

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 [@]	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668					

[@] Composite Rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	19.2154
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	21.4453
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	22.4228
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	24.8441
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	25.9598
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	30.1638
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	30.8507
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	33.5684
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	38.9936
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	43.1958
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	46.7904
1998-99 [®]	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	50.0546
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	51.7709
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	58.4378
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	61.4258
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	58.4995
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	57.5745
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	59.3576
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	59.8566
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	60.6342
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	62.5465
2008-09					74.0163				

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2008

CURRENCY	1	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	11	12	13	15
Australian dollar	65.4756	64.0852	64.2131	63.0312	62.2445	63.3338	61.6288	61.5716	61.1884	61.3619	63.0104	63.0312
Bahrain dinar	203.3788	204.9047	203.9717	203.6454	202.6539	202.1847	202.7863	202.8449	203.0477	203.0450	202.9189	202.8476
Canadian dollar	71.7130	71.9830	72.4180	72.0471	71.8856	72.1771	71.6275	71.5920	71.2716	71.2373	72.1416	72.2211
Chinese yuan	11.2028	11.2605	11.2496	11.2317	11.1416	11.1440	11.1624	11.1713	11.1801	11.1790	11.1864	11.1903
Denmark krone	15.0297	14.9997	14.9667	14.7623	14.6031	14.7167	14.4505	14.4890	14.3550	14.3474	14.5994	14.7867
Hongkong dollar	9.8203	9.8681	9.8542	9.8466	9.7790	9.7711	9.7948	9.8021	9.8143	9.8160	9.8087	9.8146
Japanese yen	0.7057	0.7069	0.7112	0.7187	0.7103	0.7026	0.7100	0.7131	0.7121	0.7142	0.7090	0.7240
Kuwaiti dinar	286.2153	288.1006	287.8261	286.5295	284.5091	284.9540	285.3384	285.4943	285.8760	285.5013	286.2865	286.6219
Malaysian ringgit	22.5261	22.4408	22.4325	22.1948	21.9704	22.3425	22.1169	22.0987	22.0726	22.1247	22.1025	22.1775
Newzealand dollar	53.4041	52.4513	52.5946	51.2441	51.0310	51.9856	50.6608	51.1540	49.9211	50.0096	51.1199	51.3089
Norwegian krone	14.0994	14.0214	13.9731	13.8030	13.6019	13.7396	13.4750	13.4573	13.2896	13.1992	13.3686	13.5139
Oman riyal	199.2180	200.7096	199.8000	199.4750	198.5029	198.0508	198.6355	198.6979	198.8954	198.8928	198.7540	198.6955
Qatar riyal	21.0357	21.1779	21.1055	21.0901	20.9575	20.9254	20.9683	20.9911	21.0127	21.0127	21.0104	21.0019
Saudi Arabian riyal	20.4300	20.5265	20.5095	20.4925	20.3548	20.3295	20.3674	20.3840	20.4047	20.4163	20.3995	20.4050
Singapore dollar	53.8550	53.8090	53.8565	53.6370	53.2594	53.7073	53.3012	53.4436	53.2444	53.2599	53.3615	53.5599
Swedish krone	11.8478	11.8190	11.7713	11.5916	11.4975	11.6067	11.3674	11.3310	11.2390	11.2504	11.4045	11.5673
Swiss franc	69.4015	69.4936	69.5978	69.2233	68.3273	68.4385	67.5713	67.7502	67.3690	67.3440	67.6137	68.7800
UAE dirham	20.8613	20.9531	20.9445	20.9312	20.7955	20.7598	20.7977	20.8192	20.8388	20.8466	20.8301	20.8349
UK pound	138.1158	137.0867	136.4355	134.9909	134.7076	136.4468	134.0140	134.5311	133.9490	134.3993	136.9587	138.1902
US dollar	76.5321	76.8979	76.9257	76.7888	76.3254	76.1843	76.3232	76.4026	76.4760	76.5038	76.4678	76.4801
EMU Euro	112.0043	111.5568	111.4018	109.6796	108.8515	109.6891	107.5443	107.9051	106.8495	107.0860	108.6341	110.1835

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2008

CURRENCY	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24	25	26	27	29	30
Australian dollar	60.6413	61.4678	61.1474	62.7394	64.8213	65.0745	65.6326	65.1666	65.6441	65.3586	64.8957	64.8558	62.4428
Bahrain dinar	203.0502	204.5070	205.3060	206.0991	205.9013	207.4059	207.5311	207.4648	207.4648	207.3283	207.2620	207.2619	207.1309
Canadian dollar	71.6636	72.0053	72.3596	73.0489	74.2845	74.6644	75.5948	75.5467	75.5024	75.7401	75.5487	75.4548	74.4965
Chinese yuan	11.2064	11.2604	11.2964	11.3623	11.3758	11.4601	11.4674	11.4588	11.4652	11.4575	11.4045	11.4192	11.4045
Denmark krone	14.6116	14.6320	14.8634	14.8057	15.0741	15.2292	15.4864	15.3878	15.4234	15.3775	15.2950	15.1931	15.0149
Hongkong dollar	9.8284	9.8944	9.9325	9.9854	10.0137	10.0606	10.0706	10.0694	10.0639	10.0532	10.0446	10.0579	10.0511
Japanese yen	0.7336	0.7250	0.7396	0.7277	0.7250	0.7333	0.7424	0.7401	0.7384	0.7387	0.7375	0.7341	0.7477
Kuwaiti dinar	286.3321	287.9329	288.6502	290.6022	291.6414	293.2538	292.6395	293.9868	293.2277	292.8964	291.9816	291.8739	292.3460
Malaysian ringgit	22.1676	22.3474	22.3068	22.4514	22.5388	22.8403	22.9598	22.8788	22.8409	22.8071	22.7284	22.7102	22.5983
Newzealand dollar	49.9336	50.9297	51.4193	52.2208	53.5877	53.8436	53.8296	53.1813	53.7581	53.8124	53.5797	53.5828	52.3549
Norwegian krone	13.2480	13.2348	13.2563	13.3527	13.6653	13.8213	14.0983	14.0061	13.9706	13.9153	13.8031	13.7327	13.4833
Oman riyal	198.8954	200.3199	201.0973	201.8179	202.0512	203.1658	203.2334	203.1645	203.1685	203.0358	202.9820	202.9835	202.8562
Qatar riyal	21.0174	21.1413	21.2298	21.3243	21.3519	21.4589	21.4753	21.4650	21.4780	21.4693	21.4314	21.4549	21.4454
Saudi Arabian riyal	20.4212	20.5206	20.6029	20.7126	20.7621	20.8351	20.8300	20.8163	20.8302	20.8312	20.7879	20.8169	20.7718
Singapore dollar	53.5363	53.7299	53.9044	54.1446	54.5433	54.9693	55.4492	55.2589	55.0459	55.0402	54.6751	54.7523	54.6269
Swedish krone	11.3235	11.3511	11.5122	11.5229	11.7716	11.8698	12.0175	11.9449	11.9090	11.8854	11.7882	11.7105	11.4930
Swiss franc	68.7297	68.5945	70.1449	69.5950	70.3856	71.1394	72.5928	71.9681	72.0963	72.1528	71.6399	71.3621	71.2130
UAE dirham	20.8498	20.9535	21.0472	21.1544	21.1972	21.2929	21.2887	21.2889	21.2903	21.2970	21.2648	21.2891	21.2591
UK pound	137.3650	137.0887	140.2498	140.0295	142.2412	143.2236	144.7241	144.8613	145.0477	144.0594	143.9265	142.8394	140.3705
US dollar	76.5438	76.9010	77.2143	77.6054	77.7860	78.1326	78.1060	78.1343	78.1224	78.1488	78.0699	78.1085	77.9885
EMU Euro	108.9484	108.9012	110.6669	110.3303	112.3045	113.4265	115.2440	114.7097	114.9125	114.6044	114.0838	113.2559	111.9074

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		
						Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
Australian dollar	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794
Bahrain dinnar	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303
Canadian dollar	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958
Chinese yuan	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183
Danish krone	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171
Hongkong dollar	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449
Japanese yen	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501
Kuwaiti dinar	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341
Malaysian ringgit	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735
New Zealand dollar	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047
Norwegian krone	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974
Oman riyal	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071
Qatar riyal	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616
Saudi Arabian riyal	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490
Singapore dollar	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752
Swedish krone	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621
Swiss franc	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265
UAE dirham	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240
UK pound sterling	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415
US dollar	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003
EMU Euro	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007	2008									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	
Australian dollar	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	
Bahrain dinnar	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	
Canadian dollar	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	
Chinese yuan	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	
Danish krone	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	
Hongkong dollar	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	
Japanese yen	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	
Kuwaiti dinnar	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	
Malaysian ringgit	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	
New Zealand dollar	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	
Norwegian krone	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	
Oman riyal	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	
Qatar riyal	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	
Singapore dollar	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	
Swedish krone	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	
Swiss franc	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	
UAE dirham	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	
UK pound sterling	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	
US dollar	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	
EMU Euro	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2006	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
	III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01	-5.52
2007	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11
	Aug.	+0.06	-5.61	-2.97	-0.38	-3.09	-1.02	-3.73
	Sep.	-0.63	-2.93	-6.66	-3.24	-1.32	+4.60	-1.97

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2006	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
	III	-12.50	-9.64	0.00	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
2007	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91
	Aug.	-6.06	-7.65	0.00	-6.78	-4.55	-1.60
	Sep.	-2.47	-1.59	0.00	-8.92	-0.37	-7.14

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25	
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80	
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56	
2006	II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
	III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
	IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007	I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
	II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
	III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
	IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008	I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
	II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
	III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
2007	Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
	Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
	Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
	Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008	Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
	Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
	Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
	Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
	May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
	Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
	Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89
	Aug.	+3.31	-2.55	+0.18	+2.85	+0.05	+2.20	-0.60
	Sep.	+0.18	-2.14	-5.90	-2.46	-0.51	+5.45	-1.17

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2006	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
	III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
2007	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79
	Aug.	-3.01	-4.65	+3.25	-3.75	-1.45	+1.60	+3.25
	Sep.	-1.68	-0.79	+0.81	-8.18	+0.44	-6.39	+0.81

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Austraillian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63
2006									
II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007									
I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008									
I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-14.23
2007									
Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008									
Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06
Aug.	+2.58	-2.33	-2.68	-6.42	-0.48	-5.80	-3.19	-5.70	-5.10
Sep.	+5.37	+17.31	-2.72	-1.86	+0.47	-3.35	+4.48	+0.79	-6.76

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2006	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
	III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
2007	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49
	Aug.	+0.76	-2.42	-6.06	-2.74	-0.67	-1.59	-2.96	-4.59	+1.72	-6.06	-6.06
	Sep.	+7.07	-0.52	-2.47	-1.41	+3.28	-2.11	-0.92	-2.52	-0.90	-2.47	-2.47

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	33,016	39,894	-6,878	36,942	50,978	-14,036
A. Goods and services	21,418	35,299	-13,881	23,712	45,314	-21,602
a. Goods	17,278	26,989	-9,711	20,122	35,417	-15,295
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	4,140	8,310	-4,170	3,590	9,897	-6,307
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
B. Income	940	4,522	-3,582	1,613	5,522	-3,909
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
C. Current transfers	10,658	73	10,585	11,617	142	11,475
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
2. Capital and Financial Account	13,104	6,485	6,619	16,423	2,890	13,533
A. Capital account	309	5	304	126	7	119
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
B. Financial account	12,795	6,480	6,315	16,297	2,883	13,414
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims (DMB)	-	173	-173	250	-	250
3. Errors And Omissions	159	-	159	503	-	503
4. Exceptional Financing	100	-	100	-	-	-

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 ^p				
	Apr-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	-710	-3,782	-3,790	10,130	14,324	-4,194
A. Goods and services	-2,788	-5,570	-6,321	6,999	12,748	-5,749
a. Goods	-2,091	-3,868	-4,774	5,807	10,092	-4,285
1. General merchandise	-2,049	-3,811	-4,728	5,746	10,004	-4,258
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-29	-48	-28	1	17	-16
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-9	-18	60	71	-11
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	-697	-1,702	-1,547	1,192	2,656	-1,464
1. Transportation	-537	-634	-698	267	1,031	-764
1.1 Passenger	45	24	38	180	120	60
1.2 Freight	-542	-685	-734	30	846	-816
1.3 Other	-40	27	-2	57	65	-8
2. Travel	-268	-404	-310	60	388	-328
2.1 Business	-6	-6	-1	4	11	-7
2.2 Personal	-262	-398	-309	56	377	-321
3. Communications services	-2	16	-11	24	32	-8
4. Construction services	14	-6	-1	11	20	-9
5. Insurance services	-6	-28	-14	24	33	-9
6. Financial services	-7	-36	-46	11	57	-46
7. Computer and information services	2	-3	13	48	33	15
8. Royalties and license fees	-13	-12	-14	11	37	-26
9. Other business services	-566	-702	-855	132	868	-736
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	-	1	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	685	107	388	602	157	445
B. Income	-967	-1,011	-754	343	1,535	-1,192
1. Compensation of employees	1	2	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-968	-1,013	-757	339	1,535	-1,196
2.1 Direct investment	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.1 Income on equity	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-109	-25	-11	172	332	-160
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-136	-79	-29	6	101	-95
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	27	54	18	166	231	-65
2.3 Other investment	-165	-136	-85	132	371	-239
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	106	155	136	63	6	57
2.3.2. General Government	-205	-244	-138	-	248	-248
2.3.3. Banks	1	21	3	56	32	24
2.3.4. Other investment income	-67	-68	-86	13	85	-72
C. Current transfers	3,045	2,799	3,285	2,788	41	2,747
1. General government	284	18	362	52	19	33
2. Other sectors	2,761	2,781	2,923	2,736	22	2,714
2. Capital and Financial Account	521	3,084	3,388	6,409	1,815	4,594
A. Capital account	58	47	16	57	1	56
1. Capital transfers	58	48	16	57	1	56
1.1 General government	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.2 Other sectors	9	1	1	3	1	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-1	-	-	-	-
B. Financial account	463	3,037	3,372	6,352	1,814	4,538
1. Direct investment	1,248	1,026	978	2,104	36	2,068
1.1 Abroad	-33	-26	-5	-	36	-36
1.2 In reporting economy	1,281	1,052	983	2,104	-	2,104

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07		2007-08 ^P			
	Apr.-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun		Net
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	
2. Portfolio investment	1,596	81	-155	93	2	91
2.1 Assets	7	2	1	-	2	-2
2.2 Liabilities	1,589	79	-156	93	-	93
3. Other investment	865	406	374	2,028	1,643	385
3.1 Assets	-234	178	52	0	716	-716
3.1.1 Trade credits	-74	-189	-290	0	140	-140
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-126	303	321	-	496	-496
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	1	2	-	3	-3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-185	281	287	-	490	-490
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	59	21	32	-	3	-3
3.1.4 Other assets	-34	64	21	-	80	-80
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-35	64	21	0	80	-80
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	1,099	228	322	2,028	927	1,101
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	864	318	306	1,496	411	1,085
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-57	-75	-22	0	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	823	339	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	848	109	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-25	230	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	98	4	148	515	88	427
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	98	4	148	509	88	421
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	15	86	130	0	413	-413
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	17	54	-	39	-39
3.2.3.4 Other sector	15	69	76	-	374	-374
3.2.4 Other liabilities	220	-176	-114	532	103	429
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	72	41	-44	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-11	-16	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	72	52	-28	-	-	-
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	148	-207	-71	32	103	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	15	20	-10	32	-	32
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	133	-227	-61	-	103	-103
4. Official reserve assets	-3,246	1,524	2,175	2,127	133	1,994
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	3	4	1	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-2,961	1,215	2,290	2,123	-	2,123
4.5. Other claims (DMB)	-288	305	-116	-	133	-133
3. Errors And Omissions	189	598	402	-	400	-400
4. Exceptional Financing	-	100	-	-	-	-

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
		With SBP		With Banks ²	
		SDRs	Nostro ¹		
2003 Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564
2004 Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
2004 Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2005 Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	13,338
2005 Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	12,624
2006 Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590
2006 Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	14,492
2007 Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	13,299
2007 Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	18,290
2007 Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	18,371
2007 Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	17,436
2007 Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2008 Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	16,169
2008 Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	15,599
2008 Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	14,776
2008 Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	13,491
2008 May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	12,300
2008 Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	13,299
2008 Jul. ^P	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	11,828
2008 Aug. ^P	1,752	208	5,558	2,714	10,232
2008 Sep. ^P	1,861	207	4,666	2,524	9,258

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003- 04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	September		July- September	
						2007	2008	2007-08	2008-09
						I. Cash	3,826.16	4,152.29	4,588.03
USA	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	155.57	179.81	420.90	499.65
UK	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	37.10	43.75	119.91	118.57
Saudi Arabia	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	92.59	133.38	294.99	398.02
UAE	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	80.51	110.73	237.39	312.18
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	58.00	74.86	168.02	214.44
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	19.69	33.35	63.58	87.95
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	2.80	2.49	5.69	9.70
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.09
Other GCC Countries	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	983.39	74.26	108.67	217.14	315.37
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	11.37	14.52	34.18	40.63
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	30.25	39.39	85.13	115.41
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	16.43	28.99	49.48	85.42
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	16.21	25.77	48.35	73.91
EU Countries	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	176.64	15.90	19.08	44.78	51.78
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	7.54	7.64	20.72	19.66
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.76	0.97	2.53	2.64
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.77	0.87	2.57	2.62
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.66	2.01	4.04	4.96
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.63	2.34	4.27	6.74
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.43	0.99	1.17	1.81
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.47	0.46	1.31	1.58
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	1.59	1.40	4.90	3.92
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.48	2.02	1.72	6.83
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.57	0.38	1.73	1.02
Norway	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	2.64	2.87	6.73	7.73
Switzerland	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	22.72	1.46	1.57	4.97	5.44
Australia	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	39.03	3.61	3.35	8.00	10.29
Canada	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	10.06	9.53	23.70	24.19
Japan	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	0.34	0.26	0.98	0.88
Other Countries	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	530.39	41.80	47.30	121.13	135.65
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.21	0.05	0.63	0.11
Total (I+II)	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	516.05	660.35	1,501.25	1,879.86

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates

FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2003 Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	2,737.1
2004 Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	2,877.9
Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	3,304.9
2005 Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	3,436.5
Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	3,628.3
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	3,646.1
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	3,695.5
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	4,238.2
2007 Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	3,907.9
Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	3,998.5
Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	4,002.8
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7
2008 Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	4,076.4
Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	4,062.9
Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	4,100.7
Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	4,130.6
May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	4,168.5
Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	4,238.2
Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	4,323.1
Aug.	17.6	50.4	68.0	4,207.9	4,275.9
Sep.	17.3	49.2	66.5	4,125.9	4,192.4

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007					2008							
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
A. Deposits	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9	4,167.8	4,253.2	4,207.9	4,125.9
1. Resident	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9	3,864.1	3,786.2
i) Demand Deposits	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5	774.3	768.2
ii) Savings Deposits	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2	2,068.4	1,994.7
iii) Time Deposits	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2	1,021.5	1,023.4
2. Non- resident	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3	343.7	339.7
i) Demand Deposits	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4	36.5	30.6
ii) Savings Deposits	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1	224.8	216.2
iii) Time Deposits	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8	82.5	93.0
B. Utilization	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9	4,167.8	4,253.2	4,207.9	4,125.9
1. Financing	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8	863.2	787.3
i) Exports Financing	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	990.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9	595.1	578.1
a) Pre-Shipment	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2	406.9	349.7
b) Post-Shipment	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7	188.2	228.4
ii) Import Financing	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9	268.1	209.3
2. Placements	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1	1,964.6	1,934.5
i) With State Bank	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4	867.9	843.2
a) CRR ¹	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3	225.7	219.4
b) SCRR ²	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1	642.2	623.8
ii) With Banks	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7	1,096.7	1,091.4
a) Within Pakistan	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4	23.6	35.4
b) Outside Pakistan	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3	1,073.1	1,056.0
3. Balances	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3	846.9	678.2
i) Balance held abroad	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2	665.3	534.3
ii) Cash in hand	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1	181.6	143.9
4. Others	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1	533.2	725.9

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment¹

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	September		July - September	
						2007	2008 ^P	2007 - 08	2008-09 ^P
1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)	687.9	875.1	1,737.9	4,701.4	2,912.4	565.6	187.4	771.3	318.8
a. Western Europe	412.3	452.9	831.3	2,779.1	963.9	90.3	68.1	199.1	161.4
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	78.1	56.8	157.8	95.6
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	2.7	13.7	1.9	12.7
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	1.6	-1.3	6.3	2.5
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	5.0	0.2	4.2	0.8
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	3.6	1.9	8.4	8.4
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	15.0	11.1	24.0	16.5
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	0.2	5.1	-1.8	14.7
U.K	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	50.1	26.1	114.7	40.1
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	12.2	11.3	41.3	65.7
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	-	0.1	20.3	50.3
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	12.2	11.2	21.0	15.5
b. North America	260.3	375.0	825.5	1,777.6	1,762.2	475.5	97.9	551.5	101.1
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.7
U.S.A	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	475.4	96.3	551.0	99.4
C. Other developed countries	13.2	43.4	79.5	134.0	137.5	-1.3	7.9	17.2	33.6
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	-8.2	0.7	-13.6	12.3
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	6.9	7.2	30.9	21.3
d. Unspecified Developed Countries	2.2	3.9	1.5	10.7	48.8	1.0	13.5	3.4	22.6
2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)	159.6	716.7	1,996.6	1,831.0	1,897.6	87.2	30.9	227.1	480.5
a. Caribbean Islands	5.0	41.1	2.0	43.5	-1.6	23.7	-4.4	24.3	4.7
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	22.2	-4.9	12.8	-14.8
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	1.4	0.5	11.3	19.2
b. Africa	9.6	68.1	88.2	98.0	159.6	11.4	8.2	53.0	23.7
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	0.2	0.2	7.3	0.6
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	-	2.8	2.8	4.9
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	6.4	6.1	38.0	19.9
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	-	-	-	-
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	4.8	-0.8	4.9	-1.7
c. Asia	143.3	603.1	1,900.6	1,686.6	1,722.0	52.9	26.5	150.4	450.4
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	18.8	24.4	116.3	11.5
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	0.2	0.2	25.0	0.6
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	0.4	-	0.5	0.5
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	2.6	1.4	13.3	4.3
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	1.8	3.6	6.3	8.9
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	0.0	-0.1	1.0	-0.2
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	2.7	2.7	7.6	8.9
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	-	0.8	0.1	1.2
U.A.E	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	11.0	15.4	62.5	-13.3
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	34.1	2.1	34.1	438.9
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	-	-	-	-
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	0.3	0.2	5.4	0.7
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	12.1	-1.0	20.2	18.4
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.8	205.7
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	9.6	4.5	-3.7	214.5
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	-1.6	0.1	-0.6
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	12.6	-	12.9	-
d. Unspecified developing countries	1.8	4.4	5.9	3.0	17.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.6	1.7
3) Unspecified	74.1	84.8	138.0	427.6	362.1	42.0	79.5	71.8	143.9
Total (1+2+3)	921.7	1,676.6	3,872.5	6,959.9	5,172.2	694.8	297.7	1,070.1	943.2

1. Direct + Portfolio

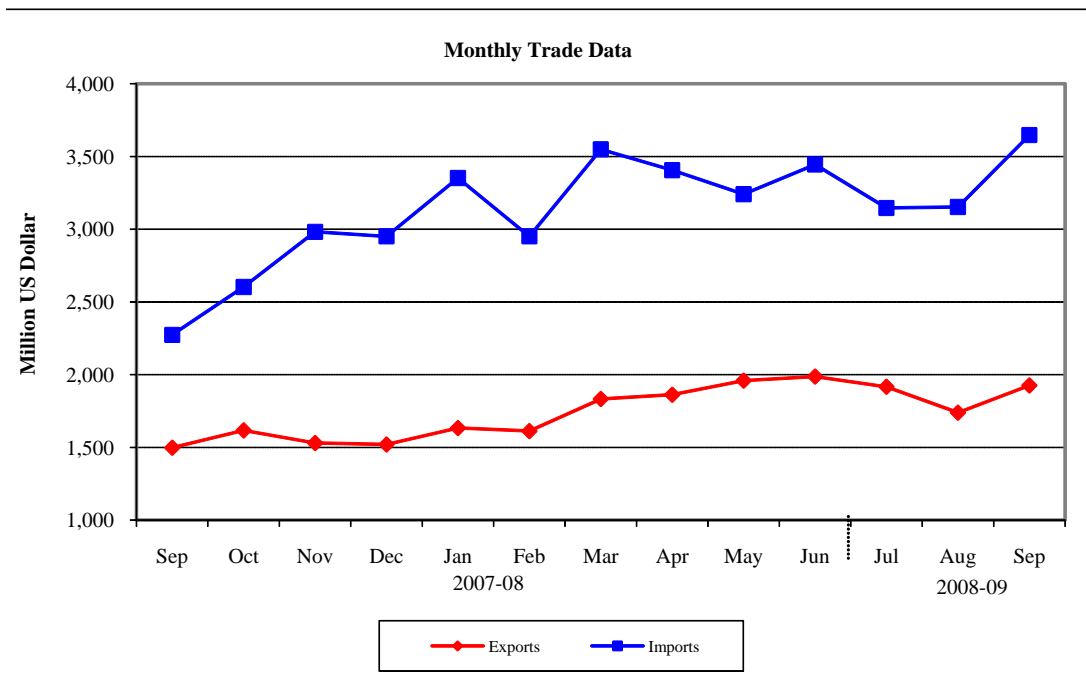
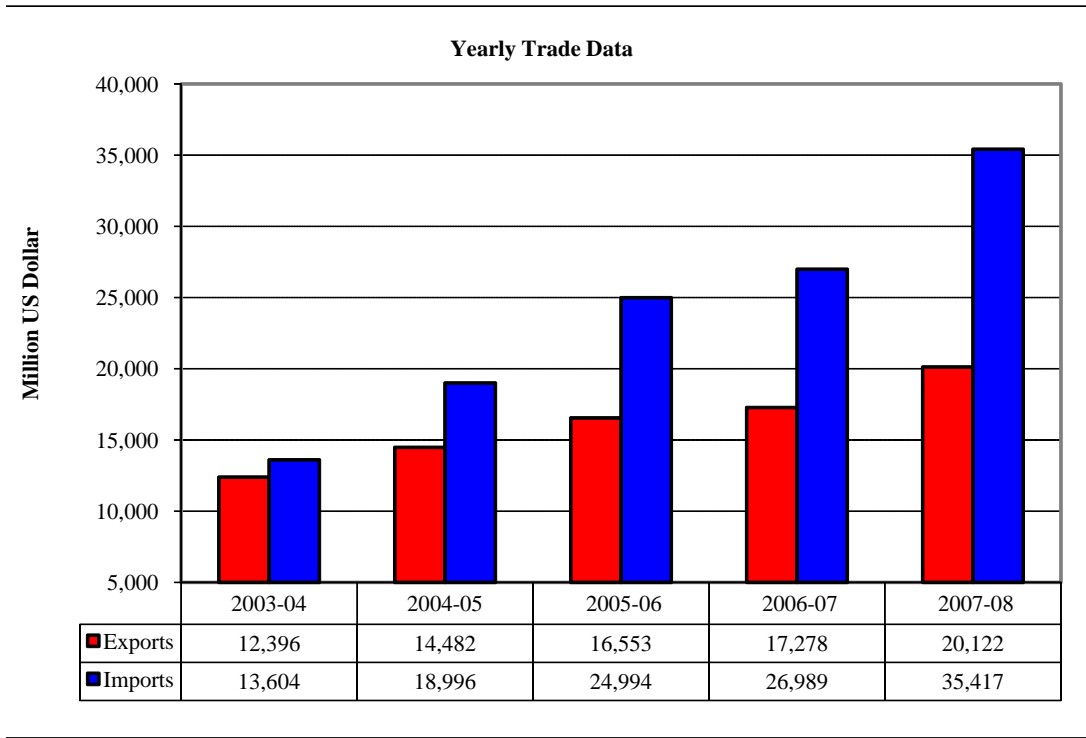
4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	September		July - September	
				2007	2008 ^P	2007 - 08	2008 - 09 ^P
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	4.2	3.1	6.3	10.1
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	0.3
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	3.5	2.6	4.4	12.8
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	2.5	3.6	5.7	8.1
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	5.0	1.8	9.9	9.2
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	1.8	0.2	2.4	19.2
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	7.8	13.2	21.9	28.4
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	4.1	0.7	7.9	6.7
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	68.5	108.3	133.1	190.7
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	5.0	3.9	9.3	10.0
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	2.9	3.5	44.3	14.3
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	3.0
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.8
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.4
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.8
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	0.4	0.7	4.0	2.2
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.5
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	0.3	0.2	2.2	0.7
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	7.7	10.0	28.5	23.1
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	5.5	5.4	23.3	16.3
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	2.2	4.6	5.3	6.8
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	13.5	2.1	22.2	36.2
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	13.5	1.3	22.0	32.5
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	3.6
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	5.7	10.6	24.9	17.5
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	15.2	13.3	47.6	39.7
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	2.7	4.8	18.2	12.3
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	321.9	44.7	396.9	297.3
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	302.7	39.6	364.5	259.0
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	18.9	4.8	32.1	37.1
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	1.0	1.4	3.4	9.0
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	17.6	3.4	28.2	27.9
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	68.6	38.8	175.6	295.5
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	2.8	0.1	5.7	0.6
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	5.9	9.3	18.3	43.0
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	2.8	12.6	18.1	25.1
TOTAL	3,521.0	5,139.6	5,152.8	555.6	291.7	1,014.5	1,113.9

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

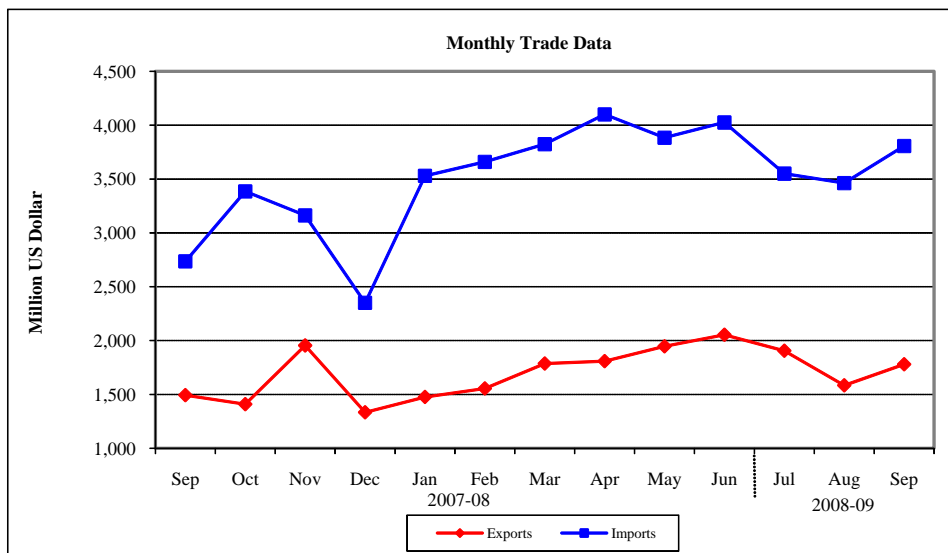
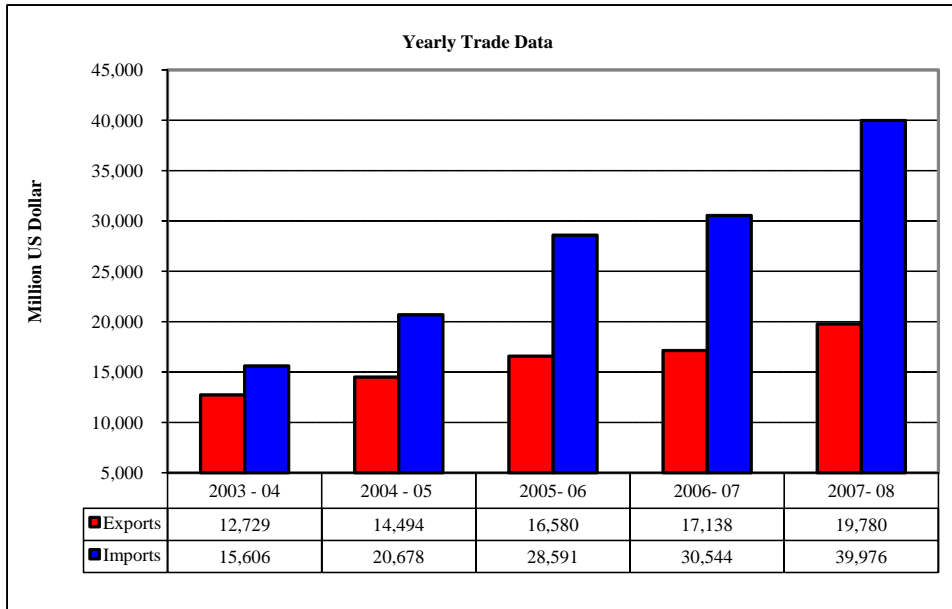
Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514	
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441	
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711	
2007-08 ^P	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295	
2007	Sep.	1,498	4,569	(-) 4.1	2,274	6,936	0.8	(-) 775
	Oct.	1,617	6,186	7.9	2,603	9,540	14.5	(-) 986
	Nov.	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
	Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
	Jul. ^P	1,917	1,917	(-) 3.5	3,146	3,146	(-) 8.7	(-) 1,230
	Aug. ^P	1,739	3,655	(-) 9.3	3,153	6,299	0.2	(-) 1,414
	Sep. ^P	1,926	5,581	10.8	3,647	9,946	15.7	(-) 1,721

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade ³	
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) 2,876.9	
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) 6,183.8	
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) 12,010.9	
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) 13,405.8	
2007- 08	19,052.3	727.4	39,965.5	10.9	(-) 20,196.7	
2007	Sep.	1,484.5	8.7	2,734.9	0.4	(-) 1,242.1
	Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) 1,976.1
	Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) 1,207.8
	Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) 1,016.4
2008	Jan.	1,464.2	12.3	3,529.1	0.4	(-) 2,053.0
	Feb.	1,538.1	16.9	3,657.9	1.3	(-) 2,104.3
	Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) 2,036.9
	Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) 2,291.5
	May.	1,920.8	25.5	3,882.3	1.6	(-) 1,937.6
	Jun.	1,908.6	145.1	4,023.8	1.4	(-) 1,971.5
	Jul. ^P	1,905.4	26.0	3,549.9	1.0	(-) 1,619.5
	Aug. ^P	1,584.1	-	3,461.8	-	(-) 1,877.7
	Sep. ^P	1,779.5	-	3,806.8	-	(-) 2,027.3

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. Food Group	1,807,173	1,979,802	2,587,771	144,618	155,650	180,352	172,145	216,580
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	58,807	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	13,248	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	2,366	213	214	957	2,111
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	0	0	0	0	7
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,408	1,594	980	1,096	942
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	0	0	0	3,714
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961
B. Textile Group	9,141,596	10,011,350	10,354,218	847,898	898,120	895,907	785,553	892,460
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	98,276	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,711
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	187,691	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,749
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597
C. Petroleum Group	779,235	887,703	1,332,347	87,686	109,493	88,753	95,691	114,744
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079
D. Other Manufacture	3,035,969	2,802,248	3,398,562	257,835	269,861	252,306	230,314	265,536
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	19,260	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	30,069	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	42,567	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881
31.Leachur Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	24,559	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	23,780	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	854	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	48,013	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	24,973	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	349	445	552	237	674
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	3,560	989	1,773	915	1,466
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	1,060	923	1,272	638	949
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	23	88	27	1	65
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957
E. All Others	546,561	628,604	809,409	52,706	59,383	70,174	68,196	72,682
Export Receipts (Banks)	15,310,534	16,309,706	18,482,308	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	107,710	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185
Total Export BOP	16,553,000	17,278,306	20,122,394	1,498,454	1,616,967	1,530,280	1,520,423	1,633,187

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	238,505	235,619	285,445	333,472	336,106	330,290	263,497	252,349
01 Rice	151,868	146,762	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106	177,872	163,302
A) Basmati	75,595	78,971	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527	133,232	122,071
B) Others	76,274	67,791	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580	44,640	41,231
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	17,450	17,058	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317	9,754	17,499
03 Fruits	22,277	22,507	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892	14,285	13,938
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	6,415	7,944	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245	7,163	5,355
05 Tobacco	272	240	313	254	351	260	1,055	1,843
06 Wheat	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,074	1,247	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111	2,237	1,467
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	3,423	3,595	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732	2,476	1,717
09 Sugar	5,429	5,082	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258	526	237
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	7,686	5,489	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603	6,259	8,161
11 All Other Food Items	22,408	25,694	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766	41,869	38,830
B. Textile Group	801,506	815,176	859,179	871,441	915,586	945,604	927,713	893,141
12 Raw Cotton	6,792	11,696	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765	9,149	10,804
13 Cotton Yarn	84,764	86,268	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646	92,622	91,528
14 Cotton Cloth	160,375	164,105	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408	196,101	179,445
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	12,812	12,978	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914	14,866	13,023
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	6,291	4,221	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208	10,438	7,695
17 Knitwear	166,400	163,066	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218	205,575	203,259
18 Bed Wear	127,583	117,926	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382	141,843	132,419
19 Towels	36,567	38,553	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638	47,615	51,040
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	6,469	4,458	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569	6,008	5,638
21 Readymade Garments	88,611	90,446	93,664	99,809	98,248	89,008	92,076	89,985
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	33,405	30,642	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890	34,043	37,866
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	26,814	32,354	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618	30,962	28,552
24 Other Textile Materials	44,622	58,463	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341	46,416	41,886
C- Petroleum Group	83,845	114,668	145,765	130,830	137,084	173,122	137,941	94,844
25 Petroleum Crude	9,273	2,760	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759	25,292	9,273
26 Petroleum Products	36,601	63,442	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440	47,772	49,333
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	37,971	48,466	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922	64,878	36,238
D. Other Manufacture	284,968	308,862	336,582	331,455	338,984	371,190	329,911	356,164
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	21,970	19,333	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921	16,115	18,871
29.Sports Goods	29,733	35,136	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731	35,306	36,404
30 Leather Tanned	38,031	44,372	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445	45,694	48,635
31.Leaner Manufactures	20,133	25,789	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202	29,815	34,191
32.Footwear	11,413	9,080	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968	8,224	9,893
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	20,947	23,927	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800	20,915	28,237
34 Cutlery	3,295	2,781	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685	2,634	2,533
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,225	1,561	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487	1,434	1,077
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	63,901	59,387	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188	66,090	68,687
37.Engineering Goods	27,984	29,446	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456	35,665	43,529
38 Gems	405	578	374	289	421	243	1,203	250
39 Jewellery	1,476	2,862	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197	1,843	1,756
40 Furniture	756	1,250	777	793	708	957	540	907
41 Molasses	6,381	5,100	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224	10,141	9,359
42 Handicrafts	50	121	6	42	7	4	205	4
43 Cement	35,078	44,800	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413	50,089	48,699
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,191	3,339	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269	3,998	3,134
E. All Others	62,576	76,941	76,605	83,743	91,366	97,244	83,955	71,556
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,750,942	1,819,126	1,917,451	1,743,017	1,668,054
Other Exports	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-680	-4,419	257,919
Total Export BOP	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,959,214	1,986,788	1,916,771	1,738,598	1,925,973

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. Food Group	2,011,805	2,017,100	2,633,829	155,518	136,941	19,920	170,606	206,432
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,835,054	81,174	80,462	123,089	102,192	122,655
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,068,860	66,673	46,831	63,152	48,934	48,716
b) Others	678,198	569,499	766,194	14,501	33,631	59,937	53,258	73,940
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	211,651	17,821	17,630	19,870	18,374	16,196
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,607	11,342	7,105	8,612	13,309	17,603
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	54,790	3,232	2,450	7,497	4,757	4,122
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	2,011	152	26	0	0	43
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,317	204	885	2,174	113	134
7. Wheat	0	96,822	6,734	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	27,093	2,396	1,315	2,091	1,855	1,658
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,379	2,505	1,399	2,326	8,882	5,919
10. Sugar	26,583	0	89,132	0	0	0	0	5,128
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,059	5,223	4,847	3,792	2,890	3,841
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	346,288	31,469	20,822	29,756	18,231	29,133
B. Textile Group	10,218,656	10,787,587	10,571,621	889,798	847,467	903,282	751,259	828,354
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	70,122	2,826	3,598	6,594	2,018	3,407
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,300,968	99,818	111,998	127,034	89,057	96,598
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	2,010,612	160,076	159,330	144,502	141,256	169,029
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	13,011	1,047	2,481	166	1,901	3,739
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	46,790	7,412	3,737	5,214	3,998	4,189
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,872,032	158,322	136,877	161,837	130,362	151,485
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,903,501	173,763	159,550	176,367	139,752	152,110
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	613,066	52,929	47,593	53,625	50,360	48,037
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	71,050	8,542	7,168	10,082	5,673	4,724
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,452,478	126,632	119,142	96,271	100,818	115,303
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	410,412	36,274	34,753	56,538	31,101	22,835
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	537,067	37,957	42,936	44,086	36,662	37,929
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	270,514	24,200	18,305	20,965	18,303	18,968
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	827,730	859,174	1,259,390	85,144	96,692	78,504	88,128	97,928
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	477,078	35,855	34,634	24,005	20,311	32,103
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	782,248	49,274	62,051	54,499	67,817	65,817
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	61	15	7	0	0	7
D. Other Manufactures Group	2,837,751	2,682,443	3,660,345	292,577	246,879	299,475	263,815	284,464
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,613	21,007	20,950	21,112	18,032	12,718
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	302,726	25,021	24,501	16,543	17,242	25,324
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	415,263	29,357	33,630	37,492	30,463	31,836
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	699,849	54,857	43,918	81,610	76,631	41,694
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	125,391	8,326	6,861	9,324	8,928	8,866
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	261,071	21,375	21,947	21,114	18,830	20,176
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	54,856	4,326	4,565	4,221	4,276	3,810
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	8,661	1,115	564	1,239	32	562
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	619,342	42,963	34,655	42,086	49,721	43,344
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	211,329	15,884	11,406	11,398	12,215	20,598
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,498	452	2,370	547	301	729
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	213,365	37,467	11,731	16,221	3,800	36,902
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,033	1,186	1,335	857	824	514
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,680	1,924	421	0	2,774	5,950
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	5,032	54	1,195	330	17	7
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	416,976	24,658	23,792	32,897	16,744	28,414
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,659	2,605	3,039	2,485	2,985	3,019
E. All Other Items	555,235	629,939	747,823	61,424	50,180	58,725	46,424	47,060
TOTAL	16,451,177	16,976,243	19,052,293	1,484,461	1,378,159	1,539,194	1,320,231	1,464,238

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	243,261	282,879	342,026	414,618	368,130	320,753	200,073	268,406
1. Rice	167,340	170,532	240,351	310,016	289,035	235,317	131,265	184,613
a) Basmati	86,537	97,772	122,755	194,331	183,295	123,658	79,389	104,682
b) Others	80,803	72,760	117,596	115,684	105,740	111,659	51,876	79,931
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	14,440	21,078	25,710	24,580	19,831	11,942	9,261	13,685
3. Fruits	17,741	18,646	6,521	6,342	10,874	12,976	14,281	12,078
4. Vegetables	6,039	6,918	4,642	4,710	3,220	3,102	2,059	2,112
5. Leguminous Vegetables	11	19	82	303	144	14	13	39
6. Tobacco	116	207	384	154	419	864	444	661
7. Wheat	0	1,135	525	2,380	2,694	0	0	0
8. Spices	2,384	2,689	2,123	2,484	2,851	2,437	1,952	2,553
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	3,891	5,744	2,913	1,777	2,480	1,997	1,413	1,516
10. Sugar	8,216	20,267	29,466	22,637	3,418	5,270	2,598	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	3,790	4,257	4,189	4,563	3,961	4,717	5,640	8,242
12. All other Food Items	19,294	31,387	25,121	34,673	29,202	42,117	31,147	42,907
B. Textile Group	796,992	929,953	922,420	938,453	926,911	905,912	853,516	945,913
13. Raw Cotton	7,738	15,523	11,966	7,323	4,743	5,936	8,816	11,028
14. Cotton Yarn	91,667	109,843	108,729	107,877	110,159	103,641	91,826	102,661
15. Cotton Cloth	160,799	189,264	188,707	198,256	186,066	145,928	165,750	183,576
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	1,487	481	33	385	706	156	108	117
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,548	2,642	5,324	2,236	866	1,884	2,719	2,838
18. Knitwear	141,629	147,927	145,310	167,210	175,170	160,080	165,494	170,929
19. Bed Wear	138,269	165,935	158,245	159,765	159,828	142,514	137,376	161,352
20. Towels	50,370	54,404	62,397	57,118	55,254	57,657	54,191	61,464
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	4,014	4,853	4,952	5,317	5,789	6,148	3,863	6,168
22. Readymade Garments	113,374	122,092	125,810	139,101	129,785	154,966	99,579	99,952
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	23,922	43,043	32,730	19,135	27,679	56,524	61,123	71,456
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	41,540	48,275	55,455	51,323	49,732	48,279	42,036	49,400
25. Other Textile Materials	16,637	25,671	22,762	23,407	21,133	22,199	20,635	24,972
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	105,156	119,919	123,247	127,860	157,544	145,106	62,388	92,980
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	35,355	49,371	57,891	42,528	56,066	78,028	46,209	64,652
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	69,800	70,548	65,356	85,332	101,477	67,078	16,179	28,328
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Other Manufactures Group	331,977	360,491	328,075	360,532	371,831	365,563	280,176	344,590
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,063	18,733	17,362	15,980	18,560	13,571	14,429	20,436
31. Sports Goods	30,308	31,053	30,104	30,360	27,121	26,506	23,717	25,334
32. Leather Tanned	32,519	39,983	35,172	38,786	37,851	33,858	23,771	25,762
33. Leather Manufactures	59,584	73,355	51,946	59,057	58,315	54,867	48,793	59,935
34. Footwear	10,199	12,589	11,190	12,386	14,799	13,684	12,262	10,471
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	23,996	26,163	23,880	23,291	23,252	23,800	19,396	26,073
36. Cutlery	3,627	5,111	4,724	3,759	5,968	3,088	3,015	3,097
37. Onyx Manufactured	1,135	485	406	512	801	1,856	2,275	2,359
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	64,002	69,202	63,103	61,672	57,575	74,841	55,645	68,643
39. Engineering Goods	13,525	16,320	24,220	23,380	26,684	25,541	25,938	30,156
40. Gems	433	465	322	490	492	255	337	259
41. Jewellery	29,462	5,500	7,558	28,878	26,497	24,366	2,113	12,428
42. Furniture	544	741	946	898	1,275	751	1,010	1,102
43. Molasses	7,195	9,486	4,834	6,932	10,219	9,732	8,305	8,838
44. HandiCrafts	681	1,370	326	602	87	0	0	0
45. Cement	33,938	46,076	48,919	50,601	58,247	55,532	36,047	46,250
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,767	3,859	3,062	2,946	4,088	3,315	3,123	3,447
E. All Other Items	60,733	78,374	75,042	79,325	84,143	168,085	187,920	127,621
TOTAL	1,538,119	1,771,616	1,790,809	1,920,787	1,908,559	1,905,419	1,584,073	1,779,510

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^F	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. Food Group	2,483,783	2,419,910	3,526,450	252,138	265,162	244,497	259,888	436,593
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	0	0	0	17,209	144,098
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	3,099	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	92,146	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	2,849	555	945	618	256
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	107,186	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611
B. Machinery Group	4,709,090	5,082,818	5,749,967	411,720	462,970	519,864	448,016	510,896
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	25,020	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	62,235	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	135,999	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	14,029	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	116,864	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642
C. Transport Group	1,177,138	1,104,017	1,199,524	79,948	108,364	101,640	83,595	90,757
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	6,622	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110
D. Petroleum Group	5,955,924	7,345,909	10,496,045	519,749	659,203	939,494	936,667	808,632
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	325,876	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	193,873	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453
E. Textile Group	1,090,308	1,265,554	1,820,656	107,943	112,149	107,179	158,444	309,983
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	55,451	53,125	45,242	94,265	230,824
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	476	643	614	642	416
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	4,046,091	4,044,515	5,111,673	393,808	481,133	501,130	339,340	462,508
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	176,511	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284
G. Metal Group	2,060,861	1,976,368	2,314,723	176,964	197,126	168,646	171,840	206,577
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	39,044	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	96,621	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	28,248	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903
H. Miscellaneous Group	614,749	652,155	742,934	62,222	60,581	70,241	47,532	67,495
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814
I. All Others	2,054,494	2,472,769	3,128,180	200,010	250,602	301,648	224,623	301,628
Import Payments (Banks)	24,192,440	26,364,015	34,090,151	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	69,400	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239
Total Import BOP	24,994,000	26,989,000	35,417,333	2,273,902	2,603,437	2,981,768	2,950,802	3,352,307

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	348,150	429,140	412,590	257,052	248,202	283,323	252,102	469,833
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	6,058	7,723	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439	8,334	6,123
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,878	179,901	134,727	0	0	14,236	41,869	112,987
3.Dry Fruits	5,567	7,201	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870	3,933	3,777
4.Tea	17,358	19,303	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823	15,336	21,611
5.Spices	4,662	5,326	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823	6,062	3,726
6.Soyabean Oil	8,055	4,060	0	520	0	0	8,553	1,478
7.Palm Oil	126,398	113,440	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061	129,314	207,336
8.Sugar	476	1,090	879	861	484	859	631	556
9.Pulses	10,482	14,049	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992	13,877	8,636
10.All Others Food Items	74,216	77,047	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219	24,194	103,603
B. Machinery Group	422,624	501,408	523,505	485,656	587,982	472,337	452,919	440,957
11.Power Generating Machinery	60,688	81,869	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,693	76,628	106,762
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	16,346	19,468	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723	37,537	32,191
13.Textile Machinery	36,687	46,759	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750	93,196	26,013
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	13,017	4,032	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473	8,484	6,623
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	54,848	104,011	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061	41,635	55,756
16. Telecom	123,080	89,806	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510	56,428	77,480
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	12,891	22,275	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139	7,893	14,857
18.Other Machinery	105,067	133,188	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989	131,118	121,276
C. Transport Group	77,757	100,293	99,955	111,179	128,401	137,411	95,089	103,086
19. Road Motor Vehicles	59,418	65,555	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390	89,474	88,344
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	18,906	15,405	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675	12,063	12,056
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	33,996	43,185	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557	70,365	69,150
19.3.Parts	5,000	4,950	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032	5,115	4,182
19.4.Others	1,517	2,015	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126	1,930	2,956
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	14,493	31,708	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038	2,391	12,692
21. Others Transport Equipments	3,846	3,030	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983	3,225	2,051
D. Petroleum Group	819,907	797,202	1,086,402	1,458,854	1,097,585	995,712	1,406,922	1,473,466
22.Petroleum Products	446,581	500,824	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058	754,228	880,010
23.Petroleum Crude	373,326	296,378	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,654	652,694	593,456
E. Textile Group	231,066	166,903	169,486	125,185	104,358	121,930	105,837	135,838
24.Raw Cotton	178,719	113,667	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229	40,421	64,101
25.Synthetic Fibre	21,051	21,229	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604	32,077	33,974
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	17,885	17,214	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431	18,143	19,068
27.Worn Clothing	561	553	839	736	683	789	1,344	424
28.Other Textile Items	12,849	14,240	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877	13,852	18,272
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	384,669	504,529	493,172	387,086	437,464	497,299	461,792	567,860
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	39,689	108,963	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999	28,868	63,278
30.Insecticides	5,059	9,536	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140	3,973	6,367
31.Plastic Materials	101,621	108,932	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529	117,108	113,799
32.Medicinal Products	31,854	29,906	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652	36,009	37,513
33.Others	206,447	247,192	273,991	233,425	259,335	270,979	275,835	346,903
G. Metal Group	203,520	161,604	213,505	240,455	212,579	194,730	144,288	173,171
34.Gold	52	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	33,978	27,389	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229	28,546	29,975
36.Iron And Steel	130,708	89,977	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,195	79,506	111,171
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	11,610	14,342	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302	8,902	9,765
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	27,172	29,895	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003	27,333	22,259
H. Miscellaneous Group	56,432	68,044	68,193	61,759	60,321	61,701	63,101	52,456
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	9,020	11,191	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173	12,162	11,269
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,880	8,800	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870	9,305	9,195
41.Wood & Cork	4,731	5,181	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383	7,368	3,560
42.Jute	3,475	6,328	7,315	714	4,335	3,415	2,879	3,204
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	29,326	36,545	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859	31,388	25,228
I. All Others	335,804	275,323	228,543	271,954	295,155	270,366	297,204	300,895
Import Payments (Banks)	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,399,179	3,172,047	3,034,808	3,279,254	3,717,562
Other Imports	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	111,639	-126,551	-70,644
Total Import BOP	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,241,332	3,445,456	3,146,447	3,152,703	3,646,918

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. Food Group	2,824,071	2,742,275	4,211,868	280,491	304,247	284,815	252,260	442,848
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,209	5,330	7,082	6,646	4,692	7,311
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,003	--	23,632	12,275	39,421	128,206
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,465	7,713	6,028	6,293	7,480	6,455
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,011	16,151	14,960	16,608	17,893	18,675
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,058	5,198	5,334	4,823	6,397	6,816
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,507	4,652	5,913	3,280	13,157	19,131
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,616,606	114,549	103,848	131,446	99,791	167,370
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,752	2,347	2,443	803	705	806
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	201,554	22,384	17,529	13,536	10,031	16,174
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	974,704	102,167	117,478	89,106	52,693	71,904
B. Machinery Group	6,070,599	6,686,346	7,377,779	498,458	545,494	604,028	463,686	675,041
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,177,723	43,732	45,807	102,105	70,031	122,297
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	297,791	29,358	20,347	33,103	18,070	30,104
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,346	27,364	44,344	33,205	34,789	44,590
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,728	17,558	17,721	12,202	9,900	13,392
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	756,676	58,922	69,783	51,675	42,849	55,654
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,246,266	167,092	188,085	185,969	169,791	195,790
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	144,087	8,932	14,019	14,297	6,799	12,904
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,056,163	145,500	145,388	171,472	111,457	200,311
C. Transport Group	2,252,603	2,395,855	2,265,087	161,704	536,267	125,472	168,403	152,688
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,342,062	102,616	117,643	112,600	88,597	127,650
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	897,589	47,857	417,458	10,661	79,448	24,871
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,433	11,231	1,166	2,211	358	167
D. Petroleum Group	6,674,868	7,335,177	11,465,464	661,295	857,972	909,942	471,378	752,220
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,243,433	331,757	385,301	581,696	395,431	627,034
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,031	329,538	472,671	328,247	75,947	125,185
E. Textile Group	1,283,065	1,566,329	2,337,457	155,058	146,146	148,525	194,117	387,730
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,869	67,940	56,892	48,061	108,715	282,901
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	282,381	18,531	17,635	25,785	29,175	37,982
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	294,755	25,489	28,606	26,681	24,396	28,177
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,024	4,929	5,644	6,640	4,675	5,391
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	400,428	38,169	37,368	41,358	27,157	33,278
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	4,182,947	4,429,516	5,805,793	476,384	440,343	563,007	403,276	503,103
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,192	99,153	87,700	156,571	83,087	60,250
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	100,938	8,097	7,743	10,116	5,039	7,033
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,301,679	101,625	98,248	116,033	92,803	120,016
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,276	45,820	32,337	45,759	31,233	46,130
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,973,709	221,689	214,315	234,528	191,114	269,675
G. Metal Group	2,971,920	2,346,147	2,623,691	219,335	226,724	203,349	149,481	255,597
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,710	1,190	248	511	2,748	660
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	639,079	65,496	65,591	48,173	39,969	68,331
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,330,458	98,285	97,408	95,858	60,956	138,364
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	145,695	11,471	12,638	11,597	10,486	10,428
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	483,751	42,893	50,840	47,210	35,323	37,814
H. Miscellaneous Group	596,173	661,258	738,747	57,990	65,271	62,948	46,763	65,606
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,694	12,105	13,218	10,688	6,882	13,527
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	152,361	12,357	14,157	14,225	11,718	15,460
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	52,186	4,999	5,585	4,060	3,015	3,595
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,307	720	6,597	5,030	836	2,347
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	346,204	27,809	25,714	28,945	24,313	30,678
I. All Other Items	1,724,633	2,376,806	3,139,645	224,137	262,268	259,187	199,444	294,248
TOTAL	28,580,879	30,539,709	39,965,535	2,734,852	3,384,732	3,161,273	2,348,809	3,529,080

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	462,970	527,208	488,966	344,077	340,351	239,088	309,937	576,389
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	6,917	4,824	6,811	6,485	4,051	7,976	7,188	3,940
2. Wheat Unmilled	160,210	269,672	181,093	40,222	0	30,245	59,939	225,291
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	7,315	8,599	5,337	5,699	6,194	5,284	4,617	5,132
4. Tea	19,158	16,043	18,530	15,694	18,900	21,080	21,415	23,469
5. Spices	5,444	7,753	11,098	12,665	8,693	6,772	5,546	6,350
6. Soya bean Oil	12,850	6,747	8,517	4,555	6,813	666	1,534	6,907
7. Palm Oil	125,747	125,329	131,835	169,054	228,621	107,169	143,177	168,013
8. Sugar	832	1,416	577	863	561	666	888	700
9. Pulses	9,825	14,670	20,254	22,008	25,830	25,882	16,570	11,611
10. All others Food items	114,672	72,157	104,914	66,831	40,687	33,348	49,063	124,976
B. Machinery Group	552,033	681,225	748,156	685,302	780,203	593,913	586,531	569,067
11. Power Generating Machinery	116,696	89,922	119,462	143,740	176,733	109,393	133,297	142,341
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	20,670	21,435	26,858	27,820	21,597	27,015	30,514	22,691
13. Textile Machinery	22,300	38,295	41,881	46,266	32,078	23,630	23,690	26,682
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	10,974	46,417	40,221	15,087	39,503	36,266	27,755	21,564
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	59,067	76,604	61,273	63,722	96,881	71,314	70,115	90,091
16. Tele Com	148,346	228,087	241,432	172,376	176,458	141,438	148,722	90,959
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	13,167	13,324	13,324	6,786	10,992	10,384	5,398	15,590
18. Other Machinery	160,814	167,140	203,706	209,504	225,961	174,473	147,040	159,149
C. Transport Group	107,477	142,975	314,481	137,942	179,160	106,206	106,189	104,085
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	82,017	118,741	107,807	126,271	143,021	98,967	91,894	93,031
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	25,452	22,995	205,508	11,153	35,397	6,687	12,303	10,341
21. Others Transport Equipments	8	1,239	1,165	517	741	552	1,992	713
D. Petroleum Group	1,345,132	1,076,402	1,253,729	1,426,681	1,365,906	1,287,243	1,245,319	1,319,144
22. Petroleum Products	443,171	572,719	660,416	838,298	751,909	752,618	543,917	662,734
23. Petroleum Crude	901,961	503,683	593,313	588,383	613,997	534,625	701,402	656,410
E. Textile Group	264,249	228,693	198,689	169,907	134,102	137,910	134,994	157,919
24. Raw Cotton	185,260	150,065	103,658	82,388	42,845	46,537	48,713	61,711
25. Synthetic Fibre	23,126	25,004	26,815	21,553	20,540	24,720	30,986	32,268
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	19,056	20,140	28,466	25,675	29,188	24,805	20,608	20,592
27. Worn Clothing	4,816	5,486	6,603	7,585	6,239	7,990	7,820	10,445
28. Other Textile Items	31,991	27,998	33,148	32,706	35,290	33,858	26,867	32,903
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	424,419	562,274	541,584	497,476	548,983	599,153	528,908	577,568
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	36,398	129,079	69,279	21,656	44,686	97,720	40,112	119,572
30. Insecticides	5,570	7,335	9,678	8,646	11,988	11,106	9,395	9,214
31. Plastic Material	111,450	118,673	110,835	111,991	121,463	113,629	114,062	113,339
32. Medicinal Products	44,832	42,275	44,542	69,486	42,039	41,323	42,952	47,754
33. Others	226,169	264,912	307,250	285,696	328,808	335,375	322,387	287,689
G. Metal Group	193,362	205,399	204,893	249,273	267,516	212,708	178,214	154,367
34. Gold	4,153	6,294	1,007	1,518	1,239	5,978	1,548	1,633
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	49,497	37,209	42,879	58,182	56,859	43,675	33,933	40,315
36. Iron And Steel	102,952	118,530	112,985	138,541	152,306	116,958	106,215	79,931
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,245	13,786	9,694	10,463	16,386	11,928	6,246	8,968
38. All Other Metals & Articals	24,515	29,580	38,328	40,569	40,726	34,169	30,272	23,520
H. Miscellaneous Group	54,424	70,551	69,575	60,066	71,196	54,442	57,206	58,574
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	10,858	11,659	13,299	13,084	12,802	15,484	13,595	17,313
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,035	11,437	12,249	10,322	11,945	9,548	9,651	9,525
41. Wood & Cork	3,824	4,461	4,099	5,198	4,427	4,675	3,527	3,551
42. Jute	4,753	7,166	10,494	724	4,980	1,856	3,903	2,423
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	23,955	35,828	29,435	30,739	37,042	22,879	26,530	25,762
I. All Other Items	253,836	326,866	279,797	311,624	336,416	319,237	314,499	289,708
TOTAL	3,657,904	3,821,594	4,099,870	3,882,348	4,023,834	3,549,900	3,461,797	3,806,821

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A. North America	3,890,496	4,052,927	3,946,948	340,508	354,542	320,982	296,286	312,640
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	323,908	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728
Others	791	687	2,120	91	204	113	56	3
B- Central/Latin America	126,849	170,670	160,075	11,915	14,479	12,294	13,698	15,504
C-South America	158,362	217,529	279,257	19,471	25,120	24,553	20,992	26,082
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	6,070	9,534	6,631	8,018	9,060
D-Europe	4,324,727	4,744,929	5,438,156	418,003	419,395	423,044	412,316	471,315
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	28,676	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	6,543	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	63,969	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	29,414	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	40,083	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	8,377	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	91,451	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	45,009	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201
E-Africa	746,311	803,721	940,984	59,305	65,262	77,379	71,005	90,653
F-Asia	5,838,203	6,084,499	7,437,308	523,126	595,339	605,747	516,175	623,634
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	43,297	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	61,204	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	8,326	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	3,806	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	13,734	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	15,401	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	33,961	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	117,728	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	52,805	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328
G-Oceania	161,797	162,596	185,347	12,101	14,017	16,504	14,091	16,096
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	304	343	634	136	407
H- All Others	63,788	72,836	94,233	6,315	4,352	6,988	7,339	6,077
Export Receipts (Banks)	15,310,534	16,309,706	18,482,308	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	107,710	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185
Total Export BOP	16,553,000	17,278,306	20,122,394	1,498,454	1,616,967	1,530,280	1,520,423	1,633,187

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. North America	296,212	303,794	318,183	327,329	369,112	356,693	360,621	358,647
Canada	16,569	17,610	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242	18,065	18,744
U. S. A.	279,593	286,161	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420	342,366	339,762
Others	50	24	108	12	1,250	30	191	141
B- Central/Latin America	12,789	14,998	13,841	11,902	14,391	20,379	19,519	16,218
C-South America	21,870	22,696	26,971	23,855	26,600	28,887	24,674	25,535
Argentina	4,473	4,202	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445	4,256	5,082
Brazil	4,620	4,950	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171	6,425	5,823
Chile	5,520	5,654	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340	6,146	6,344
Others	7,257	7,890	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931	7,847	8,287
D-Europe	453,786	454,002	518,338	497,228	509,386	542,967	477,478	462,714
Austria	2,026	2,545	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274	2,624	2,127
Belgium	27,614	27,591	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598	32,233	28,957
Denmark	6,195	7,425	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481	10,151	8,129
France	33,985	33,802	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751	34,058	32,590
Germany	70,567	73,937	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211	75,046	79,181
Italy	52,244	52,626	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382	50,036	59,138
Netherlands	42,021	45,775	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307	39,513	37,546
Norway	4,227	4,928	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834	5,628	4,012
Spain	45,403	45,657	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208	49,656	43,040
Sweden	9,278	9,373	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154	8,589	8,947
Switzerland	15,266	8,347	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229	7,952	4,379
U. K.	80,259	81,556	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150	92,888	92,786
Russian Federation	10,918	11,085	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100	12,170	10,691
Others	53,783	49,356	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287	56,932	51,192
E-Africa	96,592	85,114	90,236	83,343	98,434	101,488	87,501	87,540
F-Asia	563,165	640,682	707,277	780,770	779,185	846,652	752,838	694,801
Afghanistan	78,706	103,023	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523	106,913	96,390
Bahrain	4,953	5,549	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863	7,214	7,241
Bangladesh	27,675	29,906	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511	29,524	30,716
China	43,877	46,332	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551	66,364	59,902
Hong Kong	42,863	47,628	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814	51,220	46,784
Iran	9,017	10,925	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098	13,074	19,396
India	20,614	34,403	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053	58,599	27,888
Indonesia	4,968	6,227	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819	3,906	4,922
Japan	11,468	13,408	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794	13,884	11,415
Kuwait	8,008	9,925	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742	11,285	12,506
Malaysia	9,700	8,517	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968	15,164	10,788
Saudi Arabia	28,557	26,649	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705	45,395	38,097
Singapore	4,970	19,967	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990	21,670	6,234
South Korea	10,875	16,838	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414	13,856	18,150
Sri Lanka	15,735	17,651	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165	16,605	19,562
Thailand	6,042	8,139	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776	6,198	4,913
Turkey	35,785	31,532	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,967	37,930	39,917
U. A. E.	140,795	142,309	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626	149,981	168,127
Others	58,557	61,756	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273	84,057	71,852
G-Oceania	17,114	19,858	18,512	16,287	15,667	14,454	14,958	14,697
Australia	13,254	15,072	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794	11,359	10,618
New Zealand	3,558	4,072	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044	2,652	3,315
Others	302	714	166	313	509	616	947	764
H- All Others	9,873	10,122	10,217	10,229	6,352	5,931	5,428	7,903
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,750,942	1,819,126	1,917,451	1,743,017	1,668,054
Other Export	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	-680	-4,419	257,919
Total Export BOP	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,959,214	1,986,788	1,916,771	1,738,598	1,925,973

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
TOTAL	984,840.6	1,029,311.7	1,196,637.6	88,878.9	88,627.2	90,014.1	83,626.0
A. North America	263,527.9	265,811.9	245,111.9	22,509.5	21,341.3	21,957.6	18,995.3
Canada	12,510.4	12,221.8	12,346.7	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1
USA	250,989.8	253,584.2	232,757.8	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9
Others	27.7	6.0	7.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4
B. Central/Latin America	9,015.1	11,245.7	12,645.2	811.8	976.2	949.8	1,027.8
C. South America	10,150.8	14,220.5	18,268.2	1,325.3	1,438.2	1,666.7	1,549.8
Argentina	2,238.4	2,551.0	3,311.5	211.4	227.9	320.4	298.5
Brazil	1,162.0	2,385.3	4,232.9	202.3	264.0	380.0	329.3
Chile	3,509.4	3,995.7	4,551.6	346.9	424.9	411.1	337.5
Others	3,241.0	5,288.5	6,172.3	564.7	521.4	555.2	584.5
D. Europe	266,527.1	291,855.8	339,191.4	24,765.1	25,230.9	24,272.4	25,211.7
Austria	1,889.2	2,192.0	1,198.1	101.6	83.4	124.2	86.8
Belgium	19,265.8	21,833.3	25,743.0	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5
Denmark	3,264.8	3,859.9	4,740.2	327.2	383.9	360.0	300.3
France	20,155.4	20,987.7	22,905.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5
Germany	41,141.6	42,526.5	51,255.0	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7
Italy	35,045.2	38,793.9	45,391.3	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8
Netherlands	23,889.4	26,799.1	32,303.5	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0
Norway	3,629.7	2,839.5	3,067.6	273.6	193.8	232.6	223.1
Spain	24,875.6	28,230.8	33,992.1	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8
Sweden	5,687.7	5,840.5	6,088.8	471.5	378.4	393.4	443.4
Switzerland	2,189.0	1,233.4	1,445.2	72.1	103.4	74.1	75.2
UK	53,529.8	57,609.8	64,596.5	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6
Russian Federation	3,137.4	5,060.1	6,194.1	358.6	428.2	406.3	541.9
Others	28,826.4	34,049.4	40,270.4	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1
E. Africa	56,920.6	57,108.6	71,246.4	4,499.7	4,019.4	4,595.6	4,699.1
F. Asia	368,821.8	379,449.3	499,018.5	34,217.4	34,774.9	35,790.2	31,229.1
Afghanistan	63,671.4	45,685.8	71,974.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8
Bahrain	2,744.3	3,256.4	4,810.8	389.3	478.1	475.9	270.7
Bangladesh	16,074.5	15,884.3	21,501.0	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0
China	27,773.1	34,927.3	43,163.7	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0
Hong Kong	40,659.8	39,644.8	32,595.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8
Iran	11,258.3	10,160.7	13,727.3	326.9	750.8	703.8	606.3
India	17,557.5	20,805.1	15,905.0	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6
Indonesia	3,474.3	4,418.2	3,848.3	226.2	204.2	249.2	254.6
Japan	7,668.0	7,523.8	8,251.8	595.9	709.2	604.9	255.2
Kuwait	4,345.4	5,115.6	7,592.5	354.5	442.2	576.6	530.8
Malaysia	3,829.7	4,406.2	5,682.4	289.9	10.3	296.1	270.2
Saudi Arabia	19,709.7	17,350.4	23,981.4	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6
Singapore	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,814.4	291.2	159.4	217.5	186.3
South Korea	11,446.9	10,555.6	12,522.9	898.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4
Sri Lanka	9,531.4	12,165.8	13,413.1	984.0	975.7	956.0	801.6
Thailand	4,043.1	4,077.4	4,370.5	221.2	136.5	232.5	260.6
Turkey	18,227.5	23,645.5	27,244.4	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4
UAE	78,586.5	83,990.1	130,548.4	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2
Others	25,944.8	31,696.9	55,071.2	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1
G. Oceania	9,877.3	9,619.9	11,155.5	750.1	846.4	781.8	913.1
Australia	7,362.1	7,462.4	8,688.5	577.7	648.6	603.5	693.2
New Zealand	2,308.1	1,984.7	2,252.4	163.4	191.5	145.8	200.9
Others	207.1	172.8	214.6	8.9	6.3	32.6	19.1

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007		2008						
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
TOTAL	93,891.2	80,771.5	91,319.7	96,314.7	111,168.9	113,816.0	129,846.9	128,362.6	132,665.0
A. North America	19,085.7	16,854.8	17,995.3	18,384.6	19,710.9	21,126.7	24,046.9	23,103.3	25,359.0
Canada	933.0	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9	1,212.2	1,193.0	1,154.8
USA	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4	22,834.6	21,910.0	24,203.7
Others	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
B. Central/Latin America	917.8	787.8	1,224.2	870.5	1,128.5	1,143.9	1,376.8	1,430.1	1,546.6
C. South America	1,343.2	1,293.1	1,443.0	1,311.8	1,556.5	1,611.4	1,624.6	2,104.6	1,799.2
Argentina	277.1	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5	286.1	352.9	241.2
Brazil	294.8	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0	386.7	536.3	546.8
Chile	351.9	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3	426.6	526.9	417.2
Others	419.3	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6	525.2	688.5	594.1
D. Europe	27,479.7	24,138.8	27,440.4	27,716.8	33,262.3	30,642.1	34,770.2	34,261.1	32,382.0
Austria	94.1	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1	102.4	117.3	97.0
Belgium	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1	2,766.1	3,212.9	2,380.6
Denmark	383.5	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6	494.9	509.9	590.3
France	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5	2,225.6	2,222.4	1,822.8
Germany	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7	5,400.7	5,227.2	5,446.8
Italy	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5	4,581.2	4,440.8	4,042.0
Netherlands	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0	2,968.3	3,488.1	3,315.4
Norway	174.3	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5	246.5	374.2	363.3
Spain	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5	3,661.8	2,874.4	3,054.0
Sweden	416.5	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6	703.1	777.4	653.5
Switzerland	102.5	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9	128.7	115.1	96.0
UK	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5	7,002.3	6,228.8	6,141.0
Russian Federation	363.3	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4	528.0	740.5	904.5
Others	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1	3,960.5	3,932.0	3,474.8
E. Africa	5,996.8	5,212.8	4,919.9	7,094.9	7,975.8	8,437.5	7,010.5	6,784.6	7,975.6
F. Asia	38,121.8	31,594.4	37,243.6	39,946.6	46,526.3	49,763.8	60,129.0	59,681.4	62,484.3
Afghanistan	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3	8,625.6	8,718.5	9,664.0
Bahrain	353.6	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6	530.4	446.6	539.5
Bangladesh	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5	2,315.8	1,823.9	2,371.0
China	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6	5,509.7	5,278.6	5,055.3
Hong Kong	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2	2,677.0	3,017.7	2,927.9
Iran	529.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8	2,027.3	3,968.9	2,172.0
India	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1	1,322.3	1,103.0	6,670.2
Indonesia	290.1	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0	453.0	404.3	294.7
Japan	793.1	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4	712.9	712.9	856.0
Kuwait	589.3	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6	1,004.6	1,055.2	944.2
Malaysia	342.7	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3	900.9	450.1	1,582.0
Saudi Arabia	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8	2,784.4	3,236.5	3,530.2
Singapore	237.1	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7	303.3	234.2	181.4
South Korea	1,107.7	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2	1,060.2	990.0	1,160.0
Sri Lanka	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9	1,128.1	837.9	1,110.5
Thailand	312.4	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6	582.1	412.3	453.6
Turkey	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0	2,351.8	2,672.4	2,759.1
UAE	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9	15,836.7	16,683.4	12,947.3
Others	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3	10,003.0	7,635.1	7,265.4
G. Oceania	946.3	889.9	1,053.4	989.5	1,008.6	1,090.6	888.8	997.1	1,118.3
Australia	751.2	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8	697.8	800.2	867.5
New Zealand	174.5	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1	176.7	191.2	189.2
Others	20.6	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6	14.3	5.7	61.6

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				2008
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
A- North America	1,341,638	1,331,818	1,861,552	97,074	201,345	136,303	140,200	227,855
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	21,474	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	75,600	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	0	380	124	0	29,165
B- Central/Latin America	19,390	28,688	35,247	2,689	1,872	3,874	4,285	3,032
C-South America	204,610	111,744	334,821	7,587	12,787	16,563	20,035	13,597
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	1,845	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	62	31	0	14	947
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	169	814	409	558	1,602
D-Europe	6,137,839	5,700,410	7,142,918	552,794	531,391	622,429	531,163	701,822
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	27,492	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	100,250	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	22,584	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	355	834	1,292	808	880
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	3,923	3,316	17,644	880	4,255
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	119,784	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380
E-Africa	627,486	622,065	787,225	59,355	80,893	64,390	46,499	70,193
F-Asia	15,372,369	18,028,042	23,209,558	1,435,493	1,665,653	2,061,325	1,887,173	2,123,578
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	21	0	949	0	196
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	218,153	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	65,397	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	30,188	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	102,248	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	84,681	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	156,579	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	43,624	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679
G-Oceania	248,670	297,858	401,385	27,885	74,800	23,875	17,962	30,283
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	220	93	1,267	962	344
H- All Others	240,438	243,388	317,445	21,625	28,548	25,579	22,628	24,709
Import Payments (Banks)	24,192,440	26,364,015	34,090,151	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	69,400	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239
Total Import BOP	24,994,000	26,989,000	35,417,333	2,273,902	2,603,437	2,981,768	2,950,802	3,352,307

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2008							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. North America	188,083	192,162	224,091	96,102	114,183	106,521	75,790	201,690
Canada	33,262	71,837	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829	7,477	71,474
U. S. A.	154,821	120,184	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692	68,097	130,171
Others	0	140	125	7,224	0	0	216	45
B- Central/Latin America	2,781	4,125	2,772	4,288	1,174	7,582	4,699	3,379
C-South America	51,843	87,623	89,468	8,296	7,983	8,134	10,745	8,652
Argentina	36,541	69,357	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947	1,650	450
Brazil	13,503	15,217	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217	8,223	4,132
Chile	0	17	28	39	41	20	123	0
Others	1,799	3,032	780	100	1,172	1,951	749	4,070
D-Europe	675,229	683,606	662,690	609,305	604,460	618,019	617,781	735,121
Austria	21,057	13,422	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650	8,427	17,369
Belgium	13,786	31,935	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647	15,229	25,524
Denmark	4,324	4,157	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160	4,672	7,328
France	69,375	70,259	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186	104,836	156,825
Germany	87,435	130,029	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697	107,905	122,389
Italy	162,185	40,416	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387	61,074	51,578
Netherlands	43,454	63,160	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038	29,848	45,954
Norway	741	934	1,163	2,958	889	639	296	685
Spain	6,418	8,542	5,371	6,500	4,507	7,725	6,867	5,705
Sweden	12,765	11,044	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003	10,060	7,770
Switzerland	60,315	110,598	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684	120,181	78,906
U. K.	76,627	88,992	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188	54,259	64,368
Russian Federation	2,284	22,029	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550	42,766	37,714
Others	114,463	88,090	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467	51,363	113,005
E-Africa	60,114	85,629	80,107	58,412	70,261	81,047	85,103	121,723
F-Asia	1,852,550	1,865,824	2,186,224	2,556,472	2,301,763	2,139,064	2,426,670	2,573,077
Afghanistan	398	25	381	143	49	81	15	0
Bahrain	2,549	2,405	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620	1,890	14,695
Bangladesh	5,853	8,687	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708	3,697	5,658
China	198,450	249,135	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929	316,873	238,923
Hong Kong	23,740	38,945	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081	26,914	34,071
Iran	8,140	18,645	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436	80,347	21,277
India	188,688	140,176	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791	93,647	127,969
Indonesia	57,390	47,121	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339	38,914	42,310
Japan	115,285	144,353	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812	103,989	135,172
Kuwait	199,553	198,993	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266	325,598	380,934
Malaysia	123,306	91,763	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557	102,826	161,698
Saudi Arabia	263,996	227,187	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118	435,647	547,194
Singapore	174,658	133,163	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984	101,752	136,949
South Korea	40,576	42,470	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701	92,152	63,140
Sri Lanka	5,048	6,053	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819	5,510	3,978
Thailand	26,772	30,026	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797	40,163	41,980
Turkey	7,626	8,874	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577	9,377	9,129
U. A. E.	384,616	457,583	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,624	616,677	568,356
Others	25,904	20,221	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823	30,684	39,643
G-Oceania	25,530	61,830	23,681	37,636	20,550	20,172	30,666	47,815
Australia	20,541	56,124	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547	23,206	40,105
New Zealand	4,354	4,822	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058	7,333	3,015
Others	635	884	676	1,694	342	567	127	4,695
H- All Others	23,797	23,646	26,320	28,669	51,672	54,269	27,800	26,104
Import Payments (Banks)	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,399,179	3,172,047	3,034,808	3,279,254	3,717,562
Other Import	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	111,639	-126,551	-70,644
Total Import BOP	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,241,332	3,445,456	3,146,447	3,152,703	3,646,918

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.18 Imports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007			
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
TOTAL	1,711,158.4	1,851,805.9	2,512,071.7	155,454.1	166,257.7	165,834.9	205,383.9
A. North America	118,494.4	169,485.3	185,216.0	12,412.5	10,750.1	9,658.3	34,639.6
Canada	19,242.1	29,982.5	31,926.8	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6
USA	99,219.8	139,453.4	153,277.5	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7
Others	32.5	49.5	11.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
B. Central/Latin America	2,222.6	2,724.9	2,803.2	212.3	309.0	206.2	224.8
C. South America	24,053.7	14,309.8	42,755.8	860.6	1,375.5	1,238.9	2,416.3
Argentina	2,750.1	3,899.4	14,049.9	504.8	619.2	258.3	235.9
Brazil	19,922.4	9,528.0	23,258.8	287.9	567.0	903.7	2,019.0
Chile	164.1	162.8	270.9	5.6	6.0	4.3	7.0
Others	1,217.1	719.6	5,176.3	62.2	183.4	72.5	154.4
D. Europe	377,200.3	354,680.9	427,899.4	28,461.1	32,870.0	29,341.3	31,229.2
Austria	5,548.6	5,080.0	6,836.0	876.5	540.4	435.6	412.9
Belgium	21,136.9	13,617.2	14,945.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6	864.8
Denmark	6,414.1	4,648.1	3,682.5	161.8	458.9	325.2	298.4
France	20,380.4	25,399.0	30,776.4	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6
Italy	31,353.2	32,976.6	34,639.1	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2
Germany	70,423.9	73,073.0	79,949.8	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3
Netherlands	14,939.5	14,894.1	22,282.0	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8
Norway	547.1	6,223.4	1,889.4	131.2	87.3	465.5	435.2
Spain	5,777.7	6,223.4	7,919.5	521.7	425.4	1,037.7	538.5
Sweden	27,553.5	25,143.9	26,895.3	632.4	772.3	958.4	3,533.1
Switzerland	28,230.6	19,487.8	23,474.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4
UK	48,194.1	42,382.5	48,373.7	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4
Russian Federation	27,490.5	16,727.3	21,791.1	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3	281.2
Others	69,210.0	68,804.5	104,444.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5
E. Africa	49,085.7	49,826.0	88,060.2	4,908.3	6,882.1	6,841.6	5,820.1
F. Asia	1,122,802.0	1,239,026.2	1,728,756.3	107,098.1	110,968.7	115,518.0	125,157.4
Afghanistan	2,842.9	4,622.3	5,683.3	784.6	788.6	380.7	726.1
Bahrain	3,229.7	10,388.2	5,733.8	214.4	538.3	764.0	749.0
Bangladesh	3,863.9	3,540.2	4,351.8	118.6	258.4	111.1	568.9
China	161,990.7	214,275.2	294,683.7	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7
Hong Kong	9,799.6	11,714.1	11,797.3	878.6	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9
Iran	26,942.1	24,595.7	34,654.2	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9
India	48,071.6	74,938.0	106,872.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2
Indonesia	45,379.1	51,332.8	73,998.3	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0
Japan	110,175.4	105,483.8	114,510.4	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7
Kuwait	101,934.9	104,849.5	187,923.0	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8
Malaysia	42,405.4	57,319.4	96,934.9	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5
Saudi Arabia	179,258.4	211,751.0	319,743.1	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4
Singapore	27,735.4	29,224.8	48,863.8	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3
South Korea	36,914.6	40,699.3	42,567.4	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7
Sri Lanka	4,268.8	3,842.9	10,140.1	288.3	342.2	349.9	299.2
Thailand	38,924.1	36,201.3	37,259.4	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1
Turkey	11,302.2	9,283.4	9,742.2	606.7	1,245.6	494.1	605.5
UAE	203,923.2	167,906.6	214,560.0	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9
Others	63,840.0	77,057.6	108,737.4	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6
G. Oceania	17,299.7	21,752.7	36,580.7	1,501.2	3,102.1	3,030.5	5,896.4
Australia	14,611.0	17,983.6	32,589.4	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3
New Zealand	2,163.0	3,687.7	3,818.3	250.9	427.8	262.3	381.7
Others	525.6	81.4	172.8	3.2	19.3	14.8	1.5

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007		2008						
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
TOTAL	192,838.6	143,699.7	220,097.1	229,052.5	239,805.0	260,569.7	262,450.3	270,628.2	250,512.6
A. North America	11,989.4	7,457.6	14,358.2	15,385.7	12,123.1	29,187.5	12,967.2	14,286.9	11,210.0
Canada	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1	2,614.5	3,087.2	1,476.8
USA	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4	10,352.7	11,194.9	9,731.7
Others	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5
B. Central/Latin America	172.8	99.2	213.7	190.5	506.6	209.8	275.9	182.3	207.7
C. South America	2,082.6	2,541.8	3,037.1	4,019.2	14,134.5	8,240.0	1,620.1	1,189.2	1,204.1
Argentina	302.1	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5	430.5	516.2	442.8
Brazil	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9	917.4	405.2	504.3
Chile	51.7	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3	29.6	1.4	4.2
Others	207.1	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3	242.6	266.4	252.8
D. Europe	38,316.1	32,347.2	45,114.1	30,558.1	39,514.3	39,136.0	42,040.3	38,971.6	41,354.7
Austria	470.2	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3	471.1	1,008.9	572.4
Belgium	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3	2,261.5	1,727.0	1,177.7
Denmark	504.1	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9	273.6	427.8	524.2
France	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6	2,460.1	3,935.5	2,999.4
Italy	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1	3,492.2	2,934.9	4,477.9
Germany	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8	7,739.4	10,753.1	8,968.8
Netherlands	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2	1,872.4	1,935.5	2,052.4
Norway	134.7	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7	59.1	89.1	62.3
Spain	472.8	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0	731.7	580.1	743.8
Sweden	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9	3,171.1	2,412.1	2,629.6
Switzerland	961.0	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4	2,223.9	1,084.1	2,633.4
UK	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6	7,520.1	3,608.8	4,203.1
Russian Federation	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4	2,010.0	3,619.1	5,539.6
Others	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7	7,754.2	4,855.6	4,770.2
E. Africa	6,234.4	5,553.5	7,155.9	4,890.5	9,916.8	10,112.8	9,757.5	9,986.7	9,609.7
F. Asia	129,960.8	94,431.6	148,401.0	168,967.5	159,559.0	171,962.7	193,177.5	203,553.9	184,961.1
Afghanistan	677.0	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9	482.5	599.8	443.0
Bahrain	1,008.3	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6	315.4	707.0	393.3
Bangladesh	411.8	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8	142.6	423.0	217.1
China	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7	28,994.5	32,453.4	30,390.9
Hong Kong	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1	904.4	698.2	570.2
Iran	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6	2,060.2	1,920.0	7,419.9
India	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5	9,757.2	8,881.6	8,532.3
Indonesia	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4	10,425.8	10,144.6	7,029.6
Japan	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4	9,642.1	16,179.2	8,494.7
Kuwait	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4	27,976.1	28,086.1	22,364.1
Malaysia	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6	9,673.4	13,706.1	8,296.5
Saudi Arabia	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4	40,453.0	45,164.1	35,685.4
Singapore	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1	6,626.7	4,371.5	6,184.9
South Korea	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3	4,331.6	4,247.5	3,738.4
Sri Lanka	347.0	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4	6,626.7	343.5	423.1
Thailand	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8	3,504.9	3,889.4	337.9
Turkey	853.6	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8	1,107.0	699.8	814.5
UAE	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8	26,294.9	21,023.2	34,992.8
Others	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1	3,858.6	10,015.9	8,632.5
G. Oceania	4,082.8	1,268.8	1,817.1	5,040.9	4,050.7	1,720.9	2,611.7	2,457.6	1,965.3
Australia	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7	2,278.6	2,218.5	1,131.4
New Zealand	398.7	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3	330.6	228.9	825.6
Others	2.4	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9	2.5	10.2	8.3

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	76.68	279.65	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	73.60	288.84	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	65.01	299.31	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	62.74	310.03	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08 ^P	55.42	350.40	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	86.21	268.91	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	78.38	264.06	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	80.94	277.59	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	79.27	286.96	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	76.34	289.89	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	80.23	286.37	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	73.09	284.00	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	69.80	287.23	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	72.13	297.77	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	66.24	296.18	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	66.53	296.02	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	65.61	296.88	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	62.01	308.17	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	61.64	304.27	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	66.52	312.25	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	64.27	309.34	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	58.53	314.24	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	57.28	312.59	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec ^P	59.60	335.92	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar ^P	55.89	355.71	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun ^P	50.73	397.36	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	355.43	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	392.45	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	460.38	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08 ^P	632.30	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	311.91	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	336.90	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	342.95	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	362.01	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	379.84	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	356.95	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	388.56	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	411.48	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	412.81	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	447.11	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	444.91	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	452.48	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	497.00	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	493.63	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	469.43	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	481.35	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun	536.89	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	545.75	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec ^P	563.65	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar ^P	636.50	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun ^P	783.29	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	153.72	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	160.20	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	185.35	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	179.41	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08 ^P	187.89	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2002-03									
Apr.-Jun.	168.72	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	158.85	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	143.46	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	148.53	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	164.02	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	125.60	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	154.80	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	173.81	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	186.59	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	188.75	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	177.83	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	175.81	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	198.99	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	187.70	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	170.41	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	174.85	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun	184.68	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep ^P	171.89	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec ^P	181.02	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar ^P	188.00	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun ^P	210.67	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2003-04	200.19	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	252.72	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	244.59	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	252.67	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08 ^P	279.04	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2002-03										
Apr.-Jun.	189.40	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	184.39	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	196.70	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	203.01	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	216.67	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	225.92	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	240.72	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	286.64	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	257.58	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	228.69	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	259.67	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	242.42	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	247.57	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	247.77	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	222.06	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	252.39	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	288.46	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	243.46	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec ^P	276.01	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar ^P	287.92	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun ^P	308.84	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average		87.7358	-4.1265	91.2207	-3.2574
	Year End		85.0373	-5.9642	90.5996	-2.8476
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.4576	-0.8366
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.5046	-3.4161
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.7055	3.5905
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	97.0451	10.9029
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.4870	2.9683
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	96.1508	-0.9215
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	96.4152	-0.0744
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	96.1301	-0.0215
2007	IV	Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	96.3181	-0.9131
		Quarter End	72.1231	-2.9542	96.1301	-1.9589
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	94.4578	-1.9315
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	94.0330	-2.1815
	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.5728	-0.9369
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.8435	-0.2016
	III	Quarter Average	59.0588	-8.6319	91.0201	-2.7281
		Quarter End	57.9527	-9.2033	90.5592	-3.4998
2007	Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	98.0509	0.6972
		Month End	73.4998	-1.8206	96.9706	0.0476
	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	97.5529	-0.5079
		Month End	72.5902	-1.2375	96.5809	-0.4018
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0748	95.2714	-2.3387
		Month End	71.5425	-1.4433	94.9305	-1.7089
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	96.1301	0.9013
		Month End	71.9537	0.5747	95.9043	1.0259
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	95.1220	-1.0487
		Month End	71.0479	-1.2589	96.2361	0.3460
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	94.2183	-0.9500
		Month End	70.2349	-1.1443	95.0468	-1.2358
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9088	-2.4616	94.0330	-0.1966
		Month End	67.6450	-3.6875	93.6678	-1.4509
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5574	95.2054	1.2467
		Month End	66.3392	-1.9303	94.4763	0.8632
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.6696	-3.7139
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4819	92.8184	-1.7548
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.8435	2.3714
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1674	92.1008	-0.7732
	Jul.	Month Average	60.4183	-5.3404	91.4771	-2.5216
		Month End	59.9967	-4.2222	90.8388	-1.3702
	Aug.	Month Average	58.8054	-2.6696	91.0239	-0.4954
		Month End	58.1810	-3.0263	90.0575	-0.8601
	Sep.	Month Average	57.9527	-1.4499	90.5592	-0.5106
		Month End	57.5843	-1.0256	89.9834	-0.0823

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP