106,240	79,930	118,721	122,729	91,595	127,786
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	16,386	11,933	6,250	8,970	10,090	9,947	8,451	11,380
38. All Other Metals & Articals	40,726	42,178	38,303	33,973	45,876	25,800	19,741	42,233
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>55,171</b>	<b>59,075</b>	<b>58,756</b>	<b>72,431</b>	<b>54,114</b>	<b>45,220</b>	<b>49,782</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	12,802	15,495	13,599	17,315	17,284	12,837	8,983	8,232
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,945	9,874	9,877	9,522	12,874	8,395	8,375	6,600
41. Wood & Cork	4,427	5,067	3,710	3,564	4,972	2,590	2,838	4,046
42. Jute	4,980	1,859	3,910	2,425	11,145	6,419	1,875	7,233
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	37,042	22,875	27,979	25,930	26,157	23,873	23,149	23,671
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>283,482</b>	<b>276,486</b>	<b>284,163</b>	<b>311,858</b>	<b>283,467</b>	<b>234,923</b>	<b>288,258</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,548,858</b>	<b>3,459,455</b>	<b>3,806,145</b>	<b>3,460,318</b>	<b>2,723,928</b>	<b>2,126,913</b>	<b>2,528,463</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Jan.	Feb	Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>	<b>303,794</b>	<b>318,183</b>	<b>327,329</b>
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,626	17,571
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,449	309,747
Others	791	687	2,120	3	50	24	108	12
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>14,998</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>11,902</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,275</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>26,971</b>	<b>23,855</b>
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123	4,218
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831	5,908
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651	5,542
Others	49,643	79,327	99,051	9,060	7,257	7,890	8,366	8,187
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>	<b>454,002</b>	<b>518,338</b>	<b>497,228</b>
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900	1,926
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368	28,698
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029	6,754
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236	34,153
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,110	73,418
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432	66,592
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724	40,203
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641	3,771
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940	47,945
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732	9,524
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070	10,834
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,277	103,013
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917	8,191
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961	62,206
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,966</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>	<b>85,114</b>	<b>90,236</b>	<b>83,343</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>	<b>640,682</b>	<b>707,277</b>	<b>780,770</b>
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565	104,428
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684	6,764
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,614	44,934
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,118	72,217
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,199	50,062
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271	9,703
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180	18,314
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,965	6,415
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,764	12,073
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,240	12,423
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584	11,401
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686	42,576
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196	7,991
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,723	18,330
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,509	23,426
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496	9,438
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715	44,123
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421	199,448
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	60,328	58,557	61,756	74,347	86,703
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>16,287</b>
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,979	12,936
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367	3,038
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	407	302	714	166	313
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,229</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>	<b>360,621</b>	<b>358,647</b>	<b>361,383</b>	<b>317,334</b>	<b>285,454</b>	<b>271,270</b>
Canada	15,774	16,242	18,065	18,744	16,788	15,414	15,504	13,275
U. S. A.	352,088	340,420	342,366	339,762	344,460	301,734	269,858	257,813
Others	1,250	30	191	141	134	186	92	182
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>13,904</b>	<b>14,671</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,535</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>25,321</b>	<b>21,980</b>	<b>22,445</b>
Argentina	4,739	4,445	4,256	5,082	4,269	3,217	3,959	3,347
Brazil	6,092	7,171	6,425	5,823	3,305	7,089	5,657	5,376
Chile	5,939	6,340	6,146	6,344	7,186	6,428	5,305	5,855
Others	9,830	10,931	7,847	8,287	9,127	8,587	7,059	7,867
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>	<b>477,478</b>	<b>473,079</b>	<b>438,398</b>	<b>376,624</b>	<b>401,054</b>	<b>411,072</b>
Austria	3,151	2,274	2,624	2,127	2,040	1,958	2,089	2,088
Belgium	28,431	31,598	32,233	28,957	26,346	24,266	32,812	23,836
Denmark	9,913	7,481	10,151	18,494	21,008	10,976	16,638	13,327
France	34,876	39,751	34,058	32,590	36,353	30,064	35,174	38,554
Germany	80,204	83,211	75,046	79,181	62,980	60,172	58,245	73,578
Italy	70,547	66,382	50,036	59,138	60,414	43,614	53,958	49,011
Netherlands	37,230	46,307	39,513	37,546	37,101	33,138	29,500	34,700
Norway	4,559	4,834	5,628	4,012	5,679	3,162	4,061	4,812
Spain	50,800	54,208	49,656	43,040	31,403	25,920	29,195	31,527
Sweden	8,801	11,154	8,589	8,947	8,325	8,055	6,758	5,987
Switzerland	7,943	11,229	7,952	4,379	13,123	8,532	2,974	6,219
U. K.	101,835	108,150	92,888	92,786	76,122	74,827	71,658	70,335
Russian Federation	9,571	11,100	12,170	10,691	9,628	8,900	11,296	12,705
Others	61,524	65,287	56,932	51,192	47,876	43,040	46,696	44,395
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>	<b>87,501</b>	<b>87,527</b>	<b>74,098</b>	<b>83,450</b>	<b>81,487</b>	<b>104,015</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>	<b>752,838</b>	<b>684,449</b>	<b>592,534</b>	<b>555,548</b>	<b>522,799</b>	<b>530,125</b>
Afghanistan	91,753	137,523	106,913	81,010	67,894	62,176	65,056	67,879
Bahrain	7,765	6,863	7,214	7,241	7,624	6,212	5,652	6,366
Bangladesh	32,928	27,511	29,524	30,716	39,666	34,109	35,203	44,325
China	63,745	72,551	66,364	59,902	54,806	53,756	45,914	38,445
Hong Kong	55,406	50,814	51,220	46,784	49,254	45,373	39,813	39,214
Iran	9,163	14,098	13,074	19,396	5,541	11,311	10,745	13,766
India	17,082	57,053	58,599	27,888	23,361	17,217	16,666	23,003
Indonesia	4,865	4,819	3,906	4,922	6,161	3,846	3,774	5,633
Japan	12,184	9,794	13,884	11,415	12,253	12,211	10,747	10,844
Kuwait	11,214	15,742	11,285	12,506	9,250	8,909	11,936	7,490
Malaysia	8,726	12,968	15,164	10,788	8,713	9,781	7,809	10,536
Saudi Arabia	36,892	38,705	45,395	38,097	23,960	27,192	26,057	32,917
Singapore	4,520	10,990	21,670	6,234	3,503	3,707	5,581	5,908
South Korea	18,436	17,414	13,856	18,150	15,186	14,237	13,908	13,097
Sri Lanka	18,449	21,165	16,605	19,562	24,976	18,107	24,471	20,040
Thailand	8,508	6,776	6,198	4,913	7,473	6,556	7,284	9,791
Turkey	36,547	42,967	37,930	39,917	35,167	36,113	34,843	35,966
U. A. E.	209,209	177,626	149,981	173,155	131,249	107,334	80,710	77,539
Others	131,792	121,273	84,057	71,852	66,497	77,401	76,629	67,366
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>16,866</b>	<b>13,371</b>	<b>14,855</b>
Australia	12,374	10,794	11,359	10,618	9,898	12,454	10,452	11,674
New Zealand	2,784	3,044	2,652	3,315	2,711	4,093	2,674	2,916
Others	509	616	947	764	145	319	245	265
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>3,694</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,545</b>	<b>1,372,148</b>
Other Export	167,662	42,344	42,415	300,973	-81,900	191,800	108,479	-103,117
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,959,795</b>	<b>1,785,432</b>	<b>1,969,027</b>	<b>1,442,031</b>	<b>1,587,713</b>	<b>1,452,024</b>	<b>1,269,031</b>

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			2008
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	946.1	933.0	929.0	907.4
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	298.5	277.1	272.6	194.9
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	329.3	294.8	343.9	374.2
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	337.5	351.9	311.8	432.1
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	584.5	419.3	364.9	441.7
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	86.8	94.1	93.4	85.6
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	300.3	383.5	399.8	330.9
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	223.1	174.3	221.0	332.1
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	443.4	416.5	412.1	497.5
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	75.2	102.5	62.2	57.4
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	541.9	363.3	433.8	631.4
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	270.7	353.6	354.1	344.0
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	606.3	529.3	455.1	640.3
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	254.6	290.1	257.5	234.4
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	255.2	793.1	679.0	863.7
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	530.8	589.3	579.2	466.7
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	270.2	342.7	255.8	374.0
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	186.3	237.1	190.2	158.5
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	897.4	1,107.7	929.5	647.7
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	801.6	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	260.6	312.4	289.9	313.3
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	693.2	751.2	667.4	816.7
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	200.9	174.5	204.9	194.9
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	19.1	20.6	17.6	41.8

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008									
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>	<b>132,665.0</b>	<b>116,196.3</b>	<b>136,749.5</b>	<b>118,657.2</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>	<b>25,359.0</b>	<b>22,866.5</b>	<b>27,855.3</b>	<b>22,696.5</b>	
Canada	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8	1,254.7	1,318.3	1,127.2	
USA	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7	21,610.0	26,535.8	21,569.3	
Others	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.0	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>	<b>1,470.8</b>	<b>1,297.7</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>1,799.2</b>	<b>2,294.1</b>	<b>2,707.6</b>	<b>1,598.8</b>	
Argentina	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2	473.3	418.0	207.0	
Brazil	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8	659.6	748.6	382.8	
Chile	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2	482.8	668.7	402.3	
Others	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1	678.4	872.3	606.7	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>	<b>32,382.0</b>	<b>32,260.1</b>	<b>35,702.3</b>	<b>27,466.4</b>	
Austria	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0	86.1	127.5	87.6	
Belgium	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6	2,836.4	3,271.7	2,279.0	
Denmark	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3	544.1	548.7	518.2	
France	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8	1,830.4	2,838.4	1,607.6	
Germany	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8	4,651.2	5,056.7	3,986.6	
Italy	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0	4,781.1	4,853.4	3,427.9	
Netherlands	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4	3,326.8	3,240.3	3,390.4	
Norway	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3	332.9	436.7	246.7	
Spain	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0	2,413.2	2,183.6	2,423.4	
Sweden	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5	496.5	638.0	449.7	
Switzerland	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0	77.7	87.2	56.7	
UK	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0	6,034.3	6,545.1	4,908.2	
Russian Federation	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5	941.9	1,363.7	850.1	
Others	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8	3,907.4	4,511.3	3,234.3	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>	<b>7,975.6</b>	<b>5,587.3</b>	<b>6,880.8</b>	<b>7,864.1</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>	<b>62,484.3</b>	<b>50,929.4</b>	<b>60,849.8</b>	<b>56,623.7</b>	
Afghanistan	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0	10,648.9	10,176.9	10,418.9	
Bahrain	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5	464.2	491.7	710.8	
Bangladesh	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0	1,870.0	3,287.4	2,809.0	
China	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3	4,792.1	5,757.5	3,925.1	
Hong Kong	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9	2,540.2	3,165.4	2,587.2	
Iran	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0	3,461.1	3,862.4	4,548.1	
India	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2	2,916.1	2,420.9	1,218.3	
Indonesia	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7	222.3	438.1	529.4	
Japan	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0	650.3	1,121.7	707.6	
Kuwait	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2	702.8	894.8	683.2	
Malaysia	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0	616.9	780.6	950.1	
Saudi Arabia	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2	2,648.0	2,454.1	2,152.2	
Singapore	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4	237.7	230.7	203.4	
South Korea	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0	1,146.0	1,591.0	1,438.2	
Sri Lanka	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5	1,352.4	1,425.1	1,398.8	
Thailand	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6	244.8	541.6	554.3	
Turkey	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1	3,068.7	3,099.5	2,822.3	
UAE	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3	9,078.8	13,223.4	12,820.2	
Others	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4	4,268.9	5,887.3	6,146.7	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>943.6</b>	<b>1,283.0</b>	<b>1,110.1</b>	
Australia	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5	751.9	1,065.7	889.9	
New Zealand	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2	141.5	194.3	207.9	
Others	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6	50.2	23.0	12.4	

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2008				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>	<b>192,162</b>	<b>224,091</b>	<b>96,102</b>
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171	13,674
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795	75,204
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	29,165	0	140	125	7,224
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>4,288</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>87,623</b>	<b>89,468</b>	<b>8,296</b>
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374	1,921
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286	6,235
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	947	0	17	28	39
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	1,602	1,799	3,032	780	100
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>	<b>683,606</b>	<b>662,690</b>	<b>609,305</b>
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364	33,492
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734	22,516
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410	5,454
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	34,917	69,375	70,259	47,689	37,406
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,736	128,039
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593	39,061
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	43,857	43,454	63,160	70,544	26,054
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	880	741	934	1,163	2,958
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371	6,500
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	33,506	12,765	11,044	25,209	12,034
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383	133,222
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511	72,854
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711	2,017
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272	87,698
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>	<b>85,629</b>	<b>80,107</b>	<b>58,412</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	196	398	25	381	143
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644	15,871
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536	1,752
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037	303,779
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051	33,883
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512	56,253
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959	108,989
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992	46,014
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586	133,909
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681	297,556
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765	123,070
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167	483,004
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789	168,481
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	56,646	40,576	42,470	78,278	47,718
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463	5,995
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198	26,847
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366	8,640
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,758	671,062
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060	23,505
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>	<b>61,830</b>	<b>23,681</b>	<b>37,636</b>
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532	31,495
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472	4,447
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	344	635	884	676	1,694
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>28,669</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							2009
	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>F</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>75,790</b>	<b>201,690</b>	<b>146,386</b>	<b>101,260</b>	<b>122,566</b>	<b>85,192</b>
Canada	17,664	13,829	7,477	71,474	61,264	9,624	14,685	18,707
U. S. A.	96,519	92,692	68,097	130,171	84,994	91,194	107,041	66,474
Others	0	0	216	45	128	443	840	10
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>7,671</b>	<b>3,527</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>10,036</b>	<b>24,426</b>	<b>18,956</b>	<b>22,016</b>
Argentina	1,803	2,947	1,650	450	2,233	2,108	1,066	7,856
Brazil	4,967	3,217	8,223	4,132	6,967	19,467	16,215	8,913
Chile	41	20	123	0	108	2,014	1,336	3,708
Others	1,172	1,951	749	1,331	728	838	340	1,538
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>	<b>617,781</b>	<b>803,228</b>	<b>845,867</b>	<b>560,179</b>	<b>570,879</b>	<b>473,710</b>
Austria	12,987	19,650	8,427	17,369	12,443	7,615	16,912	5,234
Belgium	27,979	25,647	15,229	25,524	33,663	19,253	26,595	26,726
Denmark	5,445	4,160	4,672	7,328	3,735	6,989	3,311	6,486
France	39,158	77,186	104,836	156,825	102,762	84,931	112,715	76,836
Germany	131,812	83,697	107,905	121,589	96,211	104,337	121,651	82,525
Italy	56,326	72,387	61,074	51,578	29,374	57,490	47,573	26,920
Netherlands	20,283	32,038	29,848	45,954	49,410	21,771	18,442	26,523
Norway	889	639	296	685	3,194	859	952	2,083
Spain	4,507	7,725	6,867	5,705	5,282	5,506	4,744	5,790
Sweden	45,311	14,003	10,060	7,770	72,005	6,748	38,600	5,838
Switzerland	63,575	92,684	120,181	78,906	153,235	76,706	58,530	49,514
U. K.	52,488	74,188	54,259	64,383	86,853	57,285	75,410	62,639
Russian Federation	26,351	29,550	42,766	53,250	89,522	23,988	1,334	11,153
Others	117,347	84,467	51,363	166,362	108,180	86,701	44,109	85,442
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>	<b>85,103</b>	<b>121,709</b>	<b>171,142</b>	<b>94,911</b>	<b>82,150</b>	<b>81,309</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>	<b>2,426,670</b>	<b>2,573,077</b>	<b>1,962,480</b>	<b>1,514,761</b>	<b>1,397,895</b>	<b>1,295,128</b>
Afghanistan	49	81	15	0	65	29	16	24
Bahrain	23,341	1,620	1,890	14,695	12,075	22,436	18,160	2,246
Bangladesh	5,819	4,708	3,697	5,658	12,163	7,582	4,132	3,680
China	286,857	308,929	316,873	238,923	185,377	172,517	188,119	194,312
Hong Kong	39,492	22,081	26,914	34,071	25,223	17,790	18,395	22,729
Iran	21,588	64,436	80,347	21,277	11,457	31,612	20,770	28,250
India	124,445	124,791	93,647	127,969	80,316	72,406	62,597	65,829
Indonesia	38,705	55,339	38,914	42,310	67,699	34,588	27,844	45,861
Japan	127,007	110,812	103,989	135,172	127,819	79,466	92,097	69,877
Kuwait	319,231	244,266	325,598	380,934	265,054	175,308	112,156	122,730
Malaysia	102,459	164,557	102,826	161,698	104,814	77,267	112,577	104,922
Saudi Arabia	371,191	282,118	435,647	547,194	355,799	206,672	114,152	124,730
Singapore	102,479	116,984	101,752	136,949	116,366	257,436	90,978	116,882
South Korea	59,650	54,701	92,152	63,140	58,567	52,577	35,674	46,316
Sri Lanka	5,942	6,819	5,510	3,978	4,365	3,955	3,914	6,440
Thailand	43,690	44,797	40,163	41,980	46,919	26,756	24,780	26,172
Turkey	10,926	12,577	9,377	9,129	13,016	6,376	9,891	8,443
U. A. E.	583,261	479,624	616,677	568,356	446,711	251,627	442,488	276,732
Others	35,628	39,823	30,684	39,643	28,672	18,361	19,159	28,954
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>32,824</b>	<b>14,279</b>	<b>21,926</b>	<b>46,282</b>
Australia	16,437	15,547	23,206	40,105	28,682	10,921	18,907	35,971
New Zealand	3,771	4,058	7,333	3,015	4,054	3,062	2,442	5,426
Others	342	567	127	4,695	88	296	578	4,886
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>15,653</b>	<b>8,697</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>26,143</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,236,519</b>	<b>2,033,306</b>
Other Import	273,409	80,804	-119,051	-222,782	-13,525	-59,374	338,521	110,602
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,115,613</b>	<b>3,160,203</b>	<b>3,560,134</b>	<b>3,183,036</b>	<b>2,260,303</b>	<b>2,575,040</b>	<b>2,143,908</b>



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			2008
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>213.7</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	235.9	302.1	601.9	1,167.0
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	7.0	51.7	46.4	49.5
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	154.4	207.1	88.8	115.6
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	412.9	470.2	387.0	611.4
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	298.4	504.1	271.7	236.7
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	435.2	134.7	89.3	172.4
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	538.5	472.8	467.3	677.9
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	3,097.3
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	726.1	677.0	305.9	275.0
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	129.7
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	568.9	411.8	131.1	296.4
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	299.2	347.0	210.7	290.8
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	605.5	853.6	925.9	950.2
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	381.7	398.7	222.2	415.9
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	1.5	2.4	40.9	16.4

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008									
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>	<b>250,512.6</b>	<b>257,011.9</b>	<b>293,708.0</b>	<b>278,324.1</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>	<b>11,210.0</b>	<b>9,995.2</b>	<b>16,913.6</b>	<b>16,240.7</b>	
Canada	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8	1,022.2	4,180.4	5,515.8	
USA	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7	8,966.1	12,725.4	10,724.8	
Others	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5	6.9	7.7	0.0	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>184.3</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>	<b>1,204.1</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>	<b>2,268.6</b>	<b>2,991.5</b>	
Argentina	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8	253.1	155.0	334.9	
Brazil	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3	629.0	1,997.9	2,628.9	
Chile	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2	8.8	6.7	6.1	
Others	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8	134.5	109.0	21.6	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>	<b>41,354.7</b>	<b>44,175.4</b>	<b>52,954.1</b>	<b>54,496.9</b>	
Austria	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4	661.6	378.4	727.9	
Belgium	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7	1,503.1	1,593.4	1,997.2	
Denmark	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2	298.8	346.5	545.5	
France	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4	4,228.3	2,020.3	2,327.3	
Italy	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9	4,905.2	4,327.6	4,358.7	
Germany	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8	8,300.1	9,008.1	9,882.5	
Netherlands	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4	1,778.9	1,486.7	1,946.2	
Norway	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3	53.1	70.3	81.8	
Spain	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8	875.3	1,022.5	551.5	
Sweden	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6	2,903.2	968.1	896.9	
Switzerland	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4	1,302.2	2,842.4	3,700.5	
UK	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1	3,699.7	5,361.0	6,469.8	
Russian Federation	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6	6,524.2	6,406.6	7,386.3	
Others	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2	7,141.6	17,122.3	13,624.9	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>	<b>9,609.7</b>	<b>11,689.8</b>	<b>10,929.2</b>	<b>11,132.4</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>	<b>184,961.1</b>	<b>188,798.3</b>	<b>199,721.5</b>	<b>189,863.4</b>	
Afghanistan	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0	843.5	1,250.5	677.2	
Bahrain	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3	56.8	309.3	1,411.3	
Bangladesh	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1	376.9	461.8	1,169.5	
China	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9	28,762.9	28,023.2	33,485.4	
Hong Kong	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2	525.1	1,078.2	1,950.7	
Iran	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9	6,471.4	4,522.7	6,403.4	
India	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3	9,330.9	7,110.8	7,089.7	
Indonesia	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6	6,921.1	6,416.3	6,960.9	
Japan	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7	9,928.4	9,218.8	10,592.2	
Kuwait	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1	20,076.5	24,184.3	32,220.5	
Malaysia	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5	11,093.1	13,307.7	10,870.7	
Saudi Arabia	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4	35,206.1	53,517.5	36,966.7	
Singapore	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9	2,479.4	3,057.1	7,734.4	
South Korea	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4	4,372.0	4,288.6	4,117.8	
Sri Lanka	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1	397.6	395.4	616.2	
Thailand	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9	3,517.3	3,712.9	4,883.0	
Turkey	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5	581.0	891.3	965.7	
UAE	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8	33,852.6	28,355.4	12,826.8	
Others	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5	14,005.8	9,619.7	8,921.4	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>	<b>1,965.3</b>	<b>1,113.2</b>	<b>10,713.6</b>	<b>3,415.0</b>	
Australia	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4	824.9	10,340.4	3,078.4	
New Zealand	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6	284.2	373.1	328.7	
Others	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3	4.2	0.1	7.9	

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.51</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>49.12</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>916.54</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.92	595.23	508.05	842.66	623.06

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.08	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	175.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366	
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161	
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905	
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029	
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683	
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215	
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744	
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215	
2008 <sup>P</sup>	Year Average	62.9485	-15.9084	93.4187	-3.1080	
	Year End	58.9900	-18.2092	95.1359	-1.0343	
2008	I	Quarter	69.2523	-4.3668	94.4578	-1.9315
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	94.0330	-2.1815
	II	Quarter	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016
	III	Quarter	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0151	-2.7334
		Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5443	-3.5156
	IV <sup>P</sup>	Quarter	58.8447	-0.3626	94.6289	3.9705
		Quarter End	58.9900	1.7899	95.1359	5.0711
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	95.1220	-1.0487
		Month End	71.0479	-1.2589	96.2361	0.3460
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	94.2183	-0.9500
		Month End	70.2349	-1.1443	95.0468	-1.2358
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732
	Jul.	Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702
	Aug.	Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601
	Sep.	Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5443	-0.5269
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9687	-0.0986
	Oct.	Month Average	57.9562	0.0059	92.7116	2.3936
		Month End	57.9396	0.6169	92.6850	3.0192
	Nov.	Month Average	59.5878	2.8153	96.0393	3.5893
		Month End	60.8305	4.9896	98.0422	5.7800
	Dec.	Month Average	58.9900	-1.0032	95.0939	-0.9844
		Month End	56.4457	-7.2082	90.9924	-7.1906
2009	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	59.2778	0.4879	95.3179	0.2356
		Month End	60.2222	6.6904	96.8364	6.4225

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP