

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 [@]	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185

[@] Composite Rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	17.5994
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	19.2154
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	21.4453
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	22.4228
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	24.8441
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	25.9598
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	30.1638
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	30.8507
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	33.5684
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	38.9936
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	43.1958
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	46.7904
1998-99 [®]	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	50.0546
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	51.7709
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	58.4378
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	61.4258
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	58.4995
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	57.5745
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	59.3576
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	59.8566
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	60.6342
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009		60.5166	60.9532	62.5784		

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May, 2008

CURRENCY	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	16
Australian dollar	60.2440	60.9506	61.2379	62.3160	62.8218	62.9561	63.8015	63.6462	63.1235	64.3119	63.9547	63.9839	65.0502
Bahrain dinar	171.4865	172.8157	173.0195	174.3358	175.4508	177.6288	181.8314	180.5144	179.4685	180.6450	180.9102	182.5016	183.5767
Canadian dollar	63.4528	63.8874	64.0816	64.9708	66.0584	66.2156	66.9322	67.1686	66.6884	67.6842	67.8665	68.4225	68.8777
Chinese yuan	9.2413	9.3190	9.3155	9.4349	9.4735	9.5580	9.6887	9.5979	9.6868	9.7050	9.7043	9.8280	9.8761
Denmark krone	13.3849	13.4716	13.4678	13.6430	13.7228	13.6979	13.9664	13.9230	13.8757	14.1007	14.0573	14.2022	14.2560
Hongkong dollar	8.2937	8.3592	8.3679	8.4517	8.5018	8.5932	8.6997	8.6257	8.6903	8.7440	8.7419	8.8114	8.8476
Japanese yen	0.6176	0.6185	0.6202	0.6285	0.6338	0.6410	0.6551	0.6573	0.6504	0.6570	0.6518	0.6545	0.6589
Kuwaiti dinar	241.5239	243.1622	243.3712	245.2442	247.1501	249.7121	254.2113	252.6389	252.4190	254.3021	255.7423	258.2875	259.2541
Malaysian ringgit	20.4046	20.5583	20.6321	20.8415	20.9864	20.8816	21.2735	21.0764	21.1068	21.1931	20.9758	21.0445	21.2461
Newzealand dollar	50.4625	51.0427	51.0474	51.9900	52.4066	52.0301	52.7223	51.7060	51.6982	52.1955	52.0201	52.1091	52.7758
Norwegian krone	12.5423	12.7049	12.7660	12.9994	13.0747	13.0241	13.3076	13.2027	13.2511	13.4606	13.4467	13.5604	13.6024
Oman riyal	167.9421	169.2135	169.4360	170.7094	171.8278	173.9685	178.0565	176.7737	175.7111	176.8775	177.1611	178.7223	179.7333
Qatar riyal	17.7522	17.8832	17.9123	18.0534	18.1475	18.3940	18.7243	18.5560	18.4801	18.6624	18.6740	18.8839	18.9819
Saudi Arabian riyal	17.2335	17.3683	17.4000	17.5624	17.6969	17.8563	18.1457	18.0142	18.0094	18.1613	18.1751	18.3110	18.3792
Singapore dollar	47.4418	47.7576	47.8925	48.4756	48.7442	48.7306	49.4577	49.4393	49.1477	49.7983	49.5732	49.6986	50.1896
Swedish krone	10.6812	10.7376	10.7913	10.9251	11.0163	11.0128	11.2800	11.1987	11.2239	11.3828	11.3287	11.4216	11.4586
Swiss franc	61.6510	61.6093	61.9202	62.6889	63.0414	63.3075	64.6444	64.9625	64.2180	65.2463	64.7641	65.2072	65.3612
UAE dirham	17.5933	17.7280	17.7594	17.9374	18.0397	18.2547	18.4833	18.3949	18.3383	18.5391	18.5478	18.6865	18.7558
UK pound	127.5836	128.2713	128.8000	129.9151	130.4442	130.4694	132.3854	132.1794	130.9311	132.9191	132.4864	133.4701	134.0476
US dollar	64.5810	65.0711	65.2163	65.8284	66.2703	66.8396	67.8262	67.7616	67.2491	68.0889	68.1856	68.6233	68.8751
EMU Euro	99.8105	100.3769	100.8364	102.1478	102.7284	102.4030	104.3407	104.7270	103.6084	105.6881	105.3270	106.1238	106.5275

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May, 2008

CURRENCY	17	19	20	21	22	23	24	26	27	28	29	30	31
Australian dollar	65.2950	65.7377	66.4286	66.7350	66.8244	65.8392	65.1364	65.1871	65.3827	65.3345	65.0132	64.0569	63.6415
Bahrain dinar	181.7134	182.9119	184.0924	184.0949	184.0531	182.6468	180.3268	180.2759	180.2454	180.3409	177.3583	177.9917	177.0636
Canadian dollar	68.4924	68.9498	70.0044	70.2670	70.4964	69.8349	68.7542	68.7268	68.7050	68.5314	68.3468	67.7983	67.1054
Chinese yuan	9.7890	9.9079	9.9529	9.9637	9.9718	9.8970	9.7892	9.7759	9.7893	9.7821	9.7294	9.6525	9.5810
Denmark krone	14.1951	14.3276	14.3849	14.5586	14.5937	14.4174	14.2799	14.2665	14.3221	14.2513	14.1097	13.9055	13.8227
Hongkong dollar	8.7745	8.8433	8.9064	8.9287	8.9085	8.8250	8.7180	8.6979	8.7148	8.7177	8.6644	8.6002	8.5354
Japanese yen	0.6578	0.6615	0.6664	0.6737	0.6739	0.6620	0.6582	0.6571	0.6584	0.6544	0.6459	0.6385	0.6327
Kuwaiti dinar	256.7877	259.5104	260.5398	260.8731	260.8718	258.5612	256.4429	256.3293	256.7768	256.7783	254.2128	253.0957	250.6968
Malaysian ringgit	21.1801	21.3462	21.3422	21.5586	21.6236	21.3416	21.1303	21.0689	20.9265	20.9927	20.8220	20.6850	20.5260
Newzealand dollar	52.9648	53.4266	53.7129	53.9462	54.4890	53.9650	53.4282	53.3925	53.7650	53.6652	52.9905	52.3593	52.0663
Norwegian krone	13.6162	13.7322	13.8291	13.8839	13.9389	13.7292	13.5840	13.5664	13.5866	13.5774	13.4246	13.2130	13.0761
Oman riyal	177.9405	179.0926	180.2791	180.2068	180.2169	178.8256	176.5647	176.4894	176.4849	176.5571	173.6333	174.2783	173.3738
Qatar riyal	18.8324	18.9380	19.0766	19.0803	19.0561	18.9353	18.6530	18.6520	18.6576	18.6645	18.4326	18.4099	18.3008
Saudi Arabian riyal	18.2281	18.3939	18.4972	18.5416	18.5130	18.3421	18.1094	18.0882	18.1244	18.1315	18.0291	17.8920	17.7415
Singapore dollar	50.0302	50.3863	50.6489	50.9672	51.0151	50.5551	50.0053	49.9560	49.9458	49.9318	49.6651	49.1885	48.8912
Swedish krone	11.4189	11.5218	11.6082	11.7221	11.7410	11.6005	11.5031	11.4897	11.5126	11.4698	11.3174	11.1675	11.0913
Swiss franc	65.3393	65.7534	66.0446	67.1706	67.5638	66.8587	66.4017	66.2268	66.4837	66.0126	65.2378	64.2591	64.0044
UAE dirham	18.6170	18.7410	18.8756	18.9287	18.8907	18.7321	18.5122	18.4707	18.5139	18.5188	18.4277	18.2819	18.1364
UK pound	133.8223	134.6393	135.2063	136.6796	136.6631	136.0798	134.4976	134.3442	134.7009	134.2916	133.6808	132.5205	131.8852
US dollar	68.4249	68.8779	69.2962	69.5106	69.3569	68.7867	67.9550	67.8066	67.9922	67.9901	67.5753	67.0538	66.5818
EMU Euro	106.4400	107.1338	107.5385	108.7662	109.2926	108.1279	107.0626	106.8337	107.4068	106.8013	105.6816	104.3282	103.7545

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007		
						May.	Jun.	Jul.
Australian dollar	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	50.0813	51.0763	52.4308
Bahrain dinnar	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	160.8767	160.7822	160.1717
Canadian dollar	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	55.3780	56.9649	57.4898
Chinese yuan	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	7.9026	7.9375	7.9705
Danish krone	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	11.0026	10.9595	11.1427
Hongkong dollar	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	7.7607	7.7584	7.7254
Japanese yen	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5030	0.4948	0.4976
Kuwaiti dinar	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	210.1752	210.4284	210.9132
Malaysian ringgit	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	17.8347	17.5964	17.5513
New Zealand dollar	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	44.5964	45.9317	47.5016
Norwegian krone	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	10.0761	10.1316	10.4828
Oman riyal	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	157.3384	157.2217	156.5887
Qatar riyal	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	16.6666	16.6443	16.5834
Saudi Arabian riyal	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.1764	16.1624	16.1035
Singapore dollar	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	39.8916	39.4918	39.8592
Swedish krone	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	8.9082	8.7422	9.0283
Swiss franc	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	49.7047	49.1996	50.0348
UAE dirham	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	16.5272	16.5121	16.4501
UK pound sterling	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	120.3885	120.4226	122.8715
US dollar	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	60.6718	60.6256	60.3978
EMU Euro	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	82.0044	81.3896	82.8868

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007					2008				
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
Australian dollar	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927
Bahrain dinnar	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115
Canadian dollar	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277
Chinese yuan	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927
Danish krone	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463
Hongkong dollar	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755
Japanese yen	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494
Kuwaiti dinnar	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883
Malaysian ringgit	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294
New Zealand dollar	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299
Norwegian krone	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731
Oman riyal	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721
Qatar riyal	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364
Singapore dollar	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205
Swedish krone	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932
Swiss franc	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453
UAE dirham	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117
UK pound sterling	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044
US dollar	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009
EMU Euro	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2005	IV	+0.27	-1.79	-2.50	+4.79	-0.53	-4.08	-0.27
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
2007	May.	+0.93	-1.12	+0.94	+3.07	+0.10	-1.56	+0.60
	Jun.	+0.46	+0.39	-0.05	-2.50	-0.07	-1.31	-1.45
	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2005	IV	-0.19	-2.51	0.00	+1.77	-1.83	-1.30
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
2007	May.	+0.20	-0.96	+0.10	-0.05	-1.57	+3.99
	Jun.	+0.39	+1.40	0.00	+0.33	0.00	+0.64
	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2005 IV	+1.69	-0.40	-1.13	+6.27	+0.88	-2.73	+1.14
2006 I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007 I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008 I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
2007 May.	+1.69	-0.38	+1.69	+3.84	+0.85	-0.82	+1.35
Jun.	+0.28	+0.21	-0.23	-2.67	-0.25	-1.48	-1.62
Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008 Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2003		- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51
2004		-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46
2005		+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80
2005	IV	+1.22	-1.14	+1.41	+3.20	-0.45	+1.00	+1.41
2006	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
2007	May.	+0.95	-0.22	+0.85	+0.70	-0.83	+4.77	+0.75
	Jun.	+0.21	+1.21	-0.18	+0.16	-0.18	+0.46	-0.18
	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2005	IV	+3.59	+0.34	+0.09	-0.46	+1.88	-0.45	+2.18	-4.84	+4.06
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
2007	May.	+0.17	+0.98	-3.98	-0.73	+1.33	-0.18	-0.73	-2.79	+0.10
	Jun.	-1.78	-4.15	-0.22	-0.08	0.00	+0.63	+0.43	+2.96	+1.71
	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
	May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2005	IV	-1.92	+0.09	-0.19	-1.66	+1.75	+1.67	+2.82	-0.02	+2.38	-0.19	+0.19
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
2007	May.	+1.89	+0.25	-0.40	+0.10	+0.78	+3.07	+1.79	-0.87	-0.29	+1.07	+0.20
	Jun.	+0.05	+1.86	+0.39	+0.75	-0.30	+0.39	-0.39	+0.07	-1.00	+0.39	+0.39
	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	31,761	36,751	-4,990	33,016	39,894	-6,878
A. Goods and services	20,322	33,193	-12,871	21,418	35,299	-13,881
a. Goods	16,553	24,994	-8,441	17,278	26,989	-9,711
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	17,119	26,614	-9,495
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	0	116	-116
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	159	259	-100
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	3,769	8,199	-4,430	4,140	8,310	-4,170
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,102	3,177	-2,075
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	646	521	125
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	127	2,224	-2,097
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	329	432	-103
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	277	1,625	-1,348
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	15	62	-47
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	123	98	25
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	74	135	-61
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	104	90	14
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,557	-2,098
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,854	327	1,527
B. Income	784	3,451	-2,667	940	4,522	-3,582
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	1	6
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	933	4,521	-3,588
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	30	2,839	-2,809
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	30	2,839	-2,809
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	348	607	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	6	266	-260
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	342	341	1
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	555	1,075	-520
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	412	50	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	701	-674
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	80	12
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	24	244	-220
C. Current transfers	10,655	107	10,548	10,658	73	10,585
1. General government	715	34	681	548	23	525
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,110	50	10,060
Of which Workers' Remittances	4,600	3	4,597	5,494	-	5,494
2. Capital and Financial Account	8,486	3,694	4,792	14,249	7,630	6,619
A. Capital account	250	9	241	309	5	304
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	291	5	286
1.1 General government	201	7	194	267	5	262
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	267	5	262
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	24	-	24
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
B. Financial account	8,236	3,685	4,551	13,940	7,625	6,315
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,142	116	5,026
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	2	116	-114
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,301	18	3,283
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	13	18	-5
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,288	-	3,288
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,628	2,912	1,716
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	306	891	-585
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	214	530	-316
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	2	-2
3.1.3.3 Banks.	461	-	461	55	528	-473
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	50	-	50	159	-	159
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	92	80	12
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-	81	-81	90	80	10
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,322	2,021	2,301
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,530	1,861	1,669
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,669	1,339	1,330
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,444	1,031	1,413
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	551	320	231	861	402	459
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	551	320	231	861	402	459
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	335	10	325
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	45	9	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	290	0	290
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	457	150	307
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	21	25	-4	160	44	116
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	21	-	21	36	14	22
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	25	-25	124	30	94
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	78	145	-67	297	84	213
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	78	-	78	98	84	14
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	869	4,579	-3,710
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	11	-	11
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	579	4,127	-3,548
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-	357	-357	279	452	-173
3. Errors And Omissions	253	-	-253	610	451	159
4. Exceptional Financing	-	55	-55	100	-	100

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 ^P			2007-08 ^P		
	Jan.-Mar.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec..	Jan.-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account	-1,534	-2,227	-3,783	9,831	13,603	-3,772
A. Goods and services	-3,326	-3,963	-5,570	6,086	12,407	-6,321
a. Goods	-2,312	-2,369	-3,868	5,079	9,853	-4,774
1. General merchandise	-2,256	-2,336	-3,811	5,019	9,747	-4,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-34	-26	-48	1	29	-28
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-22	-7	-9	59	77	-18
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	-1,014	-1,594	-1,702	1,007	2,554	-1,547
1. Transportation	-473	-539	-634	250	948	-698
1.1 Passenger	60	45	24	154	116	38
1.2 Freight	-502	-537	-685	28	762	-734
1.3 Other	-31	-47	27	68	70	-2
2. Travel	-370	-275	-404	72	382	-310
2.1 Business	-13	-7	-6	7	8	-1
2.2 Personal	-357	-268	-398	65	374	-309
3. Communications services	-	13	16	23	34	-11
4. Construction services	18	-3	-6	9	10	-1
5. Insurance services	-24	-47	-28	15	29	-14
6. Financial services	-2	-13	-36	10	56	-46
7. Computer and information services	5	-	-3	38	25	13
8. Royalties and license fees	-18	-27	-12	17	31	-14
9. Other business services	-538	-705	-702	105	960	-855
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-	-	1	-	1
11. Government services, n.i.e.	388	2	107	467	79	388
B. Income	-804	-908	-1,012	434	1,183	-749
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	2	3	-	3
2. Investment income	-806	-909	-1,014	431	1,183	-752
2.1 Direct investment	-653	-755	-852	6	667	-661
2.1.1 Income on equity	-653	-755	-852	6	667	-661
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-55	-80	-25	244	252	-8
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-19	-27	-79	7	36	-29
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	-36	-53	54	237	216	21
2.3 Other investment	-98	-74	-137	181	264	-83
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	85	109	154	149	11	138
2.3.2. General Government	-110	-130	-244	0	138	-138
2.3.3. Banks	9	1	21	28	25	3
2.3.4. Other investment income	-82	-54	-68	4	90	-86
C. Current transfers	2,596	2,644	2,799	3,311	13	3,298
1. General government	54	14	18	377	2	375
2. Other sectors	2,542	2,630	2,781	2,934	11	2,923
Of which Workers` Remittances	3,369	1,499	1,565	1,662	-	1,662
2. Capital and Financial Account	1,985	2,466	3,177	4,681	995	3,686
A. Capital account	71	-	46	16	-	16
1. Capital transfers	71	2	47	16	-	16
1.1 General government	66	3	46	15	-	15
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	66	3	46	15	-	15
1.2 Other sectors	5	-1	1	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-2	-1	-	-	-
B. Financial account	1,914	2,466	3,131	4,665	995	3,670
1. Direct investment	1,955	1,006	1,026	983	5	978
1.1 Abroad	-31	-8	-26	-	5	-5
1.2 In reporting economy	1,986	1,014	1,052	983	-	983

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)						
I T E M	2006-07 ^P			2007-08 ^P		
	Jan.-Mar.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	392	19	81	1	156	-155
2.1 Assets	2	-6	2	1	-	1
2.2 Liabilities	390	25	79	-	156	-156
3. Other investment	59	1,204	504	1,218	834	384
3.1 Assets	-317	267	177	365	290	75
3.1.1 Trade credits	-27	22	-189	-	290	-290
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-294	231	302	344	-	344
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-1	5	1	2	-	2
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-336	179	280	310	-	310
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	43	47	21	32	-	32
3.1.4 Other assets	4	14	64	21	-	21
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	4	14	64	21	-	21
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	376	937	327	853	544	309
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	243	673	368	722	429	293
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-10	-8	-75	-	22	-22
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	61	563	439	453	286	167
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	61	426	109	453	286	167
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	137	330	-	-	-
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	192	118	4	269	121	148
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	192	118	4	269	121	148
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	213	149	85	130	-	130
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	32	-6	17	54	-	54
3.2.3.4 Other sector	181	155	68	76	-	76
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-80	115	-126	1	115	-114
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-10	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-10	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-22	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	0	-22	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	-13	-7	91	-	44	-44
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-1	39	-	16	-16
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-13	-6	52	-	28	-28
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	-67	144	-207	-	71	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	-79	80	20	-	10	-10
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	12	64	-227	-	61	-61
4. Official reserve assets	-492	237	1,520	2,463	-	2,463
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	2	1	-	1	-	1
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-673	42	1,215	2,290	-	2,290
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	179	194	305	172	-	172
3. Errors And Omissions	-451	-139	506	86	-	86
4. Exceptional Financing	-	-100	100	-	-	-

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange		TOTAL	
			With SBP			With Banks ²
			SDRs	Nostro ¹		
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	11,472
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	13,338
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	12,624
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	14,492
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2007	Apr.	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	15,336
	May.	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	15,371
	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924
	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	17,739
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	17,913
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	18,290
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	18,371
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	17,436
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	16,169
	Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	15,599
	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	14,776
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	13,491

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	May		July - May	
						2007	2008	2006-07	2007-08
						I. Cash	4,190.73	3,826.16	4,152.29
USA	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	143.35	154.73	1,319.47	1,618.46
UK	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	37.99	41.76	392.59	420.79
Saudi Arabia	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	99.49	125.94	927.09	1,127.65
UAE	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	97.59	94.49	771.10	1,002.01
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	69.24	68.50	565.33	699.82
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	24.59	24.30	178.11	273.84
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	3.26	1.67	26.16	26.67
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.50	0.02	1.50	1.68
Other GCC Countries	474.02	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	79.29	97.23	689.17	892.41
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	16.31	12.87	124.95	129.10
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	29.38	37.89	261.04	347.59
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	17.89	22.81	154.68	212.44
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	15.71	23.66	148.50	203.28
EU Countries	53.53	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	13.45	15.01	136.53	162.66
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	6.30	5.33	70.75	68.32
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.75	0.93	8.32	9.00
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.45	0.79	6.53	8.40
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	1.16	1.20	6.53	16.39
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	1.07	1.17	11.22	12.84
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.27	0.44	2.54	4.90
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.40	0.55	3.42	4.88
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	1.60	1.70	14.86	18.23
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.76	2.46	5.15	13.49
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.69	0.44	7.21	6.21
Norway	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	2.70	3.19	19.30	26.18
Switzerland	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	1.97	2.97	16.77	21.30
Australia	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	3.53	4.22	28.27	36.11
Canada	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	8.94	10.10	78.56	92.58
Japan	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	0.46	0.38	3.98	4.52
Other Countries	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	48.89	34.57	602.70	496.80
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	46.12	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	0.33	0.16	2.57	2.36
Total (I+II)	4,236.85	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	537.98	584.75	4,988.10	5,903.83

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA		TOTAL	
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)			
2003	Jun.	61.5	231.6	293.1	2,296.4	2,589.5	
	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	2,737.1	
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	2,877.9	
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	3,304.9	
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	3,436.5	
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	3,628.3	
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	3,646.1	
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	3,695.5	
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7	
2007	May.	22.2	60.8	83.0	3,663.9	3,746.9	
	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8	
	Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	3,861.5	
	Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	3,868.6	
	Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	3,907.9	
	Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	3,998.5	
	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	4,002.8	
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7	
	2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	4,076.4
		Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	4,062.9
Mar.		20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	4,100.7	
Apr.		19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	4,130.6	
May.		19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	4,168.5	

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007								2008				
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
A. Deposits	3,663.9	3,755.3	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9
1. Resident	3,279.1	3,369.8	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2
i) Demand Deposits	510.2	509.6	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4
ii) Savings Deposits	1,872.8	1,922.7	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4
iii) Time Deposits	896.1	937.5	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4
2. Non- resident	384.8	385.6	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7
i) Demand Deposits	29.3	30.6	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8
ii) Savings Deposits	253.2	246.4	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4
iii) Time Deposits	102.3	108.6	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5
B. Utilization	3,663.9	3,755.3	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9
1. Financing	1,487.1	1,453.5	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5
i) Exports Financing	868.7	835.9	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	90.1	982.3	902.6
a) Pre-Shipment	634.0	612.3	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5
b) Post-Shipment	234.7	223.6	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1
ii) Import Financing	618.4	617.6	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9
2. Placements	1,656.9	1,938.9	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6
i) With State Bank	736.6	765.2	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3
a) CRR ¹	187.2	193.9	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2
b) SCRR ²	549.4	571.3	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1
ii) With Banks	920.2	1,173.7	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3
a) Within Pakistan	60.7	51.0	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8
b) Outside Pakistan	859.5	1,122.7	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5
3. Balances	386.9	305.1	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4
i) Balance held abroad	283.5	214.2	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1
ii) Cash in hand	103.4	90.9	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3
4. Others	133.1	57.8	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment¹

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	May		July - May	
						2007	2008 [†]	2006-07	2007-08 ^P
1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)	437.2	687.9	875.1	1,737.9	4,701.4	267.2	237.6	3,753.3	2,677.8
a. Western Europe	191.0	412.3	452.9	831.3	2,779.1	62.6	285.8	2,071.7	895.5
European Union	185.1	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	68.0	210.8	1,980.0	603.6
Luxembourg	- 0.7	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	0.0	6.1	12.7	25.6
Denmark	- 8.7	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	- 3.0	- 3.1	0.0	- 2.2	17.7
France	2.6	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	- 1.5	7.1
Germany	3.8	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	26.1	5.2	63.0	66.4
Netherlands	3.1	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	6.7	20.6	765.8	137.7
Sweden	0.2	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	0.1	- 0.1	3.2	2.9
U.K.	184.8	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	38.1	179.0	1,139.1	346.1
Other Western Europe	5.9	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	- 5.5	75.0	91.7	291.9
Norway	0.3	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	0.0	70.1	25.1	224.9
Switzerland	5.6	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	- 5.5	4.9	66.6	67.0
b. North America	227.1	260.3	375.0	825.5	1,777.4	192.8	- 61.9	1,555.5	1,633.4
Canada	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	0.2	0.2	10.8	13.5
U.S.A.	226.6	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	192.6	- 62.2	1,544.7	1,619.8
c. Other developed countries	16.0	13.2	43.4	79.5	134.0	11.0	11.4	117.5	114.7
Australia	2.2	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	5.2	3.4	59.8	- 4.5
Japan	13.8	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	5.8	8.0	57.7	119.1
d. Unspecified Developed Countries	3.1	2.2	3.9	1.5	10.7	0.9	2.3	8.6	34.3
2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)	280.4	159.6	716.7	1,996.6	1,831.0	56.8	96.1	1,515.6	930.8
a. Caribbean Islands	2.7	5.0	41.1	2.0	43.5	1.4	- 2.4	19.7	0.7
Cayman Island	0.5	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	0.6	- 4.9	11.6	- 26.7
Bahamas	-	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	6.1
Other caribbean Countries	2.2	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	0.5	2.4	6.8	21.3
b. Africa	0.7	9.6	68.1	88.2	98.0	9.7	12.1	91.6	149.5
Libya	-	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	0.2	9.4	22.4
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
Mauritius	0.1	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	9.5	11.1	84.4	98.0
South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2
Other African Countries	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	- 2.3	0.0	0.8	- 2.3	11.9
c. Asia	276.8	143.3	603.1	1,900.6	1,686.6	45.5	86.2	1,401.5	823.1
West Asia	276.3	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	81.6	34.5	606.7	838.4
Oman	9.8	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	0.2	0.4	18.5	122.5
Iran	-	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	0.1	0.2	33.7	1.0
Kuwait	1.7	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	19.2	2.8	83.9	62.4
Bahrain	43.5	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	- 62.3	7.0	6.2	- 64.6	31.3
Qatar	57.2	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.4	6.5
Saudi Arabia	43.6	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	13.6	3.0	105.3	38.4
Turkey	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
U.A.E.	120.0	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	41.7	21.7	429.4	574.9
Unspecified West Asia	0.0	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
South, East and South-East Asia	0.5	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	- 36.0	51.7	794.8	- 15.3
Bangladesh	0.4	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.7	0.0	8.6	0.2
China	2.7	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	2.2	0.3	711.1	13.4
Hongkong	5.2	4.9	61.2	55.2	- 40.0	- 10.7	14.6	- 74.3	- 91.5
Malaysia	2.5	1.2	22.1	3.6	- 5.6	- 34.6	- 0.9	- 4.7	- 5.7
Singapore	- 5.0	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	6.0	37.0	139.6	41.0
India	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 6.7	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.7
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	1.5	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	0.3	0.6	13.0	24.5
d. Unspecified developing countries	0.3	1.8	4.4	5.9	3.0	0.1	0.2	2.8	- 42.5
3) Unspecified	98.6	74.1	84.8	138.0	427.6	25.1	31.8	358.2	317.9
Total (1+2+3)	816.3	921.7	1,676.6	3,872.5	6,959.9	349.1	365.4	5,627.2	3,926.5

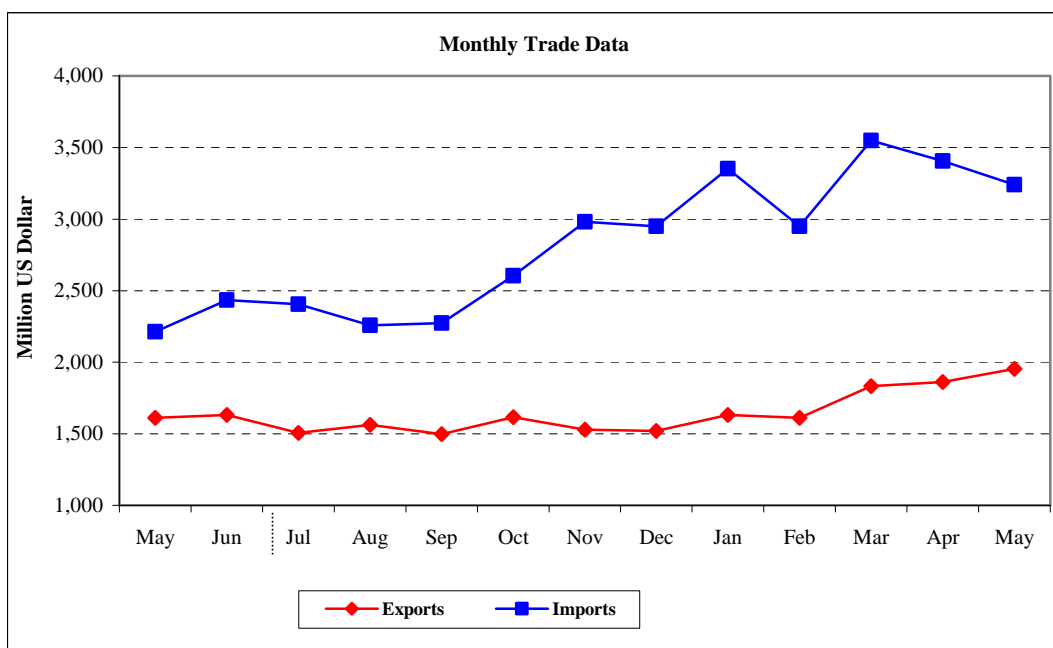
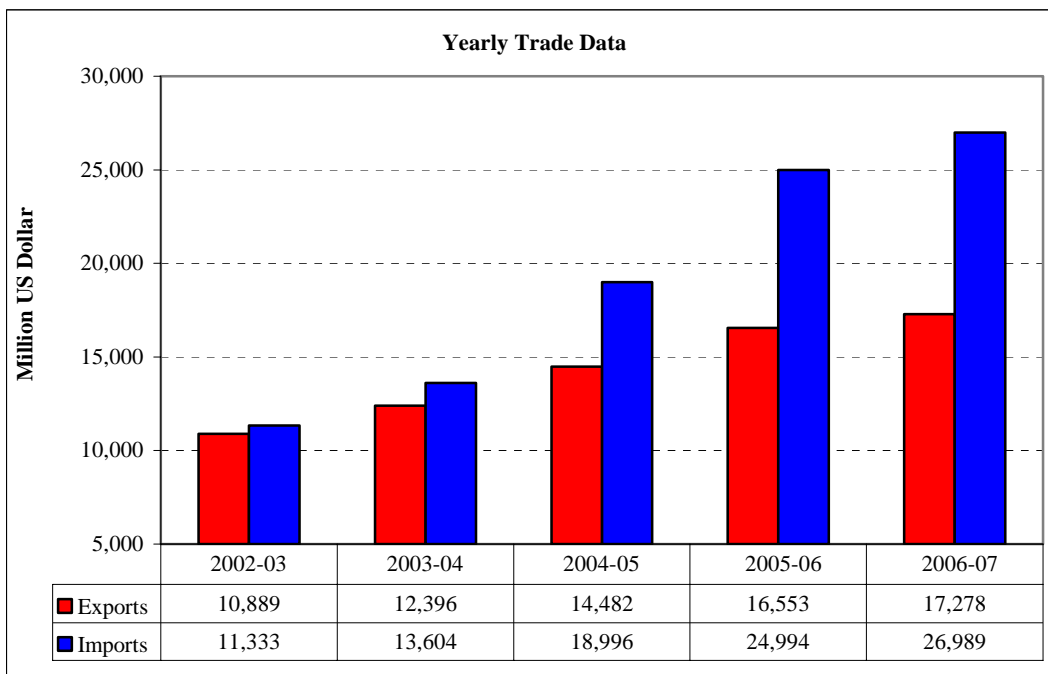
1. Direct + Portfolio

4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

ECONOMIC GROUPS	(Million US Dollar)						
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	May		July - May	
				2007	2008 ^P	2006-07	2007-08 ^P
Food and Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	1.4	16.6	17.9	45.6
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	0.2	-0.2	88.7	-1.5
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	1.0	0.8	388.9	8.4
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	0.5	0.3	16.2	9.3
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	2.8	1.2	55.5	26.3
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	0.1	0.2	4.2	3.6
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.1
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.1	2.9	1.5
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	6.3	11.4	37.0	77.8
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	0.4	0.2	6.2	27.0
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	20.0	5.6	135.0	68.5
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	2.2	8.6	23.2	32.7
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	30.2	39.4	482.7	550.0
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	3.7	2.4	33.1	43.0
Fertilizer	3.5	- 107.6	3.9	0.4	0.0	3.6	0.0
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	1.8	3.5	18.1	99.0
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	1.5	0.0	5.2	1.0
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	0.9	0.1	6.8	14.7
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.4	0.3	3.8	5.6
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	16.4
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	2.0	1.3	16.7	26.5
i) Consumer / Household	7.9	7.8	12.8	1.6	0.9	11.3	21.3
ii) Industrial	2.4	10.3	5.8	0.4	0.5	5.4	5.2
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	4.3	7.4	46.2	88.4
i) Motorcycles	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.4	-0.1
ii) Cars	27.2	26.7	41.4	3.7	6.1	37.8	74.1
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	5.1	3.2	7.7	0.6	1.3	7.1	14.3
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	31.7	15.2	168.0	66.3
i) Thermal	69.3	319.7	201.6	31.6	14.5	166.1	58.7
ii) Hydel	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	7.6
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	30.5	4.5	148.2	81.7
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	7.1	11.1	149.8	150.7
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	0.7	9.7	24.9	71.0
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	16.2	0.3	18.6	6.3
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	18.0	0.0	18.3	0.6
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	125.1	113.0	1,554.6	1,277.8
1) Telecommunications	494.4	1,905.1	1,824.3	122.7	94.4	1,482.8	1,126.9
2) Information Technology	22.2	30.2	71.9	2.1	18.3	69.4	146.0
i) Software Development	8.8	5.0	5.2	0.2	0.9	4.3	12.4
ii) Hardware Development	3.8	1.1	4.6	0.6	0.0	4.3	6.4
iii) I.T.Service	9.6	24.2	62.2	1.4	17.4	60.9	127.2
3) Postal & Courier Services	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.3	2.4	4.9
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	21.6	143.2	898.7	883.3
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	0.0	1.9	3.4	14.0
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	2.2	7.1	78.8	88.3
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	5.7	12.1	62.9	95.1
TOTAL	1,524.0	3,521.0	5,139.5	339.3	419.1	4,520.1	3,881.1

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

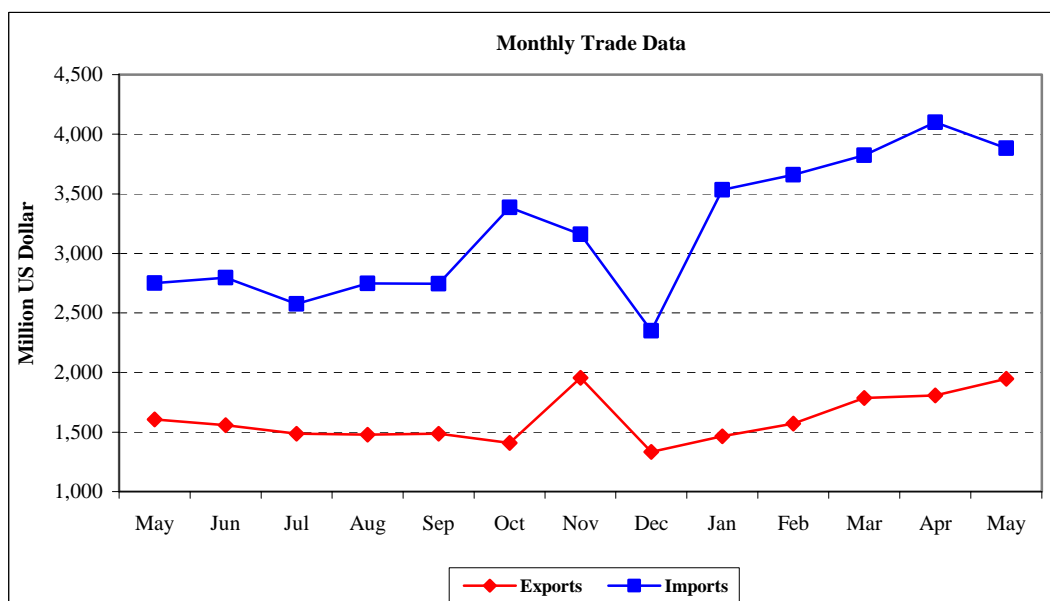
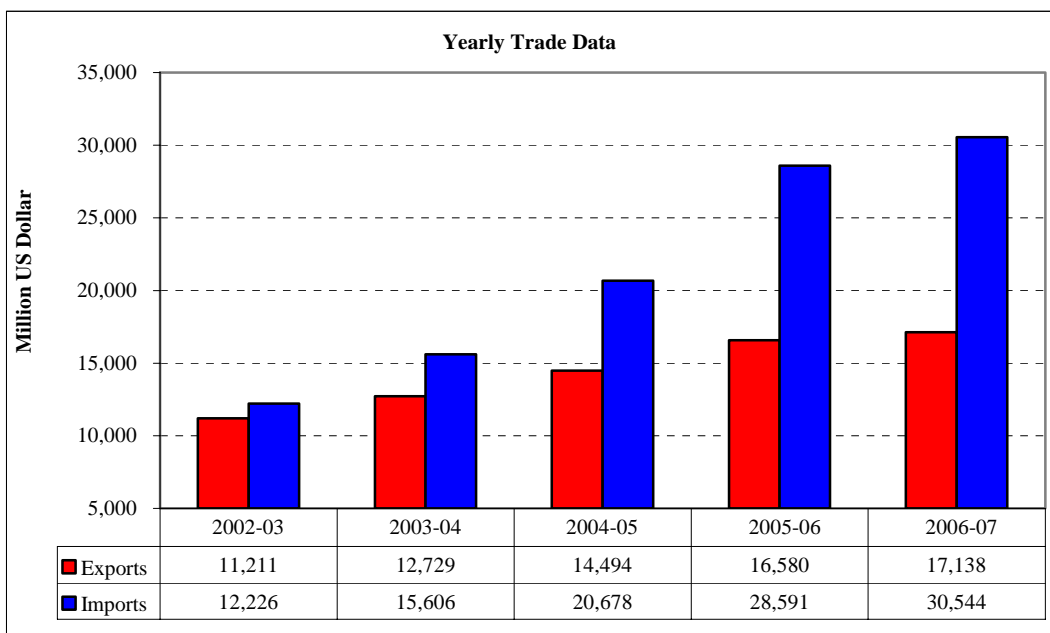
Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2002-03	10,889	--	19.1	11,333	--	20.1	(-) 444
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711
2007							
May.	1,613	15,646	7.7	2,214	24,554	1.3	(-) 601
Jun.	1,632	17,278	1.2	2,435	26,989	10.0	(-) 803
Jul. ^P	1,507	1,507	(-) 7.7	2,406	2,406	(-) 1.2	(-) 899
Aug. ^P	1,563	3,070	3.7	2,257	4,662	(-) 6.2	(-) 694
Sep. ^P	1,498	4,569	(-) 4.1	2,274	6,936	0.8	(-) 775
Oct. ^P	1,617	6,186	7.9	2,603	9,540	14.5	(-) 986
Nov. ^P	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
Dec. ^P	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008							
Jan. ^P	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
Feb. ^P	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
Mar. ^P	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
Apr. ^P	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
May. ^P	1,954	18,131	5.0	3,241	31,971	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,287

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade ³
2002 - 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) 1,015.5
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) 2,876.9
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) 6,183.8
2005- 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) 12,010.9
2006- 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) 13,405.8
2007					
May.	1,584.8	21.5	2,750.2	0.1	(-) 1,144.0
Jun.	1,544.1	13.6	2,796.5	0.2	(-) 1,239.0
Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) 1,088.8
Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) 1,270.8
Sep.	1,484.5	0.4	2,734.9	8.7	(-) 1,258.7
Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) 1,976.1
Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) 1,207.8
Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) 1,016.4
2008					
Jan.	1,464.2	0.0	3,529.1	4.3	(-) 2,069.2
Feb. ^P	1,554.9	16.8	3,659.2	1.3	(-) 2,088.8
Mar. ^P	1,786.4	-	3,823.3	-	(-) 2,036.9
Apr. ^P	1,808.5	-	4,100.0	-	(-) 2,291.5
May. ^P	1,946.3		3,883.9		(-) 1,937.6

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				M ay.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	1,490,451	1,807,173	1,979,802	210,540	182,184	144,187	145,092	144,618
01 Rice	858,419	1,032,773	1,131,565	111,888	93,105	77,223	73,435	72,055
A) Basmati	660,544	702,206	785,399	79,488	68,345	58,945	55,106	58,807
B) Others	197,874	330,567	346,165	32,400	24,759	18,278	18,329	13,248
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	157,311	187,983	190,947	18,463	16,456	12,746	7,540	11,359
03 Fruits	100,694	137,000	143,070	7,005	10,902	13,156	14,260	12,837
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	64,372	127,123	91,879	9,157	10,120	9,220	8,829	7,026
05 Tobacco	8,456	7,063	8,570	607	1,360	1,262	257	2,366
06 Wheat	0	0	4,046	633	2,897	817	0	0
07 Spices	14,682	13,057	15,942	1,437	1,299	1,534	1,395	1,408
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	20,434	14,433	22,251	1,301	2,090	1,170	1,337	1,406
09 Sugar	33,297	20,230	7	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	25,793	31,079	55,044	5,463	4,712	5,221	5,166	6,504
11 All Other Food Items	206,994	236,431	316,481	54,586	39,244	21,838	32,871	29,658
B. Textile Group	8,705,598	9,141,596	10,011,350	860,473	914,518	866,469	904,922	847,898
12 Raw Cotton	118,233	99,672	75,640	5,595	5,253	6,604	3,657	2,982
13 Cotton Yarn	816,669	894,930	1,075,966	82,970	93,714	91,575	112,063	98,276
14 Cotton Cloth	2,193,142	2,259,124	2,318,481	204,439	205,259	193,476	191,417	179,519
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	265,449	284,828	275,972	28,779	21,443	17,806	15,550	15,897
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	98,672	111,234	141,307	10,625	8,222	10,794	9,424	7,518
17 Knitwear	1,882,030	1,917,854	2,104,198	174,480	194,050	183,856	198,021	187,691
18 Bed Wear	1,079,305	1,313,318	1,394,372	122,785	130,819	113,753	110,092	113,056
19 Towels	125,649	120,715	166,288	15,317	16,281	15,725	23,428	31,245
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	87,695	73,321	72,334	3,418	5,895	4,553	6,336	6,067
21 Readymade Garments	770,324	963,856	1,097,732	93,841	112,107	116,144	115,756	108,050
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	359,243	281,674	385,991	39,424	43,827	37,504	39,037	25,040
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	328,766	313,689	346,840	29,033	30,221	28,251	29,942	27,326
24 Other Textile Materials	580,421	507,381	556,229	49,767	47,426	46,428	50,199	45,230
C. Petroleum Group	512,179	779,235	887,703	99,250	86,857	116,575	107,213	87,686
25 Petroleum Crude	37,386	113,286	141,165	13,449	23,056	33,898	15,624	15,573
26 Petroleum Products	282,133	147,573	338,206	35,567	56,249	27,962	53,007	45,820
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	192,660	518,377	408,332	50,234	7,552	54,715	38,582	26,293
D. Other Manufacture	2,746,384	3,035,969	2,802,248	258,515	272,506	251,207	270,651	257,835
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	278,827	271,500	259,671	22,171	20,420	17,495	17,916	19,260
29.Sports Goods	386,381	462,959	411,979	38,871	41,881	30,648	36,633	30,069
30 Leather Tanned	380,054	430,857	469,353	42,265	49,090	45,181	44,811	42,567
31.Leather Manufactures	311,508	434,182	282,774	23,497	25,181	23,688	26,467	24,559
32.Footwear	115,734	120,557	110,352	9,705	7,138	10,478	10,282	12,344
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	192,014	220,855	236,302	23,595	25,736	19,864	20,433	23,780
34 Cutlery	32,785	30,907	33,946	3,897	3,767	2,831	3,060	3,182
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,636	10,264	10,854	1,098	936	1,143	1,003	854
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	549,868	547,694	473,948	42,205	49,934	48,541	48,363	48,013
37.Engineering Goods	285,579	311,515	324,685	36,599	25,195	23,029	28,786	24,973
38 Gems	3,787	4,372	4,894	541	367	322	250	349
39 Jewellery	13,463	10,779	13,229	1,381	2,549	1,667	871	3,560
40 Furniture	12,039	10,552	11,070	881	855	539	400	1,060
41 Molasses	77,828	47,614	25,826	1,223	2,265	4,073	2,573	2,665
42 Handicrafts	251	324	1,123	44	17	84	71	23
43 Cement	69,074	97,852	102,609	7,474	13,933	19,028	26,228	18,664
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,556	23,185	29,637	3,069	3,242	2,599	2,505	1,910
E. All Others	538,743	546,561	628,604	73,347	62,317	48,026	47,012	52,706
Export Receipts (Banks)	13,993,354	15,310,534	16,309,706	1,502,125	1,518,383	1,426,464	1,474,890	1,390,744
Other Exports	488,646	1,242,466	968,294	110,875	113,617	80,410	88,410	107,710
Total Export BOP	14,482,000	16,553,000	17,278,000	1,613,000	1,632,000	1,506,874	1,563,300	1,498,454

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007			2008				
	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. Food Group	155,650	180,352	172,145	216,580	238,505	235,619	285,445	330,517
01 Rice	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,286	207,947
A) Basmati	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295	125,602
B) Others	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,991	82,345
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570	25,130
03 Fruits	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020	11,059
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779	5,853
05 Tobacco	213	214	957	2,111	272	240	313	254
06 Wheat	0	0	0	7	206	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,594	980	1,096	942	1,074	1,247	1,187	1,469
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367	2,208
09 Sugar	0	0	0	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567	30,727
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225	6,304
11 All Other Food Items	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694	32,313	39,566
B. Textile Group	898,120	895,907	785,553	892,460	801,506	815,176	859,179	871,148
12 Raw Cotton	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494	10,158
13 Cotton Yarn	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,516	84,831
14 Cotton Cloth	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,089	183,783
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,742	12,940
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125	4,428
17 Knitwear	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,614	168,258
18 Bed Wear	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,786	133,760
19 Towels	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,261	47,770
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932	4,380
21 Readymade Garments	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664	99,809
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668	34,180
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165	26,814	32,354	32,862	32,878
24 Other Textile Materials	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,425	53,974
C- Petroleum Group	109,493	88,753	95,691	114,744	83,845	114,668	145,765	130,830
25 Petroleum Crude	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425	16,268
26 Petroleum Products	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283	36,645
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057	77,917
D. Other Manufacture	269,861	252,306	230,314	265,536	284,968	308,862	336,582	331,516
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991	19,387
29.Sports Goods	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212	39,333
30 Leather Tanned	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,980	48,175
31.Leaner Manufactures	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695	22,630
32.Footwear	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037	9,487
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186	24,013
34 Cutlery	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808	3,202
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557	2,026
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,387	70,524	71,851
37.Engineering Goods	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,256	35,434
38 Gems	445	552	237	674	405	578	374	289
39 Jewellery	989	1,773	915	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886	1,592
40 Furniture	923	1,272	638	949	756	1,250	777	789
41 Molasses	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100	13,553	5,110
42 Handicrafts	88	27	1	65	50	121	6	42
43 Cement	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,519	44,712
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221	3,445
E. All Others	59,383	70,174	68,196	72,682	62,576	76,941	76,605	83,653
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,747,664
Other Exports	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	206,568
Total Export BOP	1,616,967	1,530,280	1,520,423	1,633,187	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,954,232

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
A. Food Group	1,231,045	2,011,805	2,021,066	212,923	164,831	142,433	151,065	155,518
1. Rice	932,549	1,157,814	1,125,817	103,834	79,974	72,087	76,121	81,174
a) Basmati	439,240	479,616	556,321	51,375	54,846	53,817	56,047	66,673
b) Others	493,309	678,198	569,496	52,459	25,128	18,270	20,074	14,501
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	138,943	194,157	188,319	17,511	12,651	7,218	8,903	17,821
3. Fruits	91,242	125,451	113,636	6,204	12,262	11,258	15,254	11,342
4. Vegetables	20,989	29,346	54,967	3,665	7,744	4,069	3,134	3,232
5. Leguminous Vegetables	-	77,708	7,751	1,248	1,499	1,226	5	152
6. Tobacco	11,381	6,100	8,972	1,313	236	2,302	225	204
7. Wheat	0	0	96,600	47,163	1,878	0	0	0
8. Spices	14,347	23,550	24,053	2,023	1,857	3,138	2,109	2,396
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	21,594	11,105	17,705	2,420	1,448	464	1,079	2,505
10. Sugar	-	26,583	5	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	-	18,950	41,373	4,294	3,518	3,987	3,719	5,223
12. All other Food Items	-	341,041	341,867	23,247	41,763	36,684	40,516	31,469
B. Textile Group	8,555,211	10,218,656	10,787,960	962,625	949,992	930,350	906,382	889,798
13. Raw Cotton	109,957	68,151	50,225	2,780	2,183	2,696	1,690	2,826
14. Cotton Yarn	1,056,535	1,382,874	1,428,042	126,743	124,784	125,612	122,576	99,818
15. Cotton Cloth	1,862,886	2,108,183	2,026,390	157,981	151,107	140,675	172,652	160,076
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	-	10,339	15,745	2,589	748	103	482	1,047
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	-	36,996	67,165	7,121	2,924	1,636	3,988	7,412
18. Knitwear	1,635,033	1,751,494	1,961,048	166,829	189,284	175,779	180,124	158,322
19. Bed Wear	1,449,533	2,038,064	1,995,899	183,382	177,787	155,789	164,128	173,763
20. Towels	520,480	587,641	602,547	56,533	48,001	38,037	42,942	52,929
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	66,569	38,902	69,059	4,337	4,087	5,007	4,929	8,542
22. Readymade Garments	1,087,954	1,309,990	1,384,775	126,859	132,153	155,296	108,854	126,632
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	300,264	200,308	419,724	58,424	50,781	48,469	33,933	36,274
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	466,000	417,877	471,205	44,449	43,218	48,555	42,617	37,957
25. Other Textile Materials	-	267,837	296,138	24,598	22,936	32,696	27,467	24,200
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	476,090	827,730	859,174	89,587	95,522	75,702	103,566	85,144
26. Petroleum Crude	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	-	335,050	256,007	10,604	22,620	32,738	56,221	35,855
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	-	490,604	602,371	78,983	72,517	42,964	47,313	49,274
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	2,076	793	0	385	0	32	15
D. Other Manufactures Group	2,547,391	2,837,751	2,655,126	257,385	250,715	266,764	253,465	292,577
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	277,842	257,263	233,331	19,685	20,357	15,549	18,547	21,007
31. Sports Goods	307,129	343,328	288,383	27,796	26,583	21,654	23,495	25,021
32. Leather Tanned	303,606	292,394	321,181	34,899	33,504	38,257	29,917	29,357
33. Leather Manufactures	526,774	722,553	554,179	42,574	50,385	49,139	49,743	54,857
34. Footwear	145,220	145,220	114,469	10,940	8,903	11,179	10,744	8,326
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	163,078	190,788	19,674	18,984	19,566	17,481	21,375
36. Cutlery	34,264	34,259	44,207	5,746	5,315	4,829	5,640	4,326
37. Onyx Manufactured	8,700	13,543	11,513	916	752	977	833	1,115
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	452,576	432,832	391,535	38,718	36,960	46,091	44,928	42,963
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	218,866	237,447	27,106	18,752	19,555	16,144	15,884
40. Gems	3,874	4,628	5,504	362	422	427	470	452
41. Jewellery	19,889	16,865	42,028	7,074	4,193	4,878	4,471	37,467
42. Furniture	13,135	11,040	10,520	768	818	1,031	882	1,186
43. Molasses	72,438	43,592	28,084	2,001	1,491	3,067	1,878	1,924
44. HandiCrafts	-	9,445	6,260	706	299	140	223	54
45. Cement	-	103,696	145,923	15,044	20,495	27,286	25,404	24,658
46. Guar and Guar Products	-	25,149	29,771	3,375	2,501	3,139	2,665	2,605
E. All Other Items	1,581,344	555,235	652,918	62,274	83,083	56,309	50,084	61,424
TOTAL	14,391,08	16,451,177	16,976,241	1,584,794	1,544,143	1,471,558	1,464,562	1,484,461

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007			2008				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. Food Group	136,941	19,920	170,606	202,081	227,633	264,543	319,326	388,470
1. Rice	80,462	123,089	102,192	122,655	155,816	155,969	228,823	299,951
a) Basmati	46,831	63,152	48,934	48,716	65,715	83,602	99,236	145,353
b) Others	33,631	59,937	53,258	73,940	90,101	72,367	129,587	154,598
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	17,630	19,870	18,374	16,196	14,453	21,211	24,199	24,955
3. Fruits	7,105	8,612	13,309	17,479	16,401	18,072	5,806	5,932
4. Vegetables	2,450	7,497	4,757	3,857	3,226	4,653	3,383	3,935
5. Leguminous Vegetables	26	0	0	43	16	0	0	0
6. Tobacco	885	2,174	113	134	112	207	378	148
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	1,315	2,091	1,855	1,658	2,316	2,598	1,967	2,470
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,399	2,326	8,882	5,919	3,897	5,960	2,879	1,731
10. Sugar	0	0	0	5,128	4,679	12,319	22,783	16,094
11. Meat & Meat preparations	4,847	3,792	2,890	3,841	4,200	4,446	4,657	4,970
12. All other Food Items	20,822	29,756	18,231	25,171	22,517	39,108	24,451	28,284
B. Textile Group	847,467	903,282	751,259	828,402	792,067	923,730	872,103	936,113
13. Raw Cotton	3,598	6,594	2,018	3,407	7,745	15,554	12,021	6,923
14. Cotton Yarn	111,998	127,034	89,057	96,598	89,941	106,056	100,211	104,925
15. Cotton Cloth	159,330	144,502	141,256	169,029	139,240	169,641	154,526	155,723
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	2,481	166	1,901	3,739	160	478	126	192
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,737	5,214	3,998	4,189	3,082	5,849	3,918	2,929
18. Knitwear	136,877	161,837	130,362	151,485	130,393	137,402	130,516	149,155
19. Bed Wear	159,550	176,367	139,752	152,110	133,124	158,327	146,895	151,522
20. Towels	47,593	53,625	50,360	48,037	46,552	53,880	59,790	58,964
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	7,168	10,082	5,673	4,724	4,040	5,036	4,453	4,970
22. Readymade Garments	119,142	96,271	100,818	115,303	125,410	131,841	132,687	160,989
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	34,753	56,538	31,101	22,835	46,025	64,319	55,196	63,490
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	42,936	44,086	36,662	37,929	44,492	49,291	46,998	51,109
25. Other Textile Materials	18,305	20,965	18,303	19,016	21,863	26,056	24,766	25,222
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	96,692	78,504	88,128	97,928	95,164	101,944	98,182	101,020
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	34,634	24,005	20,311	32,103	55,495	65,482	71,009	31,775
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	62,051	54,499	67,817	65,817	39,669	36,462	27,173	69,245
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
D. Other Manufactures Group	246,879	299,475	263,815	284,678	321,185	340,959	312,072	341,240
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	20,950	21,112	18,032	12,718	18,078	18,821	17,512	15,917
31. Sports Goods	24,501	16,543	17,242	25,324	28,969	33,132	27,236	28,017
32. Leather Tanned	33,630	37,492	30,463	31,836	33,217	40,574	34,521	37,751
33. Leather Manufactures	43,918	81,610	76,631	41,743	55,703	65,657	48,241	53,358
34. Footwear	6,861	9,324	8,928	8,990	10,173	12,622	10,715	12,234
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	21,947	21,114	18,830	20,176	19,164	19,394	18,724	19,157
36. Cutlery	4,565	4,221	4,276	3,810	4,551	4,271	5,365	3,521
37. Onyx Manufactured	564	1,239	32	562	1,262	1,641	1,038	1,124
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	34,655	42,086	49,721	43,385	73,524	67,682	63,079	64,422
39. Engineering Goods	11,406	11,398	12,215	20,598	13,990	17,403	25,552	25,429
40. Gems	2,370	547	301	729	431	478	315	459
41. Jewellery	11,731	16,221	3,800	36,902	19,228	4,590	6,876	20,843
42. Furniture	1,335	857	824	514	543	781	834	976
43. Molasses	421	0	2,774	5,950	7,202	9,482	4,830	6,938
44. HandiCrafts	1,195	330	17	7	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	23,792	32,897	16,744	28,414	32,387	40,574	44,386	48,121
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,039	2,485	2,985	3,019	2,763	3,857	2,848	2,973
E. All Other Items	50,180	58,725	46,424	51,149	118,891	155,230	206,860	179,461
TOTAL	1,378,159	1,539,194	1,320,231	1,464,238	1,554,940	1,786,406	1,808,543	1,946,304

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. Food Group	1,865,295	2,483,783	2,419,910	168,651	156,019	172,735	200,303	252,138
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	33,279	56,487	61,829	4,268	4,949	8,829	6,269	7,542
2.Wheat Unmilled	151,890	94,108	14	14	0	0	16	0
3.Dry Fruits	27,187	37,310	45,292	4,728	3,956	4,832	4,422	3,821
4.Tea	175,450	191,911	184,551	9,912	14,280	11,881	13,300	13,356
5.Spices	41,004	45,090	40,263	3,456	3,392	3,630	5,700	4,832
6.Soyabean Oil	28,226	13,505	22,751	5,456	274	10,130	2,881	3,099
7.Palm Oil	712,598	700,719	859,836	80,412	78,283	84,439	87,247	92,146
8.Sugar	79,614	546,704	312,878	945	2,304	1,481	1,404	2,849
9.Pulses	104,806	157,442	225,192	13,695	14,218	12,001	15,687	17,306
10.All Others Food Items	511,240	640,506	667,305	45,765	34,362	35,513	63,377	107,186
B. Machinery Group	3,994,183	4,709,090	5,082,818	429,515	389,564	442,214	433,111	411,720
11.Power Generating Machinery	371,147	367,438	567,444	59,242	44,115	60,437	49,781	40,462
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	217,835	246,967	348,591	17,423	29,411	30,036	16,826	12,864
13.Textile Machinery	910,817	822,807	471,627	31,501	35,906	41,409	27,436	25,020
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	47,541	55,705	85,488	7,453	4,360	7,691	6,539	4,246
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	401,373	485,668	591,894	46,698	55,554	64,868	49,629	62,235
16. Telecom	777,420	1,197,551	1,347,683	119,957	77,697	95,917	126,148	135,999
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	128,273	132,061	188,969	11,515	8,995	9,728	11,762	14,029
18.Other Machinery	1,139,777	1,400,892	1,481,122	135,726	133,526	132,128	144,990	116,864
C. Transport Group	1,005,094	1,177,138	1,104,017	79,072	73,107	136,448	81,187	79,948
19. Road Motor Vehicles	929,937	1,051,566	970,593	75,710	69,548	118,772	77,358	74,875
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	60,168	39,099	139,142	18,531	16,907	57,635	22,073	20,749
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	705,790	885,832	715,320	49,319	41,232	49,520	48,979	43,708
19.3.Parts	123,314	86,988	71,152	4,591	7,226	7,152	5,302	6,622
19.4.Others	40,665	39,647	44,978	3,269	4,183	4,464	1,004	3,796
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	53,307	107,724	113,405	1,498	1,655	16,514	1,569	3,990
21. Others Transport Equipments	21,850	17,848	20,019	1,865	1,904	1,162	2,260	1,083
D. Petroleum Group	3,549,920	5,955,924	7,345,909	665,999	709,753	785,690	586,661	519,749
22.Petroleum Products	1,772,534	2,552,994	3,962,431	425,001	390,098	391,739	355,026	325,876
23.Petroleum Crude	1,777,386	3,402,931	3,383,478	240,998	319,655	393,951	231,635	193,873
E. Textile Group	950,679	1,090,308	1,265,554	121,939	131,808	119,425	108,536	107,943
24.Raw Cotton	483,957	427,586	647,187	63,588	75,781	69,402	56,105	55,451
25.Synthetic Fibre	136,325	238,881	214,427	18,731	20,462	16,407	18,440	17,699
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	132,831	225,165	233,853	24,657	20,653	18,690	17,800	20,625
27.Worn Clothing	7,337	9,766	7,357	576	617	496	514	476
28.Other Textile Items	190,230	188,912	162,730	14,387	14,296	14,431	15,676	13,692
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	3,473,181	4,046,091	4,044,515	352,975	371,974	372,083	354,751	393,808
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	342,326	635,596	408,805	36,011	73,921	26,923	45,249	51,072
30.Insecticides	133,484	101,055	86,139	8,055	7,070	7,024	6,929	5,995
31.Plastic Materials	767,119	919,894	1,035,406	79,630	87,535	92,278	89,306	131,706
32.Medicinal Products	276,211	329,364	342,234	34,811	26,637	27,658	28,231	28,522
33.Others	1,954,041	2,060,182	2,171,930	194,467	176,811	218,200	185,036	176,511
G. Metal Group	1,474,319	2,060,861	1,976,368	159,834	166,842	166,718	195,189	176,964
34.Gold	42	29	47	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	151,047	238,804	243,445	25,174	29,322	24,739	52,289	39,044
36.Iron And Steel	975,143	1,402,701	1,192,332	80,940	92,406	89,228	94,515	96,621
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	127,864	133,977	180,945	21,983	11,866	14,757	18,923	13,052
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	220,223	285,352	359,599	31,737	33,249	37,993	29,462	28,248
H. Miscellaneous Group	467,027	614,749	652,155	55,337	53,025	52,416	67,698	62,222
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	77,668	102,022	102,604	8,817	9,267	9,086	11,021	11,809
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	111,599	138,312	136,619	9,910	11,093	9,284	10,917	10,651
41.Wood & Cork	48,147	61,515	65,557	3,484	3,811	4,761	4,308	6,689
42.Jute	29,163	36,092	44,366	3,571	2,707	753	2,883	1,655
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	200,450	276,809	303,008	29,554	26,146	28,532	38,569	31,417
I. All Others	1,733,498	2,054,494	2,472,769	190,702	317,664	214,820	228,068	200,010
Import Payments (Banks)	18,513,196	24,192,440	26,364,015	2,224,024	2,369,755	2,462,549	2,255,504	2,204,502
Other Imports	482,804	801,560	624,985	-10,024	65,245	-56,914	1,350	69,400
Total Import BOP	18,996,000	24,994,000	26,989,000	2,214,000	2,435,000	2,405,635	2,256,854	2,273,902

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007			2008				
	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. Food Group	265,162	244,497	259,888	436,593	348,150	429,140	412,590	263,027
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620	4,026
2.Wheat Unmilled	0	0	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727	0
3.Dry Fruits	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097	4,602
4.Tea	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714	19,085
5.Spices	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871	8,595
6.Soyabean Oil	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060	0	520
7.Palm Oil	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013	152,267
8.Sugar	555	945	618	256	476	1,090	879	861
9.Pulses	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545	16,284
10.All Others Food Items	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124	56,787
B. Machinery Group	462,970	519,864	448,016	510,896	422,624	501,408	523,505	483,988
11.Power Generating Machinery	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525	113,249
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357	27,341
13.Textile Machinery	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317	37,112
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132	7,445
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102	46,376
16. Telecom	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701	108,653
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393	7,971
18.Other Machinery	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978	135,839
C. Transport Group	108,364	101,640	83,595	90,757	77,757	100,293	99,955	111,149
19. Road Motor Vehicles	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024	68,217
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190	14,697
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379	46,844
19.3.Parts	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766	5,105
19.4.Others	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689	1,571
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392	39,083
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539	3,849
D. Petroleum Group	659,203	939,494	936,667	808,632	819,907	797,202	1,086,402	1,458,854
22.Petroleum Products	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568	917,005
23.Petroleum Crude	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834	541,849
E. Textile Group	112,149	107,179	158,444	309,983	231,066	166,903	169,486	124,645
24.Raw Cotton	53,125	45,242	94,265	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537	56,155
25.Synthetic Fibre	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391	23,216
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600	25,995
27.Worn Clothing	643	614	642	416	561	553	839	725
28.Other Textile Items	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119	18,554
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	481,133	501,130	339,340	462,508	384,669	504,529	493,172	386,262
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814	24,737
30.Insecticides	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940	8,788
31.Plastic Materials	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249	90,612
32.Medicinal Products	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178	29,498
33.Others	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,192	273,991	232,628
G. Metal Group	197,126	168,646	171,840	206,577	203,520	161,604	213,505	237,148
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	52	0	9	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548	42,613
36.Iron And Steel	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506	146,683
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042	15,421
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401	32,430
H. Miscellaneous Group	60,581	70,241	47,532	67,495	56,432	68,044	68,193	61,759
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552	12,496
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668	8,396
41.Wood & Cork	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591	6,352
42.Jute	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315	714
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067	33,800
I. All Others	250,602	301,648	224,623	301,628	335,804	275,323	228,543	271,871
Import Payments (Banks)	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,398,702
Other Imports	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,809
Total Import BOP	2,603,437	2,981,768	2,950,802	3,352,307	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,240,893

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
A. Food Group	1,408,794	2,824,071	2,741,361	184,669	185,762	219,998	263,637	280,491
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	34,178	61,394	84,218	6,866	11,217	4,223	9,837	5,330
2. Wheat Unmilled	92,988	132,750	41,549	--	--	5,272	--	--
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	43,595	57,779	68,187	5,890	5,670	6,005	6,347	7,713
4. Tea	222,556	222,782	213,806	14,161	15,400	13,860	15,539	16,151
5. Spices	47,391	52,770	54,015	4,845	3,985	4,824	6,013	5,198
6. Soya bean Oil	54,534	21,468	40,661	4,505	3,990	8,648	9,244	4,652
7. Palm Oil	703,179	717,273	915,772	91,212	88,365	114,852	104,164	114,549
8. Sugar	87,871	623,287	260,331	2,268	1,972	1,908	1,491	2,347
9. Pulses	122,502	173,814	244,768	12,630	13,664	14,661	14,652	22,384
10. All others Food items	-	760,754	818,054	42,292	41,499	45,745	96,350	102,167
B. Machinery Group	4,680,153	6,070,599	6,632,355	606,780	587,292	536,244	607,909	498,458
11. Power Generating Machinery	392,627	511,583	707,863	59,267	56,053	73,793	73,405	43,732
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	273,515	293,561	309,586	25,624	22,474	26,425	22,004	29,358
13. Textile Machinery	928,600	817,240	502,893	33,402	41,071	40,911	32,323	27,364
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	140,550	190,076	222,189	42,219	25,074	23,272	14,481	17,558
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	355,536	508,724	645,888	60,935	60,913	53,596	66,650	58,922
16. Tele Com	-	1,930,996	2,167,814	161,484	170,073	150,197	222,643	167,092
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	73,780	117,376	157,540	11,819	13,263	15,174	14,369	8,932
18. Other Machinery	2,515,545	1,701,043	1,918,582	212,031	198,371	152,876	162,034	145,500
C. Transport Group	1,238,046	2,252,603	2,378,877	147,372	173,404	116,293	122,225	161,704
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,068,837	1,711,156	1,406,871	114,610	127,956	102,037	113,062	102,616
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	169,209	462,610	934,864	29,065	34,453	8,851	7,938	47,857
21. Others Transport Equipments	-	78,837	37,141	3,698	10,994	5,405	1,225	11,231
D. Petroleum Group	3,999,701	6,674,868	7,340,913	735,345	703,222	686,857	657,950	661,295
22. Petroleum Products	1,850,890	2,880,917	3,734,331	402,665	303,928	319,418	336,283	331,757
23. Petroleum Crude	2,148,811	3,793,951	3,606,581	332,680	399,294	367,439	321,667	329,538
E. Textile Group	317,245	1,283,065	1,564,535	139,082	176,277	157,069	153,172	155,058
24. Raw Cotton	-	373,775	646,564	57,022	84,709	87,478	75,666	67,940
25. Synthetic Fibre	146,853	260,742	235,062	18,206	23,264	17,444	18,791	18,531
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	130,192	237,350	250,116	25,901	29,487	18,516	20,365	25,489
27. Worn Clothing	40,200	47,713	55,535	5,099	5,515	5,007	5,009	4,929
28. Other Textile Items	-	363,485	377,257	32,854	33,302	28,624	33,341	38,169
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	3,604,693	4,182,947	4,402,242	440,199	470,004	434,902	410,042	476,384
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	416,947	681,666	447,156	70,725	95,563	42,863	59,470	99,153
30. Insecticides	139,734	113,761	96,547	9,285	7,740	10,565	9,128	8,097
31. Plastic Material	792,917	1,020,149	1,152,623	96,038	105,344	104,494	94,048	101,625
32. Medicinal Products	292,151	335,624	429,280	43,251	34,974	57,346	37,477	45,820
33. Others	1,962,944	2,031,747	2,276,636	220,900	226,383	219,634	209,919	221,689
G. Metal Group	1,218,342	2,971,920	2,616,166	241,168	228,433	177,225	271,537	219,335
34. Gold	-	566,684	223,662	33,195	6,100	5,017	125	1,190
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	222,061	363,237	382,147	44,164	43,779	40,389	66,504	65,496
36. Iron And Steel	890,167	1,367,136	1,191,194	97,462	103,634	77,599	136,674	98,285
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	106,114	122,364	183,278	15,492	18,973	11,999	14,502	11,471
38. All Other Metals & Articals	-	552,499	635,884	50,855	55,948	42,221	53,732	42,893
H. Miscellaneous Group	482,867	596,173	659,500	53,178	55,443	53,900	60,457	57,990
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	85,971	104,051	114,753	10,459	11,276	10,178	12,394	12,105
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	133,836	155,330	151,305	10,552	11,944	13,569	13,887	12,357
41. Wood & Cork	28,929	37,579	46,152	4,087	4,168	3,744	5,179	4,999
42. Jute	195,091	42,406	48,817	3,312	3,177	760	2,900	720
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	39,040	256,807	298,474	24,769	24,878	25,649	26,097	27,809
I. All Other Items	3,648,273	1,724,633	2,203,763	202,405	216,635	191,349	200,473	224,137
TOTAL	20,598,114	28,580,879	30,539,713	2,750,199	2,796,473	2,573,837	2,747,402	2,734,852

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007			2008				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. Food Group	304,247	284,815	252,260	442,848	461,797	525,641	486,802	342,214
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	7,082	6,646	4,692	7,311	6,915	4,813	6,797	6,494
2. Wheat Unmilled	23,632	12,275	39,421	128,206	153,756	268,478	181,086	40,221
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	6,028	6,293	7,480	6,455	7,298	8,590	5,334	5,695
4. Tea	14,960	16,608	17,893	18,675	19,148	16,032	18,519	15,695
5. Spices	5,334	4,823	6,397	6,816	5,462	7,745	11,093	12,663
6. Soya bean Oil	5,913	3,280	13,157	19,131	12,808	6,741	8,512	4,541
7. Palm Oil	103,848	131,446	99,791	167,370	125,251	124,765	130,516	167,838
8. Sugar	2,443	803	705	806	846	1,402	566	873
9. Pulses	17,529	13,536	10,031	16,174	9,215	13,689	19,337	21,420
10. All others Food items	117,478	89,106	52,693	71,904	121,098	73,386	105,042	66,774
B. Machinery Group	545,494	604,028	463,686	675,755	552,170	676,477	746,606	683,527
11. Power Generating Machinery	45,807	102,105	70,031	122,297	116,531	89,546	114,420	141,951
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	20,347	33,103	18,070	30,104	20,665	21,386	26,811	27,559
13. Textile Machinery	44,344	33,205	34,789	44,590	22,358	38,359	41,633	46,168
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	17,721	12,202	9,900	13,392	10,971	46,422	40,217	14,378
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	69,783	51,675	42,849	55,654	60,238	73,498	66,052	65,606
16. Tele Com	188,085	185,969	169,791	195,775	148,119	221,274	240,812	171,462
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	14,019	14,297	6,799	13,898	13,958	20,367	11,423	6,938
18. Other Machinery	145,388	171,472	111,457	200,046	159,330	165,625	205,238	209,465
C. Transport Group	536,267	125,472	168,403	152,042	91,649	117,977	304,395	132,468
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	117,643	112,600	88,597	127,004	81,684	108,702	110,156	125,101
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	417,458	10,661	79,448	24,871	9,965	8,048	193,075	6,864
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,166	2,211	358	167	0	1,227	1,164	503
D. Petroleum Group	857,972	909,942	471,378	752,220	1,344,762	1,076,398	1,253,784	1,423,796
22. Petroleum Products	385,301	581,696	395,431	627,034	442,808	572,717	660,477	835,417
23. Petroleum Crude	472,671	328,247	75,947	125,185	901,954	503,681	593,307	588,379
E. Textile Group	146,146	148,525	194,117	386,728	264,539	228,733	199,180	170,915
24. Raw Cotton	56,892	48,061	108,715	282,901	185,217	149,912	103,657	82,381
25. Synthetic Fibre	17,635	25,785	29,175	37,982	22,933	24,988	26,811	21,538
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	28,606	26,681	24,396	28,177	19,052	20,175	28,495	25,710
27. Worn Clothing	5,644	6,640	4,675	5,391	4,887	5,323	6,483	7,692
28. Other Textile Items	37,368	41,358	27,157	32,276	32,450	28,335	33,734	33,594
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	440,343	563,007	403,276	501,662	423,532	561,227	541,228	497,050
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	87,700	156,571	83,087	60,250	36,171	128,685	69,136	21,583
30. Insecticides	7,743	10,116	5,039	7,033	5,557	7,331	9,677	8,639
31. Plastic Material	98,248	116,033	92,803	120,016	111,517	118,709	110,864	112,040
32. Medicinal Products	32,337	45,759	31,233	46,130	44,827	42,263	44,528	69,511
33. Others	214,315	234,528	191,114	268,234	225,460	264,239	307,023	285,277
G. Metal Group	226,724	203,349	149,481	270,000	203,678	216,909	199,163	241,935
34. Gold	248	511	2,748	660	4,152	6,279	1,510	1,509
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	65,591	48,173	39,969	68,331	46,041	31,012	36,677	49,985
36. Iron And Steel	97,408	95,858	60,956	138,364	103,005	118,534	113,003	139,377
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,638	11,597	10,486	10,428	12,233	13,801	9,692	10,458
38. All Other Metals & Articals	50,840	47,210	35,323	52,217	38,247	47,283	38,281	40,606
H. Miscellaneous Group	65,271	62,948	46,763	65,606	53,051	63,841	65,595	59,098
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	13,218	10,688	6,882	13,527	10,843	11,618	13,327	13,077
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	14,157	14,225	11,718	15,460	11,019	11,442	12,115	10,311
41. Wood & Cork	5,585	4,060	3,015	3,595	3,050	3,618	3,524	4,246
42. Jute	6,597	5,030	836	2,347	4,743	7,155	10,479	710
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	25,714	28,945	24,313	30,678	23,396	30,008	26,150	30,754
I. All Other Items	262,268	259,187	199,444	282,219	264,012	356,062	303,201	332,893
TOTAL	3,384,732	3,161,273	2,348,809	3,529,080	3,659,190	3,823,265	4,099,954	3,883,896

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A. North America	3,346,410	3,890,496	4,052,927	341,863	368,224	347,379	359,980	340,508
Canada	190,526	202,247	208,489	17,924	17,563	15,498	18,075	16,509
U. S. A.	3,154,005	3,687,458	3,843,751	323,915	350,519	331,718	341,859	323,908
Others	1,879	791	687	25	142	163	46	91
B- Central/Latin America	134,826	126,849	170,670	14,477	15,001	10,876	13,389	11,915
C-South America	133,248	158,362	217,529	20,090	20,960	18,944	22,121	19,471
Argentina	26,504	33,996	39,584	4,171	4,901	4,543	3,855	4,019
Brazil	8,257	15,661	33,116	3,789	3,956	2,251	3,241	3,981
Chile	54,158	59,062	65,502	4,795	5,150	4,960	7,007	5,400
Others	44,330	49,643	79,327	7,336	6,954	7,190	8,017	6,070
D-Europe	4,306,671	4,324,727	4,744,929	420,444	467,775	440,138	421,206	418,003
Austria	29,422	41,302	36,656	2,530	4,130	3,239	2,895	2,122
Belgium	290,982	269,729	293,423	26,301	27,997	23,620	25,728	28,676
Denmark	49,759	52,289	60,117	4,457	5,912	4,597	5,081	6,543
France	399,595	364,709	373,289	29,667	35,594	34,891	33,086	31,628
Germany	665,390	682,205	684,860	63,868	62,698	63,164	68,334	63,969
Italy	538,588	521,183	611,434	54,015	70,187	52,153	46,951	54,353
Netherlands	280,612	317,888	347,251	29,228	30,013	28,830	30,050	29,414
Norway	35,549	57,026	49,797	4,150	5,516	3,967	3,982	3,521
Spain	322,918	379,036	423,875	35,787	37,283	42,106	39,207	40,083
Sweden	81,856	94,290	92,495	6,826	8,694	10,190	9,032	8,377
Switzerland	92,192	97,467	113,233	7,069	18,928	36,898	17,463	4,764
U. K.	1,035,073	899,069	1,005,142	96,950	102,662	86,526	86,214	91,451
Russian Federation	45,046	67,674	91,233	7,953	8,773	6,738	7,927	8,094
Others	439,689	480,861	562,124	51,644	49,389	43,218	45,258	45,009
E-Africa	595,390	746,311	803,721	78,699	76,700	58,007	65,636	59,305
F-Asia	5,238,863	5,838,203	6,084,499	602,508	550,999	529,934	572,274	523,126
Afghanistan	732,181	831,557	680,299	55,425	60,858	69,327	97,132	84,899
Bahrain	45,849	44,416	52,329	5,769	3,963	5,963	8,765	7,078
Bangladesh	203,971	229,287	263,719	25,646	23,994	19,482	21,418	17,349
China	281,982	412,213	547,561	52,804	61,566	51,504	50,240	43,297
Hong Kong	648,729	718,719	738,182	60,508	62,363	67,838	74,349	61,204
Iran	116,188	174,322	178,101	8,257	4,438	4,433	6,446	8,190
India	190,399	263,726	314,875	75,327	26,880	27,370	20,616	14,688
Indonesia	63,665	62,985	70,005	7,255	9,027	3,706	3,959	4,773
Japan	159,582	163,146	144,485	12,095	10,967	9,681	11,827	8,326
Kuwait	77,284	80,138	86,926	7,181	10,588	6,864	6,661	5,310
Malaysia	66,925	63,079	73,249	8,716	4,861	5,506	4,721	4,708
Saudi Arabia	359,490	322,443	290,943	22,992	24,084	22,532	26,937	23,279
Singapore	93,339	66,964	84,378	14,419	5,733	5,885	4,158	3,806
South Korea	205,516	191,039	192,178	15,812	15,464	12,460	15,118	13,734
Sri Lanka	142,753	132,895	192,236	19,297	17,512	16,277	15,308	15,401
Thailand	58,094	68,384	68,554	5,663	5,454	3,850	2,927	2,591
Turkey	231,667	288,646	337,821	35,427	25,881	33,102	39,188	33,961
U. A. E.	1,100,129	1,298,413	1,262,967	120,631	123,729	116,757	110,262	117,728
Others	461,123	425,833	505,691	49,283	53,638	47,398	52,242	52,805
G-Oceania	159,836	161,797	162,596	16,519	12,662	11,103	13,997	12,101
Australia	120,106	122,250	124,959	13,338	10,078	8,540	9,974	9,183
New Zealand	36,279	35,808	33,112	3,008	2,356	2,404	3,071	2,615
Others	3,450	3,739	4,525	174	228	159	953	304
H- All Others	78,110	63,788	72,836	7,525	6,061	10,083	6,287	6,315
Export Receipts (Banks)	13,993,354	15,310,534	16,309,706	1,502,125	1,518,383	1,426,464	1,474,890	1,390,744
Other Export	488,646	1,242,466	968,294	110,875	113,617	80,410	88,410	107,710
Total Export BOP	14,482,000	16,553,000	17,278,000	1,613,000	1,632,000	1,506,874	1,563,300	1,498,454

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007			2008				
	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. North America	354,542	320,982	296,286	312,640	296,212	303,794	318,183	327,086
Canada	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,626	17,381
U. S. A.	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,449	309,693
Others	204	113	56	3	50	24	108	12
B- Central/Latin America	14,479	12,294	13,698	15,504	12,789	14,998	13,841	11,895
C-South America	25,120	24,553	20,992	26,082	21,870	22,678	26,971	23,855
Argentina	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123	4,218
Brazil	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831	5,908
Chile	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651	5,542
Others	9,534	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,872	8,366	8,187
D-Europe	419,395	423,044	412,316	471,315	453,786	454,002	518,338	496,226
Austria	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900	1,926
Belgium	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368	28,698
Denmark	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029	6,754
France	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236	34,153
Germany	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,110	73,418
Italy	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432	66,380
Netherlands	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724	40,203
Norway	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641	3,771
Spain	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940	47,945
Sweden	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732	9,520
Switzerland	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070	10,834
U. K.	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,277	102,234
Russian Federation	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917	8,191
Others	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961	62,198
E-Africa	65,262	77,379	71,005	90,653	96,592	85,132	90,236	83,242
F-Asia	595,339	605,747	516,175	623,634	563,165	640,682	707,277	778,876
Afghanistan	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565	104,428
Bahrain	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684	6,574
Bangladesh	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,614	44,934
China	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,118	72,215
Hong Kong	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,199	50,062
Iran	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271	9,703
India	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180	18,311
Indonesia	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,965	6,415
Japan	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,764	12,073
Kuwait	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,240	12,423
Malaysia	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584	11,401
Saudi Arabia	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686	42,483
Singapore	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196	7,206
South Korea	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,723	18,330
Sri Lanka	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,509	23,426
Thailand	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496	9,438
Turkey	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715	44,123
U. A. E.	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421	199,230
Others	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756	74,347	86,101
G-Oceania	14,017	16,504	14,091	16,096	17,114	19,858	18,512	16,261
Australia	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,979	12,911
New Zealand	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367	3,037
Others	343	634	136	407	302	714	166	313
H- All Others	4,352	6,988	7,339	6,077	9,873	10,122	10,217	10,223
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,492,507	1,487,491	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,747,664
Other Export	124,460	42,789	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	206,568
Total Export BOP	1,616,967	1,530,280	1,520,423	1,633,187	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,954,232

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
TOTAL	854,087.7	984,840.6	1,029,311.7	77,244.9	92,441.7	89,195.0	96,152.3
A. North America	215,948.4	263,527.9	265,811.9	17,527.0	22,560.9	19,833.2	23,995.0
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	961.0	961.5	895.2	945.9
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	16,565.4	21,598.6	18,937.6	23,048.2
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
B. Central/Latin America	7,782.0	9,015.1	11,245.7	1,005.6	1,061.2	942.3	917.8
C. South America	7,939.8	10,150.8	14,220.5	990.0	1,321.3	1,093.3	1,324.8
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	202.1	205.2	195.7	241.1
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	201.5	207.8	164.3	269.7
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	282.2	413.4	290.5	323.5
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	304.2	494.9	442.8	490.5
D. Europe	250,462.0	266,527.1	291,855.8	23,471.5	26,942.6	23,557.0	25,156.2
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	224.1	217.8	138.1	183.1
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	1,578.0	1,804.8	1,758.1	2,060.7
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	320.6	365.6	261.3	280.1
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	1,441.1	1,615.6	1,678.2	1,720.5
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	3,073.9	3,899.2	3,438.5	3,579.1
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	3,349.7	4,052.8	3,353.8	3,646.1
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	2,360.0	2,272.1	1,960.1	2,063.8
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	278.9	295.8	190.3	249.8
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	2,276.2	2,386.8	2,316.1	2,632.6
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	469.7	622.1	501.7	571.0
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	86.9	104.7	93.7	98.4
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	4,442.8	5,208.3	4,812.3	4,770.4
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	590.8	384.8	363.6	373.4
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	2,978.8	3,712.3	2,691.2	2,927.2
E. Africa	47,591.7	56,920.6	57,108.6	5,115.1	5,681.4	5,931.6	5,356.3
F. Asia	315,076.5	368,821.8	379,449.3	28,347.1	33,887.3	37,121.4	38,614.4
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	1,576.1	1,618.5	4,843.1	3,150.5
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	288.8	359.7	355.3	326.4
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,064.9	1,710.1	1,807.7	1,598.5
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	2,637.2	3,331.7	3,347.8	3,362.4
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	2,591.4	3,876.9	3,666.7	3,928.2
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	909.6	961.8	926.1	754.6
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	621.1	729.5	1,400.6	4,243.4
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	419.6	510.1	486.5	566.8
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	543.0	596.9	641.2	492.0
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	399.1	430.6	489.6	485.4
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	423.5	679.3	524.5	446.6
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,249.9	1,663.1	1,415.4	1,517.5
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	470.8	519.9	2,174.3	536.3
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	703.7	1,400.6	806.7	918.8
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	1,099.0	1,039.6	1,119.6	1,329.3
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	386.2	1,017.7	276.6	221.4
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	2,156.1	2,185.9	2,003.4	2,098.9
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	8,392.4	8,509.6	9,707.9	7,999.4
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	2,414.9	2,745.8	1,128.4	4,638.0
G. Oceania	9,287.4	9,877.3	9,619.9	788.7	986.9	716.2	787.8
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	618.6	758.8	559.3	598.7
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	166.1	217.3	13.5	129.8
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	4.0	10.8	143.3	59.4

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							2008	
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL	93,614.6	88,878.9	88,627.2	90,014.1	83,626.0	93,891.2	80,771.5	91,319.7	96,314.7
A. North America	24,180.6	22,509.5	21,341.3	21,957.6	18,995.3	19,085.7	16,854.8	17,995.3	18,384.6
Canada	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	929.0	907.4	1,026.1
USA	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9
Others	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.6
B. Central/Latin America	727.0	811.8	976.2	949.8	1,027.8	917.8	787.8	1,224.2	870.5
C. South America	1,499.9	1,325.3	1,438.2	1,666.7	1,549.8	1,343.2	1,293.1	1,443.0	1,311.8
Argentina	238.4	211.4	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1	272.6	194.9	279.9
Brazil	196.9	202.3	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8	343.9	374.2	335.5
Chile	409.6	346.9	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9	311.8	432.1	250.0
Others	655.0	564.7	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3	364.9	441.7	446.4
D. Europe	25,814.3	24,765.1	25,230.9	24,272.4	25,211.7	27,479.7	24,138.8	27,440.4	27,716.8
Austria	196.8	101.6	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1	93.4	85.6	87.3
Belgium	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8
Denmark	326.4	327.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5	399.8	330.9	385.2
France	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0
Germany	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4
Italy	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7
Netherlands	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7
Norway	191.1	273.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3	221.0	332.1	258.0
Spain	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8
Sweden	486.6	471.5	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5	412.1	497.5	480.2
Switzerland	151.3	72.1	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5	62.2	57.4	475.5
UK	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2
Russian Federation	402.5	358.6	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3	433.8	631.4	571.3
Others	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6
E. Africa	4,559.1	4,499.7	4,019.4	4,595.6	4,699.1	5,996.8	5,212.8	4,919.9	7,094.9
F. Asia	36,179.5	34,217.4	34,774.9	35,790.2	31,229.1	38,121.8	31,594.4	37,243.6	39,946.6
Afghanistan	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3
Bahrain	361.9	389.3	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6	354.1	344.0	327.2
Bangladesh	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4
China	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3
Hong Kong	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7
Iran	547.8	326.9	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4
India	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8
Indonesia	292.4	226.2	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1	257.5	234.4	316.8
Japan	477.0	595.9	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1	679.0	863.7	919.6
Kuwait	565.5	354.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3	579.2	466.7	699.8
Malaysia	319.9	289.9	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7	255.8	374.0	745.7
Saudi Arabia	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9
Singapore	278.4	291.2	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	190.2	158.5	179.6
South Korea	926.7	898.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	929.5	647.7	1,387.1
Sri Lanka	1,000.4	984.0	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6
Thailand	295.5	221.2	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	289.9	313.3	411.1
Turkey	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5
UAE	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4
Others	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6
G. Oceania	654.2	750.1	846.4	781.8	913.1	946.3	889.9	1,053.4	989.5
Australia	493.0	577.7	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2	667.4	816.7	766.5
New Zealand	142.5	163.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5	204.9	194.9	201.6
Others	18.8	8.9	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6	17.6	41.8	21.4

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P	Aug. ^P	Sep. ^P
A- North America	1,194,342	1,341,638	1,331,818	135,771	153,409	128,587	115,565	97,074
Canada	135,224	231,470	290,932	24,284	16,234	10,339	16,443	21,474
U. S. A.	1,057,736	1,107,593	1,037,562	111,487	136,494	116,790	98,793	75,600
Others	1,382	2,575	3,324	0	682	1,458	330	0
B- Central/Latin America	37,332	19,390	28,688	3,925	1,943	2,461	1,893	2,689
C-South America	99,231	204,610	111,744	6,664	5,637	11,855	7,183	7,587
Argentina	23,216	22,660	21,093	3,145	1,277	5,428	2,118	1,845
Brazil	64,432	161,509	60,426	3,038	3,758	5,973	4,642	5,511
Chile	2,204	1,179	2,013	293	107	0	26	62
Others	9,379	19,262	28,212	188	496	454	398	169
D-Europe	4,447,043	6,137,839	5,700,410	421,338	445,796	490,252	477,776	552,794
Austria	79,114	133,373	98,800	10,445	14,011	16,986	7,248	45,236
Belgium	202,442	298,122	222,365	13,699	20,406	18,600	16,694	15,140
Denmark	77,959	212,063	71,553	6,061	4,252	10,486	8,217	2,643
France	460,001	560,467	431,759	25,907	29,829	30,426	34,703	27,492
Germany	873,879	1,135,509	1,207,589	92,689	87,741	103,666	80,050	100,250
Italy	350,801	406,599	473,220	31,741	46,017	39,670	37,846	30,900
Netherlands	190,797	321,832	327,839	16,447	17,787	37,258	40,309	22,584
Norway	11,661	7,123	8,412	298	467	791	783	355
Spain	86,678	72,736	72,940	5,530	6,264	7,385	10,238	4,661
Sweden	155,143	271,222	266,315	30,552	8,064	9,732	41,098	16,083
Switzerland	663,775	844,531	710,175	46,335	57,246	52,031	60,494	57,740
U. K.	719,659	848,139	812,050	83,617	88,385	77,342	57,014	106,002
Russian Federation	57,139	140,763	74,503	1,288	3,378	11,229	487	3,923
Others	517,993	885,358	922,891	56,729	61,949	74,650	82,594	119,784
E-Africa	496,384	627,486	622,065	42,292	58,295	51,406	59,966	59,355
F-Asia	11,621,898	15,372,369	18,028,042	1,572,047	1,662,079	1,739,768	1,533,736	1,435,493
Afghanistan	1,076	2,597	1,758	14	0	12	30	21
Bahrain	68,649	65,192	85,235	7,963	12,349	28,730	3,503	2,284
Bangladesh	47,305	51,019	53,819	4,264	3,467	2,090	4,646	3,225
China	1,528,274	2,010,638	2,321,267	237,970	255,090	194,136	228,838	218,153
Hong Kong	262,511	264,564	264,071	21,652	20,707	22,639	17,627	21,379
Iran	100,890	253,034	312,350	10,000	37,745	46,595	51,590	47,315
India	485,629	770,231	1,181,403	102,861	72,404	93,017	83,918	65,397
Indonesia	325,883	405,787	417,936	36,701	39,251	29,971	32,396	30,188
Japan	1,350,988	1,395,026	1,471,111	103,084	145,584	110,878	114,096	102,248
Kuwait	1,135,835	1,428,536	1,782,181	157,203	188,571	139,618	156,464	140,204
Malaysia	614,094	637,146	802,073	74,815	80,897	82,775	82,668	84,681
Saudi Arabia	1,665,466	2,619,421	3,257,061	211,294	291,163	325,804	250,284	175,542
Singapore	926,742	1,178,915	1,452,358	126,396	123,876	141,595	141,516	156,579
South Korea	523,583	520,962	572,076	53,715	40,050	53,210	43,356	43,624
Sri Lanka	43,886	59,285	62,387	3,811	3,944	5,110	5,961	4,876
Thailand	313,126	459,586	424,709	36,626	34,835	33,652	42,695	39,479
Turkey	112,270	145,577	142,127	6,752	17,345	7,201	8,482	14,654
U. A. E.	1,910,791	2,851,636	3,115,029	355,706	261,262	370,889	237,346	260,235
Others	204,901	253,216	309,091	21,219	33,538	51,846	28,319	25,410
G-Oceania	453,709	248,670	297,858	20,122	18,088	18,862	38,490	27,885
Australia	421,773	205,488	226,218	12,727	11,064	10,210	32,840	22,530
New Zealand	29,149	40,449	69,561	7,368	5,886	8,625	3,276	5,134
Others	2,786	2,733	2,078	27	1,139	28	2,374	220
H- All Others	163,257	240,438	243,388	21,866	24,508	19,357	20,894	21,625
Import Payments (Banks)	18,513,196	24,192,440	26,364,015	2,224,024	2,369,755	2,462,549	2,255,504	2,204,502
Other Import	482,804	801,560	624,985	-10,024	65,245	-56,914	1,350	69,400
Total Import BOP	18,996,000	24,994,000	26,989,000	2,214,000	2,435,000	2,405,635	2,256,854	2,273,902

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007			2008				
	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May. ^P
A. North America	201,345	136,303	140,200	227,855	188,083	192,162	224,091	95,540
Canada	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171	13,628
U. S. A.	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795	74,688
Others	380	124	0	29,165	0	140	125	7,224
B- Central/Latin America	1,872	3,874	4,285	3,032	2,781	4,125	2,772	4,288
C-South America	12,787	16,563	20,035	13,597	51,843	87,623	89,468	8,296
Argentina	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374	1,921
Brazil	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286	6,235
Chile	31	0	14	947	0	17	28	39
Others	814	409	558	1,602	1,799	3,032	780	100
D-Europe	531,391	622,429	531,163	701,822	675,229	683,606	662,690	712,969
Austria	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364	33,490
Belgium	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734	22,480
Denmark	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410	5,454
France	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,259	47,689	37,406
Germany	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,736	128,039
Italy	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593	39,031
Netherlands	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160	70,544	23,329
Norway	834	1,292	808	880	741	934	1,163	2,958
Spain	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371	6,500
Sweden	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044	25,209	12,034
Switzerland	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383	236,969
U. K.	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511	72,840
Russian Federation	3,316	17,644	880	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711	2,017
Others	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272	90,423
E-Africa	80,893	64,390	46,499	70,193	60,114	85,629	80,107	58,412
F-Asia	1,665,653	2,061,325	1,887,173	2,123,578	1,852,550	1,865,824	2,186,224	2,449,736
Afghanistan	0	949	0	196	398	25	381	143
Bahrain	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644	15,871
Bangladesh	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536	1,752
China	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037	303,529
Hong Kong	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051	33,867
Iran	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512	56,253
India	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959	108,912
Indonesia	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992	46,014
Japan	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586	131,319
Kuwait	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681	297,556
Malaysia	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765	128,479
Saudi Arabia	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167	483,004
Singapore	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789	180,247
South Korea	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470	78,278	47,717
Sri Lanka	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463	5,995
Thailand	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198	26,847
Turkey	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366	8,635
U. A. E.	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,758	550,115
Others	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060	23,481
G-Oceania	74,800	23,875	17,962	30,283	25,530	61,830	23,681	37,636
Australia	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532	31,495
New Zealand	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472	4,447
Others	93	1,267	962	344	635	884	676	1,694
H- All Others	28,548	25,579	22,628	24,709	23,797	23,646	26,320	31,826
Import Payments (Banks)	2,597,290	2,954,339	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,398,702
Other Import	6,147	27,428	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,809
Total Import BOP	2,603,437	2,981,768	2,950,802	3,352,307	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,240,893

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.18 Imports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
TOTAL	1,223,079.1	1,711,158.4	1,851,805.9	156,220.1	159,172.2	156,222.7	166,859.5
A. North America	104,578.9	118,494.4	169,485.3	24,573.2	19,767.7	16,833.2	12,787.5
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	2,381.9	2,567.2	5,745.9	1,958.1
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	22,191.2	17,200.5	11,086.7	10,829.3
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
B. Central/Latin America	1,397.6	2,222.6	2,724.9	218.1	210.8	199.6	211.0
C. South America	13,522.0	24,053.7	14,309.8	958.7	725.2	572.5	1,167.5
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	377.6	323.6	160.2	505.5
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	532.6	317.5	351.2	585.9
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	3.0	7.5	12.8	0.4
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	45.5	76.6	48.3	75.6
D. Europe	265,736.6	377,200.3	354,680.9	25,799.0	30,538.9	29,160.4	29,483.7
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	504.8	285.4	374.8	402.5
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	737.7	857.8	1,541.8	1,142.6
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	358.3	259.0	510.5	441.0
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	1,353.8	2,348.8	2,806.7	1,926.1
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	3,029.0	3,118.6	2,510.9	2,589.0
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	5,402.0	7,056.8	5,623.1	6,577.7
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	1,086.3	1,104.3	1,254.2	959.3
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	31.4	76.8	113.0	102.9
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	557.3	418.3	480.8	457.8
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	1,382.7	1,249.5	1,254.5	1,995.3
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	1,086.3	1,359.9	1,014.6	1,352.5
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,244.4	3,382.1	3,862.9	3,599.4
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	556.7	1,082.4	1,777.2	2,150.0
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	6,468.5	7,939.3	6,035.4	5,787.7
E. Africa	40,347.9	49,085.7	49,826.0	4,917.8	3,660.4	3,215.0	5,237.4
F. Asia	762,770.1	1,122,802.0	1,239,026.2	97,462.5	101,737.2	104,405.8	116,542.0
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	214.6	215.4	223.1	341.5
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	541.0	586.8	508.8	648.5
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	311.9	317.1	609.0	292.8
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	17,174.3	21,169.5	18,054.1	21,411.5
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	1,315.5	1,066.3	1,060.0	1,187.1
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	1,189.1	2,895.7	996.2	2,863.1
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	7,285.4	7,341.9	5,692.9	5,666.1
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	4,346.2	4,180.7	4,682.9	4,690.1
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	7,638.9	9,511.3	9,816.1	8,218.6
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	6,165.0	6,930.4	10,199.2	11,275.2
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	5,066.9	5,119.6	4,929.7	5,366.9
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	19,520.6	21,262.6	18,857.1	19,782.4
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	1,728.6	1,916.1	1,991.0	2,477.8
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	4,796.5	3,545.6	3,600.5	3,758.9
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	316.4	343.3	269.3	264.3
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	3,232.1	2,771.8	3,433.6	3,121.8
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	856.9	637.1	748.5	844.0
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	10,744.4	8,099.9	14,037.9	17,593.8
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	5,018.3	3,826.0	4,695.7	6,737.5
G. Oceania	34,726.0	17,299.7	21,752.7	2,290.7	2,532.0	1,836.2	1,430.5
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,880.5	2,255.6	1,194.9	1,144.4
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	401.5	271.5	637.5	278.0
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	8.7	4.9	3.7	8.1

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							2008	
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL	169,537.9	155,454.1	166,257.7	165,834.9	205,383.9	192,838.6	143,699.7	220,097.1	229,052.5
A. North America	12,304.5	12,412.5	10,750.1	9,658.3	34,639.6	11,989.4	7,457.6	14,358.2	15,385.7
Canada	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1
USA	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1
Others	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6
B. Central/Latin America	233.8	212.3	309.0	206.2	224.8	172.8	99.2	213.7	190.5
C. South America	984.2	860.6	1,375.5	1,238.9	2,416.3	2,082.6	2,541.8	3,037.1	4,019.2
Argentina	624.3	504.8	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9
Brazil	268.8	287.9	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8
Chile	19.9	5.6	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7	46.4	49.5	15.2
Others	71.2	62.2	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1	88.8	115.6	113.3
D. Europe	27,015.9	28,461.1	32,870.0	29,341.3	31,229.2	38,316.1	32,347.2	45,114.1	30,558.1
Austria	284.4	876.5	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2	387.0	611.4	599.7
Belgium	844.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0
Denmark	323.4	161.8	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1	271.7	236.7	353.3
France	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4
Italy	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5
Germany	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7
Netherlands	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8
Norway	353.0	131.2	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7	89.3	172.4	71.8
Spain	670.8	521.7	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	467.3	677.9	917.6
Sweden	631.5	632.4	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6
Switzerland	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9
UK	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5
Russian Federation	465.8	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7	452.2
Others	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2
E. Africa	6,772.0	4,908.3	6,882.1	6,841.6	5,820.1	6,234.4	5,553.5	7,155.9	4,890.5
F. Asia	120,823.4	107,098.1	110,968.7	115,518.0	125,157.4	129,960.8	94,431.6	148,401.0	168,967.5
Afghanistan	731.4	784.6	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0	305.9	275.0	195.6
Bahrain	923.6	214.4	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	129.7	361.7
Bangladesh	244.5	118.6	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8	131.1	296.4	461.2
China	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4
Hong Kong	982.5	878.6	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7
Iran	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3
India	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3
Indonesia	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4
Japan	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7
Kuwait	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2
Malaysia	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7
Saudi Arabia	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0
Singapore	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8
South Korea	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9
Sri Lanka	302.6	288.3	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0	210.7	290.8	348.4
Thailand	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4
Turkey	666.1	606.7	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6	925.9	950.2	676.5
UAE	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6
Others	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7
G. Oceania	1,404.1	1,501.2	3,102.1	3,030.5	5,896.4	4,082.8	1,268.8	1,817.1	5,040.9
Australia	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5
New Zealand	299.7	250.9	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7	222.2	415.9	300.6
Others	11.8	3.2	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4	40.9	16.4	4.8

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

**4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit
Value-Exports by Groups**
(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	82.07	254.02	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	76.68	279.65	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	73.60	288.84	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	65.01	299.31	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 ^P	62.74	310.03	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	79.13	243.48	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	78.33	252.04	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	86.21	268.91	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	78.38	264.06	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	80.94	277.59	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	79.27	286.96	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	76.34	289.89	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	80.23	286.37	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	73.09	284.00	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	69.80	287.23	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	72.13	297.77	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	66.24	296.18	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	66.53	296.02	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	65.61	296.88	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	62.01	308.17	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	61.64	304.27	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	66.52	312.25	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	64.27	309.34	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun ^P	58.53	314.24	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	57.28	312.59	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec ^P	59.60	335.92	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	309.52	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	355.43	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	392.45	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	460.38	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 ^P	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	307.70	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	321.75	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	311.91	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	336.90	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	342.95	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	362.01	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	379.84	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	356.95	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	388.56	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	411.48	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	412.81	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	447.11	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	444.91	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	452.48	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	497.00	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	493.63	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	469.43	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	481.35	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun. ^P	536.89	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. ^P	545.75	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec. ^P	563.65	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	162.29	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	153.72	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	160.20	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	185.35	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 ^P	179.41	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Oct.-Dec.	166.53	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	160.90	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	168.72	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	158.85	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	143.46	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	148.53	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	164.02	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	125.60	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	154.80	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	173.81	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	186.59	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	188.75	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	177.83	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	175.81	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	198.99	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	187.70	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	170.41	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	174.85	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun ^P	184.68	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep ^P	171.89	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec ^P	181.02	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	198.08	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	200.19	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	252.72	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	244.59	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 ^P	252.67	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	202.85	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	197.63	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	189.40	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Oct.-Dec.	196.70	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	203.01	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	216.67	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	225.92	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	240.72	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	286.64	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	257.58	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	228.69	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	259.67	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	242.42	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	247.57	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	247.77	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	222.06	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	252.39	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun ^P	288.46	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	243.46	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec ^P	276.01	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period		NEER		REER		
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change	
2003	Year Average	87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184	
	Year End	85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903	
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257	
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867	
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341	
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737	
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012	
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212	
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	95.9009	-0.2035	
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	95.5928	-0.1287	
2007	II	Quarter Average	75.5880	-1.2404	95.1896	-0.7298
		Quarter End	75.7467	-0.4601	75.7467	-0.4601
	III	Quarter Average	74.8886	-0.9253	96.6602	1.5449
		Quarter End	73.5636	-2.8821	73.5636	-2.8821
	IV	Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	95.7494	-0.9423
		Quarter End	71.3235	-3.0451	71.3235	-3.0451
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2522	-4.3669	93.5833	-2.2623
		Quarter End	67.6448	-5.1578	92.1593	29.2130
2007	Apr.	Month Average	75.5104	-0.9955	94.7117	-1.1789
		Month End	75.4712	-0.8221	94.6625	-1.0058
	May	Month Average	75.5203	0.0131	95.2848	0.6051
		Month End	75.6280	0.2078	95.4207	0.8009
	Jun.	Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018
		Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766
	Jul.	Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054
		Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319
	Aug.	Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024
		Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794
	Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823
		Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337
	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055
		Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7391	-2.3221
		Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5598	-2.5068
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5928	0.9011
		Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.5330	-0.0284
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5434	-1.0978
		Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5637	-1.0254
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6889	-0.9038
		Month End	68.7926	1.0144	92.5719	-1.0600
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9087	-2.4617	92.5188	-1.2295
		Month End	67.6448	-1.6685	92.1593	-0.4262
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5573	93.3737	0.9240
		Month End	66.3419	-1.92961	92.6625	0.5460

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP