

Social Sector Developments

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^R	FY22 ^F	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^R	FY22 ^F
Educational Institutions										
Schools (Thousand)	251	259	259	261	265	112	119	127	127	131
Primary	173	180	180	180	183	74	81	85	85	90
Middle	47	47	47	47	47	24	24	27	27	26
High	31	32	32	34	35	14	14	15	15	15
Technical & Vocational	3,740	3,740	3,740	3,740	3,729	1,330	1,330	1,330	1,330	1,294
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,754	5,876	5,898	7,102	7,648	2,654	2,634	2,738	3,271	3,413
Degree Colleges	1,659	2,893	2,983	3,021	3,692	834	1,425	1,500	1,515	2,546
Universities	186	202	202	202	206	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers										
Schools (Thousand)	1,533	1,511	1,495	1,503	1,506	947	947	945	951	945
Primary	522	495	485	477	477	284	277	267	267	268
Middle	448	449	443	434	430	320	322	317	312	309
High	563	567	567	592	599	343	348	361	372	368
Technical & Vocational	18,207	18,207	18,207	18,207	18,207	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,304
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	123,154	136,008	137,660	158,386	168,402	64,320	70,818	70,441	81,481	86,133
Degree Colleges	41,233	61,602	60,064	59,455	66,239	17,803	27,260	26,836	25,095	36,778
Universities	56,885	60,279	60,279	60,279	60,596	...	...	...	...	...
Indicators										
Enrollment										
Schools (Thousand)	34,154	35,191	35,643	37,127	38,255	15,058	15,806	16,026	16,624	17,173
Primary Stage (I-V)	22,931	23,588	23,758	24,352	24,950	10,093	10,625	10,698	10,925	11,211
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	7,362	7,634	7,870	8,415	8,756	3,273	3,426	3,544	3,784	3,954
High Stage (IX-X)	3,861	3,969	4,015	4,360	4,549	1,692	1,755	1,784	1,915	2,008
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	433	433	433	433	455	148	148	148	148	155
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges (Thousand)	1,688	2,140	2,227	2,320	2,531	765	984	1,019	1,062	1,214
Degree Colleges (Thousand)	605	726	772	758	820	294	403	417	404	689
Universities (Thousand)	1,576	1,859	1,859	1,859	1,959	695	832	832	832	873
Enrollment per Institution										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	136	136	138	142	144	134	133	126	131	131
Technical & Vocational	116	116	116	116	122	111	111	111	111	120
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	293	364	378	327	331	288	374	372	325	356
Degree Colleges	365	251	259	251	222	353	283	278	267	271
Universities	8,473	9,203	9,203	9,203	9,510	...	...	...	...	...
Enrollment per Teacher										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	22	23	24	25	25	16	17	17	17	18
Technical & Vocational	24	24	24	24	25	34	34	34	34	36
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	14	16	16	15	15	12	14	14	13	14
Degree Colleges	15	12	13	13	12	17	15	16	16	19
Universities	28	31	31	31	32	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

(Progressive Numbers)

Item	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hospitals	1,279	1,282	1,289	1,276	1,276	1.2	0.2	0.5	(1.0)	-
Dispensaries	5,671	5,743	5,849	5,802	5,832	0.3	1.3	1.8	(0.8)	0.5
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,527	5,472	5,561	5,558	5,559	0.4	(1.0)	1.6	(0.1)	-
Maternity and Child Health Centers	747	752	752	780	781	2.8	0.7	-	3.7	0.1
Rural Health Centers	686	670	719	736	736	(0.3)	(2.3)	7.3	2.4	-
TB Centers	441	412	410	416	416	2.3	(6.6)	(0.5)	1.5	-
Total Beds	132,227	133,707	147,112	146,053	146,053	0.9	1.1	10.0	(0.7)	-
Registered Doctors	220,829	233,261	245,987	266,430	282,383	6.2	5.6	5.5	8.3	6.0
Registered Dentists	22,595	24,930	27,360	30,501	33,156	10.4	10.3	9.7	11.5	8.7
Registered Nurses	108,474	112,123	116,659	121,245	127,855	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.9	5.5
Registered Midwives	40,272	41,810	43,129	44,693	46,110	5.8	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2
Registered Lady Health Visitors	19,910	20,565	21,361	22,408	24,022	8.2	3.3	3.9	4.9	7.2
Indicators										
Population per Bed	1,586	1,600	1,483	1,524	1,554	1.4	0.9	(7.3)	2.8	2.0
Population per										
Doctor	950	917	887	835	804	0.6	(3.5)	(3.3)	(5.9)	(3.7)
Dentist	9,283	8,582	7,977	7,298	6,846	(3.3)	(7.6)	(7.0)	(8.5)	(6.2)
Nurse	1,934	1,908	1,871	1,836	1,775	(2.4)	(1.3)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(3.3)
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	61	60	59	...	...	-3.4	(1.6)	(1.7)	...	...
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100000)	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth	67	68	68	...	...	0.3	1.5	-	...	...
Male	66	67	68	...	...	...	1.5	1.5	...	...
Female	68	68	69	...	...	...	-	1.5	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labor Force and Employment

(Million Nos.)

Mid-Year	FY14	FY15	FY18	FY19	FY21
Population	186.19	189.19	206.62	214.49	222.44
Rural	121.56	123.36	131.19	135.39	142.09
Urban	64.63	65.83	75.43	79.10	80.35
Working Age Population	132.24	134.99	147.91	153.50	159.83
Rural	83.62	85.60	91.02	94.10	99.88
Urban	48.62	49.39	56.89	59.30	59.95
Labor Force	60.10	61.04	65.50	68.75	71.76
Rural	41.14	41.95	42.91	45.86	48.50
Urban	18.96	19.09	22.59	22.89	23.26
Employed Labor Force	56.52	57.42	61.71	64.03	67.25
Rural	39.07	39.85	40.75	42.93	45.70
Urban	17.45	17.57	20.96	21.10	21.55
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.00	5.90	5.80	6.90	4.51
Rural	5.01	5.00	5.00	6.40	2.81
Urban	8.02	8.00	7.20	7.90	1.71
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.28	32.30	31.70	32.10	6.30
Rural	33.84	34.00	32.70	33.90	5.80
Urban	29.35	29.00	30.00	28.90	7.30

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Note: Labour Force Survey has not been conducted for the three years (FY16, FY17 and FY20).

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^R	FY22 ^P	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^R	FY22 ^P
Community Services	530.4	445.8	413.0	392.8	637.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Roads, Highways and Bridges	452.5	400.6	342.7	328.0	518.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
Water Supply and Sanitation	77.9	45.2	70.3	64.8	119.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Human Development	1,542.7	1,498.5	1,770.4	1,714.2	2,588.3	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.9
Education	829.2	868.0	901.0	802.2	1,101.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
Health	416.5	421.8	505.4	586.3	919.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
Population Planning	20.5	14.3	11.4	11.3	18.0	0.1	..	..	..	..
Social Security and other Welfare	257.5	173.4	280.3	225.3	419.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Natural Calamities & Disasters	19.1	20.9	72.4	89.1	130.0	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rural Development	322.7	271.2	409.2	380.0	461.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
Agriculture	277.9	256.7	377.1	327.3	388.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
Land Reclamation	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.1	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Development	42.1	12.0	29.7	49.7	68.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Safety Nets	328.1	387.8	637.6	1,186.3	1,254.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.9
Subsidies	327.8	387.1	635.8	1,184.1	1,252.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.9
Low Cost Housing	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Governance	444.0	496.0	530.2	560.1	688.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Administration of Justice	53.5	65.9	72.7	79.9	95.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Law and Order	390.6	430.1	457.5	480.2	593.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Total	3,167.9	3,099.3	3,760.5	4,233.3	5,630.8	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.6	8.5

GDP (mp) (Current Basic Price) according to new base 2015-16

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan