

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May.</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	<b>17.5994</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08					60.5166	60.9532			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2008

CURRENCY/PERIOD	1	2	4	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15
Australian dollar	56.1425	56.6521	56.7185	56.2859	56.0463	56.2809	56.3115	56.6560	56.8639	56.8744	56.7848	56.8808
Bahrain dinar	166.6958	166.7808	166.8457	166.8607	166.8866	167.0620	167.0681	167.0747	167.2243	167.1522	167.7242	167.7833
Canadian dollar	62.5339	62.9806	63.0415	62.3650	62.3724	62.2575	62.8458	62.8502	62.7241	62.8513	63.1117	63.0258
Chinese yuan	8.7251	8.7255	8.7277	8.7281	8.7379	8.7416	8.7430	8.7419	8.7523	8.7583	8.7550	8.7769
Denmark krone	12.5000	12.4481	12.4633	12.3385	12.3290	12.2198	12.1784	12.2599	12.2521	12.2517	12.2983	12.3723
Hongkong dollar	8.0353	8.0395	8.0388	8.0485	8.0539	8.0180	8.0561	8.0593	8.0708	8.0676	8.0542	8.0773
Japanese yen	0.5888	0.5886	0.5874	0.5890	0.5904	0.5857	0.5857	0.5862	0.5888	0.5875	0.5821	0.5842
Kuwaiti dinar	229.6078	229.6434	229.6268	229.7446	229.8768	230.2481	229.9485	229.8832	229.9600	230.0761	229.9632	230.3539
Malaysian ringgit	19.3735	19.3780	19.4168	19.4339	19.4351	19.4461	19.4520	19.4143	19.3988	19.4544	19.4363	19.5084
Newzealand dollar	49.3967	49.8279	49.6410	49.1695	49.4399	49.6020	49.5829	49.5613	49.6375	49.6647	49.4850	49.5531
Norwegian krone	11.5875	11.5232	11.5598	11.4021	11.3850	11.3184	11.3498	11.3833	11.3929	11.4753	11.5182	11.6591
Oman rial	162.7548	162.7881	162.8813	163.0663	163.1969	163.4045	163.3829	163.4089	163.5561	163.4959	163.5870	163.7587
Qatar rial	17.2181	17.2299	17.2313	17.2473	17.2642	17.2800	17.2788	17.2858	17.2984	17.3036	17.3088	17.3228
Saudi Arabian rial	16.6969	16.7110	16.7155	16.7265	16.7380	16.7447	16.7491	16.7489	16.7655	16.7670	16.7698	16.7997
Singapore dollar	44.2198	44.3283	44.3101	44.2437	44.3067	44.2916	44.3674	44.3190	44.3671	44.4368	44.3660	44.5417
Swedish krone	9.8367	9.8497	9.8634	9.7251	9.7497	9.6492	9.6806	9.7048	9.6968	9.7593	9.8191	9.8853
Swiss franc	57.8992	57.5736	57.5520	57.1905	57.2378	56.9603	56.9679	57.0877	57.1353	57.1119	56.8421	57.3962
UAE dirham	17.0648	17.0802	17.0843	17.0921	17.1043	17.1120	17.1118	17.1139	17.1185	17.1342	17.1361	17.1531
UK pound	124.5922	123.2428	123.3164	123.3140	123.0349	122.1580	122.3175	122.3599	122.6749	123.1996	123.4532	123.9688
US dollar	62.6222	62.6679	62.6903	62.7455	62.7911	62.8219	62.8126	62.8350	62.9015	62.9072	62.9136	62.9777
EMU Euro	93.0945	92.7611	92.8623	91.9160	91.7894	91.0425	91.1126	91.3161	91.2933	91.6799	91.6346	92.1773

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February , 2008

CURRENCY/PERIOD	16	19	20	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	29
Australian dollar	57.3421	57.9934	57.5415	56.8532	56.9600	57.2293	57.3329	57.8538	58.4257	58.9339	59.1416
Bahrain dinnar	168.0683	167.7166	166.9064	163.9976	164.1325	164.2759	164.9389	165.7302	165.9330	165.9142	166.0095
Canadian dollar	62.6791	62.6130	61.9549	61.1633	61.2415	61.1570	61.3138	62.5146	63.6790	63.6695	63.9151
Chinese yuan	8.7890	8.8185	8.7958	8.6400	8.6584	8.6709	8.6809	8.7094	8.7468	8.7832	8.7900
Denmark krone	12.4410	12.4096	12.4187	12.2222	12.2910	12.3102	12.3192	12.3827	12.4930	12.6731	12.7340
Hongkong dollar	8.0878	8.0891	8.0624	7.9306	7.9418	7.9434	7.9561	7.9994	8.0273	8.0310	8.0371
Japanese yen	0.5859	0.5838	0.5831	0.5735	0.5766	0.5779	0.5783	0.5780	0.5841	0.5880	0.5961
Kuwaiti dinnar	230.7312	230.4131	229.8110	226.2589	226.4906	226.7608	227.2043	228.4650	229.2583	229.1926	229.4846
Malaysian ringgit	19.5809	19.5845	19.5161	19.1852	19.2266	19.2443	19.2782	19.4106	19.5183	19.5317	19.6067
Newzealand dollar	49.9263	50.3112	49.9984	49.3863	49.6485	50.1443	50.1391	50.5673	50.9528	50.9713	50.9595
Norwegian krone	11.7350	11.7140	11.7649	11.5775	11.6280	11.6685	11.6741	11.7397	11.9563	11.9985	12.0701
Oman riyal	163.9287	164.0138	163.2246	160.4837	160.6211	160.8596	161.3014	162.1570	162.4569	162.3844	162.4718
Qatar riyal	17.3399	17.3534	17.2766	16.9962	17.0070	17.0121	17.0576	17.1424	17.1877	17.1831	17.1894
Saudiarabian riyal	16.8244	16.8203	16.7662	16.4946	16.5170	16.5186	16.5500	16.6372	16.6775	16.6714	16.6912
Singapore dollar	44.6703	44.7002	44.5646	43.8830	43.9989	44.0477	44.1173	44.3284	44.6155	44.8092	44.8839
Swedish krone	9.9640	9.9398	9.9353	9.7820	9.8432	9.8667	9.8702	9.9222	10.0719	10.0935	10.1250
Swiss franc	57.7214	57.3066	57.3856	56.3303	56.7942	57.0652	57.0383	57.1909	58.1299	58.7952	59.4817
UAE dirham	17.1795	17.1751	17.1184	16.8614	16.8745	16.8710	16.8995	16.9866	17.0283	17.0198	17.0224
UK pound	123.7093	123.0084	122.4940	120.2818	121.6622	121.6760	121.9089	122.4693	124.1071	123.9310	124.1984
US dollar	63.0760	63.0681	62.8525	61.8867	61.9383	61.9144	62.0193	62.3130	62.5106	62.4738	62.4866
EMU Euro	92.5825	92.4807	92.5364	91.1482	91.6469	91.7493	91.8705	92.3577	93.6868	94.3487	94.8241

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007		
						Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	47.5456	48.0770	50.1828
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	161.0775	160.9791	161.0189
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	51.8909	51.8893	53.4296
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	7.8277	7.8318	7.8526
<b>Danish krone</b>	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	10.6603	10.7909	11.0083
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	7.7746	7.7678	7.7663
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5042	0.5176	0.5111
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	210.0901	209.9202	209.9349
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	17.3726	17.3821	17.6579
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	42.1876	42.3792	44.6046
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	9.8328	9.8852	10.0987
<b>Oman riyal</b>	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	157.5164	157.4264	157.4544
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	16.6697	16.6537	16.6646
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.1897	16.1849	16.1819
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	39.6255	39.8206	40.0928
<b>Swedish krone</b>	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	8.6635	8.6535	8.8820
<b>Swiss franc</b>	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	49.0090	49.8369	50.0799
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	16.5358	16.5303	16.5338
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	118.9500	118.1678	120.5758
<b>US dollar</b>	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	60.7321	60.6927	60.7052
<b>EMU Euro</b>	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	79.4486	80.3725	82.0017

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007								2008	
	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	50.0813	51.0763	52.4308	50.2357	51.3336	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	160.8767	160.7822	160.1717	160.4403	160.7355	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	55.3780	56.9649	57.4898	57.1216	59.0017	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.9026	7.9375	7.9705	7.9824	8.0562	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390
<b>Danish krone</b>	11.0026	10.9595	11.1427	11.1078	11.3410	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.7607	7.7584	7.7254	7.7427	7.7912	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5030	0.4948	0.4976	0.5192	0.5278	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848
<b>Kuwaiti dinnar</b>	210.1752	210.4284	210.9132	214.7761	215.9063	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	17.8347	17.5964	17.5513	17.3616	17.4656	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	44.5964	45.9317	47.5016	44.0133	43.6174	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	10.0761	10.1316	10.4828	10.3403	10.7802	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122
<b>Oman riyal</b>	157.3384	157.2217	156.5887	156.9258	157.2969	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.6666	16.6443	16.5834	16.6092	16.6520	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	16.1764	16.1624	16.1035	16.1334	16.1915	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	39.8916	39.4918	39.8592	39.7712	40.1401	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790
<b>Swedish krone</b>	8.9082	8.7422	9.0283	8.8708	9.0980	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536
<b>Swiss franc</b>	49.7047	49.1996	50.0348	50.3574	51.1550	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.5272	16.5121	16.4501	16.4844	16.5216	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	120.3885	120.4226	122.8715	121.6865	122.3984	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165
<b>US dollar</b>	60.6718	60.6256	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
<b>EMU Euro</b>	82.0044	81.3896	82.8868	82.4602	84.2510	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2005	+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54	
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68	
2005	III	+2.28	-0.41	-1.17	-5.79	-0.63	-2.43	+0.82
	IV	+0.27	-1.79	-2.50	+4.79	-0.53	-4.08	-0.27
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2007	Feb.	+0.47	+1.98	-0.32	-0.76	-0.15	+2.70	-0.13
	Mar.	+0.09	+0.81	+1.65	+0.46	-0.20	+0.71	+1.45
	Apr.	+0.16	+2.15	+6.03	+0.21	-0.11	-1.73	+0.91
	May.	+0.93	-1.12	+0.94	+3.07	+0.10	-1.56	+0.60
	Jun.	+0.46	+0.39	-0.05	-2.50	-0.07	-1.31	-1.45
	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2003	+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99	
2004	-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34	
2005	-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04	
2006	-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2005							
	III	-0.04	-1.52	0.00	-1.34	-0.41	0.00
	IV	-0.19	-2.51	0.00	+1.77	-1.83	-1.30
2006							
	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007							
	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2007							
	Feb.	-0.07	+0.21	0.00	+0.28	+2.52	+0.01
	Mar.	+0.17	+0.07	0.00	-0.21	+0.12	+1.27
	Apr.	-0.28	+1.96	-0.10	+1.17	+1.14	+1.93
	May.	+0.20	-0.96	+0.10	-0.05	-1.57	+3.99
	Jun.	+0.39	+1.40	0.00	+0.33	0.00	+0.64
	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008							
	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005	+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2005							
III	+2.78	+0.08	-0.68	-5.33	-0.14	-1.95	+1.31
IV	+1.69	-0.40	-1.13	+6.27	+0.88	-2.73	+1.14
2006							
I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007							
I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2007							
Feb.	-0.50	+1.00	-1.28	-1.72	-1.12	+1.71	-1.10
Mar.	-0.28	+0.45	+1.28	+0.10	-0.56	+0.34	+1.08
Apr.	-0.76	+1.22	+5.05	-0.71	-1.03	-2.63	-0.02
May.	+1.69	-0.38	+1.69	+3.84	+0.85	-0.82	+1.35
Jun.	+0.28	+0.21	-0.23	-2.67	-0.25	-1.48	-1.62
Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008							
Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2003	- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51	
2004	-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46	
2005	+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66	
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50	
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80	
2005								
	III	+0.45	-1.03	+0.49	-0.85	+0.08	-0.41	+0.49
	IV	+1.22	-1.14	+1.41	+3.20	-0.45	+1.00	+1.41
2006								
	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007								
	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2007								
	Feb.	-1.04	-0.76	-0.97	-0.69	+1.53	-0.95	-0.97
	Mar.	-0.19	-0.29	-0.36	-0.57	-0.24	+0.90	-0.36
	Apr.	-1.19	+1.03	-1.02	+0.24	+0.22	+0.99	-0.92
	May.	+0.95	-0.22	+0.85	+0.70	-0.83	+4.77	+0.75
	Jun.	+0.21	+1.21	-0.18	+0.16	-0.18	+0.46	-0.18
	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008								
	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95

Source: International Monetary Fund

- Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australiian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2005	+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34	
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13	
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63	
2005	III	+0.25	-1.17	-5.30	-2.27	+0.38	-0.03	+1.14	+6.10	+2.45
	IV	+3.59	+0.34	+0.09	-0.46	+1.88	-0.45	+2.18	-4.84	+4.06
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2007	Feb.	-2.10	-1.15	-0.85	-0.54	-2.01	-0.36	+0.25	+0.70	-2.70
	Mar.	-2.19	-2.46	-1.30	+0.08	-0.64	-0.08	-1.46	-0.29	-0.53
	Apr.	-2.35	-1.73	-3.43	-0.44	-2.38	0.47	-5.95	-0.48	+1.38
	May.	+0.17	+0.98	-3.98	-0.73	+1.33	-0.18	-0.73	-2.79	+0.10
	Jun.	-1.78	-4.15	-0.22	-0.08	0.00	+0.63	+0.43	+2.96	+1.71
	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2005	-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80	
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95	
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00	
2005	III	+1.32	-0.85	-0.04	+0.31	-0.52	+0.37	+0.63	-0.74	+1.50	-0.04	-0.04
	IV	-1.92	+0.09	-0.19	-1.66	+1.75	+1.67	+2.82	-0.02	+2.38	-0.19	+0.19
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2007	Feb.	-0.34	+0.06	-0.07	-0.48	+0.62	-2.52	-0.35	-0.76	-0.28	-0.07	-0.07
	Mar.	+0.38	-1.26	+0.17	-0.71	-0.15	+0.05	+0.33	-1.36	+0.10	+0.17	+0.17
	Apr.	-1.43	-1.18	-0.17	-0.21	-4.13	-1.40	+10.5	-0.86	-2.10	-0.28	-0.17
	May.	+1.89	+0.25	-0.40	+0.10	+0.78	+3.07	+1.79	-0.87	-0.29	+1.07	+0.20
	Jun.	+0.05	+1.86	+0.39	+0.75	-0.30	+0.39	-0.39	+0.07	-1.00	+0.39	+0.39
	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
	2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11
Feb.		-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>31,761</b>	<b>36,751</b>	<b>-4,990</b>	<b>32,772</b>	<b>39,866</b>	<b>-7,094</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>33,193</b>	<b>-12,871</b>	<b>21,202</b>	<b>35,289</b>	<b>-14,087</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>16,553</b>	<b>24,994</b>	<b>-8,441</b>	<b>17,080</b>	<b>27,024</b>	<b>-9,944</b>
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	16,924	26,652	-9,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	-	115	-115
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	156	257	-101
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>3,769</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>-4,430</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>-4,143</b>
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,092	3,135	-2,043
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	645	499	146
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	157	2,225	-2,068
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	290	411	-121
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	275	1,625	-1,350
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	13	62	-49
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	121	98	23
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	75	128	-53
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	106	90	16
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,558	-2,099
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,847	330	1,517
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>-2,667</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	-	7
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	927	4,503	-3,576
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	338	597	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	5	266	-261
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	333	331	2
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	558	1,069	-511
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	413	51	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	700	-673
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	81	11
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	26	237	-211
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10,562</b>
1. General government	715	34	681	528	24	504
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,108	50	10,058
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>8,486</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>13,085</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,609</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>335</b>
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	322	5	317
1.1 General government	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	27	-	27
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>12,745</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>6,274</b>
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,140	110	5,030
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	-	110	-110
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2005-06			2006-07		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,287	6	3,281
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	-	6	-6
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,287	-	3,287
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,308	2,634	1,674
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	168	757	-589
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	156	476	-320
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	4	-4
3.1.3.3. Banks.	461	-	461	-	472	-472
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	50	-	50	156	-	156
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	12	-	12
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	81	-81	10	-	10
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,140	1,877	2,263
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,483	1,854	1,629
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,640	1,334	1,306
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,415	1,026	1,389
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	327	1	326
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	36	-	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	291	-	291
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	330	22	308
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	21	25	-4	117	-	117
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	21	-	21	22	-	22
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	25	-25	95	-	95
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	78	145	-67	213	-	213
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	78	-	78	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	10	3,721	-3,711
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	-	3,548	-3,548
4.5. Other claims ( DMB )	-	357	-357	-	173	-173
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>-1,927</b>	<b>-878</b>	<b>-2,244</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>12,642</b>	<b>-3,750</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-3,648</b>	<b>-2,943</b>	<b>-4,082</b>	<b>5,453</b>	<b>10,975</b>	<b>-5,522</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-2,588</b>	<b>-2,243</b>	<b>-2,547</b>	<b>4,689</b>	<b>8,524</b>	<b>-3,835</b>
1. General merchandise	-2,540	-2,200	-2,515	4,638	8,411	-3,773
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-26	-30	-26	0	45	-45
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-22	-13	-6	51	68	-17
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>-700</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>-1,687</b>
1. Transportation	-516	-527	-510	230	861	-631
1.1 Passenger	18	66	66	130	100	30
1.2 Freight	-509	-513	-526	36	718	-682
1.3 Other	-25	-80	-50	64	43	21
2. Travel	-435	-270	-275	68	469	-401
2.1 Business	-17	-8	-7	5	11	-6
2.2 Personal	-418	-262	-268	63	458	-395
3. Communications services	5	-2	13	36	30	6
4. Construction services	-23	14	-3	6	12	-6
5. Insurance services	-20	-6	-46	6	34	-28
6. Financial services	-29	-6	17	41	63	-22
7. Computer and information services	3	2	0	38	41	-3
8. Royalties and license fees	-19	-13	-28	15	27	-12
9. Other business services	-486	-566	-705	124	826	-702
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	1	-	-	-	-
11. Government services, n.i.e.	459	673	2	200	88	112
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-970</b>	<b>-958</b>	<b>-900</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>-1,026</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	1	2	-	2
2. Investment income	-972	-959	-901	604	1,632	-1,028
2.1 Direct investment	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.1 Income on equity	-815	-692	-751	35	853	-818
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-13	-109	-80	350	393	-43
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-62	-137	-27	5	84	-79
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	49	28	-53	345	309	36
2.3 Other investment	-144	-158	-70	219	386	-167
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	117	106	109	166	12	154
2.3.2. General Government	-223	-205	-127	-	237	-237
2.3.3. Banks	8	-	1	48	60	-12
2.3.4. Other investment income	-46	-59	-53	5	77	-72
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2,798</b>
1. General government	128	265	112	26	8	18
2. Other sectors	2,563	2,758	2,626	2,807	27	2,780
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>2,721</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>
1. Capital transfers	70	87	3	15	-	15
1.1 General government	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	63	76	3	14	-	14
1.2 Other sectors	7	11	-	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	18	-	-2	-	1	-1
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2,707</b>
1. Direct investment	848	1,253	1,009	1,052	4	1,048
1.1 Abroad	1	-28	-5	-	4	-4
1.2 In reporting economy	847	1,281	1,014	1,052	-	1,052

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07 <sup>P</sup>			2007-08 <sup>P</sup>		
	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-Jun.	Jul.-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.		
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	1,207	1,595	21	81	-	81
2.1 Assets	-18	7	-4	2	-	2
2.2 Liabilities	1,225	1,588	25	79	-	79
3. Other investment	271	819	1,145	1,203	975	228
3.1 Assets	-156	-236	252	193	175	18
3.1.1 Trade credits	-130	-74	36	-	175	-175
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	19	-129	201	131	-	131
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-1	-2	2	-	-	-
3.1.3.3 Banks.	-6	-184	152	87	-	87
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	26	57	47	44	-	44
3.1.4 Other assets	-45	-33	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-45	-35	15	62	-	62
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	427	1,055	893	1,010	800	210
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	321	819	532	805	541	264
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-43	-57	-8	-	75	-75
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	195	794	491	727	377	350
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	315	819	516	284	277	7
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-120	-25	-25	443	100	343
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	169	82	49	78	89	-11
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	54	16	201	74	0	74
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-1	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	13	-	45	6	-	6
3.2.3.4 Other sector	42	16	156	68	-	68
3.2.4 Other liabilities	52	220	160	131	259	-128
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	10	-10
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-22	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	37	72	3	91	-	91
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-14	-	-1	39	-	39
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	51	72	4	52	-	52
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	15	148	179	40	249	-209
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-5	15	119	40	-	40
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	20	133	60	-	249	-249
4. Official reserve assets	-652	-3,246	376	1,350	-	1,350
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	5	3	1	-	-	-
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-493	-2,961	42	1,215	-	1,215
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-164	-288	333	135	-	135
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>929</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD	Gold	Foreign Exchange		With Banks <sup>2</sup>	TOTAL	
		With SBP				
		SDRs	Nostro <sup>1</sup>			
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	<b>11,472</b>
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	<b>12,564</b>
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	<b>12,972</b>
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	<b>12,624</b>
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2007	Jan.	1,288	214	10,579	2,564	<b>14,645</b>
	Feb.	1,288	214	10,814	2,389	<b>14,705</b>
	Mar.	1,288	214	11,121	2,731	<b>15,354</b>
	Apr.	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	<b>15,336</b>
	May.	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	<b>15,371</b>
	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>
	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	<b>17,739</b>
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	<b>17,913</b>
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	<b>18,290</b>
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	<b>18,371</b>
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,320	2,242	<b>17,430</b>
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	<b>17,024</b>
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,701	<b>16,184</b>

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	February		July - February	
						2007	2008	2006-07	2007-08
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>457.03</b>	<b>502.46</b>	<b>3,414.98</b>	<b>4,124.15</b>
USA	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	123.96	134.68	891.97	1,160.39
UK	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	33.64	29.99	281.50	292.87
Saudi Arabia	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	88.26	98.17	640.79	761.84
UAE	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	69.82	88.31	513.69	681.88
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	50.00	62.37	383.92	474.63
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	17.10	23.57	112.73	186.70
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	2.44	2.35	16.20	18.93
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.28	0.02	0.84	1.62
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>474.02</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>60.50</b>	<b>78.95</b>	<b>467.86</b>	<b>618.83</b>
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	10.43	10.39	82.26	91.37
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	22.12	31.35	177.65	241.87
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	14.39	19.87	103.98	147.05
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	13.56	17.34	103.97	138.54
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>53.53</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>11.89</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>97.50</b>	<b>116.12</b>
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	6.56	5.20	51.39	52.30
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.79	0.78	6.21	5.95
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.44	0.55	4.70	5.96
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	0.31	1.21	3.87	11.62
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	0.74	1.08	8.42	9.36
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.28	0.40	1.79	3.38
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.27	0.29	2.40	3.31
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	1.22	1.24	9.91	13.21
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.42	1.84	3.69	6.05
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.86	0.35	5.12	4.98
Norway	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	1.42	2.90	12.63	18.24
Switzerland	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	1.33	1.47	11.49	14.87
Australia	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	2.51	3.74	18.75	23.61
Canada	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	7.43	6.98	54.95	63.41
Japan	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	0.20	0.33	2.92	2.80
Other Countries	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	56.07	44.00	420.93	369.29
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>2.01</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>457.18</b>	<b>502.76</b>	<b>3,416.53</b>	<b>4,126.16</b>

FEBC = Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates

FCBC = Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL	
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)		
2003	Jun.	61.5	231.6	293.1	2,296.4	<b>2,589.5</b>
	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	<b>3,436.5</b>
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	<b>3,628.3</b>
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	<b>3,646.1</b>
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2007	Feb.	23.0	64.3	87.3	3,604.6	<b>3,691.9</b>
	Mar.	22.6	63.3	85.9	3,662.2	<b>3,748.1</b>
	Apr.	22.4	61.9	84.3	3,625.5	<b>3,709.8</b>
	May.	22.2	60.8	83.0	3,663.9	<b>3,746.9</b>
	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	<b>3,861.5</b>
	Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	<b>3,868.6</b>
	Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	<b>3,907.9</b>
	Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	<b>3,998.5</b>
	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	<b>4,002.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
	2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7
Feb.		20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	<b>4,062.9</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>3,604.6</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	
1. Resident	3,185.8	3,239.1	3,233.3	3,279.1	3,369.8	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	
i) Demand Deposits	515.1	533.9	511.5	510.2	509.6	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	
ii) Savings Deposits	1,860.5	1,871.1	1,853.7	1,872.8	1,922.7	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	
iii) Time Deposits	810.3	834.1	868.1	896.1	937.5	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	
2. Non-resident	418.8	423.1	392.2	384.8	385.6	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	
i) Demand Deposits	33.2	29.8	32.0	29.3	30.6	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	
ii) Savings Deposits	260.3	270.2	256.1	253.2	246.4	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	
iii) Time Deposits	125.3	123.1	104.1	102.3	108.6	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>3,604.6</b>	<b>3,662.2</b>	<b>3,625.5</b>	<b>3,663.9</b>	<b>3,755.3</b>	<b>3,780.6</b>	<b>3,789.9</b>	<b>3,830.1</b>	<b>3,921.1</b>	<b>3,927.7</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>4,000.7</b>	<b>3,988.3</b>	
1. Financing	1,316.8	1,430.8	1,495.2	1,487.1	1,453.5	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	
i) Exports Financing	773.3	846.8	872.9	868.7	835.9	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	
a) Pre-Shipment	558.2	605.3	621.4	634.0	612.3	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	
b) Post-Shipment	215.1	241.5	251.5	234.7	223.6	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	
ii) Import Financing	543.5	584.0	622.3	618.4	617.6	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	
2. Placements	1,808.5	1,736.5	1,734.5	1,656.9	1,938.9	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	
i) With State Bank	737.6	743.8	735.8	736.6	765.2	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	187.1	188.2	186.1	187.2	193.9	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	550.5	555.6	549.7	549.4	571.3	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	
ii) With Banks	1,070.9	992.6	998.7	920.2	1,173.7	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	
a) Within Pakistan	28.6	31.0	37.9	60.7	51.0	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	
b) Outside Pakistan	1,042.3	961.6	960.8	859.5	1,122.7	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	
3. Balances	129.2	336.3	282.2	386.9	305.1	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	
i) Balance held abroad	14.8	218.6	177.3	283.5	214.2	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	
ii) Cash in hand	114.4	117.7	104.9	103.4	90.9	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	
4. Others	350.1	158.7	113.7	133.1	57.8	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	

:: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	February		July - February	
						2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>875.1</b>	<b>1,737.9</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>342.8</b>	<b>342.1</b>	<b>2,287.9</b>	<b>1,997.8</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>191.0</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>831.3</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>154.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>1,100.3</b>	<b>412.8</b>
European Union	185.1	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	159.4	17.3	988.9	279.9
Luxembourg	- 0.7	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	- 0.2	0.7	12.8	7.9
Denmark	- 8.7	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	- 3.0	4.7	4.3	5.0	10.7
France	2.6	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	- 0.8	0.2	- 2.3	5.4
Germany	3.8	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	2.9	4.8	25.0	57.1
Netherlands	3.1	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	11.0	7.5	71.5	58.2
Sweden	0.2	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
U.K.	184.8	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	141.7	- 1.1	875.8	139.5
Other Western Europe	5.9	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	- 5.2	53.4	111.4	132.9
Norway	0.3	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	0.0	54.0	24.9	74.4
Switzerland	5.6	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	- 5.2	- 0.6	86.5	58.4
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>227.1</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>825.5</b>	<b>1,777.4</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>255.0</b>	<b>1,102.4</b>	<b>1,481.3</b>
Canada	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	13.0
U.S.A.	226.6	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	183.1	254.7	1 100.6	1 468.3
<b>c. Other developed countries</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.5</b>
Australia	2.2	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	0.7	6.2	44.0	- 4.1
Japan	13.8	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	4.7	6.9	39.3	87.6
<b>d. Unspecified Developed Countries</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>280.4</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>716.7</b>	<b>1,996.6</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>793.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1,392.9</b>	<b>460.6</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>- 4.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>- 0.9</b>
Cayman Island	0.5	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	0.6	- 4.9	8.3	- 12.0
Bahamas	-	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	-	0.1	1.1	0.2
Other caribbean Countries	2.2	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	- 0.0	0.6	6.2	10.9
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>113.7</b>
Libya	-	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	0.2	8.8	21.8
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Mauritius	0.1	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	6.2	7.1	60.6	75.8
South Africa	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other African Countries	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	- 2.3	0.6	2.5	- 2.4	8.1
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>603.1</b>	<b>1,900.6</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>785.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,306.7</b>	<b>392.8</b>
West Asia	276.3	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	21.8	23.6	448.3	460.3
Oman	9.8	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	0.2	3.9	17.9	30.9
Iran	-	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Kuwait	1.7	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	1.0	- 3.2	56.1	53.0
Bahrain	43.5	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	- 62.3	4.4	1.7	37.7	21.7
Qatar	57.2	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.2	6.6
Saudi Arabia	43.6	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	- 1.5	2.9	8.0	29.1
Turkey	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6
U.A.E.	120.0	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	17.4	18.4	328.2	317.4
Unspecified West Asia	0.0	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	- 0.1	0.2
South, East and South-East Asia	0.5	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	763.8	- 23.4	858.4	- 67.5
Bangladesh	0.4	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.8	0.0	6.3	0.1
China	2.7	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	675.6	1.2	678.5	11.3
Hongkong	5.2	4.9	61.2	55.2	- 40.0	0.3	- 40.7	- 52.5	- 99.7
Malaysia	2.5	1.2	22.1	3.6	- 5.6	- 1.2	- 0.6	- 1.8	- 3.1
Singapore	- 5.0	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	88.0	15.6	214.5	- 1.5
India	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 6.7	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	1.5	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	0.2	0.1	12.2	23.7
<b>d. Unspecified developing countries</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>- 45.0</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>271.1</b>	<b>183.3</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>816.3</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>1,148.6</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>3,952.0</b>	<b>2,641.7</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

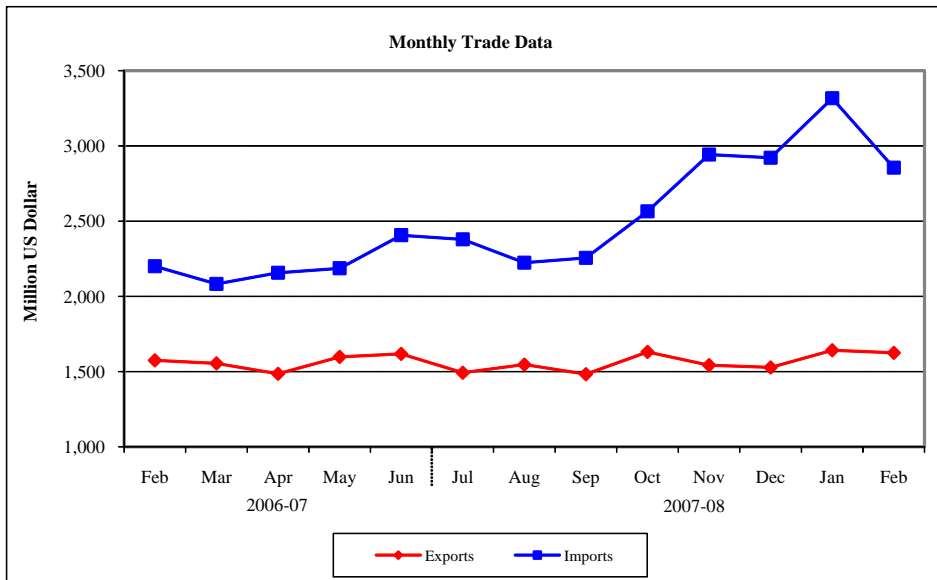
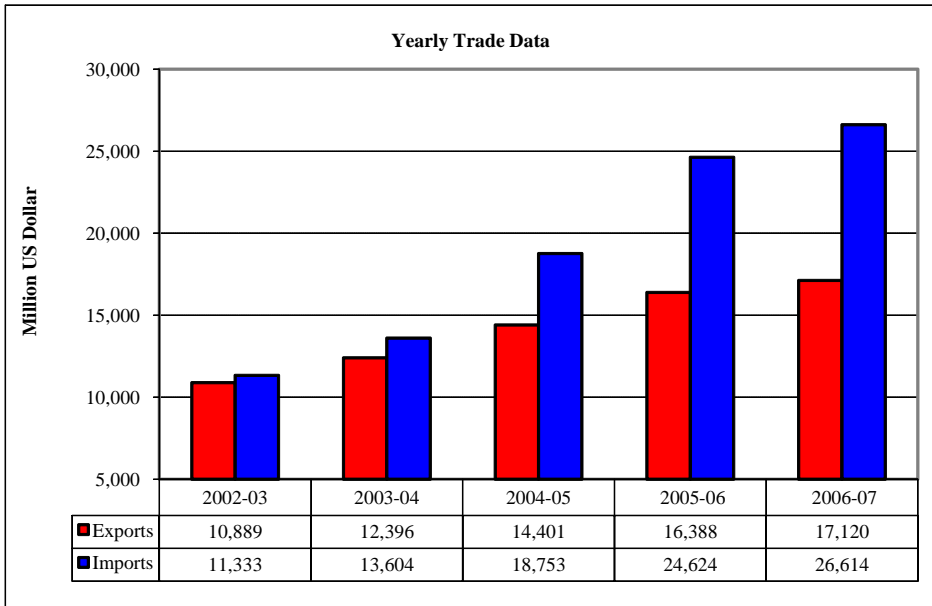
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	February		July - February	
				2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2006-07	2007-08 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	1.9	8.4	10.6	25.1
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	0.1	-0.2	8.2	-1.4
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	0.5	0.8	4.5	6.2
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	0.7	0.8	13.9	8.2
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	2.7	2.5	40.5	20.1
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	0.6	0.6	3.7	3.3
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.1
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	4.2	4.4	22.8	57.3
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	0.6	2.1	3.9	9.6
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	15.9	7.0	82.5	56.1
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	3.1	1.9	19.4	18.8
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	24.5	33.0	354.4	400.6
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	5.8	4.1	23.0	29.1
Fertilizer	3.5	- 107.6	3.9	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	1.8	3.1	15.5	86.0
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	0.2	0.0	3.1	1.0
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	0.0	0.2	3.6	13.9
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.2	1.5	2.6	3.7
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.2	1.9	-1.2	9.9
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	1.2	0.6	11.5	23.9
i) Consumer / Household	7.9	7.8	12.8	0.7	0.4	7.5	19.8
ii) Industrial	2.4	10.3	5.8	0.3	0.2	3.9	4.1
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	4.2	6.4	32.4	67.0
i) Motorcycles	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
ii) Cars	27.2	26.7	41.4	3.6	5.4	26.7	56.2
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	5.1	3.2	7.7	0.7	1.1	5.0	10.8
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	11.4	1.5	113.8	37.9
i) Thermal	69.3	319.7	201.6	10.6	1.2	112.2	33.0
ii) Hydel	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	4.9
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	6.6	5.0	92.8	50.5
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	13.2	12.0	119.3	123.4
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	1.5	4.0	11.4	48.0
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	0.2	4.2	2.0	5.5
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	735.1	76.8	1,281.5	828.0
1) Telecommunications	494.4	1,905.1	1,824.3	722.3	65.2	1,234.6	731.0
2) Information Technology	22.2	30.2	71.9	12.5	11.2	45.2	93.0
i) Software Development	8.8	5.0	5.2	0.1	1.0	3.1	8.4
ii) Hardware Development	3.8	1.1	4.6	1.6	0.1	3.4	1.2
iii) I.T.Service	9.6	24.2	62.2	10.8	10.1	38.7	83.5
3) Postal & Courier Services	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	4.0
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	19.1	30.5	572.7	457.8
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	0.9	0.1	3.2	11.4
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	12.2	3.7	64.6	65.8
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	5.2	12.4	48.3	58.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.5</b>	<b>874.8</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>2,970.8</b>	<b>2,527.8</b>

## Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup>		Growth Rate	Imports (f.o.b.) <sup>2</sup>		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2002-03	10,889	--	19.1	11,333	--	20.1	(-) 444	
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,401	--	16.2	18,753	--	37.8	(-) 4,352	
2005-06	16,388	--	13.8	24,624	--	31.3	(-) 8,236	
2006-07	17,120	--	4.5	26,614	--	8.1	(-) 9,495	
2007	Feb.	1,375	10,863	17.3	2,200	17,780	6.0	(-) 825
	Mar.	1,555	12,417	13.1	2,083	19,863	(-) 5.3	(-) 528
	Apr.	1,486	13,903	(-) 4.4	2,157	22,020	3.6	(-) 671
	May.	1,598	15,502	7.5	2,187	24,207	1.4	(-) 589
	Jun.	1,618	17,120	1.3	2,407	26,614	10.1	(-) 789
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,493	1,493	(-) 7.7	2,379	2,379	1.2	(-) 886
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,547	3,040	3.6	2,224	4,603	(-) 6.5	(-) 677
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,483	4,523	(-) 4.1	2,256	6,859	1.4	(-) 773
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,631	6,154	9.9	2,565	9,424	13.7	(-) 934
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,543	7,697	(-) 5.3	2,943	12,367	14.8	(-) 1,400
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,528	9,225	(-) 1.0	2,922	15,290	(-) 0.7	(-) 1,394
2008	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,642	10,868	7.5	3,317	18,607	13.5	(-) 1,674
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,625	12,493	(-) 1.0	2,856	21,463	(-) 13.9	(-) 1,231

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

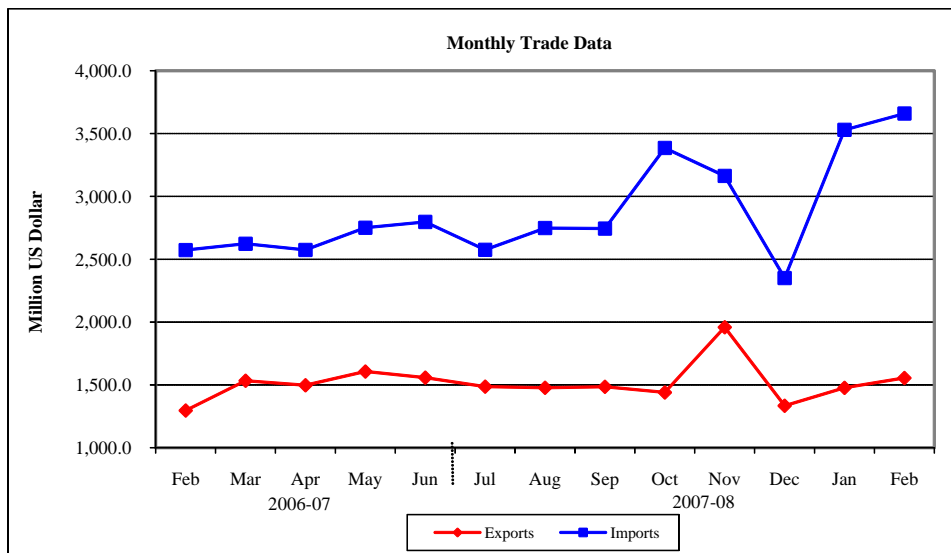
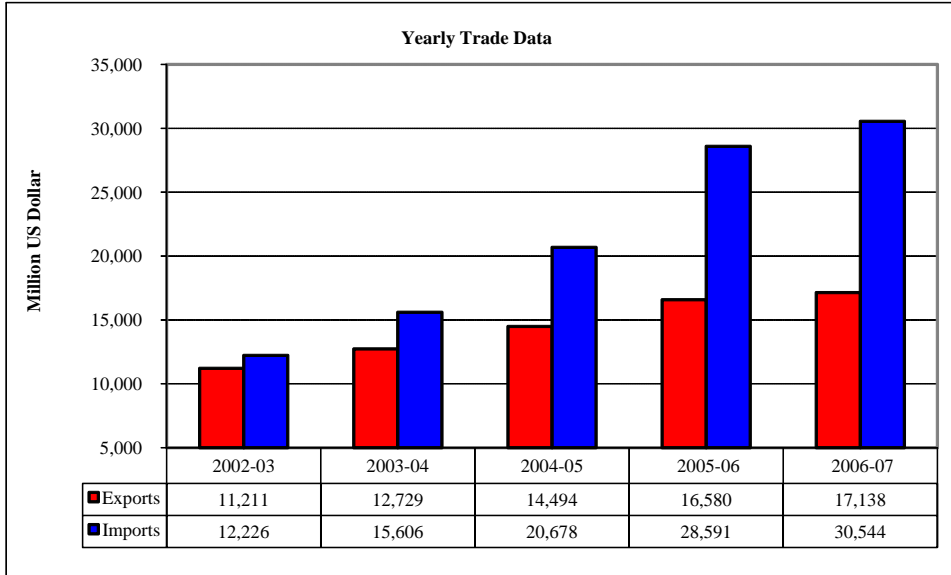
1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan

2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



## Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars )

PERIOD	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Re-exports	Imports <sup>2</sup>	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2002 - 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) <b>1,015.5</b>
2003 - 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 05	14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) <b>6,183.8</b>
2005 - 06	16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) <b>12,010.9</b>
2006 - 07	16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) <b>13,405.8</b>
2007					
Feb.	1,271.9	24.0	2,572.3	0.0	(-) <b>1,276.4</b>
Mar.	1,523.1	10.0	2,622.6	0.1	(-) <b>1,089.6</b>
Apr.	1,469.3	27.8	2,573.5	0.0	(-) <b>1,076.4</b>
May.	1,584.8	21.5	2,750.2	0.1	(-) <b>1,144.0</b>
Jun.	1,544.1	13.6	2,796.5	0.2	(-) <b>1,239.0</b>
Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) <b>1,088.8</b>
Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) <b>1,270.8</b>
Sep.	1,484.5	0.4	2,734.9	8.7	(-) <b>1,258.7</b>
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,409.0	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) <b>1,945.3</b>
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,543.7	415.0	3,162.0	0.7	(-) <b>1,204.0</b>
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	1,333.9	-	2,350.2	-	(-) <b>1,016.3</b>
2008					
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,476.5	-	3,529.5		(-) <b>2,053.0</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,554.9	-	3,659.2		(-) <b>2,104.3</b>

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. SBP Imports are on Free on Board (f.o.b) basis whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY				2007				
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,490,451</b>	<b>1,807,173</b>	<b>1,979,802</b>	<b>182,824</b>	<b>207,553</b>	<b>187,422</b>	<b>210,540</b>	<b>182,184</b>
01 Rice	858,419	1,032,773	1,131,565	106,675	118,733	99,809	111,888	93,105
A) Basmati	660,544	702,206	785,399	65,984	78,489	69,398	79,488	68,345
B) Others	197,874	330,567	346,165	40,691	40,244	30,411	32,400	24,759
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	157,311	187,983	190,947	14,860	16,248	16,423	18,463	16,456
03 Fruits	100,694	137,000	143,070	21,468	13,819	9,112	7,005	10,902
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	64,372	127,123	91,879	8,983	17,216	11,684	9,157	10,120
05 Tobacco	8,456	7,063	8,570	81	291	592	607	1,360
06 Wheat	0	0	4,046	0	0	516	633	2,897
07 Spices	14,682	13,057	15,942	1,482	1,357	1,355	1,437	1,299
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	20,434	14,433	22,251	3,355	2,423	1,827	1,301	2,090
09 Sugar	33,297	20,230	7	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	25,793	31,079	55,044	5,435	4,727	3,809	5,463	4,712
11 All Other Food Items	206,994	236,431	316,481	20,487	32,738	42,296	54,586	39,244
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,705,598</b>	<b>9,141,596</b>	<b>10,011,350</b>	<b>754,046</b>	<b>900,224</b>	<b>811,174</b>	<b>860,473</b>	<b>914,518</b>
12 Raw Cotton	118,233	99,672	75,640	4,082	6,892	8,626	5,595	5,253
13 Cotton Yarn	816,669	894,930	1,075,966	79,084	94,540	85,399	82,970	93,714
14 Cotton Cloth	2,193,142	2,259,124	2,318,481	184,529	199,172	183,195	204,439	205,259
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	265,449	284,828	275,972	17,898	30,239	29,903	28,779	21,443
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	98,672	111,234	141,307	9,122	14,477	10,830	10,625	8,222
17 Knitwear	1,882,030	1,917,854	2,104,198	151,805	178,263	153,973	174,480	194,050
18 Bed Wear	1,079,305	1,313,318	1,394,372	102,255	132,090	112,971	122,785	130,819
19 Towels	125,649	120,715	166,288	13,608	14,468	13,202	15,317	16,281
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	87,695	73,321	72,334	8,506	6,616	3,726	3,418	5,895
21 Readymade Garments	770,324	963,856	1,097,732	79,883	102,250	87,963	93,841	112,107
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	359,243	281,674	385,991	39,265	41,651	35,584	39,424	43,827
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	328,766	313,689	346,840	23,347	33,500	28,351	29,033	30,221
24 Other Textile Materials	580,421	507,381	556,229	40,663	46,068	57,450	49,767	47,426
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>512,179</b>	<b>779,235</b>	<b>887,703</b>	<b>77,432</b>	<b>67,094</b>	<b>76,613</b>	<b>99,250</b>	<b>86,857</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	37,386	113,286	141,165	8,281	6,288	7,235	13,449	23,056
26 Petroleum Products	282,133	147,573	338,206	32,538	24,366	14,447	35,567	56,249
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	192,660	518,377	408,332	36,613	36,440	54,931	50,234	7,552
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>2,746,384</b>	<b>3,035,969</b>	<b>2,802,248</b>	<b>216,529</b>	<b>259,618</b>	<b>233,479</b>	<b>258,515</b>	<b>272,506</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	278,827	271,500	259,671	18,582	26,739	24,852	22,171	20,420
29.Sports Goods	386,381	462,959	411,979	30,765	33,978	38,020	38,871	41,881
30 Leather Tanned	380,054	430,857	469,353	29,254	45,690	43,762	42,265	49,090
31.Leanther Manufactures	311,508	434,182	282,774	22,864	24,014	19,716	23,497	25,181
32.Footwear	115,734	120,557	110,352	9,197	13,685	10,274	9,705	7,138
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	192,014	220,855	236,302	18,866	22,152	19,891	23,595	25,736
34 Cutlery	32,785	30,907	33,946	2,401	2,641	2,317	3,897	3,767
35 Onyx Manufactured	11,636	10,264	10,854	659	1,162	1,133	1,098	936
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	549,868	547,694	473,948	44,168	47,055	26,838	42,205	49,934
37.Engineering Goods	285,579	311,515	324,685	26,722	24,556	32,911	36,599	25,195
38 Gems	3,787	4,372	4,894	389	457	441	541	367
39 Jewellery	13,463	10,779	13,229	889	1,118	925	1,381	2,549
40 Furniture	12,039	10,552	11,070	782	836	969	881	855
41 Molasses	77,828	47,614	25,826	2,052	1,288	2,008	1,223	2,265
42 Handicrafts	251	324	1,123	232	420	9	44	17
43 Cement	69,074	97,852	102,609	6,327	10,961	6,713	7,474	13,933
44 Guar and Guar Products	25,556	23,185	29,637	2,381	2,865	2,702	3,069	3,242
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>538,743</b>	<b>546,561</b>	<b>628,604</b>	<b>48,086</b>	<b>55,722</b>	<b>64,229</b>	<b>73,347</b>	<b>62,317</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,278,918</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>
Export Other Than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	96,400	64,700	113,100	95,900	99,800
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>17,119,706</b>	<b>1,375,318</b>	<b>1,554,911</b>	<b>1,486,017</b>	<b>1,598,025</b>	<b>1,618,183</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007						2008	
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>144,187</b>	<b>145,092</b>	<b>144,618</b>	<b>155,650</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>172,145</b>	<b>216,580</b>	<b>240,589</b>
01 Rice	77,223	73,435	72,055	86,640	108,650	97,949	131,145	151,747
A) Basmati	58,945	55,106	58,807	67,856	72,862	58,646	71,551	75,474
B) Others	18,278	18,329	13,248	18,783	35,788	39,302	59,594	76,274
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	12,746	7,540	11,359	18,208	16,636	15,917	15,876	17,450
03 Fruits	13,156	14,260	12,837	10,247	7,776	10,946	19,416	24,554
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	9,220	8,829	7,026	3,744	8,100	10,923	5,830	6,405
05 Tobacco	1,262	257	2,366	213	214	957	2,111	272
06 Wheat	817	0	0	0	0	0	7	208
07 Spices	1,534	1,395	1,408	1,594	980	1,096	942	1,074
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,170	1,337	1,406	2,144	4,530	7,121	7,135	3,423
09 Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,714	5,429
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	5,221	5,166	6,504	7,692	4,130	2,469	2,443	7,686
11 All Other Food Items	21,838	32,871	29,658	25,168	29,336	24,766	27,961	22,343
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>904,922</b>	<b>847,898</b>	<b>898,120</b>	<b>895,907</b>	<b>785,553</b>	<b>892,460</b>	<b>799,443</b>
12 Raw Cotton	6,604	3,657	2,982	5,704	7,495	6,848	5,095	6,792
13 Cotton Yarn	91,575	112,063	98,276	113,939	120,949	98,229	99,876	84,764
14 Cotton Cloth	193,476	191,417	179,519	178,627	195,537	160,419	191,779	159,663
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	17,806	15,550	15,897	20,237	23,806	13,898	29,749	12,812
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	10,794	9,424	7,518	6,227	7,815	7,255	5,278	6,291
17 Knitwear	183,856	198,021	187,691	180,680	173,388	157,060	179,968	165,492
18 Bed Wear	113,753	110,092	113,056	125,042	114,503	109,398	139,115	127,515
19 Towels	15,725	23,428	31,245	38,037	35,887	39,883	32,682	36,337
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	4,553	6,336	6,067	5,214	7,714	6,360	5,837	6,390
21 Readymade Garments	116,144	115,756	108,050	110,932	105,723	88,457	88,286	88,539
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	37,504	39,037	25,040	24,954	26,126	25,722	35,034	33,405
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	28,251	29,942	27,326	34,324	26,507	27,074	32,165	26,814
24 Other Textile Materials	46,428	50,199	45,230	54,204	50,457	44,952	47,597	44,627
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>116,575</b>	<b>107,213</b>	<b>87,686</b>	<b>109,493</b>	<b>88,753</b>	<b>95,691</b>	<b>114,744</b>	<b>83,845</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	33,898	15,624	15,573	12,011	5,944	11,131	12,648	9,273
26 Petroleum Products	27,962	53,007	45,820	49,406	27,133	26,898	37,018	36,601
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	54,715	38,582	26,293	48,076	55,676	57,661	65,079	37,971
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>251,207</b>	<b>270,651</b>	<b>257,835</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>252,306</b>	<b>230,314</b>	<b>265,536</b>	<b>287,067</b>
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	17,495	17,916	19,260	26,528	21,088	18,609	18,402	21,920
29.Sports Goods	30,648	36,633	30,069	31,742	33,111	30,542	31,716	31,696
30 Leather Tanned	45,181	44,811	42,567	43,921	46,416	43,275	42,881	38,031
31.Leaner Manufactures	23,688	26,467	24,559	27,410	22,533	22,691	26,213	20,133
32.Footwear	10,478	10,282	12,344	11,611	6,072	7,236	10,766	11,402
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	19,864	20,433	23,780	23,400	21,427	21,645	18,754	20,947
34 Cutlery	2,831	3,060	3,182	3,093	2,270	2,672	3,473	3,295
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,143	1,003	854	1,787	1,390	1,483	1,402	1,225
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	48,541	48,363	48,013	46,497	40,963	40,029	53,889	63,901
37.Engineering Goods	23,029	28,786	24,973	27,498	22,481	18,615	26,636	28,172
38 Gems	322	250	349	445	552	237	674	415
39 Jewellery	1,667	871	3,560	989	1,773	915	1,466	1,476
40 Furniture	539	400	1,060	923	1,272	638	949	756
41 Molasses	4,073	2,573	2,665	1,170	1,477	3,402	2,191	6,381
42 Handicrafts	84	71	23	88	27	1	65	50
43 Cement	19,028	26,228	18,664	20,286	26,231	15,725	23,102	35,078
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,599	2,505	1,910	2,474	3,222	2,599	2,957	2,191
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>48,026</b>	<b>47,012</b>	<b>52,706</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>70,174</b>	<b>68,196</b>	<b>72,682</b>	<b>62,361</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,473,305</b>
Export Other than Bank	66,310	72,110	92,610	138,110	55,959	176,333	80,445	152,171
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,492,774</b>	<b>1,547,000</b>	<b>1,483,354</b>	<b>1,630,617</b>	<b>1,543,450</b>	<b>1,528,233</b>	<b>1,642,449</b>	<b>1,625,478</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBB

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,231,045</b>	<b>2,011,805</b>	<b>2,021,066</b>	<b>169,309</b>	<b>182,714</b>	<b>211,375</b>	<b>212,923</b>	<b>164,831</b>
1. Rice	932,549	1,157,814	1,125,817	107,565	104,857	107,140	103,834	79,974
a) Basmati	439,240	479,616	556,321	48,772	57,701	49,850	51,375	54,846
b) Others	493,309	678,198	569,496	58,793	47,156	57,290	52,459	25,128
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	138,943	194,157	188,319	14,512	18,318	18,201	17,511	12,651
3. Fruits	91,242	125,451	113,636	12,240	7,827	3,647	6,204	12,262
4. Vegetables	20,989	29,346	54,967	5,581	7,662	13,662	3,665	7,744
5. Leguminous Vegetables	-	77,708	7,751	309	520	991	1,248	1,499
6. Tobacco	11,381	6,100	8,972	455	1,353	395	1,313	236
7. Wheat	0	0	96,600	5,677	17,163	24,689	47,163	1,878
8. Spices	14,347	23,550	24,053	2,017	2,752	1,888	2,023	1,857
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	21,594	11,105	17,705	1,573	2,271	1,211	2,420	1,448
10. Sugar	-	26,583	5	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat & Meat preparations	-	18,950	41,373	4,225	3,027	3,488	4,294	3,518
12. All other Food Items	-	341,041	341,867	15,156	16,964	36,063	23,247	41,763
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>8,555,211</b>	<b>10,218,656</b>	<b>10,787,960</b>	<b>794,769</b>	<b>979,974</b>	<b>857,974</b>	<b>962,625</b>	<b>949,992</b>
13. Raw Cotton	109,957	68,151	50,225	4,816	7,549	6,050	2,780	2,183
14. Cotton Yarn	1,056,535	1,382,874	1,428,042	109,577	130,925	122,981	126,743	124,784
15. Cotton Cloth	1,862,886	2,108,183	2,026,390	177,347	219,645	171,961	157,981	151,107
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	-	10,339	15,745	1,945	940	3,235	2,589	748
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	-	36,996	67,165	3,353	8,450	7,295	7,121	2,924
18. Knitwear	1,635,033	1,751,494	1,961,048	132,383	150,762	141,719	166,829	189,284
19. Bed Wear	1,449,533	2,038,064	1,995,899	136,826	185,673	153,944	183,382	177,787
20. Towels	520,480	587,641	602,547	40,036	57,558	48,398	56,533	48,001
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	66,569	38,902	69,059	4,823	5,786	3,839	4,337	4,087
22. Readymade Garments	1,087,954	1,309,990	1,384,775	94,424	116,442	105,079	126,859	132,153
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	300,264	200,308	419,724	22,704	17,150	29,403	58,424	50,781
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	466,000	417,877	471,205	44,582	49,859	38,273	44,449	43,218
25. Other Textile Materials	-	267,837	296,138	21,952	29,236	25,796	24,598	22,936
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>476,090</b>	<b>827,730</b>	<b>859,174</b>	<b>63,089</b>	<b>72,454</b>	<b>85,850</b>	<b>89,587</b>	<b>95,522</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. Naphta)	-	335,050	256,007	18,618	12,328	22,164	10,604	22,620
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	-	490,604	602,371	44,471	60,126	63,649	78,983	72,517
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	2,076	793	0	0	37	0	385
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>2,547,391</b>	<b>2,837,751</b>	<b>2,655,126</b>	<b>206,678</b>	<b>236,131</b>	<b>257,018</b>	<b>257,385</b>	<b>250,715</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	277,842	257,263	233,331	13,513	22,595	21,073	19,685	20,357
31. Sports Goods	307,129	343,328	288,383	20,977	30,913	27,692	27,796	26,583
32. Leather Tanned	303,606	292,394	321,181	19,219	32,388	33,382	34,899	33,504
33. Leather Manufactures	526,774	722,553	554,179	39,272	50,229	46,123	42,574	50,385
34. Footwear	145,220	145,220	114,469	10,225	9,656	9,875	10,940	8,903
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	163,078	190,788	16,142	17,775	22,272	19,674	18,984
36. Cutlery	34,264	34,259	44,207	3,598	4,305	4,069	5,746	5,315
37. Onyx Manufactured	8,700	13,543	11,513	803	1,224	675	916	752
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	452,576	432,832	391,535	40,614	22,855	33,743	38,718	36,960
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	218,866	237,447	18,633	21,180	30,550	27,106	18,752
40. Gems	3,874	4,628	5,504	490	543	502	362	422
41. Jewellery	19,889	16,865	42,028	8,222	2,257	6,689	7,074	4,193
42. Furniture	13,135	11,040	10,520	694	663	1,065	768	818
43. Molasses	72,438	43,592	28,084	2,655	3,754	0	2,001	1,491
44. HandiCrafts	-	9,445	6,260	373	478	886	706	299
45. Cement	-	103,696	145,923	8,921	12,131	15,788	15,044	20,495
46. Guar and Guar Products	-	25,149	29,771	2,327	3,183	2,634	3,375	2,501
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,581,344</b>	<b>555,235</b>	<b>652,918</b>	<b>38,051</b>	<b>51,838</b>	<b>57,096</b>	<b>62,274</b>	<b>83,083</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,391,08</b>	<b>16,451,177</b>	<b>16,976,241</b>	<b>1,271,896</b>	<b>1,523,111</b>	<b>1,469,313</b>	<b>1,584,794</b>	<b>1,544,143</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007							
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>142,433</b>	<b>151,065</b>	<b>155,518</b>	<b>130,159</b>	<b>192,245</b>	<b>166,459</b>	<b>186,894</b>	<b>227,633</b>
1. Rice	72,087	76,121	81,174	80,208	113,081	96,323	109,465	155,816
a) Basmati	53,817	56,047	66,673	43,375	48,852	44,574	47,333	65,715
b) Others	18,270	20,074	14,501	36,833	64,229	51,749	62,132	90,101
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	7,218	8,903	17,821	17,617	19,869	18,192	16,162	14,453
3. Fruits	11,258	15,254	11,342	2,456	8,295	13,125	17,477	16,401
4. Vegetables	4,069	3,134	3,232	1,994	7,328	4,364	3,143	3,226
5. Leguminous Vegetables	1,226	5	152	66	0	0	0	16
6. Tobacco	2,302	225	204	890	2,164	114	128	112
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	3,138	2,109	2,396	1,318	2,000	1,716	1,619	2,316
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	464	1,079	2,505	1,434	2,508	9,153	5,869	3,897
10. Sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,127	4,679
11. Meat & Meat preparations	3,987	3,719	5,223	4,960	3,984	3,040	4,201	4,200
12. All other Food Items	36,684	40,516	31,469	19,216	33,016	20,432	25,703	22,517
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>930,350</b>	<b>906,382</b>	<b>889,798</b>	<b>836,855</b>	<b>891,928</b>	<b>740,702</b>	<b>821,543</b>	<b>792,067</b>
13. Raw Cotton	2,696	1,690	2,826	3,807	6,869	2,125	3,608	7,745
14. Cotton Yarn	125,612	122,576	99,818	108,702	123,360	86,434	94,313	89,941
15. Cotton Cloth	140,675	172,652	160,076	139,849	145,360	127,542	147,867	139,240
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	103	482	1,047	330	344	196	176	160
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	1,636	3,988	7,412	5,933	5,426	3,547	4,714	3,082
18. Knitwear	175,779	180,124	158,322	155,522	138,770	122,606	135,441	130,393
19. Bed Wear	155,789	164,128	173,763	149,292	161,753	128,997	142,319	133,124
20. Towels	38,037	42,942	52,929	42,436	51,311	49,314	46,227	46,552
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	5,007	4,929	8,542	6,246	9,623	6,080	4,554	4,040
22. Readymade Garments	155,296	108,854	126,632	101,698	119,081	108,140	130,951	125,410
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	48,469	33,933	36,274	58,537	57,524	46,388	44,703	46,025
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	48,555	42,617	37,957	47,364	47,278	38,918	42,186	44,492
25. Other Textile Materials	32,696	27,467	24,200	17,139	25,229	20,415	24,484	21,863
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>75,702</b>	<b>103,566</b>	<b>85,144</b>	<b>87,904</b>	<b>76,819</b>	<b>81,776</b>	<b>86,889</b>	<b>95,164</b>
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl. Naphta)	32,738	56,221	35,855	55,702	45,836	45,816	52,592	55,495
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	42,964	47,313	49,274	32,202	30,983	35,960	34,297	39,669
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)		32	15	0	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>266,764</b>	<b>253,465</b>	<b>292,577</b>	<b>229,811</b>	<b>285,868</b>	<b>254,691</b>	<b>275,898</b>	<b>321,185</b>
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	15,549	18,547	21,007	21,012	21,115	18,045	12,827	18,078
31. Sports Goods	21,654	23,495	25,021	23,088	22,344	21,641	23,891	28,969
32. Leather Tanned	38,257	29,917	29,357	31,922	37,213	30,304	32,052	33,217
33. Leather Manufactures	49,139	49,743	54,857	38,663	70,180	65,495	37,808	55,703
34. Footwear	11,179	10,744	8,326	6,691	8,459	8,891	8,915	10,173
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	19,566	17,481	21,375	18,491	15,721	16,950	16,868	19,164
36. Cutlery	4,829	5,640	4,326	4,136	4,033	3,531	4,890	4,551
37. Onyx Manufactured	977	833	1,115	1,170	1,213	981	914	1,262
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	46,091	44,928	42,963	33,636	44,098	49,968	55,606	73,524
39. Engineering Goods	19,555	16,144	15,884	12,012	12,672	12,798	21,005	13,990
40. Gems	427	470	452	2,653	1,787	654	673	431
41. Jewellery	4,878	4,471	37,467	9,344	13,459	3,334	23,747	19,228
42. Furniture	1,031	882	1,186	1,285	902	899	513	543
43. Molasses	3,067	1,878	1,924	428	0	2,779	5,949	7,202
44. HandiCrafts	140	223	54	0	0	0	0	0
45. Cement	27,286	25,404	24,658	22,347	30,180	15,430	27,226	32,387
46. Guar and Guar Products	3,139	2,665	2,605	2,933	2,492	2,991	3,014	2,763
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>56,309</b>	<b>50,084</b>	<b>61,424</b>	<b>124,230</b>	<b>96,822</b>	<b>90,228</b>	<b>105,284</b>	<b>118,891</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,471,558</b>	<b>1,464,562</b>	<b>1,484,461</b>	<b>1,408,959</b>	<b>1,543,682</b>	<b>1,333,856</b>	<b>1,476,508</b>	<b>1,554,940</b>

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,865,295</b>	<b>2,483,783</b>	<b>2,419,910</b>	<b>164,334</b>	<b>151,433</b>	<b>214,871</b>	<b>168,651</b>	<b>156,019</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	33,279	56,487	61,829	3,844	3,047	8,369	4,268	4,949
2.Wheat Unmilled	151,890	94,108	14	0	0	0	14	0
3.Dry Fruits	27,187	37,310	45,292	4,437	5,170	4,829	4,728	3,956
4.Tea	175,450	191,911	184,551	16,001	14,777	13,672	9,912	14,280
5.Spices	41,004	45,090	40,263	3,164	3,244	2,420	3,456	3,392
6.Soyabean Oil	28,226	13,505	22,751	118	76	9,864	5,456	274
7.Palm Oil	712,598	700,719	859,836	61,064	48,767	84,027	80,412	78,283
8.Sugar	79,614	546,704	312,878	420	822	850	945	2,304
9.Pulses	104,806	157,442	225,192	22,885	17,371	13,030	13,695	14,218
10.All Others Food Items	511,240	640,506	667,305	52,400	58,161	77,811	45,765	34,362
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>3,994,183</b>	<b>4,709,090</b>	<b>5,082,818</b>	<b>504,050</b>	<b>432,382</b>	<b>424,451</b>	<b>429,515</b>	<b>389,564</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	371,147	367,438	567,444	68,033	34,527	37,181	59,242	44,115
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	217,835	246,967	348,591	61,588	24,397	33,195	17,423	29,411
13.Textile Machinery	910,817	822,807	471,627	28,700	33,488	42,290	31,501	35,906
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	47,541	55,705	85,488	5,600	9,285	9,784	7,453	4,360
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	401,373	485,668	591,894	62,046	48,249	37,398	46,698	55,554
16. Telecom	777,420	1,197,551	1,347,683	139,242	127,013	91,999	119,957	77,697
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	128,273	132,061	188,969	21,119	16,810	11,670	11,515	8,995
18.Other Machinery	1,139,777	1,400,892	1,481,122	117,722	138,613	160,933	135,726	133,526
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,005,094</b>	<b>1,177,138</b>	<b>1,104,017</b>	<b>84,491</b>	<b>92,401</b>	<b>90,363</b>	<b>79,072</b>	<b>73,107</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	929,937	1,051,566	970,593	72,159	78,193	69,103	75,710	69,548
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	60,168	39,099	139,142	19,704	11,541	19,193	18,531	16,907
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	705,790	885,832	715,320	45,034	57,357	44,360	49,319	41,232
19.3.Parts	123,314	86,988	71,152	6,459	6,717	4,271	4,591	7,226
19.4.Others	40,665	39,647	44,978	963	2,578	1,280	3,269	4,183
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	53,307	107,724	113,405	9,962	12,703	17,325	1,498	1,655
21. Others Transport Equipments	21,850	17,848	20,019	2,370	1,505	3,935	1,865	1,904
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,549,920</b>	<b>5,955,924</b>	<b>7,345,909</b>	<b>495,231</b>	<b>537,371</b>	<b>555,666</b>	<b>665,999</b>	<b>709,753</b>
22.Petroleum Products	1,772,534	2,552,994	3,962,431	284,869	284,994	335,839	425,001	390,098
23.Petroleum Crude	1,777,386	3,402,931	3,383,478	210,362	252,377	219,827	240,998	319,655
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>950,679</b>	<b>1,090,308</b>	<b>1,265,554</b>	<b>131,864</b>	<b>111,812</b>	<b>106,886</b>	<b>121,939</b>	<b>131,808</b>
24.Raw Cotton	483,957	427,586	647,187	83,005	65,246	54,078	63,588	75,781
25.Synthetic Fibre	136,325	238,881	214,427	17,064	19,210	17,700	18,731	20,462
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	132,831	225,165	233,853	16,787	16,360	21,352	24,657	20,653
27.Worn Clothing	7,337	9,766	7,357	471	536	526	576	617
28.Other Textile Items	190,230	188,912	162,730	14,537	10,460	13,230	14,387	14,296
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>3,473,181</b>	<b>4,046,091</b>	<b>4,044,515</b>	<b>302,262</b>	<b>313,609</b>	<b>341,001</b>	<b>352,975</b>	<b>371,974</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	342,326	635,596	408,805	11,031	6,837	21,272	36,011	73,921
30.Insecticides	133,484	101,055	86,139	7,629	5,607	4,608	8,055	7,070
31.Plastic Materials	767,119	919,894	1,035,406	82,670	102,393	108,908	79,630	87,535
32.Medicinal Products	276,211	329,364	342,234	26,109	31,018	29,356	34,811	26,637
33.Others	1,954,041	2,060,182	2,171,930	174,823	167,754	176,857	194,467	176,811
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,474,319</b>	<b>2,060,861</b>	<b>1,976,368</b>	<b>151,080</b>	<b>166,557</b>	<b>177,704</b>	<b>159,834</b>	<b>166,842</b>
34.Gold	42	29	47	47	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	151,047	238,804	243,445	14,557	21,620	43,536	25,174	29,322
36.Iron And Steel	975,143	1,402,701	1,192,332	85,356	99,526	90,669	80,940	92,406
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	127,864	133,977	180,945	14,882	15,686	13,360	21,983	11,866
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	220,223	285,352	359,599	36,238	29,725	30,140	31,737	33,249
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>467,027</b>	<b>614,749</b>	<b>652,155</b>	<b>51,490</b>	<b>59,842</b>	<b>52,362</b>	<b>55,337</b>	<b>53,025</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	77,668	102,022	102,604	7,155	9,820	8,326	8,817	9,267
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	111,599	138,312	136,619	8,466	11,096	10,476	9,910	11,093
41.Wood & Cork	48,147	61,515	65,557	6,417	8,928	4,532	3,484	3,811
42.Jute	29,163	36,092	44,366	3,941	4,939	4,593	3,571	2,707
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	200,450	276,809	303,008	25,511	25,059	24,436	29,554	26,146
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>1,733,498</b>	<b>2,054,494</b>	<b>2,472,769</b>	<b>176,976</b>	<b>187,398</b>	<b>181,083</b>	<b>190,702</b>	<b>317,664</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,061,777</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>
Imports Other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,429	138,358	30,076	12,599	-37,122	37,620
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,614,443</b>	<b>2,200,135</b>	<b>2,082,881</b>	<b>2,156,985</b>	<b>2,186,902</b>	<b>2,407,375</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007						2008	
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>172,735</b>	<b>200,303</b>	<b>252,138</b>	<b>265,162</b>	<b>244,497</b>	<b>259,888</b>	<b>436,593</b>	<b>342,523</b>
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	8,829	6,269	7,542	6,638	4,659	3,651	7,182	6,058
2.Wheat Unmilled	0	16	0	0	0	17,209	144,098	94,878
3.Dry Fruits	4,832	4,422	3,821	3,179	4,951	4,279	4,325	5,567
4.Tea	11,881	13,300	13,356	19,151	11,287	12,438	10,921	17,358
5.Spices	3,630	5,700	4,832	3,797	4,736	4,069	5,476	4,662
6.Soyabean Oil	10,130	2,881	3,099	3,075	17,621	16,185	7,660	8,055
7.Palm Oil	84,439	87,247	92,146	130,391	123,077	132,421	164,819	120,771
8.Sugar	1,481	1,404	2,849	555	945	618	256	476
9.Pulses	12,001	15,687	17,306	18,256	12,045	10,737	13,245	10,482
10.All Others Food Items	35,513	63,377	107,186	80,119	65,177	58,280	78,611	74,216
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>442,214</b>	<b>433,111</b>	<b>411,720</b>	<b>462,970</b>	<b>519,864</b>	<b>448,016</b>	<b>510,896</b>	<b>422,052</b>
11.Power Generating Machinery	60,437	49,781	40,462	80,045	125,879	100,260	96,835	59,627
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	30,036	16,826	12,864	41,374	23,200	26,248	21,861	16,346
13.Textile Machinery	41,409	27,436	25,020	42,593	30,012	35,281	24,968	36,657
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	7,691	6,539	4,246	4,943	4,670	12,831	3,604	13,017
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	64,868	49,629	62,235	51,833	68,871	58,018	117,910	55,694
16. Telecom	95,917	126,148	135,999	109,103	117,048	84,798	84,061	122,776
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	9,728	11,762	14,029	12,985	16,621	8,483	12,016	12,891
18.Other Machinery	132,128	144,990	116,864	120,093	133,563	122,097	149,642	105,043
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>136,448</b>	<b>81,187</b>	<b>79,948</b>	<b>108,364</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>83,595</b>	<b>90,757</b>	<b>78,051</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles	118,772	77,358	74,875	77,481	89,626	71,856	72,840	59,418
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	57,635	22,073	20,749	12,735	25,736	16,976	10,659	18,906
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	49,520	48,979	43,708	53,888	55,482	44,537	51,133	33,996
19.3.Parts	7,152	5,302	6,622	8,929	6,861	9,041	6,206	5,000
19.4.Others	4,464	1,004	3,796	1,930	1,547	1,302	4,842	1,517
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	16,514	1,569	3,990	29,611	7,459	9,870	16,807	14,787
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,162	2,260	1,083	1,271	4,555	1,869	1,110	3,846
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>785,690</b>	<b>586,661</b>	<b>519,749</b>	<b>659,203</b>	<b>939,494</b>	<b>936,667</b>	<b>808,632</b>	<b>819,907</b>
22.Petroleum Products	391,739	355,026	325,876	330,083	434,589	497,755	488,179	446,581
23.Petroleum Crude	393,951	231,635	193,873	329,120	504,905	438,912	320,453	373,326
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>119,425</b>	<b>108,536</b>	<b>107,943</b>	<b>112,149</b>	<b>107,179</b>	<b>158,444</b>	<b>309,983</b>	<b>230,284</b>
24.Raw Cotton	69,402	56,105	55,451	53,125	45,242	94,265	230,824	178,059
25.Synthetic Fibre	16,407	18,440	17,699	17,837	23,737	27,865	34,075	20,930
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	18,690	17,800	20,625	23,531	23,864	21,944	26,625	17,885
27.Worn Clothing	496	514	476	643	614	642	416	561
28.Other Textile Items	14,431	15,676	13,692	17,013	13,720	13,728	18,042	12,849
<b>F. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>372,083</b>	<b>354,751</b>	<b>393,808</b>	<b>481,133</b>	<b>501,130</b>	<b>339,340</b>	<b>462,508</b>	<b>382,472</b>
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	26,923	45,249	51,072	94,467	159,420	38,449	33,378	39,689
30.Insecticides	7,024	6,929	5,995	7,427	10,270	9,591	8,256	5,059
31.Plastic Materials	92,278	89,306	131,706	100,547	93,548	94,994	118,239	99,950
32.Medicinal Products	27,658	28,231	28,522	26,380	30,021	22,594	29,350	31,851
33.Others	218,200	185,036	176,511	252,312	207,871	173,712	273,284	205,923
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>166,718</b>	<b>195,189</b>	<b>176,964</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>168,646</b>	<b>171,840</b>	<b>206,577</b>	<b>203,520</b>
34.Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	24,739	52,289	39,044	42,766	35,242	40,037	45,101	33,978
36.Iron And Steel	89,228	94,515	96,621	107,271	85,600	95,686	120,272	130,708
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	14,757	18,923	13,052	11,646	16,482	10,072	12,301	11,610
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	37,993	29,462	28,248	35,442	31,322	26,044	28,903	27,172
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>52,416</b>	<b>67,698</b>	<b>62,222</b>	<b>60,581</b>	<b>70,241</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>67,495</b>	<b>56,432</b>
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	9,086	11,021	11,809	10,022	9,891	8,495	9,589	9,020
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,284	10,917	10,651	12,448	12,961	8,560	12,449	9,880
41.Wood & Cork	4,761	4,308	6,689	5,612	9,019	3,608	5,966	4,731
42.Jute	753	2,883	1,655	5,470	4,128	1,364	4,677	3,475
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	28,532	38,569	31,417	27,029	34,242	25,506	34,814	29,326
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>214,820</b>	<b>228,068</b>	<b>200,010</b>	<b>250,602</b>	<b>301,648</b>	<b>224,623</b>	<b>301,628</b>	<b>335,779</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,871,020</b>
Imports Other than Bank	-83,714	-31,250	51,830	-32,443	-11,162	252,284	121,859	-14,954
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,378,835</b>	<b>2,224,254</b>	<b>2,256,332</b>	<b>2,564,847</b>	<b>2,943,178</b>	<b>2,922,230</b>	<b>3,316,927</b>	<b>2,856,066</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>1,408,794</b>	<b>2,824,071</b>	<b>2,741,361</b>	<b>193,019</b>	<b>200,131</b>	<b>245,814</b>	<b>184,669</b>	<b>185,762</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	34,178	61,394	84,218	5,967	5,890	10,593	6,866	11,217
2. Wheat Unmilled	92,988	132,750	41,549	--	--	8,924	--	--
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	43,595	57,779	68,187	7,692	7,041	6,706	5,890	5,670
4. Tea	222,556	222,782	213,806	21,934	16,481	16,442	14,161	15,400
5. Spices	47,391	52,770	54,015	3,957	4,622	4,036	4,845	3,985
6. Soya bean Oil	54,534	21,468	40,661	1,223	8,367	2,136	4,505	3,990
7. Palm Oil	703,179	717,273	915,772	81,112	80,797	73,633	91,212	88,365
8. Sugar	87,871	623,287	260,331	647	1,276	3,029	2,268	1,972
9. Pulses	122,502	173,814	244,768	24,258	20,323	15,437	12,630	13,664
10. All others Food items	-	760,754	818,054	46,229	55,334	104,878	42,292	41,499
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,680,153</b>	<b>6,070,599</b>	<b>6,632,355</b>	<b>523,293</b>	<b>588,829</b>	<b>576,808</b>	<b>606,780</b>	<b>587,292</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	392,627	511,583	707,863	45,853	39,549	78,497	59,267	56,053
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	273,515	293,561	309,586	24,030	29,588	25,680	25,624	22,474
13. Textile Machinery	928,600	817,240	502,893	35,951	36,239	32,352	33,402	41,071
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	140,550	190,076	222,189	19,783	20,552	12,927	42,219	25,074
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	355,536	508,724	645,888	40,352	57,036	52,889	60,935	60,913
16. Tele Com	-	1,930,996	2,167,814	172,087	222,545	199,756	161,484	170,073
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	73,780	117,376	157,540	18,419	15,527	11,760	11,819	13,263
18. Other Machinery	2,515,545	1,701,043	1,918,582	166,818	167,793	162,947	212,031	198,371
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,238,046</b>	<b>2,252,603</b>	<b>2,378,877</b>	<b>385,576</b>	<b>307,704</b>	<b>170,693</b>	<b>147,372</b>	<b>173,404</b>
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,068,837	1,711,156	1,406,871	97,081	130,108	119,757	114,610	127,956
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	169,209	462,610	934,864	287,529	166,512	49,418	29,065	34,453
21. Others Transport Equipments	-	78,837	37,141	965	11,084	1,518	3,698	10,994
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,999,701</b>	<b>6,674,868</b>	<b>7,340,913</b>	<b>528,875</b>	<b>535,840</b>	<b>624,798</b>	<b>735,345</b>	<b>703,222</b>
22. Petroleum Products	1,850,890	2,880,917	3,734,331	245,436	306,586	341,404	402,665	303,928
23. Petroleum Crude	2,148,811	3,793,951	3,606,581	283,439	229,253	283,394	332,680	399,294
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>317,245</b>	<b>1,283,065</b>	<b>1,564,535</b>	<b>158,969</b>	<b>140,461</b>	<b>125,105</b>	<b>139,082</b>	<b>176,277</b>
24. Raw Cotton	-	373,775	646,564	89,319	68,337	48,748	57,022	84,709
25. Synthetic Fibre	146,853	260,742	235,062	16,635	18,343	22,305	18,206	23,264
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	130,192	237,350	250,116	17,495	19,185	21,300	25,901	29,487
27. Worn Clothing	40,200	47,713	55,535	3,335	4,313	5,433	5,099	5,515
28. Other Textile Items	-	363,485	377,257	32,185	30,282	27,319	32,854	33,302
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>3,604,693</b>	<b>4,182,947</b>	<b>4,402,242</b>	<b>336,998</b>	<b>338,746</b>	<b>374,246</b>	<b>440,199</b>	<b>470,004</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	416,947	681,666	447,156	790	9,822	21,755	70,725	95,563
30. Insecticides	139,734	113,761	96,547	6,500	6,920	6,148	9,285	7,740
31. Plastic Material	792,917	1,020,149	1,152,623	107,050	88,367	100,485	96,038	105,344
32. Medicinal Products	292,151	335,624	429,280	36,419	40,390	49,998	43,251	34,974
33. Others	1,962,944	2,031,747	2,276,636	186,239	193,247	195,860	220,900	226,383
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>1,218,342</b>	<b>2,971,920</b>	<b>2,616,166</b>	<b>207,415</b>	<b>250,664</b>	<b>230,170</b>	<b>241,168</b>	<b>228,433</b>
34. Gold	-	566,684	223,662	--	4,208	28,858	33,195	6,100
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	222,061	363,237	382,147	30,997	34,992	46,844	44,164	43,779
36. Iron And Steel	890,167	1,367,136	1,191,194	104,737	122,490	86,162	97,462	103,634
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	106,114	122,364	183,278	15,452	16,936	15,569	15,492	18,973
38. All Other Metals & Articals	-	552,499	635,884	56,229	72,038	52,737	50,855	55,948
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>482,867</b>	<b>596,173</b>	<b>659,500</b>	<b>56,709</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>58,831</b>	<b>53,178</b>	<b>55,443</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	85,971	104,051	114,753	8,188	9,186	10,628	10,459	11,276
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	133,836	155,330	151,305	11,849	12,006	12,076	10,552	11,944
41. Wood & Cork	28,929	37,579	46,152	4,660	4,813	4,177	4,087	4,168
42. Jute	195,091	42,406	48,817	4,520	4,052	8,376	3,312	3,177
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	39,040	256,807	298,474	27,492	24,171	23,574	24,769	24,878
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>3,648,273</b>	<b>1,724,633</b>	<b>2,203,763</b>	<b>181,427</b>	<b>205,987</b>	<b>166,999</b>	<b>202,405</b>	<b>216,635</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20,598,114</b>	<b>28,580,879</b>	<b>30,539,713</b>	<b>2,572,282</b>	<b>2,622,591</b>	<b>2,573,464</b>	<b>2,750,199</b>	<b>2,796,473</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2007							
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>219,998</b>	<b>263,637</b>	<b>280,491</b>	<b>304,247</b>	<b>283,163</b>	<b>251,261</b>	<b>443,363</b>	<b>461,797</b>
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	4,223	9,837	5,330	7,082	6,590	4,675	7,280	6,915
2. Wheat Unmilled	5,272	--	--	23,632	12,279	39,408	128,193	153,756
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	6,005	6,347	7,713	6,028	6,279	7,470	6,446	7,298
4. Tea	13,860	15,539	16,151	14,960	16,606	17,882	18,664	19,148
5. Spices	4,824	6,013	5,198	5,334	4,803	6,391	6,815	5,462
6. Soya bean Oil	8,648	9,244	4,652	5,913	3,279	13,142	20,059	12,808
7. Palm Oil	114,852	104,164	114,549	103,848	131,442	99,363	166,675	125,251
8. Sugar	1,908	1,491	2,347	2,443	803	687	802	846
9. Pulses	14,661	14,652	22,384	17,529	12,705	9,660	15,826	9,215
10. All others Food items	45,745	96,350	102,167	117,478	88,377	52,583	72,603	121,098
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>536,244</b>	<b>607,909</b>	<b>498,458</b>	<b>545,495</b>	<b>593,915</b>	<b>453,712</b>	<b>661,763</b>	<b>552,170</b>
11. Power Generating Machinery	73,793	73,405	43,732	45,807	95,836	62,946	122,132	116,531
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	26,425	22,004	29,358	20,347	30,508	17,767	29,551	20,665
13. Textile Machinery	40,911	32,323	27,364	44,344	33,262	36,630	44,591	22,358
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	23,272	14,481	17,558	17,721	12,213	9,611	13,373	10,971
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	53,596	66,650	58,922	69,783	50,033	40,438	55,077	60,238
16. Tele Com	150,197	222,643	167,092	188,086	188,228	169,631	196,483	148,119
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	15,174	14,369	8,932	14,019	13,377	7,094	13,886	13,958
18. Other Machinery	152,876	162,034	145,500	145,388	170,458	109,595	186,670	159,330
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>116,293</b>	<b>122,225</b>	<b>161,704</b>	<b>536,266</b>	<b>132,296</b>	<b>175,810</b>	<b>141,165</b>	<b>91,649</b>
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	102,037	113,062	102,616	117,642	119,427	96,029	125,324	81,684
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	8,851	7,938	47,857	417,458	10,656	79,438	15,681	9,965
21. Others Transport Equipments	5,405	1,225	11,231	1,166	2,213	343	160	0
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>686,857</b>	<b>657,950</b>	<b>661,295</b>	<b>855,445</b>	<b>908,193</b>	<b>470,401</b>	<b>752,148</b>	<b>1,344,762</b>
22. Petroleum Products	319,418	336,283	331,757	382,774	579,948	394,461	626,969	442,808
23. Petroleum Crude	367,439	321,667	329,538	472,671	328,245	75,940	125,179	901,954
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>157,069</b>	<b>153,172</b>	<b>155,058</b>	<b>146,145</b>	<b>147,868</b>	<b>192,890</b>	<b>385,607</b>	<b>264,539</b>
24. Raw Cotton	87,478	75,666	67,940	56,892	47,885	108,222	282,555	185,217
25. Synthetic Fibre	17,444	18,791	18,531	17,635	25,541	28,817	37,905	22,933
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	18,516	20,365	25,489	28,606	26,688	24,387	28,172	19,052
27. Worn Clothing	5,007	5,009	4,929	5,644	6,656	4,560	5,436	4,887
28. Other Textile Items	28,624	33,341	38,169	37,368	41,098	26,904	31,539	32,450
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>434,902</b>	<b>410,042</b>	<b>476,384</b>	<b>440,343</b>	<b>560,244</b>	<b>401,913</b>	<b>500,699</b>	<b>423,532</b>
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	42,863	59,470	99,153	87,700	156,491	83,001	60,096	36,171
30. Insecticides	10,565	9,128	8,097	7,743	10,115	5,034	7,023	5,557
31. Plastic Material	104,494	94,048	101,625	98,248	115,508	92,547	119,952	111,517
32. Medicinal Products	57,346	37,477	45,820	32,337	45,754	31,219	46,114	44,827
33. Others	219,634	209,919	221,689	214,315	232,376	190,112	267,514	225,460
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>177,225</b>	<b>271,537</b>	<b>219,335</b>	<b>226,725</b>	<b>206,835</b>	<b>150,916</b>	<b>266,537</b>	<b>203,678</b>
34. Gold	5,017	125	1,190	248	508	2,746	706	4,152
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	40,389	66,504	65,496	65,591	41,967	36,188	65,067	46,041
36. Iron And Steel	77,599	136,674	98,285	97,408	95,721	61,001	138,359	103,005
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,999	14,502	11,471	12,638	11,590	10,477	10,438	12,233
38. All Other Metals & Articals	42,221	53,732	42,893	50,840	57,049	40,504	51,967	38,247
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>53,900</b>	<b>60,457</b>	<b>57,990</b>	<b>65,271</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>45,685</b>	<b>64,281</b>	<b>53,051</b>
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	10,178	12,394	12,105	13,218	10,557	6,767	13,517	10,843
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	13,569	13,887	12,357	14,157	14,229	11,703	15,457	11,019
41. Wood & Cork	3,744	5,179	4,999	5,585	3,246	2,435	3,191	3,050
42. Jute	760	2,900	720	6,597	5,033	834	2,341	4,743
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	25,649	26,097	27,809	25,714	28,180	23,946	29,775	23,396
<b>I. All Other Items</b>	<b>191,349</b>	<b>200,473</b>	<b>224,137</b>	<b>264,795</b>	<b>268,244</b>	<b>207,601</b>	<b>313,947</b>	<b>264,012</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,573,837</b>	<b>2,747,402</b>	<b>2,734,852</b>	<b>3,384,732</b>	<b>3,162,003</b>	<b>2,350,189</b>	<b>3,529,510</b>	<b>3,659,190</b>

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY				2007				
	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>3,346,410</b>	<b>3,890,496</b>	<b>4,052,927</b>	<b>282,189</b>	<b>353,630</b>	<b>300,036</b>	<b>341,863</b>	<b>368,224</b>
Canada	190,526	202,247	208,489	15,354	17,977	17,527	17,924	17,563
U. S. A.	3,154,005	3,687,458	3,843,751	266,736	335,595	282,508	323,915	350,519
Others	1,879	791	687	98	58	0	25	142
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>134,826</b>	<b>126,849</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>12,446</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>14,080</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>15,001</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>158,362</b>	<b>217,529</b>	<b>16,776</b>	<b>20,004</b>	<b>18,810</b>	<b>20,090</b>	<b>20,960</b>
Argentina	26,504	33,996	39,584	3,527	3,509	3,111	4,171	4,901
Brazil	8,257	15,661	33,116	2,254	3,401	3,406	3,789	3,956
Chile	54,158	59,062	65,502	5,007	5,653	5,524	4,795	5,150
Others	44,330	49,643	79,327	5,988	7,441	6,770	7,336	6,954
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,306,671</b>	<b>4,324,727</b>	<b>4,744,929</b>	<b>393,515</b>	<b>445,693</b>	<b>390,373</b>	<b>420,444</b>	<b>467,775</b>
Austria	29,422	41,302	36,656	3,389	3,542	3,559	2,530	4,130
Belgium	290,982	269,729	293,423	25,621	29,681	23,119	26,301	27,997
Denmark	49,759	52,289	60,117	4,645	6,124	5,765	4,457	5,912
France	399,595	364,709	373,289	33,523	30,968	25,508	29,667	35,594
Germany	665,390	682,205	684,860	55,215	69,189	57,583	63,868	62,698
Italy	538,588	521,183	611,434	45,030	57,413	51,220	54,015	70,187
Netherlands	280,612	317,888	347,251	30,377	31,614	27,519	29,228	30,013
Norway	35,549	57,026	49,797	4,648	5,991	3,054	4,150	5,516
Spain	322,918	379,036	423,875	34,874	40,859	37,358	35,787	37,283
Sweden	81,856	94,290	92,495	7,649	10,394	8,054	6,826	8,694
Switzerland	92,192	97,467	113,233	11,165	6,771	5,371	7,069	18,928
U. K.	1,035,073	899,069	1,005,142	77,480	89,484	84,140	96,950	102,662
Russian Federation	45,046	67,674	91,233	11,255	11,160	10,313	7,953	8,773
Others	439,689	480,861	562,124	48,645	52,504	47,811	51,644	49,389
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>595,390</b>	<b>746,311</b>	<b>803,721</b>	<b>68,465</b>	<b>72,274</b>	<b>71,851</b>	<b>78,699</b>	<b>76,700</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>5,238,863</b>	<b>5,838,203</b>	<b>6,084,499</b>	<b>482,726</b>	<b>558,491</b>	<b>558,333</b>	<b>602,508</b>	<b>550,999</b>
Afghanistan	732,181	831,557	680,299	49,827	54,984	51,474	55,425	60,858
Bahrain	45,849	44,416	52,329	4,211	5,699	4,507	5,769	3,963
Bangladesh	203,971	229,287	263,719	21,106	20,959	25,588	25,646	23,994
China	281,982	412,213	547,561	45,295	47,593	53,906	52,804	61,566
Hong Kong	648,729	718,719	738,182	47,968	61,960	58,442	60,508	62,363
Iran	116,188	174,322	178,101	15,031	21,705	15,225	8,257	4,438
India	190,399	263,726	314,875	27,759	12,468	16,615	75,327	26,880
Indonesia	63,665	62,985	70,005	4,536	7,895	7,788	7,255	9,027
Japan	159,582	163,146	144,485	10,581	14,892	11,139	12,095	10,967
Kuwait	77,284	80,138	86,926	7,087	8,063	7,813	7,181	10,588
Malaysia	66,925	63,079	73,249	6,620	11,182	8,577	8,716	4,861
Saudi Arabia	359,490	322,443	290,943	20,685	27,819	25,254	22,992	24,084
Singapore	93,339	66,964	84,378	3,151	4,674	9,297	14,419	5,733
South Korea	205,516	191,039	192,178	13,671	25,094	13,204	15,812	15,464
Sri Lanka	142,753	132,895	192,236	17,821	17,718	25,365	19,297	17,512
Thailand	58,094	68,384	68,554	4,907	6,371	15,048	5,663	5,454
Turkey	231,667	288,646	337,821	28,842	29,721	30,500	35,427	25,881
U. A. E.	1,100,129	1,298,413	1,262,967	107,496	137,371	133,118	120,631	123,729
Others	461,123	425,833	505,691	46,132	42,323	45,474	49,283	53,638
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>159,836</b>	<b>161,797</b>	<b>162,596</b>	<b>15,049</b>	<b>16,543</b>	<b>13,615</b>	<b>16,519</b>	<b>12,662</b>
Australia	120,106	122,250	124,959	11,324	12,984	10,347	13,338	10,078
New Zealand	36,279	35,808	33,112	2,983	3,285	2,870	3,008	2,356
Others	3,450	3,739	4,525	742	273	399	174	228
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>78,110</b>	<b>63,788</b>	<b>72,836</b>	<b>7,752</b>	<b>6,867</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>7,525</b>	<b>6,061</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>13,993,354</b>	<b>15,310,534</b>	<b>16,309,706</b>	<b>1,278,918</b>	<b>1,490,211</b>	<b>1,372,917</b>	<b>1,502,125</b>	<b>1,518,383</b>
Export Other than Bank	407,146	1,077,366	810,000	96,400	64,700	113,100	95,900	99,800
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>14,400,500</b>	<b>16,387,900</b>	<b>17,119,706</b>	<b>1,375,318</b>	<b>1,554,911</b>	<b>1,486,017</b>	<b>1,598,025</b>	<b>1,618,183</b>

## 4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007						2008	
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>347,379</b>	<b>359,980</b>	<b>340,508</b>	<b>354,542</b>	<b>320,982</b>	<b>296,286</b>	<b>312,640</b>	<b>295,722</b>
Canada	15,498	18,075	16,509	18,406	19,661	16,481	15,909	16,569
U. S. A.	331,718	341,859	323,908	335,931	301,208	279,749	296,728	279,103
Others	163	46	91	204	113	56	3	50
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>10,876</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>14,479</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>12,789</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>18,944</b>	<b>22,121</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>20,992</b>	<b>26,082</b>	<b>21,870</b>
Argentina	4,543	3,855	4,019	4,358	4,122	3,489	4,932	4,473
Brazil	2,251	3,241	3,981	4,290	3,768	3,731	5,282	4,620
Chile	4,960	7,007	5,400	6,938	7,033	5,754	6,808	5,520
Others	7,190	8,017	6,070	9,534	9,631	8,018	9,060	7,257
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>440,138</b>	<b>421,206</b>	<b>418,003</b>	<b>419,395</b>	<b>423,044</b>	<b>412,316</b>	<b>471,315</b>	<b>452,041</b>
Austria	3,239	2,895	2,122	1,940	2,824	1,383	3,530	2,026
Belgium	23,620	25,728	28,676	28,456	27,529	28,016	27,829	27,429
Denmark	4,597	5,081	6,543	5,714	6,521	6,052	7,235	6,195
France	34,891	33,086	31,628	37,460	38,491	30,980	41,489	33,985
Germany	63,164	68,334	63,969	57,996	62,190	61,989	70,397	70,368
Italy	52,153	46,951	54,353	57,187	57,134	48,571	58,601	52,149
Netherlands	28,830	30,050	29,414	31,271	31,939	33,229	41,592	42,008
Norway	3,967	3,982	3,521	4,507	4,041	2,295	3,584	4,227
Spain	42,106	39,207	40,083	35,991	37,120	36,793	49,655	45,034
Sweden	10,190	9,032	8,377	7,065	7,281	6,227	8,566	9,278
Switzerland	36,898	17,463	4,764	3,427	3,777	22,823	6,149	15,266
U. K.	86,526	86,214	91,451	90,021	87,651	81,493	82,100	79,509
Russian Federation	6,738	7,927	8,094	8,386	6,909	7,666	8,388	10,918
Others	43,218	45,258	45,009	49,974	49,636	44,797	62,201	53,648
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>58,007</b>	<b>65,636</b>	<b>59,305</b>	<b>65,262</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>71,005</b>	<b>90,653</b>	<b>96,536</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>529,934</b>	<b>572,274</b>	<b>523,126</b>	<b>595,339</b>	<b>605,747</b>	<b>516,175</b>	<b>623,634</b>	<b>567,361</b>
Afghanistan	69,327	97,132	84,899	74,105	62,550	56,116	92,076	78,706
Bahrain	5,963	8,765	7,078	6,028	7,082	5,304	7,585	4,952
Bangladesh	19,482	21,418	17,349	17,342	27,472	19,293	26,949	27,675
China	51,504	50,240	43,297	57,261	64,203	57,007	57,326	43,877
Hong Kong	67,838	74,349	61,204	68,391	65,431	53,926	56,916	42,863
Iran	4,433	6,446	8,190	15,501	4,386	5,397	8,654	9,204
India	27,370	20,616	14,688	15,351	39,514	14,422	16,325	20,563
Indonesia	3,706	3,959	4,773	4,280	4,444	4,025	4,815	4,968
Japan	9,681	11,827	8,326	10,759	12,389	14,145	12,694	11,460
Kuwait	6,864	6,661	5,310	10,210	10,747	8,086	10,781	8,334
Malaysia	5,506	4,721	4,708	4,670	5,681	5,699	4,178	9,700
Saudi Arabia	22,532	26,937	23,279	23,362	26,822	20,351	32,370	28,556
Singapore	5,885	4,158	3,806	5,289	9,937	11,460	8,982	4,970
South Korea	12,460	15,118	13,734	13,291	17,858	15,139	14,592	10,875
Sri Lanka	16,277	15,308	15,401	12,760	15,908	18,026	16,177	15,735
Thailand	3,850	2,927	2,591	4,630	4,491	4,193	4,506	6,042
Turkey	33,102	39,188	33,961	41,110	41,498	34,074	44,679	35,783
U. A. E.	116,757	110,262	117,728	150,868	131,099	122,718	143,703	142,828
Others	47,398	52,242	52,805	60,132	54,238	46,791	60,328	60,270
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>11,103</b>	<b>13,997</b>	<b>12,101</b>	<b>14,017</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,096</b>	<b>17,114</b>
Australia	8,540	9,974	9,183	10,185	13,037	10,857	12,781	13,254
New Zealand	2,404	3,071	2,615	3,489	2,832	3,098	2,908	3,558
Others	159	953	304	343	634	136	407	302
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>9,873</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,426,464</b>	<b>1,474,890</b>	<b>1,390,744</b>	<b>1,492,507</b>	<b>1,487,491</b>	<b>1,351,900</b>	<b>1,562,002</b>	<b>1,473,305</b>
Export Other than Bank	66,310	72,110	92,610	138,110	55,959	176,333	80,445	152,171
<b>Total Export</b>	<b>1,492,774</b>	<b>1,547,000</b>	<b>1,483,354</b>	<b>1,630,617</b>	<b>1,543,450</b>	<b>1,528,233</b>	<b>1,642,447</b>	<b>1,625,476</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006		2007	
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>854,087.7</b>	<b>984,840.6</b>	<b>1,029,311.7</b>	<b>83,495.7</b>	<b>92,342.0</b>	<b>71,566.4</b>	<b>77,244.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>215,948.4</b>	<b>263,527.9</b>	<b>265,811.9</b>	<b>20,453.1</b>	<b>23,282.1</b>	<b>16,039.1</b>	<b>17,527.0</b>
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	889.1	1,017.2	796.6	961.0
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	19,563.4	22,264.9	15,242.5	16,565.4
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>7,782.0</b>	<b>9,015.1</b>	<b>11,245.7</b>	<b>1,030.0</b>	<b>994.9</b>	<b>706.3</b>	<b>1,005.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>7,939.8</b>	<b>10,150.8</b>	<b>14,220.5</b>	<b>1,475.2</b>	<b>1,248.1</b>	<b>941.2</b>	<b>990.0</b>
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	258.3	259.7	156.9	202.1
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	296.2	265.5	209.0	201.5
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	400.5	355.9	285.1	282.2
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	520.1	367.0	290.3	304.2
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>250,462.0</b>	<b>266,527.1</b>	<b>291,855.8</b>	<b>24,575.8</b>	<b>28,183.7</b>	<b>21,391.2</b>	<b>23,471.5</b>
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	198.9	228.6	239.6	224.1
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	1,869.4	2,170.3	1,408.7	1,578.0
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	283.2	375.0	322.0	320.6
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	1,838.7	2,138.8	1,418.3	1,441.1
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	3,451.2	4,558.3	3,125.2	3,073.9
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	2,969.8	3,352.4	3,007.1	3,349.7
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	2,214.1	2,239.9	2,094.4	2,360.0
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	224.1	275.0	216.4	278.9
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	3,000.5	3,028.4	1,980.6	2,276.2
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	491.9	560.8	584.7	469.7
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	97.5	126.5	76.1	86.9
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	4,769.6	5,425.0	3,710.3	4,442.8
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	495.9	577.6	625.7	590.8
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	2,670.9	3,127.1	2,581.9	2,978.8
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>47,591.7</b>	<b>56,920.6</b>	<b>57,108.6</b>	<b>5,323.3</b>	<b>5,629.6</b>	<b>3,964.8</b>	<b>5,115.1</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>315,076.5</b>	<b>368,821.8</b>	<b>379,449.3</b>	<b>29,736.7</b>	<b>31,951.8</b>	<b>27,791.0</b>	<b>28,347.1</b>
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	3,266.4	3,500.0	3,572.4	1,576.1
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	298.8	269.6	251.5	288.8
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,375.9	1,232.1	1,078.2	1,064.9
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	2,649.3	3,606.3	2,671.2	2,637.2
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	3,314.9	3,303.9	2,738.7	2,591.4
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	431.7	623.4	1,353.6	909.6
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	2,661.3	2,991.8	1,774.1	621.1
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	384.4	406.0	265.8	419.6
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	696.5	874.7	527.0	543.0
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	430.4	482.9	285.8	399.1
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	316.8	313.2	365.3	423.5
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,529.0	1,981.9	945.0	1,249.9
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	448.5	248.7	167.2	470.8
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	1,104.8	767.9	699.0	703.7
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	934.1	1,007.7	1,006.0	1,099.0
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	298.1	330.5	253.7	386.2
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	2,223.2	1,862.2	1,764.6	2,156.1
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	5,118.7	5,686.7	5,717.6	8,392.4
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	2,253.8	2,462.3	2,354.4	2,414.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>9,287.4</b>	<b>9,877.3</b>	<b>9,619.9</b>	<b>901.7</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>732.8</b>	<b>788.7</b>
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	738.6	793.2	586.9	618.6
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	156.9	254.1	138.8	166.1
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	6.2	4.4	7.1	4.0

## 4.17 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007									
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>92,441.7</b>	<b>89,195.0</b>	<b>96,152.3</b>	<b>93,614.6</b>	<b>88,878.9</b>	<b>88,627.2</b>	<b>90,014.1</b>	<b>83,626.0</b>	<b>93,891.2</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>22,560.9</b>	<b>19,833.2</b>	<b>23,995.0</b>	<b>24,180.6</b>	<b>22,509.5</b>	<b>21,341.3</b>	<b>21,957.6</b>	<b>18,995.3</b>	<b>19,085.7</b>	
Canada	961.5	895.2	945.9	1,048.4	1,205.7	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	
USA	21,598.6	18,937.6	23,048.2	23,132.1	21,303.5	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	
Others	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,061.2</b>	<b>942.3</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>976.2</b>	<b>949.8</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>917.8</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,321.3</b>	<b>1,093.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>1,499.9</b>	<b>1,325.3</b>	<b>1,438.2</b>	<b>1,666.7</b>	<b>1,549.8</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	
Argentina	205.2	195.7	241.1	238.4	211.4	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1	
Brazil	207.8	164.3	269.7	196.9	202.3	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8	
Chile	413.4	290.5	323.5	409.6	346.9	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9	
Others	494.9	442.8	490.5	655.0	564.7	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>26,942.6</b>	<b>23,557.0</b>	<b>25,156.2</b>	<b>25,814.3</b>	<b>24,765.1</b>	<b>25,230.9</b>	<b>24,272.4</b>	<b>25,211.7</b>	<b>27,479.7</b>	
Austria	217.8	138.1	183.1	196.8	101.6	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1	
Belgium	1,804.8	1,758.1	2,060.7	1,869.4	1,862.5	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	
Denmark	365.6	261.3	280.1	326.4	327.2	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5	
France	1,615.6	1,678.2	1,720.5	1,981.4	1,876.3	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	
Germany	3,899.2	3,438.5	3,579.1	3,816.3	4,065.8	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	
Italy	4,052.8	3,353.8	3,646.1	3,684.6	3,107.7	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	
Netherlands	2,272.1	1,960.1	2,063.8	2,576.8	2,324.3	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	
Norway	295.8	190.3	249.8	191.1	273.6	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3	
Spain	2,386.8	2,316.1	2,632.6	2,409.6	2,150.3	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	
Sweden	622.1	501.7	571.0	486.6	471.5	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5	
Switzerland	104.7	93.7	98.4	151.3	72.1	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5	
UK	5,208.3	4,812.3	4,770.4	4,933.6	5,047.4	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	
Russian Federation	384.8	363.6	373.4	402.5	358.6	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3	
Others	3,712.3	2,691.2	2,927.2	2,787.9	2,726.0	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>5,681.4</b>	<b>5,931.6</b>	<b>5,356.3</b>	<b>4,559.1</b>	<b>4,499.7</b>	<b>4,019.4</b>	<b>4,595.6</b>	<b>4,699.1</b>	<b>5,996.8</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>33,887.3</b>	<b>37,121.4</b>	<b>38,614.4</b>	<b>36,179.5</b>	<b>34,217.4</b>	<b>34,774.9</b>	<b>35,790.2</b>	<b>31,229.1</b>	<b>38,121.8</b>	
Afghanistan	1,618.5	4,843.1	3,150.5	5,680.5	6,019.4	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	
Bahrain	359.7	355.3	326.4	361.9	389.3	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6	
Bangladesh	1,710.1	1,807.7	1,598.5	1,176.5	1,123.6	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	
China	3,331.7	3,347.8	3,362.4	3,499.6	3,485.8	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	
Hong Kong	3,876.9	3,666.7	3,928.2	3,358.2	3,172.4	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	
Iran	961.8	926.1	754.6	547.8	326.9	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3	
India	729.5	1,400.6	4,243.4	1,059.2	1,129.5	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	
Indonesia	510.1	486.5	566.8	292.4	226.2	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1	
Japan	596.9	641.2	492.0	477.0	595.9	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1	
Kuwait	430.6	489.6	485.4	565.5	354.5	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3	
Malaysia	679.3	524.5	446.6	319.9	289.9	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7	
Saudi Arabia	1,663.1	1,415.4	1,517.5	1,500.1	1,429.1	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	
Singapore	519.9	2,174.3	536.3	278.4	291.2	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	
South Korea	1,400.6	806.7	918.8	926.7	898.9	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	
Sri Lanka	1,039.6	1,119.6	1,329.3	1,000.4	984.0	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	
Thailand	1,017.7	276.6	221.4	295.5	221.2	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	
Turkey	2,185.9	2,003.4	2,098.9	2,415.7	2,536.0	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	
UAE	8,509.6	9,707.9	7,999.4	9,677.9	7,363.5	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	
Others	2,745.8	1,128.4	4,638.0	2,746.5	3,379.9	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>986.9</b>	<b>716.2</b>	<b>787.8</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>750.1</b>	<b>846.4</b>	<b>781.8</b>	<b>913.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	
Australia	758.8	559.3	598.7	493.0	577.7	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2	
New Zealand	217.3	13.5	129.8	142.5	163.4	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5	
Others	10.8	143.3	59.4	18.8	8.9	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6	

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007				
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>A- North America</b>	<b>1,194,342</b>	<b>1,341,638</b>	<b>1,331,818</b>	<b>72,595</b>	<b>156,001</b>	<b>107,468</b>	<b>135,771</b>	<b>153,409</b>
Canada	135,224	231,470	290,932	23,052	35,700	31,467	24,284	16,234
U. S. A.	1,057,736	1,107,593	1,037,562	49,542	119,821	75,076	111,487	136,494
Others	1,382	2,575	3,324	1	481	926	0	682
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>37,332</b>	<b>19,390</b>	<b>28,688</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>1,943</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>99,231</b>	<b>204,610</b>	<b>111,744</b>	<b>5,136</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>6,664</b>	<b>5,637</b>
Argentina	23,216	22,660	21,093	1,219	1,216	4,572	3,145	1,277
Brazil	64,432	161,509	60,426	2,508	1,673	1,822	3,038	3,758
Chile	2,204	1,179	2,013	45	16	170	293	107
Others	9,379	19,262	28,212	1,363	1,054	552	188	496
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>4,447,043</b>	<b>6,137,839</b>	<b>5,700,410</b>	<b>469,556</b>	<b>474,482</b>	<b>451,821</b>	<b>421,338</b>	<b>445,796</b>
Austria	79,114	133,373	98,800	3,486	7,396	8,296	10,445	14,011
Belgium	202,442	298,122	222,365	20,452	29,404	18,999	13,699	20,406
Denmark	77,959	212,063	71,553	6,109	5,762	9,272	6,061	4,252
France	460,001	560,467	431,759	39,817	24,418	19,660	25,907	29,829
Germany	873,879	1,135,509	1,207,589	92,410	121,176	75,671	92,689	87,741
Italy	350,801	406,599	473,220	45,169	32,570	47,533	31,741	46,017
Netherlands	190,797	321,832	327,839	15,640	20,547	24,914	16,447	17,787
Norway	11,661	7,123	8,412	1,469	855	394	298	467
Spain	86,678	72,736	72,940	4,871	5,812	5,514	5,530	6,264
Sweden	155,143	271,222	266,315	17,531	17,462	17,647	30,552	8,064
Switzerland	663,775	844,531	710,175	51,820	60,488	41,912	46,335	57,246
U. K.	719,659	848,139	812,050	54,335	62,278	74,786	83,617	88,385
Russian Federation	57,139	140,763	74,503	7,355	9,685	2,180	1,288	3,378
Others	517,993	885,358	922,891	109,093	76,628	105,043	56,729	61,949
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>496,384</b>	<b>627,486</b>	<b>622,065</b>	<b>58,252</b>	<b>42,573</b>	<b>37,122</b>	<b>42,292</b>	<b>58,295</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>11,621,898</b>	<b>15,372,369</b>	<b>18,028,042</b>	<b>1,407,36</b>	<b>1,329,897</b>	<b>1,491,463</b>	<b>1,572,047</b>	<b>1,662,079</b>
Afghanistan	1,076	2,597	1,758	0	548	364	14	0
Bahrain	68,649	65,192	85,235	2,993	13,418	18,993	7,963	12,349
Bangladesh	47,305	51,019	53,819	5,713	6,096	7,455	4,264	3,467
China	1,528,274	2,010,638	2,321,267	213,096	165,071	181,142	237,970	255,090
Hong Kong	262,511	264,564	264,071	20,904	22,062	16,361	21,652	20,707
Iran	100,890	253,034	312,350	5,246	16,275	37,208	10,000	37,745
India	485,629	770,231	1,181,403	123,421	89,576	94,070	102,861	72,404
Indonesia	325,883	405,787	417,936	25,456	25,369	43,225	36,701	39,251
Japan	1,350,988	1,395,026	1,471,111	134,146	102,303	125,991	103,084	145,584
Kuwait	1,135,835	1,428,536	1,782,181	135,338	79,580	130,421	157,203	188,571
Malaysia	614,094	637,146	802,073	61,110	54,016	68,683	74,815	80,897
Saudi Arabia	1,665,466	2,619,421	3,257,061	256,010	286,815	231,974	211,294	291,163
Singapore	926,742	1,178,915	1,452,358	87,092	129,889	143,656	126,396	123,876
South Korea	523,583	520,962	572,076	56,669	49,684	47,789	53,715	40,050
Sri Lanka	43,886	59,285	62,387	4,692	4,442	3,630	3,811	3,944
Thailand	313,126	459,586	424,709	33,367	33,250	33,532	36,626	34,835
Turkey	112,270	145,577	142,127	8,507	10,244	8,154	6,752	17,345
U. A. E.	1,910,791	2,851,636	3,115,029	216,396	220,456	267,828	355,706	261,262
Others	204,901	253,216	309,091	17,203	20,803	30,987	21,219	33,538
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>453,709</b>	<b>248,670</b>	<b>297,858</b>	<b>24,962</b>	<b>25,046</b>	<b>24,671</b>	<b>20,122</b>	<b>18,088</b>
Australia	421,773	205,488	226,218	19,045	21,196	13,172	12,727	11,064
New Zealand	29,149	40,449	69,561	5,826	3,728	11,219	7,368	5,886
Others	2,786	2,733	2,078	92	123	279	27	1,139
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>163,257</b>	<b>240,438</b>	<b>243,388</b>	<b>16,923</b>	<b>19,621</b>	<b>21,866</b>	<b>21,866</b>	<b>24,508</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>18,513,196</b>	<b>24,192,440</b>	<b>26,364,015</b>	<b>2,061,777</b>	<b>2,052,806</b>	<b>2,144,386</b>	<b>2,224,024</b>	<b>2,369,755</b>
Import other than Bank	239,804	431,418	250,428	138,358	30,076	12,599	-37,122	37,620
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>18,753,000</b>	<b>24,623,858</b>	<b>26,614,443</b>	<b>2,200,135</b>	<b>2,082,881</b>	<b>2,156,985</b>	<b>2,186,902</b>	<b>2,407,375</b>

## 4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007						2008	
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>128,587</b>	<b>115,565</b>	<b>97,074</b>	<b>201,345</b>	<b>136,303</b>	<b>140,200</b>	<b>227,855</b>	<b>188,880</b>
Canada	10,339	16,443	21,474	14,741	10,934	26,314	36,709	33,262
U. S. A.	116,790	98,793	75,600	186,224	125,245	113,886	161,981	155,618
Others	1,458	330	0	380	124	0	29,165	0
<b>B- Central/Latin America</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>2,818</b>
<b>C-South America</b>	<b>11,855</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>12,787</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>13,597</b>	<b>51,843</b>
Argentina	5,428	2,118	1,845	3,100	7,766	6,284	2,228	36,541
Brazil	5,973	4,642	5,511	8,843	8,388	13,179	8,819	13,503
Chile	0	26	62	31	0	14	947	0
Others	454	398	169	814	409	558	1,602	1,799
<b>D-Europe</b>	<b>490,252</b>	<b>477,776</b>	<b>552,794</b>	<b>531,391</b>	<b>622,429</b>	<b>531,163</b>	<b>701,822</b>	<b>674,152</b>
Austria	16,986	7,248	45,236	15,846	6,911	4,590	11,903	21,057
Belgium	18,600	16,694	15,140	17,258	21,043	19,236	21,110	13,786
Denmark	10,486	8,217	2,643	4,913	6,657	7,484	11,623	4,324
France	30,426	34,703	27,492	40,727	41,409	69,166	34,917	69,375
Germany	103,666	80,050	100,250	101,654	119,823	91,508	134,455	87,419
Italy	39,670	37,846	30,900	51,547	45,350	35,851	35,472	162,185
Netherlands	37,258	40,309	22,584	43,528	57,661	20,523	43,857	43,454
Norway	791	783	355	834	1,292	808	880	741
Spain	7,385	10,238	4,661	4,101	6,992	3,530	7,074	6,418
Sweden	9,732	41,098	16,083	17,078	15,786	11,730	33,506	12,765
Switzerland	52,031	60,494	57,740	59,952	87,440	68,310	150,245	60,315
U. K.	77,342	57,014	106,002	77,344	95,650	66,886	66,144	76,627
Russian Federation	11,229	487	3,923	3,316	17,644	880	4,255	2,284
Others	74,650	82,594	119,784	93,293	98,770	130,661	146,380	113,402
<b>E-Africa</b>	<b>51,406</b>	<b>59,966</b>	<b>59,355</b>	<b>80,893</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>60,059</b>
<b>F-Asia</b>	<b>1,739,768</b>	<b>1,533,736</b>	<b>1,435,493</b>	<b>1,665,653</b>	<b>2,061,325</b>	<b>1,887,173</b>	<b>2,123,578</b>	<b>1,843,940</b>
Afghanistan	12	30	21	0	949	0	196	398
Bahrain	28,730	3,503	2,284	5,613	2,142	2,779	12,543	2,549
Bangladesh	2,090	4,646	3,225	8,001	5,714	2,742	8,119	5,853
China	194,136	228,838	218,153	210,572	337,008	227,394	310,162	198,040
Hong Kong	22,639	17,627	21,379	37,842	35,980	25,472	29,912	23,756
Iran	46,595	51,590	47,315	7,969	42,581	11,455	57,785	8,140
India	93,017	83,918	65,397	88,644	79,913	95,306	224,349	188,001
Indonesia	29,971	32,396	30,188	38,965	42,421	47,392	57,882	58,310
Japan	110,878	114,096	102,248	124,368	113,700	126,139	136,909	116,416
Kuwait	139,618	156,464	140,204	131,668	177,034	255,503	169,748	199,553
Malaysia	82,775	82,668	84,681	121,389	101,521	98,093	135,999	118,799
Saudi Arabia	325,804	250,284	175,542	168,643	369,603	315,210	352,046	262,399
Singapore	141,595	141,516	156,579	104,605	108,403	101,930	126,664	172,471
South Korea	53,210	43,356	43,624	58,343	69,884	46,583	56,646	40,048
Sri Lanka	5,110	5,961	4,876	4,356	4,840	3,114	5,231	5,048
Thailand	33,652	42,695	39,479	34,605	37,872	34,257	33,362	26,482
Turkey	7,201	8,482	14,654	9,205	13,099	7,069	14,371	7,626
U. A. E.	370,889	237,346	260,235	482,915	468,324	452,246	355,976	384,147
Others	51,846	28,319	25,410	27,953	50,336	34,488	35,679	25,904
<b>G-Oceania</b>	<b>18,862</b>	<b>38,490</b>	<b>27,885</b>	<b>74,800</b>	<b>23,875</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>25,530</b>
Australia	10,210	32,840	22,530	69,963	17,912	13,819	24,775	20,541
New Zealand	8,625	3,276	5,134	4,744	4,696	3,181	5,163	4,354
Others	28	2,374	220	93	1,267	962	344	635
<b>H- All Others</b>	<b>19,357</b>	<b>20,894</b>	<b>21,625</b>	<b>28,548</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>22,628</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>23,797</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>2,462,549</b>	<b>2,255,504</b>	<b>2,204,502</b>	<b>2,597,290</b>	<b>2,954,339</b>	<b>2,669,945</b>	<b>3,195,069</b>	<b>2,871,020</b>
Import other than Bank	-83,714	-31,250	51,830	-32,443	-11,162	252,284	121,859	-14,954
<b>Total Import</b>	<b>2,378,835</b>	<b>2,224,254</b>	<b>2,256,332</b>	<b>2,564,847</b>	<b>2,943,178</b>	<b>2,922,230</b>	<b>3,316,927</b>	<b>2,856,066</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2006		2007	
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,223,079.1</b>	<b>1,711,158.4</b>	<b>1,851,805.9</b>	<b>168,433.1</b>	<b>156,126.6</b>	<b>141,842.6</b>	<b>156,220.1</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>104,578.9</b>	<b>118,494.4</b>	<b>169,485.3</b>	<b>14,389.0</b>	<b>25,219.2</b>	<b>11,427.6</b>	<b>24,573.2</b>
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	3,174.0	1,411.6	2,609.9	2,381.9
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	11,215.1	23,807.6	8,817.7	22,191.2
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>1,397.6</b>	<b>2,222.6</b>	<b>2,724.9</b>	<b>396.7</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>218.1</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>13,522.0</b>	<b>24,053.7</b>	<b>14,309.8</b>	<b>2,022.3</b>	<b>1,849.6</b>	<b>920.7</b>	<b>958.7</b>
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	259.8	250.2	186.7	377.6
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	1,711.0	1,524.6	621.0	532.6
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	3.4	26.2	72.5	3.0
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	48.1	48.6	40.5	45.5
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>265,736.6</b>	<b>377,200.3</b>	<b>354,680.9</b>	<b>39,130.2</b>	<b>32,781.9</b>	<b>29,634.3</b>	<b>25,799.0</b>
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	537.9	708.9	151.9	504.8
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	1,021.5	943.4	1,020.7	737.7
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	369.8	365.9	520.3	358.3
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	2,545.7	2,211.0	3,111.3	1,353.8
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	2,767.2	2,911.9	3,247.3	3,029.0
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	7,806.4	6,050.1	5,405.8	5,402.0
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	1,358.5	1,803.9	1,066.1	1,086.3
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	120.0	105.7	463.7	31.4
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	443.8	487.1	730.3	557.3
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	6,574.9	2,780.2	2,863.8	1,382.7
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	1,712.7	2,056.1	1,185.6	1,086.3
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,322.3	3,434.0	3,402.3	3,244.4
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	1,736.9	1,934.7	845.0	556.7
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	8,812.5	6,989.0	5,620.2	6,468.5
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>40,347.9</b>	<b>49,085.7</b>	<b>49,826.0</b>	<b>4,253.9</b>	<b>4,292.9</b>	<b>3,440.2</b>	<b>4,917.8</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>762,770.1</b>	<b>1,122,802.0</b>	<b>1,239,026.2</b>	<b>106,688.6</b>	<b>90,272.7</b>	<b>94,422.1</b>	<b>97,462.5</b>
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	366.6	524.9	41.9	214.6
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	770.5	350.7	365.5	541.0
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	279.3	360.5	410.9	311.9
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	17,956.3	17,292.9	17,120.6	17,174.3
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	933.7	968.6	783.8	1,315.5
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	1,369.7	1,943.6	1,277.5	1,189.1
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	5,398.0	5,956.6	8,422.3	7,285.4
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	4,042.8	3,414.0	3,976.4	4,346.2
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	10,684.0	9,006.7	8,220.1	7,638.9
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	10,609.7	7,774.7	6,309.3	6,165.0
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	5,645.8	3,924.5	4,617.8	5,066.9
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	20,418.6	12,290.7	20,159.2	19,520.6
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	2,602.5	2,182.3	2,167.2	1,728.6
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	3,071.9	3,049.0	2,730.5	4,796.5
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	365.1	329.7	298.1	316.4
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	2,599.9	2,865.2	3,369.3	3,232.1
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	808.8	951.7	1,222.1	856.9
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	14,141.8	13,243.9	8,365.7	10,744.4
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	4,623.6	3,842.5	4,563.7	5,018.3
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>34,726.0</b>	<b>17,299.7</b>	<b>21,752.7</b>	<b>1,552.2</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>1,863.1</b>	<b>2,290.7</b>
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,339.5	1,186.3	1,539.5	1,880.5
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	211.7	314.3	323.5	401.5
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	0.9	6.0	0.0	8.7

## 4.18 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007									
	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>159,172.2</b>	<b>156,222.7</b>	<b>166,859.5</b>	<b>169,537.9</b>	<b>155,454.1</b>	<b>166,257.7</b>	<b>165,834.9</b>	<b>205,383.9</b>	<b>192,838.6</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>19,767.7</b>	<b>16,833.2</b>	<b>12,787.5</b>	<b>12,304.5</b>	<b>12,412.5</b>	<b>10,750.1</b>	<b>9,658.3</b>	<b>34,639.6</b>	<b>11,989.4</b>	
Canada	2,567.2	5,745.9	1,958.1	2,190.6	1,492.0	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	
USA	17,200.5	11,086.7	10,829.3	10,113.9	10,920.5	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	
Others	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>211.0</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>172.8</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>725.2</b>	<b>572.5</b>	<b>1,167.5</b>	<b>984.2</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>1,375.5</b>	<b>1,238.9</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,082.6</b>	
Argentina	323.6	160.2	505.5	624.3	504.8	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1	
Brazil	317.5	351.2	585.9	268.8	287.9	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	
Chile	7.5	12.8	0.4	19.9	5.6	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7	
Others	76.6	48.3	75.6	71.2	62.2	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>30,538.9</b>	<b>29,160.4</b>	<b>29,483.7</b>	<b>27,015.9</b>	<b>28,461.1</b>	<b>32,870.0</b>	<b>29,341.3</b>	<b>31,229.2</b>	<b>38,316.1</b>	
Austria	285.4	374.8	402.5	284.4	876.5	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2	
Belgium	857.8	1,541.8	1,142.6	844.8	1,019.9	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	
Denmark	259.0	510.5	441.0	323.4	161.8	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1	
France	2,348.8	2,806.7	1,926.1	2,741.2	1,339.6	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	
Italy	3,118.6	2,510.9	2,589.0	2,978.4	2,935.3	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	
Germany	7,056.8	5,623.1	6,577.7	5,413.3	5,866.4	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	
Netherlands	1,104.3	1,254.2	959.3	849.2	1,159.2	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	
Norway	76.8	113.0	102.9	353.0	131.2	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7	
Spain	418.3	480.8	457.8	670.8	521.7	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	
Sweden	1,249.5	1,254.5	1,995.3	631.5	632.4	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	
Switzerland	1,359.9	1,014.6	1,352.5	1,943.7	2,656.4	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	
UK	3,382.1	3,862.9	3,599.4	4,399.4	3,575.5	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	
Russian Federation	1,082.4	1,777.2	2,150.0	465.8	1,173.6	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	
Others	7,939.3	6,035.4	5,787.7	5,117.0	6,411.4	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>3,660.4</b>	<b>3,215.0</b>	<b>5,237.4</b>	<b>6,772.0</b>	<b>4,908.3</b>	<b>6,882.1</b>	<b>6,841.6</b>	<b>5,820.1</b>	<b>6,234.4</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>101,737.2</b>	<b>104,405.8</b>	<b>116,542.0</b>	<b>120,823.4</b>	<b>107,098.1</b>	<b>110,968.7</b>	<b>115,518.0</b>	<b>125,157.4</b>	<b>129,960.8</b>	
Afghanistan	215.4	223.1	341.5	731.4	784.6	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0	
Bahrain	586.8	508.8	648.5	923.6	214.4	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	
Bangladesh	317.1	609.0	292.8	244.5	118.6	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8	
China	21,169.5	18,054.1	21,411.5	26,023.1	18,279.9	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	
Hong Kong	1,066.3	1,060.0	1,187.1	982.5	878.6	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	
Iran	2,895.7	996.2	2,863.1	2,638.4	4,933.9	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	
India	7,341.9	5,692.9	5,666.1	7,136.1	5,540.3	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	
Indonesia	4,180.7	4,682.9	4,690.1	3,810.9	4,001.6	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	
Japan	9,511.3	9,816.1	8,218.6	9,371.5	7,263.5	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	
Kuwait	6,930.4	10,199.2	11,275.2	7,158.4	9,085.9	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	
Malaysia	5,119.6	4,929.7	5,366.9	5,699.3	7,256.3	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	
Saudi Arabia	21,262.6	18,857.1	19,782.4	23,393.3	21,716.8	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	
Singapore	1,916.1	1,991.0	2,477.8	2,751.6	2,102.6	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	
South Korea	3,545.6	3,600.5	3,758.9	3,633.5	2,614.3	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	
Sri Lanka	343.3	269.3	264.3	302.6	288.3	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0	
Thailand	2,771.8	3,433.6	3,121.8	2,965.0	2,838.5	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	
Turkey	637.1	748.5	844.0	666.1	606.7	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6	
UAE	8,099.9	14,037.9	17,593.8	16,207.7	12,073.5	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	
Others	3,826.0	4,695.7	6,737.5	6,184.1	6,499.7	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>2,532.0</b>	<b>1,836.2</b>	<b>1,430.5</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>1,501.2</b>	<b>3,102.1</b>	<b>3,030.5</b>	<b>5,896.4</b>	<b>4,082.8</b>	
Australia	2,255.6	1,194.9	1,144.4	1,092.6	1,247.1	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	
New Zealand	271.5	637.5	278.0	299.7	250.9	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7	
Others	4.9	3.7	8.1	11.8	3.2	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4	

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

<b>EXPORTS</b>										
<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Terms of Trade</b>									
		<b>All Groups</b>	<b>Food and live Animals</b>	<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels</b>	<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>Chemicals</b>	<b>Manu- factured Goods</b>	<b>Machinery and Trans- port Equipments</b>	<b>Misc. Manu- factured Articles</b>
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>76.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>62.74</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>84.81</b>	<b>251.66</b>	267.68	112.02	151.47	338.39	265.96	241.53	698.97	311.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>79.13</b>	<b>243.48</b>	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	<b>69.80</b>	<b>287.23</b>	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>72.13</b>	<b>297.77</b>	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

IMPORTS										
PERIOD	Crude									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>296.72</b>	274.66	504.97	231.55	303.72	262.29	237.74	233.25	411.36	245.38
Oct.-Dec.	<b>307.70</b>	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	<b>388.56</b>	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	<b>411.48</b>	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>412.81</b>	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>EXPORTS</b>									
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>153.00</b>	124.03	45.89	53.06	125.82	276.56	164.58	394.20	181.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>166.53</b>	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>173.81</b>	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>186.59</b>	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 <sup>P</sup>	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>202.43</b>	114.95	167.18	274.50	155.19	123.48	324.87	182.14	227.83	197.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	<b>286.64</b>	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	<b>257.58</b>	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average	87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184
	Year End	85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903
2004	Year Average	82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257
	Year End	78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867
2005	Year Average	80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341
	Year End	81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737
2006	Year Average	78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012
	Year End	76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212
2007	Year Average	74.8571	-4.8989	95.9009	-0.2035
	Year End	72.1231	-5.1585	95.5928	-0.1287
2006					
I	Quarter Average	80.8813	-	96.5453	-
	Quarter End	80.8044	-	96.4678	-
II	Quarter Average	78.9494	-2.3886	94.9295	-1.6735
	Quarter End	78.6926	-2.6135	94.9595	-1.5635
III	Quarter Average	78.1772	-0.9781	96.5207	1.6762
	Quarter End	78.0099	-0.8676	96.8781	2.0205
IV	Quarter Average	76.8449	-1.7042	96.3903	-0.1351
	Quarter End	76.0459	-2.5176	95.7160	-1.1996
2007	Feb.				
	Month Average	76.6575	-0.0360	96.3509	0.9166
	Month End	76.4750	-0.8770	96.1216	-0.2145
	Mar.				
	Month Average	76.2697	-0.5059	95.8416	-0.5286
	Month End	76.0968	-0.4945	95.6243	-0.5173
Apr.	Month Average	75.5104	-0.9955	94.7117	-1.1789
	Month End	75.4712	-0.8221	94.6625	-1.0058
May	Month Average	75.5203	0.0131	95.2848	0.6051
	Month End	75.6280	0.2078	95.4207	0.8009
Jun.	Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018
	Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766
Jul.	Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054
	Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319
Aug.	Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024
	Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794
Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823
	Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337
Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055
	Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155
Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7391	-2.3221
	Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5598	-2.5068
Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5928	0.9011
	Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.5330	-0.0284
2008	Jan.				
	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5434	-1.0978
	Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5637	-1.0254
	Feb.				
	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6889	-0.9038
	Month End	68.7926	1.0144	92.5719	-1.0600

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP