

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798		

@ Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	<b>17.5994</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>®</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08					60.5166	60.9532			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2007

CURRENCY/PERIOD	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	12
Australian dollar	54.1664	53.9160	53.6947	53.4672	53.5270	53.7713	53.9064	53.7157	54.4188	53.6533
Bahrain dinnar	163.1581	163.3233	163.4766	163.4147	163.3361	163.0080	163.3298	163.1025	163.0841	163.1029
Canadian dollar	61.3023	61.2461	61.1871	60.5462	60.5127	60.6516	60.9644	60.9009	60.8728	60.5700
Chinese yuan	8.2750	8.2766	8.2849	8.2982	8.2686	8.2706	8.2745	8.2866	8.2944	8.3060
Denmark krone	12.0260	12.0509	12.0589	12.1340	12.0123	12.0136	12.0487	12.0378	12.0938	12.0375
Hongkong dollar	7.8628	7.8671	7.8711	7.8697	7.8605	7.8538	7.8601	7.8603	7.8568	7.8559
Japanese yen	0.5513	0.5542	0.5559	0.5565	0.5529	0.5507	0.5489	0.5495	0.5487	0.5523
Kuwaiti dinnar	222.7587	223.1314	223.5498	223.6892	223.2848	223.3304	223.4635	223.5602	223.5619	223.4972
Malaysian ringgit	18.1938	18.2344	18.2938	18.3448	18.3217	18.3743	18.4013	18.4310	18.4767	18.4244
Newzealand dollar	46.8045	46.7237	46.8018	46.6683	47.2387	47.6217	47.5604	47.4687	47.9585	47.7602
Norwegian krone	11.0390	11.1455	11.0728	11.1887	11.1209	11.1691	11.1910	11.1766	11.2695	11.2234
Oman riyal	159.2651	159.4015	159.5411	159.5141	159.4152	159.2430	159.4193	159.3865	159.4118	159.4289
Qatar riyal	16.8433	16.8540	16.8803	16.8601	16.8411	16.8163	16.8263	16.8249	16.8204	16.8247
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.4807	16.5021	16.4769	16.3942	16.3668	16.3449	16.3574	16.3555	16.3580	16.3612
Singapore dollar	42.2976	42.2220	42.3131	42.4002	42.3429	42.3676	42.5758	42.5266	42.4766	42.4720
Swedish krone	9.5743	9.6059	9.5398	9.6529	9.5338	9.5410	9.5729	9.5504	9.5675	9.4952
Swiss franc	54.1795	54.3338	54.3622	54.8994	54.3394	54.1785	54.2990	54.2774	54.3581	54.1474
UAE dirham	16.7295	16.7053	16.7058	16.7037	16.6915	16.6740	16.6810	16.6873	16.6801	16.6833
UK pound	125.7840	125.9919	126.4936	126.1008	124.3487	124.0914	124.3921	124.5036	125.3357	124.7344
US dollar	61.2186	61.2579	61.3046	61.3073	61.2593	61.2196	61.2430	61.2580	61.2495	61.2464
EMU Euro	89.6817	89.8527	89.8900	90.4799	89.4959	89.5384	89.7478	89.7104	90.1814	89.7878

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2007

CURRENCY/PERIOD	13	14	17	18	19	24	26	27	31
Australian dollar	54.1242	53.7279	52.5995	52.6493	52.3032	52.3858	52.9084	53.3247	53.7081
Bahrain dinnar	163.0729	163.0851	163.1748	162.3841	162.1271	161.5421	161.7436	162.8032	163.4193
Canadian dollar	60.5337	60.1198	60.1030	60.0305	60.5045	60.4426	61.3113	62.0426	62.4962
Chinese yuan	8.3069	8.3031	8.2963	8.2682	8.2409	8.2215	8.2795	8.3502	8.3851
Denmark krone	12.0912	12.0112	11.8182	11.8115	11.7441	11.7336	11.7515	11.8185	11.9133
Hongkong dollar	7.8545	7.8495	7.8406	7.8201	7.7996	7.7817	7.8046	7.8417	7.8598
Japanese yen	0.5477	0.5451	0.5402	0.5399	0.5378	0.5365	0.5343	0.5360	0.5372
Kuwaiti dinnar	223.5702	223.3117	222.4212	221.8478	221.7327	221.3053	221.8469	222.9532	223.5765
Malaysian ringgit	18.4891	18.4592	18.4238	18.2942	18.1578	18.1387	18.2429	18.3194	18.3494
Newzealand dollar	48.1161	47.9799	46.7719	46.5794	45.9416	45.9787	46.5275	46.8195	47.1382
Norwegian krone	11.3277	11.2718	11.0510	11.0310	10.9656	10.9107	10.9285	11.0228	11.0853
Oman riyal	159.3273	159.3087	159.0440	158.6210	158.3703	157.9467	158.1001	159.0376	159.6384
Qatar riyal	16.8228	16.8129	16.8005	16.7440	16.7143	16.6789	16.7186	16.8082	16.8571
Saudiarabian riyal	16.3583	16.3423	16.3101	16.2901	16.2081	16.1730	16.2189	16.3030	16.3436
Singapore dollar	42.4870	42.3988	42.1728	42.0470	41.6847	41.6752	41.8920	42.1328	42.2459
Swedish krone	9.5501	9.5016	9.3896	9.3667	9.2575	9.2608	9.2683	9.2938	9.4073
Swiss franc	54.0378	53.6378	53.0623	52.9632	52.8693	52.7375	52.7265	52.8872	53.2846
UAE dirham	16.6858	16.6666	16.6490	16.6127	16.5647	16.5325	16.5851	16.6651	16.7031
UK pound	125.3772	124.9171	123.2284	123.2013	122.8296	122.3346	120.8289	121.0433	122.8821
US dollar	61.2384	61.1961	61.1225	61.0012	60.8331	60.7202	60.8853	61.1685	61.5210
EMU Euro	90.1574	89.5376	88.2107	88.1010	87.6178	87.5286	87.6375	88.1446	90.6474

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006	2007	
						Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	47.8664	47.6576	47.5456
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	161.5030	161.4630	161.0775
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	52.8297	51.7894	51.8909
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	7.7748	7.8062	7.8277
<b>Danish krone</b>	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	10.7813	10.5992	10.6603
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	7.8312	7.8027	7.7746
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5197	0.5064	0.5042
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	210.6890	210.5114	210.0901
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	17.1325	17.3476	17.3726
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	42.1740	42.2582	42.1876
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	9.8485	9.5209	9.8328
<b>Oman riyal</b>	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	157.9416	157.9175	157.5164
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	16.7096	16.7036	16.6697
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.2345	16.2261	16.1897
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	39.5224	39.5837	39.6255
<b>Swedish krone</b>	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	8.9042	8.6945	8.6635
<b>Swiss franc</b>	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	50.3639	48.9340	49.0090
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	16.5799	16.5739	16.5358
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	119.5147	119.1615	118.9500
<b>US dollar</b>	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
<b>EMU Euro</b>	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	80.3893	78.9979	79.4486

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007									
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	48.0770	50.1828	50.0813	51.0763	52.4308	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	160.9791	161.0189	160.8767	160.7822	160.1717	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	51.8893	53.4296	55.3780	56.9649	57.4898	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.8318	7.8526	7.9026	7.9375	7.9705	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955
<b>Danish krone</b>	10.7909	11.0083	11.0026	10.9595	11.1427	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.7678	7.7663	7.7607	7.7584	7.7254	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5176	0.5111	0.5030	0.4948	0.4976	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	209.9202	209.9349	210.1752	210.4284	210.9132	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	17.3821	17.6579	17.8347	17.5964	17.5513	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	42.3792	44.6046	44.5964	45.9317	47.5016	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	9.8852	10.0987	10.0761	10.1316	10.4828	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294
<b>Oman rial</b>	157.4264	157.4544	157.3384	157.2217	156.5887	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772
<b>Qatar rial</b>	16.6537	16.6646	16.6666	16.6443	16.5834	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131
<b>Saudi Arabian rial</b>	16.1849	16.1819	16.1764	16.1624	16.1035	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	39.8206	40.0928	39.8916	39.4918	39.8592	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717
<b>Swedish krone</b>	8.6535	8.8820	8.9082	8.7422	9.0283	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783
<b>Swiss franc</b>	49.8369	50.0799	49.7047	49.1996	50.0348	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.5303	16.5338	16.5272	16.5121	16.4501	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	118.1678	120.5758	120.3885	120.4226	122.8715	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117
<b>US dollar</b>	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798
<b>EMU Euro</b>	80.3725	82.0017	82.0044	81.3896	82.8868	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2005	III	+2.28	-0.41	-1.17	-5.79	-0.63	-2.43	+0.82
	IV	+0.27	-1.79	-2.50	+4.79	-0.53	-4.08	-0.27
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2006	Dec.	+0.45	-0.23	+1.20	+1.61	+0.01	-2.14	+2.57
2007	Jan.	+0.40	-1.64	+0.14	-0.77	-0.15	-2.24	+0.74
	Feb.	+0.47	+1.98	-0.32	-0.76	-0.15	+2.70	-0.13
	Mar.	+0.09	+0.81	+1.65	+0.46	-0.20	+0.71	+1.45
	Apr.	+0.16	+2.15	+6.03	+0.21	-0.11	-1.73	+0.91
	May.	+0.93	-1.12	+0.94	+3.07	+0.10	-1.56	+0.60
	Jun.	+0.46	+0.39	-0.05	-2.50	-0.07	-1.31	-1.45
	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2005	III	-0.04	-1.52	0.00	-1.34	-0.41	0.00
	IV	-0.19	-2.51	0.00	+1.77	-1.83	-1.30
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2006	Dec.	-0.35	+0.35	0.00	+0.03	-1.07	+2.38
2007	Jan.	+0.25	-0.53	0.00	-1.20	-2.65	+0.21
	Feb.	-0.07	+0.21	0.00	+0.28	+2.52	+0.01
	Mar.	+0.17	+0.07	0.00	-0.21	+0.12	+1.27
	Apr.	-0.28	+1.96	-0.10	+1.17	+1.14	+1.93
	May.	+0.20	-0.96	+0.10	-0.05	-1.57	+3.99
	Jun.	+0.39	+1.40	0.00	+0.33	0.00	+0.64
	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2005							
III	+2.78	+0.08	-0.68	-5.33	-0.14	-1.95	+1.31
IV	+1.69	-0.40	-1.13	+6.27	+0.88	-2.73	+1.14
2006							
I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2006							
Dec.	+0.67	-0.01	+1.42	+1.83	+0.23	-1.93	+2.80
2007							
Jan.	+1.36	-0.70	+1.09	+0.18	+0.81	-1.31	+1.70
Feb.	-0.50	+1.00	-1.28	-1.72	-1.12	+1.71	-1.10
Mar.	-0.28	+0.45	+1.28	+0.10	-0.56	+0.34	+1.08
Apr.	-0.76	+1.22	+5.05	-0.71	-1.03	-2.63	-0.02
May.	+1.69	-0.38	+1.69	+3.84	+0.85	-0.82	+1.35
Jun.	+0.28	+0.21	-0.23	-2.67	-0.25	-1.48	-1.62
Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2005								
	III	+0.45	-1.03	+0.49	-0.85	+0.08	-0.41	+0.49
	IV	+1.22	-1.14	+1.41	+3.20	-0.45	+1.00	+1.41
2006								
	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007								
	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2006	Dec.	-0.12	+0.57	+0.22	+0.25	-0.85	+2.61	+0.22
2007	Jan.	+1.21	+0.42	+0.96	-0.26	-1.72	+1.17	+0.96
	Feb.	-1.04	-0.76	-0.97	-0.69	+1.53	-0.95	-0.97
	Mar.	-0.19	-0.29	-0.36	-0.57	-0.24	+0.90	-0.36
	Apr.	-1.19	+1.03	-1.02	+0.24	+0.22	+0.99	-0.92
	May.	+0.95	-0.22	+0.85	+0.70	-0.83	+4.77	+0.75
	Jun.	+0.21	+1.21	-0.18	+0.16	-0.18	+0.46	-0.18
	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Austrailian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2005	III	+0.25	-1.17	-5.30	-2.27	+0.38	-0.03	+1.14	+6.10	+2.45
	IV	+3.59	+0.34	+0.09	-0.46	+1.88	-0.45	+2.18	-4.84	+4.06
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2006	Dec.	-1.14	-2.19	+1.73	-0.79	-0.12	+0.90	-1.52	-1.92	+1.84
2007	Jan.	+2.75	+0.01	+1.44	-0.15	+1.92	+0.12	+0.11	+1.02	+2.55
	Feb.	-2.10	-1.15	-0.85	-0.54	-2.01	-0.36	+0.25	+0.70	-2.70
	Mar.	-2.19	-2.46	-1.30	+0.08	-0.64	-0.08	-1.46	-0.29	-0.53
	Apr.	-2.35	-1.73	-3.43	-0.44	-2.38	0.47	-5.95	-0.48	+1.38
	May.	+0.17	+0.98	-3.98	-0.73	+1.33	-0.18	-0.73	-2.79	+0.10
	Jun.	-1.78	-4.15	-0.22	-0.08	0.00	+0.63	+0.43	+2.96	+1.71
	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2005	III	+1.32	-0.85	-0.04	+0.31	-0.52	+0.37	+0.63	-0.74	+1.50	-0.04	-0.04
	IV	-1.92	+0.09	-0.19	-1.66	+1.75	+1.67	+2.82	-0.02	+2.38	-0.19	+0.19
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2006	Dec.	-0.38	-2.84	-0.34	-1.03	-0.45	+0.74	+0.60	-0.04	-0.69	-0.35	-0.34
2007	Jan.	+1.46	-0.49	+0.25	+0.46	+1.73	+2.97	+1.66	-1.53	+0.78	+0.25	+0.25
	Feb.	-0.34	+0.06	-0.07	-0.48	+0.62	-2.52	-0.35	-0.76	-0.28	-0.07	-0.07
	Mar.	+0.38	-1.26	+0.17	-0.71	-0.15	+0.05	+0.33	-1.36	+0.10	+0.17	+0.17
	Apr.	-1.43	-1.18	-0.17	-0.21	-4.13	-1.40	+10.5	-0.86	-2.10	-0.28	-0.17
	May.	+1.89	+0.25	-0.40	+0.10	+0.78	+3.07	+1.79	-0.87	-0.29	+1.07	+0.20
	Jun.	+0.05	+1.86	+0.39	+0.75	-0.30	+0.39	-0.39	+0.07	-1.00	+0.39	+0.39
	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>31,761</b>	<b>36,751</b>	<b>-4,990</b>	<b>32,772</b>	<b>39,866</b>	<b>-7,094</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>33,193</b>	<b>-12,871</b>	<b>21,202</b>	<b>35,289</b>	<b>-14,087</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>16,553</b>	<b>24,994</b>	<b>-8,441</b>	<b>17,080</b>	<b>27,024</b>	<b>-9,944</b>
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	16,924	26,652	-9,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	-	115	-115
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	156	257	-101
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>3,769</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>-4,430</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>-4,143</b>
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,092	3,135	-2,043
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	645	499	146
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	157	2,225	-2,068
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	290	411	-121
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	275	1,625	-1,350
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	13	62	-49
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	121	98	23
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	75	128	-53
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	106	90	16
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,558	-2,099
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,847	330	1,517
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>-2,667</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	-	7
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	927	4,503	-3,576
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	338	597	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	5	266	-261
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	333	331	2
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	558	1,069	-511
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	413	51	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	700	-673
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	81	11
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	26	237	-211
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10,562</b>
1. General government	715	34	681	528	24	504
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,108	50	10,058
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>8,486</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>13,085</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,609</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>335</b>
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	322	5	317
1.1 General government	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	27	-	27
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>12,745</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>6,274</b>
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,140	110	5,030
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	-	110	-110
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,287	6	3,281
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	-	6	-6
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,287	-	3,287
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,308	2,634	1,674
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	168	757	-589
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	156	476	-320
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	4	-4
3.1.3.3. Banks.	461	-	461	-	472	-472
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	50	-	50	156	-	156
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	12	-	12
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	81	-81	10	-	10
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,140	1,877	2,263
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,483	1,854	1,629
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,640	1,334	1,306
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,415	1,026	1,389
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	327	1	326
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	36	-	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	291	-	291
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	330	22	308
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	21	25	-4	117	-	117
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	21	-	21	22	-	22
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	25	-25	95	-	95
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	78	145	-67	213	-	213
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	78	-	78	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	10	3,721	-3,711
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	-	3,548	-3,548
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	357	-357	-	173	-173
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Credit	Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-1,927</b>	<b>-878</b>	<b>-2,244</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>12,642</b>	<b>-3,750</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-3,648</b>	<b>-2,943</b>	<b>-4,082</b>	<b>5,453</b>	<b>10,975</b>	<b>-5,522</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,588</b>	<b>-2,243</b>	<b>-2,547</b>	<b>4,689</b>	<b>8,524</b>	<b>-3,835</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,540	-2,200	-2,515	4,638	8,411	-3,773
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-26	-30	-26	0	45	-45
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-22	-13	-6	51	68	-17
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>-700</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>-1,687</b>
1. Transportation	-516	-527	-510	230	861	-631
1.1 Passenger	18	66	66	130	100	30
1.2 Freight	-509	-513	-526	36	718	-682
1.3 Other	-25	-80	-50	64	43	21
2. Travel	-435	-270	-275	68	469	-401
2.1 Business	-17	-8	-7	5	11	-6
2.2 Personal	-418	-262	-268	63	458	-395
3. Communications services	5	-2	13	36	30	6
4. Construction services	-23	14	-3	6	12	-6
5. Insurance services	-20	-6	-46	6	34	-28
6. Financial services	-29	-6	17	41	63	-22
7. Computer and information services	3	2	0	38	41	-3
8. Royalties and license fees	-19	-13	-28	15	27	-12
9. Other business services	-486	-566	-705	124	826	-702
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	1	-	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	459	673	2	200	88	112
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-970</b>	<b>-958</b>	<b>-900</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>-1,026</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	1	2	-	2
2. Investment income	-972	-959	-901	604	1,632	-1,028
2.1 Direct investment	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.1 Income on equity	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-13	-109	-80	350	393	-43
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-62	-137	-27	5	84	-79
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	49	28	-53	345	309	36
2.3 Other investment	-144	-158	-70	219	386	-167
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	117	106	109	166	12	154
2.3.2. General Government	-223	-205	-127	-	237	-237
2.3.3. Banks	8	-	1	48	60	-12
2.3.4. Other investment income	-46	-59	-53	5	77	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2,798</b>
1. General government	128	265	112	26	8	18
2. Other sectors	2,563	2,758	2,626	2,807	27	2,780
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>2,721</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>
1. Capital transfers	70	87	3	15	-	15
1.1 General government	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.2 Other sectors	7	11	-	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	18	-	-2	-	1	-1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2,707</b>
1. Direct investment	848	1,253	1,009	1,052	4	1,048
1.1 Abroad	1	-28	-5	-	4	-4
1.2 In reporting economy	847	1,281	1,014	1,052	-	1,052

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)						
I T E M	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	1,207	1,595	21	81	-	81
2.1 Assets	-18	7	-4	2	-	2
2.2 Liabilities	1,225	1,588	25	79	-	79
3. Other investment	271	819	1,145	1,203	975	228
3.1 Assets	-156	-236	252	193	175	18
3.1.1 Trade credits	-130	-74	36	-	175	-175
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	19	-129	201	131	-	131
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-1	-2	2	-	-	-
3.1.3.3 Banks	-6	-184	152	87	-	87
3.1.3.4 Other sectors	26	57	47	44	-	44
3.1.4 Other assets	-45	-33	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks	-45	-35	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	427	1,055	893	1,010	800	210
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	321	819	532	805	541	264
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-43	-57	-8	-	75	-75
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	195	794	491	727	377	350
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	315	819	516	284	277	7
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-120	-25	-25	443	100	343
3.2.2.3 Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	54	16	201	74	0	74
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-1	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	13	-	45	6	-	6
3.2.3.4 Other sector	42	16	156	68	-	68
3.2.4 Other liabilities	52	220	160	131	259	-128
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	37	72	3	91	-	91
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-14	-	-1	39	-	39
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	51	72	4	52	-	52
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	15	148	179	40	249	-209
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-5	15	119	40	-	40
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	20	133	60	-	249	-249
4. Official reserve assets	-652	-3,246	376	1,350	-	1,350
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	5	3	1	-	-	-
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-493	-2,961	42	1,215	-	1,215
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-164	-288	333	135	-	135
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>929</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL	
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>		
		SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>			
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	<b>11,472</b>
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
2006	Nov.	1,288	219	9,877	2,372	<b>13,756</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jan.	1,288	214	10,579	2,564	<b>14,645</b>
	Feb.	1,288	214	10,814	2,389	<b>14,705</b>
	Mar.	1,288	214	11,121	2,731	<b>15,354</b>
	Apr.	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	<b>15,336</b>
	May.	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	<b>15,371</b>
	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	<b>17,739</b>
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	<b>17,913</b>
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	<b>18,290</b>
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	<b>18,371</b>
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,320	2,258	<b>17,446</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	December		July - December	
						2006	2007	2006-07	2007-08
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>475.04</b>	<b>479.11</b>	<b>2,566.68</b>	<b>3,065.21</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,237.52</b>	<b>1,225.09</b>	<b>1,294.08</b>	<b>1,242.49</b>	<b>1,459.64</b>	<b>125.81</b>	<b>140.45</b>	<b>659.27</b>	<b>874.21</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>273.83</b>	<b>333.94</b>	<b>371.86</b>	<b>438.65</b>	<b>430.04</b>	<b>38.57</b>	<b>29.82</b>	<b>218.67</b>	<b>227.23</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>580.76</b>	<b>565.29</b>	<b>627.19</b>	<b>750.44</b>	<b>1,023.56</b>	<b>84.33</b>	<b>81.25</b>	<b>483.32</b>	<b>563.06</b>
<b>UAE</b>	<b>837.87</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>78.91</b>	<b>77.33</b>	<b>397.03</b>	<b>500.33</b>
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	61.25	55.06	302.94	349.50
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	16.24	19.83	81.63	136.57
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	1.22	2.15	11.99	13.74
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.20	0.29	0.47	0.52
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>474.02</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>67.11</b>	<b>77.21</b>	<b>358.58</b>	<b>457.21</b>
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	11.26	10.61	62.82	68.81
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	24.37	28.24	138.29	179.29
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	15.94	20.80	77.87	107.82
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	15.54	17.56	79.60	101.29
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>53.53</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>12.32</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>74.89</b>	<b>88.99</b>
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	5.94	5.33	39.40	41.36
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.75	0.66	4.63	4.39
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.83	0.61	3.48	4.41
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	0.74	2.02	3.30	9.09
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	0.92	0.80	6.99	7.21
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.25	0.41	1.34	2.53
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.36	0.35	1.89	2.61
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	1.61	1.59	7.33	10.66
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.29	0.49	2.97	3.36
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.63	0.64	3.56	3.37
<b>Norway</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>13.33</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>34.67</b>	<b>29.11</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>9.45</b>	<b>11.14</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>31.24</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>14.62</b>	<b>16.66</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>15.19</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>81.71</b>	<b>87.20</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>42.06</b>	<b>50.26</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>658.05</b>	<b>497.14</b>	<b>417.25</b>	<b>573.31</b>	<b>642.11</b>	<b>53.99</b>	<b>46.04</b>	<b>296.55</b>	<b>260.98</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>475.21</b>	<b>479.26</b>	<b>2,568.02</b>	<b>3,066.33</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	TOTAL
2003 Jun.	61.5	231.6	293.1	2,296.4	<b>2,589.5</b>
Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>
2004 Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005 Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006 Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2006 Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jan.	23.0	65.0	87.9	3,638.6	<b>3,726.5</b>
Feb.	23.0	64.3	87.3	3,604.6	<b>3,691.9</b>
Mar.	22.6	63.3	85.9	3,662.2	<b>3,748.1</b>
Apr.	22.4	61.9	84.3	3,625.5	<b>3,709.8</b>
May.	22.2	60.8	83.0	3,663.9	<b>3,746.9</b>
Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	<b>3,861.5</b>
Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	<b>3,868.6</b>
Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	<b>3,907.9</b>
Oct.	21.6	55.8	77.4	3,921.1	<b>3,998.5</b>
Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2006	2007											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,606.0</b>	<b>3,638.6</b>	<b>3,604.6</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>
1. Resident	3,197.7	3,224.7	3,185.8	3,239.1	3,233.3	3,279.1	3,369.8	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8
i) Demand Deposits	509.5	501.1	515.1	533.9	511.5	510.2	509.6	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5
ii) Savings Deposits	1,870.0	1,898.3	1,860.5	1,871.1	1,853.7	1,872.8	1,922.7	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2
iii) Time Deposits	818.1	825.3	810.3	834.1	868.1	896.1	937.5	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1
2. Non- resident	408.3	413.8	418.8	423.1	392.2	384.8	385.6	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5
i) Demand Deposits	35.8	36.1	33.2	29.8	32.0	29.3	30.6	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8
ii) Savings Deposits	252.7	256.3	260.3	270.2	256.1	253.2	246.4	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3
iii) Time Deposits	119.8	121.4	125.3	123.1	104.1	102.3	108.6	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,606.0</b>	<b>3,638.6</b>	<b>3,604.6</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>
1. Financing	1,285.4	1,223.8	1,316.8	1,430.8	1,495.2	1,487.1	1,453.5	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4
i) Exports Financing	849.9	750.6	773.3	846.8	872.9	868.7	835.9	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3
a) Pre-shipment	641.1	529.4	558.2	605.3	621.4	634.0	612.3	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8
b) Post-shipment	208.8	221.2	215.1	241.5	251.5	234.7	223.6	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5
ii) Import Financing	435.5	473.1	543.5	584.0	622.3	618.4	617.6	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1
2. Placements	1,627.8	1,708.5	1,808.5	1,736.5	1,734.5	1,656.9	1,938.9	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3
i) With State Bank	732.5	746.8	737.6	743.8	735.8	736.6	765.2	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	186.1	193.7	187.1	188.2	186.1	187.2	193.9	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	546.4	553.1	550.5	555.6	549.7	549.4	571.3	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9
ii) With Banks	895.3	961.7	1,070.9	992.6	998.7	920.2	1,173.7	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2
a) Within Pakistan	25.3	28.2	28.6	31.0	37.9	60.7	51.0	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9
b) Outside Pakistan	870.0	933.5	1,042.3	961.6	960.8	859.5	1,122.7	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3
3. Balances	317.1	322.1	129.2	336.3	282.2	386.9	305.1	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9
i) Balance held abroad	196.4	209.7	14.8	218.6	177.3	283.5	214.2	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3
ii) Cash in hand	120.7	112.4	114.4	117.7	104.9	103.4	90.9	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6
4. Others	375.6	384.3	350.1	158.7	113.7	133.1	57.8	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8

∴ The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	December		July - December	
						2006	2007 <sup>P</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>255.3</b>	<b>358.4</b>	<b>1,704.5</b>	<b>1,651.1</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>191.0</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>877.8</b>	<b>278.4</b>
European Union	185.1	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	58.0	90.5	767.8	212.3
Luxembourg	- 0.7	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	-0.4	2.5	13.1	6.9
Denmark	- 8.7	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	7.0
France	2.6	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	-1.7	5.2
Germany	3.8	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	8.2	5.4	18.4	19.6
Netherlands	3.1	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	6.6	11.6	54.1	44.6
Sweden	0.2	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.2
U.K	184.8	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	43.2	69.8	683.7	129.2
Other Western Europe	5.9	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	96.0	4.8	110.0	66.0
Norway	0.3	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	20.1	0.0	24.9	20.4
Switzerland	5.6	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	75.8	4.7	85.1	45.6
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>227.1</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.4</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>251.4</b>	<b>758.7</b>	<b>1,301.7</b>
Canada	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	12.5
U.S.A	226.6	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	90.3	251.2	757.0	1,289.2
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>
Australia	2.2	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	5.9	-2.4	37.5	-15.2
Japan	13.8	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	4.7	7.0	29.0	71.0
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>280.4</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>575.8</b>	<b>397.9</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Cayman Island	0.5	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	1.0	-4.9	6.9	-2.0
Bahamas	-	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0
Other caribbean Countries	2.2	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	0.1	1.9	6.2	15.1
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>93.6</b>
Libya	-	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	0.2	8.4	21.4
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
Mauritius	0.1	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	6.3	6.1	47.3	58.8
South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other African Countries	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	0.0	-0.4	-3.0	5.6
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>506.9</b>	<b>336.9</b>
West Asia	276.3	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	77.4	42.6	380.4	387.1
Oman	9.8	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	16.6	0.2	17.6	26.9
Iran	-	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
Kuwait	1.7	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	14.5	2.6	54.8	37.7
Bahrain	43.5	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	5.3	1.7	30.4	16.9
Qatar	57.2	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	6.8
Saudi Arabia	43.6	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	-1.7	2.8	8.4	19.7
Turkey	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
U.A.E	120.0	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	42.8	35.2	269.0	277.8
Unspecified West Asia	0.0	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2
South, East and South-East Asia	0.5	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	-25.9	5.2	126.4	-50.1
Bangladesh	0.4	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.7	0.0	4.7	0.1
China	2.7	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	0.5	1.6	2.3	8.9
Hongkong	5.2	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	-31.2	6.2	-1.8	-49.5
Malaysia	2.5	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.5	-1.6
Singapore	- 5.0	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	4.3	-1.9	120.4	-21.6
India	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 6.7	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	1.5	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	0.4	0.0	-0.8	13.1
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-45.8</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>212.7</b>	<b>143.2</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>816.3</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>395.9</b>	<b>429.3</b>	<b>2,493.0</b>	<b>2,192.2</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

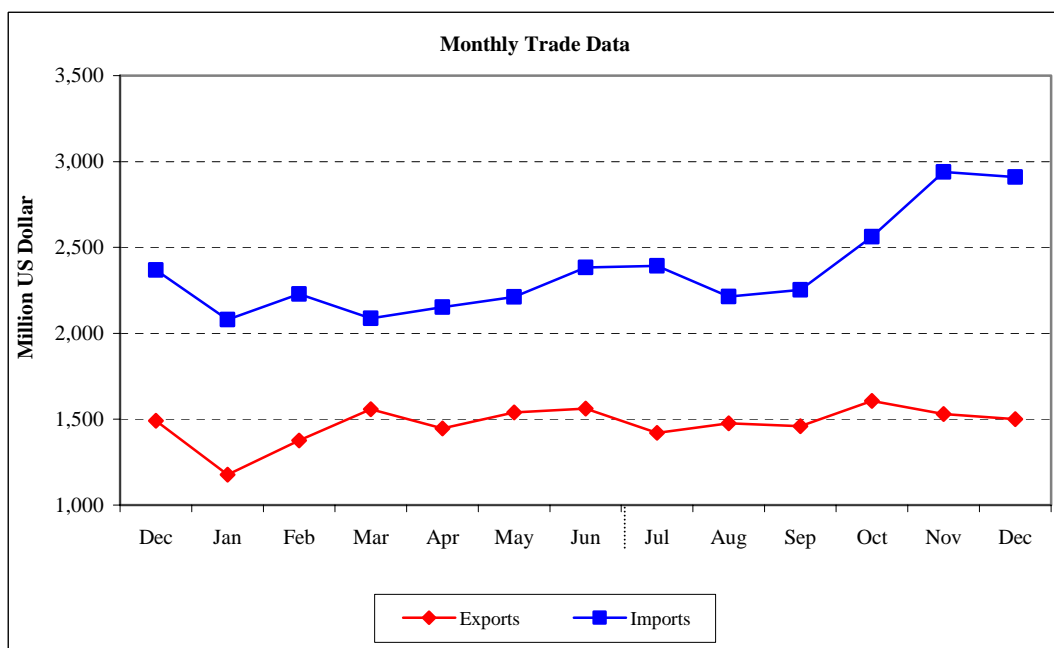
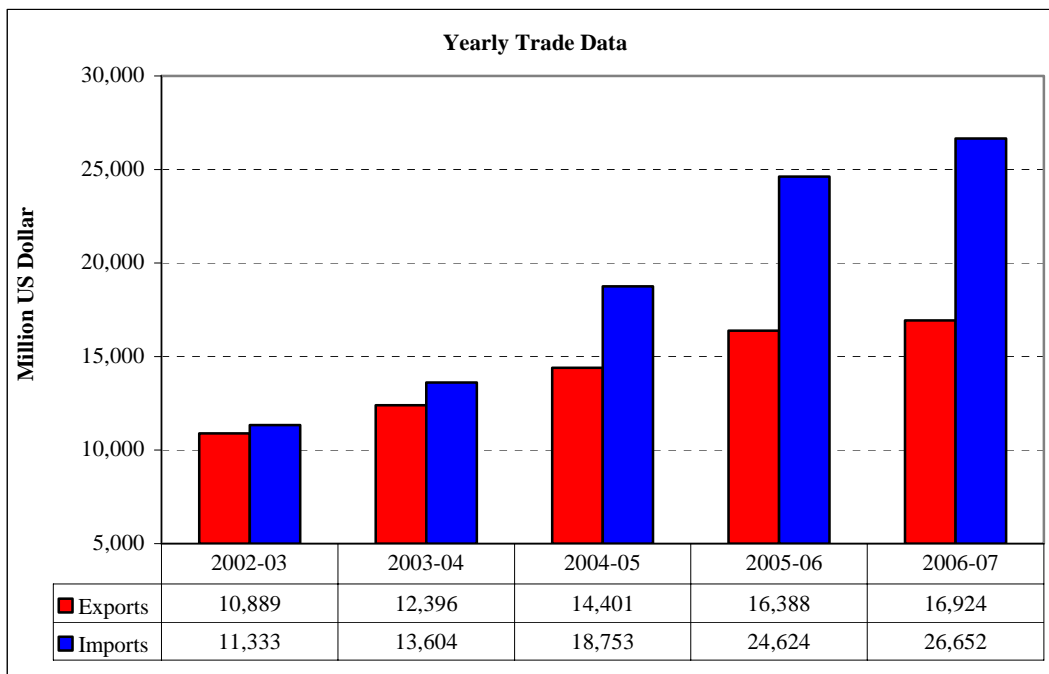
### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	December		July - December	
				2006	2007 <sup>†</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>†</sup>
Food and Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	1.1	3.0	7.5	14.6
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	6.3	-0.2	8.0	-1.1
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	0.6	0.8	3.4	4.6
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	0.1	0.0	8.9	4.9
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	5.7	2.6	34.2	14.0
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	1.1	0.2	2.3	2.7
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	1.0	0.1	1.7	1.0
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	-3.0	4.9	18.2	43.8
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	0.5	0.6	3.1	5.1
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	17.3	8.5	52.6	43.0
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	11.8	2.5	15.8	16.3
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	81.7	98.1	302.7	330.6
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	0.8	2.5	14.8	21.6
Fertilizer	3.5	- 107.6	3.9	0.3	-	2.0	0.0
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	1.8	3.8	11.9	80.4
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	0.2	-	2.8	0.5
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	0.1	-	2.2	13.5
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.1
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.2	0.7	-1.4	7.0
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	0.7	16.4	8.3	22.0
i) Consumer / Household	7.9	7.8	12.8	0.3	16.2	5.2	18.7
ii) Industrial	2.4	10.3	5.8	0.4	0.2	3.2	3.3
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	4.1	7.1	23.7	53.2
i) Motorcycles	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.2	- 0.0	0.6	0.0
ii) Cars	27.2	26.7	41.4	3.2	6.0	19.4	44.6
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	5.1	3.2	7.7	0.6	1.1	3.7	8.6
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	15.8	5.0	91.9	34.3
i) Thermal	69.3	319.7	201.6	15.5	4.3	91.3	30.2
ii) Hydel	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	4.1
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	6.9	2.1	53.5	40.9
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	9.3	25.1	93.7	93.9
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	1.0	2.3	8.9	38.0
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.0
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	85.0	97.9	502.5	722.1
1) Telecommunications	494.4	1,905.1	1,824.3	79.6	82.1	479.9	655.0
2) Information Technology	22.2	30.2	71.9	5.1	15.5	21.3	64.4
i) Software Development	8.8	5.0	5.2	0.6	1.3	2.8	6.6
ii) Hardware Development	3.8	1.1	4.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.9
iii) I.T.Service	9.6	24.2	62.2	4.4	14.0	17.0	56.9
3) Postal & Courier Services	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.7
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	123.1	53.6	516.8	351.4
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	0.5	0.0	2.1	10.0
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	4.2	9.4	36.8	50.8
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	14.0	6.7	39.4	42.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.5</b>	<b>392.5</b>	<b>354.1</b>	<b>1,872.8</b>	<b>2,066.5</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup>		Growth Rate	Imports (f.o.b.) <sup>2</sup>		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2002-03	10,889	--	19.1	11,333	--	20.1	-444	
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	-1,208	
2004-05	14,401	--	16.2	18,753	--	37.8	-4,352	
2005-06	16,388	--	13.8	24,624	--	31.3	-8,236	
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	16,924	--	3.3	26,652	--	8.2	-9,728	
2006	Dec.	1,492	8,265	5.7	2,369	13,509	10.7	-877
2007	Jan.	1,177	9,443	-21.1	2,079	15,589	-12.2	-902
	Feb.	1,376	10,819	16.9	2,229	17,818	7.2	-853
	Mar.	1,558	12,377	13.2	2,087	19,905	-6.4	-529
	Apr.	1,446	13,822	-7.2	2,152	22,056	3.1	-706
	May.	1,540	15,362	6.5	2,211	24,268	2.8	-672
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	1,562	16,924	1.4	2,384	26,652	7.8	-822
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,420	1,420	-9.1	2,393	2,393	0.4	-973
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,477	2,897	4.0	2,213	4,606	-7.5	-736
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,460	4,357	-1.1	2,252	6,858	1.8	-792
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,607	5,964	10.0	2,562	9,420	13.8	-955
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,531	7,495	-4.7	2,939	12,359	14.7	-1,407
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,500	8,996	-2.0	2,910	15,269	-1.0	-1,410

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

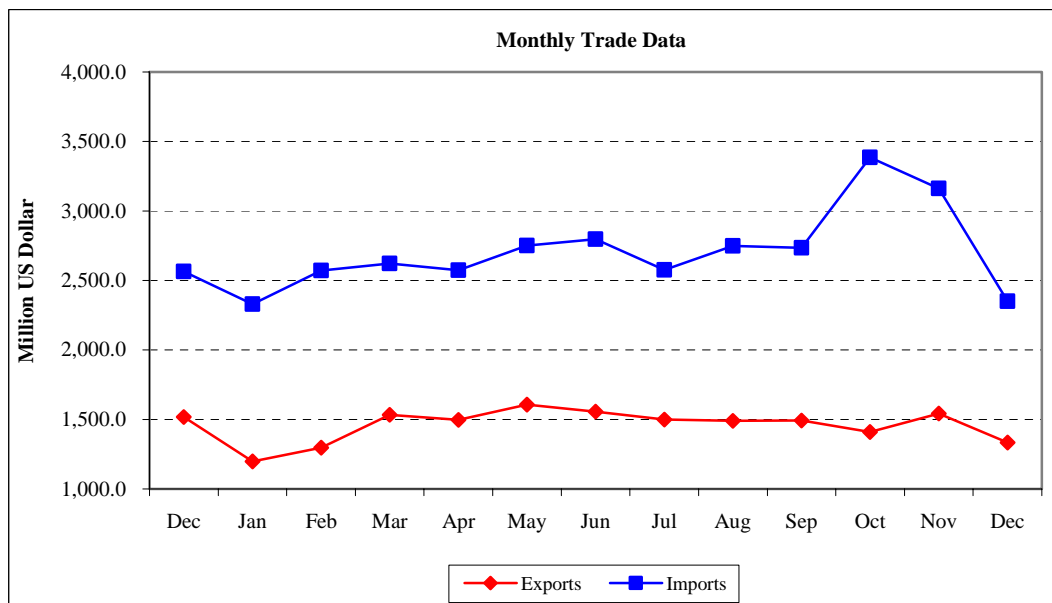
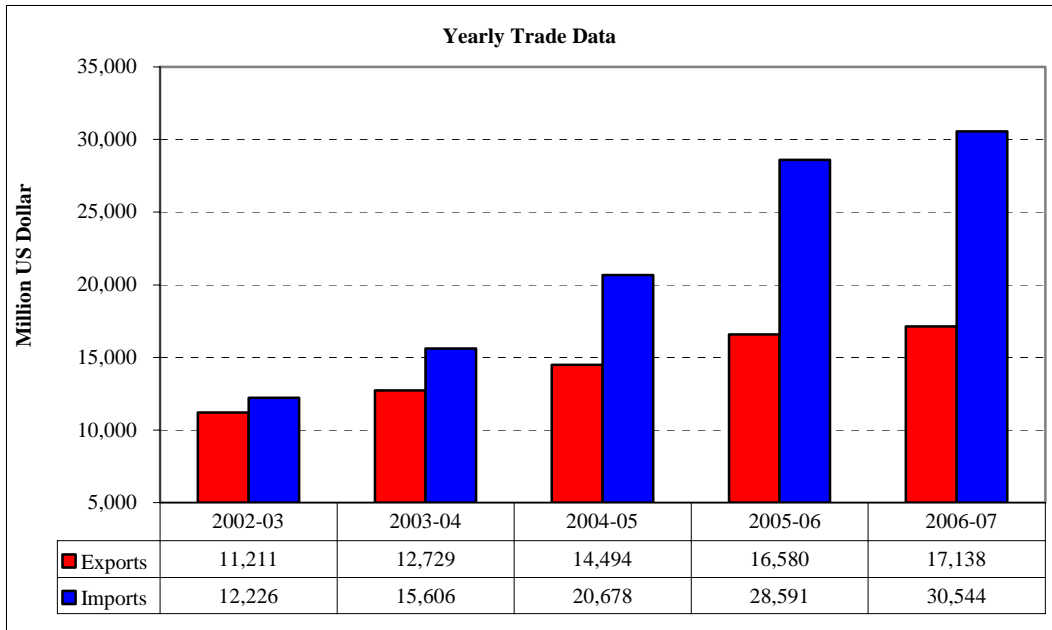
1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan

2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars )

PERIOD	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Re-exports	Imports <sup>2</sup>	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2002 - 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) 1,015.5
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) 2,876.9
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) 6,183.8
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) 12,010.9
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) 13,405.8
2006					
Dec.	1,516.6	0.8	2,564.2	0.0	(-) 1,046.8
2007					
Jan.	1,175.6	21.7	2,329.9	0.1	(-) 1,132.7
Feb.	1,271.9	24.0	2,572.3	0.0	(-) 1,276.4
Mar.	1,523.1	10.0	2,622.6	0.1	(-) 1,089.6
Apr.	1,469.3	27.8	2,573.5	0.0	(-) 1,076.4
May.	1,584.8	21.5	2,750.2	0.1	(-) 1,144.0
Jun.	1,544.1	13.6	2,796.5	0.2	(-) 1,239.0
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,485.9	14.4	2,574.9	1.0	(-) 1,075.6
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,477.1	12.5	2,747.9	0.5	(-) 1,258.8
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,493.2	-	2,735.3	-	(-) 1,242.1
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,409.0	-	3,385.1	-	(-) 1,976.1
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,543.7	-	3,162.0	-	(-) 1,618.3
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,333.9	-	2,350.2	-	(-) 1,016.3

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY				2006	2007			
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,490,451</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>148,087</b>	<b>170,800</b>	<b>182,824</b>	<b>207,553</b>	<b>187,422</b>
01 Rice	858,419	1,032,773	1,131,565	87,765	107,683	106,675	118,733	99,809
A) Basmati	660,544	702,206	785,399	63,419	60,058	65,984	78,489	69,398
B) Others	197,874	330,567	346,165	24,346	47,625	40,691	40,244	30,411
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	157,311	187,983	190,947	19,175	16,775	14,860	16,248	16,423
03 Fruits	100,694	137,000	143,070	11,408	19,183	21,468	13,819	9,112
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	64,372	127,123	91,879	3,426	5,587	8,983	17,216	11,684
05 Tobacco	8,456	7,063	8,570	1,658	276	81	291	592
06 Wheat	0	0	4,046	0	0	0	0	516
07 Spices	14,682	13,057	15,942	1,444	1,245	1,482	1,357	1,355
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	20,434	14,433	22,251	3,277	934	3,355	2,423	1,827
09 Sugar	33,297	20,230	7	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	25,793	31,079	55,044	4,770	4,449	5,435	4,727	3,809
11 All Other Food Items	206,994	236,431	316,481	15,164	14,669	20,487	32,738	42,296
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,705,598</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>855,687</b>	<b>777,490</b>	<b>754,046</b>	<b>900,224</b>	<b>811,174</b>
12 Raw Cotton	118,233	99,672	75,640	7,246	7,587	4,082	6,892	8,626
13 Cotton Yarn	816,669	894,930	1,075,966	96,742	89,729	79,084	94,540	85,399
14 Cotton Cloth	2,193,142	2,259,124	2,318,481	198,821	175,225	184,529	199,172	183,195
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	265,449	284,828	275,972	22,426	17,058	17,898	30,239	29,903
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	98,672	111,234	141,307	13,378	7,114	9,122	14,477	10,830
17 Knitwear	1,882,030	1,917,854	2,104,198	175,050	149,295	151,805	178,263	153,973
18 Bed Wear	1,079,305	1,313,318	1,394,372	115,952	120,756	102,255	132,090	112,971
19 Towels	125,649	120,715	166,288	14,257	11,817	13,608	14,468	13,202
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	87,695	73,321	72,334	8,449	6,793	8,506	6,616	3,726
21 Readymade Garments	770,324	963,856	1,097,732	88,939	85,524	79,883	102,250	87,963
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	359,243	281,674	385,991	35,932	35,698	39,265	41,651	35,584
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	328,766	313,689	346,840	27,647	32,320	23,347	33,500	28,351
24 Other Textile Materials	580,421	507,381	556,229	50,848	38,574	40,663	46,068	57,450
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>512,179</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>58,046</b>	<b>76,520</b>	<b>77,432</b>	<b>67,094</b>	<b>76,613</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	37,386	113,286	141,165	4,965	12,435	8,281	6,288	7,235
26 Petroleum Products	282,133	147,573	338,206	28,902	29,190	32,538	24,366	14,447
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	192,660	518,377	408,332	24,179	34,895	36,613	36,440	54,931
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>2,746,384</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>229,719</b>	<b>197,356</b>	<b>216,529</b>	<b>259,618</b>	<b>233,479</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	278,827	271,500	259,671	22,305	18,123	18,582	26,739	24,852
29.Sports Goods	386,381	462,959	411,979	31,551	26,288	30,765	33,978	38,020
30 Leather Tanned	380,054	430,857	469,353	37,747	31,162	29,254	45,690	43,762
31.Leanth Manufactures	311,508	434,182	282,774	25,464	21,846	22,864	24,014	19,716
32.Footwear	115,734	120,557	110,352	9,073	8,247	9,197	13,685	10,274
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	192,014	220,855	236,302	21,525	16,530	18,866	22,152	19,891
34 Cutlery	32,785	30,907	33,946	2,660	2,215	2,401	2,641	2,317
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,636	10,264	10,854	828	815	659	1,162	1,133
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	549,868	547,694	473,948	40,509	39,444	44,168	47,055	26,838
37.Engineering Goods	285,579	311,515	324,685	28,025	13,472	26,722	24,556	32,911
38 Gems	3,787	4,372	4,894	702	528	389	457	441
39 Jewellery	13,463	10,779	13,229	917	882	889	1,118	925
40 Furniture	12,039	10,552	11,070	1,266	1,194	782	836	969
41 Molasses	77,828	47,614	25,826	1,303	2,812	2,052	1,288	2,008
42 Handicrafts	251	324	1,123	254	47	232	420	9
43 Cement	69,074	97,852	102,609	4,113	11,441	6,327	10,961	6,713
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,556	23,185	29,637	1,476	2,310	2,381	2,865	2,702
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>538,743</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>49,585</b>	<b>47,618</b>	<b>48,086</b>	<b>55,722</b>	<b>64,229</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,341,123</b>	<b>1,269,784</b>	<b>1,278,918</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>
Export Other Than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	614,100	150,500	-92,500	97,000	67,800	72,900
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>16,923,806</b>	<b>1,491,623</b>	<b>1,177,284</b>	<b>1,375,918</b>	<b>1,558,011</b>	<b>1,445,817</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007							
	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>210,540</b>	<b>182,184</b>	<b>144,187</b>	<b>145,092</b>	<b>144,618</b>	<b>155,650</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>171,910</b>
01 Rice	111,888	93,105	77,223	73,435	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,877
A) Basmati	79,488	68,345	58,945	55,106	58,807	67,856	72,862	64,639
B) Others	32,400	24,759	18,278	18,329	13,248	18,783	35,788	33,238
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	18,463	16,456	12,746	7,540	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917
03 Fruits	7,005	10,902	13,156	14,260	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,847
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	9,157	10,120	9,220	8,829	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,914
05 Tobacco	607	1,360	1,262	257	2,366	213	214	957
06 Wheat	633	2,897	817	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,437	1,299	1,534	1,395	1,408	1,594	980	1,096
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,301	2,090	1,170	1,337	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121
09 Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	5,463	4,712	5,221	5,166	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469
11 All Other Food Items	54,586	39,244	21,838	32,871	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,712
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>860,473</b>	<b>914,518</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>904,922</b>	<b>847,898</b>	<b>898,120</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>776,922</b>
12 Raw Cotton	5,595	5,253	6,604	3,657	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848
13 Cotton Yarn	82,970	93,714	91,575	112,063	98,276	113,939	120,949	94,398
14 Cotton Cloth	204,439	205,259	193,476	191,417	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,309
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	28,779	21,443	17,806	15,550	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	10,625	8,222	10,794	9,424	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255
17 Knitwear	174,480	194,050	183,856	198,021	187,691	180,680	173,388	153,719
18 Bed Wear	122,785	130,819	113,753	110,092	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,132
19 Towels	15,317	16,281	15,725	23,428	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	3,418	5,895	4,553	6,336	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360
21 Readymade Garments	93,841	112,107	116,144	115,756	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,223
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	39,424	43,827	37,504	39,037	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,466
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	29,033	30,221	28,251	29,942	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,069
24 Other Textile Materials	49,767	47,426	46,428	50,199	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,364
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>99,250</b>	<b>86,857</b>	<b>116,575</b>	<b>107,213</b>	<b>87,686</b>	<b>109,493</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,650</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	13,449	23,056	33,898	15,624	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131
26 Petroleum Products	35,567	56,249	27,962	53,007	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,857
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	50,234	7,552	54,715	38,582	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>258,515</b>	<b>272,506</b>	<b>251,207</b>	<b>270,651</b>	<b>257,835</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>225,873</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	22,171	20,420	17,495	17,916	19,260	26,528	21,088	19,459
29.Sports Goods	38,871	41,881	30,648	36,633	30,069	31,742	33,111	28,958
30 Leather Tanned	42,265	49,090	45,181	44,811	42,567	43,921	46,416	42,133
31.Leaner Manufactures	23,497	25,181	23,688	26,467	24,559	27,410	22,533	20,988
32.Footwear	9,705	7,138	10,478	10,282	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,228
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	23,595	25,736	19,864	20,433	23,780	23,400	21,427	19,299
34 Cutlery	3,897	3,767	2,831	3,060	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,592
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,098	936	1,143	1,003	854	1,787	1,390	1,471
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	42,205	49,934	48,541	48,363	48,013	46,497	40,963	39,044
37.Engineering Goods	36,599	25,195	23,029	28,786	24,973	27,498	22,481	20,892
38 Gems	541	367	322	250	349	445	552	266
39 Jewellery	1,381	2,549	1,667	871	3,560	989	1,773	915
40 Furniture	881	855	539	400	1,060	923	1,272	638
41 Molasses	1,223	2,265	4,073	2,573	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,665
42 Handicrafts	44	17	84	71	23	88	27	1
43 Cement	7,474	13,933	19,028	26,228	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725
44 Guar and Guar Products	3,069	3,242	2,599	2,505	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>73,347</b>	<b>62,317</b>	<b>48,026</b>	<b>47,012</b>	<b>52,706</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>67,409</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,337,763</b>
Export Other than Bank	37,400	43,400	-6,600	1,900	69,700	114,300	43,849	162,523
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,539,525</b>	<b>1,561,783</b>	<b>1,419,864</b>	<b>1,476,790</b>	<b>1,460,444</b>	<b>1,606,807</b>	<b>1,531,340</b>	<b>1,500,286</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006	2007				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,231,045</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,021,066</b>	<b>167,316</b>	<b>173,694</b>	<b>169,309</b>	<b>182,714</b>	<b>211,375</b>	
1. Rice	932,549	1,157,814	1,125,817	99,475	105,669	107,565	104,857	107,140	
a) Basmati	439,240	479,616	556,321	35,663	46,753	48,772	57,701	49,850	
b) Others	493,309	678,198	569,496	63,812	58,916	58,793	47,156	57,290	
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	138,943	194,157	188,319	14,529	10,956	14,512	18,318	18,201	
3. Fruits	91,242	125,451	113,636	15,148	16,624	12,240	7,827	3,647	
4. Vegetables	20,989	29,346	54,967	3,730	4,933	5,581	7,662	13,662	
5. Leguminous Vegetables	-	77,708	7,751	587	346	309	520	991	
6. Tobacco	11,381	6,100	8,972	91	313	455	1,353	395	
7. Wheat	0	0	96,600	0	30	5,677	17,163	24,689	
8. Spices	14,347	23,550	24,053	1,603	1,618	2,017	2,752	1,888	
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	21,594	11,105	17,705	935	1,403	1,573	2,271	1,211	
10. Sugar	-	26,583	5	0	5	0	0	0	
11. Meat & Meat preparations	-	18,950	41,373	4,078	3,410	4,225	3,027	3,488	
12. All other Food Items	-	341,041	341,867	27,139	28,387	15,156	16,964	36,063	
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,555,211</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,960</b>	<b>987,402</b>	<b>744,298</b>	<b>794,769</b>	<b>979,974</b>	<b>857,974</b>	
13. Raw Cotton	109,957	68,151	50,225	5,560	3,182	4,816	7,549	6,050	
14. Cotton Yarn	1,056,535	1,382,874	1,428,042	122,146	111,356	109,577	130,925	122,981	
15. Cotton Cloth	1,862,886	2,108,183	2,026,390	167,422	154,733	177,347	219,645	171,961	
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	-	10,339	15,745	1,602	1,539	1,945	940	3,235	
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	-	36,996	67,165	7,246	5,364	3,353	8,450	7,295	
18. Knitwear	1,635,033	1,751,494	1,961,048	183,224	123,066	132,383	150,762	141,719	
19. Bed Wear	1,449,533	2,038,064	1,995,899	184,092	130,919	136,826	185,673	153,944	
20. Towels	520,480	587,641	602,547	53,528	34,525	40,036	57,558	48,398	
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	66,569	38,902	69,059	9,810	3,801	4,823	5,786	3,839	
22. Readymade Garments	1,087,954	1,309,990	1,384,775	129,924	93,955	94,424	116,442	105,079	
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	300,264	200,308	419,724	50,606	26,177	22,704	17,150	29,403	
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	466,000	417,877	471,205	43,217	35,063	44,582	49,859	38,273	
25. Other Textile Materials	-	267,837	296,138	29,025	20,618	21,952	29,236	25,796	
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>476,090</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>71,858</b>	<b>59,302</b>	<b>63,089</b>	<b>72,454</b>	<b>85,850</b>	
26. Petroleum Crude	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. op Naphta)	-	335,050	256,007	24,188	20,549	18,618	12,328	22,164	
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	-	490,604	602,371	47,670	38,753	44,471	60,126	63,649	
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	2,076	793	0	0	0	0	37	
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,547,391</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,655,126</b>	<b>228,754</b>	<b>163,720</b>	<b>206,678</b>	<b>236,131</b>	<b>257,018</b>	
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	277,842	257,263	233,331	21,313	9,551	13,513	22,595	21,073	
31. Sports Goods	307,129	343,328	288,383	26,285	13,889	20,977	30,913	27,692	
32. Leather Tanned	303,606	292,394	321,181	27,718	19,284	19,219	32,388	33,382	
33. Leather Manufactures	526,774	722,553	554,179	48,941	29,538	39,272	50,229	46,123	
34. Footwear	145,220	145,220	114,469	14,930	7,336	10,225	9,656	9,875	
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	163,078	190,788	17,429	13,715	16,142	17,775	22,272	
36. Cutlery	34,264	34,259	44,207	3,904	2,002	3,598	4,305	4,069	
37. Onyx Manufactured	8,700	13,543	11,513	1,054	572	803	1,224	675	
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	452,576	432,832	391,535	31,884	31,045	40,614	22,855	33,743	
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	218,866	237,447	17,557	16,366	18,633	21,180	30,550	
40. Gems	3,874	4,628	5,504	690	581	490	543	502	
41. Jewellery	19,889	16,865	42,028	1,819	2,667	8,222	2,257	6,689	
42. Furniture	13,135	11,040	10,520	990	719	694	663	1,065	
43. Molasses	72,438	43,592	28,084	2,297	4,935	2,655	3,754	0	
44. HandiCrafts	-	9,445	6,260	631	124	373	478	886	
45. Cement	-	103,696	145,923	8,583	9,176	8,921	12,131	15,788	
46. Guar and Guar Products	-	25,149	29,771	2,728	2,220	2,327	3,183	2,634	
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,581,344</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>652,918</b>	<b>61,264</b>	<b>34,558</b>	<b>38,051</b>	<b>51,838</b>	<b>57,096</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,391,08</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,241</b>	<b>1,516,593</b>	<b>1,175,571</b>	<b>1,271,896</b>	<b>1,523,111</b>	<b>1,469,313</b>	

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007							
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>212,923</b>	<b>164,831</b>	<b>116,362</b>	<b>113,179</b>	<b>129,507</b>	<b>130,159</b>	<b>192,245</b>	<b>166,459</b>
1. Rice	103,834	79,974	69,622	70,033	79,307	80,208	113,081	96,323
a) Basmati	51,375	54,846	50,515	51,161	64,646	43,375	48,852	44,574
b) Others	52,459	25,128	19,107	18,872	14,661	36,833	64,229	51,749
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	17,511	12,651	7,285	8,907	18,223	17,617	19,869	18,192
3. Fruits	6,204	12,262	11,242	8,411	5,739	2,456	8,295	13,125
4. Vegetables	3,665	7,744	4,553	2,528	2,837	1,994	7,328	4,364
5. Leguminous Vegetables	1,248	1,499	1,159	33	16	66	0	0
6. Tobacco	1,313	236	2,301	215	198	890	2,164	114
7. Wheat	47,163	1,878	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	2,023	1,857	2,500	1,933	2,276	1,318	2,000	1,716
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,420	1,448	1,507	1,107	2,523	1,434	2,508	9,153
10. Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	4,294	3,518	3,792	3,983	5,574	4,960	3,984	3,040
12. All other Food Items	23,247	41,763	12,401	16,029	12,814	19,216	33,016	20,432
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>962,625</b>	<b>949,992</b>	<b>951,937</b>	<b>938,436</b>	<b>922,416</b>	<b>836,855</b>	<b>891,928</b>	<b>740,702</b>
13. Raw Cotton	2,780	2,183	2,864	1,801	2,952	3,807	6,869	2,125
14. Cotton Yarn	126,743	124,784	122,703	121,673	99,245	108,702	123,360	86,434
15. Cotton Cloth	157,981	151,107	154,641	154,277	159,736	139,849	145,360	127,542
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	2,589	748	546	198	214	330	344	196
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,121	2,924	4,139	5,486	5,723	5,933	5,426	3,547
18. Knitwear	166,829	189,284	203,137	202,563	202,416	155,522	138,770	122,606
19. Bed Wear	183,382	177,787	148,780	154,343	155,366	149,292	161,753	128,997
20. Towels	56,533	48,001	43,611	41,478	46,456	42,436	51,311	49,314
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	4,337	4,087	4,354	4,710	8,576	6,246	9,623	6,080
22. Readymade Garments	126,859	132,153	125,816	124,846	112,406	101,698	119,081	108,140
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	58,424	50,781	53,230	54,896	59,996	58,537	57,524	46,388
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	44,449	43,218	45,846	48,369	52,509	47,364	47,278	38,918
25. Other Textile Materials	24,598	22,936	42,270	23,796	16,821	17,139	25,229	20,415
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>89,587</b>	<b>95,522</b>	<b>44,522</b>	<b>61,671</b>	<b>51,586</b>	<b>87,904</b>	<b>76,819</b>	<b>81,776</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. Naphta)	10,604	22,620	21,226	27,580	26,865	55,702	45,836	45,816
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	78,983	72,517	23,296	34,091	24,721	32,202	30,983	35,960
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	385	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>257,385</b>	<b>250,715</b>	<b>238,869</b>	<b>219,386</b>	<b>259,840</b>	<b>229,811</b>	<b>285,868</b>	<b>254,691</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	19,685	20,357	15,481	18,491	20,977	21,012	21,115	18,045
31. Sports Goods	27,796	26,583	28,395	24,722	25,941	23,088	22,344	21,641
32. Leather Tanned	34,899	33,504	26,541	28,390	28,002	31,922	37,213	30,304
33. Leather Manufactures	42,574	50,385	42,403	43,262	46,638	38,663	70,180	65,495
34. Footwear	10,940	8,903	10,531	10,164	7,998	6,691	8,459	8,891
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	19,674	18,984	13,378	13,798	15,354	18,491	15,721	16,950
36. Cutlery	5,746	5,315	5,083	3,685	3,859	4,136	4,033	3,531
37. Onyx Manufactured	916	752	1,027	1,206	1,567	1,170	1,213	981
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	38,718	36,960	50,498	37,016	56,318	33,636	44,098	49,968
39. Engineering Goods	27,106	18,752	17,749	16,674	15,685	12,012	12,672	12,798
40. Gems	362	422	480	430	3,018	2,653	1,787	654
41. Jewellery	7,074	4,193	3,626	3,255	13,671	9,344	13,459	3,334
42. Furniture	768	818	1,060	727	1,105	1,285	902	899
43. Molasses	2,001	1,491	3,063	1,884	1,929	428	0	2,779
44. HandiCrafts	706	299	0	0	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	15,044	20,495	16,458	13,038	15,024	22,347	30,180	15,430
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,375	2,501	3,096	2,644	2,754	2,933	2,492	2,991
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>62,274</b>	<b>83,083</b>	<b>134,242</b>	<b>144,396</b>	<b>129,801</b>	<b>124,230</b>	<b>96,822</b>	<b>90,228</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,584,794</b>	<b>1,544,143</b>	<b>1,485,932</b>	<b>1,477,068</b>	<b>1,493,150</b>	<b>1,408,959</b>	<b>1,543,682</b>	<b>1,333,856</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	2006	2007				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,865,295</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>185,037</b>	<b>196,268</b>	<b>164,334</b>	<b>151,433</b>	<b>214,871</b>	
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	33,279	56,487	61,829	8,271	4,694	3,844	3,047	8,369	
2.Wheat Unmilled	151,890	94,108	14	0	0	0	0	0	
3.Dry Fruits	27,187	37,310	45,292	3,344	3,346	4,437	5,170	4,829	
4.Tea	175,450	191,911	184,551	18,342	21,418	16,001	14,777	13,672	
5.Spices	41,004	45,090	40,263	2,725	2,488	3,164	3,244	2,420	
6.Soyabean Oil	28,226	13,505	22,751	1,508	546	118	76	9,864	
7.Palm Oil	712,598	700,719	859,836	53,615	79,436	61,064	48,767	84,027	
8.Sugar	79,614	546,704	312,878	1,528	532	420	822	850	
9.Pulses	104,806	157,442	225,192	19,672	23,013	22,885	17,371	13,030	
10.All Others Food Items	511,240	640,506	667,305	76,032	60,797	52,400	58,161	77,811	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>3,994,183</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>467,755</b>	<b>387,856</b>	<b>504,050</b>	<b>432,382</b>	<b>424,451</b>	
11.Power Generating Machinery	371,147	367,438	567,444	51,746	29,530	68,033	34,527	37,181	
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	217,835	246,967	348,591	25,479	34,949	61,588	24,397	33,195	
13.Textile Machinery	910,817	822,807	471,627	57,074	37,285	28,700	33,488	42,290	
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	47,541	55,705	85,488	4,917	10,311	5,600	9,285	9,784	
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	401,373	485,668	591,894	46,343	39,942	62,046	48,249	37,398	
16. Telecom	777,420	1,197,551	1,347,683	144,090	85,739	139,242	127,013	91,999	
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	128,273	132,061	188,969	13,176	21,621	21,119	16,810	11,670	
18.Other Machinery	1,139,777	1,400,892	1,481,122	124,929	128,479	117,722	138,613	160,933	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,005,094</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>95,218</b>	<b>104,175</b>	<b>84,491</b>	<b>92,401</b>	<b>90,363</b>	
19. Road Motor Vehicles	929,937	1,051,566	970,593	69,951	87,160	72,159	78,193	69,103	
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	60,168	39,099	139,142	11,700	9,492	19,704	11,541	19,193	
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	705,790	885,832	715,320	45,725	51,020	45,034	57,357	44,360	
19.3.Parts	123,314	86,988	71,152	7,763	6,103	6,459	6,717	4,271	
19.4.Others	40,665	39,647	44,978	4,763	20,544	963	2,578	1,280	
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	53,307	107,724	113,405	24,020	15,436	9,962	12,703	17,325	
21. Others Transport Equipments	21,850	17,848	20,019	1,247	1,579	2,370	1,505	3,935	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,549,920</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>509,752</b>	<b>547,611</b>	<b>495,231</b>	<b>537,371</b>	<b>555,666</b>	
22.Petroleum Products	1,772,534	2,552,994	3,962,431	190,933	254,344	284,869	284,994	335,839	
23.Petroleum Crude	1,777,386	3,402,931	3,383,478	318,819	293,267	210,362	252,377	219,827	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>950,679</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>91,709</b>	<b>124,529</b>	<b>131,864</b>	<b>111,812</b>	<b>106,886</b>	
24.Raw Cotton	483,957	427,586	647,187	45,292	78,582	83,005	65,246	54,078	
25.Synthetic Fibre	136,325	238,881	214,427	13,323	13,969	17,064	19,210	17,700	
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	132,831	225,165	233,853	18,912	19,974	16,787	16,360	21,352	
27.Worn Clothing	7,337	9,766	7,357	596	549	471	536	526	
28.Other Textile Items	190,230	188,912	162,730	13,586	11,455	14,537	10,460	13,230	
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>3,473,181</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>346,316</b>	<b>322,154</b>	<b>302,262</b>	<b>313,609</b>	<b>341,001</b>	
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	342,326	635,596	408,805	23,672	8,152	11,031	6,837	21,272	
30.Insecticides	133,484	101,055	86,139	11,562	7,193	7,629	5,607	4,608	
31.Plastic Materials	767,119	919,894	1,035,406	78,404	78,951	82,670	102,393	108,908	
32.Medicinal Products	276,211	329,364	342,234	22,885	39,075	26,109	31,018	29,356	
33.Others	1,954,041	2,060,182	2,171,930	209,793	188,783	174,823	167,754	176,857	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,474,319</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>160,747</b>	<b>178,621</b>	<b>151,080</b>	<b>166,557</b>	<b>177,704</b>	
34.Gold	42	29	47	0	0	47	0	0	
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	151,047	238,804	243,445	15,449	21,708	14,557	21,620	43,536	
36.Iron And Steel	975,143	1,402,701	1,192,332	95,999	109,779	85,356	99,526	90,669	
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	127,864	133,977	180,945	16,786	15,988	14,882	15,686	13,360	
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	220,223	285,352	359,599	32,513	31,146	36,238	29,725	30,140	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>467,027</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>52,220</b>	<b>56,648</b>	<b>51,490</b>	<b>59,842</b>	<b>52,362</b>	
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	77,668	102,022	102,604	5,906	7,659	7,155	9,820	8,326	
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	111,599	138,312	136,619	12,844	11,880	8,466	11,096	10,476	
41.Wood & Cork	48,147	61,515	65,557	4,996	5,639	6,417	8,928	4,532	
42.Jute	29,163	36,092	44,366	5,842	4,506	3,941	4,939	4,593	
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	200,450	276,809	303,008	22,634	26,964	25,511	25,059	24,436	
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>1,733,498</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>209,417</b>	<b>182,654</b>	<b>176,976</b>	<b>187,398</b>	<b>181,083</b>	
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,118,171</b>	<b>2,100,516</b>	<b>2,061,777</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	
Imports Other than Bank	239,804	431,418	287,879	250,746	-21,442	167,518	33,936	7,509	
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,651,890</b>	<b>2,368,917</b>	<b>2,079,075</b>	<b>2,229,295</b>	<b>2,086,741</b>	<b>2,151,895</b>	

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007							
	May.	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>168,651</b>	<b>156,019</b>	<b>172,735</b>	<b>200,303</b>	<b>252,138</b>	<b>265,162</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>292,335</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	4,268	4,949	8,829	6,269	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651
2.Wheat Unmilled	14	0	0	16	0	0	0	17,209
3.Dry Fruits	4,728	3,956	4,832	4,422	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279
4.Tea	9,912	14,280	11,881	13,300	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438
5.Spices	3,456	3,392	3,630	5,700	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069
6.Soyabean Oil	5,456	274	10,130	2,881	3,099	3,075	17,621	20,780
7.Palm Oil	80,412	78,283	84,439	87,247	92,146	130,391	123,077	123,482
8.Sugar	945	2,304	1,481	1,404	2,849	555	945	618
9.Pulses	13,695	14,218	12,001	15,687	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737
10.All Others Food Items	45,765	34,362	35,513	63,377	107,186	80,119	65,177	95,070
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>429,515</b>	<b>389,564</b>	<b>442,214</b>	<b>433,111</b>	<b>411,720</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>446,472</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	59,242	44,115	60,437	49,781	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,253
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	17,423	29,411	30,036	16,826	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248
13.Textile Machinery	31,501	35,906	41,409	27,436	25,020	42,593	30,012	34,915
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	7,453	4,360	7,691	6,539	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,822
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	46,698	55,554	64,868	49,629	62,235	51,833	68,871	57,731
16. Telecom	119,957	77,697	95,917	126,148	135,999	109,103	117,048	83,605
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	11,515	8,995	9,728	11,762	14,029	12,985	16,621	9,483
18.Other Machinery	135,726	133,526	132,128	144,990	116,864	120,093	133,563	121,415
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>79,072</b>	<b>73,107</b>	<b>136,448</b>	<b>81,187</b>	<b>79,948</b>	<b>108,364</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,059</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	75,710	69,548	118,772	77,358	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,781
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	18,531	16,907	57,635	22,073	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	49,319	41,232	49,520	48,979	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537
19.3.Parts	4,591	7,226	7,152	5,302	6,622	8,929	6,861	8,966
19.4.Others	3,269	4,183	4,464	1,004	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	1,498	1,655	16,514	1,569	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,865	1,904	1,162	2,260	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,408
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>665,999</b>	<b>709,753</b>	<b>785,690</b>	<b>586,661</b>	<b>519,749</b>	<b>659,203</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>878,805</b>
22.Petroleum Products	425,001	390,098	391,739	355,026	325,876	320,083	434,589	481,928
23.Petroleum Crude	240,998	319,655	393,951	231,635	193,873	339,120	504,905	396,877
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>121,939</b>	<b>131,808</b>	<b>119,425</b>	<b>108,536</b>	<b>107,943</b>	<b>112,149</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>153,015</b>
24.Raw Cotton	63,588	75,781	69,402	56,105	55,451	53,125	45,242	89,713
25.Synthetic Fibre	18,731	20,462	16,407	18,440	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,162
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	24,657	20,653	18,690	17,800	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,930
27.Worn Clothing	576	617	496	514	476	643	614	642
28.Other Textile Items	14,387	14,296	14,431	15,676	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,567
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>352,975</b>	<b>371,974</b>	<b>372,083</b>	<b>354,751</b>	<b>393,808</b>	<b>481,133</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>353,359</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	36,011	73,921	26,923	45,249	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449
30.Insecticides	8,055	7,070	7,024	6,929	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591
31.Plastic Materials	79,630	87,535	92,278	89,306	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,534
32.Medicinal Products	34,811	26,637	27,658	28,231	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,476
33.Others	194,467	176,811	218,200	185,036	176,511	252,312	207,871	188,308
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>159,834</b>	<b>166,842</b>	<b>166,718</b>	<b>195,189</b>	<b>176,964</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>168,823</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	25,174	29,322	24,739	52,289	39,044	42,766	35,242	39,530
36.Iron And Steel	80,940	92,406	89,228	94,515	96,621	107,271	85,600	93,225
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	21,983	11,866	14,757	18,923	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	31,737	33,249	37,993	29,462	28,248	35,442	31,322	25,996
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>55,337</b>	<b>53,025</b>	<b>52,416</b>	<b>67,698</b>	<b>62,222</b>	<b>60,581</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,456</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	8,817	9,267	9,086	11,021	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,910	11,093	9,284	10,917	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560
41.Wood & Cork	3,484	3,811	4,761	4,308	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608
42.Jute	3,571	2,707	753	2,883	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,298
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	29,554	26,146	28,532	38,569	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,496
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>190,702</b>	<b>317,664</b>	<b>214,820</b>	<b>228,068</b>	<b>200,010</b>	<b>250,602</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>223,456</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,646,779</b>
Imports Other than Bank	-12,862	14,480	-69,424	-42,640	47,740	-35,133	-15,836	263,206
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,211,162</b>	<b>2,384,235</b>	<b>2,393,125</b>	<b>2,212,864</b>	<b>2,252,242</b>	<b>2,562,157</b>	<b>2,938,504</b>	<b>2,909,985</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006			2007	
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,408,794</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,741,361</b>	<b>221,238</b>	<b>197,726</b>	<b>193,019</b>	<b>200,131</b>	<b>245,814</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	34,178	61,394	84,218	7,425	8,336	5,967	5,890	10,593
2. Wheat Unmilled	92,988	132,750	41,549	--	--	--	--	8,924
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	43,595	57,779	68,187	5,401	5,975	7,692	7,041	6,706
4. Tea	222,556	222,782	213,806	21,052	18,829	21,934	16,481	16,442
5. Spices	47,391	52,770	54,015	3,584	3,667	3,957	4,622	4,036
6. Soya bean Oil	54,534	21,468	40,661	4,251	535	1,223	8,367	2,136
7. Palm Oil	703,179	717,273	915,772	49,956	63,196	81,112	80,797	73,633
8. Sugar	87,871	623,287	260,331	779	2,370	647	1,276	3,029
9. Pulses	122,502	173,814	244,768	20,473	24,563	24,258	20,323	15,437
10. All others Food items	-	760,754	818,054	108,317	70,255	46,229	55,334	104,878
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,680,153</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,632,355</b>	<b>586,238</b>	<b>549,009</b>	<b>523,293</b>	<b>588,829</b>	<b>576,808</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	392,627	511,583	707,863	108,701	48,207	45,853	39,549	78,497
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	273,515	293,561	309,586	25,179	19,884	24,030	29,588	25,680
13. Textile Machinery	928,600	817,240	502,893	41,920	38,514	35,951	36,239	32,352
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	140,550	190,076	222,189	16,890	16,571	19,783	20,552	12,927
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	355,536	508,724	645,888	53,592	54,338	40,352	57,036	52,889
16. Tele Com	-	1,930,996	2,167,814	180,518	181,540	172,087	222,545	199,756
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	73,780	117,376	157,540	13,571	26,829	18,419	15,527	11,760
18. Other Machinery	2,515,545	1,701,043	1,918,582	145,867	163,126	166,818	167,793	162,947
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,238,046</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,378,877</b>	<b>298,216</b>	<b>178,681</b>	<b>385,576</b>	<b>307,704</b>	<b>170,693</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,068,837	1,711,156	1,406,871	105,130	107,680	97,081	130,108	119,757
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	169,209	462,610	934,864	192,782	69,418	287,529	166,512	49,418
21. Others Transport Equipments	-	78,837	37,141	304	1,583	965	11,084	1,518
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,999,701</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,340,913</b>	<b>462,450</b>	<b>466,038</b>	<b>528,875</b>	<b>535,840</b>	<b>624,798</b>
22. Petroleum Products	1,850,890	2,880,917	3,734,331	248,951	216,461	245,436	306,586	341,404
23. Petroleum Crude	2,148,811	3,793,951	3,606,581	213,499	249,577	283,439	229,253	283,394
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>317,245</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,564,535</b>	<b>115,593</b>	<b>164,053</b>	<b>158,969</b>	<b>140,461</b>	<b>125,105</b>
24. Raw Cotton	-	373,775	646,564	44,362	92,116	89,319	68,337	48,748
25. Synthetic Fibre	146,853	260,742	235,062	17,097	17,607	16,635	18,343	22,305
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	130,192	237,350	250,116	20,080	17,834	17,495	19,185	21,300
27. Worn Clothing	40,200	47,713	55,535	3,670	4,395	3,335	4,313	5,433
28. Other Textile Items	-	363,485	377,257	30,384	32,101	32,185	30,282	27,319
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>3,604,693</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,402,242</b>	<b>386,184</b>	<b>354,097</b>	<b>336,998</b>	<b>338,746</b>	<b>374,246</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	416,947	681,666	447,156	61,554	16,043	790	9,822	21,755
30. Insecticides	139,734	113,761	96,547	6,255	4,983	6,500	6,920	6,148
31. Plastic Material	792,917	1,020,149	1,152,623	108,917	97,436	107,050	88,367	100,485
32. Medicinal Products	292,151	335,624	429,280	40,869	38,424	36,419	40,390	49,998
33. Others	1,962,944	2,031,747	2,276,636	168,589	197,211	186,239	193,247	195,860
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,218,342</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,616,166</b>	<b>253,558</b>	<b>170,955</b>	<b>207,415</b>	<b>250,664</b>	<b>230,170</b>
34. Gold	-	566,684	223,662	34,011	2,174	--	4,208	28,858
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	222,061	363,237	382,147	30,236	27,075	30,997	34,992	46,844
36. Iron And Steel	890,167	1,367,136	1,191,194	124,563	85,973	104,737	122,490	86,162
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	106,114	122,364	183,278	14,631	13,555	15,452	16,936	15,569
38. All Other Metals & Articals	-	552,499	635,884	50,116	42,178	56,229	72,038	52,737
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>482,867</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>659,500</b>	<b>52,780</b>	<b>52,511</b>	<b>56,709</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>58,831</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	85,971	104,051	114,753	7,191	8,916	8,188	9,186	10,628
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	133,836	155,330	151,305	13,403	11,934	11,849	12,006	12,076
41. Wood & Cork	28,929	37,579	46,152	3,747	2,815	4,660	4,813	4,177
42. Jute	195,091	42,406	48,817	5,285	6,050	4,520	4,052	8,376
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	39,040	256,807	298,474	23,154	22,796	27,492	24,171	23,574
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>3,648,273</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,203,763</b>	<b>187,912</b>	<b>196,879</b>	<b>181,427</b>	<b>205,987</b>	<b>166,999</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20,598,114</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,713</b>	<b>2,564,169</b>	<b>2,329,949</b>	<b>2,572,282</b>	<b>2,622,591</b>	<b>2,573,464</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2007							
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>184,669</b>	<b>185,762</b>	<b>214,097</b>	<b>258,037</b>	<b>282,250</b>	<b>293,905</b>	<b>283,163</b>	<b>251,261</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	6,866	11,217	4,073	9,783	5,294	7,037	6,590	4,675
2. Wheat Unmilled	--	--	5,265	0	0	0	12,279	39,408
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	5,890	5,670	5,100	5,090	7,800	5,966	6,279	7,470
4. Tea	14,161	15,400	13,858	15,533	16,145	14,947	16,606	17,882
5. Spices	4,845	3,985	4,437	5,883	5,178	5,307	4,803	6,391
6. Soya bean Oil	4,505	3,990	8,643	9,237	4,651	5,900	3,279	13,142
7. Palm Oil	91,212	88,365	114,011	104,471	117,831	103,841	131,442	99,363
8. Sugar	2,268	1,972	1,937	1,487	2,342	2,439	803	687
9. Pulses	12,630	13,664	13,924	14,195	21,917	16,414	12,705	9,660
10. All others Food items	42,292	41,499	42,849	92,358	101,092	132,054	88,377	52,583
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>606,780</b>	<b>587,292</b>	<b>533,314</b>	<b>605,887</b>	<b>497,086</b>	<b>558,854</b>	<b>593,915</b>	<b>453,712</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	59,267	56,053	69,340	66,331	36,364	35,992	95,836	62,946
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	25,624	22,474	22,352	18,805	26,436	17,255	30,508	17,767
13. Textile Machinery	33,402	41,071	40,846	32,323	27,392	44,496	33,262	36,630
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	42,219	25,074	23,196	14,459	17,563	17,601	12,213	9,611
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	60,935	60,913	52,303	70,033	62,585	72,496	50,033	40,438
16. Tele Com	161,484	170,073	161,347	237,249	178,108	218,739	188,228	169,631
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	11,819	13,263	13,825	12,410	9,417	12,607	13,377	7,094
18. Other Machinery	212,031	198,371	150,105	154,277	139,221	139,668	170,458	109,595
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>147,372</b>	<b>173,404</b>	<b>119,773</b>	<b>132,084</b>	<b>164,618</b>	<b>552,146</b>	<b>132,296</b>	<b>175,810</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	114,610	127,956	106,246	122,962	111,482	133,537	119,427	96,029
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	29,065	34,453	8,129	7,899	41,905	417,455	10,656	79,438
21. Others Transport Equipments	3,698	10,994	5,398	1,223	11,231	1,154	2,213	343
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>735,345</b>	<b>703,222</b>	<b>686,615</b>	<b>657,942</b>	<b>661,125</b>	<b>854,258</b>	<b>908,193</b>	<b>470,401</b>
22. Petroleum Products	402,665	303,928	319,184	336,283	331,593	381,595	579,948	394,461
23. Petroleum Crude	332,680	399,294	367,431	321,659	329,532	472,663	328,245	75,940
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>139,082</b>	<b>176,277</b>	<b>155,338</b>	<b>150,889</b>	<b>154,573</b>	<b>144,365</b>	<b>147,868</b>	<b>192,890</b>
24. Raw Cotton	57,022	84,709	87,338	75,056	67,928	56,609	47,885	108,222
25. Synthetic Fibre	18,206	23,264	17,319	18,607	18,520	17,353	25,541	28,817
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	25,901	29,487	18,511	20,359	25,479	28,593	26,688	24,387
27. Worn Clothing	5,099	5,515	5,000	5,007	4,881	5,570	6,656	4,560
28. Other Textile Items	32,854	33,302	27,170	31,860	37,765	36,240	41,098	26,904
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>440,199</b>	<b>470,004</b>	<b>430,364</b>	<b>410,315</b>	<b>477,442</b>	<b>441,006</b>	<b>560,244</b>	<b>401,913</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	70,725	95,563	42,849	59,490	99,179	87,773	156,491	83,001
30. Insecticides	9,285	7,740	10,563	9,122	8,097	7,729	10,115	5,034
31. Plastic Material	96,038	105,344	103,696	94,225	101,785	98,452	115,508	92,547
32. Medicinal Products	43,251	34,974	57,188	37,495	46,044	32,647	45,754	31,219
33. Others	220,900	226,383	216,068	209,983	222,337	214,405	232,376	190,112
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>241,168</b>	<b>228,433</b>	<b>180,984</b>	<b>271,919</b>	<b>226,014</b>	<b>228,182</b>	<b>206,835</b>	<b>150,916</b>
34. Gold	33,195	6,100	5,017	116	1,187	247	508	2,746
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	44,164	43,779	35,465	57,937	61,843	61,009	41,967	36,188
36. Iron And Steel	97,462	103,634	76,874	134,530	96,854	94,595	95,721	61,001
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	15,492	18,973	15,994	16,872	12,797	17,106	11,590	10,477
38. All Other Metals & Articals	50,855	55,948	47,634	62,464	53,333	55,225	57,049	40,504
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>53,178</b>	<b>55,443</b>	<b>52,485</b>	<b>59,804</b>	<b>58,430</b>	<b>67,601</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>45,685</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	10,459	11,276	10,166	12,642	12,435	13,810	10,557	6,767
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	10,552	11,944	13,560	13,881	12,352	14,140	14,229	11,703
41. Wood & Cork	4,087	4,168	3,361	4,693	5,492	5,504	3,246	2,435
42. Jute	3,312	3,177	745	2,892	709	6,592	5,033	834
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	24,769	24,878	24,653	25,696	27,442	27,555	28,180	23,946
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>202,405</b>	<b>216,635</b>	<b>201,910</b>	<b>201,030</b>	<b>213,742</b>	<b>244,803</b>	<b>268,244</b>	<b>207,601</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,750,199</b>	<b>2,796,473</b>	<b>2,574,880</b>	<b>2,747,907</b>	<b>2,735,280</b>	<b>3,385,120</b>	<b>3,162,003</b>	<b>2,350,189</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY				2006	2007			
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,346,410</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>330,089</b>	<b>297,925</b>	<b>282,189</b>	<b>353,630</b>	<b>300,036</b>
Canada	190,526	202,247	208,489	15,985	14,187	15,354	17,977	17,527
U. S. A.	3,154,005	3,687,458	3,843,751	314,102	283,662	266,736	335,595	282,508
Others	1,879	791	687	2	76	98	58	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>134,826</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>14,894</b>	<b>13,961</b>	<b>12,446</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>14,080</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>16,134</b>	<b>16,776</b>	<b>20,004</b>	<b>18,810</b>
Argentina	26,504	33,996	39,584	2,827	2,673	3,527	3,509	3,111
Brazil	8,257	15,661	33,116	2,912	2,800	2,254	3,401	3,406
Chile	54,158	59,062	65,502	5,880	5,359	5,007	5,653	5,524
Others	44,330	49,643	79,327	7,203	5,303	5,988	7,441	6,770
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,306,671</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>378,853</b>	<b>383,241</b>	<b>393,515</b>	<b>445,693</b>	<b>390,373</b>
Austria	29,422	41,302	36,656	2,789	3,995	3,389	3,542	3,559
Belgium	290,982	269,729	293,423	24,977	21,887	25,621	29,681	23,119
Denmark	49,759	52,289	60,117	5,834	4,326	4,645	6,124	5,765
France	399,595	364,709	373,289	30,681	28,684	33,523	30,968	25,508
Germany	665,390	682,205	684,860	50,132	55,991	55,215	69,189	57,583
Italy	538,588	521,183	611,434	48,752	47,316	45,030	57,413	51,220
Netherlands	280,612	317,888	347,251	23,031	30,754	30,377	31,614	27,519
Norway	35,549	57,026	49,797	3,841	3,306	4,648	5,991	3,054
Spain	322,918	379,036	423,875	34,890	31,958	34,874	40,859	37,358
Sweden	81,856	94,290	92,495	6,730	6,362	7,649	10,394	8,054
Switzerland	92,192	97,467	113,233	8,803	9,497	11,165	6,771	5,371
U. K.	1,035,073	899,069	1,005,142	80,733	77,309	77,480	89,484	84,140
Russian Federation	45,046	67,674	91,233	8,907	8,302	11,255	11,160	10,313
Others	439,689	480,861	562,124	48,753	53,554	48,645	52,504	47,811
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>595,390</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>59,178</b>	<b>64,649</b>	<b>68,465</b>	<b>72,274</b>	<b>71,851</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,238,863</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>519,418</b>	<b>466,878</b>	<b>482,726</b>	<b>558,491</b>	<b>558,333</b>
Afghanistan	732,181	831,557	680,299	52,569	52,780	49,827	54,984	51,474
Bahrain	45,849	44,416	52,329	5,007	5,145	4,211	5,699	4,507
Bangladesh	203,971	229,287	263,719	24,958	18,150	21,106	20,959	25,588
China	281,982	412,213	547,561	44,568	41,296	45,295	47,593	53,906
Hong Kong	648,729	718,719	738,182	66,266	57,701	47,968	61,960	58,442
Iran	116,188	174,322	178,101	13,048	8,808	15,031	21,705	15,225
India	190,399	263,726	314,875	42,036	34,892	27,759	12,468	16,615
Indonesia	63,665	62,985	70,005	6,365	5,881	4,536	7,895	7,788
Japan	159,582	163,146	144,485	15,870	16,854	10,581	14,892	11,139
Kuwait	77,284	80,138	86,926	7,720	7,089	7,087	8,063	7,813
Malaysia	66,925	63,079	73,249	6,139	5,121	6,620	11,182	8,577
Saudi Arabia	359,490	322,443	290,943	34,752	20,021	20,685	27,819	25,254
Singapore	93,339	66,964	84,378	5,278	4,293	3,151	4,674	9,297
South Korea	205,516	191,039	192,178	16,832	17,694	13,671	25,094	13,204
Sri Lanka	142,753	132,895	192,236	20,776	15,298	17,821	17,718	25,365
Thailand	58,094	68,384	68,554	5,348	5,298	4,907	6,371	15,048
Turkey	231,667	288,646	337,821	33,736	23,469	28,842	29,721	30,500
U. A. E.	1,100,129	1,298,413	1,262,967	76,657	83,516	107,496	137,371	133,118
Others	461,123	425,833	505,691	41,494	43,572	46,132	42,323	45,474
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>159,836</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>13,923</b>	<b>12,158</b>	<b>15,049</b>	<b>16,543</b>	<b>13,615</b>
Australia	120,106	122,250	124,959	10,817	9,146	11,324	12,984	10,347
New Zealand	36,279	35,808	33,112	2,919	2,955	2,983	3,285	2,870
Others	3,450	3,739	4,525	187	56	742	273	399
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>78,110</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>14,838</b>	<b>7,752</b>	<b>6,867</b>	<b>5,819</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,341,123</b>	<b>1,269,784</b>	<b>1,278,918</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>
Export Other than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	614,100	150,500	-92,500	97,000	67,800	72,900
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>16,923,806</b>	<b>1,491,623</b>	<b>1,177,284</b>	<b>1,375,918</b>	<b>1,558,011</b>	<b>1,445,817</b>

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							
	May.	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>341,863</b>	<b>368,224</b>	<b>347,379</b>	<b>359,980</b>	<b>340,508</b>	<b>354,542</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>294,329</b>
Canada	17,924	17,563	15,498	18,075	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,341
U. S. A.	323,915	350,519	331,718	341,859	323,908	335,931	301,208	277,932
Others	25	142	163	46	91	204	113	56
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>15,001</b>	<b>10,876</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,339</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>20,090</b>	<b>20,960</b>	<b>18,944</b>	<b>22,121</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,498</b>
Argentina	4,171	4,901	4,543	3,855	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,453
Brazil	3,789	3,956	2,251	3,241	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,637
Chile	4,795	5,150	4,960	7,007	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,583
Others	7,336	6,954	7,190	8,017	6,070	9,534	9,631	7,824
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>420,444</b>	<b>467,775</b>	<b>440,138</b>	<b>421,206</b>	<b>418,003</b>	<b>419,395</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>403,854</b>
Austria	2,530	4,130	3,239	2,895	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,311
Belgium	26,301	27,997	23,620	25,728	28,676	28,456	27,529	27,494
Denmark	4,457	5,912	4,597	5,081	6,543	5,714	6,521	5,942
France	29,667	35,594	34,891	33,086	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,124
Germany	63,868	62,698	63,164	68,334	63,969	57,996	62,190	60,848
Italy	54,015	70,187	52,153	46,951	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,100
Netherlands	29,228	30,013	28,830	30,050	29,414	31,271	31,939	32,092
Norway	4,150	5,516	3,967	3,982	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,277
Spain	35,787	37,283	42,106	39,207	40,083	35,991	37,120	35,782
Sweden	6,826	8,694	10,190	9,032	8,377	7,065	7,281	5,661
Switzerland	7,069	18,928	36,898	17,463	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,795
U. K.	96,950	102,662	86,526	86,214	91,451	90,021	87,651	80,248
Russian Federation	7,953	8,773	6,738	7,927	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,572
Others	51,644	49,389	43,218	45,258	45,009	49,974	49,636	43,608
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>78,699</b>	<b>76,700</b>	<b>58,007</b>	<b>65,636</b>	<b>59,305</b>	<b>65,262</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>68,292</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>602,508</b>	<b>550,999</b>	<b>529,934</b>	<b>572,274</b>	<b>523,126</b>	<b>595,339</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>517,411</b>
Afghanistan	55,425	60,858	69,327	97,132	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,046
Bahrain	5,769	3,963	5,963	8,765	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,300
Bangladesh	25,646	23,994	19,482	21,418	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,257
China	52,804	61,566	51,504	50,240	43,297	57,261	64,203	56,249
Hong Kong	60,508	62,363	67,838	74,349	61,204	68,391	65,431	52,135
Iran	8,257	4,438	4,433	6,446	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397
India	75,327	26,880	27,370	20,616	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,336
Indonesia	7,255	9,027	3,706	3,959	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,021
Japan	12,095	10,967	9,681	11,827	8,326	10,759	12,389	15,104
Kuwait	7,181	10,588	6,864	6,661	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,033
Malaysia	8,716	4,861	5,506	4,721	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,695
Saudi Arabia	22,992	24,084	22,532	26,937	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,213
Singapore	14,419	5,733	5,885	4,158	3,806	5,289	9,937	12,346
South Korea	15,812	15,464	12,460	15,118	13,734	13,291	17,858	14,890
Sri Lanka	19,297	17,512	16,277	15,308	15,401	12,760	15,908	17,931
Thailand	5,663	5,454	3,850	2,927	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,175
Turkey	35,427	25,881	33,102	39,188	33,961	41,110	41,498	33,927
U. A. E.	120,631	123,729	116,757	110,262	117,728	150,868	131,099	123,369
Others	49,283	53,638	47,398	52,242	52,805	60,132	54,238	48,987
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>16,519</b>	<b>12,662</b>	<b>11,103</b>	<b>13,997</b>	<b>12,101</b>	<b>14,017</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>13,668</b>
Australia	13,338	10,078	8,540	9,974	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,447
New Zealand	3,008	2,356	2,404	3,071	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,086
Others	174	228	159	953	304	343	634	136
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>7,525</b>	<b>6,061</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>6,372</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,337,763</b>
Export Other than Bank	37,400	43,400	-6,600	1,900	69,700	114,300	43,849	162,523
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,539,525</b>	<b>1,561,783</b>	<b>1,419,864</b>	<b>1,476,790</b>	<b>1,460,444</b>	<b>1,606,807</b>	<b>1,531,340</b>	<b>1,500,286</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>854,087.7</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>90,389.3</b>	<b>85,478.9</b>	<b>76,507.0</b>	<b>83,495.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>215,948.4</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>26,941.6</b>	<b>24,931.7</b>	<b>21,564.2</b>	<b>20,453.1</b>
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	1,222.7	1,111.4	1,144.8	889.1
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	25,718.8	23,817.9	20,419.3	19,563.4
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.6
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>7,782.0</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>1,003.9</b>	<b>1,037.4</b>	<b>907.7</b>	<b>1,030.0</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>7,939.8</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>1,151.3</b>	<b>1,104.7</b>	<b>1,045.9</b>	<b>1,475.2</b>
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	193.5	221.6	165.4	258.3
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	165.2	185.4	131.2	296.2
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	348.5	272.5	302.9	400.5
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	444.1	425.1	446.4	520.1
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>250,462.0</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>24,323.8</b>	<b>23,057.2</b>	<b>23,099.2</b>	<b>24,575.8</b>
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	179.4	140.7	144.0	198.9
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	1,982.8	1,989.7	1,799.8	1,869.4
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	375.9	360.6	248.9	283.2
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	1,821.4	1,980.6	1,691.7	1,838.7
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	3,805.5	3,163.7	3,019.8	3,451.2
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	2,900.6	2,738.6	3,243.3	2,969.8
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	1,870.8	2,078.5	2,858.8	2,214.1
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	204.6	266.8	190.5	224.1
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	2,211.8	1,741.6	2,067.5	3,000.5
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	422.9	353.6	349.5	491.9
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	120.8	93.0	86.4	97.5
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	5,081.3	5,014.3	4,706.6	4,769.6
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	360.0	313.8	377.2	495.9
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	2,985.9	2,821.6	2,315.3	2,670.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>47,591.7</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>3,717.0</b>	<b>3,483.0</b>	<b>3,958.5</b>	<b>5,323.3</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>315,076.5</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>32,545.5</b>	<b>31,096.9</b>	<b>25,131.5</b>	<b>29,736.7</b>
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	5,479.0	4,984.8	2,630.0	3,266.4
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	223.3	179.7	138.2	298.8
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,296.5	1,400.8	1,161.0	1,375.9
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	2,571.4	2,678.5	2,217.1	2,649.3
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	3,881.5	3,180.3	2,599.0	3,314.9
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	822.5	1,109.3	1,152.2	431.7
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	1,757.2	1,212.0	1,677.6	2,661.3
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	304.9	252.5	259.1	384.4
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	723.1	731.7	582.2	696.5
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	421.2	469.4	354.0	430.4
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	248.5	246.3	235.3	316.8
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,558.2	1,699.3	1,149.5	1,529.0
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	140.8	168.4	776.9	448.5
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	844.5	855.8	712.0	1,104.8
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	887.4	1,116.5	868.4	934.1
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	239.5	286.6	267.1	298.1
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	1,981.6	1,813.3	1,648.9	2,223.2
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	6,793.2	6,258.6	4,774.9	5,118.7
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	2,371.2	2,453.1	1,928.1	2,253.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,287.4</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>706.3</b>	<b>768.1</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>901.7</b>
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	556.9	564.7	619.6	738.6
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	146.2	190.9	175.1	156.9
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	3.1	12.5	5.2	6.2

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2006	2007							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>92,342.0</b>	<b>71,566.4</b>	<b>77,244.9</b>	<b>92,441.7</b>	<b>89,195.0</b>	<b>96,152.3</b>	<b>93,614.6</b>	<b>88,878.9</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>23,282.1</b>	<b>16,039.1</b>	<b>17,527.0</b>	<b>22,560.9</b>	<b>19,833.2</b>	<b>23,995.0</b>	<b>24,180.6</b>	<b>22,509.5</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>
Canada	1,017.2	796.6	961.0	961.5	895.2	945.9	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5
USA	22,264.9	15,242.5	16,565.4	21,598.6	18,937.6	23,048.2	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8
Others	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.0
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>994.9</b>	<b>706.3</b>	<b>1,005.6</b>	<b>1,061.2</b>	<b>942.3</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>976.2</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,248.1</b>	<b>941.2</b>	<b>990.0</b>	<b>1,321.3</b>	<b>1,093.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>1,499.9</b>	<b>1,325.3</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>
Argentina	259.7	156.9	202.1	205.2	195.7	241.1	238.4	211.4	227.9
Brazil	265.5	209.0	201.5	207.8	164.3	269.7	196.9	202.3	264.0
Chile	355.9	285.1	282.2	413.4	290.5	323.5	409.6	346.9	424.9
Others	367.0	290.3	304.2	494.9	442.8	490.5	655.0	564.7	521.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>28,183.7</b>	<b>21,391.2</b>	<b>23,471.5</b>	<b>26,942.6</b>	<b>23,557.0</b>	<b>25,156.2</b>	<b>25,814.3</b>	<b>24,765.1</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>
Austria	228.6	239.6	224.1	217.8	138.1	183.1	196.8	101.6	83.4
Belgium	2,170.3	1,408.7	1,578.0	1,804.8	1,758.1	2,060.7	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3
Denmark	375.0	322.0	320.6	365.6	261.3	280.1	326.4	327.2	383.9
France	2,138.8	1,418.3	1,441.1	1,615.6	1,678.2	1,720.5	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1
Germany	4,558.3	3,125.2	3,073.9	3,899.2	3,438.5	3,579.1	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5
Italy	3,352.4	3,007.1	3,349.7	4,052.8	3,353.8	3,646.1	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9
Netherlands	2,239.9	2,094.4	2,360.0	2,272.1	1,960.1	2,063.8	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9
Norway	275.0	216.4	278.9	295.8	190.3	249.8	191.1	273.6	193.8
Spain	3,028.4	1,980.6	2,276.2	2,386.8	2,316.1	2,632.6	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9
Sweden	560.8	584.7	469.7	622.1	501.7	571.0	486.6	471.5	378.4
Switzerland	126.5	76.1	86.9	104.7	93.7	98.4	151.3	72.1	103.4
UK	5,425.0	3,710.3	4,442.8	5,208.3	4,812.3	4,770.4	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8
Russian Federation	577.6	625.7	590.8	384.8	363.6	373.4	402.5	358.6	428.2
Others	3,127.1	2,581.9	2,978.8	3,712.3	2,691.2	2,927.2	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,629.6</b>	<b>3,964.8</b>	<b>5,115.1</b>	<b>5,681.4</b>	<b>5,931.6</b>	<b>5,356.3</b>	<b>4,559.1</b>	<b>4,499.7</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>31,951.8</b>	<b>27,791.0</b>	<b>28,347.1</b>	<b>33,887.3</b>	<b>37,121.4</b>	<b>38,614.4</b>	<b>36,179.5</b>	<b>34,217.4</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>
Afghanistan	3,500.0	3,572.4	1,576.1	1,618.5	4,843.1	3,150.5	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0
Bahrain	269.6	251.5	288.8	359.7	355.3	326.4	361.9	389.3	478.1
Bangladesh	1,232.1	1,078.2	1,064.9	1,710.1	1,807.7	1,598.5	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1
China	3,606.3	2,671.2	2,637.2	3,331.7	3,347.8	3,362.4	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8
Hong Kong	3,303.9	2,738.7	2,591.4	3,876.9	3,666.7	3,928.2	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8
Iran	623.4	1,353.6	909.6	961.8	926.1	754.6	547.8	326.9	750.8
India	2,991.8	1,774.1	621.1	729.5	1,400.6	4,243.4	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8
Indonesia	406.0	265.8	419.6	510.1	486.5	566.8	292.4	226.2	204.2
Japan	874.7	527.0	543.0	596.9	641.2	492.0	477.0	595.9	709.2
Kuwait	482.9	285.8	399.1	430.6	489.6	485.4	565.5	354.5	442.2
Malaysia	313.2	365.3	423.5	679.3	524.5	446.6	319.9	289.9	10.3
Saudi Arabia	1,981.9	945.0	1,249.9	1,663.1	1,415.4	1,517.5	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7
Singapore	248.7	167.2	470.8	519.9	2,174.3	536.3	278.4	291.2	159.4
South Korea	767.9	699.0	703.7	1,400.6	806.7	918.8	926.7	898.9	1,004.4
Sri Lanka	1,007.7	1,006.0	1,099.0	1,039.6	1,119.6	1,329.3	1,000.4	984.0	975.7
Thailand	330.5	253.7	386.2	1,017.7	276.6	221.4	295.5	221.2	136.5
Turkey	1,862.2	1,764.6	2,156.1	2,185.9	2,003.4	2,098.9	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4
UAE	5,686.7	5,717.6	8,392.4	8,509.6	9,707.9	7,999.4	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9
Others	2,462.3	2,354.4	2,414.9	2,745.8	1,128.4	4,638.0	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>732.8</b>	<b>788.7</b>	<b>986.9</b>	<b>716.2</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>750.1</b>	<b>846.4</b>
Australia	793.2	586.9	618.6	758.8	559.3	598.7	493.0	577.7	648.6
New Zealand	254.1	138.8	166.1	217.3	13.5	129.8	142.5	163.4	191.5
Others	4.4	7.1	4.0	10.8	143.3	59.4	18.8	8.9	6.3

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	2006	2007				
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>1,194,342</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>96,031</b>	<b>104,653</b>	<b>72,595</b>	<b>156,001</b>	<b>107,468</b>	
Canada	135,224	231,470	290,932	14,593	37,677	23,052	35,700	31,467	
U. S. A.	1,057,736	1,107,593	1,037,562	81,353	66,945	49,542	119,821	75,076	
Others	1,382	2,575	3,324	85	31	1	481	926	
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>37,332</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,859</b>	
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>99,231</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>15,917</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>5,136</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>7,116</b>	
Argentina	23,216	22,660	21,093	1,479	1,560	1,219	1,216	4,572	
Brazil	64,432	161,509	60,426	13,531	4,071	2,508	1,673	1,822	
Chile	2,204	1,179	2,013	651	38	45	16	170	
Others	9,379	19,262	28,212	255	2,286	1,363	1,054	552	
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,447,043</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>514,965</b>	<b>452,127</b>	<b>469,556</b>	<b>474,482</b>	<b>451,821</b>	
Austria	79,114	133,373	98,800	10,358	4,975	3,486	7,396	8,296	
Belgium	202,442	298,122	222,365	11,708	22,725	20,452	29,404	18,999	
Denmark	77,959	212,063	71,553	5,542	3,662	6,109	5,762	9,272	
France	460,001	560,467	431,759	35,188	28,785	39,817	24,418	19,660	
Germany	873,879	1,135,509	1,207,589	121,527	107,588	92,410	121,176	75,671	
Italy	350,801	406,599	473,220	36,337	43,960	45,169	32,570	47,533	
Netherlands	190,797	321,832	327,839	35,757	22,130	15,640	20,547	24,914	
Norway	11,661	7,123	8,412	408	448	1,469	855	394	
Spain	86,678	72,736	72,940	6,043	5,556	4,871	5,812	5,514	
Sweden	155,143	271,222	266,315	28,072	15,059	17,531	17,462	17,647	
Switzerland	663,775	844,531	710,175	60,296	57,885	51,820	60,488	41,912	
U. K.	719,659	848,139	812,050	75,591	58,390	54,335	62,278	74,786	
Russian Federation	57,139	140,763	74,503	7,838	1,840	7,355	9,685	2,180	
Others	517,993	885,358	922,891	80,302	79,125	109,093	76,628	105,043	
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>496,384</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>50,622</b>	<b>50,843</b>	<b>58,252</b>	<b>42,573</b>	<b>37,122</b>	
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>11,621,898</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>1,397,338</b>	<b>1,438,129</b>	<b>1,407,36</b>	<b>1,329,897</b>	<b>1,491,463</b>	
Afghanistan	1,076	2,597	1,758	19	47	0	548	364	
Bahrain	68,649	65,192	85,235	3,979	5,136	2,993	13,418	18,993	
Bangladesh	47,305	51,019	53,819	6,624	4,834	5,713	6,096	7,455	
China	1,528,274	2,010,638	2,321,267	227,779	190,326	213,096	165,071	181,142	
Hong Kong	262,511	264,564	264,071	25,322	20,701	20,904	22,062	16,361	
Iran	100,890	253,034	312,350	39,012	9,590	5,246	16,275	37,208	
India	485,629	770,231	1,181,403	78,751	125,353	123,421	89,576	94,070	
Indonesia	325,883	405,787	417,936	33,633	32,653	25,456	25,369	43,225	
Japan	1,350,988	1,395,026	1,471,111	122,402	128,712	134,146	102,303	125,991	
Kuwait	1,135,835	1,428,536	1,782,181	111,792	135,095	135,338	79,580	130,421	
Malaysia	614,094	637,146	802,073	59,177	73,777	61,110	54,016	68,683	
Saudi Arabia	1,665,466	2,619,421	3,257,061	227,318	206,477	256,010	286,815	231,974	
Singapore	926,742	1,178,915	1,452,358	60,920	100,926	87,092	129,889	143,656	
South Korea	523,583	520,962	572,076	57,802	50,766	56,669	49,684	47,789	
Sri Lanka	43,886	59,285	62,387	5,193	4,839	4,692	4,442	3,630	
Thailand	313,126	459,586	424,709	33,381	30,580	33,367	33,250	33,532	
Turkey	112,270	145,577	142,127	13,648	14,091	8,507	10,244	8,154	
U. A. E.	1,910,791	2,851,636	3,115,029	231,190	290,118	216,396	220,456	267,828	
Others	204,901	253,216	309,091	59,396	14,107	17,203	20,803	30,987	
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>453,709</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>23,359</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>24,962</b>	<b>25,046</b>	<b>24,671</b>	
Australia	421,773	205,488	226,218	16,249	19,920	19,045	21,196	13,172	
New Zealand	29,149	40,449	69,561	6,976	4,774	5,826	3,728	11,219	
Others	2,786	2,733	2,078	134	21	92	123	279	
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>163,257</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>18,325</b>	<b>20,045</b>	<b>16,923</b>	<b>19,621</b>	<b>21,866</b>	
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,118,171</b>	<b>2,100,516</b>	<b>2,061,777</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	
Import other than Bank	239,804	431,418	287,879	250,746	-21,442	167,518	33,936	7,509	
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,651,890</b>	<b>2,368,917</b>	<b>2,079,075</b>	<b>2,229,295</b>	<b>2,086,741</b>	<b>2,151,895</b>	

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007							
	May.	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>135,771</b>	<b>153,409</b>	<b>128,587</b>	<b>115,565</b>	<b>97,074</b>	<b>201,345</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>132,901</b>
Canada	24,284	16,234	10,339	16,443	21,474	14,741	10,934	21,084
U. S. A.	111,487	136,494	116,790	98,793	75,600	186,224	125,245	111,817
Others	0	682	1,458	330	0	380	124	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>10,179</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>6,664</b>	<b>5,637</b>	<b>11,855</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>12,787</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>19,867</b>
Argentina	3,145	1,277	5,428	2,118	1,845	3,100	7,766	6,116
Brazil	3,038	3,758	5,973	4,642	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179
Chile	293	107	0	26	62	31	0	14
Others	188	496	454	398	169	814	409	558
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>421,338</b>	<b>445,796</b>	<b>490,252</b>	<b>477,776</b>	<b>552,794</b>	<b>531,391</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>523,051</b>
Austria	10,445	14,011	16,986	7,248	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,426
Belgium	13,699	20,406	18,600	16,694	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,879
Denmark	6,061	4,252	10,486	8,217	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484
France	25,907	29,829	30,426	34,703	27,492	40,727	41,409	68,865
Germany	92,689	87,741	103,666	80,050	100,250	101,654	119,823	90,879
Italy	31,741	46,017	39,670	37,846	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,341
Netherlands	16,447	17,787	37,258	40,309	22,584	43,528	57,661	19,722
Norway	298	467	791	783	355	834	1,292	808
Spain	5,530	6,264	7,385	10,238	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530
Sweden	30,552	8,064	9,732	41,098	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730
Switzerland	46,335	57,246	52,031	60,494	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,368
U. K.	83,617	88,385	77,342	57,014	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,784
Russian Federation	1,288	3,378	11,229	487	3,923	3,316	17,644	880
Others	56,729	61,949	74,650	82,594	119,784	93,293	98,770	124,355
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>42,292</b>	<b>58,295</b>	<b>51,406</b>	<b>59,966</b>	<b>59,355</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>44,437</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>1,572,047</b>	<b>1,662,079</b>	<b>1,739,768</b>	<b>1,533,736</b>	<b>1,435,493</b>	<b>1,665,653</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,877,754</b>
Afghanistan	14	0	12	30	21	0	949	0
Bahrain	7,963	12,349	28,730	3,503	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779
Bangladesh	4,264	3,467	2,090	4,646	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,675
China	237,970	255,090	194,136	228,838	218,153	210,572	337,008	225,625
Hong Kong	21,652	20,707	22,639	17,627	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472
Iran	10,000	37,745	46,595	51,590	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455
India	102,861	72,404	93,017	83,918	65,397	88,644	79,913	93,454
Indonesia	36,701	39,251	29,971	32,396	30,188	38,965	42,421	45,750
Japan	103,084	145,584	110,878	114,096	102,248	124,368	113,700	125,968
Kuwait	157,203	188,571	139,618	156,464	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503
Malaysia	74,815	80,897	82,775	82,668	84,681	121,389	101,521	96,304
Saudi Arabia	211,294	291,163	325,804	250,284	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,132
Singapore	126,396	123,876	141,595	141,516	156,579	104,605	108,403	100,627
South Korea	53,715	40,050	53,210	43,356	43,624	58,343	69,884	45,647
Sri Lanka	3,811	3,944	5,110	5,961	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114
Thailand	36,626	34,835	33,652	42,695	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,236
Turkey	6,752	17,345	7,201	8,482	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,036
U. A. E.	355,706	261,262	370,889	237,346	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,881
Others	21,219	33,538	51,846	28,319	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,095
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>18,088</b>	<b>18,862</b>	<b>38,490</b>	<b>27,885</b>	<b>74,800</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,945</b>
Australia	12,727	11,064	10,210	32,840	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819
New Zealand	7,368	5,886	8,625	3,276	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,164
Others	27	1,139	28	2,374	220	93	1,267	962
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>21,866</b>	<b>24,508</b>	<b>19,357</b>	<b>20,894</b>	<b>21,625</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>20,645</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,646,779</b>
Import other than Bank	-12,862	14,480	-69,424	-42,640	47,740	-35,133	-15,836	263,206
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,211,162</b>	<b>2,384,235</b>	<b>2,393,125</b>	<b>2,212,864</b>	<b>2,252,242</b>	<b>2,562,157</b>	<b>2,938,504</b>	<b>2,909,985</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006			
				Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,223,079.1</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>152,220.1</b>	<b>147,770.2</b>	<b>129,137.8</b>	<b>168,433.1</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>104,578.9</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>7,466.4</b>	<b>8,012.8</b>	<b>6,814.5</b>	<b>14,389.0</b>
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	1,211.0	1,388.1	1,988.0	3,174.0
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	6,254.4	6,622.9	4,826.1	11,215.1
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,397.6</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>220.7</b>	<b>259.9</b>	<b>396.7</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>13,522.0</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>825.0</b>	<b>2,295.7</b>	<b>1,363.3</b>	<b>2,022.3</b>
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	391.2	245.3	260.2	259.8
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	340.5	1,999.8	1,027.1	1,711.0
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	5.2	5.0	5.6	3.4
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	88.1	45.7	70.4	48.1
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>265,736.6</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>29,162.4</b>	<b>30,565.1</b>	<b>22,315.4</b>	<b>39,130.2</b>
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	722.9	404.3	359.3	537.9
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	1,466.0	1,634.9	958.6	1,021.5
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	314.4	447.3	505.8	369.8
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	1,606.7	1,415.5	1,232.7	2,545.7
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	2,716.2	2,420.6	2,312.9	2,767.2
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	5,678.3	6,358.8	4,355.5	7,806.4
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	2,374.7	1,109.2	907.3	1,358.5
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	52.8	67.4	62.6	120.0
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	548.2	440.6	431.4	443.8
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	1,657.9	1,778.3	1,495.5	6,574.9
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	2,119.2	1,698.2	2,146.8	1,712.7
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,965.8	3,799.7	2,637.7	3,322.3
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	1,515.3	2,464.0	1,308.4	1,736.9
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	4,424.1	6,526.3	3,600.8	8,812.5
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>40,347.9</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>3,799.2</b>	<b>3,346.5</b>	<b>4,038.3</b>	<b>4,253.9</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>762,770.1</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>108,936.3</b>	<b>100,851.9</b>	<b>93,173.4</b>	<b>106,688.6</b>
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	425.1	595.6	657.9	366.6
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	4,917.3	169.1	361.3	770.5
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	83.0	200.3	353.2	279.3
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	16,722.1	14,233.5	12,320.4	17,956.3
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	784.7	738.1	821.5	933.7
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	1,170.8	1,432.2	3,713.4	1,369.7
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	6,074.7	3,352.0	3,941.3	5,398.0
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	4,058.6	5,437.4	5,272.2	4,042.8
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	9,545.4	8,257.2	7,606.3	10,684.0
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	10,271.6	7,377.9	8,645.9	10,609.7
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	3,821.5	3,566.0	5,659.3	5,645.8
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	7,997.6	19,585.1	12,803.0	20,418.6
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	3,297.0	3,222.5	2,479.8	2,602.5
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	3,422.8	3,312.4	3,161.1	3,071.9
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	393.4	431.7	273.2	365.1
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	2,863.8	3,014.4	3,584.2	2,599.9
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	794.9	549.0	609.1	808.8
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	12,633.9	18,751.0	16,201.1	14,141.8
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	19,658.1	6,626.6	4,709.1	4,623.6
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>34,726.0</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>1,894.2</b>	<b>2,477.3</b>	<b>1,173.0</b>	<b>1,552.2</b>
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,557.6	2,215.4	955.6	1,339.5
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	335.0	242.0	204.2	211.7
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	1.7	19.9	13.1	0.9

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2006	2007							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>156,126.6</b>	<b>141,842.6</b>	<b>156,220.1</b>	<b>159,172.2</b>	<b>156,222.7</b>	<b>166,859.5</b>	<b>169,537.9</b>	<b>155,454.1</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>25,219.2</b>	<b>11,427.6</b>	<b>24,573.2</b>	<b>19,767.7</b>	<b>16,833.2</b>	<b>12,787.5</b>	<b>12,304.5</b>	<b>12,412.5</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>
Canada	1,411.6	2,609.9	2,381.9	2,567.2	5,745.9	1,958.1	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3
USA	23,807.6	8,817.7	22,191.2	17,200.5	11,086.7	10,829.3	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4
Others	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>218.1</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>211.0</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>309.0</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,849.6</b>	<b>920.7</b>	<b>958.7</b>	<b>725.2</b>	<b>572.5</b>	<b>1,167.5</b>	<b>984.2</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>
Argentina	250.2	186.7	377.6	323.6	160.2	505.5	624.3	504.8	619.2
Brazil	1,524.6	621.0	532.6	317.5	351.2	585.9	268.8	287.9	567.0
Chile	26.2	72.5	3.0	7.5	12.8	0.4	19.9	5.6	6.0
Others	48.6	40.5	45.5	76.6	48.3	75.6	71.2	62.2	183.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>32,781.9</b>	<b>29,634.3</b>	<b>25,799.0</b>	<b>30,538.9</b>	<b>29,160.4</b>	<b>29,483.7</b>	<b>27,015.9</b>	<b>28,461.1</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>
Austria	708.9	151.9	504.8	285.4	374.8	402.5	284.4	876.5	540.4
Belgium	943.4	1,020.7	737.7	857.8	1,541.8	1,142.6	844.8	1,019.9	895.7
Denmark	365.9	520.3	358.3	259.0	510.5	441.0	323.4	161.8	458.9
France	2,211.0	3,111.3	1,353.8	2,348.8	2,806.7	1,926.1	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9
Italy	2,911.9	3,247.3	3,029.0	3,118.6	2,510.9	2,589.0	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8
Germany	6,050.1	5,405.8	5,402.0	7,056.8	5,623.1	6,577.7	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2
Netherlands	1,803.9	1,066.1	1,086.3	1,104.3	1,254.2	959.3	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9
Norway	105.7	463.7	31.4	76.8	113.0	102.9	353.0	131.2	87.3
Spain	487.1	730.3	557.3	418.3	480.8	457.8	670.8	521.7	425.4
Sweden	2,780.2	2,863.8	1,382.7	1,249.5	1,254.5	1,995.3	631.5	632.4	772.3
Switzerland	2,056.1	1,185.6	1,086.3	1,359.9	1,014.6	1,352.5	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8
UK	3,434.0	3,402.3	3,244.4	3,382.1	3,862.9	3,599.4	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6
Russian Federation	1,934.7	845.0	556.7	1,082.4	1,777.2	2,150.0	465.8	1,173.6	257.7
Others	6,989.0	5,620.2	6,468.5	7,939.3	6,035.4	5,787.7	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>4,292.9</b>	<b>3,440.2</b>	<b>4,917.8</b>	<b>3,660.4</b>	<b>3,215.0</b>	<b>5,237.4</b>	<b>6,772.0</b>	<b>4,908.3</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>90,272.7</b>	<b>94,422.1</b>	<b>97,462.5</b>	<b>101,737.2</b>	<b>104,405.8</b>	<b>116,542.0</b>	<b>120,823.4</b>	<b>107,098.1</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>
Afghanistan	524.9	41.9	214.6	215.4	223.1	341.5	731.4	784.6	788.6
Bahrain	350.7	365.5	541.0	586.8	508.8	648.5	923.6	214.4	538.3
Bangladesh	360.5	410.9	311.9	317.1	609.0	292.8	244.5	118.6	258.4
China	17,292.9	17,120.6	17,174.3	21,169.5	18,054.1	21,411.5	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0
Hong Kong	968.6	783.8	1,315.5	1,066.3	1,060.0	1,187.1	982.5	878.6	1,100.7
Iran	1,943.6	1,277.5	1,189.1	2,895.7	996.2	2,863.1	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3
India	5,956.6	8,422.3	7,285.4	7,341.9	5,692.9	5,666.1	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1
Indonesia	3,414.0	3,976.4	4,346.2	4,180.7	4,682.9	4,690.1	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5
Japan	9,006.7	8,220.1	7,638.9	9,511.3	9,816.1	8,218.6	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3
Kuwait	7,774.7	6,309.3	6,165.0	6,930.4	10,199.2	11,275.2	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3
Malaysia	3,924.5	4,617.8	5,066.9	5,119.6	4,929.7	5,366.9	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2
Saudi Arabia	12,290.7	20,159.2	19,520.6	21,262.6	18,857.1	19,782.4	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3
Singapore	2,182.3	2,167.2	1,728.6	1,916.1	1,991.0	2,477.8	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9
South Korea	3,049.0	2,730.5	4,796.5	3,545.6	3,600.5	3,758.9	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3
Sri Lanka	329.7	298.1	316.4	343.3	269.3	264.3	302.6	288.3	342.2
Thailand	2,865.2	3,369.3	3,232.1	2,771.8	3,433.6	3,121.8	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8
Turkey	951.7	1,222.1	856.9	637.1	748.5	844.0	666.1	606.7	1,245.6
UAE	13,243.9	8,365.7	10,744.4	8,099.9	14,037.9	17,593.8	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7
Others	3,842.5	4,563.7	5,018.3	3,826.0	4,695.7	6,737.5	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>1,863.1</b>	<b>2,290.7</b>	<b>2,532.0</b>	<b>1,836.2</b>	<b>1,430.5</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>1,501.2</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>
Australia	1,186.3	1,539.5	1,880.5	2,255.6	1,194.9	1,144.4	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0
New Zealand	314.3	323.5	401.5	271.5	637.5	278.0	299.7	250.9	427.8
Others	6.0	0.0	8.7	4.9	3.7	8.1	11.8	3.2	19.3

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>84.81</b>	<b>251.66</b>	267.68	112.02	151.47	338.39	265.96	241.53	698.97	311.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>79.13</b>	<b>243.48</b>	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>All Groups</b>	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>296.72</b>	274.66	504.97	231.55	303.72	262.29	237.74	233.25	411.36	245.38
Oct.-Dec.	<b>307.70</b>	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

E X P O R T S									
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>153.00</b>	124.03	45.89	53.06	125.82	276.56	164.58	394.20	181.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>166.53</b>	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
				Materials inedible except Fuels		Oils and Fats				
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>202.43</b>	114.95	167.18	274.50	155.19	123.48	324.87	182.14	227.83	197.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics