

Social Sector Developments

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^F	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^P
Educational Institutions										
Schools (Thousand)	250	251	259	264	270	109	112	118	123	129
Primary	169	173	180	184	188	66	74	81	85	90
Middle	49	47	47	48	49	28	24	24	24	25
High	32	31	32	32	32	15	14	14	14	14
Technical & Vocational	3,798	3,740	3,740	3,825	3,914	1,536	1,330	1,330	1,239	1,160
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,130	5,754	5,876	6,041	6,214	2,689	2,654	2,634	2,675	2,717
Degree Colleges	1,431	1,659	2,893	3,320	3,872	344	834	1,425	1,683	2,035
Universities	185	186	202	218	233	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers										
Schools (Thousand)	1,491	1,533	1,510	1,555	1,604	928	947	946	992	1,039
Primary	475	522	494	507	523	259	284	276	291	308
Middle	455	448	449	466	485	326	320	322	340	359
High	561	563	567	582	596	343	343	348	361	372
Technical & Vocational	18,207	18,207	18,207	18,602	18,963	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,184	4,062
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	120,336	123,154	128,062	127,424	138,635	63,386	64,320	67,044	66,403	72,812
Degree Colleges	37,857	41,233	41,233	40,166	77,852	7,541	17,803	17,803	17,570	40,916
Universities	58,733	56,885	60,279	58,041	55,954	...	...	...	...	...
Indicators										
Enrollment										
Schools (Thousand)	32,265	34,154	35,191	36,737	38,414	14,289	15,058	15,806	16,605	17,482
Primary Stage (I-V)	21,686	22,931	23,588	24,592	25,676	9,660	10,093	10,625	11,127	11,674
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	6,996	7,362	7,634	7,931	8,251	3,088	3,273	3,426	3,593	3,775
High Stage (IX-X)	3,583	3,861	3,969	4,214	4,487	1,541	1,692	1,755	1,885	2,033
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	345	433	433	465	500	120	148	148	155	164
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	1,595	1,688	2,140	2,328	2,549	618	765	984	1,071	1,332
Degree Colleges	537	605	605	599	758	90	294	403	411	456
Universities	1,463	1,576	1,863	1,910	1,964	668	695	832	834	842
Enrollment per Institution										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	129	136	136	139	142	131	134	134	135	136
Technical & Vocational	91	116	116	122	128	78	111	111	125	141
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	311	293	364	385	410	230	288	297	304	490
Degree Colleges	376	364	...	...	...	260	353	207	173	...
Universities	7,910	8,472	...	...	...	3,610	3,737	3,347	3,839	...
Enrollment per Teacher										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	22	22	23	24	24	15	16	17	17	17
Technical & Vocational	19	24	24	25	26	28	34	34	37	40
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	13	14	17	18	18	10	12	12	12	18
Degree Colleges	14	15	...	...	...	12	17	17	17	-
Universities	25	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

(Progressive Numbers)

Item	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hospitals	1,264	1,279	1,282	1,289	1,276	1.7	1.2	0.2	-	(1.0)
Dispensaries	5,654	5,671	5,743	5,849	5,802	(5.3)	0.3	1.3	-	(0.8)
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,505	5,527	5,472	5,561	5,558	0.6	0.4	(1.0)	-	(0.1)
Maternity and Child Health Centers	727	747	752	752	780	(3.7)	2.8	0.7	-	3.7
Rural Health Centers	688	686	670	719	736	3.0	(0.3)	(2.3)	-	2.4
TB Centers	431	441	412	410	416	24.9	2.3	(6.6)	-	1.5
Total Beds	131,049	132,227	133,707	147,112	146,053	5.0	0.9	1.1	-	(0.7)
Registered Doctors	208,007	220,829	233,261	245,987	266,430	6.2	6.2	11.4	5.5	8.3
Registered Dentists	20,463	22,595	24,930	27,360	30,501	11.6	10.4	21.1	9.7	11.5
Registered Nurses	103,777	108,474	112,123	116,659	121,245	4.6	4.5	7.5	4.0	3.9
Registered Midwives	38,060	40,272	41,810	43,129	44,693	4.8	5.8	7.1	3.2	3.6
Registered Lady Health Visitors	18,400	19,910	20,565	21,361	22,408	5.8	8.2	7.3	3.9	4.9
Indicators										
Population per Bed	1,549	1,566	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	-	-	-
Population per										
Doctor	957	963	905	875	-	(4.0)	0.6	(6.0)	(3.3)	-
Dentist	9,730	9,413	8,471	7,867	-	(8.7)	(3.3)	(10.0)	(7.1)	-
Nurse	1,955	1,909	1,883	1,845	-	(2.4)	(2.4)	(1.3)	(2.0)	-
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	62	61	60	59	-	(5.4)	(3.4)	(1.8)	4.5	-
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100000)	140	...	...	189	-	(2.1)	...	...	...	-
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth	67	67	68	68	-	0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Male	66	66	67	68	-	0.3	...	...	...	-
Female	68	68	68	69	-	0.4	...	...	...	-

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labor Force and Employment

(Million Nos.)

Mid-Year	FY14	FY15	FY18	FY19	FY21
Population	186.19	189.19	206.62	214.49	222.44
Rural	121.56	123.36	131.19	135.39	142.09
Urban	64.63	65.83	75.43	79.10	80.35
Working Age Population	132.24	134.99	147.91	153.50	159.83
Rural	83.62	85.60	91.02	94.10	99.88
Urban	48.62	49.39	56.89	59.30	59.95
Labor Force	60.10	61.04	65.50	68.75	71.76
Rural	41.14	41.95	42.91	45.86	48.50
Urban	18.96	19.09	22.59	22.89	23.26
Employed Labor Force	56.52	57.42	61.71	64.03	67.25
Rural	39.07	39.85	40.75	42.93	45.70
Urban	17.45	17.57	20.96	21.10	21.55
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.00	5.90	5.80	6.90	4.51
Rural	5.01	5.00	5.00	6.40	2.81
Urban	8.02	8.00	7.20	7.90	1.71
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.28	32.30	31.70	32.10	6.30
Rural	33.84	34.00	32.70	33.90	5.80
Urban	29.35	29.00	30.00	28.90	7.30

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Note: Labour Force Survey has not been conducted for the three years (FY16, FY17 and FY20).

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^P	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^P
Community Services	598.39	530.40	445.81	413.03	471.11	1.68	1.35	1.02	0.87	0.84
Roads, Highways and Bridges	526.36	452.46	400.62	342.69	383.96	1.48	1.15	0.91	0.72	0.69
Water Supply and Sanitation	72.03	77.93	45.19	70.34	87.15	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.16
Human Development	1,335.44	1,542.67	1,498.50	1,770.42	2,005.69	3.76	3.94	3.42	3.72	3.59
Education	699.22	829.15	868.02	901.01	988.03	1.97	2.12	1.98	1.90	1.77
Health	328.96	416.47	421.78	505.41	657.19	0.93	1.06	0.96	1.06	1.18
Population Planning	20.34	20.45	14.33	11.38	12.76	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02
Social Security and other Welfare	259.46	257.53	173.44	280.26	257.03	0.73	0.66	0.40	0.59	0.46
Natural Calamities & Disasters	27.46	19.06	20.93	72.35	90.68	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.16
Rural Development	1,654.79	1,884.45	1,790.63	2,252.02	2,477.57	0.82	0.82	0.62	0.86	0.68
Agriculture	258.40	277.87	256.70	377.09	328.44	0.73	0.71	0.59	0.79	0.59
Land Reclamation	2.56	2.73	2.54	2.42	3.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Rural Development	30.93	42.13	11.96	29.74	49.70	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.09
Safety Nets	403.56	328.12	387.80	637.58	860.03	2.27	1.67	1.77	2.68	3.08
Subsidies	403.14	327.77	387.09	635.82	857.79	1.13	0.84	0.88	1.34	1.54
Low Cost Housing	0.42	0.35	0.70	1.77	2.24	..	..	..	..	..
Governance	398.14	444.02	496.00	530.22	564.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.01
Administration of Justice	41.93	53.46	65.94	72.74	83.40	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15
Law and Order	356.22	390.56	430.06	457.49	480.71	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.96	0.86
Total	3,027.42	3,167.92	3,099.30	3,760.50	4,282.14	9.65	8.92	7.96	9.25	9.21

GDP (mp) (Current Basic Price) according to new base 2015-16

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan