

1 Introduction

This publication provides estimates of Pakistan's imports of goods and services compiled by the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) on monthly basis. Import payments of goods cover all payments for commodities that are/ or to be imported from the non-residents by the residents and with a few specified exceptions, undergo change in ownership (actual or imputed). The import of services includes Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., Transport, Travel, Construction, Insurance and pension, Financial services, Charges for the use of intellectual property, Telecommunications, computer and information services, Other business services, Personal, cultural and recreational services & Government goods and services n.i.e.

Major part of the imports payments data compiled by Core Statistics Department (Formally Statistics and Data Warehouse Department), SBP, is reported by Authorized Dealers of foreign exchange under International Transactions Reporting System (ITRS). The imports estimates are arrived at a uniform f.o.b. valuation by deducting the element of freight, estimated at 8% up till FY11, 6% from FY12 to FY15, 3.5% for FY16 to FY18, 2.7% from FY19 to FY20, 3.17% for FY21, 5.02% from Jul-2021 to Sep-2021, 7.02% from Oct-2021 to Dec-2021, 6.67% from Jan-2022 to Mar-2022, 5.65% for Apr -2022 to Jun-2022, 4.14% from Jul-2022 to Sep-2022, 4.01% from Oct-2022 to Dec-2022, 4.57% from Jan-23 to Mar-23, 4.83% from Apr-23 to Jun-23, 4.57% for Jul-23 and 4.83% from Aug-23 onward of total import payments through banks¹; including import payments through offshore account and adding the imports not covered by the banking channel i.e. imports financed by suppliers' credit and other credits, grants etc. Estimates of imports of

capital goods supplied to Pakistani branches or subsidiaries from the parent companies abroad are included based on annual survey of foreign investment. The imports under personal baggage, land borne imports from Afghanistan and imports of Exports Processing Zone (EPZ) from the rest of world are also included.

The imports data released by SBP under BOP is mainly based on exchange records; on the other hand, data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) are based on flow of commodities crossing Pakistan Custom's boundaries. The BOP imports are on f.o.b. basis whereas PBS releases imports on c.i.f. basis. Majority of imports data are received from banks, however other unaccounted imports data are estimated and incorporated under head of unclassified imports, land borne imports from Afghanistan, refund and rebate etc.

From April 2003 data of import payments is compiled according to Harmonized System of classification. HS Coding System was developed under the auspices of the Customs Cooperation Council (CCC) now known as the World Customs Organization (WCO).

The commodities are classified according to HS classifications into twenty-one sections as follows:-

1. Live Animals; Animals Products
2. Vegetable Products
3. Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes
4. Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco
5. Mineral Products
6. Products of Chemical or Allied Industries
7. Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof

¹ Coefficient of CIF margin is based on a representative sample of importers used to segregate freight component from Import Payments.

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| 8. Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Articles thereof | 3. Transport |
| 9. Wood and Articles of Wood | 4. Travel |
| 10. Pulp of Wood or Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material | 5. Construction |
| 11. Textiles and Textile Articles | 6. Insurance and pension services |
| 12. Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks | 7. Financial services |
| 13. Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials | 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. |
| 14. Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Metals | 9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services |
| 15. Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal | 10. Other business services |
| 16. Machinery and Mechanical Appliances, Electrical Equipment and Appliances | 11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services |
| 17. Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment | 12. Government goods and services n.i.e. |
| 18. Optical, Photographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision Medical or Surgical Instruments | |
| 19. Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof | |
| 20. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | |
| 21. Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transaction NES | |

Due to the increasing tendency for trade agreements to cover services as well as goods and the need for statistics to support implementation of these agreements, imports of services data is included in the publication. The data will help the government and policy makers in planning and promoting trade in services. The data on trade in services that takes place between residents and non-residents is according to the definitions and classification of the IMF's manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position 6th edition (BPM6). The classification of services under BPM6 is as follows:-

1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.

Structure of the publication is as follows:-

1. Import of Goods by Commodity and Services by Type in equivalent Pak. Rupees.
2. Import of Goods by Commodity and Services by Type in equivalent U.S. Dollars.
3. Import of Goods and Services by Country.
4. Import of Goods by Country/Commodity and Services by Country / Type.
5. Import of Goods by Commodity/Country and Services by Type / Country.

Owing to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record; the figures in this publication are likely to differ from those released by the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan.

The values are rounded off to million in the "Summary" and to thousand in other statements in the publication. Totals and Subtotals may show slight difference due to rounding off. The columns "% Share to Total", "Growth" and "% Change" is based on complete floating decimal values.

FY stands for Financial Year; it starts from July 01 and ends at June 30.

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