

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926						

@ Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09									

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit August, 2008

CURRENCY	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	15
Australian dollar	66.9306	66.4185	66.9340	66.6870	66.3510	66.0002	64.9522	64.4819	64.6198	64.4197	64.2860	65.3016
Bahrain dinar	189.5888	189.9478	190.8493	191.0759	192.3013	192.3139	192.1737	192.5052	193.8941	195.3963	199.0682	201.6993
Canadian dollar	69.7408	69.6184	69.9346	69.2470	69.3574	69.2716	68.6838	68.0704	68.3095	68.6335	69.5449	70.7724
Chinese yuan	10.4448	10.4411	10.4930	10.4987	10.5669	10.5766	10.5618	10.5778	10.5966	10.7053	10.8659	11.0372
Denmark krone	14.9051	14.8994	15.0064	14.9838	15.0271	15.0109	14.8141	14.6588	14.6885	14.6953	14.8924	14.9685
Hongkong dollar	9.1594	9.1609	9.2079	9.2264	9.2731	9.2935	9.2857	9.2943	9.3363	9.4118	9.5074	9.6822
Japanese yen	0.6625	0.6637	0.6672	0.6647	0.6671	0.6624	0.6609	0.6588	0.6622	0.6666	0.6812	0.6860
Kuwaiti dinar	268.8177	269.0896	270.4923	270.5158	272.3609	272.5302	271.5260	271.4230	273.2870	275.3681	279.7004	282.7497
Malaysian ringgit	21.9073	21.9032	22.0098	22.0211	22.0975	22.0939	21.9974	21.9948	21.9919	22.0816	22.5038	22.7384
Newzealand dollar	52.0445	51.9917	52.3551	52.3120	52.5040	52.1138	50.9995	51.1113	51.0339	51.2228	51.3160	52.8796
Norwegian krone	13.8911	13.9103	13.9992	13.9943	13.9618	13.9550	13.8272	13.6193	13.5933	13.6380	13.8957	14.0114
Oman riyal	185.7050	186.0498	186.8953	187.1580	188.3665	188.3740	188.2366	188.5664	189.9288	191.4044	194.9943	197.5673
Qatar riyal	19.6172	19.6733	19.7399	19.7747	19.8828	19.9056	19.8966	19.9138	20.0339	20.1965	20.4831	20.7832
Saudi Arabian riyal	19.0470	19.0586	19.1508	19.1838	19.2805	19.3298	19.3223	19.3460	19.4337	19.5925	19.7917	20.1503
Singapore dollar	52.2133	52.1546	52.4629	52.3902	52.5640	52.5139	52.0182	51.7394	51.8364	52.0825	52.6737	53.3749
Swedish krone	11.7851	11.7623	11.8337	11.8336	11.8769	11.9051	11.7789	11.6304	11.6375	11.6757	11.8346	11.9284
Swiss franc	68.1649	68.1863	68.6467	68.4931	68.6997	68.5528	67.8608	67.1307	67.4132	67.5549	68.3311	68.8367
UAE dirham	19.4531	19.4616	19.5605	19.5913	19.6856	19.7389	19.7305	19.7527	19.8343	19.9990	20.1925	20.5635
UK pound	141.3570	141.0436	141.6916	140.8283	141.2329	141.0534	139.8342	139.3606	139.6013	139.9384	140.3534	140.6287
US dollar	71.4188	71.4738	71.7760	71.8946	72.2415	72.4049	72.4096	72.4726	72.7665	73.3707	74.0699	75.4490
EMU Euro	111.0234	111.1110	111.7896	111.6012	111.7848	111.7101	110.2596	108.9259	108.9747	109.2059	110.4388	111.5144

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit August, 2008

CURRENCY	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	30
Australian dollar	66.1621	66.6510	64.5463	64.8003	65.3512	67.1770	65.8627	65.8649	65.8498	65.5710	65.6200	65.6529	65.3443
Bahrain dinar	202.6513	202.3202	196.3480	197.8085	200.2655	203.9738	202.1900	203.6454	203.5115	202.1889	201.1930	201.4556	202.1833
Canadian dollar	72.1171	72.2761	70.1770	70.1031	70.7246	73.2393	72.7557	72.6079	72.8200	73.0284	72.6015	72.2845	71.6606
Chinese yuan	11.1099	11.1343	10.7640	10.8259	10.9096	11.2171	11.1333	11.1873	11.1902	11.1539	11.0855	11.1026	11.1121
Denmark krone	15.0579	15.0978	14.6989	14.7774	14.8890	15.2511	15.0683	15.0547	15.0909	15.0290	14.9967	15.0044	14.9822
Hongkong dollar	9.7805	9.7779	9.5181	9.5200	9.5894	9.8123	9.7478	9.7785	9.8089	9.7788	9.7084	9.7291	9.7534
Japanese yen	0.6917	0.6936	0.6792	0.6772	0.6829	0.7025	0.6928	0.6925	0.6992	0.6992	0.6937	0.6960	0.6994
Kuwaiti dinar	283.9358	284.8205	276.5907	278.1770	280.8413	286.9645	284.2043	285.3355	286.2341	285.2571	283.2661	283.9538	284.5803
Malaysian ringgit	22.8106	22.8378	22.2063	22.2838	22.4585	22.9466	22.7834	22.6959	22.6093	22.5673	22.4199	22.3842	22.4259
Newzealand dollar	53.8633	54.1834	52.7568	53.1397	53.5394	54.9560	54.0954	53.9258	53.3978	53.4982	53.5102	53.5150	53.4643
Norwegian krone	14.0949	14.1414	13.7707	13.8098	13.9306	14.3650	14.1732	14.1670	14.2256	14.1381	14.1543	14.1520	14.0727
Oman rial	198.5005	198.1690	192.3327	193.7624	196.1645	199.8054	198.0480	199.4776	199.3478	198.0479	197.0410	197.3360	198.0456
Qatar rial	20.9581	20.9628	20.2753	20.4319	20.6473	21.0681	20.8996	21.0065	21.0464	20.9447	20.8280	20.8391	20.9081
Saudi Arabian rial	20.3671	20.3635	19.8424	19.8265	19.9815	20.4153	20.2911	20.3506	20.4322	20.3564	20.1918	20.2493	20.2984
Singapore dollar	53.9131	54.0675	52.7347	52.7516	52.9901	54.4442	53.9117	53.8197	53.9642	53.8553	53.6056	53.6300	53.7702
Swedish krone	11.9835	12.0279	11.7017	11.7106	11.8173	12.1477	11.9974	12.0037	12.0120	11.9466	11.8914	11.8669	11.8045
Swiss franc	69.7014	69.8924	68.0208	68.1363	68.3224	70.2538	69.3477	69.3165	69.7346	69.6460	69.3436	69.3757	69.1665
UAE dirham	20.8055	20.8070	20.3198	20.2596	20.3978	20.8413	20.7378	20.7686	20.8498	20.7960	20.6418	20.6753	20.7372
UK pound	142.3254	142.6225	138.7564	138.6474	139.4566	143.1557	140.9088	140.3700	141.1851	140.6275	139.1007	138.9791	138.6006
US dollar	76.3301	76.3210	74.4724	74.3426	74.7885	76.4710	76.1132	76.2021	76.5107	76.2913	75.7735	75.8829	76.0690
EMU Euro	112.1146	112.4927	109.3560	109.7063	110.4638	113.5921	112.5220	112.1859	112.4704	112.1130	111.9335	111.8118	111.6791

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		
						Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544
<b>Oman riyal</b>	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271
<b>Swiss franc</b>	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472
<b>US dollar</b>	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795
<b>EMU Euro</b>	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007		2008							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517
<b>Danish krone</b>	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801
<b>Kuwaiti dinnar</b>	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797
<b>Oman riyal</b>	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193
<b>Swedish krone</b>	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557
<b>Swiss franc</b>	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664
<b>US dollar</b>	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926
<b>EMU Euro</b>	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
2007	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
	Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
2007	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25	
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80	
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56	
2006	I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
	II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
	III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
	IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007	I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
	II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
	III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
	IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008	I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
	II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
2007	Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
	Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
	Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
	Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
	Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008	Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
	Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
	Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
	Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
	May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
	Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
	Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
	Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2006	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
2007	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Austraillian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
	II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
2007	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
	May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
	Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
2007	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>39,894</b>	<b>-6,878</b>	<b>36,942</b>	<b>50,978</b>	<b>-14,036</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>21,418</b>	<b>35,299</b>	<b>-13,881</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>45,314</b>	<b>-21,602</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>26,989</b>	<b>-9,711</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>35,417</b>	<b>-15,295</b>
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>8,310</b>	<b>-4,170</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>9,897</b>	<b>-6,307</b>
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>-3,582</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>-3,909</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,617</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11,475</b>
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>13,533</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>119</b>
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>16,297</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>13,414</b>
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	173	-173	250	-	250
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>503</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07		2007-08 <sup>p</sup>			
	Apr-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-3,782</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>10,130</b>	<b>14,324</b>	<b>-4,194</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-2,788</b>	<b>-5,570</b>	<b>-6,321</b>	<b>6,999</b>	<b>12,748</b>	<b>-5,749</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,091</b>	<b>-3,868</b>	<b>-4,774</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>10,092</b>	<b>-4,285</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,049	-3,811	-4,728	5,746	10,004	-4,258
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-29	-48	-28	1	17	-16
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-9	-18	60	71	-11
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-1,702</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>-1,464</b>
1. Transportation	-537	-634	-698	267	1,031	-764
1.1 Passenger	45	24	38	180	120	60
1.2 Freight	-542	-685	-734	30	846	-816
1.3 Other	-40	27	-2	57	65	-8
2. Travel	-268	-404	-310	60	388	-328
2.1 Business	-6	-6	-1	4	11	-7
2.2 Personal	-262	-398	-309	56	377	-321
3. Communications services	-2	16	-11	24	32	-8
4. Construction services	14	-6	-1	11	20	-9
5. Insurance services	-6	-28	-14	24	33	-9
6. Financial services	-7	-36	-46	11	57	-46
7. Computer and information services	2	-3	13	48	33	15
8. Royalties and license fees	-13	-12	-14	11	37	-26
9. Other business services	-566	-702	-855	132	868	-736
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	-	1	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	685	107	388	602	157	445
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-967</b>	<b>-1,011</b>	<b>-754</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>-1,192</b>
1. Compensation of employees	1	2	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-968	-1,013	-757	339	1,535	-1,196
2.1 Direct investment	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.1 Income on equity	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-109	-25	-11	172	332	-160
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-136	-79	-29	6	101	-95
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	27	54	18	166	231	-65
2.3 Other investment	-165	-136	-85	132	371	-239
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	106	155	136	63	6	57
2.3.2. General Government	-205	-244	-138	-	248	-248
2.3.3. Banks	1	21	3	56	32	24
2.3.4. Other investment income	-67	-68	-86	13	85	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2,747</b>
1. General government	284	18	362	52	19	33
2. Other sectors	2,761	2,781	2,923	2,736	22	2,714
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>4,594</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>
1. Capital transfers	58	48	16	57	1	56
1.1 General government	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.2 Other sectors	9	1	1	3	1	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-1	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>4,538</b>
1. Direct investment	1,248	1,026	978	2,104	36	2,068
1.1 Abroad	-33	-26	-5	-	36	-36
1.2 In reporting economy	1,281	1,052	983	2,104	-	2,104

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07		2007-08 <sup>P</sup>			
	Apr.-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	1,596	81	-155	93	2	91
2.1 Assets	7	2	1	-	2	-2
2.2 Liabilities	1,589	79	-156	93	-	93
3. Other investment	865	406	374	2,028	1,643	385
3.1 Assets	-234	178	52	0	716	-716
3.1.1 Trade credits	-74	-189	-290	0	140	-140
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-126	303	321	-	496	-496
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	1	2	-	3	-3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-185	281	287	-	490	-490
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	59	21	32	-	3	-3
3.1.4 Other assets	-34	64	21	-	80	-80
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-35	64	21	0	80	-80
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	1,099	228	322	2,028	927	1,101
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	864	318	306	1,496	411	1,085
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-57	-75	-22	0	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	823	339	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	848	109	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-25	230	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	98	4	148	515	88	427
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	98	4	148	509	88	421
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	15	86	130	0	413	-413
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	17	54	-	39	-39
3.2.3.4 Other sector	15	69	76	-	374	-374
3.2.4 Other liabilities	220	-176	-114	532	103	429
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	72	41	-44	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-11	-16	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	72	52	-28	-	-	-
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	148	-207	-71	32	103	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	15	20	-10	32	-	32
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	133	-227	-61	-	103	-103
4. Official reserve assets	-3,246	1,524	2,175	2,127	133	1,994
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	3	4	1	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-2,961	1,215	2,290	2,123	-	2,123
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-288	305	-116	-	133	-133
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>-400</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>	
		SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>		
2003 Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004 Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
2004 Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005 Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
2005 Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006 Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
2006 Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007 Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
2007 Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	<b>17,739</b>
2007 Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	<b>17,913</b>
2007 Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	<b>18,290</b>
2007 Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	<b>18,371</b>
2007 Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	<b>17,436</b>
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008 Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	<b>16,169</b>
2008 Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>
2008 Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	<b>14,776</b>
2008 Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	<b>13,491</b>
2008 May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	<b>12,300</b>
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	<b>13,299</b>
2008 Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	<b>11,828</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	August		July-August	
						2007	2008	2007-08	2008-09
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>489.38</b>	<b>592.29</b>	<b>984.78</b>	<b>1,219.45</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,225.09</b>	<b>1,294.08</b>	<b>1,242.49</b>	<b>1,459.64</b>	<b>1,762.03</b>	<b>137.34</b>	<b>151.45</b>	<b>265.33</b>	<b>319.84</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>333.94</b>	<b>371.86</b>	<b>438.65</b>	<b>430.04</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>43.31</b>	<b>32.78</b>	<b>82.81</b>	<b>74.82</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>565.29</b>	<b>627.19</b>	<b>750.44</b>	<b>1,023.56</b>	<b>1,251.32</b>	<b>95.85</b>	<b>131.38</b>	<b>202.40</b>	<b>264.64</b>
<b>UAE</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>1,090.30</b>	<b>79.53</b>	<b>101.35</b>	<b>156.88</b>	<b>201.45</b>
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	57.09	69.96	110.02	139.58
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	20.43	27.50	43.89	54.60
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	1.94	3.85	2.89	7.21
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.06
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>72.58</b>	<b>101.39</b>	<b>142.88</b>	<b>206.70</b>
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	10.95	12.58	22.81	26.11
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	28.23	36.07	54.88	76.02
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	17.35	28.42	33.05	56.43
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	16.05	24.32	32.14	48.14
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>14.07</b>	<b>15.63</b>	<b>28.88</b>	<b>32.70</b>
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	5.81	5.40	13.18	12.02
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.77	0.91	1.59	1.67
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	1.29	0.76	1.80	1.75
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.21	1.36	2.38	2.95
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.45	2.25	2.64	4.40
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.44	0.31	0.74	0.82
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.40	0.55	0.84	1.12
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.28	1.19	3.31	2.52
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.78	2.58	1.24	4.81
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.64	0.32	1.16	0.64
<b>Norway</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>4.86</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>29.11</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>3.87</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>31.24</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>6.94</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>81.71</b>	<b>87.20</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>13.64</b>	<b>14.66</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.62</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>497.14</b>	<b>417.25</b>	<b>573.31</b>	<b>642.11</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>33.32</b>	<b>43.15</b>	<b>79.33</b>	<b>88.35</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.06</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>489.51</b>	<b>592.30</b>	<b>985.20</b>	<b>1,219.51</b>

FEBC = Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates

FCBC = Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2003 Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>
2004 Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005 Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
2007 Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	<b>3,868.6</b>
Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	<b>3,907.9</b>
Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	<b>3,998.5</b>
Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>
Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	<b>4,130.6</b>
May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	<b>4,168.5</b>
Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	<b>4,323.1</b>
Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	<b>4,275.9</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007					2008							
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>
1. Resident	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1
i) Demand Deposits	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3
ii) Savings Deposits	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4
iii) Time Deposits	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5
2. Non- resident	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7
i) Demand Deposits	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5
ii) Savings Deposits	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8
iii) Time Deposits	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	<b>4,059.2</b>	<b>4,097.9</b>	<b>4,167.8</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>4,207.9</b>
1. Financing	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2
i) Exports Financing	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	90.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1
a) Pre-Shipment	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9
b) Post-Shipment	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2
ii) Import Financing	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1
2. Placements	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6
i) With State Bank	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2
ii) With Banks	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7
a) Within Pakistan	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6
b) Outside Pakistan	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1
3. Balances	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9
i) Balance held abroad	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3
ii) Cash in hand	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6
4. Others	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	August		July - August	
						2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008-09 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>134.5</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>963.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>93.1</b>
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	-1.2	17.3	79.7	38.7
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0
Denmark	0.5	1.2	-5.2	-3.0	17.8	4.8	0.1	4.8	3.7
France	-5.6	-3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.6
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	4.3	1.7	4.8	6.5
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	2.7	0.7	9.0	5.4
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	-1.3	10.5	-2.0	9.5
U.K.	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	-12.2	4.6	64.7	13.9
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	24.1	58.2	29.1	54.4
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	20.2	50.2	20.2	50.2
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	3.9	8.0	8.9	4.2
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.2</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
U.S.A.	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	-6.4	45.4	75.6	6.4
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	3.2	2.4	-5.4	11.6
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	17.0	7.5	24.0	14.1
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>1,897.6</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>449.6</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	-3.9	-4.9	-9.5	-9.8
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	-9.3	29.2	23.9	1.4	13.4	9.9	18.7
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	6.9	0.2	7.1	0.4
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	2.1
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	17.5	6.1	31.7	13.8
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	0.0	-2.3	0.1	-0.9
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>210.9</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>423.9</b>
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	47.8	25.7	97.5	-12.9
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	24.8	0.2	24.8	0.4
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	3.4	1.5	10.6	2.9
Bahrain	-3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	1.8	1.7	4.6	5.3
Qatar	-8.7	-4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	-0.1
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	1.6	2.8	4.8	6.2
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
U.A.E.	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	15.1	19.0	51.5	-28.7
Unspecified West Asia	-6.0	3.4	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	41.3	185.3	0.1	436.8
Bangladesh	-1.5	-0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	4.9	0.2	5.1	0.5
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	22.8	18.1	8.1	19.4
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.9	196.1	-0.2	205.8
Singapore	-0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	14.1	-4.3	-13.3	210.0
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea (South)	-8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.0	-23.7	0.0	1.0
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	-6.0	-1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	0.3	-1.1	0.3	0.0
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>60.7</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,172.2</b>	<b>168.1</b>	<b>423.3</b>	<b>375.3</b>	<b>644.8</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

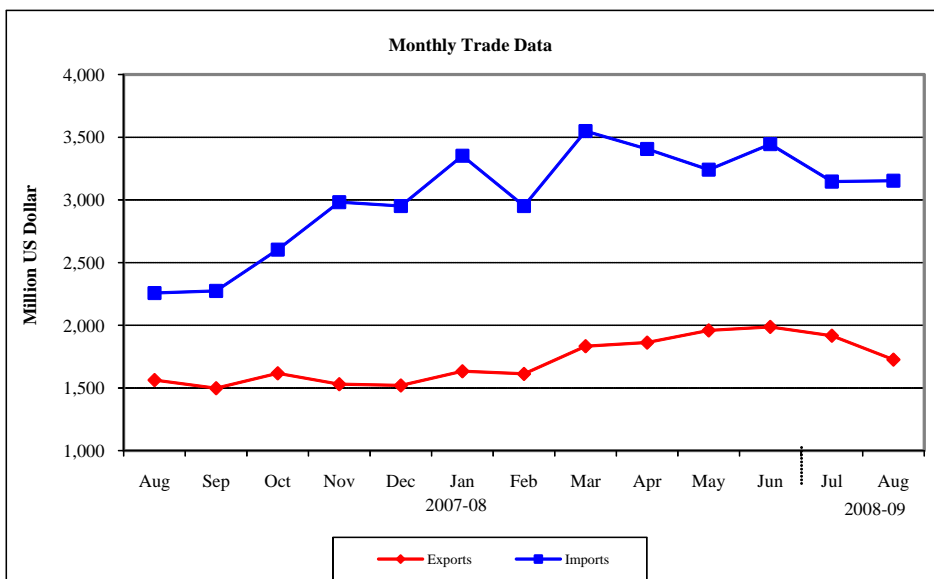
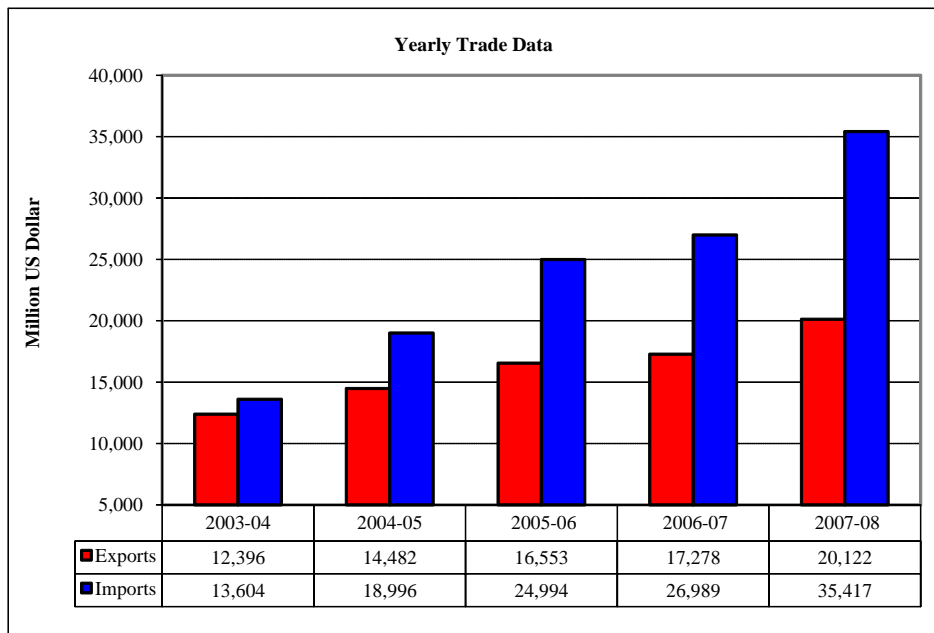
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	August		July - August	
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007 - 08	2008 - 09 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	0.7	4.2	2.1	7.0
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.5
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	0.9	10.0	0.9	10.1
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	1.9	3.2	3.1	4.5
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	1.8	3.2	4.9	7.4
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	19.0
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	7.6	9.0	14.1	15.2
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	2.3	4.1	3.8	6.0
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	33.6	41.5	64.7	78.6
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	2.4	3.1	4.4	6.1
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	20.7	6.4	41.4	10.8
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.8
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.7
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	2.9	0.9	3.7	1.5
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.0
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.5
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	14.4	6.7	20.8	13.1
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	12.4	5.6	17.8	10.9
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	2.0	1.1	3.1	2.2
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	0.1	25.4	8.7	34.1
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	-0.1	24.1	8.5	31.2
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	0.2	1.3	0.2	2.9
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	14.5	3.3	19.3	6.9
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	24.0	14.8	32.5	26.4
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	3.7	3.9	16.2	7.4
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	39.8	93.1	75.1	252.7
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	34.7	71.6	61.9	219.4
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	5.1	21.2	13.2	32.4
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	7.6
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	3.2	14.2	10.6	24.7
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	78.2	145.9	107.0	189.3
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	0.4	0.2	3.0	0.4
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	7.8	24.2	13.7	33.7
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	4.5	6.2	13.2	15.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>265.4</b>	<b>413.4</b>	<b>458.9</b>	<b>754.1</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514	
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441	
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711	
2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295	
2007	Aug.	1,563	3,070	3.7	2,257	4,662	(-) 6.2	(-) 694
	Sep.	1,498	4,569	(-) 4.1	2,274	6,936	0.8	(-) 775
	Oct.	1,617	6,186	7.9	2,603	9,540	14.5	(-) 986
	Nov.	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
	Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,917	1,917	(-) 3.5	3,146	3,146	(-) 8.7	(-) 1,230
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,726	3,643	(-) 9.9	3,153	6,299	0.2	(-) 1,427

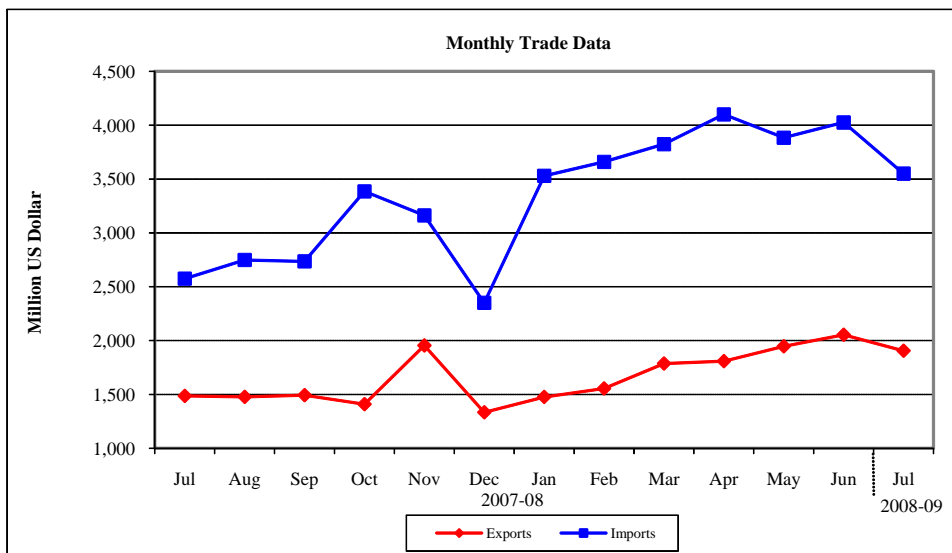
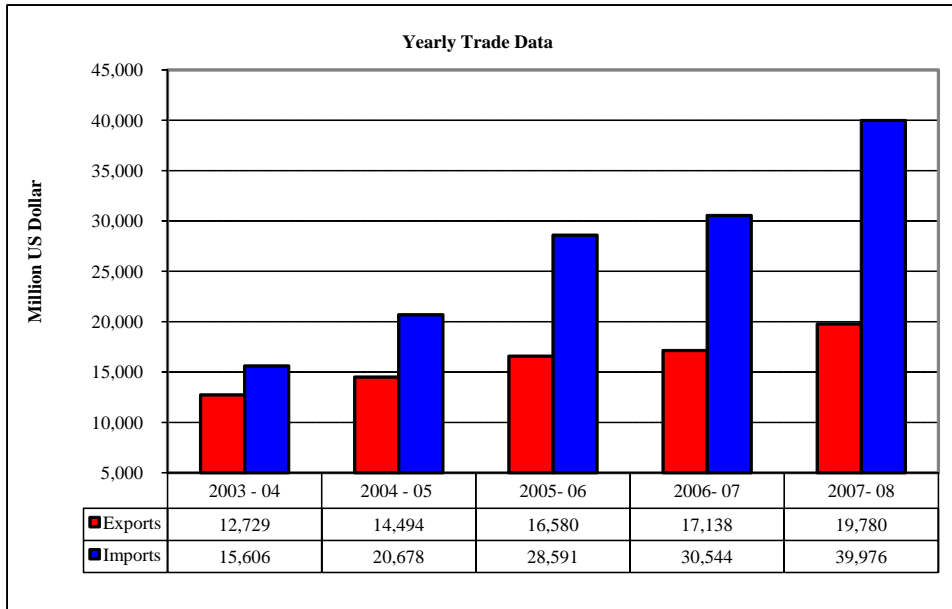
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007- 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) <b>20,196.7</b>
2007					
Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) <b>1,088.8</b>
Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) <b>1,270.8</b>
Sep.	1,484.5	8.7	2,734.9	0.4	(-) <b>1,242.1</b>
Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) <b>1,976.1</b>
Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) <b>1,207.8</b>
Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,016.4</b>
2008					
Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>
Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) <b>2,291.5</b>
May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) <b>1,937.6</b>
Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) <b>1,971.5</b>
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,905.4	-	3,549.9	-	(-) <b>1,644.5</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007				
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>2,587,771</b>	<b>145,092</b>	<b>144,618</b>	<b>155,650</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>172,145</b>
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	73,435	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,949
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	55,106	58,807	67,856	72,862	58,646
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	18,329	13,248	18,783	35,788	39,302
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	7,540	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	14,260	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,946
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	8,829	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,923
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	257	2,366	213	214	957
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,395	1,408	1,594	980	1,096
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	1,337	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	5,166	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	32,871	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,766
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>10,354,218</b>	<b>904,922</b>	<b>847,898</b>	<b>898,120</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>785,553</b>
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	3,657	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	112,063	98,276	113,939	120,949	98,229
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	191,417	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,419
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	15,550	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	9,424	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	198,021	187,691	180,680	173,388	157,060
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	110,092	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,398
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	23,428	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	6,336	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	115,756	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,457
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	39,037	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,722
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	29,942	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,074
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	50,199	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,952
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>1,332,347</b>	<b>107,213</b>	<b>87,686</b>	<b>109,493</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,691</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	15,624	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	53,007	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,898
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	38,582	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661
<b>D. Other Manufacturing</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>3,398,562</b>	<b>270,651</b>	<b>257,835</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>230,314</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	17,916	19,260	26,528	21,088	18,609
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	36,633	30,069	31,742	33,111	30,542
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	44,811	42,567	43,921	46,416	43,275
31.Leaner Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	26,467	24,559	27,410	22,533	22,691
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	10,282	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,236
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	20,433	23,780	23,400	21,427	21,645
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	3,060	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,672
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,003	854	1,787	1,390	1,483
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	48,363	48,013	46,497	40,963	40,029
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	28,786	24,973	27,498	22,481	18,615
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	250	349	445	552	237
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	871	3,560	989	1,773	915
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	400	1,060	923	1,272	638
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	2,573	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,402
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	71	23	88	27	1
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	26,228	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	2,505	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>809,409</b>	<b>47,012</b>	<b>52,706</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>68,196</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	88,410	107,710	124,460	42,789	168,523
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,563,300</b>	<b>1,498,454</b>	<b>1,616,967</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>	<b>235,619</b>	<b>285,445</b>	<b>333,472</b>	<b>336,106</b>	<b>330,290</b>	<b>263,497</b>
01 Rice	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106	177,872
A) Basmati	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527	133,232
B) Others	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580	44,640
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317	9,754
03 Fruits	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892	14,285
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245	7,163
05 Tobacco	2,111	272	240	313	254	351	260	1,055
06 Wheat	7	206	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	942	1,074	1,247	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111	2,237
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732	2,476
09 Sugar	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258	526
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603	6,259
11 All Other Food Items	27,961	22,408	25,694	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766	41,869
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>	<b>815,176</b>	<b>859,179</b>	<b>871,441</b>	<b>915,586</b>	<b>945,604</b>	<b>927,713</b>
12 Raw Cotton	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765	9,149
13 Cotton Yarn	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646	92,622
14 Cotton Cloth	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408	196,101
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914	14,866
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208	10,438
17 Knitwear	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218	205,575
18 Bed Wear	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382	141,843
19 Towels	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638	47,615
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569	6,008
21 Readymade Garments	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664	99,809	98,248	89,008	92,076
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890	34,043
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	32,165	26,814	32,354	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618	30,962
24 Other Textile Materials	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341	46,416
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>	<b>114,668</b>	<b>145,765</b>	<b>130,830</b>	<b>137,084</b>	<b>173,122</b>	<b>137,941</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759	25,292
26 Petroleum Products	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440	47,772
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922	64,878
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>	<b>308,862</b>	<b>336,582</b>	<b>331,455</b>	<b>338,984</b>	<b>371,190</b>	<b>329,911</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921	16,115
29.Sports Goods	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731	35,306
30 Leather Tanned	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445	45,694
31.Leaner Manufactures	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202	29,815
32.Footwear	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968	8,224
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800	20,915
34 Cutlery	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685	2,634
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487	1,434
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	53,889	63,901	59,387	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188	66,090
37.Engineering Goods	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456	35,665
38 Gems	674	405	578	374	289	421	243	1,203
39 Jewellery	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197	1,843
40 Furniture	949	756	1,250	777	793	708	957	540
41 Molasses	2,191	6,381	5,100	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224	10,141
42 Handicrafts	65	50	121	6	42	7	4	205
43 Cement	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413	50,089
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269	3,998
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>76,941</b>	<b>76,605</b>	<b>83,743</b>	<b>91,366</b>	<b>97,244</b>	<b>83,955</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>
Other Exports	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-680	-16,874
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,916,771</b>	<b>1,726,143</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,017,100</b>	<b>2,633,829</b>	<b>142,433</b>	<b>151,065</b>	<b>155,518</b>	<b>136,941</b>	<b>19,920</b>
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	72,087	76,121	81,174	80,462	123,089
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	53,817	56,047	66,673	46,831	63,152
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	18,270	20,074	14,501	33,631	59,937
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	7,218	8,903	17,821	17,630	19,870
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	11,258	15,254	11,342	7,105	8,612
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	4,069	3,134	3,232	2,450	7,497
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	1,226	5	152	26	0
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	2,302	225	204	885	2,174
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	3,138	2,109	2,396	1,315	2,091
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	464	1,079	2,505	1,399	2,326
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	3,987	3,719	5,223	4,847	3,792
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	36,684	40,516	31,469	20,822	29,756
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,587</b>	<b>10,571,621</b>	<b>930,350</b>	<b>906,382</b>	<b>889,798</b>	<b>847,467</b>	<b>903,282</b>
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	2,696	1,690	2,826	3,598	6,594
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	125,612	122,576	99,818	111,998	127,034
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	140,675	172,652	160,076	159,330	144,502
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	103	482	1,047	2,481	166
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	1,636	3,988	7,412	3,737	5,214
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	175,779	180,124	158,322	136,877	161,837
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	155,789	164,128	173,763	159,550	176,367
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	38,037	42,942	52,929	47,593	53,625
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	5,007	4,929	8,542	7,168	10,082
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	155,296	108,854	126,632	119,142	96,271
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	48,469	33,933	36,274	34,753	56,538
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	48,555	42,617	37,957	42,936	44,086
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	32,696	27,467	24,200	18,305	20,965
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>1,259,390</b>	<b>75,702</b>	<b>103,566</b>	<b>85,144</b>	<b>96,692</b>	<b>78,504</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477,078	32,738	56,221	35,855	34,634	24,005
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782,248	42,964	47,313	49,274	62,051	54,499
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	0	32	15	7	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,682,443</b>	<b>3,660,345</b>	<b>266,764</b>	<b>253,465</b>	<b>292,577</b>	<b>246,879</b>	<b>299,475</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	15,549	18,547	21,007	20,950	21,112
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	21,654	23,495	25,021	24,501	16,543
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	38,257	29,917	29,357	33,630	37,492
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	49,139	49,743	54,857	43,918	81,610
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	11,179	10,744	8,326	6,861	9,324
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	19,566	17,481	21,375	21,947	21,114
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	4,829	5,640	4,326	4,565	4,221
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	977	833	1,115	564	1,239
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	46,091	44,928	42,963	34,655	42,086
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	19,555	16,144	15,884	11,406	11,398
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	427	470	452	2,370	547
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	4,878	4,471	37,467	11,731	16,221
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	1,031	882	1,186	1,335	857
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	3,067	1,878	1,924	421	0
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	140	223	54	1,195	330
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	27,286	25,404	24,658	23,792	32,897
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	3,139	2,665	2,605	3,039	2,485
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>629,939</b>	<b>747,823</b>	<b>56,309</b>	<b>50,084</b>	<b>61,424</b>	<b>50,180</b>	<b>58,725</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,243</b>	<b>19,052,293</b>	<b>1,471,558</b>	<b>1,464,562</b>	<b>1,484,461</b>	<b>1,378,159</b>	<b>1,539,194</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>170,606</b>	<b>206,432</b>	<b>243,261</b>	<b>282,879</b>	<b>342,026</b>	<b>414,618</b>	<b>368,130</b>	<b>320,753</b>
1. Rice	102,192	122,655	167,340	170,532	240,351	310,016	289,035	235,317
a) Basmati	48,934	48,716	86,537	97,772	122,755	194,331	183,295	123,658
b) Others	53,258	73,940	80,803	72,760	117,596	115,684	105,740	111,659
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	18,374	16,196	14,440	21,078	25,710	24,580	19,831	11,942
3. Fruits	13,309	17,603	17,741	18,646	6,521	6,342	10,874	12,976
4. Vegetables	4,757	4,122	6,039	6,918	4,642	4,710	3,220	3,102
5. Leguminous Vegetables	0	43	11	19	82	303	144	14
6. Tobacco	113	134	116	207	384	154	419	864
7. Wheat	0	0	0	1,135	525	2,380	2,694	0
8. Spices	1,855	1,658	2,384	2,689	2,123	2,484	2,851	2,437
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	8,882	5,919	3,891	5,744	2,913	1,777	2,480	1,997
10. Sugar	0	5,128	8,216	20,267	29,466	22,637	3,418	5,270
11. Meat & Meat preparations	2,890	3,841	3,790	4,257	4,189	4,563	3,961	4,717
12. All other Food Items	18,231	29,133	19,294	31,387	25,121	34,673	29,202	42,117
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>751,259</b>	<b>828,354</b>	<b>796,992</b>	<b>929,953</b>	<b>922,420</b>	<b>938,453</b>	<b>926,911</b>	<b>905,912</b>
13. Raw Cotton	2,018	3,407	7,738	15,523	11,966	7,323	4,743	5,936
14. Cotton Yarn	89,057	96,598	91,667	109,843	108,729	107,877	110,159	103,641
15. Cotton Cloth	141,256	169,029	160,799	189,264	188,707	198,256	186,066	145,928
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	1,901	3,739	1,487	481	33	385	706	156
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,998	4,189	5,548	2,642	5,324	2,236	866	1,884
18. Knitwear	130,362	151,485	141,629	147,927	145,310	167,210	175,170	160,080
19. Bed Wear	139,752	152,110	138,269	165,935	158,245	159,765	159,828	142,514
20. Towels	50,360	48,037	50,370	54,404	62,397	57,118	55,254	57,657
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	5,673	4,724	4,014	4,853	4,952	5,317	5,789	6,148
22. Readymade Garments	100,818	115,303	113,374	122,092	125,810	139,101	129,785	154,966
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	31,101	22,835	23,922	43,043	32,730	19,135	27,679	56,524
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	36,662	37,929	41,540	48,275	55,455	51,323	49,732	48,279
25. Other Textile Materials	18,303	18,968	16,637	25,671	22,762	23,407	21,133	22,199
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>88,128</b>	<b>97,928</b>	<b>105,156</b>	<b>119,919</b>	<b>123,247</b>	<b>127,860</b>	<b>157,544</b>	<b>145,106</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl op Naphta)	20,311	32,103	35,355	49,371	57,891	42,528	56,066	78,028
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	67,817	65,817	69,800	70,548	65,356	85,332	101,477	67,078
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>263,815</b>	<b>284,464</b>	<b>331,977</b>	<b>360,491</b>	<b>328,075</b>	<b>360,532</b>	<b>371,831</b>	<b>365,563</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,032	12,718	18,063	18,733	17,362	15,980	18,560	13,571
31. Sports Goods	17,242	25,324	30,308	31,053	30,104	30,360	27,121	26,506
32. Leather Tanned	30,463	31,836	32,519	39,983	35,172	38,786	37,851	33,858
33. Leather Manufactures	76,631	41,694	59,584	73,355	51,946	59,057	58,315	54,867
34. Footwear	8,928	8,866	10,199	12,589	11,190	12,386	14,799	13,684
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	18,830	20,176	23,996	26,163	23,880	23,291	23,252	23,800
36. Cutlery	4,276	3,810	3,627	5,111	4,724	3,759	5,968	3,088
37. Onyx Manufactured	32	562	1,135	485	406	512	801	1,856
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	49,721	43,344	64,002	69,202	63,103	61,672	57,575	74,841
39. Engineering Goods	12,215	20,598	13,525	16,320	24,220	23,380	26,684	25,541
40. Gems	301	729	433	465	322	490	492	255
41. Jewellery	3,800	36,902	29,462	5,500	7,558	28,878	26,497	24,366
42. Furniture	824	514	544	741	946	898	1,275	751
43. Molasses	2,774	5,950	7,195	9,486	4,834	6,932	10,219	9,732
44. HandiCrafts	17	7	681	1,370	326	602	87	0
45. Cement	16,744	28,414	33,938	46,076	48,919	50,601	58,247	55,532
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,985	3,019	2,767	3,859	3,062	2,946	4,088	3,315
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>46,424</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>60,733</b>	<b>78,374</b>	<b>75,042</b>	<b>79,325</b>	<b>84,143</b>	<b>168,085</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,320,231</b>	<b>1,464,238</b>	<b>1,538,119</b>	<b>1,771,616</b>	<b>1,790,809</b>	<b>1,920,787</b>	<b>1,908,559</b>	<b>1,905,419</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>F</sup>	2007				
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>3,526,450</b>	<b>200,303</b>	<b>252,138</b>	<b>265,162</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>259,888</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	6,269	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	16	0	0	0	17,209
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	4,422	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	13,300	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	5,700	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	2,881	3,099	3,075	17,621	16,185
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	87,247	92,146	130,391	123,077	132,421
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	1,404	2,849	555	945	618
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	15,687	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	63,377	107,186	80,119	65,177	58,280
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>5,749,967</b>	<b>433,111</b>	<b>411,720</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>448,016</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	49,781	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,260
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	16,826	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	27,436	25,020	42,593	30,012	35,281
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	6,539	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,831
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	49,629	62,235	51,833	68,871	58,018
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	126,148	135,999	109,103	117,048	84,798
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	11,762	14,029	12,985	16,621	8,483
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	144,990	116,864	120,093	133,563	122,097
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>1,199,524</b>	<b>81,187</b>	<b>79,948</b>	<b>108,364</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,595</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	77,358	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,856
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	22,073	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	48,979	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	5,302	6,622	8,929	6,861	9,041
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	1,004	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	1,569	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	2,260	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,869
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>10,496,045</b>	<b>586,661</b>	<b>519,749</b>	<b>659,203</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>936,667</b>
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	355,026	325,876	330,083	434,589	497,755
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	231,635	193,873	329,120	504,905	438,912
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>1,820,656</b>	<b>108,536</b>	<b>107,943</b>	<b>112,149</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>158,444</b>
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	56,105	55,451	53,125	45,242	94,265
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	18,440	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,865
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	17,800	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,944
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	514	476	643	614	642
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	15,676	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,728
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>5,111,673</b>	<b>354,751</b>	<b>393,808</b>	<b>481,133</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>339,340</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	45,249	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	6,929	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	89,306	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,994
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	28,231	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,594
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	185,036	176,511	252,312	207,871	173,712
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>2,314,723</b>	<b>195,189</b>	<b>176,964</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>171,840</b>
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	52,289	39,044	42,766	35,242	40,037
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	94,515	96,621	107,271	85,600	95,686
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	18,923	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	29,462	28,248	35,442	31,322	26,044
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>742,934</b>	<b>67,698</b>	<b>62,222</b>	<b>60,581</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,532</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	11,021	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	10,917	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	4,308	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	2,883	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,364
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	38,569	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,506
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>3,128,180</b>	<b>228,068</b>	<b>200,010</b>	<b>250,602</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>224,623</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	1,350	69,400	6,147	27,428	280,856
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,256,854</b>	<b>2,273,902</b>	<b>2,603,437</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>	<b>429,140</b>	<b>412,590</b>	<b>257,052</b>	<b>248,202</b>	<b>283,323</b>	<b>252,102</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439	8,334
2.Wheat Unmilled	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727	0	0	14,236	41,869
3.Dry Fruits	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870	3,933
4.Tea	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823	15,336
5.Spices	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823	6,062
6.Soyabean Oil	7,660	8,055	4,060	0	520	0	0	8,553
7.Palm Oil	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061	129,314
8.Sugar	256	476	1,090	879	861	484	859	631
9.Pulses	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992	13,877
10.All Others Food Items	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219	24,194
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>	<b>501,408</b>	<b>523,505</b>	<b>485,656</b>	<b>587,982</b>	<b>472,337</b>	<b>452,922</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,693	76,631
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723	37,537
13.Textile Machinery	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750	93,196
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473	8,484
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061	41,635
16. Telecom	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510	56,428
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139	7,893
18.Other Machinery	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989	131,118
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>	<b>100,293</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>111,179</b>	<b>128,401</b>	<b>137,411</b>	<b>95,089</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390	89,474
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675	12,063
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557	70,365
19.3.Parts	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032	5,115
19.4.Others	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126	1,930
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038	2,391
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983	3,225
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>	<b>797,202</b>	<b>1,086,402</b>	<b>1,458,854</b>	<b>1,097,585</b>	<b>995,712</b>	<b>1,406,903</b>
22.Petroleum Products	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058	754,209
23.Petroleum Crude	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,654	652,694
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>	<b>166,903</b>	<b>169,486</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>104,358</b>	<b>121,930</b>	<b>105,837</b>
24.Raw Cotton	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229	40,421
25.Synthetic Fibre	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604	32,077
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431	18,143
27.Worn Clothing	416	561	553	839	736	683	789	1,344
28.Other Textile Items	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877	13,852
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>	<b>504,529</b>	<b>493,172</b>	<b>387,086</b>	<b>437,464</b>	<b>497,299</b>	<b>462,055</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999	28,868
30.Insecticides	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140	3,973
31.Plastic Materials	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529	117,374
32.Medicinal Products	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652	36,009
33.Others	273,284	206,447	247,192	273,991	233,425	259,335	270,979	275,831
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>	<b>161,604</b>	<b>213,505</b>	<b>240,455</b>	<b>212,579</b>	<b>194,730</b>	<b>144,288</b>
34.Gold	0	52	0	9	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229	28,546
36.Iron And Steel	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,195	79,506
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302	8,902
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003	27,333
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>68,044</b>	<b>68,193</b>	<b>61,759</b>	<b>60,321</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>63,101</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173	12,162
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870	9,305
41.Wood & Cork	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383	7,368
42.Jute	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315	714	4,335	3,415	2,879
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859	31,388
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>	<b>275,323</b>	<b>228,543</b>	<b>271,954</b>	<b>295,155</b>	<b>270,366</b>	<b>297,204</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,502</b>
Other Imports	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	111,639	-126,571
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,146,447</b>	<b>3,152,931</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,742,275</b>	<b>4,211,868</b>	<b>219,998</b>	<b>263,637</b>	<b>280,491</b>	<b>304,247</b>	<b>284,815</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	4,223	9,837	5,330	7,082	6,646
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	5,272	--	--	23,632	12,275
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	6,005	6,347	7,713	6,028	6,293
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	13,860	15,539	16,151	14,960	16,608
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	4,824	6,013	5,198	5,334	4,823
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	8,648	9,244	4,652	5,913	3,280
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	114,852	104,164	114,549	103,848	131,446
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	1,908	1,491	2,347	2,443	803
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	14,661	14,652	22,384	17,529	13,536
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	45,745	96,350	102,167	117,478	89,106
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,686,346</b>	<b>7,377,779</b>	<b>536,244</b>	<b>607,909</b>	<b>498,458</b>	<b>545,494</b>	<b>604,028</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	73,793	73,405	43,732	45,807	102,105
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	26,425	22,004	29,358	20,347	33,103
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	40,911	32,323	27,364	44,344	33,205
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	23,272	14,481	17,558	17,721	12,202
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	53,596	66,650	58,922	69,783	51,675
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	150,197	222,643	167,092	188,085	185,969
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	15,174	14,369	8,932	14,019	14,297
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	152,876	162,034	145,500	145,388	171,472
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,395,855</b>	<b>2,265,087</b>	<b>116,293</b>	<b>122,225</b>	<b>161,704</b>	<b>536,267</b>	<b>125,472</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	102,037	113,062	102,616	117,643	112,600
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	8,851	7,938	47,857	417,458	10,661
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	5,405	1,225	11,231	1,166	2,211
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,335,177</b>	<b>11,465,464</b>	<b>686,857</b>	<b>657,950</b>	<b>661,295</b>	<b>857,972</b>	<b>909,942</b>
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	319,418	336,283	331,757	385,301	581,696
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	367,439	321,667	329,538	472,671	328,247
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,566,329</b>	<b>2,337,457</b>	<b>157,069</b>	<b>153,172</b>	<b>155,058</b>	<b>146,146</b>	<b>148,525</b>
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	87,478	75,666	67,940	56,892	48,061
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	17,444	18,791	18,531	17,635	25,785
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	18,516	20,365	25,489	28,606	26,681
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	5,007	5,009	4,929	5,644	6,640
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	28,624	33,341	38,169	37,368	41,358
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,429,516</b>	<b>5,805,793</b>	<b>434,902</b>	<b>410,042</b>	<b>476,384</b>	<b>440,343</b>	<b>563,007</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	42,863	59,470	99,153	87,700	156,571
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	10,565	9,128	8,097	7,743	10,116
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	104,494	94,048	101,625	98,248	116,033
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	57,346	37,477	45,820	32,337	45,759
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	219,634	209,919	221,689	214,315	234,528
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,346,147</b>	<b>2,623,691</b>	<b>177,225</b>	<b>271,537</b>	<b>219,335</b>	<b>226,724</b>	<b>203,349</b>
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	5,017	125	1,190	248	511
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	40,389	66,504	65,496	65,591	48,173
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	77,599	136,674	98,285	97,408	95,858
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	11,999	14,502	11,471	12,638	11,597
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	42,221	53,732	42,893	50,840	47,210
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>661,258</b>	<b>738,747</b>	<b>53,900</b>	<b>60,457</b>	<b>57,990</b>	<b>65,271</b>	<b>62,948</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	10,178	12,394	12,105	13,218	10,688
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	13,569	13,887	12,357	14,157	14,225
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	3,744	5,179	4,999	5,585	4,060
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	760	2,900	720	6,597	5,030
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	25,649	26,097	27,809	25,714	28,945
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,376,806</b>	<b>3,139,645</b>	<b>191,349</b>	<b>200,473</b>	<b>224,137</b>	<b>262,268</b>	<b>259,187</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,709</b>	<b>39,965,535</b>	<b>2,573,837</b>	<b>2,747,402</b>	<b>2,734,852</b>	<b>3,384,732</b>	<b>3,161,273</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>252,260</b>	<b>442,848</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>527,208</b>	<b>488,966</b>	<b>344,077</b>	<b>340,351</b>	<b>239,088</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	4,692	7,311	6,917	4,824	6,811	6,485	4,051	7,976
2. Wheat Unmilled	39,421	128,206	160,210	269,672	181,093	40,222	0	30,245
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	7,480	6,455	7,315	8,599	5,337	5,699	6,194	5,284
4. Tea	17,893	18,675	19,158	16,043	18,530	15,694	18,900	21,080
5. Spices	6,397	6,816	5,444	7,753	11,098	12,665	8,693	6,772
6. Soya bean Oil	13,157	19,131	12,850	6,747	8,517	4,555	6,813	666
7. Palm Oil	99,791	167,370	125,747	125,329	131,835	169,054	228,621	107,169
8. Sugar	705	806	832	1,416	577	863	561	666
9. Pulses	10,031	16,174	9,825	14,670	20,254	22,008	25,830	25,882
10. All others Food items	52,693	71,904	114,672	72,157	104,914	66,831	40,687	33,348
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>463,686</b>	<b>675,041</b>	<b>552,033</b>	<b>681,225</b>	<b>748,156</b>	<b>685,302</b>	<b>780,203</b>	<b>593,913</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	70,031	122,297	116,696	89,922	119,462	143,740	176,733	109,393
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	18,070	30,104	20,670	21,435	26,858	27,820	21,597	27,015
13. Textile Machinery	34,789	44,590	22,300	38,295	41,881	46,266	32,078	23,630
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	9,900	13,392	10,974	46,417	40,221	15,087	39,503	36,266
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	42,849	55,654	59,067	76,604	61,273	63,722	96,881	71,314
16. Tele Com	169,791	195,790	148,346	228,087	241,432	172,376	176,458	141,438
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,799	12,904	13,167	13,324	13,324	6,786	10,992	10,384
18. Other Machinery	111,457	200,311	160,814	167,140	203,706	209,504	225,961	174,473
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>168,403</b>	<b>152,688</b>	<b>107,477</b>	<b>142,975</b>	<b>314,481</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>179,160</b>	<b>106,206</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	88,597	127,650	82,017	118,741	107,807	126,271	143,021	98,967
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	79,448	24,871	25,452	22,995	205,508	11,153	35,397	6,687
21. Others Transport Equipments	358	167	8	1,239	1,165	517	741	552
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>471,378</b>	<b>752,220</b>	<b>1,345,132</b>	<b>1,076,402</b>	<b>1,253,729</b>	<b>1,426,681</b>	<b>1,365,906</b>	<b>1,287,243</b>
22. Petroleum Products	395,431	627,034	443,171	572,719	660,416	838,298	751,909	752,618
23. Petroleum Crude	75,947	125,185	901,961	503,683	593,313	588,383	613,997	534,625
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>194,117</b>	<b>387,730</b>	<b>264,249</b>	<b>228,693</b>	<b>198,689</b>	<b>169,907</b>	<b>134,102</b>	<b>137,910</b>
24. Raw Cotton	108,715	282,901	185,260	150,065	103,658	82,388	42,845	46,537
25. Synthetic Fibre	29,175	37,982	23,126	25,004	26,815	21,553	20,540	24,720
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	24,396	28,177	19,056	20,140	28,466	25,675	29,188	24,805
27. Worn Clothing	4,675	5,391	4,816	5,486	6,603	7,585	6,239	7,990
28. Other Textile Items	27,157	33,278	31,991	27,998	33,148	32,706	35,290	33,858
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>403,276</b>	<b>503,103</b>	<b>424,419</b>	<b>562,274</b>	<b>541,584</b>	<b>497,476</b>	<b>548,983</b>	<b>599,153</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	83,087	60,250	36,398	129,079	69,279	21,656	44,686	97,720
30. Insecticides	5,039	7,033	5,570	7,335	9,678	8,646	11,988	11,106
31. Plastic Material	92,803	120,016	111,450	118,673	110,835	111,991	121,463	113,629
32. Medicinal Products	31,233	46,130	44,832	42,275	44,542	69,486	42,039	41,323
33. Others	191,114	269,675	226,169	264,912	307,250	285,696	328,808	335,375
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>149,481</b>	<b>255,597</b>	<b>193,362</b>	<b>205,399</b>	<b>204,893</b>	<b>249,273</b>	<b>267,516</b>	<b>212,708</b>
34. Gold	2,748	660	4,153	6,294	1,007	1,518	1,239	5,978
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	39,969	68,331	49,497	37,209	42,879	58,182	56,859	43,675
36. Iron And Steel	60,956	138,364	102,952	118,530	112,985	138,541	152,306	116,958
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,486	10,428	12,245	13,786	9,694	10,463	16,386	11,928
38. All Other Metals & Articals	35,323	37,814	24,515	29,580	38,328	40,569	40,726	34,169
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>46,763</b>	<b>65,606</b>	<b>54,424</b>	<b>70,551</b>	<b>69,575</b>	<b>60,066</b>	<b>71,196</b>	<b>54,442</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	6,882	13,527	10,858	11,659	13,299	13,084	12,802	15,484
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,718	15,460	11,035	11,437	12,249	10,322	11,945	9,548
41. Wood & Cork	3,015	3,595	3,824	4,461	4,099	5,198	4,427	4,675
42. Jute	836	2,347	4,753	7,166	10,494	724	4,980	1,856
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	24,313	30,678	23,955	35,828	29,435	30,739	37,042	22,879
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>199,444</b>	<b>294,248</b>	<b>253,836</b>	<b>326,866</b>	<b>279,797</b>	<b>311,624</b>	<b>336,416</b>	<b>319,237</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,348,809</b>	<b>3,529,080</b>	<b>3,657,904</b>	<b>3,821,594</b>	<b>4,099,870</b>	<b>3,882,348</b>	<b>4,023,834</b>	<b>3,549,900</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007				
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>3,946,948</b>	<b>359,980</b>	<b>340,508</b>	<b>354,542</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>296,286</b>
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	18,075	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,481
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	341,859	323,908	335,931	301,208	279,749
Others	791	687	2,120	46	91	204	113	56
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>160,075</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,698</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>279,257</b>	<b>22,121</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,992</b>
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	3,855	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,489
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	3,241	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,731
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	7,007	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,754
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	8,017	6,070	9,534	9,631	8,018
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>5,438,156</b>	<b>421,206</b>	<b>418,003</b>	<b>419,395</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>412,316</b>
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	2,895	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,383
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	25,728	28,676	28,456	27,529	28,016
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	5,081	6,543	5,714	6,521	6,052
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	33,086	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,980
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	68,334	63,969	57,996	62,190	61,989
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	46,951	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,571
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	30,050	29,414	31,271	31,939	33,229
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	3,982	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,295
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	39,207	40,083	35,991	37,120	36,793
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	9,032	8,377	7,065	7,281	6,227
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	17,463	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,823
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	86,214	91,451	90,021	87,651	81,493
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	7,927	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,666
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	45,258	45,009	49,974	49,636	44,797
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>940,984</b>	<b>65,636</b>	<b>59,305</b>	<b>65,262</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>71,005</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>7,437,308</b>	<b>572,274</b>	<b>523,126</b>	<b>595,339</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>516,175</b>
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	97,132	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,116
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	8,765	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,304
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	21,418	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,293
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	50,240	43,297	57,261	64,203	57,007
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	74,349	61,204	68,391	65,431	53,926
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	6,446	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	20,616	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,422
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	3,959	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,025
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	11,827	8,326	10,759	12,389	14,145
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	6,661	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,086
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	4,721	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,699
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	26,937	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,351
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	4,158	3,806	5,289	9,937	11,460
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	15,118	13,734	13,291	17,858	15,139
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	15,308	15,401	12,760	15,908	18,026
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	2,927	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,193
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	39,188	33,961	41,110	41,498	34,074
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	110,262	117,728	150,868	131,099	122,718
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	52,242	52,805	60,132	54,238	46,791
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>185,347</b>	<b>13,997</b>	<b>12,101</b>	<b>14,017</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>14,091</b>
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	9,974	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,857
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	3,071	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,098
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	953	304	343	634	136
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>7,339</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>18,482,308</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	88,410	107,710	124,460	42,789	168,523
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>16,553,000</b>	<b>17,278,306</b>	<b>20,122,394</b>	<b>1,563,300</b>	<b>1,498,454</b>	<b>1,616,967</b>	<b>1,530,280</b>	<b>1,520,423</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>	<b>303,794</b>	<b>318,183</b>	<b>327,329</b>	<b>369,112</b>	<b>356,693</b>	<b>360,621</b>
Canada	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242	18,065
U. S. A.	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420	342,366
Others	3	50	24	108	12	1,250	30	191
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>14,998</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>11,902</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>19,519</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>26,971</b>	<b>23,855</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>24,674</b>
Argentina	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445	4,256
Brazil	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171	6,425
Chile	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340	6,146
Others	9,060	7,257	7,890	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931	7,847
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>	<b>454,002</b>	<b>518,338</b>	<b>497,228</b>	<b>509,386</b>	<b>542,967</b>	<b>477,478</b>
Austria	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274	2,624
Belgium	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598	32,233
Denmark	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481	10,151
France	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751	34,058
Germany	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211	75,046
Italy	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382	50,036
Netherlands	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307	39,513
Norway	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834	5,628
Spain	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208	49,656
Sweden	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154	8,589
Switzerland	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229	7,952
U. K.	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150	92,888
Russian Federation	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100	12,170
Others	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287	56,932
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>	<b>85,114</b>	<b>90,236</b>	<b>83,343</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>101,488</b>	<b>87,501</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>	<b>640,682</b>	<b>707,277</b>	<b>780,770</b>	<b>779,185</b>	<b>846,652</b>	<b>752,838</b>
Afghanistan	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523	106,913
Bahrain	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863	7,214
Bangladesh	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511	29,524
China	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551	66,364
Hong Kong	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814	51,220
Iran	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098	13,074
India	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053	58,599
Indonesia	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819	3,906
Japan	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794	13,884
Kuwait	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742	11,285
Malaysia	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968	15,164
Saudi Arabia	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705	45,395
Singapore	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990	21,670
South Korea	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414	13,856
Sri Lanka	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165	16,605
Thailand	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776	6,198
Turkey	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,967	37,930
U. A. E.	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626	149,981
Others	60,328	58,557	61,756	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273	84,057
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,958</b>
Australia	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794	11,359
New Zealand	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044	2,652
Others	407	302	714	166	313	509	616	947
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>5,428</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>	<b>1,703,576</b>	<b>1,750,942</b>	<b>1,819,126</b>	<b>1,917,451</b>	<b>1,743,017</b>
Other Export	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-680	-16,874
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,633,187</b>	<b>1,612,399</b>	<b>1,832,787</b>	<b>1,861,722</b>	<b>1,959,214</b>	<b>1,986,788</b>	<b>1,916,771</b>	<b>1,726,143</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBB

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>1,196,637.6</b>	<b>93,614.6</b>	<b>88,878.9</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>245,111.9</b>	<b>24,180.6</b>	<b>22,509.5</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>12,645.2</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>976.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>18,268.2</b>	<b>1,499.9</b>	<b>1,325.3</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	238.4	211.4	227.9	320.4
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	196.9	202.3	264.0	380.0
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	409.6	346.9	424.9	411.1
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	655.0	564.7	521.4	555.2
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>339,191.4</b>	<b>25,814.3</b>	<b>24,765.1</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	196.8	101.6	83.4	124.2
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	326.4	327.2	383.9	360.0
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	191.1	273.6	193.8	232.6
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	486.6	471.5	378.4	393.4
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	151.3	72.1	103.4	74.1
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	402.5	358.6	428.2	406.3
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>71,246.4</b>	<b>4,559.1</b>	<b>4,499.7</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>499,018.5</b>	<b>36,179.5</b>	<b>34,217.4</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	361.9	389.3	478.1	475.9
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	547.8	326.9	750.8	703.8
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	292.4	226.2	204.2	249.2
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	477.0	595.9	709.2	604.9
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	565.5	354.5	442.2	576.6
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	319.9	289.9	10.3	296.1
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	278.4	291.2	159.4	217.5
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	926.7	898.9	1,004.4	753.4
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	1,000.4	984.0	975.7	956.0
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	295.5	221.2	136.5	232.5
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>11,155.5</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>750.1</b>	<b>846.4</b>	<b>781.8</b>
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	493.0	577.7	648.6	603.5
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	142.5	163.4	191.5	145.8
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	18.8	8.9	6.3	32.6

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007			2008					
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>	<b>91,319.7</b>	<b>96,314.7</b>	<b>111,168.9</b>	<b>113,816.0</b>	<b>129,846.9</b>	<b>128,362.6</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>	<b>17,995.3</b>	<b>18,384.6</b>	<b>19,710.9</b>	<b>21,126.7</b>	<b>24,046.9</b>	<b>23,103.3</b>
Canada	946.1	933.0	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0
USA	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0
Others	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>870.5</b>	<b>1,128.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>1,376.8</b>	<b>1,430.1</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>	<b>1,443.0</b>	<b>1,311.8</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,611.4</b>	<b>1,624.6</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>
Argentina	298.5	277.1	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9
Brazil	329.3	294.8	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3
Chile	337.5	351.9	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9
Others	584.5	419.3	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>	<b>27,440.4</b>	<b>27,716.8</b>	<b>33,262.3</b>	<b>30,642.1</b>	<b>34,770.2</b>	<b>34,261.1</b>
Austria	86.8	94.1	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3
Belgium	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9
Denmark	300.3	383.5	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9
France	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4
Germany	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2
Italy	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8
Netherlands	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1
Norway	223.1	174.3	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2
Spain	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4
Sweden	443.4	416.5	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4
Switzerland	75.2	102.5	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1
UK	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8
Russian Federation	541.9	363.3	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5
Others	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>	<b>4,919.9</b>	<b>7,094.9</b>	<b>7,975.8</b>	<b>8,437.5</b>	<b>7,010.5</b>	<b>6,784.6</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>	<b>37,243.6</b>	<b>39,946.6</b>	<b>46,526.3</b>	<b>49,763.8</b>	<b>60,129.0</b>	<b>59,681.4</b>
Afghanistan	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5
Bahrain	270.7	353.6	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6
Bangladesh	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9
China	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6
Hong Kong	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7
Iran	606.3	529.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9
India	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0
Indonesia	254.6	290.1	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3
Japan	255.2	793.1	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9
Kuwait	530.8	589.3	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2
Malaysia	270.2	342.7	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1
Saudi Arabia	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5
Singapore	186.3	237.1	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2
South Korea	897.4	1,107.7	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0
Sri Lanka	801.6	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9
Thailand	260.6	312.4	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3
Turkey	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4
UAE	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4
Others	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,053.4</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,008.6</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>997.1</b>
Australia	693.2	751.2	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2
New Zealand	200.9	174.5	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2
Others	19.1	20.6	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>	2007				
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>1,861,552</b>	<b>115,565</b>	<b>97,074</b>	<b>201,345</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>140,200</b>
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	16,443	21,474	14,741	10,934	26,314
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	98,793	75,600	186,224	125,245	113,886
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	330	0	380	124	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>35,247</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>4,285</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>334,821</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>12,787</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>20,035</b>
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	2,118	1,845	3,100	7,766	<b>6,284</b>
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	4,642	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	26	62	31	0	14
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	398	169	814	409	558
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>7,142,918</b>	<b>477,776</b>	<b>552,794</b>	<b>531,391</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>531,163</b>
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	7,248	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,590
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	16,694	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,236
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	8,217	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	34,703	27,492	40,727	41,409	69,166
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	80,050	100,250	101,654	119,823	91,508
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	37,846	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,851
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	40,309	22,584	43,528	57,661	20,523
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	783	355	834	1,292	808
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	10,238	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	41,098	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	60,494	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,310
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	57,014	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,886
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	487	3,923	3,316	17,644	880
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	82,594	119,784	93,293	98,770	130,661
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>787,225</b>	<b>59,966</b>	<b>59,355</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>46,499</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>23,209,558</b>	<b>1,533,736</b>	<b>1,435,493</b>	<b>1,665,653</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	30	21	0	949	0
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	3,503	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	4,646	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,742
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	228,838	218,153	210,572	337,008	227,394
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	17,627	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	51,590	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	83,918	65,397	88,644	79,913	95,306
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	32,396	30,188	38,965	42,421	47,392
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	114,096	102,248	124,368	113,700	126,139
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	156,464	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	82,668	84,681	121,389	101,521	98,093
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	250,284	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,210
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	141,516	156,579	104,605	108,403	101,930
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	43,356	43,624	58,343	69,884	46,583
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	5,961	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	42,695	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,257
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	8,482	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,069
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	237,346	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,246
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	28,319	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,488
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>401,385</b>	<b>38,490</b>	<b>27,885</b>	<b>74,800</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,962</b>
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	32,840	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	3,276	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,181
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	2,374	220	93	1,267	962
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>317,445</b>	<b>20,894</b>	<b>21,625</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>22,628</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>34,090,151</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	1,350	69,400	6,147	27,428	280,856
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>24,994,000</b>	<b>26,989,000</b>	<b>35,417,333</b>	<b>2,256,854</b>	<b>2,273,902</b>	<b>2,603,437</b>	<b>2,981,768</b>	<b>2,950,802</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>	<b>192,162</b>	<b>224,091</b>	<b>96,102</b>	<b>114,183</b>	<b>106,521</b>	<b>75,790</b>
Canada	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829	7,477
U. S. A.	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692	68,097
Others	29,165	0	140	125	7,224	0	0	216
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>4,699</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>87,623</b>	<b>89,468</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>7,983</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>10,745</b>
Argentina	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947	1,650
Brazil	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217	8,223
Chile	947	0	17	28	39	41	20	123
Others	1,602	1,799	3,032	780	100	1,172	1,951	749
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>	<b>683,606</b>	<b>662,690</b>	<b>609,305</b>	<b>604,460</b>	<b>618,019</b>	<b>617,763</b>
Austria	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650	8,427
Belgium	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647	15,229
Denmark	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160	4,672
France	34,917	69,375	70,259	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186	104,836
Germany	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697	107,886
Italy	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387	61,074
Netherlands	43,857	43,454	63,160	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038	29,848
Norway	880	741	934	1,163	2,958	889	639	296
Spain	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371	6,500	4,507	7,725	6,867
Sweden	33,506	12,765	11,044	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003	10,060
Switzerland	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684	120,181
U. K.	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188	54,259
Russian Federation	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550	42,766
Others	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467	51,363
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>	<b>85,629</b>	<b>80,107</b>	<b>58,412</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>81,047</b>	<b>85,103</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>	<b>1,865,824</b>	<b>2,186,224</b>	<b>2,556,472</b>	<b>2,301,763</b>	<b>2,139,064</b>	<b>2,426,636</b>
Afghanistan	196	398	25	381	143	49	81	15
Bahrain	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620	1,890
Bangladesh	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708	3,697
China	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929	316,873
Hong Kong	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081	26,914
Iran	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436	80,347
India	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791	93,647
Indonesia	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339	38,914
Japan	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812	103,989
Kuwait	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266	325,598
Malaysia	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557	102,826
Saudi Arabia	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118	435,647
Singapore	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984	101,752
South Korea	56,646	40,576	42,470	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701	92,152
Sri Lanka	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819	5,510
Thailand	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797	40,163
Turkey	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577	9,377
U. A. E.	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,624	616,643
Others	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823	30,684
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>	<b>61,830</b>	<b>23,681</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>30,666</b>
Australia	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547	23,206
New Zealand	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058	7,333
Others	344	635	884	676	1,694	342	567	127
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>51,672</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>28,100</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,004,445</b>	<b>3,295,353</b>	<b>3,399,179</b>	<b>3,172,047</b>	<b>3,034,808</b>	<b>3,279,502</b>
Other Import	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	111,639	-126,571
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,352,307</b>	<b>2,951,322</b>	<b>3,548,916</b>	<b>3,405,604</b>	<b>3,241,332</b>	<b>3,445,456</b>	<b>3,146,447</b>	<b>3,152,931</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>2,512,071.7</b>	<b>169,537.9</b>	<b>155,454.1</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>185,216.0</b>	<b>12,304.5</b>	<b>12,412.5</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>2,803.2</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>42,755.8</b>	<b>984.2</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	624.3	504.8	619.2	258.3
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	268.8	287.9	567.0	903.7
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	19.9	5.6	6.0	4.3
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	71.2	62.2	183.4	72.5
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>427,899.4</b>	<b>27,015.9</b>	<b>28,461.1</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	284.4	876.5	540.4	435.6
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	844.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	323.4	161.8	458.9	325.2
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	353.0	131.2	87.3	465.5
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	670.8	521.7	425.4	1,037.7
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	631.5	632.4	772.3	958.4
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	465.8	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>88,060.2</b>	<b>6,772.0</b>	<b>4,908.3</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>1,728,756.3</b>	<b>120,823.4</b>	<b>107,098.1</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	731.4	784.6	788.6	380.7
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	923.6	214.4	538.3	764.0
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	244.5	118.6	258.4	111.1
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	982.5	878.6	1,100.7	777.5
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	302.6	288.3	342.2	349.9
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	666.1	606.7	1,245.6	494.1
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>36,580.7</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>1,501.2</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	299.7	250.9	427.8	262.3
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	11.8	3.2	19.3	14.8

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007			2008					
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	<b>220,097.1</b>	<b>229,052.5</b>	<b>239,805.0</b>	<b>260,569.7</b>	<b>262,450.3</b>	<b>270,628.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	<b>14,358.2</b>	<b>15,385.7</b>	<b>12,123.1</b>	<b>29,187.5</b>	<b>12,967.2</b>	<b>14,286.9</b>
Canada	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2
USA	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9
Others	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>506.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>182.3</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>4,019.2</b>	<b>14,134.5</b>	<b>8,240.0</b>	<b>1,620.1</b>	<b>1,189.2</b>
Argentina	235.9	302.1	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2
Brazil	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2
Chile	7.0	51.7	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4
Others	154.4	207.1	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	<b>45,114.1</b>	<b>30,558.1</b>	<b>39,514.3</b>	<b>39,136.0</b>	<b>42,040.3</b>	<b>38,971.6</b>
Austria	412.9	470.2	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9
Belgium	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0
Denmark	298.4	504.1	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8
France	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5
Italy	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9
Germany	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1
Netherlands	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5
Norway	435.2	134.7	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1
Spain	538.5	472.8	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1
Sweden	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1
Switzerland	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1
UK	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8
Russian Federation	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1
Others	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	<b>7,155.9</b>	<b>4,890.5</b>	<b>9,916.8</b>	<b>10,112.8</b>	<b>9,757.5</b>	<b>9,986.7</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	<b>148,401.0</b>	<b>168,967.5</b>	<b>159,559.0</b>	<b>171,962.7</b>	<b>193,177.5</b>	<b>203,553.9</b>
Afghanistan	726.1	677.0	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8
Bahrain	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0
Bangladesh	568.9	411.8	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0
China	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4
Hong Kong	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2
Iran	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0
India	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6
Indonesia	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6
Japan	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2
Kuwait	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1
Malaysia	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1
Saudi Arabia	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1
Singapore	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5
South Korea	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5
Sri Lanka	299.2	347.0	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5
Thailand	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4
Turkey	605.5	853.6	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8
UAE	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2
Others	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	<b>1,817.1</b>	<b>5,040.9</b>	<b>4,050.7</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>2,611.7</b>	<b>2,457.6</b>
Australia	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5
New Zealand	381.7	398.7	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9
Others	1.5	2.4	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.92</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>188.00</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>276.01</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar <sup>P</sup>	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average	87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184
	Year End	85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	95.9035	-0.2008
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	95.5759	-0.1464
2007	III Quarter Average	74.8886	-0.9253	96.6667	1.5449
	III Quarter End	73.3186	-1.8681	97.4895	-2.8821
2007	IV Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	95.7652	-0.9423
	IV Quarter End	72.1231	-2.9542	95.5759	-3.0451
2008	I Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	93.9048	-1.9427
	I Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	93.4844	-2.1882
2008	II Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.0302	-0.9314
	II Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.3062	-0.1907
2007	Jun. Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018
	Jun. Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766
2007	Jul. Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054
	Jul. Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319
2007	Aug. Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024
	Aug. Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794
2007	Sep. Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823
	Sep. Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337
2007	Oct. Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055
	Oct. Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155
2007	Nov. Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7172	-2.3447
	Nov. Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5379	-2.5294
2007	Dec. Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5398	0.8685
	Dec. Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.4807	-0.0606
2008	Jan. Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5605	-1.0250
	Jan. Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5807	-0.9526
2008	Feb. Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6705	-0.9412
	Feb. Month End	68.7926	-1.0144	92.5538	-1.0973
2008	Mar. Month Average	67.9087	-2.4617	92.5188	-1.2295
	Mar. Month End	67.6448	-1.6685	92.1593	-0.4262
2008	Apr. Month Average	66.8512	-1.5573	93.3737	0.9240
	Apr. Month End	66.3419	-1.92961	92.6625	0.5460
2008	May. Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.1378	-2.3946
	May. Month End	64.0294	-3.4857	92.2800	-0.4127
2008	Jun. Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.3062	2.3792
	Jun. Month End	62.6416	-2.1675	91.5734	-0.7657

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP