

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238		

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09					74.0163	79.7603			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2008

CURRENCY	1	2	3	4	5	6	11	12	13	15	16
Australian dollar	51.0130	50.3330	50.7587	50.7776	50.6864	50.8647	51.6541	51.8709	52.0827	52.7061	53.7594
Bahrain dinar	208.5240	208.5213	208.4605	208.2601	208.2892	208.4605	208.4549	208.2587	208.3544	209.7481	214.4961
Canadian dollar	63.3950	63.2292	62.9605	62.6286	61.6156	62.0405	62.7109	63.5684	62.9998	63.7510	65.1343
Chinese yuan	11.4838	11.4258	11.4271	11.4272	11.4403	11.4477	11.4849	11.4883	11.5008	11.5354	11.7302
Denmark krone	13.4049	13.3520	13.4227	13.3997	13.4708	13.4284	13.7628	14.0519	14.0672	14.2145	14.7964
Hongkong dollar	10.1613	10.1523	10.1490	10.1437	10.1491	10.1524	10.1550	10.1442	10.1497	10.1874	10.3659
Japanese yen	0.8265	0.8414	0.8425	0.8437	0.8507	0.8477	0.8508	0.8709	0.8636	0.8681	0.8858
Kuwaiti dinar	288.0631	285.9414	285.7279	285.3120	285.2842	285.1859	286.1813	286.9663	287.3449	286.8555	293.4673
Malaysian ringgit	21.6892	21.6253	21.6175	21.6091	21.6136	21.6149	21.9292	22.0920	21.9500	22.1620	22.5901
Newzealand dollar	42.7908	41.7232	41.7384	41.8251	41.9593	41.9656	42.9786	43.1815	43.0265	43.6323	44.8547
Norwegian krone	11.3374	11.1619	11.2148	11.1478	11.0675	10.9629	11.2407	11.4633	11.3906	11.5422	11.7173
Oman riyal	204.1532	204.1559	204.0883	203.8908	203.9611	204.0883	204.0856	203.8961	203.9857	205.3897	210.0000
Qatar riyal	21.5843	21.5844	21.5797	21.5661	21.5693	21.5839	21.5768	21.5632	21.5716	21.6796	22.1031
Saudiarabian riyal	20.9781	20.9626	20.9548	20.9436	20.9522	20.9612	20.9585	20.9228	20.9570	21.0319	21.3778
Singapore dollar	51.8137	51.5717	51.5693	51.5760	51.6601	51.6861	52.6212	52.7698	52.8017	53.3365	54.4596
Swedish krone	9.7304	9.5248	9.6125	9.5991	9.5209	9.4702	9.6753	9.8587	9.7910	9.9190	10.0634
Swiss franc	65.0228	65.3163	65.1800	65.0859	65.5473	64.5837	65.7662	66.5074	66.7771	67.2860	69.3703
UAE dirham	21.4360	21.4182	21.4125	21.4027	21.4121	21.4161	21.4196	21.4005	21.4138	21.4897	21.8323
UK pound	120.5396	117.1552	116.9817	115.8739	115.2721	115.3999	116.8466	118.1059	117.3133	118.4596	122.3886
US dollar	78.6800	78.6147	78.5653	78.5378	78.5822	78.6033	78.6214	78.5500	78.5956	78.8383	80.0556
EMU Euro	99.7464	99.3296	99.9591	99.7509	100.3228	99.9513	102.5383	104.8149	104.9338	106.0994	109.8029

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2008

CURRENCY	17	18	19	20	22	23	24	26	29	30	31
Australian dollar	55.8576	55.8430	54.6475	53.9487	53.6427	53.8038	53.3422	53.9403	54.2962	54.7894	54.5617
Bahrain dinar	210.1849	210.3839	210.5801	210.1186	209.3199	208.9053	209.0546	209.7759	209.8450	210.2925	209.8144
Canadian dollar	66.8604	66.6154	65.9002	65.2941	64.8978	64.6352	64.6392	64.7626	65.1935	65.1371	64.8347
Chinese yuan	11.7380	11.6100	11.6071	11.5701	11.5314	11.4923	11.5037	11.5443	11.5532	11.5746	11.5757
Denmark krone	15.1300	15.3067	15.2086	14.8239	14.7863	14.7857	14.7678	14.8944	15.0231	14.9973	14.9469
Hongkong dollar	10.3499	10.2712	10.2471	10.2300	10.1706	10.1651	10.1721	10.2148	10.2413	10.2284	10.2062
Japanese yen	0.9061	0.9049	0.8892	0.8879	0.8748	0.8725	0.8713	0.8725	0.8732	0.8768	0.8735
Kuwaiti dinar	292.5416	290.6090	289.2030	287.7859	286.5925	285.9457	285.6701	286.3513	286.8415	287.2241	286.1189
Malaysian ringgit	22.6065	22.7285	22.8908	22.8213	22.6657	22.6079	22.6803	22.6925	22.7314	22.7508	22.7925
Newzealand dollar	46.6763	47.0728	46.1547	45.5880	45.4790	45.2242	44.7711	45.4612	45.7176	46.1033	45.7862
Norwegian krone	11.8095	12.0078	11.6244	11.3716	11.3620	11.2749	11.2197	11.1370	11.3211	11.3060	11.3299
Oman riyal	205.7766	205.9741	206.1689	205.7143	204.9324	204.5455	204.6754	205.4030	205.4653	205.9064	205.4546
Qatar riyal	21.9065	21.7555	21.7691	21.7370	21.6638	21.6089	21.6273	21.6796	21.7009	21.7323	21.6911
Saudi Arabian riyal	21.3676	21.1458	21.1418	21.1117	20.9815	20.9784	20.9784	21.0095	21.0652	21.0822	21.0547
Singapore dollar	55.0989	55.1438	54.7201	54.3036	54.1943	54.2632	54.3365	54.5933	54.8253	54.8814	54.7399
Swedish krone	10.2052	10.4237	10.2895	10.1459	10.1448	10.0418	9.8884	9.9201	10.0910	10.1598	10.2106
Swiss franc	71.8659	73.8304	73.6482	71.9080	71.4452	72.0598	72.4481	73.2792	74.6157	75.1845	74.3906
UAE dirham	21.8710	21.6093	21.6075	21.5804	21.4515	21.4419	21.4452	21.4846	21.5286	21.5681	21.5203
UK pound	125.3576	123.0367	120.0071	118.1780	117.3201	116.6610	116.3128	116.3723	115.9988	114.6800	114.1716
US dollar	80.2617	79.3336	79.2954	79.1947	78.7150	78.6614	78.6967	78.8094	79.0197	79.1217	78.9692
EMU Euro	113.0325	114.2808	113.0751	110.2370	109.9389	110.0734	109.8455	110.5525	111.7922	111.4646	111.1844

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007	2008	
						Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2008									
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766	52.4409	52.9627
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769	212.0275	209.4592
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527	65.5814	64.2184
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704	11.7097	11.5314
<b>Danish krone</b>	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992	13.6352	14.3655
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822	10.3238	10.2003
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084	0.8256	0.8679
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844	294.7513	287.3279
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034	22.2967	22.2937
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702	45.2162	44.2596
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636	11.5808	11.3641
<b>Oman riyal</b>	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542	207.6183	205.0778
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043	21.9479	21.6743
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375	21.3107	21.0417
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196	53.1267	53.4985
<b>Swedish krone</b>	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146	10.0337	9.9221
<b>Swiss franc</b>	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290	67.2459	69.5963
<b>UAE dirham</b>	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302	21.7828	21.5073
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069	122.5461	117.8378
<b>US dollar</b>	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238
<b>EMU Euro</b>	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166	101.5505	106.9421

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	-4.55
2006							
III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007							
I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008							
I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37	-0.19
2007							
Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008							
Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97
Oct.	+0.76	-10.81	-4.74	-13.96	-4.03	6.10	-2.95
Nov.	-0.13	-0.24	-1.18	-9.51	-0.14	+3.20	-1.52
Dec.	0.00	+9.35	+2.87	+10.97	3.05	+4.45	+4.43

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-22.69	-27.23	0.00	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2006	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
	IV	-1.34	-19.00	0.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2007	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14
	Oct.	-4.40	-10.13	0.00	-8.03	-4.47	-17.24
	Nov.	+3.55	-5.18	0.00	-12.90	-4.67	-2.23
	Dec.	-0.35	-4.94	0.00	+17.91	+13.73	+2.44

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2006							
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008							
I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2007							
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008							
Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
May	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17
Oct.	+5.43	-6.68	-0.33	-9.98	+0.41	+11.02	+1.55
Nov.	-0.11	-0.21	-1.16	-9.49	-0.11	+3.23	-1.50
Dec.	-3.39	+5.64	-0.62	+7.20	-0.45	+0.90	+0.89

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60	
2006								
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007								
	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008								
	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
	IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.20	+1.10
2007	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81
	Oct.	+0.03	-5.97	+4.63	-3.77	-0.05	-13.40	+4.63
	Nov.	+3.57	-5.16	+0.02	-12.88	-4.65	-2.21	+0.02
	Dec.	-3.73	-8.17	-3.40	+13.90	9.87	-1.04	-3.40

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australaian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-38.09
2006									
III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007									
I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008									
I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-13.74
2007									
Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008									
Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76
Oct.	+14.44	+3.39	+9.73	-5.12	+7.19	-4.03	+0.37	+11.12	-9.89
Nov.	+5.25	+13.35	+5.31	+3.69	+3.80	+3.51	+4.79	+14.44	+0.34
Dec.	-5.47	+1.09	-1.36	-0.35	-8.87	-0.88	-3.13	-10.20	-4.59

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69	
2006	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
	IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2007	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47
	Oct.	+3.95	-1.49	-4.40	-1.10	+9.78	+0.08	-1.48	-2.30	+6.39	-4.40	-4.40
	Nov.	+18.89	+5.15	+3.55	+5.41	+6.01	+8.63	+4.29	+5.20	+9.21	+3.55	+3.55
	Dec.	-15.48	-4.58	-0.35	-4.84	-1.91	-12.38	-2.23	-0.68	+4.83	-0.35	-0.35

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>F</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>†</sup>				
	July - Sep	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun	July - Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-2,145</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>-4,194</b>	<b>9,653</b>	<b>13,492</b>	<b>-3,839</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-3,983</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>-5,749</b>	<b>6,673</b>	<b>12,096</b>	<b>-5,423</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,448</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>-4,285</b>	<b>5,609</b>	<b>9,815</b>	<b>-4,206</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,400	-4,728	-4,258	5,531	9,727	-4,196
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-35	-28	-16	-	8	-8
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-18	-11	78	80	-2
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>-1,464</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>-1,217</b>
1. Transportation	-510	-698	-764	280	1,020	-740
1.1 Passenger	66	38	60	178	121	57
1.2 Freight	-526	-734	-816	35	829	-794
1.3 Other	-50	-2	-8	67	70	-3
2. Travel	-275	-310	-328	58	424	-366
2.1 Business	-7	-1	-7	3	9	-6
2.2 Personal	-268	-309	-321	55	415	-360
3. Communications services	13	-11	-8	25	29	-4
4. Construction services	-3	-1	-9	7	10	-3
5. Insurance services	-46	-14	-9	21	33	-12
6. Financial services	17	-46	-46	20	48	-28
7. Computer and information services	0	13	15	48	30	18
8. Royalties and license fees	-28	-14	-26	9	21	-12
9. Other business services	-705	-855	-736	108	585	-477
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	1	2	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2	388	445	488	81	407
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-900</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>-1,192</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>-1,118</b>
1. Compensation of employees	1	3	4	3	-	3
2. Investment income	-901	-757	-1,196	250	1,371	-1,121
2.1 Direct investment	-751	-661	-797	1	861	-860
2.1.1 Income on equity	-751	-661	-797	1	861	-860
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-80	-11	-160	143	241	-98
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-27	-29	-95	-	34	-34
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	-53	18	-65	143	207	-64
2.3 Other investment	-70	-85	-239	106	269	-163
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	109	136	57	33	10	23
2.3.2. General Government	-127	-138	-248	25	129	-104
2.3.3. Banks	1	3	24	46	55	-9
2.3.4. Other investment income	-53	-86	-72	2	75	-73
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,702</b>
1. General government	112	362	33	96	2	94
2. Other sectors	2,626	2,923	2,714	2,631	23	2,608
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>4,438</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26</b>
1. Capital transfers	10	16	56	25	-	25
1.1 General government	10	15	54	22	-	22
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	10	15	54	22	-	22
1.2 Other sectors	-	1	2	3	-	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-2	-	-	1	-	1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>6,044</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>4,412</b>
1. Direct investment	958	978	2,068	1,114	5	1,109
1.1 Abroad	-5	-5	-36	-	5	-5
1.2 In reporting economy	963	983	2,104	1,114	-	1,114

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07		2007-08 <sup>P</sup>			
	July - Sep	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun	July - Sep		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	24	-155	91	-	183	-183
2.1 Assets	-4	1	-2	-	10	-10
2.2 Liabilities	28	-156	93	-	173	-173
3. Other investment	1,061	374	385	1,103	1,444	-341
3.1 Assets	168	52	-716	193	236	-43
3.1.1 Trade credits	-49	-290	-140	0	54	-54
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	201	321	-496	18	182	-164
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	2	2	-3	-	1	-1
3.1.3.3. Banks.	152	287	-490	-	181	-181
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	47	32	-3	18	-	18
3.1.4 Other assets	16	21	-80	175	-	175
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	16	21	-80	175	-	175
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	893	322	1,101	910	1,208	-298
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	532	306	1,085	829	833	-4
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-8	-22	-68	0	36	-36
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	491	180	726	702	688	14
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	516	180	726	702	526	176
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-25	-	-	-	162	-162
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	49	148	427	127	109	18
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	49	148	421	121	109	12
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	6	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	201	130	-413	-	352	-352
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	45	54	-39	-	22	-22
3.2.3.4 Other sector	156	76	-374	-	330	-330
3.2.4 Other liabilities	160	-114	429	81	23	58
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	500	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	500	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-22	1	-	-	23	-23
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-22	-	-	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	1	-	-	1	-1
3.2.4.3. Banks	3	-44	-	45	-	45
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-1	-16	-	15	-	15
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	4	-28	-	30	-	30
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	179	-71	-71	36	-	36
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	119	-10	32	5	-	5
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	60	-61	-103	31	-	31
4. Official reserve assets	376	2,175	1,994	3,827	-	3,827
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	1	1	4	1	-	1
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	42	2,290	2,123	3,363	-	3,363
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	333	-116	-133	463	-	463
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>-499</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL	
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>		
		SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>			
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,603	<b>11,039</b>
2007	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	<b>16,169</b>
	Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>
	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
	May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
	Jul.	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>
	Aug.	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	<b>10,232</b>
	Sep.	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	<b>9,258</b>
	Oct.	1,537	199	3,335	2,433	<b>7,504</b>
	Nov.	1,714	180	5,761	2,603	<b>10,258</b>
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	2,603	<b>11,039</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003- 04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	December		July- December	
						2007	2008	2007-08	2008-09
						<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,225.09</b>	<b>1,294.08</b>	<b>1,242.49</b>	<b>1,459.64</b>	<b>1,762.03</b>	<b>140.45</b>	<b>136.37</b>	<b>874.21</b>	<b>903.49</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>333.94</b>	<b>371.86</b>	<b>438.65</b>	<b>430.04</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>29.82</b>	<b>50.87</b>	<b>227.23</b>	<b>239.82</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>565.29</b>	<b>627.19</b>	<b>750.44</b>	<b>1,023.56</b>	<b>1,251.32</b>	<b>81.25</b>	<b>114.65</b>	<b>563.06</b>	<b>714.90</b>
<b>UAE</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>1,090.30</b>	<b>77.33</b>	<b>165.18</b>	<b>500.33</b>	<b>699.43</b>
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	55.06	103.20	349.50	463.31
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	19.83	56.95	136.57	214.20
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.15	4.97	13.74	21.67
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.29	0.06	0.52	0.25
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>77.21</b>	<b>100.33</b>	<b>457.21</b>	<b>596.54</b>
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	10.61	12.33	68.81	76.14
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	28.24	37.60	179.29	221.64
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	20.80	26.32	107.82	158.03
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	17.56	24.08	101.29	140.73
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>30.39</b>	<b>88.99</b>	<b>111.41</b>
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	5.33	16.17	41.36	47.36
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.66	2.44	4.39	7.28
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.61	1.70	4.41	6.20
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	2.02	3.12	9.09	11.05
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	0.80	2.75	7.21	12.70
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.41	0.83	2.53	3.49
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.35	0.30	2.61	2.51
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.59	0.82	10.66	6.68
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.49	2.02	3.36	12.19
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.64	0.24	3.37	1.95
<b>Norway</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>12.42</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>29.11</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>11.14</b>	<b>9.16</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>31.24</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>16.66</b>	<b>15.77</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>81.71</b>	<b>87.20</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>50.26</b>	<b>39.88</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.33</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>497.14</b>	<b>417.25</b>	<b>573.31</b>	<b>642.11</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>46.04</b>	<b>63.82</b>	<b>260.98</b>	<b>294.49</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.37</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>479.26</b>	<b>673.50</b>	<b>3,066.33</b>	<b>3,640.01</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2004 Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005 Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2007 Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>
Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>
May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>
Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>
Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>
Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	<b>4,192.4</b>
Oct.	16.6	48.5	65.1	3,818.6	<b>3,883.7</b>
Nov.	16.2	47.0	63.2	3,775.4	<b>3,838.6</b>
Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007	2008											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>
1. Resident	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2	3,497.7	3,460.4	3,600.8
i) Demand Deposits	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2	707.1	637.4	690.6
ii) Savings Deposits	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7	1,851.8	1,813.7	1,905.9
iii) Time Deposits	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4	938.9	1,009.3	1,004.3
2. Non-resident	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7	320.9	315.0	329.2
i) Demand Deposits	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6	26.8	26.4	18.1
ii) Savings Deposits	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2	204.5	177.7	181.7
iii) Time Deposits	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0	89.6	110.8	129.3
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>	<b>4,125.9</b>	<b>3,818.6</b>	<b>3,775.4</b>	<b>3,929.9</b>
1. Financing	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3	636.3	660.4	590.8
i) Exports Financing	948.3	978.8	971.2	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1	470.0	502.4	443.3
a) Pre-Shipment	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7	266.8	289.8	242.3
b) Post-Shipment	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4	203.2	212.6	201.0
ii) Import Financing	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3	166.3	157.9	147.5
2. Placements	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5	1,899.2	1,988.5	1,962.6
i) With State Bank	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2	772.9	758.8	778.8
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4	202.0	198.6	204.9
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8	570.9	560.2	573.9
ii) With Banks	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4	1,126.2	1,229.7	1,183.8
a) Within Pakistan	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4	35.0	44.3	42.4
b) Outside Pakistan	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0	1,091.2	1,185.4	1,141.4
3. Balances	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2	763.2	684.9	884.1
i) Balance held abroad	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3	626.8	481.6	659.8
ii) Cash in hand	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9	136.4	203.3	224.3
4. Others	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9	519.9	441.6	492.4

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	December		July - December	
						2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>356.0</b>	<b>290.1</b>	<b>1,648.7</b>	<b>877.6</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>366.9</b>
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	90.2	100.3	212.1	247.6
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	2.5	0.0	6.9	12.6
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	0.3	0.0	7.0	2.1
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	0.0	1.7	5.2	3.3
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	5.4	3.3	19.6	19.2
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	11.6	38.1	44.6	61.2
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	0.8	0.2	-0.2	20.3
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	69.6	56.8	128.9	129.0
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	4.8	27.2	66.0	119.2
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	0.0	13.0	20.4	63.3
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	4.7	14.2	45.6	55.9
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>1,299.7</b>	<b>374.4</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.2	0.1	12.5	1.9
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	249.2	125.5	1,287.2	372.6
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>79.7</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	-2.4	6.2	-15.2	34.3
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	6.8	6.9	70.9	45.3
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>349.8</b>	<b>400.0</b>	<b>1,042.4</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>-9.3</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-4.9	-4.9	-2.0	-29.5
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	1.9	0.6	15.1	19.6
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>274.1</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	0.2	0.2	21.4	1.2
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	0.0	2.7	7.9	11.8
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	6.1	99.6	58.8	265.8
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	-0.4	-1.1	5.6	-4.6
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>339.1</b>	<b>652.8</b>
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	44.8	88.9	389.2	160.6
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	0.2	0.7	26.9	1.6
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	2.6	0.7	37.7	15.9
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	1.7	3.9	16.9	16.1
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	-0.1	-0.1	6.8	-0.4
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	4.9	3.1	21.8	17.9
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.5
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	35.2	80.0	277.8	106.2
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	5.2	41.4	-50.2	492.2
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	1.6	0.3	8.9	1.5
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	6.2	41.3	-49.6	65.7
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	204.3
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	-1.9	0.5	-21.6	221.0
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.4
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.1
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>-45.8</b>	<b>124.8</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>243.4</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>429.2</b>	<b>690.3</b>	<b>2,192.0</b>	<b>2,163.5</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

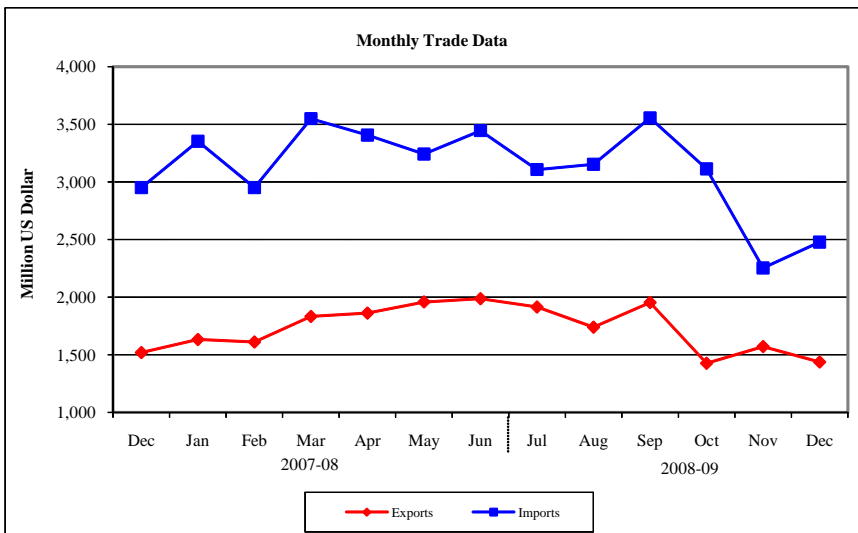
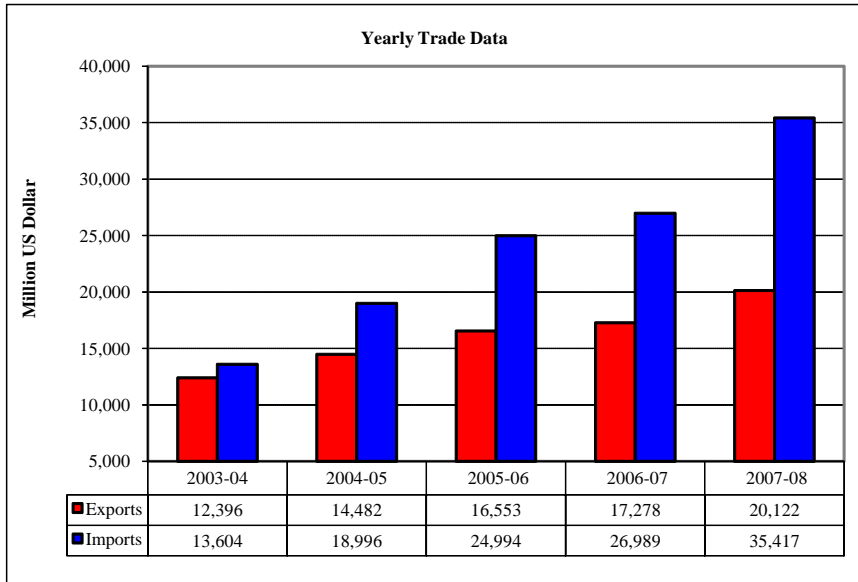
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	December		July - December	
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	3.0	3.2	14.6	7.4
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	0.8	4.6	4.9
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	0.0	0.7	4.9	14.0
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	3.3	10.0	14.7	23.0
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.3
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	4.9	4.8	43.8	22.3
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	0.6	1.5	5.1	21.2
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	8.5	8.9	43.0	47.7
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	2.5	3.6	16.3	13.2
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	98.7	96.7	331.3	372.2
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	2.5	2.9	21.6	17.4
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	3.8	3.5	80.4	29.1
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.0
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	0.0	0.1	13.5	4.3
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.8
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	0.7	0.9	7.0	7.2
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	16.4	3.9	22.0	7.7
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	16.2	0.0	18.7	2.5
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.2	3.9	3.3	5.1
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	7.1	6.6	53.2	45.3
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	6.0	5.5	44.6	32.7
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	1.1	1.1	8.6	12.5
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	6.2	3.1	35.6	66.7
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	5.5	1.1	31.5	56.4
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	0.7	2.0	4.1	10.3
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	2.2	1.3	40.9	19.4
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	25.3	15.8	94.3	86.4
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	2.3	3.3	39.2	24.5
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.6
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	98.0	351.8	722.2	770.5
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	82.1	349.3	655.0	716.1
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	15.6	2.2	64.6	52.3
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	1.3	1.0	6.6	14.9
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	14.1	1.2	57.0	36.9
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.1
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	53.6	170.8	351.4	615.9
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	0.0	0.3	10.0	1.1
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	9.9	4.8	52.6	54.2
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	3.0	8.2	36.5	45.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>2,066.3</b>	<b>2,327.3</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514	
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441	
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711	
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295	
2007	Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,915	1,915	(-) 3.6	3,107	3,107	(-) 9.8	(-) 1,193
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,740	3,655	(-) 9.1	3,152	6,260	1.4	(-) 1,412
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,954	5,609	12.3	3,555	9,815	12.8	(-) 1,602
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,427	7,036	(-) 27.0	3,113	12,928	(-) 12.4	(-) 1,686
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,572	8,608	10.2	2,253	15,181	(-) 27.6	(-) 680
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,438	10,046	(-) 8.5	2,478	17,659	10.0	(-) 1,040

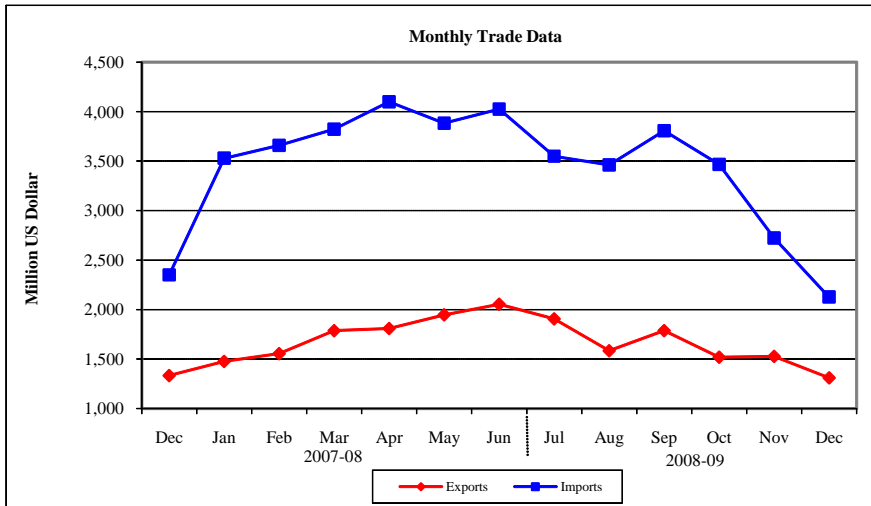
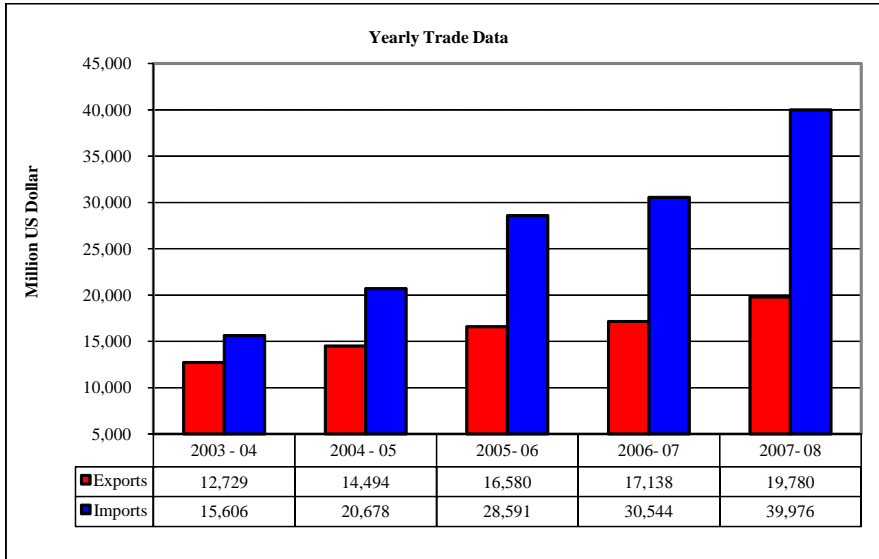
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>	
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>	
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>	
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>	
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>	
2007 - 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>	
2007	Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,016.4</b>
2008	Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
	Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
	Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
	Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
	May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
	Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
	Jul.	1,879.4	26.0	3,548.9	1.0	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>
	Aug.	1,564.0	20.0	3,459.5	2.3	(-) <b>1,877.8</b>
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,779.5	7.4	3,806.8	0.7	(-) <b>2,020.6</b>
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,519.4	-	3,467.5	-	(-) <b>1,948.1</b>
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,527.5	-	2,723.9	-	(-) <b>1,196.4</b>
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,311.0	-	2,126.9	-	(-) <b>815.9</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008			
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>172,145</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>	<b>235,619</b>	<b>285,445</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,286
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,991
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	957	2,111	272	240	313
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	7	206	0	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,096	942	1,074	1,247	1,187
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694	32,131
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>785,553</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>	<b>815,176</b>	<b>859,179</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,516
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,089
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,742
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,614
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,786
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,261
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	27,074	32,165	26,814	32,354	32,862
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,425
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>95,691</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>	<b>114,668</b>	<b>145,765</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>230,314</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>	<b>308,862</b>	<b>336,582</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,980
31.Leanth Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,387	70,524
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,256
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	237	674	405	578	374
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	915	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	638	949	756	1,250	777
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100	13,553
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	1	65	50	121	6
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,519
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>68,196</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>76,941</b>	<b>76,605</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>333,472</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>	<b>263,497</b>	<b>252,349</b>	<b>193,847</b>	<b>217,177</b>	<b>184,804</b>
01 Rice	210,909	240,423	235,106	177,872	163,302	125,554	136,082	107,662
A) Basmati	128,549	143,518	159,527	133,232	122,071	94,523	99,649	60,273
B) Others	82,360	96,904	75,580	44,640	41,231	31,032	36,433	47,390
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	25,130	21,632	15,317	9,754	17,499	19,892	22,318	20,559
03 Fruits	11,059	12,699	14,892	14,285	13,938	8,356	9,226	12,579
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	5,853	6,345	8,245	7,163	5,355	4,008	4,662	3,642
05 Tobacco	254	351	260	1,055	1,843	1,313	944	282
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,478	1,583	1,111	2,237	1,467	1,436	1,615	1,728
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,208	1,913	2,732	2,476	1,717	1,824	2,502	2,359
09 Sugar	30,727	8,601	5,258	526	237	149	211	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	6,304	6,017	5,603	6,259	8,161	8,114	7,148	6,607
11 All Other Food Items	39,550	36,541	41,766	41,869	38,830	23,201	32,470	29,386
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>871,441</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>	<b>927,713</b>	<b>893,141</b>	<b>874,483</b>	<b>790,420</b>	<b>793,154</b>
12 Raw Cotton	10,158	7,035	5,765	9,149	10,804	14,065	9,771	13,813
13 Cotton Yarn	84,831	89,310	92,646	92,622	91,528	98,139	90,185	82,539
14 Cotton Cloth	183,938	199,666	211,408	196,101	179,445	189,598	173,779	171,282
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	12,940	14,599	7,914	14,866	13,023	8,002	15,576	8,290
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,428	7,077	6,208	10,438	7,695	4,378	4,208	4,321
17 Knitwear	168,264	202,721	216,218	205,575	203,259	182,394	155,562	152,923
18 Bed Wear	133,781	126,383	137,382	141,843	132,419	130,447	120,806	125,795
19 Towels	47,823	36,949	44,638	47,615	51,040	54,869	48,587	46,208
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	4,380	7,743	5,569	6,008	5,638	6,030	5,272	5,654
21 Readymade Garments	99,809	98,248	89,008	92,076	89,985	83,997	72,710	86,335
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	34,180	50,923	42,890	34,043	37,866	32,892	28,833	32,418
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	32,878	35,221	36,618	30,962	28,552	30,060	27,869	25,922
24 Other Textile Materials	54,032	39,712	49,341	46,416	41,886	39,614	37,263	37,654
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>130,830</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>	<b>137,941</b>	<b>94,844</b>	<b>101,699</b>	<b>42,319</b>	<b>49,968</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	16,268	25,286	28,759	25,292	9,273	31,962	11,845	6,876
26 Petroleum Products	36,645	57,101	91,440	47,772	49,333	36,188	21,121	39,693
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	77,917	54,697	52,922	64,878	36,238	33,549	9,354	3,400
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>331,455</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>	<b>329,911</b>	<b>356,164</b>	<b>280,349</b>	<b>283,434</b>	<b>258,160</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	19,387	18,713	15,921	16,115	18,871	15,102	14,586	13,601
29.Sports Goods	39,333	46,489	40,731	35,306	36,404	29,171	27,933	27,186
30 Leather Tanned	48,175	50,827	51,445	45,694	48,635	44,335	37,822	33,937
31.Leaner Manufactures	22,655	27,400	29,202	29,815	34,191	23,379	26,188	25,909
32.Footwear	9,473	6,508	9,968	8,224	9,893	6,413	5,700	4,705
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	24,013	29,233	23,800	20,915	28,237	19,265	19,737	22,000
34 Cutlery	3,202	3,360	2,685	2,634	2,533	2,629	1,710	2,235
35 Onyx Manufactured	2,026	1,384	1,487	1,434	1,077	1,355	1,594	1,190
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	71,852	72,503	66,188	66,090	68,687	54,128	51,754	47,909
37.Engineering Goods	35,356	31,181	36,456	35,665	43,529	23,778	25,254	22,409
38 Gems	289	421	243	1,203	250	129	351	130
39 Jewellery	1,592	1,516	2,197	1,843	1,756	2,363	1,760	3,053
40 Furniture	793	708	957	540	907	528	480	586
41 Molasses	5,110	5,168	15,224	10,141	9,359	7,014	10,580	3,334
42 Handicrafts	42	7	4	205	4	0	0	101
43 Cement	44,712	40,053	71,413	50,089	48,699	46,883	55,009	47,189
44 Guar and Guar Products	3,445	3,511	3,269	3,998	3,134	3,876	2,977	2,686
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>83,743</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>71,556</b>	<b>73,552</b>	<b>62,563</b>	<b>57,372</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,458</b>
Other Exports	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-97,100	176,500	94,679
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,426,831</b>	<b>1,572,413</b>	<b>1,438,137</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007	2008				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,633,829</b>	<b>170,606</b>	<b>206,432</b>	<b>243,261</b>	<b>282,879</b>	<b>342,026</b>	
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	102,192	122,655	167,340	170,532	240,351	
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	48,934	48,716	86,537	97,772	122,755	
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	53,258	73,940	80,803	72,760	117,596	
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	18,374	16,196	14,440	21,078	25,710	
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	13,309	17,603	17,741	18,646	6,521	
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	4,757	4,122	6,039	6,918	4,642	
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	0	43	11	19	82	
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	113	134	116	207	384	
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	0	1,135	525	
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	1,855	1,658	2,384	2,689	2,123	
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	8,882	5,919	3,891	5,744	2,913	
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	0	5,128	8,216	20,267	29,466	
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	2,890	3,841	3,790	4,257	4,189	
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	18,231	29,133	19,294	31,387	25,121	
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>751,259</b>	<b>828,354</b>	<b>796,992</b>	<b>929,953</b>	<b>922,420</b>	
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	2,018	3,407	7,738	15,523	11,966	
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	89,057	96,598	91,667	109,843	108,729	
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	141,256	169,029	160,799	189,264	188,707	
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	1,901	3,739	1,487	481	33	
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	3,998	4,189	5,548	2,642	5,324	
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	130,362	151,485	141,629	147,927	145,310	
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	139,752	152,110	138,269	165,935	158,245	
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	50,360	48,037	50,370	54,404	62,397	
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	5,673	4,724	4,014	4,853	4,952	
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	100,818	115,303	113,374	122,092	125,810	
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	31,101	22,835	23,922	43,043	32,730	
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	36,662	37,929	41,540	48,275	55,455	
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	18,303	18,968	16,637	25,671	22,762	
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>88,128</b>	<b>97,928</b>	<b>105,156</b>	<b>119,919</b>	<b>123,247</b>	
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477,078	20,311	32,103	35,355	49,371	57,891	
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782,248	67,817	65,817	69,800	70,548	65,356	
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	0	7	0	0	0	
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>263,815</b>	<b>284,464</b>	<b>331,977</b>	<b>360,491</b>	<b>328,075</b>	
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	18,032	12,718	18,063	18,733	17,362	
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	17,242	25,324	30,308	31,053	30,104	
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	30,463	31,836	32,519	39,983	35,172	
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	76,631	41,694	59,584	73,355	51,946	
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	8,928	8,866	10,199	12,589	11,190	
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	18,830	20,176	23,996	26,163	23,880	
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	4,276	3,810	3,627	5,111	4,724	
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	32	562	1,135	485	406	
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	49,721	43,344	64,002	69,202	63,103	
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	12,215	20,598	13,525	16,320	24,220	
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	301	729	433	465	322	
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	3,800	36,902	29,462	5,500	7,558	
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	824	514	544	741	946	
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	2,774	5,950	7,195	9,486	4,834	
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	17	7	681	1,370	326	
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	16,744	28,414	33,938	46,076	48,919	
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	2,985	3,019	2,767	3,859	3,062	
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>46,424</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>60,733</b>	<b>78,374</b>	<b>75,042</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,320,231</b>	<b>1,464,238</b>	<b>1,538,119</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>414,618</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>355,689</b>	<b>247,557</b>	<b>268,406</b>	<b>264,941</b>	<b>293,305</b>	<b>200,005</b>
1. Rice	310,016	289,035	256,879	175,273	184,613	176,035	208,023	117,784
a) Basmati	194,331	183,295	156,623	101,566	104,682	87,912	76,435	43,510
b) Others	115,684	105,740	100,256	73,707	79,931	88,123	131,588	74,274
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	24,580	19,831	11,924	9,104	13,685	26,730	21,558	17,891
3. Fruits	6,342	10,874	13,461	14,633	12,078	5,906	9,134	12,861
4. Vegetables	4,710	3,220	3,309	2,058	2,112	2,524	4,704	3,269
5. Leguminous Vegetables	303	144	4	2	39	1,318	876	887
6. Tobacco	154	419	865	442	661	1,392	1,089	177
7. Wheat	2,380	2,694	6,883	1,870	0	9,685	7,420	8,401
8. Spices	2,484	2,851	2,751	2,036	2,553	2,201	3,253	2,053
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,777	2,480	1,252	1,145	1,516	1,417	4,692	5,360
10. Sugar	22,637	3,418	6,042	2,865	0	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	4,563	3,961	4,523	5,265	8,242	6,577	6,494	5,854
12. All other Food Items	34,673	29,202	47,797	32,864	42,907	31,156	26,062	25,468
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>938,453</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>908,194</b>	<b>857,035</b>	<b>945,913</b>	<b>828,029</b>	<b>838,122</b>	<b>720,378</b>
13. Raw Cotton	7,323	4,743	5,910	8,811	11,028	10,394	12,800	11,784
14. Cotton Yarn	107,877	110,159	106,127	93,502	102,661	95,632	85,093	77,797
15. Cotton Cloth	198,256	186,066	185,207	165,677	183,576	156,789	151,194	127,946
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	385	706	1,557	1,303	117	398	175	177
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	2,236	866	2,026	2,784	2,838	2,934	2,240	2,053
18. Knitwear	167,210	175,170	188,548	177,256	170,929	141,770	148,341	124,018
19. Bed Wear	159,765	159,828	151,655	141,099	161,352	140,017	146,677	122,422
20. Towels	57,118	55,254	60,336	55,124	61,464	60,659	55,340	42,915
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	5,317	5,789	5,687	4,986	6,168	3,369	5,668	4,777
22. Readymade Garments	139,101	129,785	122,981	87,224	99,952	96,527	117,449	107,255
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	19,135	27,679	15,360	61,026	71,456	47,940	47,971	42,623
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	51,323	49,732	44,167	39,956	49,400	47,903	43,929	37,213
25. Other Textile Materials	23,407	21,133	18,633	18,287	24,972	23,697	21,245	19,398
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>127,860</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>159,435</b>	<b>79,804</b>	<b>92,980</b>	<b>90,261</b>	<b>22,709</b>	<b>25,455</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	42,528	56,066	92,207	46,476	64,652	52,628	14,514	11,340
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	85,332	101,477	67,079	33,328	28,328	37,621	8,195	14,115
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	0	148	0	0	12	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>360,532</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>377,080</b>	<b>297,459</b>	<b>344,590</b>	<b>281,751</b>	<b>300,037</b>	<b>273,565</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	15,980	18,560	13,566	14,800	20,436	9,610	16,416	12,164
31. Sports Goods	30,360	27,121	28,280	24,952	25,334	20,428	24,122	22,046
32. Leather Tanned	38,786	37,851	36,731	25,961	25,762	24,244	28,415	21,096
33. Leather Manufactures	59,057	58,315	58,860	53,301	59,935	36,428	52,775	40,977
34. Footwear	12,386	14,799	13,948	13,250	10,471	4,737	9,698	8,780
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	23,291	23,252	23,456	20,376	26,073	16,187	21,158	17,574
36. Cutlery	3,759	5,968	4,712	4,253	3,097	2,400	2,953	3,256
37. Onyx Manufactured	512	801	1,345	1,730	2,359	2,524	2,290	2,319
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	61,672	57,575	63,644	56,348	68,643	61,790	46,694	44,485
39. Engineering Goods	23,380	26,684	23,928	25,710	30,156	18,661	19,507	50,757
40. Gems	490	492	249	332	259	2,027	200	152
41. Jewellery	28,878	26,497	35,906	6,060	12,428	18,773	588	13,139
42. Furniture	898	1,275	659	1,204	1,102	721	788	684
43. Molasses	6,932	10,219	9,730	7,643	8,838	5,794	11,373	3,282
44. HandiCrafts	602	87	184	82	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	50,601	58,247	58,568	38,387	46,250	54,493	60,870	30,472
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,946	4,088	3,313	3,071	3,447	2,934	2,190	2,382
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>79,325</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>78,988</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>127,621</b>	<b>54,367</b>	<b>73,342</b>	<b>91,584</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,879,385</b>	<b>1,564,036</b>	<b>1,779,510</b>	<b>1,519,350</b>	<b>1,527,515</b>	<b>1,310,987</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>F</sup>	2007	2008			
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>259,888</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>	<b>429,140</b>	<b>412,590</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060	0
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	618	256	476	1,090	879
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>448,016</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>	<b>501,408</b>	<b>523,505</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	100,260	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	35,281	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	12,831	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	122,097	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>83,595</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>	<b>100,293</b>	<b>99,955</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>936,667</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>	<b>797,202</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>158,444</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>	<b>166,903</b>	<b>169,486</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	94,265	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	642	416	561	553	839
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>339,340</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>	<b>504,529</b>	<b>493,172</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,192	273,991
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>171,840</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>	<b>161,604</b>	<b>213,505</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	52	0	9
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>68,044</b>	<b>68,193</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>224,623</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>	<b>275,323</b>	<b>228,543</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>257,052</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>	<b>252,102</b>	<b>535,987</b>	<b>505,718</b>	<b>276,914</b>	<b>169,900</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	4,026	5,329	6,439	8,334	6,123	5,605	3,488	3,277
2.Wheat Unmilled	0	0	14,236	41,869	179,141	310,441	132,509	6,271
3.Dry Fruits	4,602	3,570	4,870	3,933	3,777	5,677	4,753	4,473
4.Tea	19,085	14,731	16,823	15,336	21,611	23,115	15,382	13,129
5.Spices	8,595	5,685	5,823	6,062	3,726	3,510	3,695	4,036
6.Soyabean Oil	520	0	0	8,553	1,478	785	5,343	1,769
7.Palm Oil	146,243	99,832	184,061	129,314	207,336	107,311	80,567	90,925
8.Sugar	861	484	859	631	556	928	547	1,629
9.Pulses	16,332	19,204	21,992	13,877	8,636	6,893	7,350	13,864
10.All Others Food Items	56,787	99,366	28,219	24,194	103,603	41,454	23,281	30,529
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>485,656</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>	<b>452,919</b>	<b>440,957</b>	<b>439,391</b>	<b>466,681</b>	<b>487,771</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	113,285	116,655	93,693	76,628	106,762	91,006	115,142	80,638
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	27,341	21,106	26,723	37,537	32,191	19,590	25,867	29,460
13.Textile Machinery	37,112	34,666	33,750	93,196	26,013	21,257	19,358	25,837
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	7,559	7,706	16,473	8,484	6,623	6,139	7,608	6,280
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	46,738	112,505	71,061	41,635	55,756	115,216	74,103	70,066
16. Telecom	108,653	124,561	80,510	56,428	77,480	49,364	55,676	125,565
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	7,971	9,435	8,139	7,893	14,857	8,694	9,985	5,929
18.Other Machinery	136,995	161,347	141,989	131,118	121,276	128,125	158,942	143,996
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>111,179</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>103,086</b>	<b>78,748</b>	<b>59,960</b>	<b>66,550</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	68,247	70,648	73,390	89,474	88,344	70,155	49,346	47,129
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	14,697	18,697	17,675	12,063	12,056	10,694	7,553	9,704
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	46,874	42,562	45,557	70,365	69,150	51,923	35,085	28,973
19.3.Parts	5,105	5,682	8,032	5,115	4,182	6,000	5,102	7,409
19.4.Others	1,571	3,706	2,126	1,930	2,956	1,538	1,607	1,043
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	39,083	55,335	61,038	2,391	12,692	6,720	8,137	17,880
21. Others Transport Equipments	3,849	2,418	2,983	3,225	2,051	1,873	2,477	1,541
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>	<b>1,406,922</b>	<b>1,473,466</b>	<b>1,078,171</b>	<b>729,621</b>	<b>637,965</b>
22.Petroleum Products	869,475	808,528	544,058	754,228	880,010	613,881	326,312	248,702
23.Petroleum Crude	589,378	289,056	451,654	652,694	593,456	464,290	403,309	389,263
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>	<b>105,837</b>	<b>135,038</b>	<b>119,548</b>	<b>111,378</b>	<b>102,781</b>
24.Raw Cotton	56,155	43,179	53,229	40,421	64,101	50,639	67,422	50,622
25.Synthetic Fibre	23,707	20,518	26,604	32,077	33,174	29,632	15,574	18,592
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	26,033	22,088	25,431	18,143	19,068	18,640	13,890	18,809
27.Worn Clothing	736	683	789	1,344	424	1,888	2,851	1,814
28.Other Textile Items	18,554	17,890	15,877	13,852	18,272	18,749	11,641	12,944
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>387,086</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>	<b>461,792</b>	<b>567,860</b>	<b>460,456</b>	<b>353,279</b>	<b>382,126</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	24,737	25,370	48,999	28,868	63,278	632	16,031	39,235
30.Insecticides	8,788	7,219	11,140	3,973	6,367	8,960	9,009	10,414
31.Plastic Materials	90,612	107,525	126,529	117,108	113,799	110,898	73,756	67,201
32.Medicinal Products	29,525	38,016	39,652	36,009	37,513	45,674	25,100	36,980
33.Others	233,425	259,335	270,979	275,835	346,903	294,292	229,382	228,295
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>240,455</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>	<b>144,288</b>	<b>173,171</b>	<b>187,940</b>	<b>129,496</b>	<b>124,172</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	42,613	45,838	32,229	28,546	29,975	47,047	44,858	42,402
36.Iron And Steel	149,980	120,601	127,195	79,506	111,171	107,292	56,832	58,408
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	15,421	19,654	9,302	8,902	9,765	10,515	9,108	9,444
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	32,441	26,485	26,003	27,333	22,259	23,085	18,696	13,917
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>61,759</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>63,101</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>66,653</b>	<b>41,371</b>	<b>39,299</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	12,496	10,674	14,173	12,162	11,269	14,073	9,905	9,555
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	8,396	8,741	7,870	9,305	9,195	8,390	4,779	5,000
41.Wood & Cork	6,352	8,688	6,383	7,368	3,560	5,111	2,524	3,864
42.Jute	714	4,335	3,415	2,879	3,204	10,108	6,417	2,932
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	33,800	27,883	29,859	31,388	25,228	28,971	17,746	17,949
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>271,954</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>	<b>297,204</b>	<b>300,895</b>	<b>259,937</b>	<b>150,977</b>	<b>214,749</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,225,313</b>
Other Imports	-157,847	273,409	72,632	-127,051	-227,550	-83,625	-66,874	253,152
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,107,441</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,112,936</b>	<b>2,252,803</b>	<b>2,478,465</b>



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007	2008				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>252,260</b>	<b>442,848</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>527,208</b>	<b>488,966</b>	
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	4,692	7,311	6,917	4,824	6,811	
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	39,421	128,206	160,210	269,672	181,093	
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	7,480	6,455	7,315	8,599	5,337	
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	17,893	18,675	19,158	16,043	18,530	
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	6,397	6,816	5,444	7,753	11,098	
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	13,157	19,131	12,850	6,747	8,517	
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	99,791	167,370	125,747	125,329	131,835	
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	705	806	832	1,416	577	
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	10,031	16,174	9,825	14,670	20,254	
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	52,693	71,904	114,672	72,157	104,914	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>463,686</b>	<b>675,041</b>	<b>552,033</b>	<b>681,225</b>	<b>748,156</b>	
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	70,031	122,297	116,696	89,922	119,462	
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	18,070	30,104	20,670	21,435	26,858	
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	34,789	44,590	22,300	38,295	41,881	
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	9,900	13,392	10,974	46,417	40,221	
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	42,849	55,654	59,067	76,604	61,273	
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	169,791	195,790	148,346	228,087	241,432	
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	6,799	12,904	13,167	13,324	13,324	
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	111,457	200,311	160,814	167,140	203,706	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>168,403</b>	<b>152,688</b>	<b>107,477</b>	<b>142,975</b>	<b>314,481</b>	
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	88,597	127,650	82,017	118,741	107,807	
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	79,448	24,871	25,452	22,995	205,508	
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	358	167	8	1,239	1,165	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>471,378</b>	<b>752,220</b>	<b>1,345,132</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	395,431	627,034	443,171	572,719	660,416	
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	75,947	125,185	901,961	503,683	593,313	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>194,117</b>	<b>387,730</b>	<b>264,249</b>	<b>228,693</b>	<b>198,689</b>	
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	108,715	282,901	185,260	150,065	103,658	
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	29,175	37,982	23,126	25,004	26,815	
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	24,396	28,177	19,056	20,140	28,466	
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	4,675	5,391	4,816	5,486	6,603	
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	27,157	33,278	31,991	27,998	33,148	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>403,276</b>	<b>503,103</b>	<b>424,419</b>	<b>562,274</b>	<b>541,584</b>	
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	83,087	60,250	36,398	129,079	69,279	
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	5,039	7,033	5,570	7,335	9,678	
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	92,803	120,016	111,450	118,673	110,835	
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	31,233	46,130	44,832	42,275	44,542	
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	191,114	269,675	226,169	264,912	307,250	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>149,481</b>	<b>255,597</b>	<b>193,362</b>	<b>205,399</b>	<b>204,893</b>	
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	2,748	660	4,153	6,294	1,007	
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	39,969	68,331	49,497	37,209	42,879	
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	60,956	138,364	102,952	118,530	112,985	
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	10,486	10,428	12,245	13,786	9,694	
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	35,323	37,814	24,515	29,580	38,328	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>46,763</b>	<b>65,606</b>	<b>54,424</b>	<b>70,551</b>	<b>69,575</b>	
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	6,882	13,527	10,858	11,659	13,299	
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	11,718	15,460	11,035	11,437	12,249	
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	3,015	3,595	3,824	4,461	4,099	
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	836	2,347	4,753	7,166	10,494	
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	24,313	30,678	23,955	35,828	29,435	
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>199,444</b>	<b>294,248</b>	<b>253,836</b>	<b>326,866</b>	<b>279,797</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>2,348,809</b>	<b>3,529,080</b>	<b>3,657,904</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>344,077</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>241,903</b>	<b>312,852</b>	<b>576,389</b>	<b>485,248</b>	<b>365,911</b>	<b>236,176</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	6,485	4,051	7,977	7,195	3,940	5,234	5,793	5,144
2. Wheat Unmilled	40,222	0	30,246	59,952	225,291	239,516	138,469	14,191
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	5,699	6,194	5,416	4,630	5,132	8,740	7,044	6,094
4. Tea	15,694	18,900	21,090	21,428	23,469	23,722	15,365	15,851
5. Spices	12,665	8,693	7,033	5,527	6,350	4,177	4,805	5,904
6. Soya bean Oil	4,555	6,813	668	1,546	6,907	721	3,566	1,482
7. Palm Oil	169,054	228,621	107,171	143,999	168,013	123,991	93,677	84,411
8. Sugar	863	561	672	893	700	1,094	613	1,660
9. Pulses	22,008	25,830	25,949	17,204	11,611	7,522	8,921	16,788
10. All others Food items	66,831	40,687	35,681	50,478	124,976	70,531	87,658	84,651
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>685,302</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>595,584</b>	<b>590,083</b>	<b>569,067</b>	<b>640,620</b>	<b>568,905</b>	<b>486,280</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	143,740	176,733	109,645	133,683	142,341	164,074	174,491	130,582
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	27,820	21,597	26,833	30,646	22,691	22,715	18,993	18,169
13. Textile Machinery	46,266	32,078	23,609	23,680	26,682	29,876	17,880	12,354
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	15,087	39,503	37,831	28,424	21,564	19,768	16,178	20,513
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	63,722	96,881	71,405	71,495	90,091	81,969	69,178	49,947
16. Tele Com	172,376	176,458	141,418	149,625	90,959	62,089	63,436	87,160
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,786	10,992	10,232	5,394	15,590	5,582	8,033	4,131
18. Other Machinery	209,504	225,961	174,609	147,135	159,149	254,547	200,716	163,424
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>107,731</b>	<b>109,644</b>	<b>104,085</b>	<b>78,350</b>	<b>155,036</b>	<b>107,040</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	126,271	143,021	99,716	95,043	93,031	73,365	69,104	51,822
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	11,153	35,397	7,450	12,605	10,341	4,488	85,644	54,242
21. Others Transport Equipments	517	741	564	1,997	713	497	288	976
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,291,110</b>	<b>1,256,794</b>	<b>1,319,144</b>	<b>994,218</b>	<b>620,990</b>	<b>403,592</b>
22. Petroleum Products	838,298	751,909	756,471	555,393	662,734	774,458	316,238	247,948
23. Petroleum Crude	588,383	613,997	534,639	701,401	656,410	219,760	304,752	155,644
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>169,907</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>141,704</b>	<b>135,107</b>	<b>157,919</b>	<b>156,913</b>	<b>143,974</b>	<b>132,305</b>
24. Raw Cotton	82,388	42,845	50,556	49,260	61,711	66,440	70,367	56,599
25. Synthetic Fibre	21,553	20,540	24,731	30,989	32,268	29,391	17,329	17,891
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	25,675	29,188	24,817	20,665	20,592	22,391	20,319	24,467
27. Worn Clothing	7,585	6,239	7,877	7,953	10,445	10,829	7,757	7,222
28. Other Textile Items	32,706	35,290	33,722	26,240	32,903	27,862	28,202	26,126
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>497,476</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>600,739</b>	<b>529,585</b>	<b>577,568</b>	<b>500,927</b>	<b>312,985</b>	<b>316,838</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	21,656	44,686	98,621	40,335	119,572	81,360	4,992	18,727
30. Insecticides	8,646	11,988	11,118	9,430	9,214	6,167	7,882	7,032
31. Plastic Material	111,991	121,463	113,704	114,177	113,339	92,885	78,988	68,674
32. Medicinal Products	69,486	42,039	41,335	43,045	47,754	49,283	43,867	39,570
33. Others	285,696	328,808	335,959	322,597	287,689	271,232	177,256	182,835
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>249,273</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>231,430</b>	<b>189,830</b>	<b>154,367</b>	<b>206,855</b>	<b>218,546</b>	<b>164,539</b>
34. Gold	1,518	1,239	5,982	1,555	1,633	9,946	7,007	887
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	58,182	56,859	54,385	37,481	40,315	39,213	53,063	43,865
36. Iron And Steel	138,541	152,306	116,950	106,240	79,931	118,732	122,729	91,595
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,463	16,386	11,933	6,250	8,968	10,083	9,947	8,451
38. All Other Metals & Articals	40,569	40,726	42,178	38,303	23,520	28,881	25,800	19,741
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>60,066</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>55,171</b>	<b>59,075</b>	<b>58,574</b>	<b>72,060</b>	<b>54,114</b>	<b>45,220</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	13,084	12,802	15,495	13,599	17,313	17,281	12,837	8,983
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	10,322	11,945	9,874	9,877	9,525	12,868	8,395	8,375
41. Wood & Cork	5,198	4,427	5,067	3,710	3,551	4,625	2,590	2,838
42. Jute	724	4,980	1,859	3,910	2,423	11,140	6,419	1,875
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	30,739	37,042	22,875	27,979	25,762	26,146	23,873	23,149
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>311,624</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>283,482</b>	<b>276,486</b>	<b>289,708</b>	<b>332,338</b>	<b>283,467</b>	<b>234,923</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,548,858</b>	<b>3,459,455</b>	<b>3,806,821</b>	<b>3,467,529</b>	<b>2,723,928</b>	<b>2,126,913</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>296,286</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>	<b>303,794</b>	<b>318,183</b>	
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,626	
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,449	
Others	791	687	2,120	56	3	50	24	108	
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>14,998</b>	<b>13,841</b>	
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,257</b>	<b>20,992</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>26,971</b>	
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123	
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831	
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651	
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,890	8,366	
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>412,316</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>	<b>454,002</b>	<b>518,338</b>	
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900	
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368	
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029	
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236	
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,110	
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432	
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724	
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641	
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940	
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732	
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070	
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,277	
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917	
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961	
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,984</b>	<b>71,005</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>	<b>85,114</b>	<b>90,236</b>	
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>516,175</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>	<b>640,682</b>	<b>707,277</b>	
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565	
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684	
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,614	
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,118	
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,199	
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271	
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180	
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,965	
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,764	
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,240	
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584	
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686	
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196	
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,723	
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,509	
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496	
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715	
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421	
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756	74,347	
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>18,512</b>	
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,979	
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367	
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	136	407	302	714	166	
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>10,217</b>	
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>327,329</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>	<b>360,621</b>	<b>358,647</b>	<b>361,383</b>	<b>317,334</b>	<b>285,782</b>
Canada	17,571	15,774	16,242	18,065	18,744	16,788	15,414	15,504
U. S. A.	309,747	352,088	340,420	342,366	339,762	344,460	301,734	270,185
Others	12	1,250	30	191	141	134	186	92
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>11,902</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>19,519</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>13,824</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>23,855</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,535</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>25,321</b>	<b>21,980</b>
Argentina	4,218	4,739	4,445	4,256	5,082	4,269	3,217	3,959
Brazil	5,908	6,092	7,171	6,425	5,823	3,305	7,089	5,657
Chile	5,542	5,939	6,340	6,146	6,344	7,186	6,428	5,305
Others	8,187	9,830	10,931	7,847	8,287	9,127	8,587	7,059
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>497,228</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>	<b>477,478</b>	<b>473,079</b>	<b>438,398</b>	<b>376,624</b>	<b>400,727</b>
Austria	1,926	3,151	2,274	2,624	2,127	2,040	1,958	2,089
Belgium	28,698	28,431	31,598	32,233	28,957	26,346	24,266	32,812
Denmark	6,754	9,913	7,481	10,151	18,494	21,008	10,976	16,638
France	34,153	34,876	39,751	34,058	32,590	36,353	30,064	35,174
Germany	73,418	80,204	83,211	75,046	79,181	62,980	60,172	57,917
Italy	66,592	70,547	66,382	50,036	59,138	60,414	43,614	53,958
Netherlands	40,203	37,230	46,307	39,513	37,546	37,101	33,138	29,500
Norway	3,771	4,559	4,834	5,628	4,012	5,679	3,162	4,061
Spain	47,945	50,800	54,208	49,656	43,040	31,403	25,920	29,195
Sweden	9,524	8,801	11,154	8,589	8,947	8,325	8,055	6,758
Switzerland	10,834	7,943	11,229	7,952	4,379	13,123	8,532	2,974
U. K.	103,013	101,835	108,150	92,888	92,786	76,122	74,827	71,658
Russian Federation	8,191	9,571	11,100	12,170	10,691	9,628	8,900	11,296
Others	62,206	61,524	65,287	56,932	51,192	47,876	43,040	46,696
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>83,343</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>	<b>87,501</b>	<b>87,527</b>	<b>74,098</b>	<b>83,450</b>	<b>81,487</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>780,770</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>	<b>752,838</b>	<b>684,449</b>	<b>592,534</b>	<b>555,548</b>	<b>522,792</b>
Afghanistan	104,428	91,753	137,523	106,913	81,010	67,894	62,176	65,056
Bahrain	6,764	7,765	6,863	7,214	7,241	7,624	6,212	5,652
Bangladesh	44,934	32,928	27,511	29,524	30,716	39,666	34,109	35,196
China	72,217	63,745	72,551	66,364	59,902	54,806	53,756	45,914
Hong Kong	50,062	55,406	50,814	51,220	46,784	49,254	45,373	39,813
Iran	9,703	9,163	14,098	13,074	19,396	5,541	11,311	10,745
India	18,314	17,082	57,053	58,599	27,888	23,361	17,217	16,666
Indonesia	6,415	4,865	4,819	3,906	4,922	6,161	3,846	3,774
Japan	12,073	12,184	9,794	13,884	11,415	12,253	12,211	10,747
Kuwait	12,423	11,214	15,742	11,285	12,506	9,250	8,909	11,936
Malaysia	11,401	8,726	12,968	15,164	10,788	8,713	9,781	7,809
Saudi Arabia	42,576	36,892	38,705	45,395	38,097	23,960	27,192	26,057
Singapore	7,991	4,520	10,990	21,670	6,234	3,503	3,707	5,581
South Korea	18,330	18,436	17,414	13,856	18,150	15,186	14,237	13,908
Sri Lanka	23,426	18,449	21,165	16,605	19,562	24,976	18,107	24,471
Thailand	9,438	8,508	6,776	6,198	4,913	7,473	6,556	7,284
Turkey	44,123	36,547	42,967	37,930	39,917	35,167	36,113	34,843
U. A. E.	199,448	209,209	177,626	149,981	173,155	131,249	107,334	80,710
Others	86,703	131,792	121,273	84,057	71,852	66,497	77,401	76,629
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>16,866</b>	<b>13,371</b>
Australia	12,936	12,374	10,794	11,359	10,618	9,898	12,454	10,452
New Zealand	3,038	2,784	3,044	2,652	3,315	2,711	4,093	2,674
Others	313	509	616	947	764	145	319	245
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>7,903</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>3,496</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>	<b>1,668,054</b>	<b>1,523,931</b>	<b>1,395,913</b>	<b>1,343,458</b>
Other Export	208,272	167,662	-2,751	-2,580	285,788	-97,100	176,500	94,679
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,914,700</b>	<b>1,740,437</b>	<b>1,953,842</b>	<b>1,426,831</b>	<b>1,572,413</b>	<b>1,438,137</b>

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	929.0
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>787.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	320.4	298.5	277.1	272.6
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	380.0	329.3	294.8	343.9
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	411.1	337.5	351.9	311.8
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	555.2	584.5	419.3	364.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	124.2	86.8	94.1	93.4
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	360.0	300.3	383.5	399.8
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	232.6	223.1	174.3	221.0
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	393.4	443.4	416.5	412.1
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	74.1	75.2	102.5	62.2
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	406.3	541.9	363.3	433.8
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	475.9	270.7	353.6	354.1
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	703.8	606.3	529.3	455.1
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	249.2	254.6	290.1	257.5
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	604.9	255.2	793.1	679.0
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	576.6	530.8	589.3	579.2
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	296.1	270.2	342.7	255.8
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	190.2
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	929.5
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	970.7
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	289.9
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>781.8</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>889.9</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	603.5	693.2	751.2	667.4
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	145.8	200.9	174.5	204.9
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	32.6	19.1	20.6	17.6

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008								
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>	<b>132,665.0</b>	<b>116,196.3</b>	<b>136,749.5</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>	<b>25,359.0</b>	<b>22,866.5</b>	<b>27,855.3</b>
Canada	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8	1,254.7	1,318.3
USA	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7	21,610.0	26,535.8
Others	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>	<b>1,546.6</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>	<b>1,470.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>1,799.2</b>	<b>2,294.1</b>	<b>2,707.6</b>
Argentina	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2	473.3	418.0
Brazil	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8	659.6	748.6
Chile	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2	482.8	668.7
Others	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1	678.4	872.3
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>	<b>32,382.0</b>	<b>32,260.1</b>	<b>35,702.3</b>
Austria	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0	86.1	127.5
Belgium	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6	2,836.4	3,271.7
Denmark	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3	544.1	548.7
France	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8	1,830.4	2,838.4
Germany	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8	4,651.2	5,056.7
Italy	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0	4,781.1	4,853.4
Netherlands	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4	3,326.8	3,240.3
Norway	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3	332.9	436.7
Spain	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0	2,413.2	2,183.6
Sweden	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5	496.5	638.0
Switzerland	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0	77.7	87.2
UK	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0	6,034.3	6,545.1
Russian Federation	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5	941.9	1,363.7
Others	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8	3,907.4	4,511.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>	<b>7,975.6</b>	<b>5,587.3</b>	<b>6,880.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>	<b>62,484.3</b>	<b>50,929.4</b>	<b>60,849.8</b>
Afghanistan	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0	10,648.9	10,176.9
Bahrain	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5	464.2	491.7
Bangladesh	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0	1,870.0	3,287.4
China	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3	4,792.1	5,757.5
Hong Kong	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9	2,540.2	3,165.4
Iran	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0	3,461.1	3,862.4
India	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2	2,916.1	2,420.9
Indonesia	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7	222.3	438.1
Japan	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0	650.3	1,121.7
Kuwait	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2	702.8	894.8
Malaysia	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0	616.9	780.6
Saudi Arabia	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2	2,648.0	2,454.1
Singapore	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4	237.7	230.7
South Korea	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0	1,146.0	1,591.0
Sri Lanka	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5	1,352.4	1,425.1
Thailand	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6	244.8	541.6
Turkey	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1	3,068.7	3,099.5
UAE	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3	9,078.8	13,223.4
Others	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4	4,268.9	5,887.3
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>943.6</b>	<b>1,283.0</b>
Australia	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5	751.9	1,065.7
New Zealand	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2	141.5	194.3
Others	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6	50.2	23.0

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>140,200</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>	<b>192,162</b>	<b>224,091</b>	
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171	
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795	
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	0	29,165	0	140	125	
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>2,772</b>	
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>87,623</b>	<b>89,468</b>	
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374	
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286	
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	14	947	0	17	28	
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	558	1,602	1,799	3,032	780	
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>531,163</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>	<b>683,606</b>	<b>662,690</b>	
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364	
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734	
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410	
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,259	47,689	
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,736	
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593	
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160	70,544	
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	808	880	741	934	1,163	
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371	
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044	25,209	
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383	
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511	
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	880	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711	
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272	
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>	<b>85,629</b>	<b>80,107</b>	
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	0	196	398	25	381	
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644	
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536	
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037	
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051	
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512	
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959	
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992	
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	126,139	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586	
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681	
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765	
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167	
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789	
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470	78,278	
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463	
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198	
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366	
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,758	
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060	
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>	<b>61,830</b>	<b>23,681</b>	
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532	
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472	
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	962	344	635	884	676	
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>26,320</b>	
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>96,102</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>75,790</b>	<b>201,690</b>	<b>146,386</b>	<b>101,260</b>	<b>122,566</b>
Canada	13,674	17,664	13,829	7,477	71,474	61,264	9,624	14,685
U. S. A.	75,204	96,519	92,692	68,097	130,171	84,994	91,194	107,041
Others	7,224	0	0	216	45	128	443	840
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>7,671</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>10,036</b>	<b>24,426</b>	<b>18,956</b>
Argentina	1,921	1,803	2,947	1,650	450	2,233	2,108	1,066
Brazil	6,235	4,967	3,217	8,223	4,132	6,967	19,467	16,215
Chile	39	41	20	123	0	108	2,014	1,336
Others	100	1,172	1,951	749	1,331	728	838	340
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>609,305</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>	<b>617,781</b>	<b>803,228</b>	<b>845,867</b>	<b>560,179</b>	<b>558,911</b>
Austria	33,492	12,987	19,650	8,427	17,369	12,443	7,615	4,945
Belgium	22,516	27,979	25,647	15,229	25,524	33,663	19,253	26,595
Denmark	5,454	5,445	4,160	4,672	7,328	3,735	6,989	3,311
France	37,406	39,158	77,186	104,836	156,825	102,762	84,931	112,715
Germany	128,039	131,812	83,697	107,905	121,589	96,211	104,337	121,651
Italy	39,061	56,326	72,387	61,074	51,578	29,374	57,490	47,573
Netherlands	26,054	20,283	32,038	29,848	45,954	49,410	21,771	18,442
Norway	2,958	889	639	296	685	3,194	859	952
Spain	6,500	4,507	7,725	6,867	5,705	5,282	5,506	4,744
Sweden	12,034	45,311	14,003	10,060	7,770	72,005	6,748	38,600
Switzerland	133,222	63,575	92,684	120,181	78,906	153,235	76,706	58,530
U. K.	72,854	52,488	74,188	54,259	64,383	86,853	57,285	75,410
Russian Federation	2,017	26,351	29,550	42,766	53,250	89,522	23,988	1,334
Others	87,698	117,347	84,467	51,363	166,362	108,180	86,701	44,109
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>58,412</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>	<b>85,103</b>	<b>121,709</b>	<b>171,142</b>	<b>94,911</b>	<b>82,150</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>	<b>2,426,670</b>	<b>2,573,077</b>	<b>1,962,480</b>	<b>1,514,761</b>	<b>1,398,656</b>
Afghanistan	143	49	81	15	0	65	29	16
Bahrain	15,871	23,341	1,620	1,890	14,695	12,075	22,436	18,160
Bangladesh	1,752	5,819	4,708	3,697	5,658	12,163	7,582	4,132
China	303,779	286,857	308,929	316,873	238,923	185,377	172,517	188,880
Hong Kong	33,883	39,492	22,081	26,914	34,071	25,223	17,790	18,395
Iran	56,253	21,588	64,436	80,347	21,277	11,457	31,612	20,770
India	108,989	124,445	124,791	93,647	127,969	80,316	72,406	62,597
Indonesia	46,014	38,705	55,339	38,914	42,310	67,699	34,588	27,844
Japan	133,909	127,007	110,812	103,989	135,172	127,819	79,466	92,097
Kuwait	297,556	319,231	244,266	325,598	380,934	265,054	175,308	112,156
Malaysia	123,070	102,459	164,557	102,826	161,698	104,814	77,267	112,577
Saudi Arabia	483,004	371,191	282,118	435,647	547,194	355,799	206,672	114,152
Singapore	168,481	102,479	116,984	101,752	136,949	116,366	257,436	90,978
South Korea	47,718	59,650	54,701	92,152	63,140	58,567	52,577	35,674
Sri Lanka	5,995	5,942	6,819	5,510	3,978	4,365	3,955	3,914
Thailand	26,847	43,690	44,797	40,163	41,980	46,919	26,756	24,780
Turkey	8,640	10,926	12,577	9,377	9,129	13,016	6,376	9,891
U. A. E.	671,062	583,261	479,624	616,677	568,356	446,711	251,627	442,488
Others	23,505	35,628	39,823	30,684	39,643	28,672	18,361	19,159
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>32,824</b>	<b>14,279</b>	<b>21,926</b>
Australia	31,495	16,437	15,547	23,206	40,105	28,682	10,921	18,907
New Zealand	4,447	3,771	4,058	7,333	3,015	4,054	3,062	2,442
Others	1,694	342	567	127	4,695	88	296	578
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>15,653</b>	<b>8,697</b>	<b>14,477</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,254</b>	<b>3,782,916</b>	<b>3,196,561</b>	<b>2,319,677</b>	<b>2,225,313</b>
Other Import	-157,847	273,409	72,632	-127,051	-227,550	-83,625	-66,874	253,152
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,107,441</b>	<b>3,152,203</b>	<b>3,555,366</b>	<b>3,112,936</b>	<b>2,252,803</b>	<b>2,478,465</b>



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	258.3	235.9	302.1	601.9
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	4.3	7.0	51.7	46.4
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	72.5	154.4	207.1	88.8
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	435.6	412.9	470.2	387.0
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	958.4
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	325.2	298.4	504.1	271.7
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	465.5	435.2	134.7	89.3
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	467.3
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	927.5
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	380.7	726.1	677.0	305.9
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	286.5
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	111.1	568.9	411.8	131.1
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	349.9	299.2	347.0	210.7
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	494.1	605.5	853.6	925.9
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	262.3	381.7	398.7	222.2
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	14.8	1.5	2.4	40.9

## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008								
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>	<b>250,512.6</b>	<b>257,011.9</b>	<b>293,708.0</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>	<b>11,210.0</b>	<b>9,995.2</b>	<b>16,913.6</b>
Canada	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8	1,022.2	4,180.4
USA	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7	8,966.1	12,725.4
Others	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5	6.9	7.7
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>207.5</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>	<b>1,204.1</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>	<b>2,268.6</b>
Argentina	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8	253.1	155.0
Brazil	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3	629.0	1,997.9
Chile	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2	8.8	6.7
Others	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8	134.5	109.0
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>	<b>41,354.7</b>	<b>44,175.4</b>	<b>52,954.1</b>
Austria	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4	661.6	378.4
Belgium	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7	1,503.1	1,593.4
Denmark	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2	298.8	346.5
France	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4	4,228.3	2,020.3
Italy	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9	4,905.2	4,327.6
Germany	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8	8,300.1	9,008.1
Netherlands	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4	1,778.9	1,486.7
Norway	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3	53.1	70.3
Spain	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8	875.3	1,022.5
Sweden	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6	2,903.2	968.1
Switzerland	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4	1,302.2	2,842.4
UK	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1	3,699.7	5,361.0
Russian Federation	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6	6,524.2	6,406.6
Others	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2	7,141.6	17,122.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>	<b>9,609.7</b>	<b>11,689.8</b>	<b>10,929.2</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>	<b>184,961.1</b>	<b>188,798.3</b>	<b>199,721.5</b>
Afghanistan	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0	843.5	1,250.5
Bahrain	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3	56.8	309.3
Bangladesh	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1	376.9	461.8
China	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9	28,762.9	28,023.2
Hong Kong	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2	525.1	1,078.2
Iran	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9	6,471.4	4,522.7
India	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3	9,330.9	7,110.8
Indonesia	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6	6,921.1	6,416.3
Japan	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7	9,928.4	9,218.8
Kuwait	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1	20,076.5	24,184.3
Malaysia	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5	11,093.1	13,307.7
Saudi Arabia	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4	35,206.1	53,517.5
Singapore	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9	2,479.4	3,057.1
South Korea	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4	4,372.0	4,288.6
Sri Lanka	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1	397.6	395.4
Thailand	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9	3,517.3	3,712.9
Turkey	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5	581.0	891.3
UAE	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8	33,852.6	28,355.4
Others	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5	14,005.8	9,619.7
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>	<b>1,965.3</b>	<b>1,113.2</b>	<b>10,713.6</b>
Australia	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4	824.9	10,340.4
New Zealand	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6	284.2	373.1
Others	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3	4.2	0.1

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.92</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2002-03									
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>188.00</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215
2008 <sup>P</sup>	Year Average		62.9485	-15.9084	93.4187	-3.1080
	Year End		58.9900	-18.2092	95.1359	-1.0343
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	94.4578	-1.9315
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	94.0330	-2.1815
	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016
	III	Quarter Average	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0151	-2.7334
		Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5443	-3.5156
	IV <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	58.8447	-0.3626	94.6289	3.9705
		Quarter End	58.9900	1.7899	95.1359	5.0711
2007	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	96.1301	0.9013
		Month End	71.9537	0.5747	95.9043	1.0259
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	95.1220	-1.0487
		Month End	71.0479	-1.2589	96.2361	0.3460
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	94.2183	-0.9500
		Month End	70.2349	-1.1443	95.0468	-1.2358
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732
	Jul.	Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702
	Aug.	Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601
	Sep.	Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5443	-0.5269
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9687	-0.0986
	Oct.	Month Average	57.9562	0.0059	92.7116	2.3936
		Month End	57.9396	0.6169	92.6850	3.0192
	Nov.	Month Average	59.5878	2.8153	96.0393	3.5893
		Month End	60.8305	4.9896	98.0422	5.7800
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	58.9900	-1.0032	95.1359	-0.9407
		Month End	56.4457	-7.2082	91.0326	-7.1496

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP