

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^E	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^E
Educational Institutions										
Schools (Thousand)	243	250	251	262	267	108	109	112	128	137
Primary	165	169	173	183	187	65	66	74	87	94
Middle	46	49	47	47	48	27	28	24	27	28
High	32	32	31	32	32	16	15	14	14	15
Technical & Vocational	3,746	3,798	3,740	3,882	3,998	1,514	1,536	1,330	1,409	1,321
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,470	5,130	5,754	5,938	6,117	1,437	2,689	2,654	2,864	2,954
Degree Colleges	1,418	1,431	1,659	1,659	1,682	260	344	834	834	865
Universities	163	185	186	211	224	13	...	...	...	...
Teachers										
Schools (Thousand)	1,369	1,491	1,533	1,510	1,555	814	928	947	946	992
Primary	445	475	522	494	507	226	259	284	276	291
Middle	394	455	448	449	466	270	326	320	322	340
High	530	561	563	567	582	318	343	343	348	361
Technical & Vocational	18,157	18,207	18,207	18,207	18,602	4,384	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,184
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	123,061	120,336	123,154	128,062	127,424	66,528	63,386	64,320	67,044	66,403
Degree Colleges	37,082	37,857	41,233	41,233	40,166	7,379	7,541	17,803	17,803	17,570
Universities	83,375	58,733	56,885	60,279	58,041	...	...	...	...	...
Indicators										
Enrollment										
Schools (Thousand)	32,126	32,265	34,154	35,191	36,737	14,140	14,289	15,058	15,806	16,605
Primary Stage (I-V)	21,551	21,686	22,931	23,588	24,592	9,534	9,660	10,093	10,625	11,127
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	6,922	6,996	7,362	7,634	7,931	3,026	3,088	3,273	3,426	3,593
High Stage (IX-X)	3,653	3,583	3,861	3,969	4,214	1,580	1,541	1,692	1,755	1,885
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	315	345	433	433	465	112	120	148	148	155
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	1,698	1,595	1,688	1,735	1,804	675	618	765	782	813
Degree Colleges	518,144	537,407	604,614	604,614	598,814	86,134	89,512	294,388	294,388	291,564
Universities	1,355,649	1,463,279	1,575,793	1,862,764	1,910,001	602,509	667,912	695,028	676,029	836,992
Enrollment per Institution										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	132	129	136	134	138	131	131	134	123	121
Technical & Vocational	84	91	116	112	116	74	78	111	105	117
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	310	311	293	292	295	470	230	288	273	275
Degree Colleges	365	376	364	364	356	331	260	353	353	337
Universities	8,317	7,910	8,472	8,828	8,527	3,696	3,610	3,737	3,018	3,737
Enrollment per Teacher										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	23	22	22	23	24	17	15	16	17	17
Technical & Vocational	17	19	24	24	25	26	28	34	34	37
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	14	13	14	14	14	10	10	12	12	12
Degree Colleges	14	14	15	15	15	12	12	17	17	17
Universities	16	25	28	31	33	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

(Progressive Numbers)

Item	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hospitals	1,243	1,264	1,279	1,282	1,282	6.1	1.7	1.2	0.2	-
Dispensaries	5,971	5,654	5,671	5,743	5,743	4.8	(5.3)	0.3	1.3	-
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,473	5,505	5,527	5,472	5,472	(0.1)	0.6	0.4	(1.0)	-
Maternity and Child Health Centers	755	727	747	752	752	3.0	(3.7)	2.8	0.7	-
Rural Health Centers	668	688	686	670	670	(2.3)	3.0	(0.3)	(2.3)	-
TB Centers	345	431	441	412	412	1.8	24.9	2.3	(6.6)	-
Total Beds	124,821	131,049	132,227	133,707	133,707	4.4	5.0	0.9	1.1	-
Registered Doctors	195,896	208,007	220,829	233,261	245,987	6.1	6.2	6.2	11.4	5.5
Registered Dentists	18,333	20,463	22,595	24,930	27,360	10.1	11.6	10.4	21.1	9.7
Registered Nurses	99,228	103,777	108,474	112,123	116,659	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.5	4.0
Registered Midwives	36,326	38,060	40,272	41,810	43,129	4.8	4.8	5.8	7.1	3.2
Registered Lady Health Visitors	17,384	18,400	19,910	20,565	21,361	5.7	5.8	8.2	7.3	3.9
Indicators										
Population per Bed	1,565	1,585	1,608	1,579	1,610	(2.4)	1.3	1.4	(1.8)	1.9
Population per										
Doctor	997	957	963	905	875	(3.9)	(4.0)	0.6	(6.0)	(3.3)
Dentist	10,658	9,730	9,413	8,471	7,867	(7.4)	(8.7)	(3.3)	(10.0)	(7.1)
Nurse	2,003	1,955	1,909	1,883	1,845	(1.0)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(1.3)	(2.0)
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	62	59	57	56	59	(3.4)	(5.4)	(3.4)	(1.8)	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100000)	143	140	...	...	189	(7.1)	(2.1)	...	...	...
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth	67	67	67	67	67	...	0.1	0.3	-	(0.3)
Male	66	66	...	...	...	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Female	68	68	...	...	...	0.6	0.4	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labour Force and Employment

(Million Nos.)

Mid Year	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY18	FY19
Population	180.71	183.57	186.19	189.19	206.62	214.49
Rural	120.10	121.66	121.56	123.36	131.19	135.39
Urban	60.61	61.91	64.63	65.83	75.43	79.10
Working Age Population	129.84	132.07	132.24	134.99	147.91	153.50
Rural	83.87	84.96	83.62	85.60	91.02	94.10
Urban	45.97	47.11	48.62	49.39	56.89	59.30
Labor Force	59.33	59.74	60.10	61.04	65.50	68.75
Rural	41.15	41.23	41.14	41.95	42.91	45.86
Urban	18.18	18.15	18.96	19.09	22.59	22.89
Employed Labor Force	55.80	56.01	56.52	57.42	61.71	64.03
Rural	39.22	39.14	39.07	39.85	40.75	42.93
Urban	16.58	16.87	17.45	17.57	20.96	21.10
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.95	6.24	6.00	5.90	5.80	6.90
Rural	4.68	5.08	5.01	5.00	5.00	6.40
Urban	8.84	8.83	8.02	8.00	7.20	7.90
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.83	32.88	32.28	32.30	31.70	32.10
Rural	34.26	34.23	33.84	34.00	32.70	33.90
Urban	29.99	30.21	29.35	29.00	30.00	28.90

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Note: Labour Force Survey has not been conducted for the two years (FY16 and FY17).

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^P	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20 ^P
Community Services	461.06	598.39	530.40	445.81	413.03	1.59	1.87	1.53	1.17	0.99
Roads, Highways and Bridges	397.51	526.36	452.46	400.62	342.69	1.37	1.65	1.31	1.05	0.82
Water Supply and Sanitation	63.55	72.03	77.93	45.19	70.34	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.12	0.17
Human Development	1,174.94	1,335.44	1,542.67	1,498.50	1,457.25	4.04	4.18	4.46	3.93	3.51
Education	663.36	699.22	829.15	868.02	611.02	2.28	2.19	2.40	2.28	1.47
Health	267.95	328.96	416.47	421.78	482.27	0.92	1.03	1.20	1.11	1.16
Population Planning	10.89	20.34	20.45	14.33	11.38	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
Social Security and other Welfare	173.53	259.46	257.53	173.44	280.23	0.60	0.81	0.74	0.46	0.67
Natural Calamities & Disasters	59.20	27.46	19.06	20.93	72.35	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.17
Rural Development	281.04	291.89	322.72	271.19	409.25	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.71	0.98
Agriculture	239.02	258.40	277.87	256.70	377.09	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.67	0.91
Land Reclamation	4.60	2.56	2.73	2.54	2.42	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Rural Development	37.42	30.93	42.13	11.96	29.74	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.07
Safety Nets	437.55	403.56	328.12	387.80	637.59	1.50	1.26	0.95	1.02	1.53
Subsidies	437.09	403.14	327.77	387.09	635.82	1.50	1.26	0.95	1.02	1.53
Low Cost Housing	0.46	0.42	0.35	0.70	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
Governance	339.99	398.14	444.02	496.00	530.23	1.17	1.25	1.28	1.30	1.28
Administration of Justice	33.26	41.93	53.46	65.94	72.74	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18
Law and Order	306.74	356.22	390.56	430.06	457.49	1.05	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.10
Total	2,694.58	3,027.42	3,167.92	3,099.30	3,447.35	9.27	9.48	9.15	8.14	8.30

GDP (mp) (Current Basic Price)

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan