

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US dollar

PERIOD	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1984-85	14.0641	14.0770	14.2626	14.5378	14.7450	15.1641	15.4715	15.7233
1985-86	16.0078	15.9078	16.1295	16.0552	15.9878	15.9878	15.9878	15.9878
1986-87	16.7762	16.9146	16.9942	17.0770	17.2578	17.2578	17.2578	17.2578
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525

@ Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July,1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May,1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<b>Jul. – Sep.</b>	<b>Oct. -Dec.</b>	<b>Jan. - Mar.</b>	<b>Apr. - Jun.</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1984-85	16.0454	15.9386	15.9878	15.9845	14.1345	14.8156	15.7467	15.9703	<b>15.1668</b>
1985-86	15.9878	16.2193	16.5298	16.8808	16.0150	16.0103	15.9878	16.5433	<b>16.1391</b>
1986-87	17.3116	17.3149	17.3433	17.3915	16.8950	17.1975	17.2757	17.3499	<b>17.1795</b>
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	<b>17.5994</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031			58.6812	59.8394	59.3835		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2005

CURRENCY/PERIOD	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14
Australian dollar	45.9145	45.7174	45.7646	45.4542	45.4888	45.5857	45.5294	45.7820	45.8427	46.0162	46.1299	45.9842
Bahrain dinar	157.5775	157.6370	157.6084	157.6172	157.6186	157.5921	157.6009	157.5928	157.6016	157.5656	157.5081	157.5996
Canadian dollar	49.0137	48.8661	48.8453	48.5941	48.7475	48.6956	48.5792	48.3900	48.4444	48.2155	48.0487	48.0132
Chinese yuan	7.1707	7.1715	7.1699	7.1701	7.1706	7.1714	7.1722	7.1710	7.1684	7.1677	7.1692	7.1700
Denmark krone	10.3179	10.2875	10.2750	10.2187	10.2515	10.2684	10.2214	10.3001	10.2996	10.3371	10.2919	10.2632
Hongkong dollar	7.6131	7.6144	7.6136	7.6129	7.6132	7.6139	7.6150	7.6150	7.6129	7.6113	7.6117	7.6134
Japanese yen	0.5530	0.5519	0.5516	0.5473	0.5498	0.5477	0.5474	0.5494	0.5481	0.5519	0.5530	0.5514
Kuwaiti dinar	203.4545	203.4258	203.4425	203.4275	203.4212	203.4353	203.4514	203.4153	203.3835	203.3399	203.3772	203.4400
Malaysian ringgit	15.6320	15.6316	15.6314	15.6304	15.6298	15.6315	15.6330	15.6320	15.6278	15.6257	15.6279	15.6322
Newzealand dollar	42.2344	42.1086	42.1159	41.8991	42.2084	42.3658	42.3579	42.5841	42.6240	42.8843	42.9510	43.0102
Norwegian krone	9.3516	9.3286	9.3342	9.2917	9.3444	9.3533	9.3162	9.3690	9.3538	9.3854	9.3497	9.2892
Oman riyal	154.1853	154.2428	154.2155	154.2242	154.2255	154.1996	154.2082	154.2016	154.2102	154.1722	154.1160	154.2069
Qatar riyal	16.3138	16.3102	16.3120	16.3133	16.3140	16.3139	16.3153	16.3068	16.3064	16.3296	16.3069	16.3129
Saudiarabian riyal	15.8346	15.8356	15.8360	15.8352	15.8351	15.8366	15.8384	15.8375	15.8344	15.8304	15.8260	15.8358
Singapore dollar	35.8485	35.8345	35.7145	35.6169	35.7927	35.8242	35.7966	35.9255	35.8399	36.0704	36.1223	35.9891
Swedish krone	8.3930	8.3551	8.3464	8.2986	8.3301	8.3576	8.3193	8.3769	8.3702	8.4158	8.3801	8.3599
Swiss franc	49.5640	49.3865	49.3397	49.0555	49.2997	49.3592	49.1007	49.5644	49.5743	49.7697	49.5699	49.3267
UAE dirham	16.1617	16.1629	16.1631	16.1623	16.1627	16.1634	16.1663	16.1644	16.1610	16.1579	16.1594	16.1630
UK pound	111.9954	111.6976	111.5413	111.4393	111.7169	111.7742	111.0134	111.9205	111.8353	112.2311	112.3565	112.1725
US dollar	59.3793	59.3795	59.3808	59.3786	59.3812	59.3852	59.3911	59.3873	59.3788	59.3596	59.3675	59.3806
EMU Euro	76.9170	76.4635	76.5746	76.1483	76.4384	76.5412	76.1567	76.3574	76.7395	77.0217	76.6718	76.4518

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2005

CURRENCY/PERIOD	15	16	18	19	20	21	23	25	26	27	28	29	30
Australian dollar	45.5602	45.6885	45.4585	45.6162	45.9353	46.0888	46.3424	46.3781	46.4024	46.1101	46.2152	46.3139	46.3973
Bahrain dinar	157.5877	157.6261	157.6747	157.6982	157.6849	157.6570	157.6716	157.6526	157.6982	157.6968	157.7512	157.7321	157.7277
Canadian dollar	47.8332	47.7192	47.6381	47.6799	48.0272	48.0055	48.0953	48.0353	48.0493	47.8081	47.5719	47.5074	47.2541
Chinese yuan	7.1714	7.1726	7.1742	7.1754	7.1751	7.1751	7.1743	7.1759	7.1761	7.1780	7.1780	7.1772	7.1784
Denmark krone	10.1940	10.2889	10.2690	10.3759	10.4145	10.4395	10.4215	10.3805	10.3718	10.3432	10.3145	10.3134	10.2749
Hongkong dollar	7.6150	7.6165	7.6188	7.6191	7.6185	7.6180	7.6227	7.6202	7.6212	7.6209	7.6221	7.6251	7.6258
Japanese yen	0.5489	0.5516	0.5508	0.5541	0.5562	0.5563	0.5603	0.5611	0.5620	0.5595	0.5614	0.5622	0.5677
Kuwaiti dinar	203.4785	203.5005	203.5633	203.6247	203.6233	203.5522	203.5488	203.5853	203.6094	203.6315	203.6682	203.8898	203.6361
Malaysian ringgit	15.6346	15.6364	15.6397	15.6433	15.6435	15.6401	15.6397	15.6423	15.6440	15.6458	15.6477	15.6627	15.6469
Newzealand dollar	42.4408	42.5645	42.3489	42.6650	43.0638	43.2454	43.4635	43.4631	43.3245	42.9080	43.1779	43.3602	43.4948
Norwegian krone	9.2150	9.3137	9.2976	9.4044	9.4552	9.5109	9.4969	9.4661	9.4768	9.4683	9.4321	9.4251	9.4040
Oman rial	154.1953	154.2329	154.2804	154.3007	154.2891	154.2631	154.2761	154.2574	154.3021	154.3007	154.3539	154.3353	154.3310
Qatar rial	16.3134	16.3169	16.3200	16.3172	16.3220	16.3201	16.3209	16.3230	16.3241	16.3268	16.3297	16.3294	16.3290
Saudi Arabian rial	15.8366	15.8413	15.8449	15.8461	15.8453	15.8452	15.8456	15.8458	15.8483	15.8498	15.8514	15.8573	15.8514
Singapore dollar	35.8076	35.8842	35.8524	35.9724	36.0310	36.0421	36.0753	36.0897	36.0853	36.0315	36.1014	36.1182	36.2961
Swedish krone	8.2988	8.3705	8.3521	8.4068	8.4507	8.4699	8.4802	8.4381	8.4545	8.4311	8.4045	8.3888	8.3352
Swiss franc	48.9169	49.4801	49.4463	50.0159	50.3131	50.4768	50.3180	50.1182	50.0873	50.0008	49.8700	49.9445	49.7669
UAE dirham	16.1697	16.1690	16.1723	16.1746	16.1727	16.1727	16.1733	16.1731	16.1757	16.1774	16.1788	16.1845	16.1798
UK pound	111.6203	112.3956	112.2768	113.1062	113.9198	114.0369	113.7168	113.5634	113.6256	113.1613	113.1954	113.5256	113.4047
US dollar	59.3864	59.4044	59.4176	59.4260	59.4218	59.4190	59.4215	59.4205	59.4324	59.4379	59.4417	59.4546	59.4447
EMU Euro	75.9848	76.3227	76.6230	77.3613	77.6569	77.7941	77.5735	77.3349	77.2840	77.0571	76.8337	76.8076	76.5326

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004		
						Apr.	May.	Jun.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	32.5665	31.3747	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	42.8590	40.5977	40.1901
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	137.3173	155.2417	163.0461	155.1204	152.7749	152.4430	153.0034	153.6329
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	35.1611	38.4434	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	42.8980	41.8224	42.5609
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	6.2470	7.0601	7.4149	7.0601	6.9497	6.9372	6.9650	6.9938
<b>Danish krone</b>	6.9724	6.9916	7.3987	8.2524	9.2250	9.2604	9.2947	9.4497
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	6.6573	7.4906	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.3672	7.3952	7.4270
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.4809	0.5109	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5357	0.5145	0.5292
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	169.4791	190.4592	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	194.9700	195.4667	196.3311
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	13.6289	15.3871	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.1214	15.1820	15.2457
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	26.0787	24.8125	26.4673	30.5008	36.1210	36.9274	35.4594	36.3688
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	6.3421	6.4483	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	8.2985	8.4334	8.4899
<b>Oman riyal</b>	134.3938	151.8884	159.5664	151.8092	149.4898	149.1651	149.7138	150.3298
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	14.2165	16.0567	16.8754	16.0650	15.8115	15.7760	15.8409	15.9022
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	13.8125	15.5868	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.3173	15.3759	15.4420
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	30.5305	33.1605	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	34.1295	33.7282	33.8381
<b>Swedish krone</b>	6.0786	5.9379	5.9117	6.6910	7.5195	7.5190	7.5787	7.6844
<b>Swiss franc</b>	32.5626	34.1098	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	44.3707	44.9716	46.3296
<b>UAE dirham</b>	14.0979	15.9133	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	15.6381	15.6993	15.7664
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	82.4937	84.7395	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	103.8130	103.0958	105.9280
<b>US dollar</b>	51.7709	58.4378	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165
<b>EMU Euro</b>	51.8856	52.1546	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	68.9665	69.2246	70.2995

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period / Currency	2004						2005			
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.7719	41.7781	41.3689	44.0263	46.1751	45.7281	45.5124	46.3655	46.6106	45.9087
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	154.5389	155.9716	156.4378	159.3339	159.0686	158.0058	157.7375	157.4895	157.4941	157.6391
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	44.0762	44.7725	45.6914	48.1202	50.1084	48.9567	48.5903	47.9517	48.7978	48.1471
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.0356	7.0987	7.1219	7.2547	7.2363	7.1909	7.1773	7.1675	7.1671	7.1730
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.6081	9.6403	9.6824	10.0918	10.4784	10.7238	10.4931	10.3837	10.5214	10.3094
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.4693	7.5374	7.5603	7.7079	7.7085	7.6578	7.6259	7.6077	7.6089	7.6170
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5329	0.5334	0.5360	0.5517	0.5731	0.5741	0.5759	0.5660	0.5645	0.5542
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	197.7242	199.4750	200.1314	203.8249	203.3849	202.1781	203.5060	203.3016	203.3165	203.5170
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.3370	15.4750	15.5239	15.8098	15.7713	15.6743	15.6466	15.6250	15.6232	15.6373
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	37.6812	38.4745	38.8421	41.0557	41.9501	42.5965	41.8545	42.4189	43.2975	42.7546
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.4346	8.5976	8.6118	9.1112	9.5466	9.6859	9.4871	9.2817	9.5610	9.3773
<b>Oman riyal</b>	151.2208	152.6190	153.0754	155.9255	155.6433	154.6020	154.3600	154.1005	154.1020	154.2450
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.0024	16.1470	16.1976	16.4875	16.4619	16.3556	16.3261	16.3027	16.3051	16.3179
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.5360	15.6764	15.7259	16.0077	15.9829	15.8796	15.8518	15.8261	15.8263	15.8410
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	34.0568	34.2967	34.7753	35.8102	36.3333	36.2780	36.2888	36.2112	36.4017	35.9505
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.7687	7.8020	7.9231	8.2858	8.6505	8.8862	8.6210	8.5058	8.6237	8.3834
<b>Swiss franc</b>	46.8576	46.5793	46.6973	48.6659	51.2412	51.9816	50.4886	49.8601	50.6004	49.6666
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.8617	16.0054	16.0556	16.3421	16.3160	16.2112	16.1852	16.1593	16.1572	16.1689
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	107.4471	107.0111	105.7454	108.5032	111.4520	114.8697	111.7563	111.9956	113.1151	112.5297
<b>US dollar</b>	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525	59.3529	59.4031
<b>EMU Euro</b>	71.5183	71.6417	72.0155	75.0272	77.8864	79.7389	78.0761	77.2629	78.3448	76.7859

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
1999	+ 0.11	- 14.61	- 2.32	+ 12.91	- 0.08	+13.14	0.00	
2000	- 0.09	- 7.38	- 6.97	- 24.39	- 22.12	- 11.15	0.00	
2001	+ 0.10	- 5.20	- 2.97	- 9.97	- 0.71	- 12.75	0.00	
2002	+0.27	+18.89	+0.31	+17.10	-77.95	+10.23	0.00	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2003	I	-0.36	+3.89	+1.12	-0.23	-1.70	-0.57	0.00
	II	0.00	+4.88	+2.10	+7.89	-1.46	+0.25	0.00
	III	0.00	+1.97	+2.65	-1.58	-0.53	+7.78	0.00
	IV	0.00	+8.39	-0.63	-0.90	-0.37	+4.20	0.00
2004	I	0.00	-3.21	+5.12	-1.42	-2.16	+2.32	0.00
	II	+0.01	-0.56	-5.63	-8.79	-2.29	-3.76	0.00
	III	0.00	+2.09	-0.36	+2.67	-1.13	-2.36	0.00
	IV	0.00	+9.77	+5.88	-1.65	-0.13	+6.96	0.00
2005	I	0.00	-4.82	-0.39	-1.65	-1.14	-3.33	0.00
2004	Apr.	0.00	-2.27	-2.21	-0.85	-1.17	-5.35	0.00
	May	0.00	+2.50	-2.25	-6.01	+0.34	-0.27	0.00
	Jun.	0.00	-0.74	-1.28	-2.12	-1.46	+1.96	0.00
	Jul.	0.00	-0.95	-1.01	+2.69	-0.49	-3.30	0.00
	Aug.	0.00	+0.60	+0.24	-1.72	+6.04	+2.22	0.00
	Sep.	0.00	+2.46	+0.42	+1.72	-6.31	-1.22	0.00
	Oct.	0.00	+2.64	+1.53	+0.88	+0.15	+4.59	0.00
	Nov.	0.00	+4.38	+1.56	+0.80	-0.58	+2.86	0.00
	Dec.	0.00	+2.45	+2.69	-3.28	+0.29	-0.57	0.00
2005	Jan.	0.00	-4.30	-0.25	+1.73	-0.99	+0.17	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	+1.70	+0.11	-1.03	-0.03	-1.08	0.00
	Mar.	0.00	-2.21	-0.25	-2.32	-0.12	-2.44	0.00
	Apr.	0.00	-0.05	+0.23	-0.94	-0.43	+1.60	0.00

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)					
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
1999		- 11.09	- 2.72	0.00	+ 6.15	-13.85	-41.80
2000		- 10.62	- 7.79	0.00	+ 20.74	- 2.37	-19.58
2001		- 4.66	- 2.80	- 0.13	- 6.61	- 2.35	-53.60
2002		+3.98	+11.13	0.00	+10.89	+20.84	-11.62
2003		+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99
2004		-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34
2003	I	+1.30	-1.99	0.00	-5.33	+2.45	-4.19
	II	-0.12	+4.46	0.00	+5.01	-0.32	+20.77
	III	-0.10	+1.42	0.00	+3.73	+3.24	+2.01
	IV	+1.57	+6.64	0.00	-3.97	+6.35	-0.89
2004	I	-0.87	+2.78	0.00	+3.83	-3.06	+6.80
	II	-1.06	-1.24	0.00	+0.10	+1.76	-11.41
	III	-1.83	-0.71	0.00	-0.01	-0.45	-1.44
	IV	+0.15	+7.37	0.00	+11.30	+11.30	+11.65
2005	I	0.00	-2.53	0.00	+1.10	-5.32	-0.08
2004	Apr.	+0.07	-3.34	0.00	+0.43	-1.61	-7.44
	May	-0.43	+3.47	0.00	-1.93	+3.84	-5.47
	Jun.	-0.70	-1.25	0.00	+1.63	-0.40	+1.25
	Jul.	-0.30	+0.24	0.00	-1.35	-1.91	+0.94
	Aug.	-0.88	-1.27	0.00	+1.26	+0.41	-2.11
	Sep.	-0.67	+0.33	0.00	+0.10	+1.07	-0.26
	Oct.	-0.06	+1.84	0.00	+2.76	+4.98	+2.15
	Nov.	-0.08	+4.12	0.00	+7.04	+5.56	+2.91
	Dec.	+0.28	+1.26	0.00	+1.19	+0.43	+9.31
2005	Jan.	-0.02	-2.46	0.00	+0.90	-4.72	+0.82
	Feb.	+0.02	+2.03	0.00	+1.82	+2.24	+4.69
	Mar.	0.00	-2.05	0.00	-1.58	-2.80	-5.33
	Apr.	0.00	+1.56	0.00	+2.17	+0.73	-2.85

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
1999	+ 2.70	- 12.40	+ 0.21	+15.84	+ 2.51	+16.07	+2.59	
2000	+ 5.25	- 2.43	- 2.00	- 20.35	- 17.96	- 6.41	+5.34	
2001	+ 3.77	- 1.72	+ 0.60	- 6.66	+ 2.94	- 9.54	+3.67	
2002	-7.31	+9.90	- 7.27	+8.24	- 79.62	+1.89	- 7.56	
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2003	I	-1.40	+2.81	+0.07	-1.27	-2.72	-1.60	-1.04
	II	-1.93	+2.86	+0.13	+5.80	-3.37	-1.69	-1.93
	III	-2.02	-0.09	+0.57	-3.57	-2.54	+5.60	-2.02
	IV	-3.78	+4.30	-4.39	-4.64	-4.13	+0.26	-3.78
2004	I	+0.36	-2.86	+5.50	-1.06	-1.80	+2.69	+0.37
	II	+0.98	+0.40	-4.71	-7.91	-1.34	-2.83	+0.97
	III	-0.19	+1.90	-0.54	+2.48	-1.32	-2.54	-0.19
	IV	-5.41	+3.83	+0.16	-6.97	-5.54	+1.18	-5.41
2005	I	+2.79	-2.17	+2.39	+1.10	+1.62	-0.63	+2.79
2004	Apr.	+1.97	-0.34	-0.28	+1.10	+0.78	-3.48	+1.98
	May	-1.15	+1.32	-3.38	-7.10	-0.82	-1.42	-1.16
	Jun.	+0.18	-0.57	-1.11	-1.95	-1.29	+2.14	+0.18
	Jul.	+0.58	-0.38	-0.44	+3.29	+0.09	-2.74	+0.58
	Aug.	-0.20	+0.39	+0.03	-1.92	+5.82	+2.01	-0.20
	Sep.	-0.56	+1.88	-0.14	+1.15	-6.83	-1.77	-0.56
	Oct.	-1.99	+0.60	-0.49	-1.84	-1.12	+2.51	-1.99
	Nov.	-2.42	+1.86	-0.89	-1.64	-2.98	+0.37	-2.42
	Dec.	-1.10	+1.32	+1.55	-4.35	-0.82	-1.67	-1.10
2005	Jan.	+2.14	-2.26	+1.88	+3.91	+1.13	+2.31	2.14
	Feb.	-0.75	+0.94	-0.64	-1.77	-0.78	-1.82	-0.75
	Mar.	+1.40	-0.84	+1.15	-0.95	+1.28	-1.07	+1.40
	Apr.	-0.39	-0.45	-0.16	-1.33	-0.82	+1.20	-0.39

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
1999		- 8.79	- 0.20	+ 2.59	+ 8.90	- 11.62	- 40.29	+ 2.59
2000		- 5.84	- 2.86	+ 5.34	+ 27.19	+ 2.85	- 15.29	+ 5.34
2001		- 1.15	+ 0.77	+ 3.54	- 3.18	+ 1.24	- 51.89	+ 3.67
2002		- 3.88	+ 2.73	- 7.56	+ 2.50	+ 11.70	- 18.30	- 7.56
2003		- 6.06	+ 1.30	- 8.51	- 9.40	+ 2.58	+ 7.03	- 8.51
2004		- 4.91	+ 4.90	- 4.46	- 1.09	+ 3.49	- 8.60	- 4.46
2003	I	+0.25	-3.01	-1.04	-6.31	+1.38	-5.19	-1.04
	II	-2.05	+2.44	-1.93	+2.98	-2.25	+18.43	-1.93
	III	-2.12	-0.63	-2.02	+1.63	+1.15	-0.05	-2.02
	IV	-2.27	+2.61	-3.78	-7.60	+2.33	-4.63	-3.78
2004	I	-0.51	+3.16	+0.37	+4.21	-2.70	+7.20	+0.37
	II	-0.09	-0.28	+0.97	+1.07	+2.75	-10.55	+0.97
	III	-2.02	-0.90	-0.19	-0.20	-0.64	-1.63	-0.19
	IV	-5.27	+1.56	-5.41	+5.28	+5.28	+5.61	-5.41
2005	I	+2.79	+0.19	+2.79	+3.93	-2.68	2.71	+2.79
2004	Apr.	+2.05	-1.43	+1.98	+2.41	+0.33	-5.62	+1.98
	May	-1.58	+2.27	-1.16	-3.06	+2.64	-6.56	-1.16
	Jun.	-0.53	-1.08	+0.18	+1.81	-0.22	+1.43	+0.18
	Jul.	+0.28	+0.82	+0.58	-0.78	-1.34	+1.53	+0.58
	Aug.	-1.08	-1.47	-0.20	+1.05	+0.20	-2.31	-0.20
	Sep.	-1.23	-0.24	-0.56	-0.46	+0.50	-0.82	-0.56
	Oct.	-2.04	-0.18	-1.99	+0.72	+2.90	+0.12	-1.99
	Nov.	-2.49	+1.60	-2.42	+4.46	+3.01	+0.42	-2.42
	Dec.	-0.82	+0.15	-1.10	+0.07	-0.67	+8.10	-1.10
2005	Jan.	+2.11	-0.37	+2.14	+3.05	-2.69	+2.97	+2.14
	Feb.	-0.73	+3.91	+1.26	-0.75	+1.05	+1.47	-0.75
	Mar.	+1.40	-0.68	+1.40	-0.20	-1.44	-4.01	+1.40
	Apr.	-0.39	+1.16	-0.39	+1.77	+0.34	-3.23	-0.39

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen		
2002	- 6.70	+ 58.35	+ 3.13	+ 3.70	- 12.54	+ 3.99	+ 3.66	- 11.20	-5.67		
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28		
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00		
2003	I	-4.97	-3.22	-5.77	+1.67	-2.49	+1.31	+0.19	+1.54	+1.89	
	II	-9.67	-14.76	-8.25	-0.12	-4.77	-0.14	-2.18	-7.43	-0.37	
	III	-1.96	+1.85	-0.05	-0.10	-2.02	-0.79	-2.67	+1.51	-7.31	
	IV	-7.89	-0.09	-2.79	+1.57	-6.29	+1.84	+2.22	+2.49	-2.52	
2004	I	-2.03	+0.24	+0.52	-0.87	+2.42	-0.50	-5.70	+0.56	-3.12	
	II	+9.00	+5.61	+1.20	-1.06	-0.50	-0.97	+4.85	+8.48	+2.81	
	III	-5.38	-9.96	-7.44	-1.83	-3.84	-1.84	-1.48	-4.39	+0.54	
	IV	-8.12	-7.06	-4.63	+0.15	-8.76	-2.33	-5.42	+1.83	-6.37	
2005	I	+0.92	+0.99	+0.50	0.00	+5.07	+2.10	+0.39	+1.67	+3.45	
2004	Apr.	+5.19	+1.12	+4.67	+0.08	+2.39	+0.16	+2.33	+0.94	+5.74	
	May	0.0	+6.3	-0.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.5	+1.9	+5.9	-0.2	
	Jun.	+3.62	-1.78	-2.55	-0.71	+0.04	-0.63	+0.59	+1.45	-2.61	
	Jul.	-1.68	-2.02	-1.13	-0.29	+0.66	-0.29	+0.72	-2.91	+3.11	
	Aug.	-1.23	-4.53	-1.81	-0.88	-1.46	-0.68	-1.11	+0.85	-3.02	
	Sep.	-2.56	-3.74	-4.65	-0.67	-3.06	-3.52	-1.09	-2.35	+0.55	
	Oct.	-4.26	+0.13	-3.47	-0.06	-2.63	+0.20	-1.56	-0.93	-4.44	
	Nov.	-4.11	-4.45	-2.83	-0.08	-4.27	+1.44	-1.61	-0.87	-2.85	
	Dec.	+0.09	-2.86	+1.68	+0.28	-2.12	+0.14	-2.34	+3.68	+0.86	
	2005	Jan.	+0.57	+0.14	+2.83	-0.02	+4.47	+2.24	+0.23	-1.73	-0.19
		Feb.	-2.01	-2.29	-0.51	+0.02	-1.65	-0.08	-0.09	+1.06	+1.11
		Mar.	+2.41	+3.22	-1.77	0.00	+2.26	-0.06	+0.25	+2.38	+2.50
Apr.		-1.18	-5.94	+3.91	0.00	+0.05	-0.18	-0.23	+0.95	-1.57	

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian		Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK		U.S. Dollar	UAE Dirham	
			Riyal							Pound Sterling				
2002	-6.23	+ 3.98	+ 3.98		- 2.45	- 14.22	- 13.95	+ 3.03	+ 1.26	-6.43		+ 3.98	+ 3.98	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67		+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27		+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47		-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35		-0.64	-0.47	
2003	I	+7.01	+1.30	+3.36	+1.30	+3.00	-2.01	-1.11	+1.51	+0.82		+1.30	+1.30	
	II	-4.89	-0.12	-4.38	-0.12	-0.63	-6.02	+0.20	-0.64	-1.41		-0.12	-0.12	
	III	-3.69	-0.09	-1.50	-0.10	-1.70	-4.34	-3.23	-2.51	-5.01		-0.10	-0.09	
	IV	+5.78	+1.57	+1.57	-0.05	-3.91	-4.49	+2.21	+0.67	-4.75		+1.57	+1.57	
2004	I	-4.53	-0.87	-0.87	-2.14	+3.45	+2.25	-3.76	-1.39	-3.56		-0.87	-0.87	
	II	-1.15	-1.06	-1.06	+1.14	-1.29	-2.77	+0.92	+2.76	+0.18		-1.06	-1.06	
	III	-1.82	-1.83	-1.83	-3.29	-4.34	-1.39	-1.26	-0.48	-1.13		-1.83	-1.83	
	IV	-10.02	+0.15	+0.15	-3.23	-10.26	-10.02	-6.96	-6.04	-6.73		+0.15	+0.15	
2005	I	-1.09	0.00	0.00	+0.98	+7.12	+5.62	-0.79	+0.56	+2.59		0.00	0.00	
2004	Apr.	-0.35	+0.07	+3.53	+0.07	+1.55	+1.30	+1.71	+0.83	+1.59		+0.07	+0.07	
	May	+1.50	-0.40	-0.40	-0.70	-3.60	-4.10	+0.30	+1.00	-3.80		-0.40	-0.40	
	Jun.	+2.30	-0.70	-0.70	+0.30	+1.14	-0.30	-0.17	+0.18	+0.56		-0.70	-0.70	
	Jul.	+1.07	-0.30	-0.30	+0.17	+1.22	+1.64	+0.80	+0.70	-0.53		-0.30	-0.30	
	Aug.	-2.11	-0.88	-0.88	-1.53	-2.17	-1.28	-0.97	-0.17	-0.40		-0.88	-0.88	
	Sep.	-0.67	-0.67	0.00	-0.67	-1.96	-3.40	-1.72	-0.47	-1.01		-0.67	-0.67	
	Oct.	-0.67	-0.06	-0.06	-1.75	-3.56	-4.80	-4.88	-1.16	-1.86		-0.06	-0.06	
	Nov.	-6.65	-0.07	-0.08	-1.30	-5.18	-5.34	-1.24	-3.74	-4.03		-0.08	-0.08	
	Dec.	-0.90	+0.28	+0.28	-0.20	-1.87	-0.15	-2.19	-1.24	-0.97		+0.28	+0.28	
	2005	Jan.	-0.91	-0.02	-0.02	+0.34	+6.08	+4.93	+0.10	-1.21	+2.50		-0.02	-0.02
		Feb.	-1.76	+0.02	+0.02	-0.78	-2.41	-2.17	-2.21	-0.38	-1.96		+0.02	+0.02
		Mar.	+1.61	0.00	0.00	+1.43	+3.48	+2.88	+1.34	+2.18	+2.10		0.00	0.00
Apr.		-2.13	0.00	0.00	-0.15	+0.21	-0.73	-0.97	+1.06	-1.54		0.00	0.00	

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments\*

(Millions US Dollars)

I T E M	2002- 03			2003-04		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>1. CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>	<b>20,570</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>22,002</b>	<b>20,191</b>	<b>1,811</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>13,686</b>	<b>14,047</b>	<b>-361</b>	<b>15,103</b>	<b>17,698</b>	<b>-2,595</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>11,333</b>	<b>-359</b>	<b>12,459</b>	<b>13,738</b>	<b>-1,279</b>
1. General merchandise	10,889	11,333	-444	12,396	13,604	-1,208
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	-	-	1	20	-19
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	85	-	85	62	114	-52
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,714</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>-1,316</b>
1. Transportation	808	1,519	-711	864	1,754	-890
1.1 <i>Passenger</i>	521	238	283	512	274	238
1.2 <i>Freight</i>	109	938	-829	127	1,183	-1,056
1.3 <i>Other</i>	178	343	-165	225	297	-72
2. Travel	92	494	-402	164	1,198	-1,034
2.1 <i>Business</i>	-	1	-1	1	55	-54
2.2 <i>Personal</i>	92	493	-401	163	1,143	-980
3. Communications services	275	45	230	204	38	166
4. Construction services	-	-	-	12	18	-6
5. Insurance services	21	72	-51	19	81	-62
6. Financial services	17	65	-48	21	77	-56
7. Computer and information services	23	-	23	41	12	29
8. Royalties and license fees	8	23	-15	10	47	-37
9. Other business services	281	323	-42	202	534	-332
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-	-	1	-	1
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,187	173	1,014	1,106	201	905
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>-2,211</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>-2,207</b>
1. Compensation of employees	-	-	-	1	-	1
2. Investment income	170	2,381	-2,211	185	2,393	-2,208
2.1 Direct investment	2	990	-988	13	1,228	-1,215
2.1.1 <i>Income on equity</i>	2	990	-988	13	1,228	-1,215
2.1.2 <i>Income on debt (interest)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	3	226	-223	6	207	-201
2.2.1 <i>Income on equity (dividends)</i>	3	114	-111	1	109	-108
2.2.2 <i>Income on debt (interest)</i>	-	112	-112	5	98	-93
2.3 Other investment	165	1,165	-1,000	166	958	-792
2.3.1. <i>IMF charges</i>	-	40	-40	-	26	-26
2.3.2. <i>Interest on external debt</i>	-	837	-837	-	671	-671
2.3.3. <i>Commercial (Medium &amp; short-term)</i>	-	13	-13	-	7	-7
2.3.4. <i>IDB (Medium &amp; short-term)</i>	-	7	-7	-	4	-4
2.3.5. <i>Interest on private sector debt</i>	-	172	-172	-	131	-131
2.3.6. <i>Other investment income</i>	165	96	69	166	119	47
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6,642</b>	<b>6,713</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,613</b>
1. General government	918	13	905	549	38	511
2. Other sectors	5,796	59	5,737	6,164	62	6,102
<b>2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>-5,213</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>6,643</b>	<b>-1,978</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>82</b>
1. Capital transfers	1,133	-	1,133	85	3	82
1.1 General government	1,133	-	1,133	70	2	68
1.1.1 <i>Debt forgiveness</i>	1,000	-	1,000	-	-	-
1.1.2 <i>Other</i>	133	-	133	70	2	68
1.1.2.1. <i>Project grant</i>	133	-	133	62	-	62
1.1.2.2. <i>Other Transfers</i>	-	-	-	8	2	6
1.2 Other sectors	-	-	-	15	1	14
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Format of the table has been revised as per IMF, fifth Manual for Balance of Payments (BPM5)

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars )

I T E M	2002-03			2003-04		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>B. Financial Account</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>-6,346</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>6,640</b>	<b>-2,060</b>
1. Direct investment	798	27	771	951	45	906
1.1 Abroad	-	27	-27	-	45	-45
1.2 In reporting economy	798	-	798	951	-	951
2. Portfolio investment	22	261	-239	342	28	314
2.1 Assets	-	-	-	3	-	3
2.2 Liabilities	22	261	-239	339	28	311
3. Other investment	3,564	4,516	-952	1,859	-1,503	3,362
3.1 Assets	676	227	449	3	672	-669
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	173	-173	-	335	-335
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	665	29	636	2	217	-215
3.1.4 Other assets	11	25	-14	1	120	-119
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	11	-	11	1	-	1
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-	25	-25	-	120	-120
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	2,888	4,289	-1,401	1,856	-2,175	4,031
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,293	3,868	-1,575	1,726	4,028	-2,302
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit And loans from the Fund	469	417	52	245	672	-427
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	1,389	2,788	-1,399	978	2,744	-1,766
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	1,202	2,421	-1,219	970	2,419	-1,449
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	187	367	-180	8	325	-317
3.2.2.2.2.1 Commercial	187	183	4	8	192	-184
3.2.2.2.2.2 IDB	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.3.2 Short-term	435	663	-228	503	612	-109
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	350	577	-227	503	612	-109
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	85	86	-1	-	-	-
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	556	1	555	11	37	-26
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-	1	-1	2	-	2
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	5	-5
3.2.3.2 Banks	6	-	6	9	-	9
3.2.3.3 Other sector	550	-	550	-	32	-32
3.2.4 Other liabilities	39	420	-381	119	103	16
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	50	-50	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	50	-50	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	1	21	-20	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	21	-21	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	1	-	1	1	-	1
3.2.4.3 Banks	38	8	30	90	24	66
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-	8	-8	-	24	-24
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	38	-	38	90	-	90
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	-	341	-341	28	57	-29
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-	333	-333	-	57	-57
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	8	-8	28	-	28
4. Official reserve assets	-	5,926	-5,926	141	440	-299
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	233	-233	18	-	18
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (In convertible currencies)	-	5,678	-5,678	-	440	-440
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-	15	-15	123	-	123
<b>3. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>4. EXCEPTIONAL FINANCING</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>

(Contd.)

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2003-04		2004-05 <sup>P</sup>			
	Jan-Mar	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar			
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit
<b>1. CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>-907</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>7,168</b>	<b>-542</b>	
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-992</b>	<b>-2,343</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>6,595</b>	<b>-2,211</b>	
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-1,471</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>-1,241</b>	
1. General merchandise	-496	-1,430	3,606	4,802	-1,196	
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Repairs on goods	-14	-13	1	15	-14	
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-16	-28	18	49	-31	
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-466</b>	<b>-872</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>-970</b>	
1. Transportation	-230	-318	235	551	-316	
1.1 Passenger	72	74	148	65	83	
1.2 Freight	-278	-403	27	413	-386	
1.3 Other	-24	11	60	73	-13	
2. Travel	-360	-276	44	298	-254	
2.1 Business	-3	-16	-	47	-47	
2.2 Personal	-357	-260	44	251	-207	
3. Communications services	31	67	96	11	85	
4. Construction services	1	3	6	2	4	
5. Insurance services	-19	-10	5	23	-18	
6. Financial services	-11	-4	6	19	-13	
7. Computer and information services	5	2	13	7	6	
8. Royalties and license fees	-4	-27	6	19	-13	
9. Other business services	-63	-539	70	737	-667	
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-1	-	2	-2	
11. Government services, n.i.e.	184	231	278	60	218	
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>-692</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>-472</b>	
1. Compensation of employees	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Investment income	-498	-692	78	550	-472	
2.1 Direct investment	-296	-429	1	382	-381	
2.1.1 Income on equity	-296	-429	1	382	-381	
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2 Portfolio investment	-34	-62	28	39	-11	
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-26	-39	-	14	-14	
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	-8	-23	28	25	3	
2.3 Other investment	-168	-201	49	129	-80	
2.3.1. IMF charges	-5	-8	-	4	-4	
2.3.2. Interest on external debt	-140	-194	-	76	-76	
2.3.3. Commercial ( Medium & short-term)	-2	-2	-	1	-1	
2.3.4. IDB ( Medium & short-term )	-1	-	-	-	-	
2.3.5. Interest on private sector debt	-33	-36	-	29	-29	
2.3.6. Other investment income	13	39	49	95	-46	
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,141</b>	
1. General government	89	24	6	3	3	
2. Other sectors	1,582	2,104	2,158	20	2,138	
<b>2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>579</b>	
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>	
1. Capital transfers	21	38	24	1	23	
1.1 General government	19	34	13	-	13	
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	
1.1.2 Other	19	34	13	-	13	
1.1.2.1. Project grant	16	33	9	-	9	
1.1.2.2. Other Transfers	3	1	4	-	4	
1.2 Other sectors	2	4	11	1	10	
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)				
	2003-04		2004-05 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jan-Mar		Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	
	Net	Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-537</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>556</b>
1. Direct investment	348	252	353	-	353
1.1 Abroad	-7	-12	1	-	1
1.2 In reporting economy	355	264	352	-	352
2. Portfolio investment	443	14	621	-	621
2.1 Assets	2	2	2	-	2
2.2 Liabilities	441	12	619	-	619
3. Other investment	-1,495	-480	885	525	360
3.1 Assets	-123	-580	149	129	20
3.1.1 Trade credits	-88	-103	-	76	-76
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	36	-504	149	-	149
3.1.4 Other assets	-71	27	-	53	-53
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-71	27	-	53	-53
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	-1,372	100	736	396	340
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	-1,342	228	666	369	297
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-189	-139	-	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	-1,267	435	658	188	470
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	-1,211	559	525	188	337
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-56	-124	133	-	133
3.2.2.2.2.1 Commercial	-	-116	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.2.2 IDB	-56	-8	133	-	133
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	114	-68	8	113	-105
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	114	-68	8	113	-105
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-22	-136	56	2	54
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-1	-	-	2	-2
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-1	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-5	6	13	-	13
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-15	-142	43	-	43
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-8	8	14	25	-11
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	-10	35	-	10	-10
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-	-10	-	8	-8
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-10	45	-	2	-2
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	2	-27	14	15	-1
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-11	20	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	13	-47	-	15	-15
4. Official reserve assets	167	810	129	907	-778
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	4	3	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	324	1,114	-	907	-907
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-161	-307	125	-	125
<b>3. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-37</b>
<b>4. EXCEPTIONAL FINANCING</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
			With SBP		With Banks**	
			SDRs	Nostro*		
1999	Jun.	543	1	1,672	705	2,921
	Dec.	543	0	1,307	866	2,716
2000	Jun.	603	1	996	1,166	2,766
	Dec.	603	14	1,006	1,135	2,758
2001	Jun.	566	4	1,685	1,555	3,810
	Dec.	566	4	3,109	1,754	5,433
2002	Jun.	667	8	4,329	2,062	7,065
	Dec.	667	2	7,652	1,516	9,837
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	11,472
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2004	Mar.	725	243	10,758	1,499	13,225
	Apr.	725	237	10,661	1,513	13,136
	May	725	238	10,546	1,873	13,382
	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Jul.	831	236	9,871	2,016	12,954
	Aug.	831	234	9,769	2,091	12,925
	Sep.	831	235	9,844	2,144	13,053
	Oct.	831	231	9,544	2,444	13,050
	Nov.	831	240	8,894	2,739	12,704
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2005	Jan.	831	239	9,698	2,690	13,458
	Feb.	831	236	9,613	3,066	13,746
	Mar.	831	235	9,827	2,793	13,686

\* Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

\*\* Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

## 4.9 Country-Wise Workers' Remittances

( Million U.S Dollars )

Country	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	April		July-April	
						2004	2005	2003 - 04	2004 - 05
<b>I. Cash Flow</b>	<b>913.49</b>	<b>1,021.59</b>	<b>2,340.79</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>329.98</b>	<b>393.61</b>	<b>3,170.43</b>	<b>3,439.77</b>
Bahrain	29.36	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	8.89	7.61	67.71	76.81
Canada	3.86	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	2.85	4.76	18.84	37.97
Germany	10.47	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	3.73	5.44	38.55	45.34
Japan	1.58	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	0.91	0.42	4.45	5.58
Kuwait	135.25	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	15.41	18.31	144.86	179.42
Norway	5.60	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	0.95	1.11	8.52	15.74
Qatar	13.29	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	7.99	8.40	74.06	70.90
Saudi Arabia	309.85	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	44.71	57.26	468.83	506.22
Sultanat-e-Oman	46.42	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	9.74	9.66	87.03	98.82
U A E :	147.79	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	53.31	73.04	500.31	580.87
Abu Dhabi	47.30	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	11.45	12.56	97.62	114.13
Dubai	87.04	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	39.33	58.42	373.23	443.80
Sharjah	12.80	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	2.52	2.05	29.04	22.23
Others	0.65	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	0.01	0.01	0.42	0.71
U.K.	73.27	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	23.87	39.61	273.15	309.99
U.S.A.	79.96	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	112.14	121.04	998.72	1,076.22
Other Countries	56.79	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	45.48	46.95	485.40	435.89
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<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak.Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>70.24</b>	<b>64.98</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>40.14</b>	<b>11.74</b>
<b>TOTAL (I+II)</b>	<b>983.73</b>	<b>1,086.57</b>	<b>2,389.05</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>335.31</b>	<b>401.00</b>	<b>3,210.57</b>	<b>3,451.51</b>

FEBC =Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates  
FCBC=Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA					Total	New FCA (FE-25)	TOTAL
	Non-Residents		Residents	Incremental	Total			
	Institutional (FE-45)	Others						
1999 Jun.	1,380.0	974.0	2,493.5	-	4,847.5	616.5	<b>5,464.0</b>	
2000 Jun.	1,071.9	498.5	1,073.3	300.4	2,944.1	976.7	<b>3,920.8</b>	
2000 Dec.	1,000.9	408.7	881.5	311.4	2,602.5	1,182.9	<b>3,785.4</b>	
2001 Jun.	774.1	345.5	807.8	326.0	2,253.4	1,542.6	<b>3,796.0</b>	
2001 Dec.	617.9	283.4	693.2	310.3	1,904.8	1,705.0	<b>3,609.8</b>	
2002 Jun.	234.3	172.2	615.2	171.9	1,193.6	2,098.2	<b>3,291.8</b>	
2002 Dec.	191.0	106.3	393.2	69.7	760.2	2,059.1	<b>2,819.3</b>	
2003 Jun.	-	61.5	231.6	-	293.1	2,296.4	<b>2,589.5</b>	
2003 Dec.	-	50.7	176.4	-	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>	
2004 Jun.	-	42.1	164.8	-	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
2004 Dec.	-	38.7	150.8	-	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
2004 Apr.	-	43.6	167.3	-	210.8	2,624.0	<b>2,834.8</b>	
2004 May	-	44.4	170.5	-	214.9	2,634.8	<b>2,849.7</b>	
2004 Jun.	-	42.1	164.8	-	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
2004 Jul.	-	40.4	161.0	-	201.4	2,806.1	<b>3,007.5</b>	
2004 Aug.	-	39.7	160.0	-	199.8	2,828.8	<b>3,028.6</b>	
2004 Sep.	-	39.2	164.2	-	203.4	2,836.8	<b>3,040.2</b>	
2004 Oct.	-	39.5	159.6	-	199.1	2,940.2	<b>3,139.3</b>	
2004 Nov.	-	39.1	160.1	-	199.2	3,009.4	<b>3,208.6</b>	
2004 Dec.	-	38.7	150.8	-	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
2005 Jan.	-	38.2	162.1	-	200.3	3,130.0	<b>3,330.3</b>	
2005 Feb.	-	37.9	150.1	-	188.0	3,249.0	<b>3,437.0</b>	
2005 Mar.	-	37.0	142.5	-	179.5	3,109.7	<b>3,289.2</b>	
2005 Apr.	-	36.4	157.2	-	193.6	3,142.0	<b>3,335.6</b>	

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2004									2005			
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>2,624.0</b>	<b>2,634.8</b>	<b>2,671.0</b>	<b>2,806.1</b>	<b>2,828.8</b>	<b>2,836.8</b>	<b>2,940.2</b>	<b>3,009.4</b>	<b>3,115.4</b>	<b>3,130.0</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>3,109.7</b>	<b>3,142.0</b>
1. Resident	2,294.1	2,301.9	2,340.4	2,440.0	2,448.8	2,503.7	2,605.2	2,659.7	2,750.7	2,775.1	2,894.7	2,755.5	2,782.0
<i>a) Demand Deposits</i>	341.2	362.3	350.4	355.9	384.4	375.0	385.1	453.0	470.2	490.3	467.7	471.0	435.4
<i>b) Savings Deposits</i>	1,702.4	1,647.1	1,689.2	1,745.0	1,733.4	1,765.0	1,841.7	1,810.2	1,846.3	1,862.9	1,983.6	1,888.8	1,911.2
<i>c) Time Deposits</i>	250.5	292.5	300.8	339.1	331.0	363.7	378.5	396.5	434.2	421.9	443.4	395.7	435.4
2. Non- resident	329.9	332.9	330.6	366.1	380.0	333.1	335.0	349.7	364.7	354.9	354.3	354.2	360.0
<i>a) Demand Deposits</i>	23.1	24.4	26.7	27.3	27.9	24.8	26.1	24.4	24.6	27.3	21.7	24.8	30.6
<i>b) Savings Deposits</i>	260.3	265.7	262.4	261.3	260.8	264.9	264.9	280.8	297.0	283.8	289.2	285.2	285.3
<i>c) Time Deposits</i>	46.5	42.8	41.5	77.5	91.3	43.3	44.0	44.5	43.1	43.8	43.4	44.2	44.1
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>2,624.0</b>	<b>2,634.8</b>	<b>2,671.0</b>	<b>2,806.1</b>	<b>2,828.8</b>	<b>2,836.8</b>	<b>2,940.2</b>	<b>3,009.4</b>	<b>3,115.4</b>	<b>3,130.0</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>3,109.7</b>	<b>3,142.0</b>
1. Financing	959.9	864.5	845.6	715.6	571.5	491.1	402.1	313.5	262.1	314.2	361.7	397.2	416.0
<i>a) Exports</i>	615.8	557.1	540.5	487.1	421.3	373.0	319.2	261.3	217.6	261.3	291.3	315.7	311.0
- <i>Pre-</i>	438.1	373.9	337.9	298.2	233.3	232.4	217.0	175.1	146.2	192.6	224.6	238.1	236.3
- <i>Post-</i>	177.7	183.2	202.6	188.9	188.0	140.6	102.2	86.2	71.4	68.7	66.7	77.6	74.7
<i>b) Import Financing</i>	344.1	307.4	305.1	228.5	150.2	118.1	82.9	52.2	44.5	52.9	70.4	81.5	105.0
2. Placements	907.1	951.2	946.5	1,142.0	1,350.8	1,467.8	1,691.3	2,007.1	2,006.9	1,953.3	2,061.0	1,962.6	1,939.4
<i>a) With State Bank of Pakistan</i>	540.2	554.1	548.1	566.6	567.9	581.2	592.1	616.2	628.2	636.8	663.2	636.1	651.4
<i>Cash Reserve requirement (CRR)</i>	135.5	138.9	138.1	142.2	142.4	154.4	157.1	152.9	157.3	159.9	166.5	161.5	164.5
<i>Special Cash Reserve Requirement (SCRR)</i>	404.7	415.2	410.0	424.4	425.5	426.8	435.0	463.3	470.9	476.9	496.7	474.6	486.9
<i>b) With Banks</i>	366.9	397.1	398.5	575.4	782.9	886.6	1,099.2	1,390.9	1,378.7	1,316.5	1,397.8	1,326.5	1,288.0
- <i>Within</i>	31.1	46.0	36.0	39.2	86.2	13.9	16.5	15.2	17.7	18.8	18.0	20.2	26.4
- <i>Outside</i>	335.8	351.1	362.5	536.2	696.7	872.7	1,082.7	1,375.7	1,361.0	1,297.7	1,379.8	1,306.3	1,261.6
3. Balances	504.4	475.0	495.0	624.1	649.5	664.1	640.5	640.5	615.3	648.6	453.2	443.3	461.0
<i>a) Balance held</i>	454.1	429.2	447.2	572.0	595.8	611.0	590.7	590.7	551.5	577.6	381.9	375.0	407.0
<i>b) Cash in hand</i>	50.3	45.8	47.8	52.1	53.7	53.1	49.8	49.8	63.8	71.0	71.3	68.3	54.0
4. Others	252.6	344.1	383.9	324.4	257.0	213.8	206.3	206.3	231.1	213.9	373.1	306.6	325.6

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment\*

( Million US Dollars )

COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	April		July- April	
					2004	2005	2003-04	2004-05
U.S.A	54.9	324.7	226.6	259.8	21.2	25.1	209.8	225.4
U.K.	56.7	-2.1	184.8	41.9	-31.7	27.7	30.2	158.7
U.A.E.	-5.7	17.3	120.4	146.5	23.9	37.9	27.3	115
Germany	15.5	11.2	3.8	4.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	9.5
France	0.7	-6.6	2.6	-5.6	-7.3	-0.4	-5.5	-3
Hong Kong	-12.7	23.4	5.2	5.0	3	2.6	2.6	42.9
Italy	1.3	0.1	0.4	-	0	0.2	-1.7	0.3
Japan	9.1	6.6	14.1	11.6	2.5	3.3	10.1	35
Saudi Arabia	54.9	1.4	43.6	5.3	0.2	1.3	1.6	13.3
Canada	0.6	6.2	0.5	0.5	0	0.1	0.3	4.4
Netherlands	3.5	-5.9	3.0	12.1	1.3	2	9.5	57.4
Korea	3.7	0.4	-6.6	-8.4	0.1	0.1	-8.5	1.2
Singapore	4.9	-13.3	-3.9	-0.5	0.6	0.9	-1.3	4.4
China	0.1	0.3	3.0	14.3	1.1	0	12.1	0.4
Australia	1.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	0	0.5	1.5	1.3
Switzerland	-33.3	30.6	5.7	211.3	9.5	7.2	210.7	142.9
Others	26.3	79.8	214.7	222.3	77	16.9	128.5	217.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>474.6</b>	<b>820.1</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>629.1</b>	<b>1027.0</b>

\* Direct+Portfolio

### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

( Million US Dollars )

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	April		July-April	
				2004	2005	2003-04	2004-05
Food	7.6	6	3.3	0.1	0.5	3.2	7.2
Beverages	-13.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.2
Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.9	-	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	5.6
Sugar	0.1	0.9	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	4.1
Textiles	18.4	26.1	35.4	0.3	5.4	26.8	27.4
Rubber & Rubber Products	0.2	-	--	-	-	-	-
Paper & Pulp	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.1	-	1.7	-
Leather & Leather Products	0.5	1.2	3.5	0.4	0.1	1.0	6.3
Chemicals	10.6	86.2	15.3	0.8	2.9	13.8	37.8
Petro Chemicals	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1
Petroleum Refining	2.8	2.2	70.9	5.4	-3.9	59.6	10.5
Mining & Quarrying	6.6	1.4	1.1	0.1	-	0.8	0.5
Oil & Gas Explorations	268.2	186.8	202.4	17.5	14.4	168.8	165.4
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	7.2	6.2	13.2	1.5	2.7	9.9	31.1
Cosmetics	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.9
Cement	0.4	-0.4	1.9	0.2	-	1.5	0.6
Ceramics	0.01	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.10	0.3
Basic Metal	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.10	0.4
Metal Products	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	1	1.9
Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	0.4	0.7	-	-	0.6	1.3
Electrical Machinery	10.5	10.5	8.7	1.1	0.8	7.7	3.0
Electronics	15.9	6.7	7.5	0.7	0.7	5.5	8.2
<i>i) Consumer / Household</i>	12.6	4.2	5.9	0.6	0.6	4.9	6.3
<i>ii) Industrial</i>	3.3	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	1.1	0.6	3.3	0.2	3.2	2.3	28.0
<i>i) Motorcycles</i>	0.8	-	-	-	0.4	0	0.8
<i>ii) Cars</i>	-	0.5	0.9	0.2	2.5	2.1	23.1
<i>iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans &amp; Trailers</i>	0.3	0.1	2.4	-	0.3	0.2	4.1
Power	36.4	32.8	-14.2	-30.0	5.7	14.9	61.8
<i>i) Thermal</i>	29.8	12.1	-21.3	-30.0	5.7	8.7	57.8
<i>ii) Hydel</i>	6.6	20.7	7.1	-	-	6.2	4.0
Construction	12.8	17.6	32	3.4	14.2	24.1	33.8
Trade	34.2	39.1	35.6	4.9	5.5	27.2	42.1
Transport	21.4	87.4	8.8	0.7	0.9	6.6	9.0
Tourism	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Storage Facilities	-	2.4	-	-	0.7	0	3.0
Communications	12.7	24.3	221.9	91.5	23.1	105.1	112.3
1) Telecommunications	6.1	13.5	207.1	89.4	20.1	92.4	96.2
2) Information Technology	6.3	9.9	13.7	1.5	2.0	11.9	15.1
<i>i) Software Development</i>	3.5	4.5	6.2	0.4	0.9	5.5	6.5
<i>ii) Hardware Development</i>	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	3.0
<i>iii) I.T.Service</i>	2.4	4.2	6.2	1.0	0.4	5.2	5.6
3) Postal & Courier Services	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Financial Business	3.5	207.5	242.1	-5.6	8.1	238.3	206.1
Social Services	2	0.3	0.9	-	-	0.7	1.1
Personal Services	8.3	19.4	15.5	0.7	4.2	12.3	19.7
Others	12.6	28.8	33.2	3.2	6.9	24.4	58.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>484.7</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>760.4</b>	<b>891.5</b>

# **GRAPH BALANCE OF TRADE**

## 4.14 Balance of Trade

( Million US Dollars )

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade *
1999 - 2000	8,568.6	67.1	10,309.4	18.1	(-) <b>1,691.8</b>
2000 - 2001	9,201.6	63.5	10,728.9	12.2	(-) <b>1,476.0</b>
2001 - 2002	9,134.6	70.1	10,339.5	11.1	(-) <b>1,145.9</b>
2002 - 2003	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) <b>1,015.5</b>
2003 - 2004	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004					
Apr.	1,095.8	11.8	1,508.7	1.4	(-) <b>402.5</b>
May	1,063.6	7.9	1,724.0	0.3	(-) <b>652.8</b>
Jun.	1,248.6	283.5	1,861.7	0.4	(-) <b>330.0</b>
Jul.	1,183.8	7.1	1,457.7	6.3	(-) <b>273.1</b>
Aug.	1,187.7	3.6	1,475.2	3.8	(-) <b>287.7</b>
Sep.	1,113.4	10.2	1,377.7	5.3	(-) <b>259.4</b>
Oct.	997.8	4.4	1,456.4	6.1	(-) <b>460.3</b>
Nov.	909.0	2.7	1,476.9	4.9	(-) <b>570.1</b>
Dec.	1,130.0	10.0	1,673.7	5.2	(-) <b>538.9</b>
2005					
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,151.9	-	1,617.4	-	(-) <b>465.5</b>
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	1,197.4	-	1,790.8	-	(-) <b>593.4</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,356.8	-	2,143.0	-	(-) <b>786.2</b>
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	1,301.8	-	1,903.3	-	(-) <b>601.5</b>

\* Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.15 Exports\* by Selected Commodities

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004				
				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>808,725</b>	<b>1,006,814</b>	<b>1,010,918</b>	<b>90,927</b>	<b>82,749</b>	<b>84,796</b>	<b>98,656</b>	<b>70,808</b>
1. Rice	448,230	555,457	634,457	57,491	48,626	56,726	67,706	48,398
a) Basmati	257,971	360,810	421,748	35,773	34,905	35,509	34,160	33,929
b) Others	190,259	194,647	212,709	21,718	13,721	21,217	33,546	14,469
2. Raw Cotton	24,730	49,016	47,671	3,447	6,239	3,758	3,059	1,293
3. Fish & Fish Preparations	125,642	134,499	152,890	10,898	13,776	11,967	11,744	5,751
4. Fruits	83,089	83,155	102,679	11,257	7,706	7,513	10,361	10,233
5. Vegetables	18,994	26,495	25,682	3,200	1,798	2,458	3,319	1,974
6. Tobacco	3,925	5,428	11,186	799	1,447	316	244	1,077
7. Wheat	71,383	129,606	6,011	33	25	0	0	0
8. Spices	12,228	15,924	19,115	1,604	1,844	1,110	1,150	1,086
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernels	20,504	7,234	11,227	2,198	1,288	948	1,073	996
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>5,778,291</b>	<b>7,224,561</b>	<b>8,039,378</b>	<b>692,136</b>	<b>743,878</b>	<b>677,151</b>	<b>768,097</b>	<b>758,370</b>
10. Cotton Yarn	929,691	928,358	1,126,876	107,814	104,292	90,525	84,434	72,589
11. Cotton Fabrics	1,130,828	1,345,650	1,711,492	164,667	163,071	153,855	173,838	154,984
12. Knitwear	845,943	1,146,674	1,458,736	112,697	126,269	138,328	163,686	188,485
13. Bed Wear	918,558	1,329,064	1,383,334	125,447	142,111	108,214	125,508	126,295
14. Towels	267,715	374,839	403,500	34,513	43,022	39,177	44,491	42,373
15. Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	49,667	73,288	74,757	6,133	11,402	3,783	7,979	6,766
16. Readymade Garments	874,954	1,092,607	993,322	77,332	82,557	80,043	97,737	109,668
17. Synthetic Tex. Fabrics	410,029	574,306	470,757	28,778	32,634	28,582	34,185	23,123
18. Other Textile made up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	350,906	359,775	416,604	34,755	38,520	34,644	36,239	34,087
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>1,909,222</b>	<b>2,117,140</b>	<b>2,227,657</b>	<b>170,624</b>	<b>195,317</b>	<b>208,006</b>	<b>234,669</b>	<b>238,382</b>
19. Carpets & Carpeting	249,574	220,899	231,449	22,432	27,057	16,088	24,027	23,475
20. Petroleum & Petroleum Products	190,730	248,575	294,460	22,794	23,058	47,800	29,789	49,111
21. Sports Goods	304,479	335,173	324,751	24,445	31,567	26,582	37,377	18,068
22. Leather Tanned	239,934	234,774	251,693	20,503	25,448	25,156	24,548	26,458
23. Leather Manufactures	383,195	386,547	414,342	26,176	30,100	30,983	42,015	40,921
24. Surgical & Medical Instruments	145,046	85,888	88,833	11,703	7,194	7,829	8,467	6,454
25. Footwear	54,435	149,965	132,563	6,991	10,648	7,641	14,222	10,471
26. Cutlery	24,504	29,570	29,669	1,905	2,085	3,317	3,180	2,347
27. Onyx Manufactured	10,038	11,722	11,564	1,132	695	1,199	1,219	1,034
28. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	152,787	260,932	262,957	20,006	17,772	21,963	27,156	31,026
29. Engineering goods	51,112	74,086	100,008	7,229	9,046	9,650	12,555	15,909
30. Gems	1,500	2,173	3,693	118	238	522	215	484
31. Jewellery	27,164	22,601	24,489	1,977	3,023	2,587	2,164	3,075
32. Furniture	6,048	8,782	10,326	583	1,011	1,000	1,538	944
33. Molasses	68,676	45,453	46,860	2,630	6,375	5,689	6,197	8,605
<b>D. Others</b>	<b>638,330</b>	<b>811,731</b>	<b>1,035,332</b>	<b>70,281</b>	<b>73,875</b>	<b>93,691</b>	<b>147,201</b>	<b>116,206</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,134,568</b>	<b>11,160,24</b>	<b>12,313,285</b>	<b>1,023,968</b>	<b>1,095,819</b>	<b>1,063,644</b>	<b>1,248,623</b>	<b>1,183,766</b>

\* Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.15 Exports\* by Selected Commodities

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004					2005		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>75,792</b>	<b>89,040</b>	<b>86,826</b>	<b>82,679</b>	<b>147,467</b>	<b>101,302</b>	<b>113,198</b>	<b>141,524</b>
1. Rice	46,860	59,615	56,365	50,209	84,571	59,302	82,025	111,347
a) Basmati	34,511	33,068	40,542	33,458	42,308	33,296	44,638	56,279
b) Others	12,349	26,546	15,823	16,751	42,263	26,006	37,387	55,068
2. Raw Cotton	2,155	3,881	9,056	13,398	27,161	17,743	9,241	8,629
3. Fish & Fish Preparations	10,990	13,846	13,969	9,759	13,313	9,580	6,798	9,807
4. Fruits	10,578	8,403	2,108	1,877	9,429	8,611	9,048	6,563
5. Vegetables	1,344	952	1,185	1,581	3,651	2,588	2,876	967
6. Tobacco	2,412	265	176	383	212	724	1,297	655
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	723	998	772	406	1,581	1,105	696	1,748
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernels	730	1,080	3,195	5,066	7,549	1,649	1,217	1,808
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>655,318</b>	<b>592,681</b>	<b>597,960</b>	<b>524,987</b>	<b>677,243</b>	<b>688,301</b>	<b>708,002</b>	<b>763,843</b>
10. Cotton Yarn	58,659	79,243	85,041	67,130	95,312	79,348	94,466	103,316
11. Cotton Fabrics	138,928	118,302	114,025	132,400	141,111	163,282	157,348	179,624
12. Knitwear	224,490	168,770	147,276	142,578	124,011	106,116	95,266	117,001
13. Bed Wear	64,135	80,400	78,893	47,264	112,846	110,240	132,110	138,471
14. Towels	40,169	37,717	29,071	23,941	27,803	43,105	42,813	50,279
15. Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	2,515	2,902	1,539	1,145	6,216	9,628	8,570	7,300
16. Readymade Garments	29,326	31,732	94,036	60,812	103,614	121,930	102,851	108,732
17. Synthetic Tex. Fabrics	30,944	34,335	17,311	15,599	16,643	20,084	31,615	23,440
18. Other Textile made up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	66,152	39,280	30,768	34,118	49,687	34,568	42,963	35,680
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>214,823</b>	<b>215,748</b>	<b>150,719</b>	<b>128,982</b>	<b>216,280</b>	<b>225,633</b>	<b>216,131</b>	<b>270,614</b>
19. Carpets & Carpeting	16,031	17,329	15,577	15,599	27,222	27,357	16,138	26,137
20. Petroleum & Petroleum Products	26,439	29,182	28,269	23,061	28,250	37,339	42,615	47,057
21. Sports Goods	25,895	25,504	16,411	20,721	20,177	21,837	21,830	35,209
22. Leather Tanned	26,870	29,830	15,645	15,716	20,227	29,527	17,771	17,922
23. Leather Manufactures	38,652	40,056	25,743	17,434	44,998	42,161	37,269	42,360
24. Surgical & Medical Instruments	15,610	16,630	4,900	3,042	14,525	9,757	12,923	18,088
25. Footwear	10,949	10,565	5,083	4,087	8,134	11,095	9,121	11,413
26. Cutlery	2,126	2,640	149	45	2082	2,102	1,863	3,061
27. Onyx Manufactured	952	1011	897	763	564	485	922	838
28. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	26,294	21,587	20,731	19,703	31,153	20,227	34,391	45,558
29. Engineering goods	17,334	11,240	3,449	3,253	14,688	14,875	11,667	14,143
30. Gems	77	56	9	0	490	808	542	164
31. Jewellery	1,796	2,333	2,372	598	810	1,188	955	336
32. Furniture	819	803	493	529	889	1,286	996	1,463
33. Molasses	4,979	6,982	10,991	4,431	2,071	5,589	7,128	6,865
<b>D. Others</b>	<b>241,772</b>	<b>215,907</b>	<b>157,722</b>	<b>160,786</b>	<b>79,371</b>	<b>136,671</b>	<b>160,109</b>	<b>180,857</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,187,705</b>	<b>1,113,376</b>	<b>993,227</b>	<b>897,434</b>	<b>1,120,361</b>	<b>1,151,907</b>	<b>1,197,440</b>	<b>1,356,838</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports\* by Selected Commodities

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004				
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>823,193</b>	<b>978,033</b>	<b>1,033,303</b>	<b>99,757</b>	<b>89,547</b>	<b>82,756</b>	<b>79,889</b>	<b>103,557</b>
1 . Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food for Infants	16,074	22,766	21,277	2,248	1,460	1,902	3,736	1,802
2 . Wheat Unmilled	50,020	28,718	23,609	0	8,522	0	0	0
3 . Dry Fruits	31,173	25,787	18,334	7,626	2,185	1,363	3,083	1,220
4 . Tea	156,555	172,743	192,517	20,413	18,990	12,191	10,144	18,863
5 . Spicies	16,969	22,957	40,800	4,310	5,649	4,006	3,441	6,715
6 . Soya bean Oil	12,671	47,490	45,612	226	2,030	2,622	612	2,255
7 . Palm Oil	380,334	539,315	612,990	55,721	43,187	55,740	48,124	63,031
8 . Sugar	23,451	2,621	3,273	444	424	283	409	366
9 . Pulses	135,945	115,636	74,891	8,769	7,100	4,649	10,340	9,305
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>2,207,472</b>	<b>2,942,323</b>	<b>4,220,359</b>	<b>343,074</b>	<b>358,239</b>	<b>621,810</b>	<b>727,728</b>	<b>320,509</b>
10. Power Generating Machine	203,798	268,534	277,840	21,958	19,183	25,928	27,461	19,163
11. Office Machine Including Data Processing Equipment	224,339	211,477	209,458	19,992	18,074	18,521	16,577	23,872
12. Textile Machinery	406,908	531,942	597,959	53,096	57,246	56,684	64,629	37,432
13. Construction & Mining Machinery	118,580	101,231	101,481	12,174	7,788	14,799	5,908	19,938
14. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	128,046	216,676	258,116	24,712	26,517	23,517	28,175	19,769
15. Roadmotor Vehicles	329,916	501,180	652,770	63,745	67,749	44,813	58,411	52,263
16. Aircraft , Ship and Boats	132,288	134,085	789,762	10,908	10,475	277,202	379,415	2,042
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	16,065	36,836	37,686	5,624	6,269	2,539	5,117	1,064
Others	647,532	940,362	1,295,287	130,865	144,938	157,807	142,035	144,966
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>2,807,007</b>	<b>3,066,436</b>	<b>3,166,551</b>	<b>252,527</b>	<b>375,294</b>	<b>355,072</b>	<b>327,964</b>	<b>346,356</b>
18. Petroleum Products	1,576,235	1,699,922	1,401,419	120,591	141,452	182,762	141,676	132,755
19. Petroleum Crude	1,230,772	1,366,514	1,765,132	131,936	233,842	172,310	186,288	213,601
<b>D. Textile Group</b>	<b>187,488</b>	<b>221,643</b>	<b>260,482</b>	<b>21,263</b>	<b>20,177</b>	<b>21,262</b>	<b>24,845</b>	<b>25,413</b>
20. Synthetic Fibre	74,368	92,039	106,115	8,996	8,798	9,701	12,013	12,312
21. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	82,442	91,842	117,997	9,693	8,359	8,716	9,535	10,212
22. Worn Clothing	30,678	37,762	36,370	2,574	3,020	2,845	3,297	2,889
<b>E. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>1,869,392</b>	<b>2,160,711</b>	<b>2,797,708</b>	<b>264,802</b>	<b>240,478</b>	<b>263,503</b>	<b>321,607</b>	<b>334,488</b>
23. Fertilizer Manufactured	176,232	239,766	284,714	11,391	12,134	35,136	46,611	43,812
24. Insecticides	85,929	58,478	124,109	3,993	9,020	13,539	23,253	31,904
25. Plastic Material	352,710	421,096	549,336	49,372	47,787	40,807	73,494	65,227
26. Medicinal Products	228,134	221,797	274,612	28,189	22,129	27,069	24,204	21,672
Others	1,026,387	1,219,574	1,564,937	171,857	149,408	146,952	154,045	171,873
<b>F. Metal Group</b>	<b>433,878</b>	<b>507,372</b>	<b>687,734</b>	<b>53,184</b>	<b>66,105</b>	<b>50,673</b>	<b>93,551</b>	<b>86,152</b>
27. Iron And Steel Scrap	50,624	47,854	93,599	7,292	7,447	5,848	14,614	14,497
28. Iron And Steel	336,052	402,342	512,009	36,568	51,349	38,061	71,370	64,464
29. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	47,202	57,176	82,126	9,324	7,309	6,764	7,567	7,191
<b>G. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>285,409</b>	<b>306,418</b>	<b>378,303</b>	<b>31,351</b>	<b>32,055</b>	<b>34,196</b>	<b>39,206</b>	<b>36,653</b>
30. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	41,117	49,109	68,220	5,601	5,945	5,999	6,402	7,465
31. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	66,565	78,264	89,038	7,800	7,369	6,817	7,550	9,251
32. Wood & Cork	14,711	26,352	25,782	2,631	2,561	2,476	2,709	2,504
33. Jute	26,195	21,019	30,888	299	421	4,213	3,853	2,649
34. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	136,821	131,674	164,375	15,020	15,759	14,691	18,692	14,784
<b>H. Others</b>	<b>1,725,705</b>	<b>2,037,317</b>	<b>3,047,336</b>	<b>342,117</b>	<b>326,758</b>	<b>294,691</b>	<b>246,934</b>	<b>204,559</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,339,547</b>	<b>12,220,253</b>	<b>15,591,776</b>	<b>1,408,075</b>	<b>1,508,653</b>	<b>1,723,963</b>	<b>1,861,724</b>	<b>1,457,687</b>

\* Excluding re-imports

## 4.16 Imports\* by Selected Commodities

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2004					2005		
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>104,836</b>	<b>109,028</b>	<b>100,149</b>	<b>73,028</b>	<b>86,126</b>	<b>91,945</b>	<b>135,366</b>	<b>134,046</b>
1. Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food for Infants	2,073	574	1,310	1,944	3,704	3,860	3,422	4,342
2. Wheat Unmilled	0	14,138	6,370	0	0	0	38,886	3,033
3. Dry Fruits	2,049	2,205	4,198	4,370	2,670	2,957	4,853	5,162
4. Tea	19,403	19,463	15,308	11,686	19,121	19,691	24,160	27,555
5. Spicies	5,691	3,845	2,400	2,751	3,186	5,364	4,413	3,136
6. Soya bean Oil	1,819	3,881	9,701	4,097	5,867	139	37	19,474
7. Palm Oil	63,403	55,086	53,367	41,250	42,548	47,450	48,759	53,157
8. Sugar	219	200	154	170	401	461	225	8,212
9. Pulses	10,179	9,636	7,341	6,760	8,629	12,023	10,611	9,975
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>364,968</b>	<b>322,676</b>	<b>358,921</b>	<b>329,255</b>	<b>435,137</b>	<b>548,259</b>	<b>592,477</b>	<b>592,290</b>
10. Power Generating Machine	39,623	19,385	23,898	34,514	35,258	27,277	34,047	34,333
11. Office Machine Including Data Processing Equipment	18,059	16,681	14,924	12,591	25,553	22,386	24,188	23,137
12. Textile Machinery	63,162	69,440	84,278	75,471	121,636	84,731	82,665	82,726
13. Construction & Mining Machinery	8,445	7,928	10,732	12,156	13,804	15,831	7,767	11,060
14. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	21,097	19,149	22,490	18,364	28,467	31,130	37,125	28,127
15. Roadmotor Vehicles	67,514	62,802	73,874	58,101	75,163	102,385	90,825	127,694
16. Aircraft, Ship and Boats	2,231	21,515	1,808	3,809	2,184	2,569	92,007	4,665
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	3,754	3,852	3,095	4,140	3,109	4,537	12,969	11,825
Others	141,083	101,924	123,822	110,109	129,963	257,413	210,884	268,723
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>322,306</b>	<b>281,851</b>	<b>410,508</b>	<b>303,737</b>	<b>341,418</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>255,552</b>	<b>380,733</b>
18. Petroleum Products	120,742	127,227	266,871	151,014	149,814	87,016	83,651	171,264
19. Petroleum Crude	201,564	158,624	143,637	152,723	191,604	167,999	171,901	209,469
<b>D. Textile Group</b>	<b>127,451</b>	<b>24,657</b>	<b>30,816</b>	<b>27,783</b>	<b>29,340</b>	<b>23,407</b>	<b>21,084</b>	<b>26,430</b>
20. Synthetic Fibre	12,950	9,421	14,451	12,591	14,962	11,325	9,148	10,221
21. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	111,313	12,201	12,725	11,734	10,999	8,914	9,053	12,482
22. Worn Clothing	3,188	3,035	3,640	3,458	3,379	3,168	2,883	3,727
<b>E. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>318,706</b>	<b>275,150</b>	<b>256,933</b>	<b>336,284</b>	<b>276,935</b>	<b>220,529</b>	<b>253,737</b>	<b>330,131</b>
23. Fertilizer Manufactured	33,794	20,426	19,366	98,653	8,816	13,365	7,670	4,423
24. Insecticides	25,000	12,221	8,640	10,424	7,498	3,426	4,207	4,358
25. Plastic Material	66,858	62,528	57,706	55,365	59,441	57,801	62,286	91,759
26. Medicinal Products	22,727	19,452	17,446	19,590	23,968	22,653	24,646	26,305
Others	170,327	160,523	153,775	152,252	177,212	123,284	154,928	203,286
<b>F. Metal Group</b>	<b>83,761</b>	<b>79,152</b>	<b>61,151</b>	<b>71,085</b>	<b>90,951</b>	<b>124,300</b>	<b>107,743</b>	<b>140,471</b>
27. Iron And Steel Scrap	19,266	11,126	11,271	12,930	16,862	22,072	22,261	25,409
28. Iron And Steel	57,054	61,926	43,790	50,457	65,298	92,984	75,238	103,837
29. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	7,441	6,100	6,090	7,698	8,791	9,244	10,244	11,225
<b>G. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>43,476</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>40,361</b>	<b>36,444</b>	<b>38,972</b>	<b>32,655</b>	<b>37,846</b>	<b>51,107</b>
30. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	6,646	6,791	9,288	6,907	6,128	6,022	6,980	8,524
31. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	18,691	11,238	11,247	11,703	11,349	11,333	9,214	11,361
32. Wood & Cork	2,857	2,489	2,262	1,985	1,896	1,827	2,218	2,569
33. Jute	670	702	2,776	3,258	5,166	755	4438	9,536
34. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	14,612	15,604	14,788	12,591	14,433	12,718	14,996	19,117
<b>H. Others</b>	<b>109,717</b>	<b>244,333</b>	<b>325,424</b>	<b>305,778</b>	<b>368,183</b>	<b>321,252</b>	<b>386,970</b>	<b>487,839</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,475,221</b>	<b>1,377,671</b>	<b>1,584,263</b>	<b>1,483,394</b>	<b>1,667,062</b>	<b>1,617,362</b>	<b>1,790,775</b>	<b>2,143,047</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-04	2003	2004		
				Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>560,946.7</b>	<b>652,293.8</b>	<b>709,036.1</b>	<b>59,986.8</b>	<b>62,793.8</b>	<b>51,980.8</b>	<b>58,826.4</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>149,545.9</b>	<b>165,122.8</b>	<b>179,981.0</b>	<b>15,657.1</b>	<b>15,041.1</b>	<b>12,342.8</b>	<b>14,391.0</b>
Canada	10,729.3	12,047.1	10,459.5	1,098.6	797.1	664.3	711.0
USA	138,788.7	153,061.3	169,512.0	14,558.6	14,244.0	11,678.3	13,679.7
Others	27.9	14.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>5,640.4</b>	<b>6,227.2</b>	<b>6,479.0</b>	<b>409.5</b>	<b>405.4</b>	<b>458.6</b>	<b>602.3</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>4,827.9</b>	<b>4,307.9</b>	<b>5,326.8</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>399.1</b>	<b>446.3</b>	<b>482.9</b>
Argentina	648.5	425.7	1,276.5	73.4	110.3	112.4	142.6
Brazil	281.0	282.5	289.0	34.8	18.8	27.5	0.5
Chile	1,944.8	2,267.6	2,309.9	164.5	187.5	185.0	18.0
Others	1,953.6	1,332.2	1,451.4	145.9	82.6	121.4	321.8
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>162,313.6</b>	<b>187,785.7</b>	<b>220,129.6</b>	<b>17,423.0</b>	<b>20,713.4</b>	<b>17,101.1</b>	<b>19,203.4</b>
Austria	1,674.9	1,522.9	1,402.4	124.0	114.5	132.5	111.3
Belgium	10,935.0	14,018.5	15,108.7	1,236.2	1,409.4	1,074.4	1,159.1
Denmark	2,156.5	2,345.0	2,607.5	191.2	249.6	231.7	230.1
France	15,188.7	17,028.1	19,502.0	1,603.2	1,911.8	1,275.6	1,476.0
Germany	27,762.6	33,866.7	34,927.4	2,927.2	3,470.3	2,931.2	3,042.0
Italy	15,510.6	19,919.9	26,147.0	1,866.0	2,552.9	1,907.6	2,196.3
Netherlands	15,822.7	16,768.2	19,296.0	1,854.7	2,233.1	1,605.5	1,634.2
Norway	1,633.9	1,569.9	1,573.0	110.0	137.1	111.6	99.6
Spain	10,678.6	13,365.9	17,355.6	1,382.8	1,483.0	1,370.1	1,417.4
Sweden	3,681.2	3,414.7	4,118.7	312.0	485.0	315.3	346.2
Switzerland	1,381.6	1,209.0	1,806.3	169.3	141.0	121.4	116.2
UK	40,484.5	46,074.5	54,173.6	3,734.4	4,720.5	4,024.5	4,774.7
Russian Federation	361.0	599.5	1,179.5	200.4	73.5	120.6	171.4
Others	15,041.8	16,083.0	20,932.0	1,711.6	1,731.5	1,879.1	2,428.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>26,201.4</b>	<b>34,270.8</b>	<b>30,836.6</b>	<b>2,240.5</b>	<b>2,575.1</b>	<b>2,180.9</b>	<b>2,574.3</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>204,147.0</b>	<b>245,630.8</b>	<b>256,584.9</b>	<b>23,062.4</b>	<b>22,786.6</b>	<b>18,746.3</b>	<b>20,140.3</b>
Afghanistan	10,314.4	18,380.1	28,393.5	2,040.8	2,786.2	2,211.7	1,412.0
Bahrain	2,646.2	2,461.4	2,189.7	156.1	189.3	237.1	180.3
Bangladesh	6,193.1	6,675.9	11,225.8	1,207.9	953.7	715.2	1,001.7
China	14,070.5	14,306.5	16,588.3	1,884.1	1,855.1	1,312.3	1,512.4
Hong Kong	27,165.2	30,216.4	33,511.1	3,558.3	2,996.2	2,825.0	3,084.4
Iran	1,789.2	3,694.1	5,323.8	342.0	335.9	333.3	435.3
India	3,027.2	4,121.5	5,397.6	382.9	185.8	268.8	209.7
Indonesia	4,743.3	4,305.4	2,563.3	215.5	278.0	202.7	321.5
Japan	10,249.6	8,311.7	7,758.9	740.3	716.4	623.4	505.1
Kuwait	3,585.9	4,133.2	4,135.5	335.2	409.8	256.5	251.0
Malaysia	3,173.3	4,583.2	4,804.0	361.9	299.5	271.6	434.4
Saudi Arabia	20,239.0	27,844.8	20,071.5	1,705.7	1,637.9	1,305.6	1,551.5
Singapore	2,755.0	5,058.4	6,738.2	411.1	1,141.2	289.9	219.0
South Korea	16,087.5	12,831.9	11,625.2	1,675.5	1,459.8	1,040.7	978.6
Sri Lanka	4,419.9	4,446.9	5,632.8	525.2	498.4	481.8	528.1
Thailand	3,402.4	3,495.7	3,641.9	731.1	171.7	195.7	190.0
Turkey	6,016.5	8,538.0	12,598.2	1,349.1	1,161.1	1,114.9	1,012.6
UAE	44,637.2	60,647.1	54,303.8	3,781.4	3,950.9	3,553.6	4,501.0
Others	19,631.6	21,578.5	20,081.8	1,658.2	1,759.8	1,506.4	1,813.1
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>8,270.5</b>	<b>8,948.5</b>	<b>9,698.1</b>	<b>775.6</b>	<b>873.2</b>	<b>704.8</b>	<b>1,432.2</b>
Australia	6,223.3	7,033.9	7,494.1	592.1	669.1	493.6	1,207.1
New Zealand	1,583.1	1,775.5	2,077.1	178.9	185.6	206.1	217.6
Others	464.1	139.2	127.0	4.7	18.4	5.1	7.5

\* Excluding re-exports

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004									
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>62,967.5</b>	<b>61,346.0</b>	<b>72,315.9</b>	<b>68,987.1</b>	<b>69,829.2</b>	<b>65,658.6</b>	<b>59,897.3</b>	<b>54,481.9</b>	<b>67,288.6</b>	
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>16,070.3</b>	<b>16,155.0</b>	<b>19,382.7</b>	<b>19,980.5</b>	<b>20,147.7</b>	<b>18,203.9</b>	<b>13,108.0</b>	<b>11,027.9</b>	<b>15,678.8</b>	
Canada	870.6	936.2	990.5	1,034.2	965.1	958.1	746.0	632.6	955.9	
USA	15,199.4	15,218.3	18,391.9	18,946.2	19,182.6	17,245.7	12,362.0	10,395.2	14,722.7	
Others	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>543.7</b>	<b>687.7</b>	<b>710.6</b>	<b>550.1</b>	<b>599.1</b>	<b>596.9</b>	<b>566.7</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>632.6</b>	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>435.5</b>	<b>489.9</b>	<b>640.3</b>	<b>575.4</b>	<b>757.1</b>	<b>574.8</b>	<b>752.4</b>	<b>568.7</b>	<b>458.9</b>	
Argentina	158.3	95.7	163.1	114.2	227.6	113.7	196.0	121.8	35.5	
Brazil	18.6	18.7	25.7	27.0	54.2	26.1	57.7	33.1	49.8	
Chile	137.0	241.7	300.5	279.8	257.7	239.2	278.3	213.7	216.6	
Others	121.7	133.8	150.9	154.4	217.6	195.8	220.4	200.1	157.0	
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>20,024.6</b>	<b>19,400.1</b>	<b>22,057.7</b>	<b>21,027.4</b>	<b>21,824.5</b>	<b>20,076.2</b>	<b>17,619.8</b>	<b>16,932.7</b>	<b>21,139.2</b>	
Austria	137.3	124.7	125.4	129.4	140.7	138.1	109.9	144.6	117.0	
Belgium	1,270.4	1,041.8	1,343.1	1,332.4	1,810.8	1,732.2	1,287.1	1,005.3	1,381.8	
Denmark	245.2	209.5	264.0	195.8	229.6	243.2	169.5	220.9	274.4	
France	1,963.7	1,811.0	2,298.2	1,967.6	1,818.8	1,804.7	1,740.0	1,464.3	2,256.9	
Germany	3,323.6	2,783.3	2,972.2	3,391.8	3,687.1	3,010.6	2,737.0	3,158.5	3,590.1	
Italy	2,412.0	2,745.2	2,854.3	2,589.4	2,764.2	2,876.3	2,552.7	2,466.5	2,840.2	
Netherlands	1,659.9	1,571.3	1,717.2	1,879.6	1,516.3	1,307.6	1,426.7	1,371.9	1,734.0	
Norway	142.9	151.3	176.0	171.7	163.6	149.9	99.2	98.6	158.5	
Spain	1,433.3	1,590.7	1,991.0	1,762.8	1,867.8	1,565.3	1,261.2	1,280.3	1,692.2	
Sweden	347.8	400.5	392.1	350.8	376.4	399.7	320.4	375.0	478.9	
Switzerland	147.4	251.0	191.2	113.6	110.9	97.2	114.8	162.3	131.9	
UK	5,153.5	4,864.6	5,573.0	5,379.4	4,944.1	4,475.5	3,690.4	3,351.0	4,503.8	
Russian Federation	65.4	77.2	115.8	133.3	152.4	127.9	180.3	409.8	172.8	
Others	1,722.3	1,778.1	2,044.1	1,630.1	2,241.8	2,148.0	1,930.6	1,423.7	1,806.7	
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>3,147.7</b>	<b>2,910.0</b>	<b>3,535.2</b>	<b>2,866.7</b>	<b>2,973.3</b>	<b>3,404.9</b>	<b>2,819.2</b>	<b>1,998.8</b>	<b>4,201.2</b>	
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>21,944.1</b>	<b>20,987.4</b>	<b>25,174.9</b>	<b>23,157.0</b>	<b>22,746.4</b>	<b>22,094.5</b>	<b>24,285.5</b>	<b>22,789.1</b>	<b>24,536.3</b>	
Afghanistan	1,224.6	3,328.8	5,900.2	2,985.8	2,124.8	1,549.4	1,901.9	1,241.6	320.7	
Bahrain	197.0	182.7	216.4	212.6	196.9	290.9	200.6	200.0	265.1	
Bangladesh	1,139.5	935.0	880.1	704.6	902.9	883.3	983.8	1,086.7	1,326.8	
China	1,487.9	1,221.5	1,296.2	1,334.2	1,526.8	1,241.2	1,267.6	1,395.3	1,828.8	
Hong Kong	3,061.8	2,569.6	2,870.3	2,404.7	2,843.4	2,913.1	2,810.4	2,983.0	2,922.7	
Iran	310.0	555.1	658.3	938.1	458.8	669.8	466.6	457.1	353.9	
India	805.2	973.6	703.6	777.9	709.1	1,149.9	1,378.8	1,125.4	935.1	
Indonesia	280.3	193.2	227.1	186.0	186.5	288.5	246.0	495.0	428.2	
Japan	665.0	604.1	619.7	672.5	1,778.0	654.0	748.3	956.9	739.2	
Kuwait	285.7	281.9	395.7	316.9	376.2	484.7	441.9	381.4	436.1	
Malaysia	335.4	295.6	227.5	384.7	298.4	302.6	332.8	242.0	298.2	
Saudi Arabia	1,647.7	1,226.4	1,795.3	1,654.4	1,784.5	1,711.7	1,609.8	1,398.2	2,085.7	
Singapore	270.6	140.5	152.0	166.7	151.8	146.5	843.0	197.6	849.4	
South Korea	908.6	633.7	649.5	707.8	768.5	811.5	774.1	1,012.0	852.3	
Sri Lanka	510.6	554.7	601.3	578.6	531.5	571.6	973.5	958.1	1,057.9	
Thailand	255.5	187.8	168.6	141.5	97.0	251.9	243.7	332.2	519.2	
Turkey	1,181.2	818.8	1,065.6	1,068.2	1,079.2	859.7	872.2	805.2	1,635.7	
UAE	5,425.8	4,530.7	4,833.3	4,788.0	4,000.8	4,601.3	5,438.3	4,406.5	4,733.3	
Others	1,951.9	1,753.4	1,914.1	3,134.0	2,931.1	2,712.9	2,752.2	3,114.9	2,948.0	
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>801.6</b>	<b>716.0</b>	<b>814.5</b>	<b>830.1</b>	<b>781.0</b>	<b>707.4</b>	<b>745.6</b>	<b>526.5</b>	<b>641.6</b>	
Australia	642.7	520.4	615.9	623.2	538.9	546.3	555.9	381.1	496.2	
New Zealand	153.5	187.4	183.5	192.6	190.9	142.4	167.6	135.1	131.9	
Others	5.4	8.2	15.2	14.3	51.2	18.7	22.1	10.3	13.5	

## 4.18 Imports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-04	2003		2004	
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>634,630.3</b>	<b>714,371.9</b>	<b>897,824.6</b>	<b>75,979.1</b>	<b>77,239.5</b>	<b>65,355.7</b>	<b>80,893.2</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>46,824.8</b>	<b>50,100.6</b>	<b>88,377.1</b>	<b>7,650.6</b>	<b>7,309.3</b>	<b>4,824.8</b>	<b>5,839.7</b>
Canada	4,653.7	7,080.6	11,824.0	1,458.2	2,329.0	508.9	466.5
USA	42,155.5	42,985.2	76,513.2	6,183.7	4,971.1	4,313.2	5,370.0
Others	15.6	34.8	39.8	8.8	9.2	2.8	3.2
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>891.5</b>	<b>630.1</b>	<b>645.9</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>80.7</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>4,245.2</b>	<b>4,354.4</b>	<b>4,910.0</b>	<b>406.7</b>	<b>1,294.1</b>	<b>292.8</b>	<b>194.0</b>
Argentina	2,522.2	3,158.8	2,625.3	280.1	1,063.8	39.7	29.7
Brazil	1,386.2	968.7	1,931.4	114.7	210.5	244.0	136.0
Chile	19.4	35.7	164.3	5.9	4.1	0.9	2.4
Others	317.4	191.3	189.1	5.9	15.6	8.2	25.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>128,364.1</b>	<b>142,326.3</b>	<b>169,568.4</b>	<b>15,720.4</b>	<b>15,542.3</b>	<b>10,190.9</b>	<b>14,404.0</b>
Austria	1,036.2	1,529.6	1,667.3	123.8	246.2	54.9	101.1
Belgium	15,869.9	17,272.2	15,078.7	1,642.1	1,772.2	1,049.7	1,609.0
Denmark	1,298.4	1,984.3	1,626.9	132.2	141.6	62.8	66.7
France	8,167.4	9,475.5	9,245.2	664.6	869.4	527.1	654.8
Italy	13,124.3	15,070.2	35,227.3	1,200.3	1,575.8	1,171.0	1,854.4
Germany	10,747.7	32,883.5	18,002.2	3,189.2	3,489.5	2,139.2	2,967.6
Netherlands	26,984.1	11,334.0	12,686.0	1,110.1	1,345.1	832.0	905.0
Norway	253.0	452.5	404.7	67.3	38.2	10.7	70.7
Spain	3,579.9	3,282.9	4,541.8	585.1	297.9	318.0	638.7
Sweden	2,073.5	2,307.3	3,878.7	290.0	291.4	266.9	507.0
Switzerland	10,349.8	11,072.1	19,013.1	2,583.1	1,897.1	1,444.6	1,590.5
UK	21,880.0	20,821.2	25,228.4	2,484.2	2,564.4	1,385.1	2,180.6
Russian Federation	4,835.1	2,958.2	7,730.2	99.6	116.9	128.3	83.0
Others	8,164.8	11,883.1	15,237.8	1,548.9	896.4	800.4	1,174.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>21,468.7</b>	<b>21,223.7</b>	<b>27,696.9</b>	<b>1,904.8</b>	<b>2,741.6</b>	<b>2,136.9</b>	<b>2,686.1</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>414,527.9</b>	<b>483,859.5</b>	<b>588,046.7</b>	<b>48,226.8</b>	<b>48,811.9</b>	<b>45,282.7</b>	<b>55,026.0</b>
Afghanistan	1,398.2	2,034.9	2,731.8	134.7	234.9	205.9	73.7
Bahrain	3,608.9	2,190.9	4,282.7	1,805.6	197.8	162.8	382.2
Bangladesh	689.4	1,908.0	2,644.1	317.1	199.8	296.6	118.1
China	35,316.1	49,046.6	66,423.1	5,917.5	5,449.0	4,641.6	5,803.5
Hong Kong	4,193.7	9,184.4	8,416.2	889.2	638.0	640.4	801.5
Iran	9,658.7	17,691.9	16,349.1	693.0	1,231.9	1,579.9	2,367.2
India	11,471.2	9,737.4	22,003.8	1,307.0	1,821.0	2,472.1	3,621.0
Indonesia	14,858.5	15,083.3	20,592.9	1,936.8	2,045.9	1,645.1	1,738.1
Japan	31,824.7	47,012.0	53,913.0	5,157.6	4,980.3	3,360.1	5,041.0
Kuwait	45,071.6	47,107.6	57,061.9	4,732.9	4,653.6	3,854.0	705.0
Malaysia	27,997.5	33,144.6	34,697.0	2,701.3	2,738.8	2,243.7	3,239.1
Saudi Arabia	73,793.1	76,192.5	102,437.0	7,808.6	8,741.5	9,122.3	524.3
Singapore	19,811.5	24,935.9	28,291.6	3,265.1	2,884.8	2,135.1	2,887.5
South Korea	18,303.1	19,704.7	21,909.5	1,960.0	1,795.5	1,426.6	204.5
Sri Lanka	1,750.8	2,235.6	2,786.3	273.4	308.4	238.7	331.4
Thailand	10,898.6	13,329.2	15,498.6	1,190.0	1,526.3	1,103.3	1,637.0
Turkey	2,130.0	7,356.5	4,481.5	233.2	330.6	1,002.7	355.5
UAE	83,140.6	88,250.3	98,391.8	6,366.7	6,860.5	7,116.3	9,388.5
Others	18,611.7	17,713.4	25,134.9	1,537.2	2,173.2	2,035.5	2,902.7
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>18,308.0</b>	<b>11,877.1</b>	<b>18,579.7</b>	<b>2,036.5</b>	<b>1,520.5</b>	<b>2,593.1</b>	<b>2,662.7</b>
Australia	17,675.6	11,167.5	17,699.9	1,968.5	1,446.0	2,551.5	2,587.4
New Zealand	585.1	686.7	822.8	66.3	72.5	41.6	52.4
Others	47.3	23.0	57.0	1.7	2.1	0.0	22.9

\* Excluding re-imports

## 4.18 Imports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004								
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86,689.6</b>	<b>99,430.1</b>	<b>107,824.5</b>	<b>84,950.8</b>	<b>86,733.3</b>	<b>81,244.7</b>	<b>87,429.9</b>	<b>88,525.20</b>	<b>99,665.30</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>6,351.7</b>	<b>6,197.9</b>	<b>27,736.1</b>	<b>6,917.3</b>	<b>7,916.4</b>	<b>8,694.4</b>	<b>7,000.9</b>	<b>13,015.4</b>	<b>10,938.1</b>
Canada	662.3	729.8	642.5	1,406.2	733.2	657.3	1,228.6	1,513.2	1,331.3
USA	5,689.2	5,466.7	27,092.6	5,511.0	7,183.2	8,037.1	5,772.2	11,502.1	9,606.8
Others	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>243.8</b>	<b>76.8</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>358.3</b>	<b>194.4</b>	<b>392.9</b>	<b>412.7</b>	<b>400.3</b>	<b>1,264.9</b>	<b>902.8</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>956.8</b>
Argentina	167.3	54.6	137.4	140.7	92.6	498.7	47.3	38.4	103.1
Brazil	176.7	83.7	140.4	254.5	224.7	703.4	791.3	700.2	802.0
Chile	3.9	30.0	89.6	4.0	20.8	7.5	6.7	13.3	9.5
Others	10.3	26.0	25.6	13.5	62.2	55.3	57.5	34.8	42.2
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>16,829.3</b>	<b>16,791.3</b>	<b>17,543.1</b>	<b>15,127.5</b>	<b>15,794.7</b>	<b>16,511.0</b>	<b>18,497.4</b>	<b>19,485.5</b>	<b>22,615.9</b>
Austria	258.4	153.1	221.8	162.8	232.9	180.2	530.3	362.8	526.3
Belgium	1,173.0	928.4	977.2	399.1	610.3	516.1	487.6	437.3	664.1
Denmark	261.9	158.0	230.3	166.7	110.0	143.0	613.2	323.7	214.5
France	1,068.0	1,271.0	1,089.8	2,739.9	568.0	518.3	767.4	624.6	961.5
Italy	1,954.1	1,717.3	3,852.8	1,277.1	1,286.4	1,666.9	1,416.4	1,346.3	2,459.5
Germany	3,639.7	3,578.0	1,642.8	2,739.9	3,767.6	2,979.6	3,898.7	3,515.3	4,609.1
Netherlands	1,286.3	1,018.2	788.1	599.2	626.0	520.3	625.3	608.7	638.9
Norway	36.6	16.4	35.5	17.5	16.4	20.2	38.4	44.6	239.7
Spain	423.7	364.3	354.9	315.2	485.3	308.1	246.2	345.8	309.4
Sweden	388.6	520.1	403.4	295.0	362.0	334.7	379.4	377.7	403.2
Switzerland	2,110.4	1,963.9	1,285.8	295.5	1,570.0	1,596.2	1,422.4	1,382.0	3,122.2
UK	2,040.2	2,080.3	2,624.7	1,915.7	2,347.5	1,704.0	1,508.0	2,869.7	2,409.7
Russian Federation	766.5	1,379.3	1,416.6	1,686.4	707.5	863.5	3,165.4	1,719.7	956.9
Others	1,421.8	1,643.1	2,619.4	2,517.6	3,104.6	8,139.6	3,398.7	5,527.3	5,100.9
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>3,103.5</b>	<b>2,701.1</b>	<b>3,487.5</b>	<b>2,482.1</b>	<b>3,825.7</b>	<b>3,230.6</b>	<b>2,734.1</b>	<b>1,726.8</b>	<b>2,688.0</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>59,155.0</b>	<b>72,201.8</b>	<b>57,275.8</b>	<b>58,796.3</b>	<b>57,185.1</b>	<b>50,060.0</b>	<b>54,784.3</b>	<b>50,126.1</b>	<b>59,231.5</b>
Afghanistan	506.3	331.9	553.2	118.3	360.4	111.8	206.9	38.7	101.4
Bahrain	203.6	213.7	202.3	410.1	393.4	465.9	420.4	396.1	258.5
Bangladesh	79.7	285.2	205.1	178.1	87.0	141.1	323.4	320.8	391.9
China	6,876.6	7,013.7	7,296.7	8,777.1	9,293.6	7,647.0	8,512.0	7,517.5	7,924.7
Hong Kong	478.5	649.3	525.5	418.3	361.8	225.7	174.1	368.4	294.4
Iran	1,583.4	1,237.4	2,082.1	1,239.4	640.4	1,178.7	866.2	290.4	1,493.4
India	2,534.0	1,699.3	1,910.3	2,784.6	2,118.8	1,479.2	1,447.7	1,879.2	2,715.0
Indonesia	1,728.5	2,202.2	2,432.6	2,709.6	2,690.0	2,584.0	2,785.2	2,736.7	2,153.4
Japan	5,299.3	4,139.7	5,574.8	5,361.6	6,054.7	5,827.9	7,193.6	6,372.5	8,104.7
Kuwait	6,279.9	6,274.9	4,173.8	5,973.4	4,530.6	2,898.2	3,469.1	5,059.6	3,922.2
Malaysia	2,724.2	3,325.3	3,182.8	3,471.6	3,527.8	3,045.5	3,970.0	2,665.9	2,797.9
Saudi Arabia	11,124.3	11,188.1	10,659.2	9,404.9	11,897.3	8,576.3	11,105.3	9,592.2	13,908.8
Singapore	1,331.3	1,554.2	1,627.6	1,436.8	1,330.5	1,195.4	1,362.4	1,377.2	1,519.6
South Korea	2,234.1	1,955.5	2,744.1	2,426.7	1,987.3	2,508.7	1,888.0	1,846.4	2,065.2
Sri Lanka	194.7	45.5	207.2	165.7	166.5	182.3	246.0	226.4	204.0
Thailand	1,655.7	1,391.3	1,706.3	1,673.8	1,726.0	1,711.8	1,780.1	1,983.7	2,198.2
Turkey	452.8	495.6	335.7	201.8	376.0	333.0	429.7	438.0	446.5
UAE	10,368.9	26,020.0	8,223.9	4,206.5	5,746.0	6,116.3	5,447.2	4,325.6	3,667.9
Others	3,499.3	2,179.1	3,632.7	7,838.0	3,897.1	3,831.5	3,157.0	2,690.8	5,063.8
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>823.8</b>	<b>1,286.2</b>	<b>1,313.9</b>	<b>1,145.6</b>	<b>1,560.0</b>	<b>1,417.6</b>	<b>3,457.0</b>	<b>3,140.90</b>	<b>3,158.20</b>
Australia	782.4	1,237.1	1,239.2	1,073.3	1,452.4	1,280.7	3,359.2	3,016.8	3,054.5
New Zealand	30.2	45.7	63.8	68.0	99.7	130.5	73.2	117.3	83.6
Others	11.2	3.4	11.0	4.3	7.9	6.4	25.7	6.8	20.1

**4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value-Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>97.97</b>	<b>253.77</b>	234.95	143.34	169.85	283.63	276.51	266.96	396.34	263.04
2000-01	<b>90.96</b>	<b>271.47</b>	249.32	171.44	191.12	373.65	282.36	279.04	453.20	292.47
2001-02	<b>90.83</b>	<b>271.18</b>	260.55	169.82	158.90	314.40	281.54	281.83	579.13	298.40
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>78.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>108.81</b>	<b>266.84</b>	241.41	85.33	221.25	235.46	272.29	275.43	177.52	267.15
Oct.-Dec.	<b>99.27</b>	<b>250.90</b>	233.39	173.93	145.83	282.17	300.19	270.39	505.98	257.83
Jan.-Mar.	<b>93.36</b>	<b>249.24</b>	228.64	150.53	148.86	309.99	262.99	265.44	526.06	259.84
Apr.-Jun.	<b>91.49</b>	<b>248.09</b>	236.34	163.58	163.46	306.88	270.56	256.57	375.79	267.34
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>90.45</b>	<b>260.40</b>	247.97	190.00	167.62	392.29	258.43	266.08	424.52	286.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>89.83</b>	<b>267.88</b>	249.97	138.33	193.25	370.00	278.88	273.14	352.81	291.14
Jan.-Mar.	<b>91.02</b>	<b>274.55</b>	239.75	142.65	204.73	350.76	277.80	284.00	472.19	293.97
Apr.-Jun.	<b>92.49</b>	<b>283.04</b>	259.60	214.77	202.87	381.55	314.34	292.92	563.26	298.75
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>87.44</b>	<b>284.15</b>	274.29	160.80	191.48	370.40	284.07	295.48	578.84	298.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>93.81</b>	<b>269.67</b>	252.08	187.56	157.76	280.98	284.90	281.56	383.22	300.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>94.83</b>	<b>264.26</b>	256.80	173.25	142.93	276.65	271.82	275.27	661.58	295.39
Apr.-Jun.	<b>87.95</b>	<b>266.62</b>	259.04	157.65	143.43	329.56	285.35	275.00	692.88	299.16
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>84.81</b>	<b>251.66</b>	267.68	112.02	151.47	338.39	265.96	241.53	698.97	311.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>79.13</b>	<b>243.48</b>	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.*	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.*	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.98</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79

\* Provisional

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>All Groups</b>	Food	Beverages	Crude	Mineral	Veg./	Chemicals	Manu-	Machinery	Misc.
		And live Animals	and Tobacco	inedible except Fuels	Fuels and Lubricants	Animal Oils and Fats		factured Goods	and Transport Equipments	Manufactured Articles
1999-00	<b>259.03</b>	248.38	532.21	198.06	206.30	229.68	208.54	224.61	417.87	278.99
2000-01	<b>298.44</b>	278.82	698.92	218.95	276.87	195.10	228.06	251.50	470.20	323.03
2001-02	<b>298.56</b>	277.41	790.14	228.14	249.66	224.82	239.29	224.97	481.18	320.35
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>245.24</b>	239.74	577.49	197.25	170.21	245.65	211.73	228.12	396.77	254.20
Oct.-Dec.	<b>252.75</b>	251.06	477.91	196.76	201.51	233.86	211.46	229.87	390.98	233.74
Jan.-Mar.	<b>266.98</b>	245.29	556.27	197.28	227.45	222.78	205.88	218.93	431.14	351.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>271.16</b>	257.41	517.15	200.96	226.01	216.43	205.10	221.51	452.57	276.25
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>287.90</b>	266.88	654.88	206.20	277.75	202.92	224.02	229.63	440.34	334.58
Oct.-Dec.	<b>298.21</b>	263.46	689.37	220.22	294.68	197.44	228.94	250.98	446.22	338.82
Jan.-Mar.	<b>301.65</b>	309.07	737.78	221.27	248.38	182.80	232.12	247.26	508.12	335.79
Apr.-Jun.	<b>306.01</b>	275.85	704.64	228.11	286.66	197.25	227.14	278.11	486.13	282.91
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>324.97</b>	283.15	899.35	235.36	287.41	216.67	240.28	258.78	554.66	256.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>287.45</b>	266.29	844.75	224.77	222.73	199.43	239.18	240.47	471.43	402.94
Jan.-Mar.	<b>278.67</b>	275.92	776.71	228.80	220.27	237.78	233.66	241.63	432.22	267.34
Apr.-Jun.	<b>303.15</b>	284.28	639.74	223.64	268.24	245.41	244.08	239.01	466.42	354.40
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>296.72</b>	274.66	504.97	231.55	303.72	262.29	237.74	233.25	411.36	245.38
Oct.-Dec.	<b>307.70</b>	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.*	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.88	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.*	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.03	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

E X P O R T S									
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>141.75</b>	156.08	33.94	67.14	68.97	364.06	151.96	292.69	144.38
2000-01	<b>152.15</b>	161.17	19.95	68.42	126.03	513.70	161.88	373.46	160.80
2001-02	<b>145.17</b>	144.73	42.41	48.49	142.30	396.66	160.01	880.78	150.78
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.08	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
1999-2000									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>133.24</b>	121.91	15.88	96.75	62.59	203.97	139.94	197.12	131.69
Oct.-Dec.	<b>141.38</b>	176.54	30.85	41.83	85.83	248.15	151.34	404.15	150.45
Jan.-Mar.	<b>139.49</b>	175.91	42.59	64.04	77.00	434.89	147.16	216.65	138.43
Apr.-Jun.	<b>152.89</b>	149.96	46.44	65.94	50.46	569.24	169.39	352.82	156.93
2000-2001									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>142.92</b>	135.32	19.19	59.50	106.54	511.84	150.71	257.02	165.82
Oct.-Dec.	<b>150.75</b>	143.85	18.09	94.37	128.18	600.06	156.59	212.27	161.68
Jan.-Mar.	<b>152.88</b>	212.35	23.11	74.15	122.54	587.94	157.77	259.17	146.86
Apr.-Jun.	<b>162.05</b>	153.14	19.41	45.67	146.85	354.95	182.45	765.37	168.83
2001-2002									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.87</b>	147.07	35.26	37.96	165.35	339.67	136.68	230.19	124.27
Oct.-Dec.	<b>146.13</b>	152.85	38.47	36.66	115.26	409.46	164.42	276.54	149.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>141.59</b>	136.94	36.83	67.32	119.44	386.04	152.42	359.55	150.19
Apr.-Jun.	<b>167.10</b>	142.07	59.08	52.01	169.16	451.47	186.51	586.85	178.79
2002-2003									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>153.00</b>	124.03	45.89	53.06	125.82	276.56	164.58	394.20	181.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>166.53</b>	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-2004									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.*	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.*	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59

\* Provisional

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

IMPORTS										
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>151.53</b>	132.45	111.16	197.60	182.26	103.31	196.16	110.78	110.12	125.81
2000-01	<b>172.72</b>	191.30	60.58	211.03	194.43	113.69	197.42	123.63	156.86	134.52
2001-02	<b>176.59</b>	106.79	72.13	272.18	192.28	109.64	236.19	164.50	148.00	132.86
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>159.20</b>	93.49	64.67	346.85	169.11	108.50	213.23	115.61	115.96	120.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>148.77</b>	147.35	63.21	168.60	179.92	94.22	194.53	102.77	110.91	115.44
Jan.-Mar.	<b>142.89</b>	180.50	107.92	122.37	175.60	105.94	170.03	105.48	101.37	120.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>155.24</b>	108.44	208.83	152.57	204.40	104.57	202.84	119.25	112.22	146.64
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>157.77</b>	175.39	62.66	186.66	195.49	107.80	196.40	111.52	106.25	117.74
Oct.-Dec.	<b>173.68</b>	241.23	48.54	247.02	187.90	105.00	197.00	110.83	149.49	157.97
Jan.-Mar.	<b>183.81</b>	192.09	53.36	222.97	190.05	121.59	188.33	135.54	207.68	136.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>175.60</b>	156.49	77.74	187.48	204.27	120.37	207.94	136.63	164.03	126.35
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.38</b>	87.78	68.48	270.05	189.33	101.04	269.34	151.18	152.94	121.16
Oct.-Dec.	<b>164.70</b>	146.37	67.55	233.43	174.70	113.37	212.99	144.78	131.74	134.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>171.24</b>	102.45	45.30	289.24	187.82	112.94	195.94	183.03	142.53	140.08
Apr.-Jun.	<b>193.05</b>	90.56	107.18	295.98	217.26	111.20	266.50	179.01	164.78	135.31
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>202.43</b>	114.95	167.18	274.50	155.19	123.48	324.87	182.14	227.83	197.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.*	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.*	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53