

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 [@]	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185

[@] Composite Rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	17.5994
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	19.2154
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	21.4453
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	22.4228
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	24.8441
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	25.9598
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	30.1638
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	30.8507
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	33.5684
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	38.9936
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	43.1958
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	46.7904
1998-99 [®]	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	50.0546
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	51.7709
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	58.4378
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	61.4258
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	58.4995
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	57.5745
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	59.3576
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	59.8566
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	60.6342
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556			60.5166	60.9532	62.5784		

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2008

CURRENCY	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15
Australian dollar	57.1902	57.2797	57.3773	57.3460	57.9386	57.8328	58.2899	58.5378	58.9665	58.8078	58.5952	58.3657	59.0644
Bahrain dinar	166.5225	166.6078	166.6052	166.7182	166.7825	166.7425	166.8451	167.3872	167.5931	167.5911	167.6706	167.8004	168.7304
Canadian dollar	61.3956	61.3778	61.8288	62.4797	62.3188	62.3922	62.0935	62.1285	62.0951	62.0992	61.7462	61.7237	62.3889
Chinese yuan	8.9472	8.9428	8.9500	8.9578	8.9588	8.9771	8.9847	9.0046	9.0414	9.0276	9.0178	9.0347	9.0199
Denmark krone	13.2612	13.1315	13.1693	13.2037	13.2490	13.2115	13.2836	13.2682	13.4201	13.3431	13.3671	13.3246	13.4907
Hongkong dollar	8.0619	8.0607	8.0625	8.0720	8.0688	8.0705	8.0762	8.0937	8.1189	8.1095	8.1138	8.1215	8.1613
Japanese yen	0.6283	0.6170	0.6126	0.6132	0.6190	0.6141	0.6148	0.6160	0.6255	0.6197	0.6253	0.6265	0.6279
Kuwaiti dinar	235.0388	234.8275	235.1735	235.1060	235.1453	235.2025	235.3835	235.8148	236.6323	236.8031	237.1356	237.1131	237.1020
Malaysian ringgit	19.7146	19.6877	19.6842	19.6876	19.6752	19.7096	19.7250	19.7871	19.9834	19.9891	20.0061	19.9670	20.0217
Newzealand dollar	49.4205	49.5372	49.5917	49.3581	49.6877	49.6580	50.0758	50.2094	50.5121	50.4283	50.1728	49.9558	50.4887
Norwegian krone	12.2874	12.1122	12.2247	12.2812	12.3831	12.3592	12.4482	12.4183	12.6043	12.5193	12.5535	12.5061	12.7010
Oman riyal	163.0944	163.2302	163.2323	163.3064	163.3976	163.3576	163.4662	163.9428	164.1246	164.1358	164.1893	164.3364	165.2439
Qatar riyal	17.2486	17.2593	17.2606	17.2696	17.2842	17.2825	17.2981	17.3372	17.3712	17.3666	17.3651	17.3817	17.4671
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.7268	16.7371	16.7428	16.7651	16.7617	16.7725	16.7680	16.8109	16.8487	16.8434	16.8457	16.8724	16.9606
Singapore dollar	45.5193	45.4243	45.4153	45.4231	45.5314	45.4996	45.5463	45.6489	46.4200	46.4203	46.5145	46.5167	46.7651
Swedish krone	10.5415	10.4301	10.4880	10.5271	10.5458	10.5123	10.5719	10.5644	10.6664	10.6111	10.5727	10.5568	10.7043
Swiss franc	63.0159	62.0498	61.9914	62.1138	62.4586	62.1472	62.2821	62.2149	63.2595	62.7742	63.1013	62.9976	63.5493
UAE dirham	17.0853	17.0921	17.0976	17.1185	17.1156	17.1152	17.1207	17.1629	17.2047	17.1942	17.2001	17.2249	17.3109
UK pound	124.3648	124.0560	124.6770	125.2763	125.2406	124.9973	125.0464	123.8976	124.8424	124.6220	124.3608	124.5448	125.2740
US dollar	62.7907	62.7617	62.7840	62.8550	62.8513	62.8423	62.8787	63.0399	63.1722	63.1580	63.1583	63.2412	63.5451
EMU Euro	98.9027	97.8801	98.1677	98.3985	98.8473	98.5077	99.0273	98.9855	100.0157	99.6013	99.7316	99.4023	100.5324

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2008

CURRENCY	16	17	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	30
Australian dollar	58.7875	59.5821	59.7973	59.8683	60.0709	60.2971	60.9523	61.1224	60.7434	60.1152	60.1741	60.3696	60.2562
Bahrain dinar	168.2363	168.6464	169.3107	169.8709	169.9496	169.9121	170.2626	171.2342	171.2298	170.7914	170.4746	170.8176	171.1925
Canadian dollar	62.3598	63.4229	63.2612	63.6916	63.7399	63.5364	63.5751	63.3974	63.6543	63.4811	63.6757	63.5936	63.6738
Chinese yuan	9.0629	9.0885	9.1241	9.1474	9.1516	9.1521	9.1756	9.2439	9.2304	9.1754	9.1711	9.2222	9.2149
Denmark krone	13.4418	13.5760	13.6020	13.5783	13.5831	13.6482	13.7349	13.7158	13.5756	13.4799	13.4830	13.5211	13.4623
Hongkong dollar	8.1428	8.1555	8.1888	8.2132	8.2171	8.2151	8.2249	8.2876	8.2896	8.2638	8.2510	8.2749	8.2789
Japanese yen	0.6247	0.6242	0.6234	0.6178	0.6173	0.6216	0.6227	0.6227	0.6201	0.6170	0.6152	0.6186	0.6202
Kuwaiti dinar	237.6221	238.1366	239.1489	239.6383	239.7997	239.5818	240.3737	242.0463	241.6360	240.7105	240.4785	241.0843	241.1892
Malaysian ringgit	20.0110	20.1146	20.2183	20.3069	20.2984	20.3115	20.4077	20.5256	20.4610	20.3369	20.3423	20.3947	20.3851
Newzealand dollar	49.9288	50.3410	50.5817	50.6564	50.7158	50.8196	51.1703	51.3104	50.9262	50.4288	50.5370	50.6148	50.3152
Norwegian krone	12.6646	12.8119	12.8141	12.7198	12.7216	12.8032	12.9426	12.8997	12.6913	12.5577	12.5940	12.6597	12.5399
Oman riyal	164.7484	165.1689	165.7864	166.3804	166.4579	166.4009	166.7152	167.6988	167.6717	167.2525	166.9351	167.2739	167.6314
Qatar riyal	17.4279	17.4513	17.5226	17.5789	17.6020	17.6032	17.6173	17.7431	17.7381	17.6767	17.6504	17.7030	17.7239
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.9246	16.9412	17.0139	17.0618	17.0685	17.0671	17.0926	17.2099	17.2155	17.1544	17.1388	17.1878	17.1999
Singapore dollar	46.8030	47.0229	47.1853	47.2445	47.3285	47.2910	47.5416	47.7417	47.5491	47.3251	47.2092	47.3924	47.3717
Swedish krone	10.6799	10.7865	10.7735	10.7580	10.7715	10.8680	10.9955	10.9654	10.8857	10.7555	10.7623	10.7848	10.7329
Swiss franc	63.0504	63.6094	63.4758	62.8751	62.9707	63.5180	63.8772	63.4211	62.4404	62.2835	62.1954	62.3408	62.2077
UAE dirham	17.2709	17.2968	17.3667	17.4242	17.4335	17.4323	17.4525	17.5716	17.5837	17.5335	17.5079	17.5541	17.5618
UK pound	124.5556	125.2852	126.8743	127.6943	127.9586	126.8337	127.6948	127.6639	127.4399	127.6249	127.4884	128.1615	126.8914
US dollar	63.4581	63.5335	63.7711	63.9544	64.0054	63.9973	64.0749	64.5045	64.5504	64.3415	64.2583	64.4364	64.4809
EMU Euro	100.2694	101.2227	101.3835	101.1578	101.3034	101.7817	102.3924	102.2555	101.2777	100.5554	100.4876	100.8125	100.4027

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007		
						Apr.	May.	Jun.
Australian dollar	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	50.1828	50.0813	51.0763
Bahrain dinnar	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	161.0189	160.8767	160.7822
Canadian dollar	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	53.4296	55.3780	56.9649
Chinese yuan	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	7.8526	7.9026	7.9375
Danish krone	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	11.0083	11.0026	10.9595
Hongkong dollar	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	7.7663	7.7607	7.7584
Japanese yen	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5111	0.5030	0.4948
Kuwaiti dinar	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	209.9349	210.1752	210.4284
Malaysian ringgit	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	17.6579	17.8347	17.5964
New Zealand dollar	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	44.6046	44.5964	45.9317
Norwegian krone	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	10.0987	10.0761	10.1316
Oman riyal	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	157.4544	157.3384	157.2217
Qatar riyal	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	16.6646	16.6666	16.6443
Saudi Arabian riyal	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.1819	16.1764	16.1624
Singapore dollar	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	40.0928	39.8916	39.4918
Swedish krone	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	8.8820	8.9082	8.7422
Swiss franc	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	50.0799	49.7047	49.1996
UAE dirham	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	16.5338	16.5272	16.5121
UK pound sterling	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	120.5758	120.3885	120.4226
US dollar	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256
EMU Euro	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	82.0017	82.0044	81.3896

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007						2008			
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Australian dollar	52.4308	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434
Bahrain dinnar	160.1717	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740
Canadian dollar	57.4898	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358
Chinese yuan	7.9705	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779
Danish krone	11.1427	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279
Hongkong dollar	7.7254	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613
Japanese yen	0.4976	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202
Kuwaiti dinnar	210.9132	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971
Malaysian ringgit	17.5513	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674
New Zealand dollar	47.5016	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862
Norwegian krone	10.4828	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699
Oman riyal	156.5887	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992
Qatar riyal	16.5834	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.1035	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512
Singapore dollar	39.8592	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019
Swedish krone	9.0283	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851
Swiss franc	50.0348	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777
UAE dirham	16.4501	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089
UK pound sterling	122.8715	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987
US dollar	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556
EMU Euro	82.8868	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2005	IV	+0.27	-1.79	-2.50	+4.79	-0.53	-4.08	-0.27
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
2007	Apr.	+0.16	+2.15	+6.03	+0.21	-0.11	-1.73	+0.91
	May.	+0.93	-1.12	+0.94	+3.07	+0.10	-1.56	+0.60
	Jun.	+0.46	+0.39	-0.05	-2.50	-0.07	-1.31	-1.45
	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2005	IV	-0.19	-2.51	0.00	+1.77	-1.83	-1.30
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
2007	Apr.	-0.28	+1.96	-0.10	+1.17	+1.14	+1.93
	May.	+0.20	-0.96	+0.10	-0.05	-1.57	+3.99
	Jun.	+0.39	+1.40	0.00	+0.33	0.00	+0.64
	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2005 IV	+1.69	-0.40	-1.13	+6.27	+0.88	-2.73	+1.14
2006 I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007 I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008 I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
2007 Apr.	-0.76	+1.22	+5.05	-0.71	-1.03	-2.63	-0.02
May.	+1.69	-0.38	+1.69	+3.84	+0.85	-0.82	+1.35
Jun.	+0.28	+0.21	-0.23	-2.67	-0.25	-1.48	-1.62
Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008 Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2003		- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51
2004		-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46
2005		+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80
2005	IV	+1.22	-1.14	+1.41	+3.20	-0.45	+1.00	+1.41
2006	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
2007	Apr.	-1.19	+1.03	-1.02	+0.24	+0.22	+0.99	-0.92
	May.	+0.95	-0.22	+0.85	+0.70	-0.83	+4.77	+0.75
	Jun.	+0.21	+1.21	-0.18	+0.16	-0.18	+0.46	-0.18
	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Austrailian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2005	IV	+3.59	+0.34	+0.09	-0.46	+1.88	-0.45	+2.18	-4.84	+4.06
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
2007	Apr.	-2.35	-1.73	-3.43	-0.44	-2.38	0.47	-5.95	-0.48	+1.38
	May.	+0.17	+0.98	-3.98	-0.73	+1.33	-0.18	-0.73	-2.79	+0.10
	Jun.	-1.78	-4.15	-0.22	-0.08	0.00	+0.63	+0.43	+2.96	+1.71
	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2005	IV	-1.92	+0.09	-0.19	-1.66	+1.75	+1.67	+2.82	-0.02	+2.38	-0.19	+0.19
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
2007	Apr.	-1.43	-1.18	-0.17	-0.21	-4.13	-1.40	+10.5	-0.86	-2.10	-0.28	-0.17
	May.	+1.89	+0.25	-0.40	+0.10	+0.78	+3.07	+1.79	-0.87	-0.29	+1.07	+0.20
	Jun.	+0.05	+1.86	+0.39	+0.75	-0.30	+0.39	-0.39	+0.07	-1.00	+0.39	+0.39
	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	31,761	36,751	-4,990	33,016	39,894	-6,878
A. Goods and services	20,322	33,193	-12,871	21,418	35,299	-13,881
a. Goods	16,553	24,994	-8,441	17,278	26,989	-9,711
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	17,119	26,614	-9,495
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	0	116	-116
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	159	259	-100
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	3,769	8,199	-4,430	4,140	8,310	-4,170
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,102	3,177	-2,075
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	646	521	125
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	127	2,224	-2,097
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	329	432	-103
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	277	1,625	-1,348
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	15	62	-47
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	123	98	25
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	74	135	-61
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	104	90	14
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,557	-2,098
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,854	327	1,527
B. Income	784	3,451	-2,667	940	4,522	-3,582
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	1	6
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	933	4,521	-3,588
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	30	2,839	-2,809
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	30	2,839	-2,809
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	348	607	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	6	266	-260
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	342	341	1
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	555	1,075	-520
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	412	50	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	701	-674
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	80	12
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	24	244	-220
C. Current transfers	10,655	107	10,548	10,658	73	10,585
1. General government	715	34	681	548	23	525
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,110	50	10,060
Of which Workers' Remittances	4,600	3	4,597	5,494	-	5,494
2. Capital and Financial Account	8,486	3,694	4,792	14,249	7,630	6,619
A. Capital account	250	9	241	309	5	304
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	291	5	286
1.1 General government	201	7	194	267	5	262
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	267	5	262
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	24	-	24
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
B. Financial account	8,236	3,685	4,551	13,940	7,625	6,315
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,142	116	5,026
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	2	116	-114
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,301	18	3,283
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	13	18	-5
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,288	-	3,288
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,628	2,912	1,716
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	306	891	-585
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	214	530	-316
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	2	-2
3.1.3.3 Banks.	461	-	461	55	528	-473
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	50	-	50	159	-	159
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	92	80	12
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-	81	-81	90	80	10
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,322	2,021	2,301
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,530	1,861	1,669
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,669	1,339	1,330
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,444	1,031	1,413
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	551	320	231	861	402	459
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	551	320	231	861	402	459
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	335	10	325
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	45	9	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	290	0	290
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	457	150	307
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	21	25	-4	160	44	116
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	21	-	21	36	14	22
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	25	-25	124	30	94
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	78	145	-67	297	84	213
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	78	-	78	98	84	14
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	869	4,579	-3,710
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	11	-	11
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	579	4,127	-3,548
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-	357	-357	279	452	-173
3. Errors And Omissions	253	-	-253	610	451	159
4. Exceptional Financing	-	55	-55	100	-	100

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07 ^P			2007-08 ^P		
	Jan.-Mar.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec..	Jan.-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	-1,534	-2,227	-3,783	9,831	13,603	-3,772
A. Goods and services	-3,326	-3,963	-5,570	6,086	12,407	-6,321
a. Goods	-2,312	-2,369	-3,868	5,079	9,853	-4,774
1. General merchandise	-2,256	-2,336	-3,811	5,019	9,747	-4,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-34	-26	-48	1	29	-28
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-22	-7	-9	59	77	-18
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	-1,014	-1,594	-1,702	1,007	2,554	-1,547
1. Transportation	-473	-539	-634	250	948	-698
1.1 Passenger	60	45	24	154	116	38
1.2 Freight	-502	-537	-685	28	762	-734
1.3 Other	-31	-47	27	68	70	-2
2. Travel	-370	-275	-404	72	382	-310
2.1 Business	-13	-7	-6	7	8	-1
2.2 Personal	-357	-268	-398	65	374	-309
3. Communications services	-	13	16	23	34	-11
4. Construction services	18	-3	-6	9	10	-1
5. Insurance services	-24	-47	-28	15	29	-14
6. Financial services	-2	-13	-36	10	56	-46
7. Computer and information services	5	-	-3	38	25	13
8. Royalties and license fees	-18	-27	-12	17	31	-14
9. Other business services	-538	-705	-702	105	960	-855
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-	-	1	-	1
11. Government services, n.i.e.	388	2	107	467	79	388
B. Income	-804	-908	-1,012	434	1,183	-749
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	2	3	-	3
2. Investment income	-806	-909	-1,014	431	1,183	-752
2.1 Direct investment	-653	-755	-852	6	667	-661
2.1.1 Income on equity	-653	-755	-852	6	667	-661
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-55	-80	-25	244	252	-8
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-19	-27	-79	7	36	-29
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	-36	-53	54	237	216	21
2.3 Other investment	-98	-74	-137	181	264	-83
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	85	109	154	149	11	138
2.3.2. General Government	-110	-130	-244	0	138	-138
2.3.3. Banks	9	1	21	28	25	3
2.3.4. Other investment income	-82	-54	-68	4	90	-86
C. Current transfers	2,596	2,644	2,799	3,311	13	3,298
1. General government	54	14	18	377	2	375
2. Other sectors	2,542	2,630	2,781	2,934	11	2,923
Of which Workers` Remittances	3,369	1,499	1,565	1,662	-	1,662
2. Capital and Financial Account	1,985	2,466	3,177	4,681	995	3,686
A. Capital account	71	-	46	16	-	16
1. Capital transfers	71	2	47	16	-	16
1.1 General government	66	3	46	15	-	15
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	66	3	46	15	-	15
1.2 Other sectors	5	-1	1	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-2	-1	-	-	-
B. Financial account	1,914	2,466	3,131	4,665	995	3,670
1. Direct investment	1,955	1,006	1,026	983	5	978
1.1 Abroad	-31	-8	-26	-	5	-5
1.2 In reporting economy	1,986	1,014	1,052	983	-	983

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 ^P			2007-08 ^P		
	Jan.-Mar.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	392	19	81	1	156	-155
2.1 Assets	2	-6	2	1	-	1
2.2 Liabilities	390	25	79	-	156	-156
3. Other investment	59	1,204	504	1,218	834	384
3.1 Assets	-317	267	177	365	290	75
3.1.1 Trade credits	-27	22	-189	-	290	-290
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-294	231	302	344	-	344
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-1	5	1	2	-	2
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-336	179	280	310	-	310
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	43	47	21	32	-	32
3.1.4 Other assets	4	14	64	21	-	21
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	4	14	64	21	-	21
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	376	937	327	853	544	309
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	243	673	368	722	429	293
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-10	-8	-75	-	22	-22
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	61	563	439	453	286	167
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	61	426	109	453	286	167
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	137	330	-	-	-
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	192	118	4	269	121	148
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	192	118	4	269	121	148
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	213	149	85	130	-	130
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	32	-6	17	54	-	54
3.2.3.4 Other sector	181	155	68	76	-	76
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-80	115	-126	1	115	-114
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-10	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-10	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-22	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	0	-22	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	-13	-7	91	-	44	-44
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-1	39	-	16	-16
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-13	-6	52	-	28	-28
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	-67	144	-207	-	71	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	-79	80	20	-	10	-10
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	12	64	-227	-	61	-61
4. Official reserve assets	-492	237	1,520	2,463	-	2,463
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	2	1	-	1	-	1
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-673	42	1,215	2,290	-	2,290
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	179	194	305	172	-	172
3. Errors And Omissions	-451	-139	506	86	-	86
4. Exceptional Financing	-	-100	100	-	-	-

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange		TOTAL		
			With SBP			With Banks ²	
			SDRs	Nostro ¹			
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	11,472	
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564	
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155	
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972	
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	13,338	
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	12,624	
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590	
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	14,492	
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924	
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024	
2007	Mar.	1,288	214	11,121	2,731	15,354	
	Apr.	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	15,336	
	May.	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	15,371	
	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924	
	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	17,739	
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	17,913	
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	18,290	
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	18,371	
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	17,436	
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024	
	2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	16,169
		Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	15,599
Mar.		1,964	217	10,868	1,818	14,867	

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	April		July - April	
						2007	2008	2006-07	2007-08
						I. Cash	4,190.73	3,826.16	4,152.29
USA	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	141.43	151.39	1,176.12	1,463.73
UK	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	35.35	44.18	354.60	379.03
Saudi Arabia	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	94.12	119.76	827.60	1,001.71
UAE	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	77.53	113.90	673.51	907.52
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	53.82	78.87	496.09	631.32
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	19.74	31.61	153.52	249.54
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	3.84	3.41	22.90	25.00
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.13	0.01	1.00	1.66
Other GCC Countries	474.02	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	71.59	90.91	609.88	795.18
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	15.17	11.85	108.64	116.23
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	25.42	36.77	231.66	309.70
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	16.40	22.48	136.79	189.63
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	14.60	19.81	132.79	179.62
EU Countries	53.53	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	12.70	16.52	123.08	147.65
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	6.36	5.95	64.45	62.99
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.71	1.30	7.57	8.07
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.56	1.10	6.08	7.61
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	0.86	1.34	5.37	15.19
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	0.94	1.17	10.15	11.67
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.27	0.56	2.27	4.46
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.35	0.52	3.02	4.33
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	1.69	1.62	13.26	16.53
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.36	2.61	4.39	11.03
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.60	0.35	6.52	5.77
Norway	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	2.22	2.51	16.60	22.99
Switzerland	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	1.77	1.92	14.80	18.33
Australia	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	3.44	4.23	24.74	31.89
Canada	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	7.49	9.43	69.62	82.48
Japan	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	0.25	0.85	3.52	4.14
Other Countries	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	65.12	35.06	553.81	462.23
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	46.12	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	0.34	0.05	2.24	2.20
Total (I+II)	4,236.85	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	513.35	590.71	4,450.12	5,319.08

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL		
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)			
2003	Jun.	61.5	231.6	293.1	2,296.4	2,589.5	
	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	2,737.1	
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	2,877.9	
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	3,304.9	
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	3,436.5	
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	3,628.3	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	3,646.1	
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	3,695.5	
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7	
2007	Apr.	22.4	61.9	84.3	3,625.5	3,709.8	
	May.	22.2	60.8	83.0	3,663.9	3,746.9	
	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8	
	Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	3,861.5	
	Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	3,868.6	
	Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	3,907.9	
	Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	3,998.5	
	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	4,002.8	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7	
	2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	4,076.4
		Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	4,062.9
		Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	4,100.7
Apr.		19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	4,130.6	

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007										2008			
	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
A. Deposits	3,625.5	3,663.9	3,755.3	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	
1. Resident	3,233.3	3,279.1	3,369.8	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	
i) Demand Deposits	511.5	510.2	509.6	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	
ii) Savings Deposits	1,853.7	1,872.8	1,922.7	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	
iii) Time Deposits	868.1	896.1	937.5	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	
2. Non- resident	392.2	384.8	385.6	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	
i) Demand Deposits	32.0	29.3	30.6	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	
ii) Savings Deposits	256.1	253.2	246.4	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	
iii) Time Deposits	104.1	102.3	108.6	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	
B. Utilization	3,625.5	3,663.9	3,755.3	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	
1. Financing	1,495.2	1,487.1	1,453.5	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	
i) Exports Financing	872.9	868.7	835.9	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	90.1	982.3	
a) Pre-Shipment	621.4	634.0	612.3	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	
b) Post-Shipment	251.5	234.7	223.6	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	
ii) Import Financing	622.3	618.4	617.6	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	
2. Placements	1,734.5	1,656.9	1,938.9	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	
i) With State Bank	735.8	736.6	765.2	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	
a) CRR ¹	186.1	187.2	193.9	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	
b) SCRR ²	549.7	549.4	571.3	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	
ii) With Banks	998.7	920.2	1,173.7	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	
a) Within Pakistan	37.9	60.7	51.0	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	
b) Outside Pakistan	960.8	859.5	1,122.7	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	
3. Balances	282.2	386.9	305.1	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	
i) Balance held abroad	177.3	283.5	214.2	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	
ii) Cash in hand	104.9	103.4	90.9	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	
4. Others	113.7	133.1	57.8	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment¹

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	April		July April	
						2007	2008 [†]	2006-07	2007-08 ^P
1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)	437.2	687.9	875.1	1,737.9	4,701.4	476.2	319.8	3,486.1	2,462.5
a. Western Europe	191.0	412.3	452.9	831.3	2,779.1	354.1	93.6	2,009.1	631.6
European Union	185.1	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	349.3	75.9	1,911.9	414.7
Luxembourg	- 0.7	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	0.0	1.8	12.7	19.5
Denmark	- 8.7	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	- 3.0	- 0.2	4.4	0.8	17.7
France	2.6	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	- 1.7	7.1
Germany	3.8	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	9.1	2.3	36.9	61.2
Netherlands	3.1	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	258.2	35.6	759.1	140.7
Sweden	0.2	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	0.7	1.1	3.1	3.0
U.K.	184.8	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	81.2	30.4	1,101.0	165.4
Other Western Europe	5.9	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	4.8	17.7	97.2	216.9
Norway	0.3	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	0.0	20.4	25.1	154.8
Switzerland	5.6	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	4.8	- 2.7	72.1	62.1
b. North America	227.1	260.3	375.0	825.5	1,777.4	111.4	214.2	1,362.7	1,695.6
Canada	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	0.0	0.1	10.6	13.3
U.S.A.	226.6	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	111.3	214.2	1,352.1	1,682.3
c. Other developed countries	16.0	13.2	43.4	79.5	134.0	10.4	7.2	106.5	103.3
Australia	2.2	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	5.4	- 9.3	54.6	- 7.9
Japan	13.8	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	5.0	16.5	51.9	111.2
d. Unspecified Developed Countries	3.1	2.2	3.9	1.5	10.7	0.3	4.8	7.8	31.9
2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)	280.4	159.6	716.7	1,996.6	1,831.0	- 114.0	237.9	1,458.8	834.5
a. Caribbean Islands	2.7	5.0	41.1	2.0	43.5	0.9	2.9	18.3	3.1
Cayman Island	0.5	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	0.9	- 4.9	11.0	- 21.8
Bahamas	-	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.0	5.7	1.1	6.0
Other caribbean Countries	2.2	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	0.0	2.2	6.3	18.9
b. Africa	0.7	9.6	68.1	88.2	98.0	8.3	6.6	81.9	137.4
Libya	-	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	0.2	9.2	22.2
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	- 1.0	0.0	11.9
Mauritius	0.1	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	8.0	5.1	74.9	87.0
South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2
Other African Countries	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	- 2.3	0.1	2.2	- 2.3	11.1
c. Asia	276.8	143.3	603.1	1,900.6	1,686.6	- 123.5	227.4	1,355.9	736.6
West Asia	276.3	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	- 64.4	222.7	525.1	803.7
Oman	9.8	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	0.2	0.2	18.3	122.1
Iran	-	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	33.2	0.2	33.6	0.9
Kuwait	1.7	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	2.3	4.0	64.7	59.6
Bahrain	43.5	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	- 62.3	- 112.3	1.6	- 71.6	25.1
Qatar	57.2	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	- 0.4	0.0	0.0	- 0.3	6.5
Saudi Arabia	43.6	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	- 13.3	3.4	91.8	35.4
Turkey	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
U.A.E.	120.0	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	25.4	213.4	387.7	553.2
Unspecified West Asia	0.0	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
South, East and South-East Asia	0.5	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	- 59.1	4.7	830.8	- 67.1
Bangladesh	0.4	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.8	0.0	7.8	0.1
China	2.7	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	0.4	0.4	708.9	13.2
Hongkong	5.2	4.9	61.2	55.2	- 40.0	- 2.1	2.7	- 63.6	- 106.1
Malaysia	2.5	1.2	22.1	3.6	- 5.6	- 0.7	- 0.9	29.9	- 4.8
Singapore	- 5.0	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	- 57.9	2.3	133.6	4.0
India	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 6.7	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.6
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	1.5	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	0.3	0.1	12.8	23.8
d. Unspecified developing countries	0.3	1.8	4.4	5.9	3.0	0.3	1.1	2.7	- 42.6
3) Unspecified	98.6	74.1	84.8	138.0	427.6	30.0	19.4	333.2	283.5
Total (1+2+3)	816.3	921.7	1,676.6	3,872.5	6,959.9	392.2	577.1	5,278.1	3,580.5

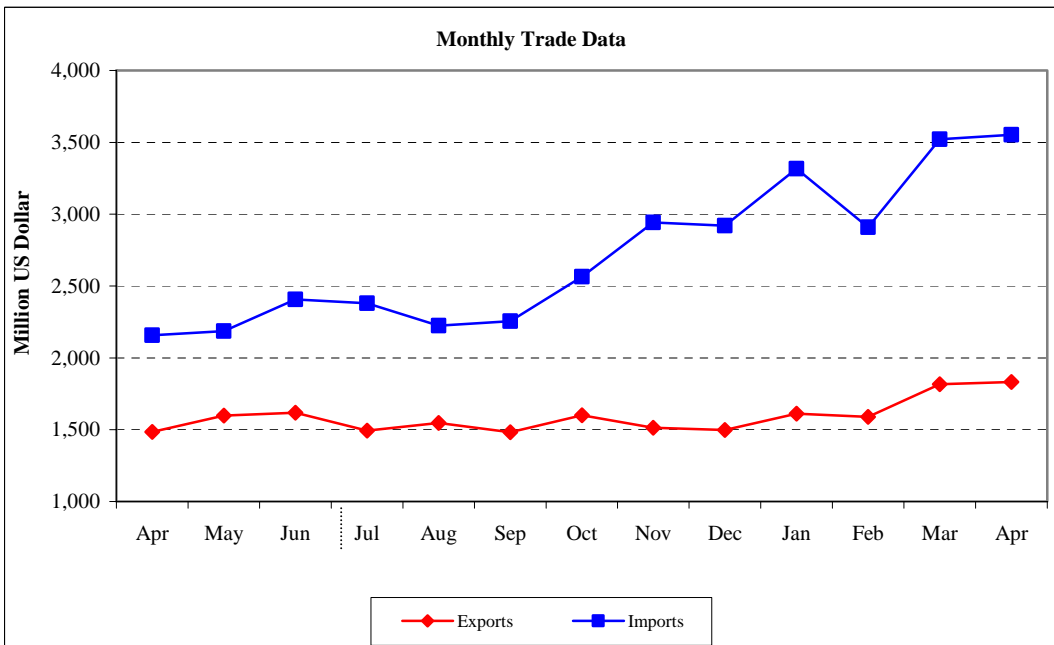
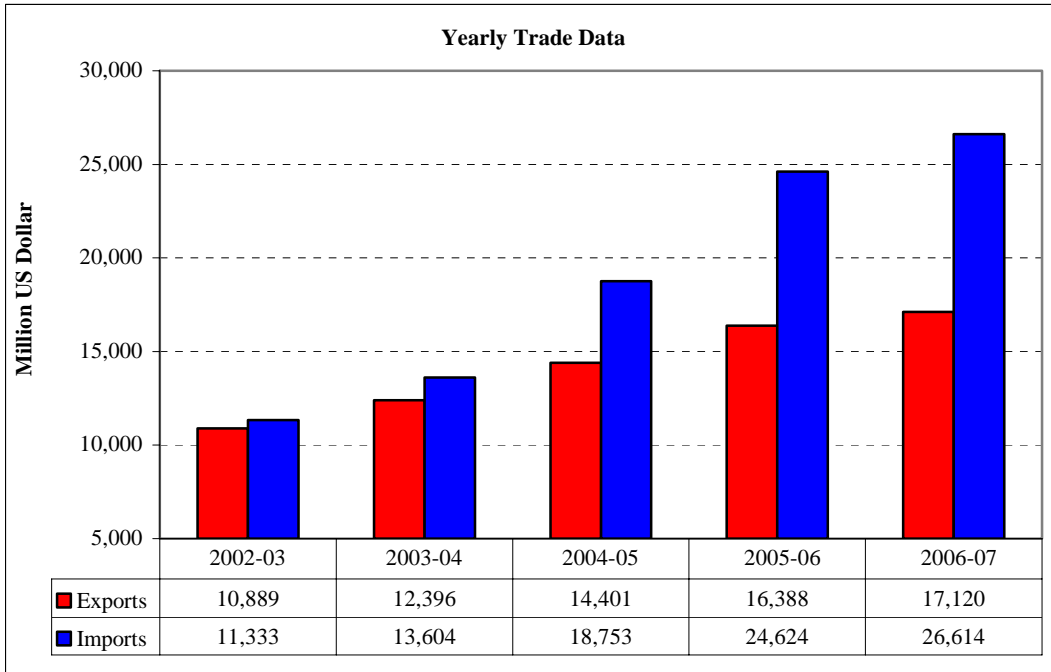
1. Direct + Portfolio

4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

ECONOMIC GROUPS	(Million US Dollar)							
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	April		July April		
				2007	2008 ^P	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	
Food and Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	2.4	1.1	16.5	29.0	
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	0.1	0.3	88.5	-1.3	
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	0.6	0.8	387.9	7.7	
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	0.9	0.5	15.7	9.0	
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	5.9	1.8	52.7	25.1	
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	0.4	0.0	4.1	3.3	
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.4	
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	3.5	4.4	30.7	66.4	
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	1.3	3.4	5.8	26.8	
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	16.3	5.6	115.0	67.4	
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	0.5	2.1	21.0	24.1	
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	30.6	38.2	452.5	503.7	
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	3.7	2.6	29.4	41.0	
Fertilizer	3.5	- 107.6	3.9	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	2.8	4.5	16.3	93.6	
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.0	
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	0.6	5.9	14.6	
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.5	0.1	3.4	5.3	
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.4	2.9	0.0	15.0	
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	1.5	0.6	14.7	25.2	
i) Consumer / Household	7.9	7.8	12.8	1.0	0.4	9.7	20.4	
ii) Industrial	2.4	10.3	5.8	0.4	0.3	5.0	4.8	
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	5.1	6.7	41.9	80.2	
i) Motorcycles	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	
ii) Cars	27.2	26.7	41.4	3.9	5.7	34.1	67.2	
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	5.1	3.2	7.7	0.8	1.1	6.5	13.0	
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	11.2	10.8	136.3	51.0	
i) Thermal	69.3	319.7	201.6	11.1	9.3	134.5	44.2	
ii) Hydel	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.1	1.5	1.8	6.9	
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	3.3	6.0	117.7	75.7	
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	11.8	14.3	142.7	163.1	
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	4.5	5.7	24.2	61.1	
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	0.2	0.3	2.4	6.0	
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	17.9	236.8	1,429.5	1,159.6	
1) Telecommunications	494.4	1,905.1	1,824.3	10.1	221.0	1,360.1	1,032.6	
2) Information Technology	22.2	30.2	71.9	7.6	15.5	67.3	122.5	
i) Software Development	8.8	5.0	5.2	0.2	2.4	4.1	11.5	
ii) Hardware Development	3.8	1.1	4.6	0.1	0.0	3.7	1.2	
iii) I.T.Service	9.6	24.2	62.2	7.3	13.0	59.5	109.8	
3) Postal & Courier Services	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.3	2.2	4.6	
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	181.1	53.9	877.1	739.6	
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	0.1	0.5	3.4	12.1	
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	7.6	6.5	76.6	80.9	
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	4.9	20.9	57.2	91.4	
TOTAL	1,524.0	3,521.0	5,139.5	321.7	432.8	4,180.8	3,481.6	

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

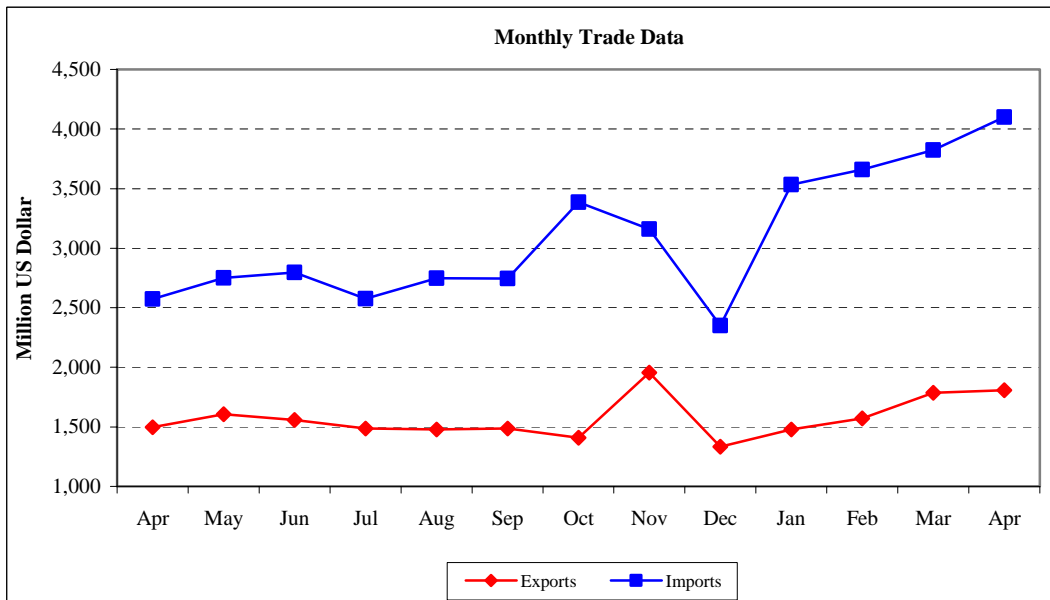
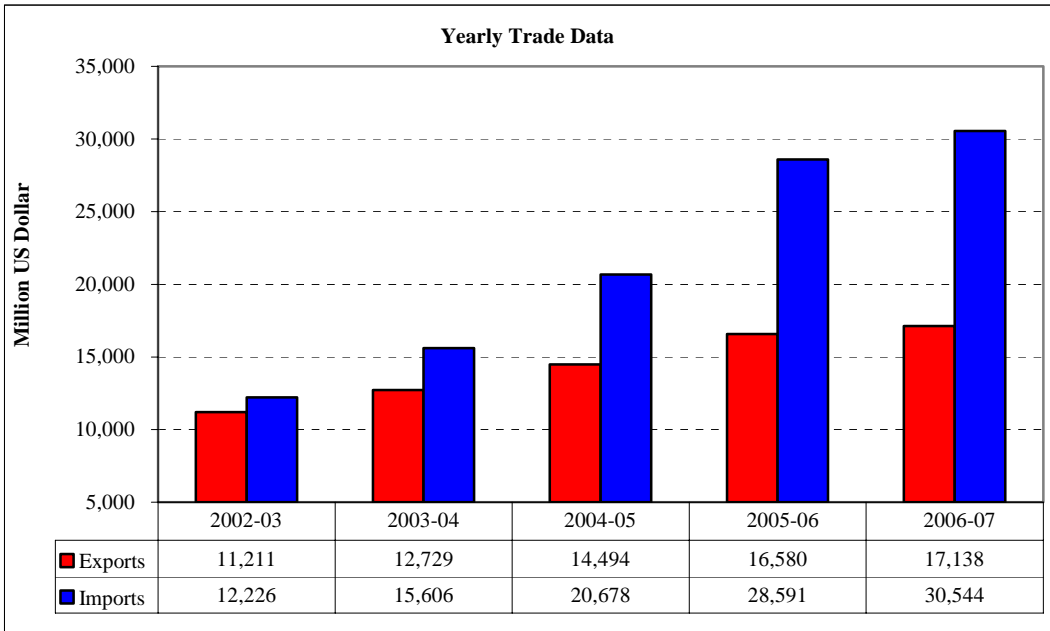
Period	Exports (f.o.b.) ¹		Growth Rate	Imports (f.o.b.) ²		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2002-03	10,889	--	19.1	11,333	--	20.1	(-) 444	
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,401	--	16.2	18,753	--	37.8	(-) 4,352	
2005-06	16,388	--	13.8	24,624	--	31.3	(-) 8,236	
2006-07	17,120	--	4.5	26,614	--	8.1	(-) 9,495	
2007	Apr.	1,486	13,903	(-) 4.4	2,157	22,020	3.6	(-) 671
	May.	1,598	15,502	7.5	2,187	24,207	1.4	(-) 589
	Jun.	1,618	17,120	1.3	2,407	26,614	10.1	(-) 789
	Jul. ^P	1,493	1,493	(-) 7.7	2,379	2,379	1.2	(-) 886
	Aug. ^P	1,547	3,040	3.6	2,224	4,603	(-) 6.5	(-) 677
	Sep. ^P	1,483	4,523	(-) 4.1	2,256	6,859	1.4	(-) 773
	Oct. ^P	1,602	6,125	8.0	2,564	9,423	13.6	(-) 962
	Nov. ^P	1,514	7,639	(-) 5.4	2,942	12,365	14.8	(-) 1,427
	Dec. ^P	1,499	9,138	(-) 1.0	2,921	15,286	(-) 0.7	(-) 1,422
2008	Jan. ^P	1,613	10,752	7.6	3,316	18,601	13.5	(-) 1,702
	Feb. ^P	1,590	12,342	(-) 1.4	2,909	21,511	(-) 12.3	(-) 1,319
	Mar. ^P	1,816	14,158	14.2	3,522	25,033	21.1	(-) 1,706
	Apr. ^P	1,833	15,991	0.9	3,553	28,586	0.9	(-) 1,720

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports ¹	Re-exports	Imports ²	Re-imports	Balance of Trade ³
2002 - 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) 1,015.5
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) 2,876.9
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) 6,183.8
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) 12,010.9
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) 13,405.8
2007					
Apr.	1,469.3	27.8	2,573.5	0.0	(-) 1,076.4
May.	1,584.8	21.5	2,750.2	0.1	(-) 1,144.0
Jun.	1,544.1	13.6	2,796.5	0.2	(-) 1,239.0
Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) 1,088.8
Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) 1,270.8
Sep.	1,484.5	0.4	2,734.9	8.7	(-) 1,258.7
Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) 1,976.1
Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) 1,207.8
Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) 1,016.4
2008					
Jan. ^P	1,476.5	0.0	3,529.5	4.3	(-) 2,057.3
Feb. ^P	1,554.9	16.8	3,659.2	1.3	(-) 2,088.8
Mar. ^P	1,786.4	-	3,823.3	-	(-) 2,036.9
Apr. ^P	1,808.5	-	4,100.0	-	(-) 2,291.5

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P
A. Food Group	1,490,451	1,807,173	1,979,802	187,422	210,540	182,184	144,187	145,092
01 Rice	858,419	1,032,773	1,131,565	99,809	111,888	93,105	77,223	73,435
A) Basmati	660,544	702,206	785,399	69,398	79,488	68,345	58,945	55,106
B) Others	197,874	330,567	346,165	30,411	32,400	24,759	18,278	18,329
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	157,311	187,983	190,947	16,423	18,463	16,456	12,746	7,540
03 Fruits	100,694	137,000	143,070	9,112	7,005	10,902	13,156	14,260
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	64,372	127,123	91,879	11,684	9,157	10,120	9,220	8,829
05 Tobacco	8,456	7,063	8,570	592	607	1,360	1,262	257
06 Wheat	0	0	4,046	516	633	2,897	817	0
07 Spices	14,682	13,057	15,942	1,355	1,437	1,299	1,534	1,395
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	20,434	14,433	22,251	1,827	1,301	2,090	1,170	1,337
09 Sugar	33,297	20,230	7	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	25,793	31,079	55,044	3,809	5,463	4,712	5,221	5,166
11 All Other Food Items	206,994	236,431	316,481	42,296	54,586	39,244	21,838	32,871
B. Textile Group	8,705,598	9,141,596	10,011,350	811,174	860,473	914,518	866,469	904,922
12 Raw Cotton	118,233	99,672	75,640	8,626	5,595	5,253	6,604	3,657
13 Cotton Yarn	816,669	894,930	1,075,966	85,399	82,970	93,714	91,575	112,063
14 Cotton Cloth	2,193,142	2,259,124	2,318,481	183,195	204,439	205,259	193,476	191,417
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	265,449	284,828	275,972	29,903	28,779	21,443	17,806	15,550
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	98,672	111,234	141,307	10,830	10,625	8,222	10,794	9,424
17 Knitwear	1,882,030	1,917,854	2,104,198	153,973	174,480	194,050	183,856	198,021
18 Bed Wear	1,079,305	1,313,318	1,394,372	112,971	122,785	130,819	113,753	110,092
19 Towels	125,649	120,715	166,288	13,202	15,317	16,281	15,725	23,428
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	87,695	73,321	72,334	3,726	3,418	5,895	4,553	6,336
21 Readymade Garments	770,324	963,856	1,097,732	87,963	93,841	112,107	116,144	115,756
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	359,243	281,674	385,991	35,584	39,424	43,827	37,504	39,037
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	328,766	313,689	346,840	28,351	29,033	30,221	28,251	29,942
24 Other Textile Materials	580,421	507,381	556,229	57,450	49,767	47,426	46,428	50,199
C. Petroleum Group	512,179	779,235	887,703	76,613	99,250	86,857	116,575	107,213
25 Petroleum Crude	37,386	113,286	141,165	7,235	13,449	23,056	33,898	15,624
26 Petroleum Products	282,133	147,573	338,206	14,447	35,567	56,249	27,962	53,007
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	192,660	518,377	408,332	54,931	50,234	7,552	54,715	38,582
D. Other Manufacture	2,746,384	3,035,969	2,802,248	233,479	258,515	272,506	251,207	270,651
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	278,827	271,500	259,671	24,852	22,171	20,420	17,495	17,916
29.Sports Goods	386,381	462,959	411,979	38,020	38,871	41,881	30,648	36,633
30 Leather Tanned	380,054	430,857	469,353	43,762	42,265	49,090	45,181	44,811
31.Leaner Manufactures	311,508	434,182	282,774	19,716	23,497	25,181	23,688	26,467
32.Footwear	115,734	120,557	110,352	10,274	9,705	7,138	10,478	10,282
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	192,014	220,855	236,302	19,891	23,595	25,736	19,864	20,433
34 Cutlery	32,785	30,907	33,946	2,317	3,897	3,767	2,831	3,060
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,636	10,264	10,854	1,133	1,098	936	1,143	1,003
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	549,868	547,694	473,948	26,838	42,205	49,934	48,541	48,363
37.Engineering Goods	285,579	311,515	324,685	32,911	36,599	25,195	23,029	28,786
38 Gems	3,787	4,372	4,894	441	541	367	322	250
39 Jewellery	13,463	10,779	13,229	925	1,381	2,549	1,667	871
40 Furniture	12,039	10,552	11,070	969	881	855	539	400
41 Molasses	77,828	47,614	25,826	2,008	1,223	2,265	4,073	2,573
42 Handicrafts	251	324	1,123	9	44	17	84	71
43 Cement	69,074	97,852	102,609	6,713	7,474	13,933	19,028	26,228
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,556	23,185	29,637	2,702	3,069	3,242	2,599	2,505
E. All Others	538,743	546,561	628,604	64,229	73,347	62,317	48,026	47,012
Export Receipts (Banks)	13,993,354	15,310,534	16,309,706	1,372,917	1,502,125	1,518,383	1,426,464	1,474,890
Export Other Than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	113,100	95,900	99,800	66,310	72,110
Total Export	14,400,500	16,387,900	17,119,706	1,486,017	1,598,025	1,618,183	1,492,774	1,547,000

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007				2008			
	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. Food Group	144,618	155,650	180,352	172,145	216,580	238,505	235,619	285,021
01 Rice	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,011
A) Basmati	58,807	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295
B) Others	13,248	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,716
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570
03 Fruits	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779
05 Tobacco	2,366	213	214	957	2,111	272	240	313
06 Wheat	0	0	0	0	7	206	0	23
07 Spices	1,408	1,594	980	1,096	942	1,074	1,247	1,187
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367
09 Sugar	0	0	0	0	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225
11 All Other Food Items	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694	31,959
B. Textile Group	847,898	898,120	895,907	785,553	892,460	801,506	815,176	858,254
12 Raw Cotton	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494
13 Cotton Yarn	98,276	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,417
14 Cotton Cloth	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,001
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,670
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125
17 Knitwear	187,691	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,306
18 Bed Wear	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,726
19 Towels	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,097
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932
21 Readymade Garments	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165	32,404	32,354	32,862
24 Other Textile Materials	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,291
C- Petroleum Group	87,686	109,493	88,753	95,691	114,744	83,845	114,668	145,765
25 Petroleum Crude	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425
26 Petroleum Products	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057
D. Other Manufacture	257,835	269,861	252,306	230,314	265,536	284,968	308,862	335,782
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	19,260	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991
29.Sports Goods	30,069	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212
30 Leather Tanned	42,567	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,863
31.Leaner Manufactures	24,559	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695
32.Footwear	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	23,780	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186
34 Cutlery	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808
35 Onyx Manufactured	854	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	48,013	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,387	71,732
37.Engineering Goods	24,973	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,224
38 Gems	349	445	552	237	674	405	578	374
39 Jewellery	3,560	989	1,773	915	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886
40 Furniture	1,060	923	1,272	638	949	756	1,250	777
41 Molasses	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100	12,202
42 Handicrafts	23	88	27	1	65	50	121	6
43 Cement	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,013
44 Guar and Guar Products	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221
E. All Others	52,706	59,383	70,174	68,196	72,682	62,576	76,941	76,439
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,701,261
Export Other than Bank	92,610	109,100	26,949	147,323	51,435	118,961	264,752	131,531
Total Export	1,483,354	1,601,607	1,514,440	1,499,223	1,613,437	1,590,362	1,816,018	1,832,792

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
A. Food Group	1,231,045	2,011,805	2,021,066	211,375	212,923	164,831	142,433	151,065
1. Rice	932,549	1,157,814	1,125,817	107,140	103,834	79,974	72,087	76,121
a) Basmati	439,240	479,616	556,321	49,850	51,375	54,846	53,817	56,047
b) Others	493,309	678,198	569,496	57,290	52,459	25,128	18,270	20,074
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	138,943	194,157	188,319	18,201	17,511	12,651	7,218	8,903
3. Fruits	91,242	125,451	113,636	3,647	6,204	12,262	11,258	15,254
4. Vegetables	20,989	29,346	54,967	13,662	3,665	7,744	4,069	3,134
5. Leguminous Vegetables	-	77,708	7,751	991	1,248	1,499	1,226	5
6. Tobacco	11,381	6,100	8,972	395	1,313	236	2,302	225
7. Wheat	0	0	96,600	24,689	47,163	1,878	0	0
8. Spices	14,347	23,550	24,053	1,888	2,023	1,857	3,138	2,109
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	21,594	11,105	17,705	1,211	2,420	1,448	464	1,079
10. Sugar	-	26,583	5	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	-	18,950	41,373	3,488	4,294	3,518	3,987	3,719
12. All other Food Items	-	341,041	341,867	36,063	23,247	41,763	36,684	40,516
B. Textile Group	8,555,211	10,218,656	10,787,960	857,974	962,625	949,992	930,350	906,382
13. Raw Cotton	109,957	68,151	50,225	6,050	2,780	2,183	2,696	1,690
14. Cotton Yarn	1,056,535	1,382,874	1,428,042	122,981	126,743	124,784	125,612	122,576
15. Cotton Cloth	1,862,886	2,108,183	2,026,390	171,961	157,981	151,107	140,675	172,652
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	-	10,339	15,745	3,235	2,589	748	103	482
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	-	36,996	67,165	7,295	7,121	2,924	1,636	3,988
18. Knitwear	1,635,033	1,751,494	1,961,048	141,719	166,829	189,284	175,779	180,124
19. Bed Wear	1,449,533	2,038,064	1,995,899	153,944	183,382	177,787	155,789	164,128
20. Towels	520,480	587,641	602,547	48,398	56,533	48,001	38,037	42,942
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	66,569	38,902	69,059	3,839	4,337	4,087	5,007	4,929
22. Readymade Garments	1,087,954	1,309,990	1,384,775	105,079	126,859	132,153	155,296	108,854
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	300,264	200,308	419,724	29,403	58,424	50,781	48,469	33,933
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	466,000	417,877	471,205	38,273	44,449	43,218	48,555	42,617
25. Other Textile Materials	-	267,837	296,138	25,796	24,598	22,936	32,696	27,467
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	476,090	827,730	859,174	85,850	89,587	95,522	75,702	103,566
26. Petroleum Crude	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	-	335,050	256,007	22,164	10,604	22,620	32,738	56,221
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	-	490,604	602,371	63,649	78,983	72,517	42,964	47,313
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	2,076	793	37	0	385	0	32
D. Other Manufactures Group	2,547,391	2,837,751	2,655,126	257,018	257,385	250,715	266,764	253,465
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	277,842	257,263	233,331	21,073	19,685	20,357	15,549	18,547
31. Sports Goods	307,129	343,328	288,383	27,692	27,796	26,583	21,654	23,495
32. Leather Tanned	303,606	292,394	321,181	33,382	34,899	33,504	38,257	29,917
33. Leather Manufactures	526,774	722,553	554,179	46,123	42,574	50,385	49,139	49,743
34. Footwear	145,220	145,220	114,469	9,875	10,940	8,903	11,179	10,744
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	163,078	190,788	22,272	19,674	18,984	19,566	17,481
36. Cutlery	34,264	34,259	44,207	4,069	5,746	5,315	4,829	5,640
37. Onyx Manufactured	8,700	13,543	11,513	675	916	752	977	833
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	452,576	432,832	391,535	33,743	38,718	36,960	46,091	44,928
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	218,866	237,447	30,550	27,106	18,752	19,555	16,144
40. Gems	3,874	4,628	5,504	502	362	422	427	470
41. Jewellery	19,889	16,865	42,028	6,689	7,074	4,193	4,878	4,471
42. Furniture	13,135	11,040	10,520	1,065	768	818	1,031	882
43. Molasses	72,438	43,592	28,084	0	2,001	1,491	3,067	1,878
44. HandiCrafts	-	9,445	6,260	886	706	299	140	223
45. Cement	-	103,696	145,923	15,788	15,044	20,495	27,286	25,404
46. Guar and Guar Products	-	25,149	29,771	2,634	3,375	2,501	3,139	2,665
E. All Other Items	1,581,344	555,235	652,918	57,096	62,274	83,083	56,309	50,084
TOTAL	14,391,08	16,451,177	16,976,241	1,469,313	1,584,794	1,544,143	1,471,558	1,464,562

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007				2008			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. Food Group	155,518	136,941	19,920	170,606	186,894	227,633	264,543	319,326
1. Rice	81,174	80,462	123,089	102,192	109,465	155,816	155,969	228,823
a) Basmati	66,673	46,831	63,152	48,934	47,333	65,715	83,602	99,236
b) Others	14,501	33,631	59,937	53,258	62,132	90,101	72,367	129,587
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	17,821	17,630	19,870	18,374	16,162	14,453	21,211	24,199
3. Fruits	11,342	7,105	8,612	13,309	17,477	16,401	18,072	5,806
4. Vegetables	3,232	2,450	7,497	4,757	3,143	3,226	4,653	3,383
5. Leguminous Vegetables	152	26	0	0	0	16	0	0
6. Tobacco	204	885	2,174	113	128	112	207	378
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	2,396	1,315	2,091	1,855	1,619	2,316	2,598	1,967
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,505	1,399	2,326	8,882	5,869	3,897	5,960	2,879
10. Sugar	0	0	0	0	3,127	4,679	12,319	22,783
11. Meat & Meat preparations	5,223	4,847	3,792	2,890	4,201	4,200	4,446	4,657
12. All other Food Items	31,469	20,822	29,756	18,231	25,703	22,517	39,108	24,451
B. Textile Group	889,798	847,467	903,282	751,259	821,543	792,067	923,730	872,103
13. Raw Cotton	2,826	3,598	6,594	2,018	3,608	7,745	15,554	12,021
14. Cotton Yarn	99,818	111,998	127,034	89,057	94,313	89,941	106,056	100,211
15. Cotton Cloth	160,076	159,330	144,502	141,256	147,867	139,240	169,641	154,526
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	1,047	2,481	166	1,901	176	160	478	126
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,412	3,737	5,214	3,998	4,714	3,082	5,849	3,918
18. Knitwear	158,322	136,877	161,837	130,362	135,441	130,393	137,402	130,516
19. Bed Wear	173,763	159,550	176,367	139,752	142,319	133,124	158,327	146,895
20. Towels	52,929	47,593	53,625	50,360	46,227	46,552	53,880	59,790
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	8,542	7,168	10,082	5,673	4,554	4,040	5,036	4,453
22. Readymade Garments	126,632	119,142	96,271	100,818	130,951	125,410	131,841	132,687
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	36,274	34,753	56,538	31,101	44,703	46,025	64,319	55,196
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	37,957	42,936	44,086	36,662	42,186	44,492	49,291	46,998
25. Other Textile Materials	24,200	18,305	20,965	18,303	24,484	21,863	26,056	24,766
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	85,144	96,692	78,504	88,128	86,889	95,164	101,944	98,182
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl op Naphta)	35,855	34,634	24,005	20,311	52,592	55,495	65,482	71,009
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	49,274	62,051	54,499	67,817	34,297	39,669	36,462	27,173
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	15	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Other Manufactures Group	292,577	246,879	299,475	263,815	275,898	321,185	340,959	312,072
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	21,007	20,950	21,112	18,032	12,827	18,078	18,821	17,512
31. Sports Goods	25,021	24,501	16,543	17,242	23,891	28,969	33,132	27,236
32. Leather Tanned	29,357	33,630	37,492	30,463	32,052	33,217	40,574	34,521
33. Leather Manufactures	54,857	43,918	81,610	76,631	37,808	55,703	65,657	48,241
34. Footwear	8,326	6,861	9,324	8,928	8,915	10,173	12,622	10,715
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	21,375	21,947	21,114	18,830	16,868	19,164	19,394	18,724
36. Cutlery	4,326	4,565	4,221	4,276	4,890	4,551	4,271	5,365
37. Onyx Manufactured	1,115	564	1,239	32	914	1,262	1,641	1,038
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	42,963	34,655	42,086	49,721	55,606	73,524	67,682	63,079
39. Engineering Goods	15,884	11,406	11,398	12,215	21,005	13,990	17,403	25,552
40. Gems	452	2,370	547	301	673	431	478	315
41. Jewellery	37,467	11,731	16,221	3,800	23,747	19,228	4,590	6,876
42. Furniture	1,186	1,335	857	824	513	543	781	834
43. Molasses	1,924	421	0	2,774	5,949	7,202	9,482	4,830
44. HandiCrafts	54	1,195	330	17	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	24,658	23,792	32,897	16,744	27,226	32,387	40,574	44,386
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,605	3,039	2,485	2,985	3,014	2,763	3,857	2,848
E. All Other Items	61,424	50,180	58,725	46,424	105,284	118,891	155,230	206,860
TOTAL	1,484,461	1,378,159	1,539,194	1,320,231	1,476,508	1,554,940	1,786,406	1,808,543

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P
A. Food Group	1,865,295	2,483,783	2,419,910	214,871	168,651	156,019	172,735	200,303
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	33,279	56,487	61,829	8,369	4,268	4,949	8,829	6,269
2.Wheat Unmilled	151,890	94,108	14	0	14	0	0	16
3.Dry Fruits	27,187	37,310	45,292	4,829	4,728	3,956	4,832	4,422
4.Tea	175,450	191,911	184,551	13,672	9,912	14,280	11,881	13,300
5.Spices	41,004	45,090	40,263	2,420	3,456	3,392	3,630	5,700
6.Soyabean Oil	28,226	13,505	22,751	9,864	5,456	274	10,130	2,881
7.Palm Oil	712,598	700,719	859,836	84,027	80,412	78,283	84,439	87,247
8.Sugar	79,614	546,704	312,878	850	945	2,304	1,481	1,404
9.Pulses	104,806	157,442	225,192	13,030	13,695	14,218	12,001	15,687
10.All Others Food Items	511,240	640,506	667,305	77,811	45,765	34,362	35,513	63,377
B. Machinery Group	3,994,183	4,709,090	5,082,818	424,451	429,515	389,564	442,214	433,111
11.Power Generating Machinery	371,147	367,438	567,444	37,181	59,242	44,115	60,437	49,781
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	217,835	246,967	348,591	33,195	17,423	29,411	30,036	16,826
13.Textile Machinery	910,817	822,807	471,627	42,290	31,501	35,906	41,409	27,436
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	47,541	55,705	85,488	9,784	7,453	4,360	7,691	6,539
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	401,373	485,668	591,894	37,398	46,698	55,554	64,868	49,629
16. Telecom	777,420	1,197,551	1,347,683	91,999	119,957	77,697	95,917	126,148
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	128,273	132,061	188,969	11,670	11,515	8,995	9,728	11,762
18.Other Machinery	1,139,777	1,400,892	1,481,122	160,933	135,726	133,526	132,128	144,990
C. Transport Group	1,005,094	1,177,138	1,104,017	90,363	79,072	73,107	136,448	81,187
19. Road Motor Vehicles	929,937	1,051,566	970,593	69,103	75,710	69,548	118,772	77,358
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	60,168	39,099	139,142	19,193	18,531	16,907	57,635	22,073
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	705,790	885,832	715,320	44,360	49,319	41,232	49,520	48,979
19.3.Parts	123,314	86,988	71,152	4,271	4,591	7,226	7,152	5,302
19.4.Others	40,665	39,647	44,978	1,280	3,269	4,183	4,464	1,004
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	53,307	107,724	113,405	17,325	1,498	1,655	16,514	1,569
21. Others Transport Equipments	21,850	17,848	20,019	3,935	1,865	1,904	1,162	2,260
D. Petroleum Group	3,549,920	5,955,924	7,345,909	555,666	665,999	709,753	785,690	586,661
22.Petroleum Products	1,772,534	2,552,994	3,962,431	335,839	425,001	390,098	391,739	355,026
23.Petroleum Crude	1,777,386	3,402,931	3,383,478	219,827	240,998	319,655	393,951	231,635
E. Textile Group	950,679	1,090,308	1,265,554	106,886	121,939	131,808	119,425	108,536
24.Raw Cotton	483,957	427,586	647,187	54,078	63,588	75,781	69,402	56,105
25.Synthetic Fibre	136,325	238,881	214,427	17,700	18,731	20,462	16,407	18,440
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	132,831	225,165	233,853	21,352	24,657	20,653	18,690	17,800
27.Worn Clothing	7,337	9,766	7,357	526	576	617	496	514
28.Other Textile Items	190,230	188,912	162,730	13,230	14,387	14,296	14,431	15,676
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	3,473,181	4,046,091	4,044,515	341,001	352,975	371,974	372,083	354,751
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	342,326	635,596	408,805	21,272	36,011	73,921	26,923	45,249
30.Insecticides	133,484	101,055	86,139	4,608	8,055	7,070	7,024	6,929
31.Plastic Materials	767,119	919,894	1,035,406	108,908	79,630	87,535	92,278	89,306
32.Medicinal Products	276,211	329,364	342,234	29,356	34,811	26,637	27,658	28,231
33.Others	1,954,041	2,060,182	2,171,930	176,857	194,467	176,811	218,200	185,036
G. Metal Group	1,474,319	2,060,861	1,976,368	177,704	159,834	166,842	166,718	195,189
34.Gold	42	29	47	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	151,047	238,804	243,445	43,536	25,174	29,322	24,739	52,289
36.Iron And Steel	975,143	1,402,701	1,192,332	90,669	80,940	92,406	89,228	94,515
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	127,864	133,977	180,945	13,360	21,983	11,866	14,757	18,923
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	220,223	285,352	359,599	30,140	31,737	33,249	37,993	29,462
H. Miscellaneous Group	467,027	614,749	652,155	52,362	55,337	53,025	52,416	67,698
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	77,668	102,022	102,604	8,326	8,817	9,267	9,086	11,021
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	111,599	138,312	136,619	10,476	9,910	11,093	9,284	10,917
41.Wood & Cork	48,147	61,515	65,557	4,532	3,484	3,811	4,761	4,308
42.Jute	29,163	36,092	44,366	4,593	3,571	2,707	753	2,883
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	200,450	276,809	303,008	24,436	29,554	26,146	28,532	38,569
I. All Others	1,733,498	2,054,494	2,472,769	181,083	190,702	317,664	214,820	228,068
Import Payments (Banks)	18,513,196	24,192,440	26,364,015	2,144,386	2,224,024	2,369,755	2,462,549	2,255,504
Imports Other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,429	12,599	-37,122	37,620	-83,714	-31,250
Total Import	18,753,000	24,623,858	26,614,443	2,156,985	2,186,902	2,407,375	2,378,835	2,224,254

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007				2008			
	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. Food Group	252,138	265,162	244,497	259,888	436,593	348,150	429,140	412,590
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620
2.Wheat Unmilled	0	0	0	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727
3.Dry Fruits	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097
4.Tea	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714
5.Spices	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871
6.Soyabean Oil	3,099	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060	0
7.Palm Oil	92,146	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013
8.Sugar	2,849	555	945	618	256	476	1,090	879
9.Pulses	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545
10.All Others Food Items	107,186	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124
B. Machinery Group	411,720	462,970	519,864	448,016	510,896	422,624	501,408	523,505
11.Power Generating Machinery	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357
13.Textile Machinery	25,020	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	62,235	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102
16. Telecom	135,999	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	14,029	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393
18.Other Machinery	116,864	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978
C. Transport Group	79,948	108,364	101,640	83,595	90,757	77,757	100,293	99,955
19. Road Motor Vehicles	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379
19.3.Parts	6,622	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766
19.4.Others	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539
D. Petroleum Group	519,749	659,203	939,494	936,667	808,632	819,907	797,202	1,086,402
22.Petroleum Products	325,876	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568
23.Petroleum Crude	193,873	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834
E. Textile Group	107,943	112,149	107,179	158,444	309,983	231,066	166,903	169,486
24.Raw Cotton	55,451	53,125	45,242	94,265	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537
25.Synthetic Fibre	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600
27.Worn Clothing	476	643	614	642	416	561	553	839
28.Other Textile Items	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	393,808	481,133	501,130	339,340	462,508	384,669	504,529	497,761
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814
30.Insecticides	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940
31.Plastic Materials	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249
32.Medicinal Products	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178
33.Others	176,511	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,192	278,579
G. Metal Group	176,964	197,126	168,646	171,840	206,577	203,520	161,604	213,505
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	9
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	39,044	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548
36.Iron And Steel	96,621	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	28,248	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401
H. Miscellaneous Group	62,222	60,581	70,241	47,532	67,495	56,432	68,044	68,193
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668
41.Wood & Cork	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591
42.Jute	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067
I. All Others	200,010	250,602	301,648	224,623	301,628	335,804	275,323	228,543
Import Payments (Banks)	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,299,941
Imports Other than Bank	51,830	-33,733	-12,452	250,994	120,569	29,394	517,370	253,135
Total Import	2,256,332	2,563,557	2,941,888	2,920,940	3,315,637	2,909,322	3,521,816	3,553,076

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
A. Food Group	1,408,794	2,824,071	2,741,361	245,814	184,669	185,762	219,998	263,637
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	34,178	61,394	84,218	10,593	6,866	11,217	4,223	9,837
2. Wheat Unmilled	92,988	132,750	41,549	8,924	--	--	5,272	--
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	43,595	57,779	68,187	6,706	5,890	5,670	6,005	6,347
4. Tea	222,556	222,782	213,806	16,442	14,161	15,400	13,860	15,539
5. Spices	47,391	52,770	54,015	4,036	4,845	3,985	4,824	6,013
6. Soya bean Oil	54,534	21,468	40,661	2,136	4,505	3,990	8,648	9,244
7. Palm Oil	703,179	717,273	915,772	73,633	91,212	88,365	114,852	104,164
8. Sugar	87,871	623,287	260,331	3,029	2,268	1,972	1,908	1,491
9. Pulses	122,502	173,814	244,768	15,437	12,630	13,664	14,661	14,652
10. All others Food items	-	760,754	818,054	104,878	42,292	41,499	45,745	96,350
B. Machinery Group	4,680,153	6,070,599	6,632,355	576,808	606,780	587,292	536,244	607,909
11. Power Generating Machinery	392,627	511,583	707,863	78,497	59,267	56,053	73,793	73,405
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	273,515	293,561	309,586	25,680	25,624	22,474	26,425	22,004
13. Textile Machinery	928,600	817,240	502,893	32,352	33,402	41,071	40,911	32,323
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	140,550	190,076	222,189	12,927	42,219	25,074	23,272	14,481
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	355,536	508,724	645,888	52,889	60,935	60,913	53,596	66,650
16. Tele Com	-	1,930,996	2,167,814	199,756	161,484	170,073	150,197	222,643
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	73,780	117,376	157,540	11,760	11,819	13,263	15,174	14,369
18. Other Machinery	2,515,545	1,701,043	1,918,582	162,947	212,031	198,371	152,876	162,034
C. Transport Group	1,238,046	2,252,603	2,378,877	170,693	147,372	173,404	116,293	122,225
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,068,837	1,711,156	1,406,871	119,757	114,610	127,956	102,037	113,062
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	169,209	462,610	934,864	49,418	29,065	34,453	8,851	7,938
21. Others Transport Equipments	-	78,837	37,141	1,518	3,698	10,994	5,405	1,225
D. Petroleum Group	3,999,701	6,674,868	7,340,913	624,798	735,345	703,222	686,857	657,950
22. Petroleum Products	1,850,890	2,880,917	3,734,331	341,404	402,665	303,928	319,418	336,283
23. Petroleum Crude	2,148,811	3,793,951	3,606,581	283,394	332,680	399,294	367,439	321,667
E. Textile Group	317,245	1,283,065	1,564,535	125,105	139,082	176,277	157,069	153,172
24. Raw Cotton	-	373,775	646,564	48,748	57,022	84,709	87,478	75,666
25. Synthetic Fibre	146,853	260,742	235,062	22,305	18,206	23,264	17,444	18,791
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	130,192	237,350	250,116	21,300	25,901	29,487	18,516	20,365
27. Worn Clothing	40,200	47,713	55,535	5,433	5,099	5,515	5,007	5,009
28. Other Textile Items	-	363,485	377,257	27,319	32,854	33,302	28,624	33,341
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	3,604,693	4,182,947	4,402,242	374,246	440,199	470,004	434,902	410,042
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	416,947	681,666	447,156	21,755	70,725	95,563	42,863	59,470
30. Insecticides	139,734	113,761	96,547	6,148	9,285	7,740	10,565	9,128
31. Plastic Material	792,917	1,020,149	1,152,623	100,485	96,038	105,344	104,494	94,048
32. Medicinal Products	292,151	335,624	429,280	49,998	43,251	34,974	57,346	37,477
33. Others	1,962,944	2,031,747	2,276,636	195,860	220,900	226,383	219,634	209,919
G. Metal Group	1,218,342	2,971,920	2,616,166	230,170	241,168	228,433	177,225	271,537
34. Gold	-	566,684	223,662	28,858	33,195	6,100	5,017	125
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	222,061	363,237	382,147	46,844	44,164	43,779	40,389	66,504
36. Iron And Steel	890,167	1,367,136	1,191,194	86,162	97,462	103,634	77,599	136,674
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	106,114	122,364	183,278	15,569	15,492	18,973	11,999	14,502
38. All Other Metals & Articals	-	552,499	635,884	52,737	50,855	55,948	42,221	53,732
H. Miscellaneous Group	482,867	596,173	659,500	58,831	53,178	55,443	53,900	60,457
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	85,971	104,051	114,753	10,628	10,459	11,276	10,178	12,394
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	133,836	155,330	151,305	12,076	10,552	11,944	13,569	13,887
41. Wood & Cork	28,929	37,579	46,152	4,177	4,087	4,168	3,744	5,179
42. Jute	195,091	42,406	48,817	8,376	3,312	3,177	760	2,900
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	39,040	256,807	298,474	23,574	24,769	24,878	25,649	26,097
I. All Other Items	3,648,273	1,724,633	2,203,763	166,999	202,405	216,635	191,349	200,473
TOTAL	20,598,114	28,580,879	30,539,713	2,573,464	2,750,199	2,796,473	2,573,837	2,747,402

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007				2008			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. Food Group	280,491	304,247	284,815	252,260	443,363	461,797	525,641	486,802
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	5,330	7,082	6,646	4,692	7,280	6,915	4,813	6,797
2. Wheat Unmilled	--	23,632	12,275	39,421	128,193	153,756	268,478	181,086
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	7,713	6,028	6,293	7,480	6,446	7,298	8,590	5,334
4. Tea	16,151	14,960	16,608	17,893	18,664	19,148	16,032	18,519
5. Spices	5,198	5,334	4,823	6,397	6,815	5,462	7,745	11,093
6. Soya bean Oil	4,652	5,913	3,280	13,157	20,059	12,808	6,741	8,512
7. Palm Oil	114,549	103,848	131,446	99,791	166,675	125,251	124,765	130,516
8. Sugar	2,347	2,443	803	705	802	846	1,402	566
9. Pulses	22,384	17,529	13,536	10,031	15,826	9,215	13,689	19,337
10. All others Food items	102,167	117,478	89,106	52,693	72,603	121,098	73,386	105,042
B. Machinery Group	498,458	545,494	604,028	463,686	661,763	552,170	676,477	746,606
11. Power Generating Machinery	43,732	45,807	102,105	70,031	122,132	116,531	89,546	114,420
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	29,358	20,347	33,103	18,070	29,551	20,665	21,386	26,811
13. Textile Machinery	27,364	44,344	33,205	34,789	44,591	22,358	38,359	41,633
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	17,558	17,721	12,202	9,900	13,373	10,971	46,422	40,217
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	58,922	69,783	51,675	42,849	55,077	60,238	73,498	66,052
16. Tele Com	167,092	188,085	185,969	169,791	196,483	148,119	221,274	240,812
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	8,932	14,019	14,297	6,799	13,886	13,958	20,367	11,423
18. Other Machinery	145,500	145,388	171,472	111,457	186,670	159,330	165,625	205,238
C. Transport Group	161,704	536,267	125,472	168,403	141,165	91,649	117,977	304,395
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	102,616	117,643	112,600	88,597	125,324	81,684	108,702	110,156
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	47,857	417,458	10,661	79,448	15,681	9,965	8,048	193,075
21. Others Transport Equipments	11,231	1,166	2,211	358	160	0	1,227	1,164
D. Petroleum Group	661,295	857,972	909,942	471,378	752,148	1,344,762	1,076,398	1,253,784
22. Petroleum Products	331,757	385,301	581,696	395,431	626,969	442,808	572,717	660,477
23. Petroleum Crude	329,538	472,671	328,247	75,947	125,179	901,954	503,681	593,307
E. Textile Group	155,058	146,146	148,525	194,117	385,607	264,539	228,733	199,180
24. Raw Cotton	67,940	56,892	48,061	108,715	282,555	185,217	149,912	103,657
25. Synthetic Fibre	18,531	17,635	25,785	29,175	37,905	22,933	24,988	26,811
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	25,489	28,606	26,681	24,396	28,172	19,052	20,175	28,495
27. Worn Clothing	4,929	5,644	6,640	4,675	5,436	4,887	5,323	6,483
28. Other Textile Items	38,169	37,368	41,358	27,157	31,539	32,450	28,335	33,734
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	476,384	440,343	563,007	403,276	500,699	423,532	561,227	541,228
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	99,153	87,700	156,571	83,087	60,096	36,171	128,685	69,136
30. Insecticides	8,097	7,743	10,116	5,039	7,023	5,557	7,331	9,677
31. Plastic Material	101,625	98,248	116,033	92,803	119,952	111,517	118,709	110,864
32. Medicinal Products	45,820	32,337	45,759	31,233	46,114	44,827	42,263	44,528
33. Others	221,689	214,315	234,528	191,114	267,514	225,460	264,239	307,023
G. Metal Group	219,335	226,724	203,349	149,481	266,537	203,678	216,909	199,163
34. Gold	1,190	248	511	2,748	706	4,152	6,279	1,510
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	65,496	65,591	48,173	39,969	65,067	46,041	31,012	36,677
36. Iron And Steel	98,285	97,408	95,858	60,956	138,359	103,005	118,534	113,003
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,471	12,638	11,597	10,486	10,438	12,233	13,801	9,692
38. All Other Metals & Articals	42,893	50,840	47,210	35,323	51,967	38,247	47,283	38,281
H. Miscellaneous Group	57,990	65,271	62,948	46,763	64,281	53,051	63,841	65,595
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	12,105	13,218	10,688	6,882	13,517	10,843	11,618	13,327
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,357	14,157	14,225	11,718	15,457	11,019	11,442	12,115
41. Wood & Cork	4,999	5,585	4,060	3,015	3,191	3,050	3,618	3,524
42. Jute	720	6,597	5,030	836	2,341	4,743	7,155	10,479
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	27,809	25,714	28,945	24,313	29,775	23,396	30,008	26,150
I. All Other Items	224,137	262,268	259,187	199,444	313,947	264,012	356,062	303,201
TOTAL	2,734,852	3,384,732	3,161,273	2,348,809	3,529,510	3,659,190	3,823,265	4,099,954

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P
A. North America	3,346,410	3,890,496	4,052,927	300,036	341,863	368,224	347,379	359,980
Canada	190,526	202,247	208,489	17,527	17,924	17,563	15,498	18,075
U. S. A.	3,154,005	3,687,458	3,843,751	282,508	323,915	350,519	331,718	341,859
Others	1,879	791	687	0	25	142	163	46
B- Central/Latin America	134,826	126,849	170,670	14,080	14,477	15,001	10,876	13,389
C-South America	133,248	158,362	217,529	18,810	20,090	20,960	18,944	22,121
Argentina	26,504	33,996	39,584	3,111	4,171	4,901	4,543	3,855
Brazil	8,257	15,661	33,116	3,406	3,789	3,956	2,251	3,241
Chile	54,158	59,062	65,502	5,524	4,795	5,150	4,960	7,007
Others	44,330	49,643	79,327	6,770	7,336	6,954	7,190	8,017
D-Europe	4,306,671	4,324,727	4,744,929	390,373	420,444	467,775	440,138	421,206
Austria	29,422	41,302	36,656	3,559	2,530	4,130	3,239	2,895
Belgium	290,982	269,729	293,423	23,119	26,301	27,997	23,620	25,728
Denmark	49,759	52,289	60,117	5,765	4,457	5,912	4,597	5,081
France	399,595	364,709	373,289	25,508	29,667	35,594	34,891	33,086
Germany	665,390	682,205	684,860	57,583	63,868	62,698	63,164	68,334
Italy	538,588	521,183	611,434	51,220	54,015	70,187	52,153	46,951
Netherlands	280,612	317,888	347,251	27,519	29,228	30,013	28,830	30,050
Norway	35,549	57,026	49,797	3,054	4,150	5,516	3,967	3,982
Spain	322,918	379,036	423,875	37,358	35,787	37,283	42,106	39,207
Sweden	81,856	94,290	92,495	8,054	6,826	8,694	10,190	9,032
Switzerland	92,192	97,467	113,233	5,371	7,069	18,928	36,898	17,463
U. K.	1,035,073	899,069	1,005,142	84,140	96,950	102,662	86,526	86,214
Russian Federation	45,046	67,674	91,233	10,313	7,953	8,773	6,738	7,927
Others	439,689	480,861	562,124	47,811	51,644	49,389	43,218	45,258
E-Africa	595,390	746,311	803,721	71,851	78,699	76,700	58,007	65,636
F-Asia	5,238,863	5,838,203	6,084,499	558,333	602,508	550,999	529,934	572,274
Afghanistan	732,181	831,557	680,299	51,474	55,425	60,858	69,327	97,132
Bahrain	45,849	44,416	52,329	4,507	5,769	3,963	5,963	8,765
Bangladesh	203,971	229,287	263,719	25,588	25,646	23,994	19,482	21,418
China	281,982	412,213	547,561	53,906	52,804	61,566	51,504	50,240
Hong Kong	648,729	718,719	738,182	58,442	60,508	62,363	67,838	74,349
Iran	116,188	174,322	178,101	15,225	8,257	4,438	4,433	6,446
India	190,399	263,726	314,875	16,615	75,327	26,880	27,370	20,616
Indonesia	63,665	62,985	70,005	7,788	7,255	9,027	3,706	3,959
Japan	159,582	163,146	144,485	11,139	12,095	10,967	9,681	11,827
Kuwait	77,284	80,138	86,926	7,813	7,181	10,588	6,864	6,661
Malaysia	66,925	63,079	73,249	8,577	8,716	4,861	5,506	4,721
Saudi Arabia	359,490	322,443	290,943	25,254	22,992	24,084	22,532	26,937
Singapore	93,339	66,964	84,378	9,297	14,419	5,733	5,885	4,158
South Korea	205,516	191,039	192,178	13,204	15,812	15,464	12,460	15,118
Sri Lanka	142,753	132,895	192,236	25,365	19,297	17,512	16,277	15,308
Thailand	58,094	68,384	68,554	15,048	5,663	5,454	3,850	2,927
Turkey	231,667	288,646	337,821	30,500	35,427	25,881	33,102	39,188
U. A. E.	1,100,129	1,298,413	1,262,967	133,118	120,631	123,729	116,757	110,262
Others	461,123	425,833	505,691	45,474	49,283	53,638	47,398	52,242
G-Oceania	159,836	161,797	162,596	13,615	16,519	12,662	11,103	13,997
Australia	120,106	122,250	124,959	10,347	13,338	10,078	8,540	9,974
New Zealand	36,279	35,808	33,112	2,870	3,008	2,356	2,404	3,071
Others	3,450	3,739	4,525	399	174	228	159	953
H- All Others	78,110	63,788	72,836	5,819	7,525	6,061	10,083	6,287
Export Receipts (Banks)	13,993,354	15,310,534	16,309,706	1,372,917	1,502,125	1,518,383	1,426,464	1,474,890
Export Other than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	113,100	95,900	99,800	66,310	72,110
Total Export	14,400,500	16,387,900	17,119,706	1,486,017	1,598,025	1,618,183	1,492,774	1,547,000

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007				2008			
	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. North America	340,508	354,542	320,982	296,286	312,640	296,212	303,794	317,872
Canada	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,591
U. S. A.	323,908	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,172
Others	91	204	113	56	3	50	24	108
B- Central/Latin America	11,915	14,479	12,294	13,698	15,504	12,789	14,998	13,841
C-South America	19,471	25,120	24,553	20,992	26,082	21,870	22,678	26,916
Argentina	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123
Brazil	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831
Chile	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651
Others	6,070	9,534	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,872	8,311
D-Europe	418,003	419,395	423,044	412,316	471,315	453,786	454,002	518,110
Austria	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900
Belgium	28,676	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368
Denmark	6,543	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029
France	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236
Germany	63,969	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,093
Italy	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432
Netherlands	29,414	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724
Norway	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641
Spain	40,083	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940
Sweden	8,377	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732
Switzerland	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070
U. K.	91,451	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,065
Russian Federation	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917
Others	45,009	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961
E-Africa	59,305	65,262	77,379	71,005	90,653	96,592	85,132	89,935
F-Asia	523,126	595,339	605,747	516,175	623,634	563,165	640,682	706,039
Afghanistan	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565
Bahrain	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684
Bangladesh	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,527
China	43,297	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,054
Hong Kong	61,204	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,153
Iran	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271
India	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180
Indonesia	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,934
Japan	8,326	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,707
Kuwait	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,106
Malaysia	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584
Saudi Arabia	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686
Singapore	3,806	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196
South Korea	13,734	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,705
Sri Lanka	15,401	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,469
Thailand	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496
Turkey	33,961	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715
U. A. E.	117,728	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421
Others	52,805	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756	73,586
G-Oceania	12,101	14,017	16,504	14,091	16,096	17,114	19,858	18,332
Australia	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,799
New Zealand	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367
Others	304	343	634	136	407	302	714	166
H- All Others	6,315	4,352	6,988	7,339	6,077	9,873	10,122	10,217
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,701,261
Export Other than Bank	92,610	109,100	26,949	147,323	51,435	118,961	264,752	131,531
Total Export	1,483,354	1,601,607	1,514,440	1,499,223	1,613,437	1,590,362	1,816,018	1,832,792

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
TOTAL	854,087.7	984,840.6	1,029,311.7	77,244.9	92,441.7	89,195.0	96,152.3
A. North America	215,948.4	263,527.9	265,811.9	17,527.0	22,560.9	19,833.2	23,995.0
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	961.0	961.5	895.2	945.9
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	16,565.4	21,598.6	18,937.6	23,048.2
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
B. Central/Latin America	7,782.0	9,015.1	11,245.7	1,005.6	1,061.2	942.3	917.8
C. South America	7,939.8	10,150.8	14,220.5	990.0	1,321.3	1,093.3	1,324.8
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	202.1	205.2	195.7	241.1
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	201.5	207.8	164.3	269.7
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	282.2	413.4	290.5	323.5
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	304.2	494.9	442.8	490.5
D. Europe	250,462.0	266,527.1	291,855.8	23,471.5	26,942.6	23,557.0	25,156.2
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	224.1	217.8	138.1	183.1
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	1,578.0	1,804.8	1,758.1	2,060.7
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	320.6	365.6	261.3	280.1
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	1,441.1	1,615.6	1,678.2	1,720.5
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	3,073.9	3,899.2	3,438.5	3,579.1
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	3,349.7	4,052.8	3,353.8	3,646.1
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	2,360.0	2,272.1	1,960.1	2,063.8
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	278.9	295.8	190.3	249.8
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	2,276.2	2,386.8	2,316.1	2,632.6
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	469.7	622.1	501.7	571.0
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	86.9	104.7	93.7	98.4
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	4,442.8	5,208.3	4,812.3	4,770.4
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	590.8	384.8	363.6	373.4
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	2,978.8	3,712.3	2,691.2	2,927.2
E. Africa	47,591.7	56,920.6	57,108.6	5,115.1	5,681.4	5,931.6	5,356.3
F. Asia	315,076.5	368,821.8	379,449.3	28,347.1	33,887.3	37,121.4	38,614.4
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	1,576.1	1,618.5	4,843.1	3,150.5
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	288.8	359.7	355.3	326.4
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,064.9	1,710.1	1,807.7	1,598.5
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	2,637.2	3,331.7	3,347.8	3,362.4
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	2,591.4	3,876.9	3,666.7	3,928.2
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	909.6	961.8	926.1	754.6
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	621.1	729.5	1,400.6	4,243.4
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	419.6	510.1	486.5	566.8
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	543.0	596.9	641.2	492.0
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	399.1	430.6	489.6	485.4
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	423.5	679.3	524.5	446.6
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,249.9	1,663.1	1,415.4	1,517.5
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	470.8	519.9	2,174.3	536.3
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	703.7	1,400.6	806.7	918.8
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	1,099.0	1,039.6	1,119.6	1,329.3
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	386.2	1,017.7	276.6	221.4
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	2,156.1	2,185.9	2,003.4	2,098.9
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	8,392.4	8,509.6	9,707.9	7,999.4
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	2,414.9	2,745.8	1,128.4	4,638.0
G. Oceania	9,287.4	9,877.3	9,619.9	788.7	986.9	716.2	787.8
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	618.6	758.8	559.3	598.7
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	166.1	217.3	13.5	129.8
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	4.0	10.8	143.3	59.4

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							2008	
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL	93,614.6	88,878.9	88,627.2	90,014.1	83,626.0	93,891.2	80,771.5	91,319.7	96,314.7
A. North America	24,180.6	22,509.5	21,341.3	21,957.6	18,995.3	19,085.7	16,854.8	17,995.3	18,384.6
Canada	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	929.0	907.4	1,026.1
USA	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9
Others	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.6
B. Central/Latin America	727.0	811.8	976.2	949.8	1,027.8	917.8	787.8	1,224.2	870.5
C. South America	1,499.9	1,325.3	1,438.2	1,666.7	1,549.8	1,343.2	1,293.1	1,443.0	1,311.8
Argentina	238.4	211.4	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1	272.6	194.9	279.9
Brazil	196.9	202.3	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8	343.9	374.2	335.5
Chile	409.6	346.9	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9	311.8	432.1	250.0
Others	655.0	564.7	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3	364.9	441.7	446.4
D. Europe	25,814.3	24,765.1	25,230.9	24,272.4	25,211.7	27,479.7	24,138.8	27,440.4	27,716.8
Austria	196.8	101.6	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1	93.4	85.6	87.3
Belgium	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8
Denmark	326.4	327.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5	399.8	330.9	385.2
France	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0
Germany	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4
Italy	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7
Netherlands	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7
Norway	191.1	273.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3	221.0	332.1	258.0
Spain	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8
Sweden	486.6	471.5	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5	412.1	497.5	480.2
Switzerland	151.3	72.1	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5	62.2	57.4	475.5
UK	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2
Russian Federation	402.5	358.6	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3	433.8	631.4	571.3
Others	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6
E. Africa	4,559.1	4,499.7	4,019.4	4,595.6	4,699.1	5,996.8	5,212.8	4,919.9	7,094.9
F. Asia	36,179.5	34,217.4	34,774.9	35,790.2	31,229.1	38,121.8	31,594.4	37,243.6	39,946.6
Afghanistan	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3
Bahrain	361.9	389.3	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6	354.1	344.0	327.2
Bangladesh	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4
China	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3
Hong Kong	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7
Iran	547.8	326.9	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4
India	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8
Indonesia	292.4	226.2	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1	257.5	234.4	316.8
Japan	477.0	595.9	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1	679.0	863.7	919.6
Kuwait	565.5	354.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3	579.2	466.7	699.8
Malaysia	319.9	289.9	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7	255.8	374.0	745.7
Saudi Arabia	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9
Singapore	278.4	291.2	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	190.2	158.5	179.6
South Korea	926.7	898.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	929.5	647.7	1,387.1
Sri Lanka	1,000.4	984.0	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6
Thailand	295.5	221.2	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	289.9	313.3	411.1
Turkey	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5
UAE	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4
Others	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6
G. Oceania	654.2	750.1	846.4	781.8	913.1	946.3	889.9	1,053.4	989.5
Australia	493.0	577.7	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2	667.4	816.7	766.5
New Zealand	142.5	163.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5	204.9	194.9	201.6
Others	18.8	8.9	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6	17.6	41.8	21.4

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P
A- North America	1,194,342	1,341,638	1,331,818	107,468	135,771	153,409	128,587	115,565
Canada	135,224	231,470	290,932	31,467	24,284	16,234	10,339	16,443
U. S. A.	1,057,736	1,107,593	1,037,562	75,076	111,487	136,494	116,790	98,793
Others	1,382	2,575	3,324	926	0	682	1,458	330
B- Central/Latin America	37,332	19,390	28,688	2,859	3,925	1,943	2,461	1,893
C-South America	99,231	204,610	111,744	7,116	6,664	5,637	11,855	7,183
Argentina	23,216	22,660	21,093	4,572	3,145	1,277	5,428	2,118
Brazil	64,432	161,509	60,426	1,822	3,038	3,758	5,973	4,642
Chile	2,204	1,179	2,013	170	293	107	0	26
Others	9,379	19,262	28,212	552	188	496	454	398
D-Europe	4,447,043	6,137,839	5,700,410	451,821	421,338	445,796	490,252	477,776
Austria	79,114	133,373	98,800	8,296	10,445	14,011	16,986	7,248
Belgium	202,442	298,122	222,365	18,999	13,699	20,406	18,600	16,694
Denmark	77,959	212,063	71,553	9,272	6,061	4,252	10,486	8,217
France	460,001	560,467	431,759	19,660	25,907	29,829	30,426	34,703
Germany	873,879	1,135,509	1,207,589	75,671	92,689	87,741	103,666	80,050
Italy	350,801	406,599	473,220	47,533	31,741	46,017	39,670	37,846
Netherlands	190,797	321,832	327,839	24,914	16,447	17,787	37,258	40,309
Norway	11,661	7,123	8,412	394	298	467	791	783
Spain	86,678	72,736	72,940	5,514	5,530	6,264	7,385	10,238
Sweden	155,143	271,222	266,315	17,647	30,552	8,064	9,732	41,098
Switzerland	663,775	844,531	710,175	41,912	46,335	57,246	52,031	60,494
U. K.	719,659	848,139	812,050	74,786	83,617	88,385	77,342	57,014
Russian Federation	57,139	140,763	74,503	2,180	1,288	3,378	11,229	487
Others	517,993	885,358	922,891	105,043	56,729	61,949	74,650	82,594
E-Africa	496,384	627,486	622,065	37,122	42,292	58,295	51,406	59,966
F-Asia	11,621,898	15,372,369	18,028,042	1,491,463	1,572,047	1,662,079	1,739,768	1,533,736
Afghanistan	1,076	2,597	1,758	364	14	0	12	30
Bahrain	68,649	65,192	85,235	18,993	7,963	12,349	28,730	3,503
Bangladesh	47,305	51,019	53,819	7,455	4,264	3,467	2,090	4,646
China	1,528,274	2,010,638	2,321,267	181,142	237,970	255,090	194,136	228,838
Hong Kong	262,511	264,564	264,071	16,361	21,652	20,707	22,639	17,627
Iran	100,890	253,034	312,350	37,208	10,000	37,745	46,595	51,590
India	485,629	770,231	1,181,403	94,070	102,861	72,404	93,017	83,918
Indonesia	325,883	405,787	417,936	43,225	36,701	39,251	29,971	32,396
Japan	1,350,988	1,395,026	1,471,111	125,991	103,084	145,584	110,878	114,096
Kuwait	1,135,835	1,428,536	1,782,181	130,421	157,203	188,571	139,618	156,464
Malaysia	614,094	637,146	802,073	68,683	74,815	80,897	82,775	82,668
Saudi Arabia	1,665,466	2,619,421	3,257,061	231,974	211,294	291,163	325,804	250,284
Singapore	926,742	1,178,915	1,452,358	143,656	126,396	123,876	141,595	141,516
South Korea	523,583	520,962	572,076	47,789	53,715	40,050	53,210	43,356
Sri Lanka	43,886	59,285	62,387	3,630	3,811	3,944	5,110	5,961
Thailand	313,126	459,586	424,709	33,532	36,626	34,835	33,652	42,695
Turkey	112,270	145,577	142,127	8,154	6,752	17,345	7,201	8,482
U. A. E.	1,910,791	2,851,636	3,115,029	267,828	355,706	261,262	370,889	237,346
Others	204,901	253,216	309,091	30,987	21,219	33,538	51,846	28,319
G-Oceania	453,709	248,670	297,858	24,671	20,122	18,088	18,862	38,490
Australia	421,773	205,488	226,218	13,172	12,727	11,064	10,210	32,840
New Zealand	29,149	40,449	69,561	11,219	7,368	5,886	8,625	3,276
Others	2,786	2,733	2,078	279	27	1,139	28	2,374
H- All Others	163,257	240,438	243,388	21,866	21,866	24,508	19,357	20,894
Import Payments (Banks)	18,513,196	24,192,440	26,364,015	2,144,386	2,224,024	2,369,755	2,462,549	2,255,504
Import other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,429	12,599	-37,122	37,620	-83,714	-31,250
Total Import	18,753,000	24,623,858	26,614,443	2,156,985	2,186,902	2,407,375	2,378,835	2,224,254

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007				2008			
	Sep. ^P	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
A. North America	97,074	201,345	136,303	140,200	227,855	188,083	192,162	224,091
Canada	21,474	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171
U. S. A.	75,600	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795
Others	0	380	124	0	29,165	0	140	125
B- Central/Latin America	2,689	1,872	3,874	4,285	3,032	2,781	4,125	2,772
C-South America	7,587	12,787	16,563	20,035	13,597	51,843	87,623	89,468
Argentina	1,845	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374
Brazil	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286
Chile	62	31	0	14	947	0	17	28
Others	169	814	409	558	1,602	1,799	3,032	780
D-Europe	552,794	531,391	622,429	531,163	701,822	675,229	683,606	681,703
Austria	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364
Belgium	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734
Denmark	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410
France	27,492	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,259	66,721
Germany	100,250	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,717
Italy	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593
Netherlands	22,584	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160	77,635
Norway	355	834	1,292	808	880	741	934	1,163
Spain	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371
Sweden	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044	18,118
Switzerland	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383
U. K.	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511
Russian Federation	3,923	3,316	17,644	880	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711
Others	119,784	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272
E-Africa	59,355	80,893	64,390	46,499	70,193	60,114	85,629	80,107
F-Asia	1,435,493	1,665,653	2,061,325	1,887,173	2,123,578	1,852,550	1,865,824	2,171,798
Afghanistan	21	0	949	0	196	398	25	381
Bahrain	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644
Bangladesh	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536
China	218,153	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037
Hong Kong	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051
Iran	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512
India	65,397	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959
Indonesia	30,188	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992
Japan	102,248	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586
Kuwait	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681
Malaysia	84,681	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765
Saudi Arabia	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167
Singapore	156,579	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789
South Korea	43,624	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470	63,834
Sri Lanka	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463
Thailand	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198
Turkey	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366
U. A. E.	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,777
Others	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060
G-Oceania	27,885	74,800	23,875	17,962	30,283	25,530	61,830	23,681
Australia	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532
New Zealand	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472
Others	220	93	1,267	962	344	635	884	676
H- All Others	21,625	28,548	25,579	22,628	24,709	23,797	23,646	26,320
Import Payments (Banks)	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,299,941
Import other than Bank	51,830	-33,733	-12,452	250,994	120,569	29,394	517,370	253,135
Total Import	2,256,332	2,563,557	2,941,888	2,920,940	3,315,637	2,909,322	3,521,816	3,553,076

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.18 Imports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
TOTAL	1,223,079.1	1,711,158.4	1,851,805.9	156,220.1	159,172.2	156,222.7	166,859.5
A. North America	104,578.9	118,494.4	169,485.3	24,573.2	19,767.7	16,833.2	12,787.5
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	2,381.9	2,567.2	5,745.9	1,958.1
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	22,191.2	17,200.5	11,086.7	10,829.3
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
B. Central/Latin America	1,397.6	2,222.6	2,724.9	218.1	210.8	199.6	211.0
C. South America	13,522.0	24,053.7	14,309.8	958.7	725.2	572.5	1,167.5
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	377.6	323.6	160.2	505.5
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	532.6	317.5	351.2	585.9
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	3.0	7.5	12.8	0.4
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	45.5	76.6	48.3	75.6
D. Europe	265,736.6	377,200.3	354,680.9	25,799.0	30,538.9	29,160.4	29,483.7
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	504.8	285.4	374.8	402.5
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	737.7	857.8	1,541.8	1,142.6
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	358.3	259.0	510.5	441.0
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	1,353.8	2,348.8	2,806.7	1,926.1
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	3,029.0	3,118.6	2,510.9	2,589.0
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	5,402.0	7,056.8	5,623.1	6,577.7
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	1,086.3	1,104.3	1,254.2	959.3
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	31.4	76.8	113.0	102.9
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	557.3	418.3	480.8	457.8
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	1,382.7	1,249.5	1,254.5	1,995.3
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	1,086.3	1,359.9	1,014.6	1,352.5
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,244.4	3,382.1	3,862.9	3,599.4
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	556.7	1,082.4	1,777.2	2,150.0
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	6,468.5	7,939.3	6,035.4	5,787.7
E. Africa	40,347.9	49,085.7	49,826.0	4,917.8	3,660.4	3,215.0	5,237.4
F. Asia	762,770.1	1,122,802.0	1,239,026.2	97,462.5	101,737.2	104,405.8	116,542.0
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	214.6	215.4	223.1	341.5
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	541.0	586.8	508.8	648.5
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	311.9	317.1	609.0	292.8
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	17,174.3	21,169.5	18,054.1	21,411.5
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	1,315.5	1,066.3	1,060.0	1,187.1
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	1,189.1	2,895.7	996.2	2,863.1
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	7,285.4	7,341.9	5,692.9	5,666.1
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	4,346.2	4,180.7	4,682.9	4,690.1
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	7,638.9	9,511.3	9,816.1	8,218.6
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	6,165.0	6,930.4	10,199.2	11,275.2
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	5,066.9	5,119.6	4,929.7	5,366.9
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	19,520.6	21,262.6	18,857.1	19,782.4
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	1,728.6	1,916.1	1,991.0	2,477.8
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	4,796.5	3,545.6	3,600.5	3,758.9
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	316.4	343.3	269.3	264.3
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	3,232.1	2,771.8	3,433.6	3,121.8
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	856.9	637.1	748.5	844.0
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	10,744.4	8,099.9	14,037.9	17,593.8
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	5,018.3	3,826.0	4,695.7	6,737.5
G. Oceania	34,726.0	17,299.7	21,752.7	2,290.7	2,532.0	1,836.2	1,430.5
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,880.5	2,255.6	1,194.9	1,144.4
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	401.5	271.5	637.5	278.0
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	8.7	4.9	3.7	8.1

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							2008	
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL	169,537.9	155,454.1	166,257.7	165,834.9	205,383.9	192,838.6	143,699.7	220,097.1	229,052.5
A. North America	12,304.5	12,412.5	10,750.1	9,658.3	34,639.6	11,989.4	7,457.6	14,358.2	15,385.7
Canada	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1
USA	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1
Others	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6
B. Central/Latin America	233.8	212.3	309.0	206.2	224.8	172.8	99.2	213.7	190.5
C. South America	984.2	860.6	1,375.5	1,238.9	2,416.3	2,082.6	2,541.8	3,037.1	4,019.2
Argentina	624.3	504.8	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9
Brazil	268.8	287.9	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8
Chile	19.9	5.6	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7	46.4	49.5	15.2
Others	71.2	62.2	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1	88.8	115.6	113.3
D. Europe	27,015.9	28,461.1	32,870.0	29,341.3	31,229.2	38,316.1	32,347.2	45,114.1	30,558.1
Austria	284.4	876.5	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2	387.0	611.4	599.7
Belgium	844.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0
Denmark	323.4	161.8	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1	271.7	236.7	353.3
France	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4
Italy	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5
Germany	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7
Netherlands	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8
Norway	353.0	131.2	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7	89.3	172.4	71.8
Spain	670.8	521.7	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	467.3	677.9	917.6
Sweden	631.5	632.4	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6
Switzerland	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9
UK	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5
Russian Federation	465.8	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7	452.2
Others	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2
E. Africa	6,772.0	4,908.3	6,882.1	6,841.6	5,820.1	6,234.4	5,553.5	7,155.9	4,890.5
F. Asia	120,823.4	107,098.1	110,968.7	115,518.0	125,157.4	129,960.8	94,431.6	148,401.0	168,967.5
Afghanistan	731.4	784.6	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0	305.9	275.0	195.6
Bahrain	923.6	214.4	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	129.7	361.7
Bangladesh	244.5	118.6	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8	131.1	296.4	461.2
China	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4
Hong Kong	982.5	878.6	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7
Iran	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3
India	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3
Indonesia	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4
Japan	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7
Kuwait	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2
Malaysia	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7
Saudi Arabia	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0
Singapore	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8
South Korea	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9
Sri Lanka	302.6	288.3	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0	210.7	290.8	348.4
Thailand	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4
Turkey	666.1	606.7	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6	925.9	950.2	676.5
UAE	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6
Others	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7
G. Oceania	1,404.1	1,501.2	3,102.1	3,030.5	5,896.4	4,082.8	1,268.8	1,817.1	5,040.9
Australia	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5
New Zealand	299.7	250.9	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7	222.2	415.9	300.6
Others	11.8	3.2	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4	40.9	16.4	4.8

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

**4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit
Value-Exports by Groups**
(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	82.07	254.02	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	76.68	279.65	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	73.60	288.84	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	65.01	299.31	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 ^P	62.74	310.03	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	79.13	243.48	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	78.33	252.04	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	86.21	268.91	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	78.38	264.06	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	80.94	277.59	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	79.27	286.96	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	76.34	289.89	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	80.23	286.37	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	73.09	284.00	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	69.80	287.23	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	72.13	297.77	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	66.24	296.18	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	66.53	296.02	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	65.61	296.88	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	62.01	308.17	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	61.64	304.27	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	66.52	312.25	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	64.27	309.34	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun ^P	58.53	314.24	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	57.28	312.59	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec ^P	59.60	335.92	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	309.52	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	355.43	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	392.45	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	460.38	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 ^P	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	307.70	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	321.75	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	311.91	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	336.90	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	342.95	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	362.01	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	379.84	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	356.95	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	388.56	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	411.48	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	412.81	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	447.11	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	444.91	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	452.48	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	497.00	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	493.63	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	469.43	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	481.35	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun. ^P	536.89	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. ^P	545.75	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec. ^P	563.65	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	162.29	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	153.72	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	160.20	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	185.35	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 ^P	179.41	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Oct.-Dec.	166.53	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	160.90	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	168.72	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	158.85	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	143.46	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	148.53	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	164.02	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	125.60	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	154.80	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	173.81	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	186.59	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	188.75	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	177.83	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	175.81	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	198.99	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	187.70	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	170.41	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	174.85	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun ^P	184.68	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep ^P	171.89	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec ^P	181.02	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	198.08	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	200.19	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	252.72	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	244.59	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 ^P	252.67	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	202.85	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	197.63	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	189.40	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Oct.-Dec.	196.70	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	203.01	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	216.67	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	225.92	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	240.72	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	286.64	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	257.58	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	228.69	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	259.67	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	242.42	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	247.57	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	247.77	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	222.06	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	252.39	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun ^P	288.46	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	243.46	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec ^P	276.01	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average	87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184
	Year End	85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	95.9009	-0.2035
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	95.5928	-0.1287
2006	I Quarter Average	80.8813	-	96.5453	-
	I Quarter End	80.8044	-	96.4678	-
II	II Quarter Average	78.9494	-2.3886	94.9295	-1.6735
	II Quarter End	78.6926	-2.6135	94.9595	-1.5635
III	III Quarter Average	78.1772	-0.9781	96.5207	1.6762
	III Quarter End	78.0099	-0.8676	96.8781	2.0205
IV	IV Quarter Average	76.8449	-1.7042	96.3903	-0.1351
	IV Quarter End	76.0459	-2.5176	95.7160	-1.1996
2007	Mar. Month Average	76.2697	-0.5059	95.8416	-0.5286
	Mar. Month End	76.0968	-0.4945	95.6243	-0.5173
Apr.	Apr. Month Average	75.5104	-0.9955	94.7117	-1.1789
	Apr. Month End	75.4712	-0.8221	94.6625	-1.0058
May	May Month Average	75.5203	0.0131	95.2848	0.6051
	May Month End	75.6280	0.2078	95.4207	0.8009
Jun.	Jun. Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018
	Jun. Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766
Jul.	Jul. Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054
	Jul. Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319
Aug.	Aug. Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024
	Aug. Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794
Sep.	Sep. Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823
	Sep. Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337
Oct.	Oct. Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055
	Oct. Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155
Nov.	Nov. Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7391	-2.3221
	Nov. Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5598	-2.5068
Dec.	Dec. Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5928	0.9011
	Dec. Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.5330	-0.0284
2008	Jan. Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5434	-1.0978
	Jan. Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5637	-1.0254
Feb.	Feb. Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6889	-0.9038
	Feb. Month End	68.7926	1.0144	92.5719	-1.0600
Mar.	Mar. Month Average	67.9087	-2.4617	92.5188	-1.2295
	Mar. Month End	67.6448	-1.6685	92.1593	-0.4262

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP