

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	<b>17.5994</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500				60.5166	60.9532	62.5784		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2008

CURRENCY/PERIOD	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14
Australian dollar	58.1754	58.5152	58.4653	58.2272	58.7295	58.2779	58.0608	58.2508	57.5894	58.4843	58.9393	59.2068
Bahrain dinar	166.0533	166.2614	166.7563	166.8215	166.7352	166.4477	166.1233	166.4878	166.6711	166.6987	166.8831	166.5273
Canadian dollar	63.4074	63.5424	63.4199	63.2080	63.6987	63.6975	63.2233	63.4160	63.1542	63.3648	63.5458	63.8045
Chinese yuan	8.8001	8.8194	8.8398	8.8453	8.8425	8.8238	8.8045	8.8209	8.8368	8.8433	8.8638	8.8558
Denmark krone	12.7470	12.7891	12.8161	12.8166	12.8888	12.9457	12.9016	12.9264	12.9322	12.9429	13.1223	13.1348
Hongkong dollar	8.0444	8.0532	8.0777	8.0765	8.0713	8.0560	8.0434	8.0442	8.0611	8.0657	8.0740	8.0652
Japanese yen	0.6027	0.6077	0.6083	0.6081	0.6051	0.6104	0.6100	0.6134	0.6177	0.6106	0.6251	0.6257
Kuwaiti dinar	229.7240	230.1141	230.7434	230.8384	230.9626	230.7476	230.4265	230.2004	231.1919	231.4601	232.1693	232.7557
Malaysian ringgit	19.5900	19.6156	19.6833	19.7357	19.8009	19.7353	19.7403	19.5391	19.6170	19.7149	19.8372	19.7930
Newzealand dollar	49.9388	49.9106	50.3795	50.1376	50.4077	49.9521	49.7993	49.6861	49.7703	50.4446	50.4962	51.0519
Norwegian krone	11.9988	12.0227	12.1449	12.1643	12.2459	12.2398	12.1395	12.1577	12.2155	12.2223	12.3784	12.3189
Oman riyal	162.6168	162.7846	163.2666	163.3315	163.2729	162.9677	162.6797	162.9849	163.2318	163.2536	163.3743	163.0868
Qatar riyal	17.1988	17.2474	17.2864	17.2913	17.2808	17.2527	17.2179	17.2494	17.2678	17.2783	17.2921	17.2630
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.7257	16.7360	16.7712	16.7709	16.7659	16.7245	16.7002	16.7160	16.7458	16.7559	16.7681	16.7652
Singapore dollar	44.8524	44.8672	45.1531	45.2178	45.2760	45.2582	45.1475	45.1721	45.2034	45.2842	45.4804	45.3843
Swedish krone	10.1516	10.1683	10.2138	10.2091	10.2746	10.2692	10.2312	10.2408	10.2580	10.2775	10.3803	10.3900
Swiss franc	60.1118	60.5759	60.3547	60.4938	60.5616	61.2884	61.0993	61.3805	61.6217	61.0366	62.1288	62.1334
UAE dirham	17.0496	17.0605	17.1072	17.1136	17.1114	17.0739	17.0552	17.0745	17.0958	17.1044	17.1174	17.0921
UK pound	124.3233	124.2714	124.6886	124.6285	124.9902	126.0075	126.0113	126.4694	125.9642	126.3141	127.4952	127.4341
US dollar	62.5546	62.6206	62.8312	62.8377	62.8304	62.6819	62.5991	62.6836	62.7723	62.8051	62.8323	62.7506
EMU Euro	94.8870	95.2281	95.4251	95.4381	95.8896	96.3834	96.1308	96.3688	96.3890	96.4772	97.7557	97.9094

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2008

CURRENCY/PERIOD	15	17	18	19	20	22	24	25	26	27	28	29	31
Australian dollar	58.8958	58.2913	57.9065	58.6140	57.5606	56.6473	56.4244	56.8732	57.5623	57.8096	57.8517	57.5459	57.5421
Bahrain dinar	166.6754	166.9364	166.7354	166.7766	166.7106	166.6777	166.0926	165.8666	166.5771	166.7261	166.6458	166.2273	166.4587
Canadian dollar	63.4997	63.3832	63.2281	63.4265	62.0430	61.3845	61.0320	61.3532	61.7568	61.7882	61.7820	61.3368	61.3616
Chinese yuan	8.8590	8.8787	8.8691	8.8960	8.9111	8.9053	8.9054	8.8507	8.9364	8.9530	8.9544	8.9427	8.9481
Denmark krone	13.2028	13.3666	13.2980	13.2200	13.1490	12.9958	12.9294	13.0107	13.1610	13.3070	13.2909	13.2906	13.2920
Hongkong dollar	8.0740	8.1004	8.0903	8.0837	8.0813	8.0755	8.0695	8.0204	8.0707	8.0748	8.0725	8.0598	8.0588
Japanese yen	0.6336	0.6481	0.6478	0.6330	0.6343	0.6312	0.6291	0.6225	0.6286	0.6356	0.6302	0.6325	0.6291
Kuwaiti dinar	233.2586	234.1029	234.9240	234.6458	234.4690	234.2543	233.8292	233.0689	234.5932	235.0201	235.2607	234.6667	234.9276
Malaysian ringgit	19.8335	19.7191	19.7388	19.8076	19.7541	19.7362	19.6074	19.5078	19.7180	19.6488	19.6022	19.6000	19.6688
Newzealand dollar	50.9541	50.6527	50.4579	50.9954	50.3516	49.7973	49.6630	50.0021	50.3975	50.4610	50.4888	49.9089	49.8022
Norwegian krone	12.2997	12.4112	12.3076	12.2656	12.1320	11.9394	11.8567	11.9688	12.1306	12.3527	12.3419	12.2850	12.3473
Oman riyal	163.2944	163.5123	163.2956	163.2750	163.2667	163.2656	162.6628	162.4396	163.1416	163.2818	163.2027	162.8509	162.9810
Qatar riyal	17.2758	17.3161	17.2784	17.2769	17.2819	17.2610	17.2277	17.1703	17.2552	17.2673	17.2605	17.2288	17.2438
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.7607	16.8172	16.7804	16.7602	16.7618	16.7470	16.7401	16.6421	16.7492	16.7512	16.7469	16.7252	16.7223
Singapore dollar	45.5889	45.4062	45.4896	45.5577	45.3580	45.2975	45.1861	44.9974	45.5097	45.5287	45.4624	45.4155	45.4826
Swedish krone	10.4084	10.5315	10.4738	10.4674	10.4205	10.2815	10.2389	10.2985	10.4269	10.5374	10.5500	10.5422	10.5550
Swiss franc	62.8936	64.3020	64.0768	63.0626	62.8536	62.2513	61.6742	61.6146	62.3387	63.3282	63.1884	63.0247	62.9360
UAE dirham	17.1067	17.1332	17.1154	17.1162	17.1127	17.0998	17.0933	16.9957	17.0978	17.1062	17.1009	17.0736	17.0795
UK pound	126.8120	126.6233	125.8778	126.3633	124.5876	124.4676	124.1400	124.1480	125.7199	125.8878	126.0297	125.1266	125.0079
US dollar	62.7913	62.8882	62.8269	62.8293	62.8378	62.8048	62.7600	62.3931	62.7851	62.8105	62.7974	62.7101	62.7166
EMU Euro	98.3435	99.5910	99.1524	98.5845	98.0658	96.9369	96.4287	96.9329	98.0868	99.1926	99.1454	98.9894	99.0637

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007		
						Mar.	Apr.	May.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	48.0770	50.1828	50.0813
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	160.9791	161.0189	160.8767
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	51.8893	53.4296	55.3780
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	7.8318	7.8526	7.9026
<b>Danish krone</b>	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	10.7909	11.0083	11.0026
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	7.7678	7.7663	7.7607
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5176	0.5111	0.5030
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	209.9202	209.9349	210.1752
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	17.3821	17.6579	17.8347
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	42.3792	44.6046	44.5964
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	9.8852	10.0987	10.0761
<b>Oman riyal</b>	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	157.4264	157.4544	157.3384
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	16.6537	16.6646	16.6666
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.1849	16.1819	16.1764
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	39.8206	40.0928	39.8916
<b>Swedish krone</b>	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	8.6535	8.8820	8.9082
<b>Swiss franc</b>	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	49.8369	50.0799	49.7047
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	16.5303	16.5338	16.5272
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	118.1678	120.5758	120.3885
<b>US dollar</b>	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718
<b>EMU Euro</b>	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	80.3725	82.0017	82.0044

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007							2008		
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	51.0763	52.4308	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	160.7822	160.1717	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	56.9649	57.4898	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.9375	7.9705	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722
<b>Danish krone</b>	10.9595	11.1427	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.7584	7.7254	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.4948	0.4976	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232
<b>Kuwaiti dinnar</b>	210.4284	210.9132	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	17.5964	17.5513	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	45.9317	47.5016	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	10.1316	10.4828	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955
<b>Oman riyal</b>	157.2217	156.5887	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.6443	16.5834	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.1624	16.1035	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	39.4918	39.8592	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031
<b>Swedish krone</b>	8.7422	9.0283	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519
<b>Swiss franc</b>	49.1996	50.0348	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.5121	16.4501	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	120.4226	122.8715	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756
<b>US dollar</b>	60.6256	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500
<b>EMU Euro</b>	81.3896	82.8868	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2005	IV	+0.27	-1.79	-2.50	+4.79	-0.53	-4.08	-0.27
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
2007	Mar.	+0.09	+0.81	+1.65	+0.46	-0.20	+0.71	+1.45
	Apr.	+0.16	+2.15	+6.03	+0.21	-0.11	-1.73	+0.91
	May.	+0.93	-1.12	+0.94	+3.07	+0.10	-1.56	+0.60
	Jun.	+0.46	+0.39	-0.05	-2.50	-0.07	-1.31	-1.45
	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)					
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2003		+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99
2004		-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34
2005		-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04
2006		-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007		-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2005	IV	-0.19	-2.51	0.00	+1.77	-1.83	-1.30
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
2007	Mar.	+0.17	+0.07	0.00	-0.21	+0.12	+1.27
	Apr.	-0.28	+1.96	-0.10	+1.17	+1.14	+1.93
	May.	+0.20	-0.96	+0.10	-0.05	-1.57	+3.99
	Jun.	+0.39	+1.40	0.00	+0.33	0.00	+0.64
	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25	
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80	
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56	
2005	IV	+1.69	-0.40	-1.13	+6.27	+0.88	-2.73	+1.14
2006	I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
	II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
	III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
	IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007	I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
	II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
	III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
	IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008	I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
2007	Mar.	-0.28	+0.45	+1.28	+0.10	-0.56	+0.34	+1.08
	Apr.	-0.76	+1.22	+5.05	-0.71	-1.03	-2.63	-0.02
	May.	+1.69	-0.38	+1.69	+3.84	+0.85	-0.82	+1.35
	Jun.	+0.28	+0.21	-0.23	-2.67	-0.25	-1.48	-1.62
	Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
	Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
	Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
	Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
	Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
	Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008	Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
	Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
	Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2005	IV	+1.22	-1.14	+1.41	+3.20	-0.45	+1.00	+1.41
2006	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
2007	Mar.	-0.19	-0.29	-0.36	-0.57	-0.24	+0.90	-0.36
	Apr.	-1.19	+1.03	-1.02	+0.24	+0.22	+0.99	-0.92
	May.	+0.95	-0.22	+0.85	+0.70	-0.83	+4.77	+0.75
	Jun.	+0.21	+1.21	-0.18	+0.16	-0.18	+0.46	-0.18
	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06

Source: International Monetary Fund

- Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australiian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2005	IV	+3.59	+0.34	+0.09	-0.46	+1.88	-0.45	+2.18	-4.84	+4.06
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
2007	Mar.	-2.19	-2.46	-1.30	+0.08	-0.64	-0.08	-1.46	-0.29	-0.53
	Apr.	-2.35	-1.73	-3.43	-0.44	-2.38	0.47	-5.95	-0.48	+1.38
	May.	+0.17	+0.98	-3.98	-0.73	+1.33	-0.18	-0.73	-2.79	+0.10
	Jun.	-1.78	-4.15	-0.22	-0.08	0.00	+0.63	+0.43	+2.96	+1.71
	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi		Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK		
				Arabian Riyal							Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2003		+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004		-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005		-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006		-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007		+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2005	IV	-1.92	+0.09	-0.19	-1.66	+1.75	+1.67	+2.82	-0.02	+2.38	-0.19	+0.19	
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18	
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54	
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49	
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59	
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35	
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31	
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00	
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72	
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00	
2007	Mar.	+0.38	-1.26	+0.17	-0.71	-0.15	+0.05	+0.33	-1.36	+0.10	+0.17	+0.17	
	Apr.	-1.43	-1.18	-0.17	-0.21	-4.13	-1.40	+10.5	-0.86	-2.10	-0.28	-0.17	
	May.	+1.89	+0.25	-0.40	+0.10	+0.78	+3.07	+1.79	-0.87	-0.29	+1.07	+0.20	
	Jun.	+0.05	+1.86	+0.39	+0.75	-0.30	+0.39	-0.39	+0.07	-1.00	+0.39	+0.39	
	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00	
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00	
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00	
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00	
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00	
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11	
	2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
		Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
Mar.		+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00	

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>31,761</b>	<b>36,751</b>	<b>-4,990</b>	<b>32,772</b>	<b>39,866</b>	<b>-7,094</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>33,193</b>	<b>-12,871</b>	<b>21,202</b>	<b>35,289</b>	<b>-14,087</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>16,553</b>	<b>24,994</b>	<b>-8,441</b>	<b>17,080</b>	<b>27,024</b>	<b>-9,944</b>
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	16,924	26,652	-9,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	-	115	-115
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	156	257	-101
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>3,769</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>-4,430</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>-4,143</b>
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,092	3,135	-2,043
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	645	499	146
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	157	2,225	-2,068
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	290	411	-121
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	275	1,625	-1,350
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	13	62	-49
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	121	98	23
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	75	128	-53
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	106	90	16
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,558	-2,099
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,847	330	1,517
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>-2,667</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	-	7
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	927	4,503	-3,576
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	338	597	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	5	266	-261
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	333	331	2
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	558	1,069	-511
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	413	51	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	700	-673
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	81	11
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	26	237	-211
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10,562</b>
1. General government	715	34	681	528	24	504
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,108	50	10,058
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>8,486</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>13,085</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,609</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>335</b>
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	322	5	317
1.1 General government	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	27	-	27
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>12,745</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>6,274</b>
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,140	110	5,030
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	-	110	-110
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,287	6	3,281
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	-	6	-6
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,287	-	3,287
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,308	2,634	1,674
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	168	757	-589
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	156	476	-320
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	4	-4
3.1.3.3 Banks.	461	-	461	-	472	-472
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	50	-	50	156	-	156
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	12	-	12
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-	81	-81	10	-	10
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,140	1,877	2,263
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,483	1,854	1,629
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,640	1,334	1,306
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,415	1,026	1,389
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	327	1	326
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	36	-	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	291	-	291
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	330	22	308
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	21	25	-4	117	-	117
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	21	-	21	22	-	22
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	25	-25	95	-	95
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	78	145	-67	213	-	213
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	78	-	78	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	10	3,721	-3,711
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	-	3,548	-3,548
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-	357	-357	-	173	-173
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-1,927</b>	<b>-878</b>	<b>-2,244</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>12,642</b>	<b>-3,750</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-3,648</b>	<b>-2,943</b>	<b>-4,082</b>	<b>5,453</b>	<b>10,975</b>	<b>-5,522</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,588</b>	<b>-2,243</b>	<b>-2,547</b>	<b>4,689</b>	<b>8,524</b>	<b>-3,835</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,540	-2,200	-2,515	4,638	8,411	-3,773
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-26	-30	-26	0	45	-45
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-22	-13	-6	51	68	-17
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>-700</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>-1,687</b>
1. Transportation	-516	-527	-510	230	861	-631
1.1 Passenger	18	66	66	130	100	30
1.2 Freight	-509	-513	-526	36	718	-682
1.3 Other	-25	-80	-50	64	43	21
2. Travel	-435	-270	-275	68	469	-401
2.1 Business	-17	-8	-7	5	11	-6
2.2 Personal	-418	-262	-268	63	458	-395
3. Communications services	5	-2	13	36	30	6
4. Construction services	-23	14	-3	6	12	-6
5. Insurance services	-20	-6	-46	6	34	-28
6. Financial services	-29	-6	17	41	63	-22
7. Computer and information services	3	2	0	38	41	-3
8. Royalties and license fees	-19	-13	-28	15	27	-12
9. Other business services	-486	-566	-705	124	826	-702
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	1	-	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	459	673	2	200	88	112
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-970</b>	<b>-958</b>	<b>-900</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>-1,026</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	1	2	-	2
2. Investment income	-972	-959	-901	604	1,632	-1,028
2.1 Direct investment	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.1 Income on equity	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-13	-109	-80	350	393	-43
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-62	-137	-27	5	84	-79
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	49	28	-53	345	309	36
2.3 Other investment	-144	-158	-70	219	386	-167
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	117	106	109	166	12	154
2.3.2. General Government	-223	-205	-127	-	237	-237
2.3.3. Banks	8	-	1	48	60	-12
2.3.4. Other investment income	-46	-59	-53	5	77	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2,798</b>
1. General government	128	265	112	26	8	18
2. Other sectors	2,563	2,758	2,626	2,807	27	2,780
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>2,721</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>
1. Capital transfers	70	87	3	15	-	15
1.1 General government	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.2 Other sectors	7	11	-	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	18	-	-2	-	1	-1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2,707</b>
1. Direct investment	848	1,253	1,009	1,052	4	1,048
1.1 Abroad	1	-28	-5	-	4	-4
1.2 In reporting economy	847	1,281	1,014	1,052	-	1,052

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	1,207	1,595	21	81	-	81
2.1 Assets	-18	7	-4	2	-	2
2.2 Liabilities	1,225	1,588	25	79	-	79
3. Other investment	271	819	1,145	1,203	975	228
3.1 Assets	-156	-236	252	193	175	18
3.1.1 Trade credits	-130	-74	36	-	175	-175
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	19	-129	201	131	-	131
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-1	-2	2	-	-	-
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-6	-184	152	87	-	87
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	26	57	47	44	-	44
3.1.4 Other assets	-45	-33	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-45	-35	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	427	1,055	893	1,010	800	210
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	321	819	532	805	541	264
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-43	-57	-8	-	75	-75
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	195	794	491	727	377	350
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	315	819	516	284	277	7
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-120	-25	-25	443	100	343
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	54	16	201	74	0	74
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-1	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	13	-	45	6	-	6
3.2.3.4 Other sector	42	16	156	68	-	68
3.2.4 Other liabilities	52	220	160	131	259	-128
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	37	72	3	91	-	91
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-14	-	-1	39	-	39
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	51	72	4	52	-	52
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	15	148	179	40	249	-209
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	-5	15	119	40	-	40
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	20	133	60	-	249	-249
4. Official reserve assets	-652	-3,246	376	1,350	-	1,350
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	5	3	1	-	-	-
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-493	-2,961	42	1,215	-	1,215
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-164	-288	333	135	-	135
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>929</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange		With Banks <sup>2</sup>	TOTAL
			With SBP			
			SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>		
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	<b>11,472</b>
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2007	Feb.	1,288	214	10,814	2,389	<b>14,705</b>
	Mar.	1,288	214	11,121	2,731	<b>15,354</b>
	Apr.	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	<b>15,336</b>
	May.	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	<b>15,371</b>
	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	<b>17,739</b>
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	<b>17,913</b>
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	<b>18,290</b>
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	<b>18,371</b>
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	<b>17,436</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
	2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686
Feb.		2,044	213	11,719	1,623	<b>15,599</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	March		July - March	
						2007	2008	2006-07	2007-08
						<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>
USA	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	142.72	151.95	1,034.69	1,312.34
UK	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	37.75	41.98	319.25	334.85
Saudi Arabia	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	92.69	120.11	733.48	881.95
UAE	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	82.29	111.74	595.98	793.62
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	58.35	77.82	442.27	552.45
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	21.05	31.23	133.78	217.93
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	2.86	2.66	19.06	21.59
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.03	0.03	0.87	1.65
Other GCC Countries	474.02	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	70.43	85.44	538.29	704.27
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	11.21	13.01	93.47	104.38
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	28.59	31.06	206.24	272.93
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	16.41	20.10	120.39	167.15
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	14.22	21.27	118.19	159.81
EU Countries	53.53	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	12.88	15.01	110.38	131.13
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	6.70	4.74	58.09	57.04
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.65	0.82	6.86	6.77
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.82	0.55	5.52	6.51
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	0.64	2.23	4.51	13.85
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	0.79	1.14	9.21	10.50
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.21	0.52	2.00	3.90
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.27	0.50	2.67	3.81
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	1.66	1.70	11.57	14.91
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.34	2.37	4.03	8.42
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.80	0.44	5.92	5.42
Norway	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	1.75	2.24	14.38	20.48
Switzerland	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	1.54	1.54	13.03	16.41
Australia	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	2.55	4.05	21.30	27.66
Canada	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	7.18	9.64	62.13	73.05
Japan	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	0.35	0.49	3.27	3.29
Other Countries	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	67.76	57.88	488.69	427.17
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>2.15</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>520.24</b>	<b>602.21</b>	<b>3,936.77</b>	<b>4,728.37</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL		
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)			
2003	Jun.	61.5	231.6	293.1	2,296.4	<b>2,589.5</b>	
	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>	
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>	
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>	
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>	
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>	
2007	Mar.	22.6	63.3	85.9	3,662.2	<b>3,748.1</b>	
	Apr.	22.4	61.9	84.3	3,625.5	<b>3,709.8</b>	
	May.	22.2	60.8	83.0	3,663.9	<b>3,746.9</b>	
	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>	
	Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	<b>3,861.5</b>	
	Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	<b>3,868.6</b>	
	Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	<b>3,907.9</b>	
	Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	<b>3,998.5</b>	
	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>	
	2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	<b>4,076.4</b>
		Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>
Mar.		20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	<b>4,100.7</b>	

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007											2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	
1. Resident	3,239.1	3,233.3	3,279.1	3,369.8	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	
i) Demand Deposits	533.9	511.5	510.2	509.6	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	
ii) Savings Deposits	1,871.1	1,853.7	1,872.8	1,922.7	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	
iii) Time Deposits	834.1	868.1	896.1	937.5	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	
2. Non- resident	423.1	392.2	384.8	385.6	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	
i) Demand Deposits	29.8	32.0	29.3	30.6	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	
ii) Savings Deposits	270.2	256.1	253.2	246.4	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	
iii) Time Deposits	123.1	104.1	102.3	108.6	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	<b>4,027.1</b>	
1. Financing	1,430.8	1,495.2	1,487.1	1,453.5	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	
i) Exports Financing	846.8	872.9	868.7	835.9	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	90.1	
a) Pre-shipment	605.3	621.4	634.0	612.3	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	
b) Post-shipment	241.5	251.5	234.7	223.6	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	
ii) Import Financing	584.0	622.3	618.4	617.6	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	
2. Placements	1,736.5	1,734.5	1,656.9	1,938.9	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	
i) With State Bank	743.8	735.8	736.6	765.2	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	188.2	186.1	187.2	193.9	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	555.6	549.7	549.4	571.3	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	
ii) With Banks	992.6	998.7	920.2	1,173.7	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	
a) Within Pakistan	31.0	37.9	60.7	51.0	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	
b) Outside Pakistan	961.6	960.8	859.5	1,122.7	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	
3. Balances	336.3	282.2	386.9	305.1	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.6	
i) Balance held abroad	218.6	177.3	283.5	214.2	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	
ii) Cash in hand	117.7	104.9	103.4	90.9	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.4	
4. Others	158.7	113.7	133.1	57.8	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	

∴ The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	March		July - March	
						2007	2008 <sup>F</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
						<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>191.0</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>554.7</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>1,655.0</b>	<b>537.9</b>
European Union	185.1	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	573.8	58.2	1,562.6	338.7
Luxembourg	- 0.7	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	0.0	9.8	12.8	17.8
Denmark	- 8.7	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	- 3.0	- 3.9	2.6	1.1	13.3
France	2.6	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	0.1	1.3	- 2.2	6.7
Germany	3.8	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	2.8	1.8	27.8	58.9
Netherlands	3.1	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	429.4	46.9	500.9	105.1
Sweden	0.2	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.9
U.K	184.8	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	144.0	- 5.1	1,019.8	135.0
Other Western Europe	5.9	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	- 19.0	66.4	92.4	199.2
Norway	0.3	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	0.1	60.0	25.1	134.5
Switzerland	5.6	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	- 19.2	6.3	67.3	64.7
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>227.1</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.4</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>1,251.4</b>	<b>1,518.8</b>
Canada	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	8.8	0.2	10.6	13.3
U.S.A	226.6	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	140.1	37.1	1,240.8	1,505.5
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>
Australia	2.2	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	5.2	5.4	49.2	1.4
Japan	13.8	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	7.7	7.1	46.9	94.7
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>280.4</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>1,572.7</b>	<b>593.6</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Cayman Island	0.5	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	1.7	- 4.9	10.0	- 16.9
Bahamas	-	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
Other caribbean Countries	2.2	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	0.0	5.9	6.2	16.7
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>130.8</b>
Libya	-	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	0.2	9.0	22.0
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	12.9
Mauritius	0.1	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	6.2	6.1	66.9	81.8
South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.1	5.2
Other African Countries	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	- 2.3	0.0	0.8	- 2.4	8.9
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>172.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>1,479.4</b>	<b>507.3</b>
West Asia	276.3	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	141.2	115.6	589.6	579.0
Oman	9.8	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	0.2	91.0	18.1	121.9
Iran	-	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Kuwait	1.7	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	6.3	- 0.5	62.4	55.6
Bahrain	43.5	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	- 62.3	3.1	1.7	40.7	23.4
Qatar	57.2	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.3	6.5
Saudi Arabia	43.6	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	97.1	2.9	105.1	32.1
Turkey	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.7
U.A.E	120.0	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	34.0	20.5	362.3	337.8
Unspecified West Asia	0.0	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	- 0.1	0.2
South, East and South-East Asia	0.5	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	31.5	- 4.2	889.9	- 71.7
Bangladesh	0.4	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.8	0.0	7.1	0.1
China	2.7	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	29.9	1.5	708.4	12.8
Hongkong	5.2	4.9	61.2	55.2	- 40.0	- 9.0	- 9.1	- 61.5	- 108.7
Malaysia	2.5	1.2	22.1	3.6	- 5.6	32.4	- 0.9	30.6	- 4.0
Singapore	- 5.0	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	- 23.0	3.1	191.5	1.7
India	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 6.7	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.2	2.5
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	1.5	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	0.3	0.0	12.5	23.8
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>- 1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>- 44.7</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>303.2</b>	<b>219.8</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>816.3</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>934.0</b>	<b>347.2</b>	<b>4,885.9</b>	<b>2,993.3</b>

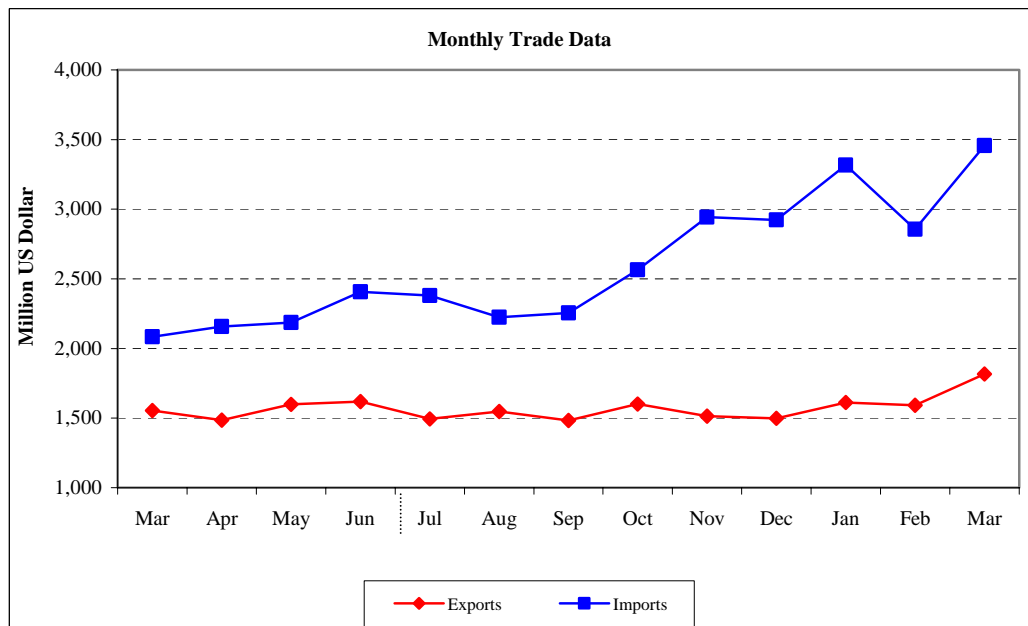
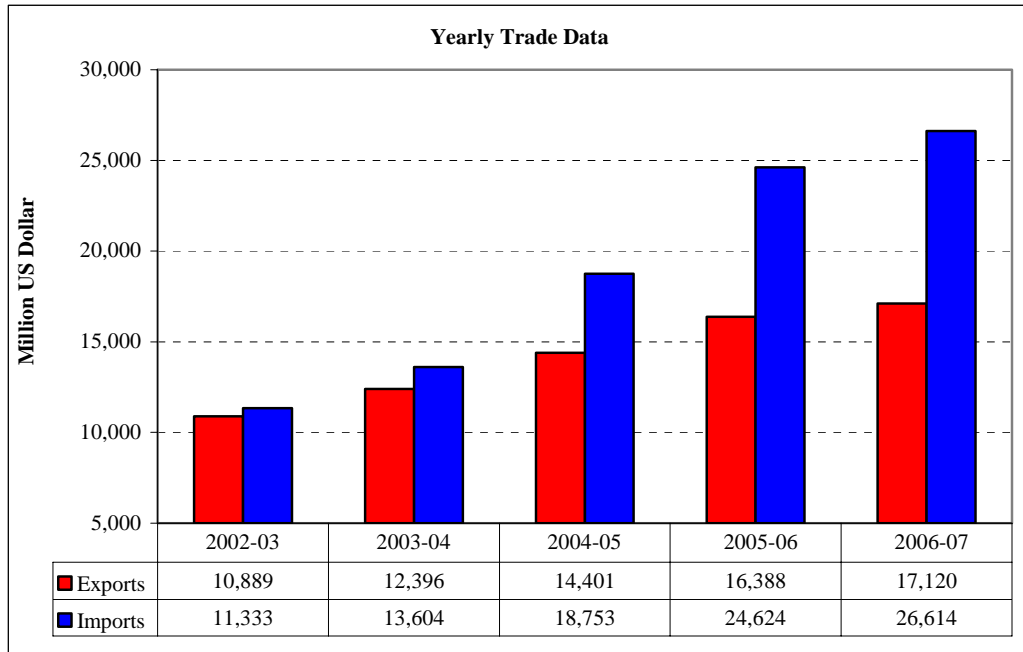
1. Direct + Portfolio

## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

ECONOMIC GROUPS	(Million US Dollar)						
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	March		July -	March
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	3.5	2.8	14.1	27.9
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	80.1	-0.2	88.4	-1.6
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	382.8	0.8	387.3	6.9
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	1.0	0.2	14.9	8.4
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	6.3	2.2	46.8	22.3
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	0.1	0.0	3.8	3.3
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.1
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.4
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	4.4	4.1	27.3	61.9
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	0.6	13.9	4.5	23.4
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	16.2	5.6	98.7	61.7
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	1.1	3.1	20.5	21.9
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	67.5	64.8	421.9	465.4
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	2.7	9.3	25.7	38.5
Fertilizer	3.5	- 107.6	3.9	0.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	-2.1	3.5	13.4	89.5
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	0.5	0.0	3.7	1.0
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	0.5	0.0	4.1	13.9
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.2	1.5	2.8	5.2
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.8	2.2	-0.4	12.1
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	1.8	0.7	13.3	24.6
i) Consumer / Household	7.9	7.8	12.8	1.2	0.3	8.7	20.1
ii) Industrial	2.4	10.3	5.8	0.7	0.4	4.6	4.5
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	4.3	6.4	36.7	73.4
i) Motorcycles	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
ii) Cars	27.2	26.7	41.4	3.5	5.3	30.2	61.5
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	5.1	3.2	7.7	0.8	1.1	5.7	11.9
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	11.3	1.8	125.1	39.8
i) Thermal	69.3	319.7	201.6	11.3	1.5	123.4	34.5
ii) Hydel	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	5.3
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	21.7	15.3	114.4	69.7
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	11.7	24.7	130.9	148.3
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	8.3	2.0	19.6	50.0
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	0.2	0.3	2.2	5.8
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	130.1	94.8	1,411.6	922.9
1) Telecommunications	494.4	1,905.1	1,824.3	115.4	80.6	1,350.0	811.6
2) Information Technology	22.2	30.2	71.9	14.5	14.0	59.7	107.0
i) Software Development	8.8	5.0	5.2	0.7	0.6	3.8	9.0
ii) Hardware Development	3.8	1.1	4.6	0.2	0.0	3.6	1.2
iii) I.T.Service	9.6	24.2	62.2	13.5	13.3	52.2	96.8
3) Postal & Courier Services	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.3	1.9	4.3
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	123.3	227.7	696.0	685.5
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	0.1	0.3	3.3	11.7
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	4.4	7.4	69.0	74.3
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	4.1	11.1	52.4	67.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.5</b>	<b>888.3</b>	<b>506.8</b>	<b>3,859.1</b>	<b>3,038.8</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup>		Growth Rate	Imports (f.o.b.) <sup>2</sup>		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2002-03	10,889	--	19.1	11,333	--	20.1	(-) 444	
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,401	--	16.2	18,753	--	37.8	(-) 4,352	
2005-06	16,388	--	13.8	24,624	--	31.3	(-) 8,236	
2006-07	17,120	--	4.5	26,614	--	8.1	(-) 9,495	
2007	Mar.	1,555	12,417	13.1	2,083	19,863	(-) 5.3	(-) 528
	Apr.	1,486	13,903	(-) 4.4	2,157	22,020	3.6	(-) 671
	May.	1,598	15,502	7.5	2,187	24,207	1.4	(-) 589
	Jun.	1,618	17,120	1.3	2,407	26,614	10.1	(-) 789
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,493	1,493	(-) 7.7	2,379	2,379	1.2	(-) 886
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,547	3,040	3.6	2,224	4,603	(-) 6.5	(-) 677
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,483	4,523	(-) 4.1	2,256	6,859	1.4	(-) 773
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,602	6,154	9.9	2,565	9,424	13.7	(-) 962
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,514	7,697	(-) 5.3	2,943	12,367	14.8	(-) 1,427
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,499	9,225	(-) 1.0	2,922	15,290	(-) 0.7	(-) 1,422
2008	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,613	10,868	7.5	3,317	18,607	13.5	(-) 1,702
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,591	12,493	(-) 1.0	2,856	21,463	(-) 13.9	(-) 1,319
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,816	14,158	14.2	3,458	24,969	18.9	(-) 1,642

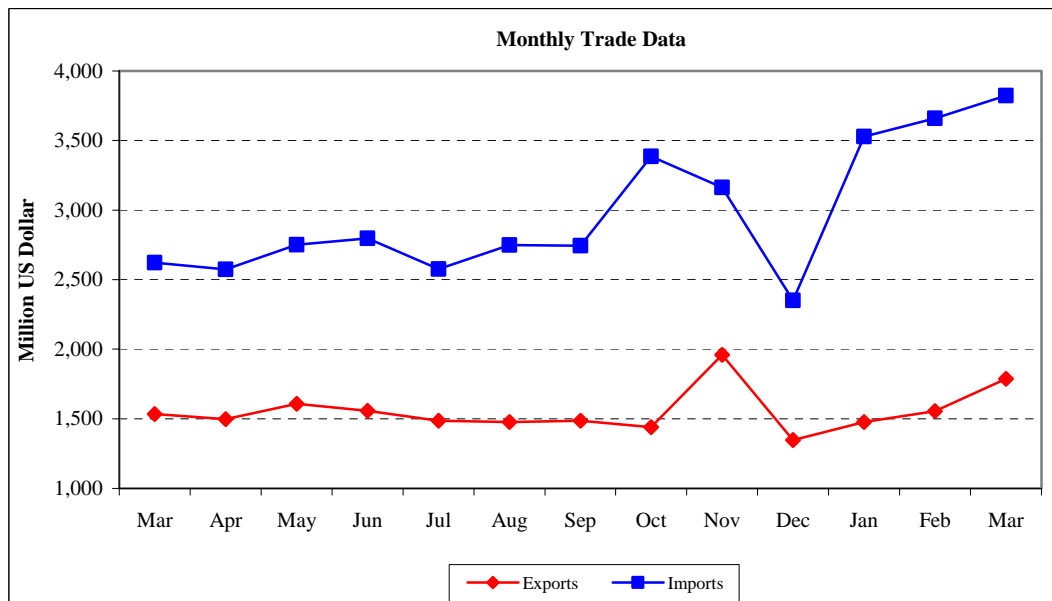
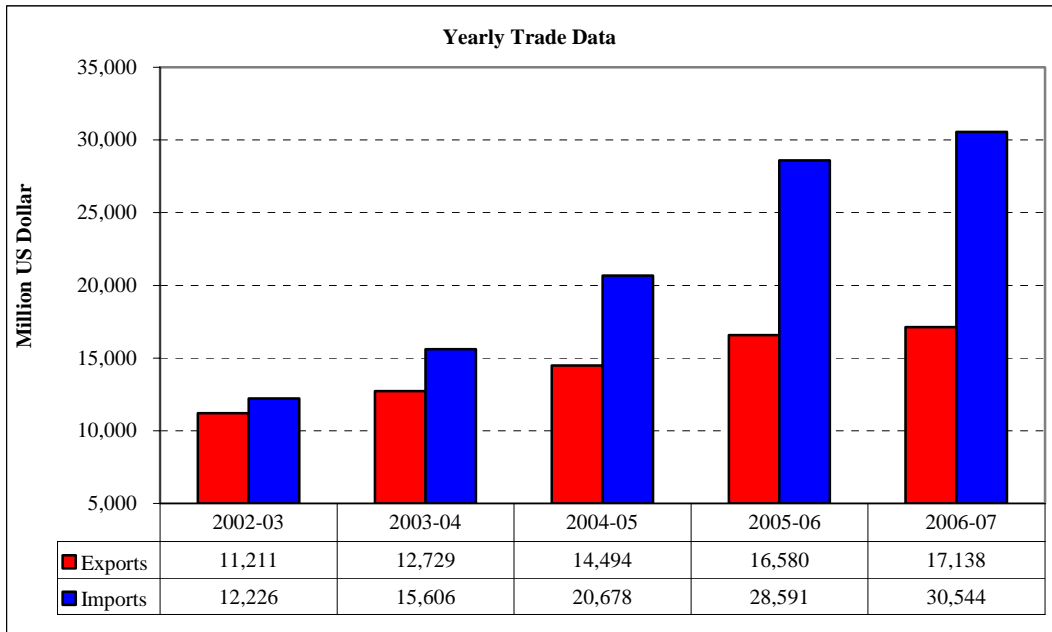
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Re-exports	Imports <sup>2</sup>	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2002 - 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) <b>1,015.5</b>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007					
Mar.	1,523.1	10.0	2,622.6	0.1	(-) <b>1,089.6</b>
Apr.	1,469.3	27.8	2,573.5	0.0	(-) <b>1,076.4</b>
May.	1,584.8	21.5	2,750.2	0.1	(-) <b>1,144.0</b>
Jun.	1,544.1	13.6	2,796.5	0.2	(-) <b>1,239.0</b>
Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) <b>1,088.8</b>
Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) <b>1,270.8</b>
Sep.	1,484.5	0.4	2,734.9	8.7	(-) <b>1,258.7</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,409.0	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) <b>1,945.3</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,543.7	415.0	3,162.0	0.7	(-) <b>1,204.0</b>
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,333.9	13.6	2,350.2	1.4	(-) <b>1,004.1</b>
2008					
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,476.5	-	3,529.5	-	(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,554.9	-	3,659.2	-	(-) <b>2,104.3</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,786.4	-	3,823.3	-	(-) <b>2,036.9</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY				2007				
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,490,451</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>207,553</b>	<b>187,422</b>	<b>210,540</b>	<b>182,184</b>	<b>144,187</b>
01 Rice	858,419	1,032,773	1,131,565	118,733	99,809	111,888	93,105	77,223
A) Basmati	660,544	702,206	785,399	78,489	69,398	79,488	68,345	58,945
B) Others	197,874	330,567	346,165	40,244	30,411	32,400	24,759	18,278
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	157,311	187,983	190,947	16,248	16,423	18,463	16,456	12,746
03 Fruits	100,694	137,000	143,070	13,819	9,112	7,005	10,902	13,156
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	64,372	127,123	91,879	17,216	11,684	9,157	10,120	9,220
05 Tobacco	8,456	7,063	8,570	291	592	607	1,360	1,262
06 Wheat	0	0	4,046	0	516	633	2,897	817
07 Spices	14,682	13,057	15,942	1,357	1,355	1,437	1,299	1,534
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	20,434	14,433	22,251	2,423	1,827	1,301	2,090	1,170
09 Sugar	33,297	20,230	7	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	25,793	31,079	55,044	4,727	3,809	5,463	4,712	5,221
11 All Other Food Items	206,994	236,431	316,481	32,738	42,296	54,586	39,244	21,838
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,705,598</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>900,224</b>	<b>811,174</b>	<b>860,473</b>	<b>914,518</b>	<b>866,469</b>
12 Raw Cotton	118,233	99,672	75,640	6,892	8,626	5,595	5,253	6,604
13 Cotton Yarn	816,669	894,930	1,075,966	94,540	85,399	82,970	93,714	91,575
14 Cotton Cloth	2,193,142	2,259,124	2,318,481	199,172	183,195	204,439	205,259	193,476
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	265,449	284,828	275,972	30,239	29,903	28,779	21,443	17,806
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	98,672	111,234	141,307	14,477	10,830	10,625	8,222	10,794
17 Knitwear	1,882,030	1,917,854	2,104,198	178,263	153,973	174,480	194,050	183,856
18 Bed Wear	1,079,305	1,313,318	1,394,372	132,090	112,971	122,785	130,819	113,753
19 Towels	125,649	120,715	166,288	14,468	13,202	15,317	16,281	15,725
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	87,695	73,321	72,334	6,616	3,726	3,418	5,895	4,553
21 Readymade Garments	770,324	963,856	1,097,732	102,250	87,963	93,841	112,107	116,144
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	359,243	281,674	385,991	41,651	35,584	39,424	43,827	37,504
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	328,766	313,689	346,840	33,500	28,351	29,033	30,221	28,251
24 Other Textile Materials	580,421	507,381	556,229	46,068	57,450	49,767	47,426	46,428
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>512,179</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>67,094</b>	<b>76,613</b>	<b>99,250</b>	<b>86,857</b>	<b>116,575</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	37,386	113,286	141,165	6,288	7,235	13,449	23,056	33,898
26 Petroleum Products	282,133	147,573	338,206	24,366	14,447	35,567	56,249	27,962
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	192,660	518,377	408,332	36,440	54,931	50,234	7,552	54,715
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>2,746,384</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>259,618</b>	<b>233,479</b>	<b>258,515</b>	<b>272,506</b>	<b>251,207</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	278,827	271,500	259,671	26,739	24,852	22,171	20,420	17,495
29.Sports Goods	386,381	462,959	411,979	33,978	38,020	38,871	41,881	30,648
30 Leather Tanned	380,054	430,857	469,353	45,690	43,762	42,265	49,090	45,181
31.Leaner Manufactures	311,508	434,182	282,774	24,014	19,716	23,497	25,181	23,688
32.Footwear	115,734	120,557	110,352	13,685	10,274	9,705	7,138	10,478
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	192,014	220,855	236,302	22,152	19,891	23,595	25,736	19,864
34 Cutlery	32,785	30,907	33,946	2,641	2,317	3,897	3,767	2,831
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,636	10,264	10,854	1,162	1,133	1,098	936	1,143
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	549,868	547,694	473,948	47,055	26,838	42,205	49,934	48,541
37.Engineering Goods	285,579	311,515	324,685	24,556	32,911	36,599	25,195	23,029
38 Gems	3,787	4,372	4,894	457	441	541	367	322
39 Jewellery	13,463	10,779	13,229	1,118	925	1,381	2,549	1,667
40 Furniture	12,039	10,552	11,070	836	969	881	855	539
41 Molasses	77,828	47,614	25,826	1,288	2,008	1,223	2,265	4,073
42 Handicrafts	251	324	1,123	420	9	44	17	84
43 Cement	69,074	97,852	102,609	10,961	6,713	7,474	13,933	19,028
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,556	23,185	29,637	2,865	2,702	3,069	3,242	2,599
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>538,743</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>55,722</b>	<b>64,229</b>	<b>73,347</b>	<b>62,317</b>	<b>48,026</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>
Export Other Than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	64,700	113,100	95,900	99,800	66,310
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>17,119,706</b>	<b>1,554,911</b>	<b>1,486,017</b>	<b>1,598,025</b>	<b>1,618,183</b>	<b>1,492,774</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007					2008		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>145,092</b>	<b>144,618</b>	<b>155,650</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>172,145</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>238,505</b>	<b>235,231</b>
01 Rice	73,435	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762
A) Basmati	55,106	58,807	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971
B) Others	18,329	13,248	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	7,540	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058
03 Fruits	14,260	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	8,829	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,926
05 Tobacco	257	2,366	213	214	957	2,111	272	240
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	7	206	21
07 Spices	1,395	1,408	1,594	980	1,096	942	1,074	1,247
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,337	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,205
09 Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	3,714	5,429	5,082
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	5,166	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489
11 All Other Food Items	32,871	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>904,922</b>	<b>847,898</b>	<b>898,120</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>785,553</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>801,506</b>	<b>815,155</b>
12 Raw Cotton	3,657	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696
13 Cotton Yarn	112,063	98,276	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268
14 Cotton Cloth	191,417	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	15,550	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	9,424	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221
17 Knitwear	198,021	187,691	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,045
18 Bed Wear	110,092	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926
19 Towels	23,428	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	6,336	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458
21 Readymade Garments	115,756	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	39,037	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	29,942	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165	26,814	32,353
24 Other Textile Materials	50,199	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>107,213</b>	<b>87,686</b>	<b>109,493</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,691</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>	<b>114,668</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	15,624	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760
26 Petroleum Products	53,007	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	38,582	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>270,651</b>	<b>257,835</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>230,314</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>284,968</b>	<b>309,022</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	17,916	19,260	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333
29.Sports Goods	36,633	30,069	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136
30 Leather Tanned	44,811	42,567	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372
31.Leaner Manufactures	26,467	24,559	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,543
32.Footwear	10,282	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	20,433	23,780	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927
34 Cutlery	3,060	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,003	854	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	48,363	48,013	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,414
37.Engineering Goods	28,786	24,973	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446
38 Gems	250	349	445	552	237	674	405	986
39 Jewellery	871	3,560	989	1,773	915	1,466	1,476	2,862
40 Furniture	400	1,060	923	1,272	638	949	756	1,249
41 Molasses	2,573	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100
42 Handicrafts	71	23	88	27	1	65	50	121
43 Cement	26,228	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,505	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,311
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>47,012</b>	<b>52,706</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>68,196</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>77,190</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>
Export Other than Bank	72,110	92,610	109,100	26,949	147,323	51,435	119,128	264,789
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,547,000</b>	<b>1,483,354</b>	<b>1,601,607</b>	<b>1,514,440</b>	<b>1,499,223</b>	<b>1,613,437</b>	<b>1,590,529</b>	<b>1,816,055</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,231,045</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,021,066</b>	<b>182,714</b>	<b>211,375</b>	<b>212,923</b>	<b>164,831</b>	<b>142,433</b>
1. Rice	932,549	1,157,814	1,125,817	104,857	107,140	103,834	79,974	72,087
a) Basmati	439,240	479,616	556,321	57,701	49,850	51,375	54,846	53,817
b) Others	493,309	678,198	569,496	47,156	57,290	52,459	25,128	18,270
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	138,943	194,157	188,319	18,318	18,201	17,511	12,651	7,218
3. Fruits	91,242	125,451	113,636	7,827	3,647	6,204	12,262	11,258
4. Vegetables	20,989	29,346	54,967	7,662	13,662	3,665	7,744	4,069
5. Leguminous Vegetables	-	77,708	7,751	520	991	1,248	1,499	1,226
6. Tobacco	11,381	6,100	8,972	1,353	395	1,313	236	2,302
7. Wheat	0	0	96,600	17,163	24,689	47,163	1,878	0
8. Spices	14,347	23,550	24,053	2,752	1,888	2,023	1,857	3,138
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	21,594	11,105	17,705	2,271	1,211	2,420	1,448	464
10. Sugar	-	26,583	5	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	-	18,950	41,373	3,027	3,488	4,294	3,518	3,987
12. All other Food Items	-	341,041	341,867	16,964	36,063	23,247	41,763	36,684
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,555,211</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,960</b>	<b>979,974</b>	<b>857,974</b>	<b>962,625</b>	<b>949,992</b>	<b>930,350</b>
13. Raw Cotton	109,957	68,151	50,225	7,549	6,050	2,780	2,183	2,696
14. Cotton Yarn	1,056,535	1,382,874	1,428,042	130,925	122,981	126,743	124,784	125,612
15. Cotton Cloth	1,862,886	2,108,183	2,026,390	219,645	171,961	157,981	151,107	140,675
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	-	10,339	15,745	940	3,235	2,589	748	103
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	-	36,996	67,165	8,450	7,295	7,121	2,924	1,636
18. Knitwear	1,635,033	1,751,494	1,961,048	150,762	141,719	166,829	189,284	175,779
19. Bed Wear	1,449,533	2,038,064	1,995,899	185,673	153,944	183,382	177,787	155,789
20. Towels	520,480	587,641	602,547	57,558	48,398	56,533	48,001	38,037
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	66,569	38,902	69,059	5,786	3,839	4,337	4,087	5,007
22. Readymade Garments	1,087,954	1,309,990	1,384,775	116,442	105,079	126,859	132,153	155,296
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	300,264	200,308	419,724	17,150	29,403	58,424	50,781	48,469
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	466,000	417,877	471,205	49,859	38,273	44,449	43,218	48,555
25. Other Textile Materials	-	267,837	296,138	29,236	25,796	24,598	22,936	32,696
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>476,090</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>72,454</b>	<b>85,850</b>	<b>89,587</b>	<b>95,522</b>	<b>75,702</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	-	335,050	256,007	12,328	22,164	10,604	22,620	32,738
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	-	490,604	602,371	60,126	63,649	78,983	72,517	42,964
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	2,076	793	0	37	0	385	
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,547,391</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,655,126</b>	<b>236,131</b>	<b>257,018</b>	<b>257,385</b>	<b>250,715</b>	<b>266,764</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	277,842	257,263	233,331	22,595	21,073	19,685	20,357	15,549
31. Sports Goods	307,129	343,328	288,383	30,913	27,692	27,796	26,583	21,654
32. Leather Tanned	303,606	292,394	321,181	32,388	33,382	34,899	33,504	38,257
33. Leather Manufactures	526,774	722,553	554,179	50,229	46,123	42,574	50,385	49,139
34. Footwear	145,220	145,220	114,469	9,656	9,875	10,940	8,903	11,179
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	163,078	190,788	17,775	22,272	19,674	18,984	19,566
36. Cutlery	34,264	34,259	44,207	4,305	4,069	5,746	5,315	4,829
37. Onyx Manufactured	8,700	13,543	11,513	1,224	675	916	752	977
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	452,576	432,832	391,535	22,855	33,743	38,718	36,960	46,091
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	218,866	237,447	21,180	30,550	27,106	18,752	19,555
40. Gems	3,874	4,628	5,504	543	502	362	422	427
41. Jewellery	19,889	16,865	42,028	2,257	6,689	7,074	4,193	4,878
42. Furniture	13,135	11,040	10,520	663	1,065	768	818	1,031
43. Molasses	72,438	43,592	28,084	3,754	0	2,001	1,491	3,067
44. HandiCrafts	-	9,445	6,260	478	886	706	299	140
45. Cement	-	103,696	145,923	12,131	15,788	15,044	20,495	27,286
46. Guar and Guar Products	-	25,149	29,771	3,183	2,634	3,375	2,501	3,139
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,581,344</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>652,918</b>	<b>51,838</b>	<b>57,096</b>	<b>62,274</b>	<b>83,083</b>	<b>56,309</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,391,08</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,241</b>	<b>1,523,111</b>	<b>1,469,313</b>	<b>1,584,794</b>	<b>1,544,143</b>	<b>1,471,558</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007					2008		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>151,065</b>	<b>155,518</b>	<b>130,159</b>	<b>192,245</b>	<b>166,459</b>	<b>186,894</b>	<b>227,633</b>	<b>264,543</b>
1. Rice	76,121	81,174	80,208	113,081	96,323	109,465	155,816	155,969
a) Basmati	56,047	66,673	43,375	48,852	44,574	47,333	65,715	83,602
b) Others	20,074	14,501	36,833	64,229	51,749	62,132	90,101	72,367
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	8,903	17,821	17,617	19,869	18,192	16,162	14,453	21,211
3. Fruits	15,254	11,342	2,456	8,295	13,125	17,477	16,401	18,072
4. Vegetables	3,134	3,232	1,994	7,328	4,364	3,143	3,226	4,653
5. Leguainou Vegetables	5	152	66	0	0	0	16	0
6. Tobacco	225	204	890	2,164	114	128	112	207
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	2,109	2,396	1,318	2,000	1,716	1,619	2,316	2,598
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,079	2,505	1,434	2,508	9,153	5,869	3,897	5,960
10. Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	3,127	4,679	12,319
11. Meat & Meat preparations	3,719	5,223	4,960	3,984	3,040	4,201	4,200	4,446
12. All other Food Items	40,516	31,469	19,216	33,016	20,432	25,703	22,517	39,108
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>906,382</b>	<b>889,798</b>	<b>836,855</b>	<b>891,928</b>	<b>740,702</b>	<b>821,543</b>	<b>792,067</b>	<b>923,730</b>
13. Raw Cotton	1,690	2,826	3,807	6,869	2,125	3,608	7,745	15,554
14. Cotton Yarn	122,576	99,818	108,702	123,360	86,434	94,313	89,941	106,056
15. Cotton Cloth	172,652	160,076	139,849	145,360	127,542	147,867	139,240	169,641
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	482	1,047	330	344	196	176	160	478
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,988	7,412	5,933	5,426	3,547	4,714	3,082	5,849
18. Knitwear	180,124	158,322	155,522	138,770	122,606	135,441	130,393	137,402
19. Bed Wear	164,128	173,763	149,292	161,753	128,997	142,319	133,124	158,327
20. Towels	42,942	52,929	42,436	51,311	49,314	46,227	46,552	53,880
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	4,929	8,542	6,246	9,623	6,080	4,554	4,040	5,036
22. Readymade Garments	108,854	126,632	101,698	119,081	108,140	130,951	125,410	131,841
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	33,933	36,274	58,537	57,524	46,388	44,703	46,025	64,319
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	42,617	37,957	47,364	47,278	38,918	42,186	44,492	49,291
25. Other Textile Materials	27,467	24,200	17,139	25,229	20,415	24,484	21,863	26,056
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>103,566</b>	<b>85,144</b>	<b>87,904</b>	<b>76,819</b>	<b>81,776</b>	<b>86,889</b>	<b>95,164</b>	<b>101,944</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl op Naphta)	56,221	35,855	55,702	45,836	45,816	52,592	55,495	65,482
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	47,313	49,274	32,202	30,983	35,960	34,297	39,669	36,462
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	32	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>253,465</b>	<b>292,577</b>	<b>229,811</b>	<b>285,868</b>	<b>254,691</b>	<b>275,898</b>	<b>321,185</b>	<b>340,959</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,547	21,007	21,012	21,115	18,045	12,827	18,078	18,821
31. Sports Goods	23,495	25,021	23,088	22,344	21,641	23,891	28,969	33,132
32. Leather Tanned	29,917	29,357	31,922	37,213	30,304	32,052	33,217	40,574
33. Leather Manufactures	49,743	54,857	38,663	70,180	65,495	37,808	55,703	65,657
34. Footwear	10,744	8,326	6,691	8,459	8,891	8,915	10,173	12,622
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	17,481	21,375	18,491	15,721	16,950	16,868	19,164	19,394
36. Cutlery	5,640	4,326	4,136	4,033	3,531	4,890	4,551	4,271
37. Onyx Manufactured	833	1,115	1,170	1,213	981	914	1,262	1,641
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	44,928	42,963	33,636	44,098	49,968	55,606	73,524	67,682
39. Engineering Goods	16,144	15,884	12,012	12,672	12,798	21,005	13,990	17,403
40. Gems	470	452	2,653	1,787	654	673	431	478
41. Jewellery	4,471	37,467	9,344	13,459	3,334	23,747	19,228	4,590
42. Furniture	882	1,186	1,285	902	899	513	543	781
43. Molasses	1,878	1,924	428	0	2,779	5,949	7,202	9,482
44. HandiCrafts	223	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	25,404	24,658	22,347	30,180	15,430	27,226	32,387	40,574
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,665	2,605	2,933	2,492	2,991	3,014	2,763	3,857
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>50,084</b>	<b>61,424</b>	<b>124,230</b>	<b>96,822</b>	<b>90,228</b>	<b>105,284</b>	<b>118,891</b>	<b>155,230</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,464,562</b>	<b>1,484,461</b>	<b>1,408,959</b>	<b>1,543,682</b>	<b>1,333,856</b>	<b>1,476,508</b>	<b>1,554,940</b>	<b>1,786,406</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY				2007				
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,865,295</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>151,433</b>	<b>214,871</b>	<b>168,651</b>	<b>156,019</b>	<b>172,735</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	33,279	56,487	61,829	3,047	8,369	4,268	4,949	8,829
2.Wheat Unmilled	151,890	94,108	14	0	0	14	0	0
3.Dry Fruits	27,187	37,310	45,292	5,170	4,829	4,728	3,956	4,832
4.Tea	175,450	191,911	184,551	14,777	13,672	9,912	14,280	11,881
5.Spices	41,004	45,090	40,263	3,244	2,420	3,456	3,392	3,630
6.Soyabean Oil	28,226	13,505	22,751	76	9,864	5,456	274	10,130
7.Palm Oil	712,598	700,719	859,836	48,767	84,027	80,412	78,283	84,439
8.Sugar	79,614	546,704	312,878	822	850	945	2,304	1,481
9.Pulses	104,806	157,442	225,192	17,371	13,030	13,695	14,218	12,001
10.All Others Food Items	511,240	640,506	667,305	58,161	77,811	45,765	34,362	35,513
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>3,994,183</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>432,382</b>	<b>424,451</b>	<b>429,515</b>	<b>389,564</b>	<b>442,214</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	371,147	367,438	567,444	34,527	37,181	59,242	44,115	60,437
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	217,835	246,967	348,591	24,397	33,195	17,423	29,411	30,036
13.Textile Machinery	910,817	822,807	471,627	33,488	42,290	31,501	35,906	41,409
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	47,541	55,705	85,488	9,285	9,784	7,453	4,360	7,691
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	401,373	485,668	591,894	48,249	37,398	46,698	55,554	64,868
16. Telecom	777,420	1,197,551	1,347,683	127,013	91,999	119,957	77,697	95,917
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	128,273	132,061	188,969	16,810	11,670	11,515	8,995	9,728
18.Other Machinery	1,139,777	1,400,892	1,481,122	138,613	160,933	135,726	133,526	132,128
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,005,094</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>92,401</b>	<b>90,363</b>	<b>79,072</b>	<b>73,107</b>	<b>136,448</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	929,937	1,051,566	970,593	78,193	69,103	75,710	69,548	118,772
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	60,168	39,099	139,142	11,541	19,193	18,531	16,907	57,635
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	705,790	885,832	715,320	57,357	44,360	49,319	41,232	49,520
19.3.Parts	123,314	86,988	71,152	6,717	4,271	4,591	7,226	7,152
19.4.Others	40,665	39,647	44,978	2,578	1,280	3,269	4,183	4,464
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	53,307	107,724	113,405	12,703	17,325	1,498	1,655	16,514
21. Others Transport Equipments	21,850	17,848	20,019	1,505	3,935	1,865	1,904	1,162
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,549,920</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>537,371</b>	<b>555,666</b>	<b>665,999</b>	<b>709,753</b>	<b>785,690</b>
22.Petroleum Products	1,772,534	2,552,994	3,962,431	284,994	335,839	425,001	390,098	391,739
23.Petroleum Crude	1,777,386	3,402,931	3,383,478	252,377	219,827	240,998	319,655	393,951
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>950,679</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>111,812</b>	<b>106,886</b>	<b>121,939</b>	<b>131,808</b>	<b>119,425</b>
24.Raw Cotton	483,957	427,586	647,187	65,246	54,078	63,588	75,781	69,402
25.Synthetic Fibre	136,325	238,881	214,427	19,210	17,700	18,731	20,462	16,407
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	132,831	225,165	233,853	16,360	21,352	24,657	20,653	18,690
27.Worn Clothing	7,337	9,766	7,357	536	526	576	617	496
28.Other Textile Items	190,230	188,912	162,730	10,460	13,230	14,387	14,296	14,431
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>3,473,181</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>313,609</b>	<b>341,001</b>	<b>352,975</b>	<b>371,974</b>	<b>372,083</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	342,326	635,596	408,805	6,837	21,272	36,011	73,921	26,923
30.Insecticides	133,484	101,055	86,139	5,607	4,608	8,055	7,070	7,024
31.Plastic Materials	767,119	919,894	1,035,406	102,393	108,908	79,630	87,535	92,278
32.Medicinal Products	276,211	329,364	342,234	31,018	29,356	34,811	26,637	27,658
33.Others	1,954,041	2,060,182	2,171,930	167,754	176,857	194,467	176,811	218,200
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,474,319</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>166,557</b>	<b>177,704</b>	<b>159,834</b>	<b>166,842</b>	<b>166,718</b>
34.Gold	42	29	47	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	151,047	238,804	243,445	21,620	43,536	25,174	29,322	24,739
36.Iron And Steel	975,143	1,402,701	1,192,332	99,526	90,669	80,940	92,406	89,228
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	127,864	133,977	180,945	15,686	13,360	21,983	11,866	14,757
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	220,223	285,352	359,599	29,725	30,140	31,737	33,249	37,993
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>467,027</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>59,842</b>	<b>52,362</b>	<b>55,337</b>	<b>53,025</b>	<b>52,416</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	77,668	102,022	102,604	9,820	8,326	8,817	9,267	9,086
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	111,599	138,312	136,619	11,096	10,476	9,910	11,093	9,284
41.Wood & Cork	48,147	61,515	65,557	8,928	4,532	3,484	3,811	4,761
42.Jute	29,163	36,092	44,366	4,939	4,593	3,571	2,707	753
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	200,450	276,809	303,008	25,059	24,436	29,554	26,146	28,532
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>1,733,498</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>187,398</b>	<b>181,083</b>	<b>190,702</b>	<b>317,664</b>	<b>214,820</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>
Imports Other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,429	30,076	12,599	-37,122	37,620	-83,714
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,614,443</b>	<b>2,082,881</b>	<b>2,156,985</b>	<b>2,186,902</b>	<b>2,407,375</b>	<b>2,378,835</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007					2008		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>200,303</b>	<b>252,138</b>	<b>265,162</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>259,888</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>348,150</b>	<b>429,140</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	6,269	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723
2.Wheat Unmilled	16	0	0	0	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901
3.Dry Fruits	4,422	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201
4.Tea	13,300	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303
5.Spices	5,700	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326
6.Soyabean Oil	2,881	3,099	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060
7.Palm Oil	87,247	92,146	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440
8.Sugar	1,404	2,849	555	945	618	256	476	1,090
9.Pulses	15,687	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049
10.All Others Food Items	63,377	107,186	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>433,111</b>	<b>411,720</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>448,016</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,624</b>	<b>525,263</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	49,781	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835	60,688	82,099
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	16,826	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468
13.Textile Machinery	27,436	25,020	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,687	70,385
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	6,539	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017	5,469
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	49,629	62,235	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011
16. Telecom	126,148	135,999	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	11,762	14,029	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275
18.Other Machinery	144,990	116,864	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,067	131,751
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>81,187</b>	<b>79,948</b>	<b>108,364</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,595</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>77,757</b>	<b>100,293</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	77,358	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	22,073	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	48,979	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185
19.3.Parts	5,302	6,622	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950
19.4.Others	1,004	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	1,569	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708
21. Others Transport Equipments	2,260	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>586,661</b>	<b>519,749</b>	<b>659,203</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>936,667</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>	<b>797,202</b>
22.Petroleum Products	355,026	325,876	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824
23.Petroleum Crude	231,635	193,873	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>108,536</b>	<b>107,943</b>	<b>112,149</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>158,444</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>231,066</b>	<b>166,903</b>
24.Raw Cotton	56,105	55,451	53,125	45,242	54,265	230,824	178,719	113,667
25.Synthetic Fibre	18,440	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	17,800	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214
27.Worn Clothing	514	476	643	614	642	416	561	553
28.Other Textile Items	15,676	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>354,751</b>	<b>393,808</b>	<b>481,133</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>339,340</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>384,669</b>	<b>504,410</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	45,249	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963
30.Insecticides	6,929	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536
31.Plastic Materials	89,306	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,865
32.Medicinal Products	28,231	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,844
33.Others	185,036	176,511	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,202
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>195,189</b>	<b>176,964</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>171,840</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>	<b>161,563</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	52,289	39,044	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389
36.Iron And Steel	94,515	96,621	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,936
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	18,923	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	29,462	28,248	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>67,698</b>	<b>62,222</b>	<b>60,581</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>68,044</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	11,021	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	10,917	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800
41.Wood & Cork	4,308	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181
42.Jute	2,883	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	38,569	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>228,068</b>	<b>200,010</b>	<b>250,602</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>224,623</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,804</b>	<b>275,254</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,028,071</b>
Imports Other than Bank	-31,250	51,830	-33,733	-12,452	250,994	120,569	29,394	430,167
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,224,254</b>	<b>2,256,332</b>	<b>2,563,557</b>	<b>2,941,888</b>	<b>2,920,940</b>	<b>3,315,637</b>	<b>2,909,322</b>	<b>3,458,239</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,408,794</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,741,361</b>	<b>200,131</b>	<b>245,814</b>	<b>184,669</b>	<b>185,762</b>	<b>219,998</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	34,178	61,394	84,218	5,890	10,593	6,866	11,217	4,223
2. Wheat Unmilled	92,988	132,750	41,549	--	8,924	--	--	5,272
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	43,595	57,779	68,187	7,041	6,706	5,890	5,670	6,005
4. Tea	222,556	222,782	213,806	16,481	16,442	14,161	15,400	13,860
5. Spices	47,391	52,770	54,015	4,622	4,036	4,845	3,985	4,824
6. Soya bean Oil	54,534	21,468	40,661	8,367	2,136	4,505	3,990	8,648
7. Palm Oil	703,179	717,273	915,772	80,797	73,633	91,212	88,365	114,852
8. Sugar	87,871	623,287	260,331	1,276	3,029	2,268	1,972	1,908
9. Pulses	122,502	173,814	244,768	20,323	15,437	12,630	13,664	14,661
10. All others Food items	-	760,754	818,054	55,334	104,878	42,292	41,499	45,745
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,680,153</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,632,355</b>	<b>588,829</b>	<b>576,808</b>	<b>606,780</b>	<b>587,292</b>	<b>536,244</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	392,627	511,583	707,863	39,549	78,497	59,267	56,053	73,793
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	273,515	293,561	309,586	29,588	25,680	25,624	22,474	26,425
13. Textile Machinery	928,600	817,240	502,893	36,239	32,352	33,402	41,071	40,911
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	140,550	190,076	222,189	20,552	12,927	42,219	25,074	23,272
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	355,536	508,724	645,888	57,036	52,889	60,935	60,913	53,596
16. Tele Com	-	1,930,996	2,167,814	222,545	199,756	161,484	170,073	150,197
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	73,780	117,376	157,540	15,527	11,760	11,819	13,263	15,174
18. Other Machinery	2,515,545	1,701,043	1,918,582	167,793	162,947	212,031	198,371	152,876
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,238,046</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,378,877</b>	<b>307,704</b>	<b>170,693</b>	<b>147,372</b>	<b>173,404</b>	<b>116,293</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,068,837	1,711,156	1,406,871	130,108	119,757	114,610	127,956	102,037
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	169,209	462,610	934,864	166,512	49,418	29,065	34,453	8,851
21. Others Transport Equipments	-	78,837	37,141	11,084	1,518	3,698	10,994	5,405
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,999,701</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,340,913</b>	<b>535,840</b>	<b>624,798</b>	<b>735,345</b>	<b>703,222</b>	<b>686,857</b>
22. Petroleum Products	1,850,890	2,880,917	3,734,331	306,586	341,404	402,665	303,928	319,418
23. Petroleum Crude	2,148,811	3,793,951	3,606,581	229,253	283,394	332,680	399,294	367,439
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>317,245</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,564,535</b>	<b>140,461</b>	<b>125,105</b>	<b>139,082</b>	<b>176,277</b>	<b>157,069</b>
24. Raw Cotton	-	373,775	646,564	68,337	48,748	57,022	84,709	87,478
25. Synthetic Fibre	146,853	260,742	235,062	18,343	22,305	18,206	23,264	17,444
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	130,192	237,350	250,116	19,185	21,300	25,901	29,487	18,516
27. Worn Clothing	40,200	47,713	55,535	4,313	5,433	5,099	5,515	5,007
28. Other Textile Items	-	363,485	377,257	30,282	27,319	32,854	33,302	28,624
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>3,604,693</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,402,242</b>	<b>338,746</b>	<b>374,246</b>	<b>440,199</b>	<b>470,004</b>	<b>434,902</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	416,947	681,666	447,156	9,822	21,755	70,725	95,563	42,863
30. Insecticides	139,734	113,761	96,547	6,920	6,148	9,285	7,740	10,565
31. Plastic Material	792,917	1,020,149	1,152,623	88,367	100,485	96,038	105,344	104,494
32. Medicinal Products	292,151	335,624	429,280	40,390	49,998	43,251	34,974	57,346
33. Others	1,962,944	2,031,747	2,276,636	193,247	195,860	220,900	226,383	219,634
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,218,342</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,616,166</b>	<b>250,664</b>	<b>230,170</b>	<b>241,168</b>	<b>228,433</b>	<b>177,225</b>
34. Gold	-	566,684	223,662	4,208	28,858	33,195	6,100	5,017
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	222,061	363,237	382,147	34,992	46,844	44,164	43,779	40,389
36. Iron And Steel	890,167	1,367,136	1,191,194	122,490	86,162	97,462	103,634	77,599
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	106,114	122,364	183,278	16,936	15,569	15,492	18,973	11,999
38. All Other Metals & Articals	-	552,499	635,884	72,038	52,737	50,855	55,948	42,221
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>482,867</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>659,500</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>58,831</b>	<b>53,178</b>	<b>55,443</b>	<b>53,900</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	85,971	104,051	114,753	9,186	10,628	10,459	11,276	10,178
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	133,836	155,330	151,305	12,006	12,076	10,552	11,944	13,569
41. Wood & Cork	28,929	37,579	46,152	4,813	4,177	4,087	4,168	3,744
42. Jute	195,091	42,406	48,817	4,052	8,376	3,312	3,177	760
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	39,040	256,807	298,474	24,171	23,574	24,769	24,878	25,649
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>3,648,273</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,203,763</b>	<b>205,987</b>	<b>166,999</b>	<b>202,405</b>	<b>216,635</b>	<b>191,349</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20,598,114</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,713</b>	<b>2,622,591</b>	<b>2,573,464</b>	<b>2,750,199</b>	<b>2,796,473</b>	<b>2,573,837</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2007					2008		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>263,637</b>	<b>280,491</b>	<b>304,247</b>	<b>283,163</b>	<b>251,261</b>	<b>443,363</b>	<b>461,797</b>	<b>525,641</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	9,837	5,330	7,082	6,590	4,675	7,280	6,915	4,813
2. Wheat Unmilled	--	--	23,632	12,279	39,408	128,193	153,756	268,478
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	6,347	7,713	6,028	6,279	7,470	6,446	7,298	8,590
4. Tea	15,539	16,151	14,960	16,606	17,882	18,664	19,148	16,032
5. Spices	6,013	5,198	5,334	4,803	6,391	6,815	5,462	7,745
6. Soya bean Oil	9,244	4,652	5,913	3,279	13,142	20,059	12,808	6,741
7. Palm Oil	104,164	114,549	103,848	131,442	99,363	166,675	125,251	124,765
8. Sugar	1,491	2,347	2,443	803	687	802	846	1,402
9. Pulses	14,652	22,384	17,529	12,705	9,660	15,826	9,215	13,689
10. All others Food items	96,350	102,167	117,478	88,377	52,583	72,603	121,098	73,386
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>607,909</b>	<b>498,458</b>	<b>545,495</b>	<b>593,915</b>	<b>453,712</b>	<b>661,763</b>	<b>552,170</b>	<b>676,477</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	73,405	43,732	45,807	95,836	62,946	122,132	116,531	89,546
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	22,004	29,358	20,347	30,508	17,767	29,551	20,665	21,386
13. Textile Machinery	32,323	27,364	44,344	33,262	36,630	44,591	22,358	38,359
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	14,481	17,558	17,721	12,213	9,611	13,373	10,971	46,422
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	66,650	58,922	69,783	50,033	40,438	55,077	60,238	73,498
16. Tele Com	222,643	167,092	188,086	188,228	169,631	196,483	148,119	221,274
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	14,369	8,932	14,019	13,377	7,094	13,886	13,958	20,367
18. Other Machinery	162,034	145,500	145,388	170,458	109,595	186,670	159,330	165,625
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>122,225</b>	<b>161,704</b>	<b>536,266</b>	<b>132,296</b>	<b>175,810</b>	<b>141,165</b>	<b>91,649</b>	<b>117,977</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	113,062	102,616	117,642	119,427	96,029	125,324	81,684	108,702
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	7,938	47,857	417,458	10,656	79,438	15,681	9,965	8,048
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,225	11,231	1,166	2,213	343	160	0	1,227
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>657,950</b>	<b>661,295</b>	<b>855,445</b>	<b>908,193</b>	<b>470,401</b>	<b>752,148</b>	<b>1,344,762</b>	<b>1,076,398</b>
22. Petroleum Products	336,283	331,757	382,774	579,948	394,461	626,969	442,808	572,717
23. Petroleum Crude	321,667	329,538	472,671	328,245	75,940	125,179	901,954	503,681
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>153,172</b>	<b>155,058</b>	<b>146,145</b>	<b>147,868</b>	<b>192,890</b>	<b>385,607</b>	<b>264,539</b>	<b>228,733</b>
24. Raw Cotton	75,666	67,940	56,892	47,885	108,222	282,555	185,217	149,912
25. Synthetic Fibre	18,791	18,531	17,635	25,541	28,817	37,905	22,933	24,988
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	20,365	25,489	28,606	26,688	24,387	28,172	19,052	20,175
27. Worn Clothing	5,009	4,929	5,644	6,656	4,560	5,436	4,887	5,323
28. Other Textile Items	33,341	38,169	37,368	41,098	26,904	31,539	32,450	28,335
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>410,042</b>	<b>476,384</b>	<b>440,343</b>	<b>560,244</b>	<b>401,913</b>	<b>500,699</b>	<b>423,532</b>	<b>561,227</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	59,470	99,153	87,700	156,491	83,001	60,096	36,171	128,685
30. Insecticides	9,128	8,097	7,743	10,115	5,034	7,023	5,557	7,331
31. Plastic Material	94,048	101,625	98,248	115,508	92,547	119,952	111,517	118,709
32. Medicinal Products	37,477	45,820	32,337	45,754	31,219	46,114	44,827	42,263
33. Others	209,919	221,689	214,315	232,376	190,112	267,514	225,460	264,239
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>271,537</b>	<b>219,335</b>	<b>226,725</b>	<b>206,835</b>	<b>150,916</b>	<b>266,537</b>	<b>203,678</b>	<b>216,909</b>
34. Gold	125	1,190	248	508	2,746	706	4,152	6,279
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	66,504	65,496	65,591	41,967	36,188	65,067	46,041	31,012
36. Iron And Steel	136,674	98,285	97,408	95,721	61,001	138,359	103,005	118,534
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	14,502	11,471	12,638	11,590	10,477	10,438	12,233	13,801
38. All Other Metals & Articals	53,732	42,893	50,840	57,049	40,504	51,967	38,247	47,283
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>60,457</b>	<b>57,990</b>	<b>65,271</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>45,685</b>	<b>64,281</b>	<b>53,051</b>	<b>63,841</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	12,394	12,105	13,218	10,557	6,767	13,517	10,843	11,618
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	13,887	12,357	14,157	14,229	11,703	15,457	11,019	11,442
41. Wood & Cork	5,179	4,999	5,585	3,246	2,435	3,191	3,050	3,618
42. Jute	2,900	720	6,597	5,033	834	2,341	4,743	7,155
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	26,097	27,809	25,714	28,180	23,946	29,775	23,396	30,008
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>200,473</b>	<b>224,137</b>	<b>264,795</b>	<b>268,244</b>	<b>207,601</b>	<b>313,947</b>	<b>264,012</b>	<b>356,062</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,747,402</b>	<b>2,734,852</b>	<b>3,384,732</b>	<b>3,162,003</b>	<b>2,350,189</b>	<b>3,529,510</b>	<b>3,659,190</b>	<b>3,823,265</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,346,410</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>353,630</b>	<b>300,036</b>	<b>341,863</b>	<b>368,224</b>	<b>347,379</b>
Canada	190,526	202,247	208,489	17,977	17,527	17,924	17,563	15,498
U. S. A.	3,154,005	3,687,458	3,843,751	335,595	282,508	323,915	350,519	331,718
Others	1,879	791	687	58	0	25	142	163
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>134,826</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>14,080</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>15,001</b>	<b>10,876</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>20,004</b>	<b>18,810</b>	<b>20,090</b>	<b>20,960</b>	<b>18,944</b>
Argentina	26,504	33,996	39,584	3,509	3,111	4,171	4,901	4,543
Brazil	8,257	15,661	33,116	3,401	3,406	3,789	3,956	2,251
Chile	54,158	59,062	65,502	5,653	5,524	4,795	5,150	4,960
Others	44,330	49,643	79,327	7,441	6,770	7,336	6,954	7,190
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,306,671</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>445,693</b>	<b>390,373</b>	<b>420,444</b>	<b>467,775</b>	<b>440,138</b>
Austria	29,422	41,302	36,656	3,542	3,559	2,530	4,130	3,239
Belgium	290,982	269,729	293,423	29,681	23,119	26,301	27,997	23,620
Denmark	49,759	52,289	60,117	6,124	5,765	4,457	5,912	4,597
France	399,595	364,709	373,289	30,968	25,508	29,667	35,594	34,891
Germany	665,390	682,205	684,860	69,189	57,583	63,868	62,698	63,164
Italy	538,588	521,183	611,434	57,413	51,220	54,015	70,187	52,153
Netherlands	280,612	317,888	347,251	31,614	27,519	29,228	30,013	28,830
Norway	35,549	57,026	49,797	5,991	3,054	4,150	5,516	3,967
Spain	322,918	379,036	423,875	40,859	37,358	35,787	37,283	42,106
Sweden	81,856	94,290	92,495	10,394	8,054	6,826	8,694	10,190
Switzerland	92,192	97,467	113,233	6,771	5,371	7,069	18,928	36,898
U. K.	1,035,073	899,069	1,005,142	89,484	84,140	96,950	102,662	86,526
Russian Federation	45,046	67,674	91,233	11,160	10,313	7,953	8,773	6,738
Others	439,689	480,861	562,124	52,504	47,811	51,644	49,389	43,218
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>595,390</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>72,274</b>	<b>71,851</b>	<b>78,699</b>	<b>76,700</b>	<b>58,007</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,238,863</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>558,491</b>	<b>558,333</b>	<b>602,508</b>	<b>550,999</b>	<b>529,934</b>
Afghanistan	732,181	831,557	680,299	54,984	51,474	55,425	60,858	69,327
Bahrain	45,849	44,416	52,329	5,699	4,507	5,769	3,963	5,963
Bangladesh	203,971	229,287	263,719	20,959	25,588	25,646	23,994	19,482
China	281,982	412,213	547,561	47,593	53,906	52,804	61,566	51,504
Hong Kong	648,729	718,719	738,182	61,960	58,442	60,508	62,363	67,838
Iran	116,188	174,322	178,101	21,705	15,225	8,257	4,438	4,433
India	190,399	263,726	314,875	12,468	16,615	75,327	26,880	27,370
Indonesia	63,665	62,985	70,005	7,895	7,788	7,255	9,027	3,706
Japan	159,582	163,146	144,485	14,892	11,139	12,095	10,967	9,681
Kuwait	77,284	80,138	86,926	8,063	7,813	7,181	10,588	6,864
Malaysia	66,925	63,079	73,249	11,182	8,577	8,716	4,861	5,506
Saudi Arabia	359,490	322,443	290,943	27,819	25,254	22,992	24,084	22,532
Singapore	93,339	66,964	84,378	4,674	9,297	14,419	5,733	5,885
South Korea	205,516	191,039	192,178	25,094	13,204	15,812	15,464	12,460
Sri Lanka	142,753	132,895	192,236	17,718	25,365	19,297	17,512	16,277
Thailand	58,094	68,384	68,554	6,371	15,048	5,663	5,454	3,850
Turkey	231,667	288,646	337,821	29,721	30,500	35,427	25,881	33,102
U. A. E.	1,100,129	1,298,413	1,262,967	137,371	133,118	120,631	123,729	116,757
Others	461,123	425,833	505,691	42,323	45,474	49,283	53,638	47,398
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>159,836</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>16,543</b>	<b>13,615</b>	<b>16,519</b>	<b>12,662</b>	<b>11,103</b>
Australia	120,106	122,250	124,959	12,984	10,347	13,338	10,078	8,540
New Zealand	36,279	35,808	33,112	3,285	2,870	3,008	2,356	2,404
Others	3,450	3,739	4,525	273	399	174	228	159
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>78,110</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>6,867</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>7,525</b>	<b>6,061</b>	<b>10,083</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>
Export Other than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	64,700	113,100	95,900	99,800	66,310
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>17,119,706</b>	<b>1,554,911</b>	<b>1,486,017</b>	<b>1,598,025</b>	<b>1,618,183</b>	<b>1,492,774</b>

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007					2008		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>359,980</b>	<b>340,508</b>	<b>354,542</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>296,286</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>296,212</b>	<b>303,837</b>
Canada	18,075	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610
U. S. A.	341,859	323,908	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,204
Others	46	91	204	113	56	3	50	24
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>14,998</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>22,121</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,992</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>22,678</b>
Argentina	3,855	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202
Brazil	3,241	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950
Chile	7,007	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654
Others	8,017	6,070	9,534	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,872
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>421,206</b>	<b>418,003</b>	<b>419,395</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>412,316</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>453,786</b>	<b>454,008</b>
Austria	2,895	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545
Belgium	25,728	28,676	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591
Denmark	5,081	6,543	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425
France	33,086	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802
Germany	68,334	63,969	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,943
Italy	46,951	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626
Netherlands	30,050	29,414	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775
Norway	3,982	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928
Spain	39,207	40,083	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657
Sweden	9,032	8,377	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373
Switzerland	17,463	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347
U. K.	86,214	91,451	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556
Russian Federation	7,927	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085
Others	45,258	45,009	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>65,636</b>	<b>59,305</b>	<b>65,262</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>71,005</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,592</b>	<b>85,132</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>572,274</b>	<b>523,126</b>	<b>595,339</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>516,175</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>563,165</b>	<b>640,634</b>
Afghanistan	97,132	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023
Bahrain	8,765	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549
Bangladesh	21,418	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906
China	50,240	43,297	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332
Hong Kong	74,349	61,204	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,587
Iran	6,446	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925
India	20,616	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,402
Indonesia	3,959	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227
Japan	11,827	8,326	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408
Kuwait	6,661	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,919
Malaysia	4,721	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517
Saudi Arabia	26,937	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649
Singapore	4,158	3,806	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967
South Korea	15,118	13,734	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838
Sri Lanka	15,308	15,401	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651
Thailand	2,927	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139
Turkey	39,188	33,961	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532
U. A. E.	110,262	117,728	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309
Others	52,242	52,805	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>13,997</b>	<b>12,101</b>	<b>14,017</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>19,858</b>
Australia	9,974	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072
New Zealand	3,071	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072
Others	953	304	343	634	136	407	302	714
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>10,122</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,471,401</b>	<b>1,551,266</b>
Export Other than Bank	72,110	92,610	109,100	26,949	147,323	51,435	119,128	264,789
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,547,000</b>	<b>1,483,354</b>	<b>1,601,607</b>	<b>1,514,440</b>	<b>1,499,223</b>	<b>1,613,437</b>	<b>1,590,529</b>	<b>1,816,055</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006			
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>854,087.7</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>92,342.0</b>	<b>71,566.4</b>	<b>77,244.9</b>	<b>92,441.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>215,948.4</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>23,282.1</b>	<b>16,039.1</b>	<b>17,527.0</b>	<b>22,560.9</b>
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	1,017.2	796.6	961.0	961.5
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	22,264.9	15,242.5	16,565.4	21,598.6
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>7,782.0</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>994.9</b>	<b>706.3</b>	<b>1,005.6</b>	<b>1,061.2</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>7,939.8</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>1,248.1</b>	<b>941.2</b>	<b>990.0</b>	<b>1,321.3</b>
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	259.7	156.9	202.1	205.2
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	265.5	209.0	201.5	207.8
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	355.9	285.1	282.2	413.4
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	367.0	290.3	304.2	494.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>250,462.0</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>28,183.7</b>	<b>21,391.2</b>	<b>23,471.5</b>	<b>26,942.6</b>
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	228.6	239.6	224.1	217.8
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	2,170.3	1,408.7	1,578.0	1,804.8
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	375.0	322.0	320.6	365.6
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	2,138.8	1,418.3	1,441.1	1,615.6
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	4,558.3	3,125.2	3,073.9	3,899.2
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	3,352.4	3,007.1	3,349.7	4,052.8
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	2,239.9	2,094.4	2,360.0	2,272.1
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	275.0	216.4	278.9	295.8
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	3,028.4	1,980.6	2,276.2	2,386.8
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	560.8	584.7	469.7	622.1
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	126.5	76.1	86.9	104.7
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	5,425.0	3,710.3	4,442.8	5,208.3
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	577.6	625.7	590.8	384.8
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	3,127.1	2,581.9	2,978.8	3,712.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>47,591.7</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>5,629.6</b>	<b>3,964.8</b>	<b>5,115.1</b>	<b>5,681.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>315,076.5</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>31,951.8</b>	<b>27,791.0</b>	<b>28,347.1</b>	<b>33,887.3</b>
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	3,500.0	3,572.4	1,576.1	1,618.5
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	269.6	251.5	288.8	359.7
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,232.1	1,078.2	1,064.9	1,710.1
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	3,606.3	2,671.2	2,637.2	3,331.7
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	3,303.9	2,738.7	2,591.4	3,876.9
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	623.4	1,353.6	909.6	961.8
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	2,991.8	1,774.1	621.1	729.5
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	406.0	265.8	419.6	510.1
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	874.7	527.0	543.0	596.9
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	482.9	285.8	399.1	430.6
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	313.2	365.3	423.5	679.3
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,981.9	945.0	1,249.9	1,663.1
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	248.7	167.2	470.8	519.9
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	767.9	699.0	703.7	1,400.6
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	1,007.7	1,006.0	1,099.0	1,039.6
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	330.5	253.7	386.2	1,017.7
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	1,862.2	1,764.6	2,156.1	2,185.9
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	5,686.7	5,717.6	8,392.4	8,509.6
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	2,462.3	2,354.4	2,414.9	2,745.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,287.4</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>732.8</b>	<b>788.7</b>	<b>986.9</b>
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	793.2	586.9	618.6	758.8
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	254.1	138.8	166.1	217.3
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	4.4	7.1	4.0	10.8

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007								
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>89,195.0</b>	<b>96,152.3</b>	<b>93,614.6</b>	<b>88,878.9</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>	<b>80,771.5</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>19,833.2</b>	<b>23,995.0</b>	<b>24,180.6</b>	<b>22,509.5</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>	<b>16,854.8</b>
Canada	895.2	945.9	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	929.0
USA	18,937.6	23,048.2	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7
Others	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>942.3</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>976.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>787.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,093.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>1,499.9</b>	<b>1,325.3</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	<b>1,293.1</b>
Argentina	195.7	241.1	238.4	211.4	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1	272.6
Brazil	164.3	269.7	196.9	202.3	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8	343.9
Chile	290.5	323.5	409.6	346.9	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9	311.8
Others	442.8	490.5	655.0	564.7	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3	364.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>23,557.0</b>	<b>25,156.2</b>	<b>25,814.3</b>	<b>24,765.1</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>	<b>24,138.8</b>
Austria	138.1	183.1	196.8	101.6	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1	93.4
Belgium	1,758.1	2,060.7	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9
Denmark	261.3	280.1	326.4	327.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5	399.8
France	1,678.2	1,720.5	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9
Germany	3,438.5	3,579.1	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6
Italy	3,353.8	3,646.1	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7
Netherlands	1,960.1	2,063.8	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1
Norway	190.3	249.8	191.1	273.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3	221.0
Spain	2,316.1	2,632.6	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8
Sweden	501.7	571.0	486.6	471.5	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5	412.1
Switzerland	93.7	98.4	151.3	72.1	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5	62.2
UK	4,812.3	4,770.4	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6
Russian Federation	363.6	373.4	402.5	358.6	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3	433.8
Others	2,691.2	2,927.2	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,931.6</b>	<b>5,356.3</b>	<b>4,559.1</b>	<b>4,499.7</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>	<b>5,212.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>37,121.4</b>	<b>38,614.4</b>	<b>36,179.5</b>	<b>34,217.4</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>	<b>31,594.4</b>
Afghanistan	4,843.1	3,150.5	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7
Bahrain	355.3	326.4	361.9	389.3	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6	354.1
Bangladesh	1,807.7	1,598.5	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7
China	3,347.8	3,362.4	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6
Hong Kong	3,666.7	3,928.2	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8
Iran	926.1	754.6	547.8	326.9	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3	455.1
India	1,400.6	4,243.4	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3
Indonesia	486.5	566.8	292.4	226.2	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1	257.5
Japan	641.2	492.0	477.0	595.9	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1	679.0
Kuwait	489.6	485.4	565.5	354.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3	579.2
Malaysia	524.5	446.6	319.9	289.9	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7	255.8
Saudi Arabia	1,415.4	1,517.5	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4
Singapore	2,174.3	536.3	278.4	291.2	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	190.2
South Korea	806.7	918.8	926.7	898.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	929.5
Sri Lanka	1,119.6	1,329.3	1,000.4	984.0	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	970.7
Thailand	276.6	221.4	295.5	221.2	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	289.9
Turkey	2,003.4	2,098.9	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0
UAE	9,707.9	7,999.4	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3
Others	1,128.4	4,638.0	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>716.2</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>750.1</b>	<b>846.4</b>	<b>781.8</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>889.9</b>
Australia	559.3	598.7	493.0	577.7	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2	667.4
New Zealand	13.5	129.8	142.5	163.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5	204.9
Others	143.3	59.4	18.8	8.9	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6	17.6

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,194,342</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>156,001</b>	<b>107,468</b>	<b>135,771</b>	<b>153,409</b>	<b>128,587</b>
Canada	135,224	231,470	290,932	35,700	31,467	24,284	16,234	10,339
U. S. A.	1,057,736	1,107,593	1,037,562	119,821	75,076	111,487	136,494	116,790
Others	1,382	2,575	3,324	481	926	0	682	1,458
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>37,332</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>2,461</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>99,231</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>6,664</b>	<b>5,637</b>	<b>11,855</b>
Argentina	23,216	22,660	21,093	1,216	4,572	3,145	1,277	5,428
Brazil	64,432	161,509	60,426	1,673	1,822	3,038	3,758	5,973
Chile	2,204	1,179	2,013	16	170	293	107	0
Others	9,379	19,262	28,212	1,054	552	188	496	454
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,447,043</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>474,482</b>	<b>451,821</b>	<b>421,338</b>	<b>445,796</b>	<b>490,252</b>
Austria	79,114	133,373	98,800	7,396	8,296	10,445	14,011	16,986
Belgium	202,442	298,122	222,365	29,404	18,999	13,699	20,406	18,600
Denmark	77,959	212,063	71,553	5,762	9,272	6,061	4,252	10,486
France	460,001	560,467	431,759	24,418	19,660	25,907	29,829	30,426
Germany	873,879	1,135,509	1,207,589	121,176	75,671	92,689	87,741	103,666
Italy	350,801	406,599	473,220	32,570	47,533	31,741	46,017	39,670
Netherlands	190,797	321,832	327,839	20,547	24,914	16,447	17,787	37,258
Norway	11,661	7,123	8,412	855	394	298	467	791
Spain	86,678	72,736	72,940	5,812	5,514	5,530	6,264	7,385
Sweden	155,143	271,222	266,315	17,462	17,647	30,552	8,064	9,732
Switzerland	663,775	844,531	710,175	60,488	41,912	46,335	57,246	52,031
U. K.	719,659	848,139	812,050	62,278	74,786	83,617	88,385	77,342
Russian Federation	57,139	140,763	74,503	9,685	2,180	1,288	3,378	11,229
Others	517,993	885,358	922,891	76,628	105,043	56,729	61,949	74,650
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>496,384</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>42,573</b>	<b>37,122</b>	<b>42,292</b>	<b>58,295</b>	<b>51,406</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>11,621,898</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>1,329,897</b>	<b>1,491,463</b>	<b>1,572,047</b>	<b>1,662,079</b>	<b>1,739,768</b>
Afghanistan	1,076	2,597	1,758	548	364	14	0	12
Bahrain	68,649	65,192	85,235	13,418	18,993	7,963	12,349	28,730
Bangladesh	47,305	51,019	53,819	6,096	7,455	4,264	3,467	2,090
China	1,528,274	2,010,638	2,321,267	165,071	181,142	237,970	255,090	194,136
Hong Kong	262,511	264,564	264,071	22,062	16,361	21,652	20,707	22,639
Iran	100,890	253,034	312,350	16,275	37,208	10,000	37,745	46,595
India	485,629	770,231	1,181,403	89,576	94,070	102,861	72,404	93,017
Indonesia	325,883	405,787	417,936	25,369	43,225	36,701	39,251	29,971
Japan	1,350,988	1,395,026	1,471,111	102,303	125,991	103,084	145,584	110,878
Kuwait	1,135,835	1,428,536	1,782,181	79,580	130,421	157,203	188,571	139,618
Malaysia	614,094	637,146	802,073	54,016	68,683	74,815	80,897	82,775
Saudi Arabia	1,665,466	2,619,421	3,257,061	286,815	231,974	211,294	291,163	325,804
Singapore	926,742	1,178,915	1,452,358	129,889	143,656	126,396	123,876	141,595
South Korea	523,583	520,962	572,076	49,684	47,789	53,715	40,050	53,210
Sri Lanka	43,886	59,285	62,387	4,442	3,630	3,811	3,944	5,110
Thailand	313,126	459,586	424,709	33,250	33,532	36,626	34,835	33,652
Turkey	112,270	145,577	142,127	10,244	8,154	6,752	17,345	7,201
U. A. E.	1,910,791	2,851,636	3,115,029	220,456	267,828	355,706	261,262	370,889
Others	204,901	253,216	309,091	20,803	30,987	21,219	33,538	51,846
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>453,709</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>25,046</b>	<b>24,671</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>18,088</b>	<b>18,862</b>
Australia	421,773	205,488	226,218	21,196	13,172	12,727	11,064	10,210
New Zealand	29,149	40,449	69,561	3,728	11,219	7,368	5,886	8,625
Others	2,786	2,733	2,078	123	279	27	1,139	28
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>163,257</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>19,621</b>	<b>21,866</b>	<b>21,866</b>	<b>24,508</b>	<b>19,357</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>
Import other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,429	30,076	12,599	-37,122	37,620	-83,714
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,614,443</b>	<b>2,082,881</b>	<b>2,156,985</b>	<b>2,186,902</b>	<b>2,407,375</b>	<b>2,378,835</b>

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007					2008		
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>115,565</b>	<b>97,074</b>	<b>201,345</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>140,200</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,083</b>	<b>192,180</b>
Canada	16,443	21,474	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837
U. S. A.	98,793	75,600	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,203
Others	330	0	380	124	0	29,165	0	140
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>4,125</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>12,787</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>87,623</b>
Argentina	2,118	1,845	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357
Brazil	4,642	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217
Chile	26	62	31	0	14	947	0	17
Others	398	169	814	409	558	1,602	1,799	3,032
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>477,776</b>	<b>552,794</b>	<b>531,391</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>531,163</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>675,229</b>	<b>683,588</b>
Austria	7,248	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422
Belgium	16,694	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935
Denmark	8,217	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157
France	34,703	27,492	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,240
Germany	80,050	100,250	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029
Italy	37,846	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416
Netherlands	40,309	22,584	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160
Norway	783	355	834	1,292	808	880	741	934
Spain	10,238	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542
Sweden	41,098	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044
Switzerland	60,494	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598
U. K.	57,014	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992
Russian Federation	487	3,923	3,316	17,644	880	4,255	2,284	22,029
Others	82,594	119,784	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>59,966</b>	<b>59,355</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,114</b>	<b>85,629</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>1,533,736</b>	<b>1,435,493</b>	<b>1,665,653</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,852,550</b>	<b>1,889,450</b>
Afghanistan	30	21	0	949	0	196	398	25
Bahrain	3,503	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405
Bangladesh	4,646	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687
China	228,838	218,153	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135
Hong Kong	17,627	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945
Iran	51,590	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645
India	83,918	65,397	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176
Indonesia	32,396	30,188	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121
Japan	114,096	102,248	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909	115,285	167,978
Kuwait	156,464	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993
Malaysia	82,668	84,681	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763
Saudi Arabia	250,284	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187
Singapore	141,516	156,579	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163
South Korea	43,356	43,624	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470
Sri Lanka	5,961	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053
Thailand	42,695	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026
Turkey	8,482	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874
U. A. E.	237,346	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583
Others	28,319	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>38,490</b>	<b>27,885</b>	<b>74,800</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>	<b>61,830</b>
Australia	32,840	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124
New Zealand	3,276	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822
Others	2,374	220	93	1,267	962	344	635	884
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>20,894</b>	<b>21,625</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>	<b>23,646</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,879,928</b>	<b>3,028,071</b>
Import other than Bank	-31,250	51,830	-33,733	-12,452	250,994	120,569	29,394	430,167
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,224,254</b>	<b>2,256,332</b>	<b>2,563,557</b>	<b>2,941,888</b>	<b>2,920,940</b>	<b>3,315,637</b>	<b>2,909,322</b>	<b>3,458,239</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006	2007		
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,223,079.1</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>156,126.6</b>	<b>141,842.6</b>	<b>156,220.1</b>	<b>159,172.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>104,578.9</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>25,219.2</b>	<b>11,427.6</b>	<b>24,573.2</b>	<b>19,767.7</b>
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	1,411.6	2,609.9	2,381.9	2,567.2
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	23,807.6	8,817.7	22,191.2	17,200.5
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,397.6</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>218.1</b>	<b>210.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>13,522.0</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>1,849.6</b>	<b>920.7</b>	<b>958.7</b>	<b>725.2</b>
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	250.2	186.7	377.6	323.6
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	1,524.6	621.0	532.6	317.5
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	26.2	72.5	3.0	7.5
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	48.6	40.5	45.5	76.6
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>265,736.6</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>32,781.9</b>	<b>29,634.3</b>	<b>25,799.0</b>	<b>30,538.9</b>
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	708.9	151.9	504.8	285.4
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	943.4	1,020.7	737.7	857.8
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	365.9	520.3	358.3	259.0
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	2,211.0	3,111.3	1,353.8	2,348.8
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	2,911.9	3,247.3	3,029.0	3,118.6
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	6,050.1	5,405.8	5,402.0	7,056.8
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	1,803.9	1,066.1	1,086.3	1,104.3
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	105.7	463.7	31.4	76.8
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	487.1	730.3	557.3	418.3
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	2,780.2	2,863.8	1,382.7	1,249.5
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	2,056.1	1,185.6	1,086.3	1,359.9
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,434.0	3,402.3	3,244.4	3,382.1
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	1,934.7	845.0	556.7	1,082.4
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	6,989.0	5,620.2	6,468.5	7,939.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>40,347.9</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>4,292.9</b>	<b>3,440.2</b>	<b>4,917.8</b>	<b>3,660.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>762,770.1</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>90,272.7</b>	<b>94,422.1</b>	<b>97,462.5</b>	<b>101,737.2</b>
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	524.9	41.9	214.6	215.4
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	350.7	365.5	541.0	586.8
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	360.5	410.9	311.9	317.1
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	17,292.9	17,120.6	17,174.3	21,169.5
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	968.6	783.8	1,315.5	1,066.3
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	1,943.6	1,277.5	1,189.1	2,895.7
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	5,956.6	8,422.3	7,285.4	7,341.9
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	3,414.0	3,976.4	4,346.2	4,180.7
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	9,006.7	8,220.1	7,638.9	9,511.3
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	7,774.7	6,309.3	6,165.0	6,930.4
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	3,924.5	4,617.8	5,066.9	5,119.6
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	12,290.7	20,159.2	19,520.6	21,262.6
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	2,182.3	2,167.2	1,728.6	1,916.1
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	3,049.0	2,730.5	4,796.5	3,545.6
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	329.7	298.1	316.4	343.3
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	2,865.2	3,369.3	3,232.1	2,771.8
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	951.7	1,222.1	856.9	637.1
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	13,243.9	8,365.7	10,744.4	8,099.9
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	3,842.5	4,563.7	5,018.3	3,826.0
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>34,726.0</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>1,863.1</b>	<b>2,290.7</b>	<b>2,532.0</b>
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,186.3	1,539.5	1,880.5	2,255.6
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	314.3	323.5	401.5	271.5
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	6.0	0.0	8.7	4.9

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007									
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>156,222.7</b>	<b>166,859.5</b>	<b>169,537.9</b>	<b>155,454.1</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>	<b>143,699.7</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>16,833.2</b>	<b>12,787.5</b>	<b>12,304.5</b>	<b>12,412.5</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>	<b>7,457.6</b>	
Canada	5,745.9	1,958.1	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	
USA	11,086.7	10,829.3	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	
Others	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>211.0</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>572.5</b>	<b>1,167.5</b>	<b>984.2</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>	<b>2,541.8</b>	
Argentina	160.2	505.5	624.3	504.8	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1	601.9	
Brazil	351.2	585.9	268.8	287.9	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	
Chile	12.8	0.4	19.9	5.6	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7	46.4	
Others	48.3	75.6	71.2	62.2	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1	88.8	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>29,160.4</b>	<b>29,483.7</b>	<b>27,015.9</b>	<b>28,461.1</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>	<b>32,347.2</b>	
Austria	374.8	402.5	284.4	876.5	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2	387.0	
Belgium	1,541.8	1,142.6	844.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	
Denmark	510.5	441.0	323.4	161.8	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1	271.7	
France	2,806.7	1,926.1	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	
Italy	2,510.9	2,589.0	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	
Germany	5,623.1	6,577.7	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	
Netherlands	1,254.2	959.3	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	
Norway	113.0	102.9	353.0	131.2	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7	89.3	
Spain	480.8	457.8	670.8	521.7	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	467.3	
Sweden	1,254.5	1,995.3	631.5	632.4	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	
Switzerland	1,014.6	1,352.5	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	
UK	3,862.9	3,599.4	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	
Russian Federation	1,777.2	2,150.0	465.8	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	
Others	6,035.4	5,787.7	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>3,215.0</b>	<b>5,237.4</b>	<b>6,772.0</b>	<b>4,908.3</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>	<b>5,553.5</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>104,405.8</b>	<b>116,542.0</b>	<b>120,823.4</b>	<b>107,098.1</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>	<b>94,431.6</b>	
Afghanistan	223.1	341.5	731.4	784.6	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0	305.9	
Bahrain	508.8	648.5	923.6	214.4	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	
Bangladesh	609.0	292.8	244.5	118.6	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8	131.1	
China	18,054.1	21,411.5	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	
Hong Kong	1,060.0	1,187.1	982.5	878.6	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	
Iran	996.2	2,863.1	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	
India	5,692.9	5,666.1	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	
Indonesia	4,682.9	4,690.1	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	
Japan	9,816.1	8,218.6	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	
Kuwait	10,199.2	11,275.2	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	
Malaysia	4,929.7	5,366.9	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	
Saudi Arabia	18,857.1	19,782.4	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	
Singapore	1,991.0	2,477.8	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	
South Korea	3,600.5	3,758.9	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	
Sri Lanka	269.3	264.3	302.6	288.3	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0	210.7	
Thailand	3,433.6	3,121.8	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	
Turkey	748.5	844.0	666.1	606.7	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6	925.9	
UAE	14,037.9	17,593.8	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	
Others	4,695.7	6,737.5	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,836.2</b>	<b>1,430.5</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>1,501.2</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>	<b>1,268.8</b>	
Australia	1,194.9	1,144.4	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	
New Zealand	637.5	278.0	299.7	250.9	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7	222.2	
Others	3.7	8.1	11.8	3.2	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4	40.9	

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>84.81</b>	<b>251.66</b>	267.68	112.02	151.47	338.39	265.96	241.53	698.97	311.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>79.13</b>	<b>243.48</b>	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>All Groups</b>	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>296.72</b>	274.66	504.97	231.55	303.72	262.29	237.74	233.25	411.36	245.38
Oct.-Dec.	<b>307.70</b>	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>EXPORTS</b>									
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>153.00</b>	124.03	45.89	53.06	125.82	276.56	164.58	394.20	181.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>166.53</b>	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>202.43</b>	114.95	167.18	274.50	155.19	123.48	324.87	182.14	227.83	197.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period		NEER		REER			
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change		
2003	Year Average	87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184		
	Year End	85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903		
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257		
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867		
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341		
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737		
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012		
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212		
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	95.9009	-0.2035		
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	95.5928	-0.1287		
2006	I	Quarter Average	80.8813	-	96.5453	-	
		Quarter End	80.8044	-	96.4678	-	
	II	Quarter Average	78.9494	-2.3886	94.9295	-1.6735	
		Quarter End	78.6926	-2.6135	94.9595	-1.5635	
	III	Quarter Average	78.1772	-0.9781	96.5207	1.6762	
		Quarter End	78.0099	-0.8676	96.8781	2.0205	
	IV	Quarter Average	76.8449	-1.7042	96.3903	-0.1351	
		Quarter End	76.0459	-2.5176	95.7160	-1.1996	
2007	Mar.	Month Average	76.2697	-0.5059	95.8416	-0.5286	
		Month End	76.0968	-0.4945	95.6243	-0.5173	
	Apr.	Month Average	75.5104	-0.9955	94.7117	-1.1789	
		Month End	75.4712	-0.8221	94.6625	-1.0058	
	May	Month Average	75.5203	0.0131	95.2848	0.6051	
		Month End	75.6280	0.2078	95.4207	0.8009	
	Jun.	Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018	
		Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766	
	Jul.	Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054	
		Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319	
	Aug.	Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024	
		Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794	
	Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823	
		Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337	
	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055	
		Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155	
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7391	-2.3221	
		Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5598	-2.5068	
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5928	0.9011	
		Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.5330	-0.0284	
	2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5434	-1.0978
			Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5637	-1.0254
		Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6889	-0.9038
			Month End	68.7926	1.0144	92.5719	-1.0600
Mar.		Month Average	67.9087	-2.4617	92.5188	-1.2295	
		Month End	67.6448	-1.6685	92.1593	-0.4262	

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP