

# **Monetary Policy Information Compendium**

### **November 2015**

Consolidated by

**Statistics & DWH Department** 

# **STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN**



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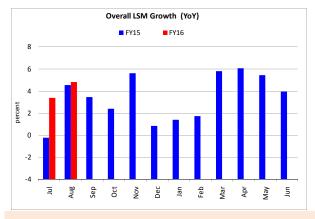


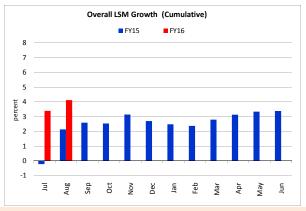
#### Growth

Cumulative growth of 4.1 percent has been recorded in the LSM sector for Jul-Aug FY16, compared to a growth of 2.1 percent during the same period last year.

Growth in Large Scale Manufacturing (LSM) Sector (percent)

Groups	Weights		YoY change Neights			Cumulative change during Jul-Aug			
			Aug-15		Aug-14		FY16		FY15
Overall	70.2		4.8		4.5		4.1		2.1
Textile	20.9	1	0.9	1	1.5	•	0.8	•	1.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	12.4	1	8.4	1	3.2	<b>1</b>	5.0	<b>1</b>	2.6
Petroleum products	5.4	1	0.9	1	3.9	•	1.8	•	4.4
Iron and steel products	5.4	1	-0.9	1	10.6	1	-0.3	•	10.5
Non-metallic mineral products	5.4	•	11.9	1	19.8	•	7.7	•	0.3
Automobile	4.6	•	38.4	1	18.5	•	44.5	•	3.9
Fertilizer	4.4	1	11.3	1	-3.7	•	15.1	•	0.5
Pharmaceuticals	3.6	•	7.0	1	3.3	•	6.9	•	3.5
Paper and board	2.3	1	-47.5	1	7.8	1	-46.3	•	2.8
Electronics	2.0	1	5.1	1	14.3	•	1.0	<b>1</b>	8.2
Chemicals	1.7	•	8.3	1	10.7	•	12.7	•	7.9
Leather products	0.9	1	28.9	1	-13.4	•	19.1	1	-4.1
Wood products	0.6	1	-12.5	1	-76.9	1	-23.8	1	-75.2
Engineering products	0.4	1	-13.7	1	-4.7	1	-23.1	1	-1.0
Rubber products	0.3	<b>1</b>	8.2	1	12.9	<b>1</b>	3.3	<b>1</b>	9.6





Major crops have shown mixed trend in FY15.

#### Major Crops

	Production			Area under cultivation				Yield					
	(million tons)		percent change		(million hectares)		percent change		(Kg/hectare)		per	cent change	
	FY16 <sup>T</sup>	FY15	FY14	FY15	over FY14	FY15	FY14	FY15	over FY14	FY15	FY14	FY15	over FY14
Cotton <sup>1</sup>	15.5	14.0	12.8	1	9.3	3.0	2.8	1	5.5	801	774	1	3.6
Sugarcane	68.0	62.7	67.5	1	-7.1	1.1	1.2	1	-2.7	54,910	57,511	1	-4.5
Rice	6.9	7.0	6.8	<b>^</b>	3.0	2.9	2.8	1	3.7	2,423	2,437	1	-0.6
Wheat	26.0	25.5	26.0	1	-1.9	9.2	9.2	T	-0.2	2,775	2,824	1	-1.7

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Cotton production is stated in thousand bales of 375 lbs each.

Sources: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) and Planning Commission of Pakistan.

T: Target

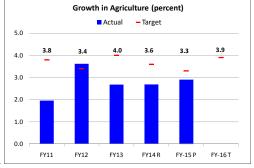


Real GDP (Provisional) shows growth of 4.2 percent during FY15, lower than the target of 5.1 percent.

#### Production Approach - GDP at Constant Prices of 2005-06 (percent)

		FY15 <sup>P</sup>		FY14 <sup>R</sup>
	Growth	Shares	Contribution <sup>3</sup>	Growth
Agriculture of which	2.9	20.9	0.6	2.7
Important crops	0.3	5.3	0.0	8.0
Other crops	1.1	2.3	0.0	-5.4
Livestock	4.1	11.8	0.5	2.8
Industry of which	3.6	20.3	0.7	4.5
Manufacturing	3.2	13.3	0.4	4.5
Large-scale <sup>1</sup>	2.4	10.6	0.3	4.0
Small-scale	8.2	1.7	0.1	8.3
Construction	7.0	2.4	0.2	7.2
Services of which	5.0	58.8	2.9	4.4
Wholesale & retail trade	3.4	18.3	0.6	4.0
Transport Storage and Communications	4.2	13.4	0.6	4.6
Finance & insurance	6.2	3.1	0.2	4.2
General Government Services	9.4	7.4	0.7	2.9
Real GDP (basic prices)	4.2	100.0	4.2	4.0
Real GDP (market prices)	5.5	105.5	5.8	4.7
	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14 <sup>R</sup>	FY13	



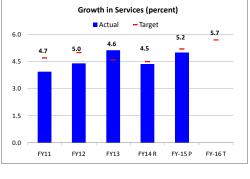


	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14 <sup>R</sup>	FY13
Real GDP (bp, billion Rs)	10,644	10,211	9,816
Nominal GDP (mp, billion Rs)	27,384	25,068	22,379
Nominal GDP (mp, billion US\$)2	270	244	231

#### Expenditure Approach - GDP at Constant Prices of 2005-06 (percent)

		FY15 <sup>P</sup>		FY14 <sup>R</sup>	
	Growth	Shares	Contribution <sup>5</sup>	Growth	
Consumption	5.1	88.1	4.4	4.9	
Private	3.6	76.4	2.7	5.4	
Government	16.0	11.7	1.6	1.5	
Fixed capital formation	8.3	13.4	1.0	4.2	
Private	3.2	9.8	0.3	6.2	
Public plus general government	25.1	3.6	0.7	-1.9	
Changes in stocks	5.5	1.6	0.1	4.7	
Net exports of goods and nonfactor services	4.2	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	
Exports of goods and non-factor services	-2.6	10.6	-0.3	-1.6	
Imports of goods and non-factor services	-1.1	13.7	-0.2	0.2	
GDP (market prices)	5.5	100.0	5.5	4.7	
Indirect Taxes		5.9	1.0		
Subsidies	-39.9	0.7	-0.5	-26.0	
GDP (basic prices)	4.2	94.8	-	4.0	





Total domestic demand<sup>4</sup> 5.5 103.1 5.5 Note: Targets, except for FY16, shown in the graphs are based on FY00 4.8 prices (as base year).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For FY15, LSM data pertains to Jul-Apr; <sup>2</sup> GDP in dollar terms is calculated using average exchange rate during the year FY15

<sup>3</sup> Contributions in GDP growth are based on real GDP (bp). <sup>4</sup> Domestic demand is calculated as sum of consumption, fixed capital formation and change in stock expenditures on real GDP. <sup>5</sup> Contributions in GDP growth are based on total domestic demand except Indirect taxes and Subsidies.

T: Target



### **Monetary Policy Information Compendium**

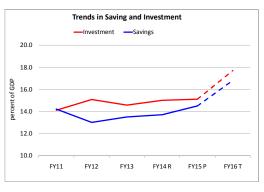
#### **Saving and Investment**

Savings-investment gap in FY15 improved significantly since the national savings as percent of GDP increased to 14.5 in FY15 from 13.7 percent in FY14.

Saving and Investment (at current market prices-2005-2006)

as percent of GDP

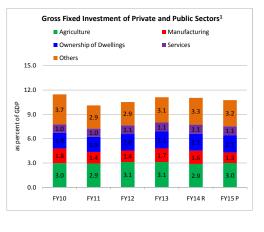
		Actual	
	FY16 Target	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14 <sup>R</sup>
A. Investment	17.7	15.1	15.0
Gross fixed investment	16.1	13.5	13.4
Private sector	12.2	9.7	10.0
Public including general public	4.0	3.9	3.4
Change in capital stocks	1.6	1.6	1.6
B. National savings	16.8	14.5	13.7
C. Domestic savings	-	-	
Saving investment gap (B - A)	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3



Gross fixed investment in the Manufacturing and Transport & communication sectors as percent of GDP have declined in FY15.

#### Gross Fixed Investment of Private and Public Sectors<sup>1</sup> at Current Market prices

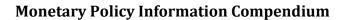
	FY	FY14 <sup>R</sup>	
	As percent of GDP	Percent share in total	As percent of GDP
Agriculture	3.0	27.8	2.9
Mining and quarrying	0.3	2.8	0.3
Manufacturing	1.3	12.2	1.6
Construction	0.2	2.0	0.2
Electricity and gas	0.6	5.8	0.6
Transport and communication	1.6	15.1	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	0.3	2.5	0.3
Finance and insurance	0.2	1.7	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	2.1	19.4	2.1
Services	1.1	10.6	1.1
Total	10.8	100.0	11.0



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Economic category wise distribution of government's gross fixed investment is not available.

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and Planning Commission of Pakistan,

P: Provisional; R: Revised;





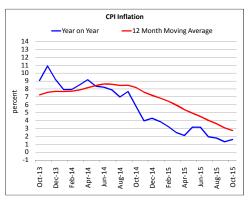
#### **Inflation**

(Calculated from price indices with base year 2007-08)

Headline CPI inflation (YoY) has increased to 1.6 percent in October 2015 from 1.3 percent in the previous month.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) (percent change)

	inci i nee in	dex (er i) (perce	iii change,	12M moving
	MoM <sup>1</sup>	MoM SA <sup>2</sup>	YoY <sup>3</sup>	average <sup>4</sup>
Oct-14	0.2	0.0	5.8	8.2
Nov-14	-0.5	-0.1	4.0	7.6
Dec-14	-1.0	0.2	4.3	7.2
Jan-15	0.1	-0.2	3.9	6.8
Feb-15	-0.9	-0.1	3.2	6.5
Mar-15	0.2	0.1	2.5	5.9
Apr-15	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.4
May-15	0.8	1.0	3.2	4.9
Jun-15	0.6	0.7	3.2	4.5
Jul-15	0.5	-0.6	1.9	4.0
Aug-15	0.2	-0.1	1.8	3.6
Sep-15	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	3.1
Oct-15	0.5	0.2	1.6	2.7
3-year average for October	0.9	0.6	5.5	



CPI food inflation (YoY) has inreased to 0.5 percent in October 2015 from -0.1 percent in the previous month.

Oct-14 7.9 -0.2 -0.2 5.2 Nov-14 -0.4 -0.3 2.1 7.0 Dec-14 -2.1 0.2 3.4 6.5 -0.5 -0.5 Jan-15 3.0 6.2 Feb-15 -0.2 5.7 -1.8 2.1 0.5 -0.2 5.0 Mar-15 0.5 0.4 0.0 4.2 Apr-15 1.4 May-15 1.8 2.0 3.0 3.8 Jun-15 1.2 1.4 3.2 3.5 Jul-15 0.1 -1.8 0.6 3.0

-0.4

-0.4

0.4

0.6

0.4

-0.1

0.5

5.2

0.3

-0.4

0.4

0.7

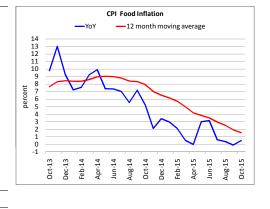
Aug-15

Sep-15

Oct-15

3-year average for October

CPI - Food (37.48 % weight in basket) (percent change)



CPI non-food inflation (YoY) remained unchanged at 2.4 percent in October 2015 as compared to the previous month.

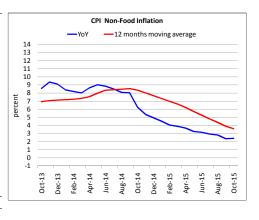
2.5

1.9

1.5

CPI - Non Food (62.52 % weight in basket) (percent change)

CPI - NOII FOOL	CPI - Noti Food (62.52 % Weight in basket) (percent change)						
Oct-14	0.5	0.1	6.2	8.4			
Nov-14	-0.6	0.0	5.4	8.0			
Dec-14	-0.2	0.2	4.9	7.7			
Jan-15	0.5	0.1	4.5	7.3			
Feb-15	-0.3	0.0	4.0	7.0			
Mar-15	0.0	0.2	3.9	6.6			
Apr-15	1.3	0.6	3.7	6.2			
May-15	0.0	0.3	3.3	5.7			
Jun-15	0.2	0.3	3.2	5.3			
Jul-15	0.8	0.4	2.9	4.8			
Aug-15	0.1	0.1	2.8	4.4			
Sep-15	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.9			
Oct-15	0.5	0.1	2.4	3.6			
3-year average for October	11	0.7	5.7				



Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.

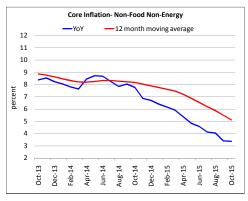
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Month-on-Month, <sup>2</sup> Month-on-month changes in seasonally adjusted series; <sup>3</sup> Year-on-Year; <sup>4</sup> These changes are calculated on the basis of 12 month average of CPI over the 12 month average of preceding year.



The non-food non-energy (NFNE) core inflation (YoY) remained unchanged at 3.4 percent in October 2015 as compared to the previous month.

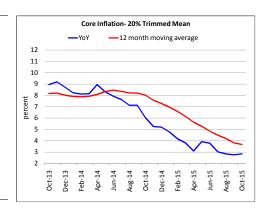
Core Inflation - Non-food non-energy (53.52% weight in basket) (percent)

			12M moving
	MoM	YoY	average
Oct-14	0.6	7.8	8.2
Nov-14	-0.5	6.9	8.0
Dec-14	0.1	6.7	7.9
Jan-15	0.7	6.4	7.8
Feb-15	0.0	6.2	7.6
Mar-15	0.0	5.9	7.5
Apr-15	1.4	5.4	7.2
May-15	0.0	4.9	6.9
Jun-15	0.1	4.6	6.5
Jul-15	0.6	4.1	6.2
Aug-15	0.1	4.1	5.9
Sep-15	0.1	3.4	5.5
Oct-15	0.6	3.4	5.1
3-year average for October	0.7	6.5	



The 20 percent trimmed mean measure of core inflation (YoY) remained unchanged at 2.8 percent in October 2015 as compared to the previous month.

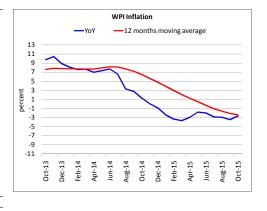
Core - 20% 1	rimmed (percent	change)	
Oct-14	0.4	6.0	8.0
Nov-14	0.1	5.3	7.6
Dec-14	0.0	5.2	7.3
Jan-15	0.3	4.8	7.0
Feb-15	-0.2	4.2	6.6
Mar-15	0.0	3.8	6.1
Apr-15	0.6	3.1	5.6
May-15	0.1	3.9	5.3
Jun-15	0.2	3.8	4.9
Jul-15	0.5	3.0	4.5
Aug-15	0.1	2.8	4.2
Sep-15	0.1	2.8	3.8
Oct-15	0.4	2.8	3.7
3-year average for October	0.5	5.9	



The WPI inflation (YoY) stood at -2.7 percent in October 2015 compared to -3.5 percent in the previous month.

Wholesale Price Index (WPI) (percent change)

				12M moving
	MoM	MoM SA	YoY	average
Oct-14	-0.3	-0.3	1.3	6.5
Nov-14	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	5.6
Dec-14	-1.9	-0.9	-0.9	4.8
Jan-15	-1.0	-1.2	-2.4	3.9
Feb-15	-1.1	-0.8	-3.4	3.0
Mar-15	0.0	-0.4	-3.7	2.0
Apr-15	0.9	0.5	-2.9	1.2
May-15	1.1	1.1	-1.8	0.5
Jun-15	1.2	0.4	-2.0	-0.3
Jul-15	-0.4	-0.4	-2.9	-1.1
Aug-15	-0.6	-0.7	-2.9	-1.6
Sep-15	-0.4	-0.2	-3.5	-2.1
Oct-15	0.5	0.5	-2.7	-2.4
3-year average for October	0.4	0.5	2.8	
Source: Pakistan Bureau of Sta	tistics, Statistic	s and Data Wareho	use Departme	nt (S&DWD), SBP.



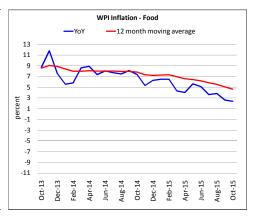


### **Monetary Policy Information Compendium**

#### WPI food inflation (YoY) has decreased to 2.4 percent in October 2015 from 2.6 percent in the previous month.

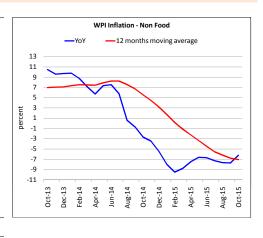
WPI -Food (38.82% weight in basket) (percent change)

				12M moving
	MoM	MoM SA	YoY	average
Oct-14	0.3	0.4	7.4	7.8
Nov-14	-0.8	0.0	5.3	7.3
Dec-14	-1.7	0.1	6.3	7.2
Jan-15	0.0	0.2	6.5	7.3
Feb-15	-0.5	0.4	6.5	7.3
Mar-15	-0.1	-0.7	4.3	7.0
Apr-15	1.5	0.8	4.0	6.6
May-15	1.2	1.2	5.6	6.4
Jun-15	1.9	0.6	5.1	6.2
Jul-15	0.6	-0.5	3.6	5.8
Aug-15	1.0	0.5	3.8	5.5
Sep-15	-0.7	-0.4	2.6	5.1
Oct-15	0.0	0.2	2.4	4.6
3-year average for October	0.4	0.6	6.2	



#### WPI non-food inflation (YoY) stood at -6.2 percent in October 2015 compared to -7.7 percent in previous month.

WPI - Non Fo	od (61.18% w	eight in baske	et) (percent cha	ange)
Oct-14	-0.7	-0.8	-2.7	5.6
Nov-14	-1.2	-0.9	-3.4	4.5
Dec-14	-2.0	-1.5	-5.4	3.2
Jan-15	-1.8	-2.2	-8.0	1.7
Feb-15	-1.5	-1.7	-9.5	0.2
Mar-15	0.1	-0.2	-8.8	-1.2
Apr-15	0.4	0.2	-7.5	-2.2
May-15	1.0	1.0	-6.6	-3.4
Jun-15	0.7	0.3	-6.7	-4.5
Jul-15	-1.1	-0.3	-7.3	-5.5
Aug-15	-1.7	-1.6	-7.7	-6.2
Sep-15	-0.2	-0.1	-7.7	-6.8
Oct-15	0.9	0.7	-6.2	-7.1
3-year average for October	0.5	0.4	0.5	

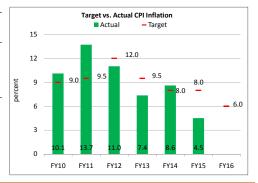


#### Average CPI inflation is recorded at 1.7 percent during Jul-Oct FY16 compared to 7.1 percent in same period FY15.

Average CPI and WPI Inflation (percent change)

Average of rand ver randation (percent change)								
		СРІ						
	Headline	Food	Non Food	WPI				
FY-15	4.5	3.5	5.3	-0.3				
Jul-Oct FY15	7.1	6.2	7.7	3.4				
Jul-Oct FY16	1.7	0.3	2.6	-3.0				

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.





### **Monetary Policy Information Compendium**

#### **CPI and SPI Inflation by Groups**

Compared to the previous month, the headline CPI inflation (YoY) has increased in October 2015, the increase is due to the food group.

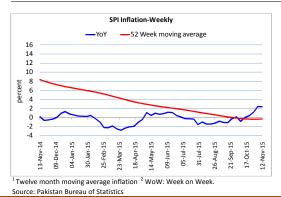
**Group-Wise CPI Inflation** 

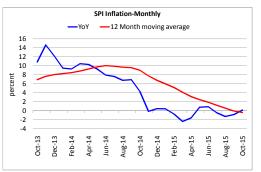
				Oct-15			Sep-15		
	Groups	Weights	MoM	YoY	12m MA <sup>1</sup>	MoM	YoY	12m MA <sup>1</sup>	
l.	Food group	37.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	1.9	
	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	34.8	0.5	-0.4	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	1.0	
	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.4	0.0	16.3	18.7	0.0	16.3	19.2	
	Restaurant & hotels	1.2	0.8	4.3	5.1	0.4	3.8	5.4	
II.	Non-food group	62.5	0.5	2.4	3.6	0.1	2.4	3.9	
	Clothing and footwear	7.6	0.5	5.1	6.5	0.2	4.6	6.8	
	Housing, water, electricity, gas fuels	29.4	0.8	5.3	5.4	0.4	5.5	5.4	
	Furnishing & household equipment maintenance etc.	4.2	0.3	3.9	5.1	0.3	3.7	5.4	
	Health	2.2	0.1	2.7	4.2	0.3	2.9	4.5	
	Transport	7.2	0.1	-14.2	-9.7	-1.4	-14.4	-8.2	
	Communication	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	
	Recreation and culture	2.0	0.1	2.2	2.8	0.2	2.1	2.9	
	Education	3.9	0.0	8.8	11.6	0.0	9.0	12.1	
	Miscellaneous	2.8	0.5	2.5	3.8	0.3	2.4	4.1	
	Overall	100	0.5	1.6	2.7	-0.1	1.3	3.1	

SPI inflation stood at 0.18 percent during the second week of November 2015 from 0.94 percent in the previous week.

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) (percent change)

Income groups	22-Oct-15	29-Oct-15	5-Nov-15	12-Nov-15		Oct-15	
	<del>-</del>	Wo	oW <sup>2</sup>		MoM	YoY	12m MA <sup>1</sup>
Up to Rs 8000	0.08	0.28	0.80	0.12	1.2	-0.1	-0.2
Rs 8001-12000	0.07	0.26	0.83	0.14	1.3	0.4	0.0
Rs 12001-18000	0.07	0.27	0.89	0.16	0.6	-0.4	-0.1
Rs 18001-35000	0.08	0.26	0.94	0.18	0.9	0.8	-0.1
Above Rs 35000	0.07	0.24	1.02	0.20	0.7	0.1	-0.8
All	0.07	0.26	0.94	0.18	0.8	0.2	-0.4







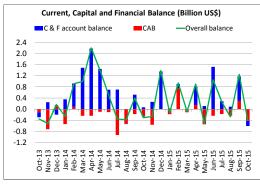


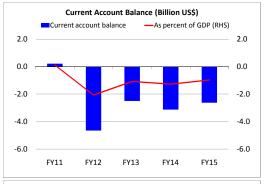
#### **Balance of Payments**

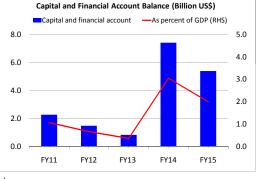
External current account balance witnessed a deficit of US\$ 0.53 billion during Jul-Oct FY16, compared to a deficit of US\$ 1.90 billion in the same period last year.

Balance of Payments Summary (million US\$)

Items -	Jul-O	ct	FY15	FY14
items	FY16	FY15	7113	1114
A) Current account balance (CAB)	-532	-1,897	-2,627	-3,130
Trade balance	-5,971	-7,523	-17,318	-16,701
Exports	7,187	8,047	24,083	25,068
Imports	13,158	15,570	41,401	41,769
Services (net); of which	-321	-932	-2,842	-2,551
CSF	713	735	1,452	1,050
Income (net)	-1,591	-1,370	-4,565	-3,943
Current transfers (net); of which	7,351	7,928	22,098	20,065
Remittances	6,507	6,184	18,720	15,837
B) Capital and financial (C&F) account balance; of which	1,065	1,285	5,382	7,410
Foreign direct investment (net) <sup>1</sup>	346	425	780	1,572
Foreign portfolio investment (net)	350	189	1,903	2,760
Other investment assets	-174	87	102	211
Other investment liabilities	404	476	2,219	1,010
Of which: General government	120	100	893	1,610
of which: Disbursements	1,197	990	3,704	4,349
Amortization	1,077	889	2,809	2,734
C) Net Errors and omissions	293	-31	-119	-422
Overall balance (A+B+C)	826	-643	2,636	3,858
SBP gross reserves <sup>2</sup>	16,145	10,047	14,837	10,509
SBP net liquid reserves <sup>3</sup>	14,821	8,619	13,526	9,097
As per	cent of GDP 4			
Current account balance; of which			-1.0	-1.3
Exports			8.9	10.3
Imports			15.3	17.2







<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Net FDI equals direct investment by foreigners in Pakistan less direct investment made by Pakistanis abroad.

3.0

0.6

2.0

0.3

#### Workers' remittances registered a growth of 5.2 percent during Jul-Oct FY16.

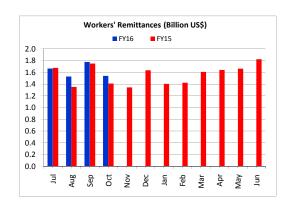
Workers' Remittances<sup>5</sup> (million US\$)

Capital and financial inflows; of which

FDI

	Jul-Oct		YoY growth	
	FY16	FY15	FY15	in Jul-Oct FY16
Total inflows	6,507	6,184	18,720	5.2
USA	904	963	2,703	-6.2
UK	869	850	2,376	2.3
Saudi Arabia	1,905	1,722	5,630	10.7
UAE	1,482	1,359	4,232	9.1
Other GCC <sup>6</sup>	771	707	2,173	9.1
All others	574	584	1,606	-1.6





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SBP gross reserves includes banks' deposits for meeting cash reserve requirements (CRR) against their foreign currency deposits and foreign currency cash holdings of SBP, but it excludes unsettled claims on RBI. <sup>3</sup> SBP reserves without CRR and foreign currency cash holding of SBP.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For FY14 revised, provisional GDP has been used and average exchange rate has been used to calculate GDP in US\$.





#### **Trade and Foreign Investment**

Trade Balance witnessed a deficit of US\$ 5.97 billion during Jul-Oct FY16, compared to a deficit of US\$ 7.52 billion in the same period last year.

Trade in Goods -Major Groups (million US\$)

	Jul-O	ct		Shares <sup>1</sup>
	EV4.C	EV4 E	FY15	Jul-Oct
ports	FY16 7,187	FY15 8,047	24,083	FY16 100
extile group	4,386	4,636	13,537	61
Knitwear, bed wear	1,520	1,587	4,469	21
Cotton cloth	778	869	2,487	11
Cotton Yarn	491	589	1,818	7
	713			
Readymade garments		678	2,044	10
Other manufactures group	1,321	1,531	4,408	18
Chemical and pharma	374	426	1,249	5
Leather items <sup>2</sup>	330	378	1,073	5
Cement	121	155	417	2
Engineering goods	67	86	275	1
Jewellery	3	5	11	0
Food group	1,072	1,215	4,398	15
Rice	463	547	2,038	6
All others	408	665	1,740	6
Imports	13,158	15,570	41,401	100
Petroleum group	3,264	5,734	12,155	25
Petroleum products	2,045	3,612	7,762	16
Petroleum crude	1,218	2,122	4,393	9
Machinery group	1,824	1,777	5,609	14
Telecom	377	428	1,225	3
Electrical machinery	397	259	935	3
Power machinery	280	244	814	2
Agriculture & other chemicals group	2,368	2,340	6,699	18
Plastic materials	594	650	1,772	5
Fertilizer manufactured	379	222	700	3
Food group	1,468	1,746	4,624	11
Palm oil	587	647	1,681	4
Теа	150	106	364	1
Metal group	1,026	1,096	3,246	8
Iron steel (IS) and IS scrap	806	906	2,675	6
All others	3,208	2,877	9,068	24
Trade Balance	-5,971	-7,523	-17,318	

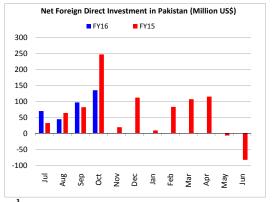
Share (in percent) is calculated as a ratio of cumulative flow of a group (item) to cumulative flow of total exports/imports during Jul-Oct FY16.

#### FDI (net) inflows registered a decrease of 24.1 percent during Jul-Oct FY16.

Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Pakistan (million US\$)

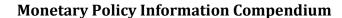
	Jul-Oc		YoY	
	FY16	FY15	FY15	growth in Jul-Oct FY16
Net inflows: Of which	351	463	851	-24.1
Selected Countries				
USA	-104	84	209	-223.9
UAE	74	64	216	17.0
UK	41	76	174	-45.8
China	273	178	255	53.1
Selected Sectors				
Communication	67	128	45	-47.6
Financial businesses	26	69	256	-62.7
Oil and gas exploration	56	121	246	-53.6
Power	169	48	202	251.2
Trade	10	18	50	-43.9
Memorandum Item:				
Net overall FDI <sup>3</sup>	346	425	780	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.



 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  These numbers correspond to net FDI flows given in the balance of payments table and adjusted for net FDI made by Pakistanis abroad.

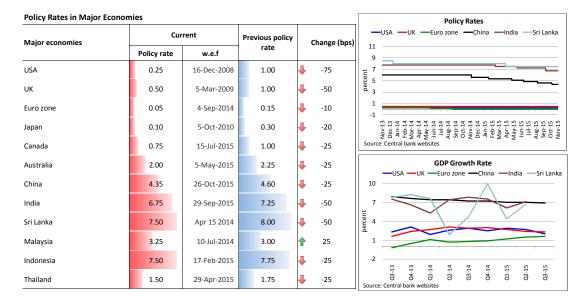
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes tanned and manufactured leather.





#### **Global Economy**

#### Only two Central Banks have Changed Policy rate during the last two months.



#### Real GDP growth in most of the countries has decreased in Q3-CY15 as compared to the Q3-CY14.

#### **Key Macroeconomic Indicators**

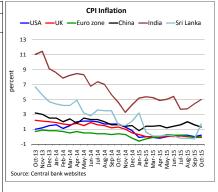
	Inflation (YoY) <sup>1</sup> Oct-15	GDP growth <sup>2</sup> Q3-2015	Current account balance <sup>3</sup>	Fiscal balance <sup>3</sup>	Reserves <sup>5</sup> (billion US\$)	Lending rates <sup>6</sup>	
	000 13	Q3 2013	as a percer	nt of GDP <sup>4</sup>	Sep-15	Nominal	Real
USA	0.2	2.0	-2.5	-2.6	40.0	3.3	3.3
UK	-0.1	2.3	-4.6	-4.4	101.1	0.5	0.4
Euro zone	0.0	1.6	2.8	-2.1	242.5	7.1	7.0
Japan	0.0	1.0	2.7	-6.8	1193.4	1.1	0.7
Australia	1.5	2.0	-3.8	-2.4	42.2	5.5	3.9
China	1.3	6.9	3.1	-2.7	3693.8	4.6	2.6
India	5.0	7.1	-1.1	-3.8	329.9	10.0	6.3
Sri Lanka	1.7	6.7	-	-	6.0	7.1	6.9
South Korea	0.9	2.6	8.0	0.3	358.2	3.4	2.7
Malaysia	2.6	4.7	2.5	-4.0	89.4	4.5	1.4
Indonesia	6.3	4.7	-2.5	-2.0	96.2	12.6	5.5
Thailand	-0.8	2.9	2.4	-2.0	148.0	6.5	7.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Values of Inflation of Japan, Australia and Malaysia pertains to September 2015; <sup>2</sup> Annual growth, measured as a percentage change over the same quarter of previous year, GDP growth of Australia, India and Sri Lanka pertains to Q2 of 2015; <sup>3</sup> Latest 12 months; <sup>4</sup> The Economist, Economic and Financial indicators, November 14, 2015; <sup>5</sup> IMF (IFS) Reserve position data pertains to September 2015 except for India and Sri Lanka pertains to July 2015, South Korea pertains to August 2015 and China pertains to June 2015; <sup>5</sup> IMF (IFS) data pertains to September 2015 except for Euro Zone, Malaysia, Indonesia and China pertains to August 2015, UK, India and south korea pertains to July 2015, Japan and Australia pertains to June 2015 and Sri Lanka pertains to May 2015.

#### IMF's world output growth projection for CY15 is 3.1 percent in October 2015.

#### World Economic Outlook - Real GDP Growth

	2014		2015 Projections	
	(IMF)	IMF	World Bank	OECD
World output	3.4	3.1	2.8	-
Advanced	1.8	2.0	2.0	-
US	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0
Euro area	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
Japan	-0.1	0.6	1.1	0.7
UK	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
Emerging & Developing	4.6	4.0	4.4	-
Russia	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.1
China	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.8
India	7.3	7.3	7.5	6.9
ASEAN-5	4.6	4.6	-	-



Sources: Bloomberg, World Bank, IMF, OECD, The Economist, World Economic Outlook, and Central Bank Websites

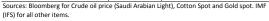




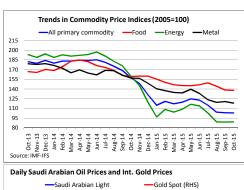
All commodity price index by IMF has registered a decline of 0.2 percent during October 2015 over the previous month.

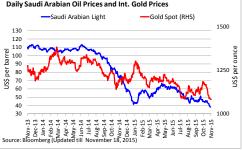
#### World Commodity Price Indices (2005=100)

	Oct-15		Percent	change	e since
	001-15		Sep-15	En	d June - 15
All commodity price index	103.0	₽	-0.2	1	-16.2
Food price index	137.8	₽	-0.3	1	-5.9
Energy index	89.2	1	0.4	1	-21.8
Non fuel price index	126.6	1	-0.8	1	-8.3
Metal price index	118.0	1	-2.2	1	-11.4
Crude oil price (\$/bbl) *	42.1	1	-9.5	1	-30.5
Cotton spot (US cents/ pound) *	64.9	1	-0.2	1	-7.1
Palm oil (\$/m. ton)	530.2	1	9.7	1	-12.6
Soya bean Oil (\$/m. ton)	623.8	1	5.7	1	-15.5
Wheat (\$/m. ton)	165.4	1	1.0	1	-17.2
Gold spot (\$/Oz) *	1093.4	1	-5.6	1	-6.7
Sugar (US cents/pound)	25.0	•	2.5	1	1.1



<sup>\*</sup> Áverage during the month upto November 18, 2015. The percentage changes have been calculated by taking average prices of current month with the previous month and end June nrices.





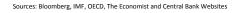
#### Most of the Stock Price Indices have shown upward trend during November 2015 so far as compared to the previous month.

#### **Capital Market Indices**

	Nov-15		Percent c	hange	since
	MOV-15		Oct-15		d June - 15
US (DJIA)	17690.9	1	3.0	1	-1.3
DJ EURO STOXX	3424.5	1	4.5	1	-2.8
UK (FTSE 100)	6287.4	1	-0.8	1	-7.3
Japan (Nikkei 225)	19413.8	1	5.7	1	-4.9
China (SSEA)	3717.4	1	6.2	1	-26.0
France (CAC 40)	4911.8	•	4.2	1	-0.3
Germany (DAX)	10870.3	•	6.3	1	-3.3
India (BSE)	26060.1	1	-3.5	1	-4.0
World dev'd (MSCI)	1692.0	1	1.2	1	-4.5
Emerging Markets (MSCI)	840.1	1	-1.2	1	-14.4
World all (MSCI)	407.9	1	1.0	1	-5.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Updated till November 18, 2015

<sup>2</sup> **30 Yr Bond** = \$300 M (Coupon rate = 7.875%): Issued - Mar 24, 2006: Maturity -Mar 23, 2036 **10 Yr Bond** = \$500 M (Coupon rate = 7.125%): Issued - Mar 24, 2006: Maturity - Mar 23, 2016 **310 Yr Bond** = \$1000 M (Coupon rate = 8.25%): Issued - April 8, 2014: Maturity - April 15, 2024 **5 Yr Bond** = \$1000 M (Coupon rate = 7.25%): Issued - April 8, 2014: Maturity -April 15, 2019











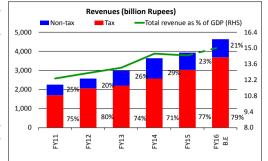
Revenue balance

Primary balance

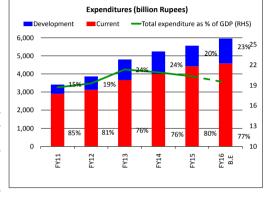
#### **Revenues, Expenditures and Fiscal Balances**

#### Fiscal deficit was recorded at 1.1 percent of GDP during Q1-FY16 campared to 1.2 percent in Q1-FY15.

FY16	Jul-	Jul-Sep	
BE <sup>1</sup>	FY16	FY15	FY15
4,631	937	840	3,931
3,681	724	627	3,018
22.0	15.4	16.7	17.6
3,104	600	538	2,588
951	213	213	913
4.1	0.3	-27.3	-14.9
	8E <sup>1</sup> 4,631 3,681 22.0 3,104 951	BE¹         FY16           4,631         937           3,681         724           22.0         15.4           3,104         600           951         213	BE¹         FY16         FY15           4,631         937         840           3,681         724         627           22.0         15.4         16.7           3,104         600         538           951         213         213



Expenditures (billion Rs)				
	FY16	Jul-	Sep	FY15
	BE <sup>1</sup>	FY16	FY15	F112
Total expenditures	5,960	1,265	1,177	5,388
Current	4,580	1,085	1,050	4,425
Growth (YoY) %	3.5	3.3	20.9	10.5
of which: Interest payments	1,280	416	394	1,304
Defence	781	146	165	698
Development Expenditure & net lending	1,380	169	120	1,141
Growth (YoY) %	21.0	40.6	-29.4	-7.8
Unidentified Expenditure <sup>2</sup>	_	11	6	-178



Overall Balance (billion Rs)				
	FY16	Jul-9	Sep	FY15
	BE <sup>1</sup>	FY16	FY15	F115
Fiscal balance <sup>3</sup>	-1,328	-328	-337	-1,457
Revenue balance <sup>4</sup>	52	-148	-210	-494
Primary balance <sup>5</sup>	-48	88	58	-153
	A	s percent of G	iDP <sup>6</sup>	
Fiscal balance	-4.3	-1.1	-1.2	-5.3

#### During Q1-FY16, fiscal deficit was mainly financed through borrowings from domestic sources.

-0.5

0.3

-0.8

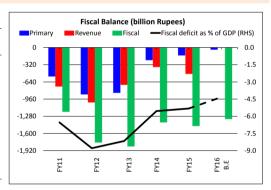
0.2

-0.6

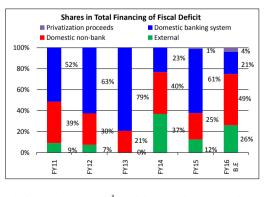
0.1

-0.2

Financing of Fiscal Deficit (billion Rs)				
	FY16	Jul-	Sep	F)/4 F
	BE <sup>1</sup>	FY16	FY15	FY15
Financing	1,328	328	337	1,457
1. External	346	55	-13	181
2. Domestic <sup>7</sup> : of which	982	273	350	1,276
Non-bank	649	133	210	366
Banking system: of which	283	139	140	892
SBP	0	-304	-39	-434
Scheduled banks	283	444	179	1,323
Privatization proceeds	50	-	-	17



FBR Tax Collection <sup>8</sup> (billion Rs)					
	Direct	Sales	Customs	FED <sup>9</sup>	Total taxes
Q1	161	231	53	24	469
Q2	221	250	57	34	563
Q3	217	235	59	32	543
Q4	285	285	72	49	692
FY14	884	1,002	241	139	2,266
Q1	190	259	65	25	538
Q2	269	255	71	39	634
Q3	243	247	74	40	603
Q4	328	328	97	60	813
FY15 <sup>P</sup>	1,029	1,089	306	164	2,588
FY16 Q1 <sup>P</sup>	240	253	80	27	600



Budget Estimates; Estimated from Budget in Brief 2015-16, MoF; <sup>2</sup> In Fiscal Accounts, these expenditures are named as 'Statistical Discrepancy'; <sup>3</sup> Fiscal balance = total revenue - total expenditure; <sup>4</sup> Revenue balance = total revenue - current expenditure; <sup>5</sup> Primary balance = total revenue - total expenditure + interest payment; <sup>6</sup> GDP(mp) on new basis (2005-2006) has been used to calculate deficit to GDP ratios; <sup>7</sup> It includes the amount of Privatization Proceeds; <sup>8</sup> as reported in fiscal accounts; <sup>9</sup> Federal excise duty; P Provisional



#### **Government Domestic Debt**

0

522

#### Stock of government domestic debt has increased by Rs. 522 billion during Jul-Sep FY16.

#### Debt by Owner - end period stocks (billion Rs) Change Sep-15<sup>P</sup> Jun-15<sup>R</sup> since Jun-15 1.Bank 8,092 7,699 394 5,866 452 Commercial banks 5.415 SBP 2,226 2,284 -58 2.Non-bank 4,618 4,489 128 National saving schemes (NSS) 3.095 3.007 88 Others 1,482 40 1.522

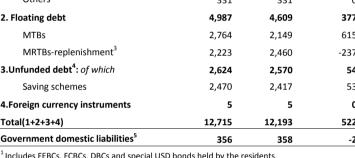
12,715



3.Foreign currency instruments<sup>1</sup>

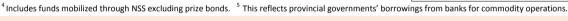
Total(1+2+3)

	Sep-15 <sup>P</sup>		Change since Jun-15	
1.Permanent debt	5,099	5,008	91	
PIBs	4,211	4,155	56	
Prize bonds	558	523	35	
Others <sup>2</sup>	331	331	0	
2. Floating debt	4,987	4,609	377	
MTBs	2,764	2,149	615	
MRTBs-replenishment <sup>3</sup>	2,223	2,460	-237	
3.Unfunded debt <sup>4</sup> : of which	2,624	2,570	54	
Saving schemes	2,470	2,417	53	
4.Foreign currency instruments	5	5	0	
Total(1+2+3+4)	12,715	12,193	522	
Government domestic liabilities <sup>5</sup>	356	358	-2	





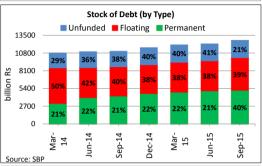
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes market loans and GOP Ijara Sukuk 3 Years. <sup>3</sup> Includes Outright Sale of MRTBs, if any.

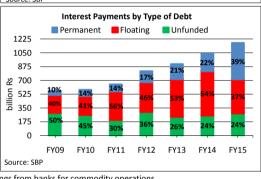


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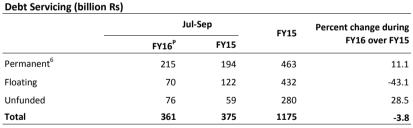
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#### Stock of Debt (by Owner) Scheduled banks ■ SBP 13500 10800 billion Rs 8100 Jun-14 Sep-15 Mar-15 Sep-1 Jun-7 Source: SBP, CDNS





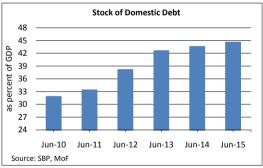
#### Interest payments on domestic debt have shown YoY growth of -3.8 percent during Jul-Sep FY16.

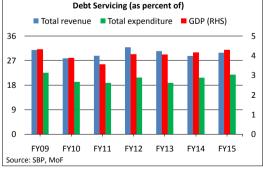


#### **Indicators of Domestic Debt Sustainability**

	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15
Debt stock as percent of					
GDP <sup>7</sup>	33.3	38.1	42.5	43.5	44.5
Debt servicing as percent					
of	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15
GDP <sup>7</sup>	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
Total revenue	28.8	31.8	30.4	28.7	29.9
Tax revenue	38.3	39.8	41.3	40.7	38.9
Total expenditure	18.8	20.8	18.8	20.7	21.8
Current expenditure	22.4	26.2	24.8	26.0	26.5
<sup>6</sup> Includes prize bonds:					

Sources: Central Directorate of National Savings (CDNS), Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP and Ministry of Finance (MoF).





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Based on revised GDP published by PBS on 18-05-2015.

R: Revised; P: Provisional

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#### **External Debt**

#### Stock of public sector external debt has decreased by US\$ 0.2 billion during FY15.

			Change	
Items	Jun-15 <sup>P</sup>	Jun-14 <sup>R</sup>	during FY1	
1. Public debt (a+b+c)	54,611	54,793	-181	
a) Government debt	46,799	48,491	-1,692	
i)Long term (>1 year)	46,281	47,790	-1,509	
Paris club	11,664	13,607	-1,943	
Multilateral	24,262	25,826	-1,565	
Other bilateral	4,473	3,465	1,008	
Euro/Sukuk global bonds	4,550	3,550	1,000	
Military debt	0	36	-36	
Commercial loans/credits	200	150	50	
Local currency Securities (PIBs)	32	16	16	
Saudi fund for development (SFD)	100	140	-40	
SAFE China deposits	1,000	1,000	C	
NBP/BOC deposits	0	0	0	
ii) Short term (<1 year)	518	701	-183	
Of which: IDB	389	413	-24	
b) From IMF	4,103	3,020	1,083	
i) Federal government	52	919	-867	
ii) Central bank	4,051	2,101	1,950	
c) Foreign exchange liabilities (FEL) <sup>2</sup>	3,709	3,281	428	
2.Public sector enterprises(PSEs)	2,478	2,137	342	
a) Guaranteed debt	1,033	486	546	
b) Non-guaranteed debt	1,446	1,650	-204	
3.Scheduled banks	2,338	1,989	350	
a)borrowing	1,386	1,080	306	
i) Long term (>1 year)	10	33	-23	
ii) Short term (<1 year)	1,376	1,046	329	
b)Non-resident deposit(LCY & FCY)	952	909	44	
4. Private sector	3,043	3,048	-5	
a)guaranteed debt	0	0	C	
b)non-guaranteed debt	3,043	3,048	-5	
i)Loans	1,945	1,934	11	
ii)Private non-guaranteed bonds	12	12	C	
iii)Trade credit and others liabilities  5.Debt liabilities	1,086	1,102	-16	
to direct investors-intercompany debt	2,676	3,400	-723	
Total external debt (excl. FEL)	61,438	62,083	-645	

Items	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14
1. Public debt (a+b+c)	3,931	5,847
a) Government debt <sup>3</sup>	2,577	2,541
Principal	1,663	1,834
Interest	914	707
b) To IMF	1,264	3,182
Principal	1,226	3,130
Interest	39	52
c) Foreign exchange liabilities	90	124
Principal	0	100
Interest	90	24
2. PSEs guaranteed debt	62	301
Principal	47	273
Interest	15	28
3. PSEs non-guaranteed debt <sup>3</sup>	242	199
Principal	221	179
Interest	20	20
4. Scheduled banks' borrowing <sup>3</sup>	18	49
Principal	18	48
Interest	0	1
5. Private guaranteed debt	0	0
6. Private non-guaranteed debt <sup>3</sup>	419	298
Principal	354	239
Interest	65	59
7. Private non-guaranteed bonds	0	117
Principal	0	112
Interest	0	5
Total Long term external debt		
servicing (1+2+3+4+5+6+7)	4,672	6,811
Principal	3,529	5,915
Interest	1,143	897
Memorandum Items		
Short term debt servicing-principal <sup>4</sup> (excluding item No.3 below)	715	173
1. Government debt	582	0
2. PSEs non-guaranteed debt	64	151
3. Scheduled banks' borrowing	36,798	28,559
Net flows <sup>5</sup>	384	413

#### Stock of external debt as percent of GDP decreased to 24.2 percent by the end of June 2015.

65,365

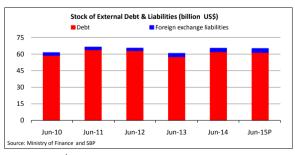
65,147

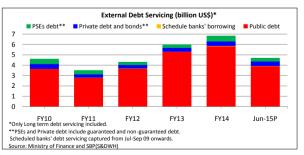
**Indicators of External Debt Sustainability** 

Total external debt & liabilities (1+2+3+4+5)

End period debt stock as percent of						External debt servicing as percent of						
	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15 <sup>P</sup>	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15 <sup>6</sup>
GDP <sup>7</sup>	35.4	31.2	30.9	27.0	25.8	24.2	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.7
Reserves	364.2	347.2	426.8	550.8	459.8	348.3	24.4	18.3	27.9	53.9	47.9	25.0
Exports	312.8	261.7	264.9	245.5	260.7	269.8	21.0	13.8	17.3	24.0	27.2	19.3

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4. Private non-guaranteed debt

R: Revised; P: Provisional; <sup>1</sup> External debt data format has been changed, as SBP enhances coverage & quality of external debt statistics by adopting Special Data Dissemination Standard, for more details visit http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata//Revision-EDS.pdf.<sup>2</sup> Allocation of SDR and Nonresident LCY deposits with central bank added to FEL; <sup>3</sup> Only long term debt servicing included. <sup>4</sup> As per the guidelines available in IMF's External Debt Guide for Compilers and Users 2003, the principal repayment of short term debt is excluded from over all principal repayments. However, for the information of data users, short term repayment of principle has been reported as Memorandum Items; <sup>5</sup> Net flows of short term borrowings by banks reflect the net increase (+) or decrease (-) in the stock of short term bank borrowings during the period. <sup>6</sup> Only long term debt servicing included from FY11 and onwards. <sup>7</sup> Based on revised GDP published by PBS on 18-05-2015,

Sources: Economic Affairs Division and SBP(S&DWH)



#### **Total Debt**

#### Stock of total debt and liabilities increased by Rs. 1,623 billion during FY15.

Total Debt Stock (billion Rs)

	Jun-15 <sup>P</sup>	Jun-14 <sup>R</sup>	Change during FY15	Share in Jun- FY15 (percent)
I. Government domestic debt	12,193	10,907	1,286	61.4
II. Government external debt <sup>1</sup>	4,764	4,791	-28	24.0
III. Debt from IMF	418	298	119	2.1
IV. External liabilities	378	324	53	1.9
V. Private sector external debt	548	498	50	2.8
VI. PSEs external debt	252	211	41	1.3
VII. PSEs domestic debt	459	366	93	2.3
VIII. Commodity operations <sup>2</sup>	564	492	72	2.8
IX. Intercompany External Debt from Direct Investor abroad	272	336	-63	1.4
Total debt & liabilities (I to IX)	19,847	18,224	1,623	100.0
Total public debt (I to IV)	17,751	16,321	1,431	89.4
Total external debt & liabilities (II to VI &+ IX)	6,631	6,459	173	33.4
Commodity operations & PSEs debt (VI to VIII)	1,275	1,070	206	6.4

Total Debt Servicing (billion Rs)

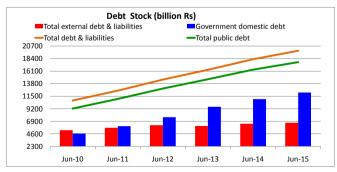
	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14 <sup>R</sup>	Share in FY15 (percent)	Share in FY14 (percent)
Total Debt Servicing(A+B)	1704	1791	100.0	100.0
A. Total interest payment on debt and liabilities (I+II)	1346	1183	79.0	66.0
I. Interest payment on debt (a+b)	1285	1134	75.4	63.3
a. Domestic debt	1175	1043	68.9	58.2
b. External debt	110	91	6.5	5.1
II. Interest payment on liabilities (a+b)	61	49	3.6	2.7
a. Domestic liabilities	52	47	3.1	2.6
b. External liabilities <sup>1</sup>	9	3	0.5	0.1
B. Principal repayment of external debt and liabilities <sup>3</sup>	358	609	21.0	34.0

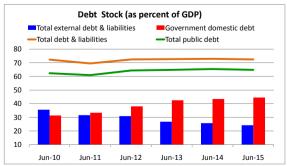
Debt stock (as percent of GDP)

· · ·			
	Jun-15 <sup>P</sup>	Jun-14 <sup>R</sup>	Jun-13
Total debt and liabilities	72.5	72.7	73.0
Total public debt	64.8	65.1	65.1
Total external debt and liabilities	24.2	25.8	27.0
Government domestic debt	44.5	43.5	42.5
PSEs debt and liabilities	4.7	4.3	4.4

**Debt Servicing** (as percent of)

	FY15 <sup>P</sup>	FY14 <sup>P</sup>	FY13 <sup>R</sup>	FY12
GDP	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.3
Total revenue	43.4	49.3	51.6	49.3
Tax revenue	56.5	69.9	69.9	61.7
Total expenditure	31.6	35.6	31.9	32.2
Current expenditure	38.5	44.7	42.0	40.5





Note: R: Revised; P: Provisional; <sup>1</sup> Rupee value of external debt and liabilities computed by applying the corresponding end period average exchange rate to the end-period stock; <sup>2</sup> This includes borrowings from banks by provincial and Federal governments agencies for commodity operations; <sup>3</sup> This is excluding short term debt repayment.

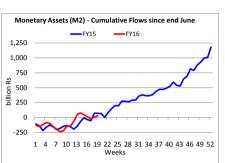
Source: CDNS, Ministry of Finance, Economic Affairs Division and SBF

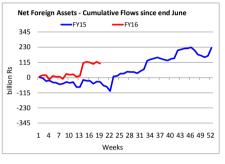


### **Monetary and Credit Aggregates**

Monetary expansion during FY16 so far mainly owes to NFA.

Monetary Assets of the Banking S	ystem			(billion Rs)
		Cumulative		
	End June _	since end		FY15
	2015 stocks <sup>R</sup>	Latest week	A year ago	flows
		6-Nov-15	7-Nov-14	
NFA	812.7	106.0	-32.1	219.7
NDA	10,469.4	-78.2	101.2	1,095.9
Net government borrowings: of which	6,958.2	216.2	198.3	933.0
Net budgetary borrowing	6,403.6	226.1	228.7	861.0
Commodity operations	564.5	-7.7	-28.5	72.0
Non-government borrowings: of which	4,390.4	18.4	73.8	288.3
Private sector	3,937.4	13.6	45.2	208.7
PSEs	434.7	5.2	28.8	80.0
Other items (net)	-879.2	-312.7	-170.9	-125.5
M2	11,282.1	27.8	69.1	1,315.6
Monetary Liabilities of the Bankin	g System			(billion Rs
Currency in circulation	2,554.7	384.8	215.6	376.9
Total deposits with banks	8,713.6	-356.8	-146.4	936.6
Demand deposits with banks	7,396.8	-337.1	-218.3	891.0
Time deposits with banks	719.1	-26.2	32.2	47.3
RFCDs with banks	597.8	6.5	39.8	-1.6
M2	11,282.1	27.8	69.1	1,315.6

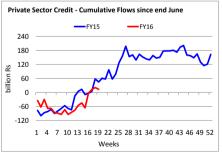




Monetary Assets of the Banking System (percent growth)							
	YoY	Since end	June				
	(6-Nov-15)	6-Nov-15	7-Nov-14	FY15			
NFA	63.8	13.0	-5.4	37.0			
NDA	9.7	-0.7	1.1	11.7			
Government borrowings	15.3	3.1	3.3	15.5			
Budgetary borrowing	14.9	3.5	4.1	15.5			
Commodity operations	20.0	-1.4	-5.8	14.6			
Non-government sector borrowings	5.6	0.4	1.8	7.0			
Private sector	4.7	0.3	1.2	5.6			
PSEs	14.7	1.2	8.1	22.5			
Other items (Net)	-28.9	-35.6	-22.7	-16.6			
M2	12 7	0.2	0.7	13.2			

N	et Do	me	stic	As	sets(N	DA) -	Cum	ulat	ive Fl	ows si	nce	end.	June	
					_	FY1	5		<u>—</u> г	Y16				
	1500	-												_
	1200	-												
Rs	900	-												_
billion Rs	600	-											7	_
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		1	4	7	10 13	16 1	9 22	25	28 31	34 3	7 40	43 4	16 49	52
							Wee	ks						

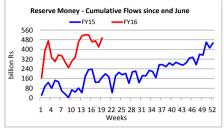
Memorandum Items			
	Latest week	A year ago	FY15
	6-Nov-15	7-Nov-14	F115
Money multiplier	3.11	3.31	3.59
Currency to deposit ratio (percent)	35.18	31.37	29.32
M2 to GDP ratio (percent)	36.87	36.65	41.20
Private sector credit to GDP ratio (percent)	12.88	13.78	14.38
R; Revised (All weekly numbers are provisional); Source: Sta	tistics & Data Warehouse D	Department (S&DWI	O), SBP

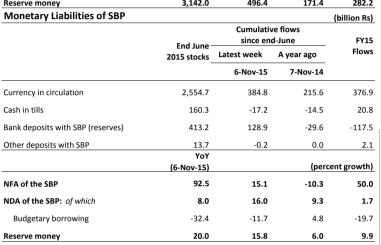


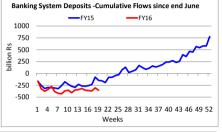


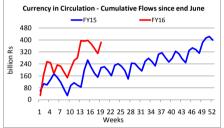
The contribution of net foreign assets in reserve money growth has significantly improved in FY16 so far as compared to the corresponding period last year.

			(billion Rs)
Fnd lune			FY15
2015 stocks	Latest week	A year ago	Flows
-	6-Nov-15	7-Nov-14	
722.4	109.3	-49.7	240.7
2,419.6	387.1	221.1	41.5
1,928.9	-225.5	116.0	-474.1
105.6	615.5	67.6	615.3
662.6	607.4	168.1	679.8
3,142.0	496.4	171.4	282.2
	722.4 2,419.6 1,928.9 105.6 662.6	End June 2015 stocks         since en Latest week           722.4         109.3           2,419.6         387.1           1,928.9         -225.5           105.6         615.5           662.6         607.4	2015 stocks         Latest week         A year ago           6-Nov-15         7-Nov-14           722.4         109.3         -49.7           2,419.6         387.1         221.1           1,928.9         -225.5         116.0           105.6         615.5         67.6           662.6         607.4         168.1



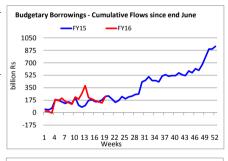


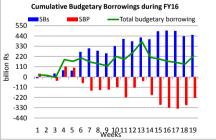




#### In FY16 so far, government borrowing needs are entirely met from Scheduled Banks.

Details on Government Borrowin		(billion Rs)			
	End June 2015 stocks	Latest week	A year ago	FY15 flows	
		6-Nov-15	7-Nov-14		
Budgetary borrowing	6,403.6	226.1	228.7	861.0	
Federal government	7,003.8	321.7	215.7	951.1	
From SBP	2,098.6	-132.4	111.1	-462.2	
SBP's holdings of MRTBs	2,281.4	-153.6	-62.4	-570.9	
From scheduled banks (SBs)	4,905.1	454.1	104.7	1,413.3	
Provincial governments	-600.2	-95.6	13.0	-90.1	
From SBP <sup>1</sup>	-169.8	-93.1	4.9	-11.9	
From scheduled banks <sup>2</sup>	-430.4	-2.6	8.0	-78.2	
Memorandum Items					
Budgetary borrowing on cash basis	6,329.9	220.9	235.1	888.3	
SBP	1,886.7	-213.8	141.6	-434.2	
Scheduled banks	4,443.3	434.7	93.5	1,322.6	L





<sup>1</sup> Current overdraft ceilings for provinces are: Rs37.2 billion for Punjab; Rs15 billion for Sindh; Rs10.1 billion for KPK; Rs7.1 billion for Baluchistan, Rs4.5 billion for AJK.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The end-June 2015 net stock of borrowings was negative as provincial governments' deposits with scheduled banks exceeded their borrowings.

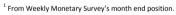


#### **Private Sector Credit**

Credit to private sector increased by Rs. 25.4 billion during Jul-Oct FY16 compared to Rs. 58.4 billion during the same period of FY15.

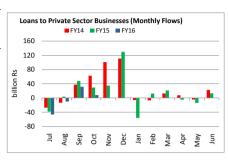
#### **Credit to Private Sector**

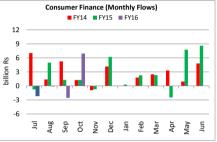
	End June	Cı	ımulative fl	ows	(billion Rs)		
	2015 stocks		Jul-Oct FY16		Jul-Oct FY15	-	FY15
Total credit to private sector <sup>1</sup>	3,937.4		25.4		58.4		208.7
1. Loans to private sector businesses	2,944.7		-17.0		43.2		179.5
By type							
Working capital: of which	1,891.1		-42.6		54.4		49.6
Export finance	282.3		-2.0		13.6		6.3
Import finance	181.6		9.5		53.7		24.5
Fixed investment	1,053.6		25.6		-11.2		129.9
By Sectors: of which							
Agriculture	285.4	1	11.2	1	8.8	1	32.7
Manufacturing: of which	1,704.4	1	-37.3	1	4.8	1	68.4
Textiles	549.7	1	2.5	1	5.3	1	-8.4
Food products & beverages	429.7	1	-58.2	1	-31.3	1	15.3
Chemicals & products	209.7	•	19.7	1	-2.4	1	17.9
Non-metallic mineral products	73.4	1	-2.8	•	2.9	1	19.7
Wearing apparel, readymade gar.	53.7	1	0.0	•	1.4	1	-0.3
Electricity, gas and water	267.2	₽	-4.4	1	3.6	1	-11.4
Construction	66.0	₽	-0.6	1	-1.7	1	13.6
Commerce and trade	237.0	1	0.3	1	1.8	1	13.7
Transport, storage and comm.	146.6	1	1.4	1	-2.2	1	29.5
Services: of which	151.7	1	9.4	1	10.5	1	17.6
Real estate/renting & business act	97.7	1	6.7	•	8.2	1	8.2
2. Personal: of which	381.7	•	0.8	•	10.8	1	44.0
Consumer financing	273.9	•	2.0	•	6.8	1	31.1
3. Investment in securities and shares	223.4	•	15.3	•	6.0	1	35.9
4. Others <sup>2</sup> : of which	387.7	1	26.2	₽	-1.7	1	-50.8
Non-bank finance companies	117.3	Ţ	-7.0	Ţ	-13.7	1	-35.3

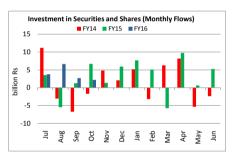


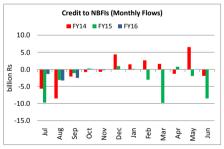
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> This also includes credit to some Public Sector Enterprises, and other categories.

Source: Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.







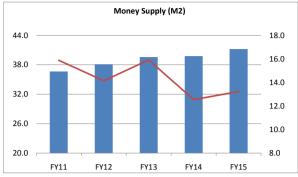


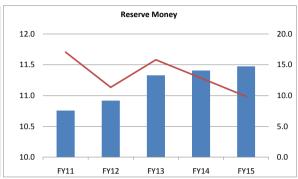


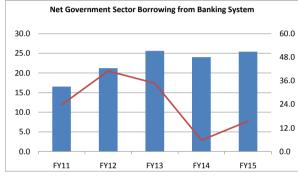


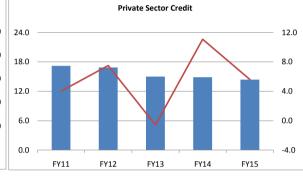
■ As percent of GDP

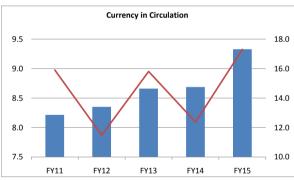
—YoY growth (RHS)

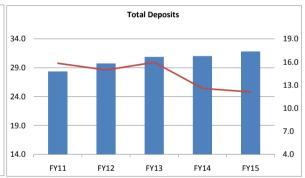












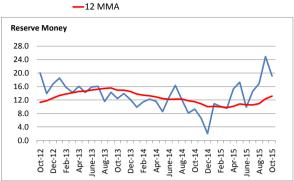
YoY growth of end June Stocks

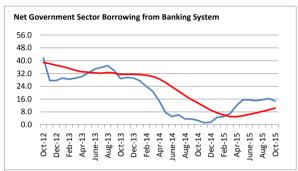
Source: Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.

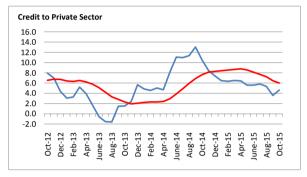


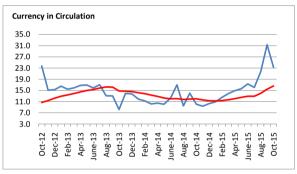
#### **Trends in Monetary Aggregates**

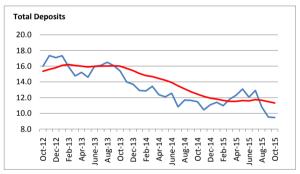


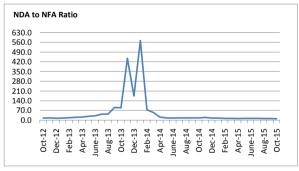


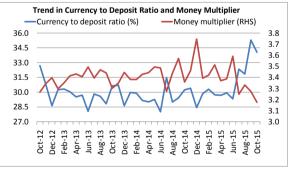












Month end stocks data has been used.
YoY growth shows growth over same month last year.
Source: Statistics and Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP.

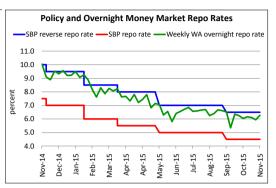


### **Money Market**

With effect from 14th September 2015, SBP decreased the SBP reverse repo rate by 50 bps to 6.5 percent.

#### Policy Instruments (percent)

	Current	w.e.f	Previous	w.e.f	Change <sup>1</sup>
SBP reverse repo rate	6.5	14-Sep-15	7.0	25-May-15 🔱	-50
SBP repo rate	4.5	14-Sep-15	5.0	25-May-15 🔱	-50
Bi-weekly average CRR on DL and TL < 1 year	5.0	1-Nov-08	6.0	18-Oct-08 🔱	-100
Daily minimum CRR on DL and TL < 1 year	3.0	12-Oct-12	4.0	1-Nov-08 🔱	-100
CRR on TL > 1 year	0.0	4-Aug-07	3.0	22-Jul-06 🦺	-300
SLR on DL and TL < 1 year	19.0	24-May-08	18.0	22-Jul-06 👚	100
Islamic banks	19.0	3-Jun-11	14.0	1-Apr-11 👚	500
SLR on TL > 1 year	0.0	18-Oct-08	19.0	24-May-08 🔱	-1900
Islamic banks	0.0	18-Oct-08	9.0	24-May-08 🦺	-900



#### Volatility in overnight repo rate has decreased in Q2-FY16 so far, compared to Q2-FY15.

Weighted Average O/N Money Market Repo Rate (percent)								
	FY	′15		FY16				
	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2*	Year			
WA O/N repo rate <sup>2</sup>	6.95	8.51	6.49	6.10	6.37			
Standard deviation	0.50	1.19	0.18	0.17	0.36			
CoV <sup>3</sup>	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.06			



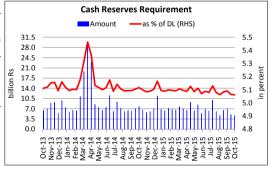
YTD: Year to date



#### Banks' holding of government securities now stands at 84 percent of their total liquid assets maintained.

Bi-weekly Cash Reserves Requirement (CRR) <sup>4</sup> (billion Rs)										
	Maintenan ended	•	Change since Last MPS							
	22-Oct-15	24-Sep-15	24-Sep-15 10-Sep-15 <sup>5</sup>							
Cash required	381.8	379.5	<b>1</b> 2.3 <b>↓</b> -1.7							
Cash maintained	386.5	386.4	↑ 0.1   ↓ -3.4							
Excess cash reserves (per day)	4.7	6.9	-2.2							

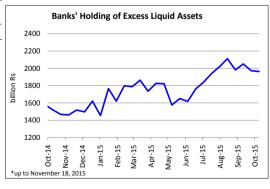
 $<sup>^4</sup>$  Bi-weekly CRR is the proportion of local currency time and demand liabilities (TDL) that scheduled banks are required to maintain with SBP in the form of cash on average during the reserve maintenance period.



#### Overall Reserve Requirement (billion Rs)

	Maintena	nce period	Change since
	starte	d as on	Last MPS
	23-Oct-15	25-Sep-15	25-Sep-15 11-Sep-15 <sup>9</sup>
Required reserves	1829.8	1832.0	<b>↓</b> -2.2 <b>↑</b> 8.1
for CRR	381.2	381.7	<b>↓</b> -0.5 <b>↑</b> 1.7
for SLR	1448.6	1450.3	<b>↓</b> -1.7 <b>↑</b> 6.4
Maintained <sup>6</sup>	3791.8	3882.4	-90.6 👢 -11.4
Cash	601.6	591.9	9.7 👚 70.0
Cash in tills	189.6	206.9	<b>-17.3 ↑</b> 18.5
Balance with SBP	383.2	356.8	<b>26.4 1</b> 40.5
Balance with NBP	28.9	28.3	<b>↑</b> 0.6 <b>↑</b> 11.1
Securities	3167.6	3268.3	<b>↓</b> -100.7 <b>↓</b> -81.8
Others <sup>7</sup>	22.6	22.2	<b>↑</b> 0.4 <b>↑</b> 0.4
Excess liquid assets <sup>8</sup>	1962.0	2050.4	<b>↓</b> -88.4 <b>↓</b> -19.5

Source: Off-site Supervision and Enforcement Department, SBP



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Data corresponds to the balances as on that date

<sup>1</sup> Basis points

DL: Demand Liabilities; TL: Time Liabilities

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Weekly Weighted Average O/N Repo Rate

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> CoV (Coefficient of Variation) is a ratio and is unit free.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> As on Thursday preceding the last monetary policy decision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Includes Section 13(3) deposits and share capital of MFBs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Includes excess securities + cash and other assets maintained.

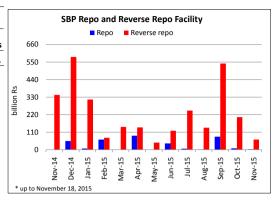
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> As on Friday preceding the last monetary policy decision



#### Banks' use of SBP's reverse repo facility decreased in Q2-FY16 so far, compared to Q2-FY15.

Use of SBP's Standing Facilities

	***************************************					
	SBP reverse	e repo	SBP repo			
	Amount	Days	Amount	Days		
	billion Rs	No.	billion Rs	No.		
FY14	4,084.5	71	1,084.3	39		
Q1	250.6	11	419.0	13		
Q2	977.6	16	199.8	6		
Q3	1,559.1	26	239.9	6		
Q4	1,297.2	18	225.6	14		
FY15	2,697.5	71	729.5	21		
Q1	693.3	21	163.5	4		
Q2	1,170.4	21	369.4	8		
Q3	531.6	18	70.5	4		
Q4	302.3	11	126.2	5		
FY16 <sup>1</sup>	1,189.3	23.0	98.9	7.0		
Q1	922.2	15	89.2	5		
Q2 <sup>1</sup>	267.1	8	9.7	2		



#### The level of average outstanding OMOs has shown positive trend in FY16 so far.

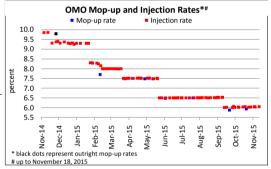
Outstanding Open Market Operations<sup>2</sup> (billion rupees)

	Average Outstanding OMOs	End-period Outstanding OMOs
FY14	53.9	-
Q1	(34.7)	(40.0)
Q2	(11.8)	66.1
Q3	67.0	250.0
Q4	196.9	-
FY15	418.6	624.8
Q1	63.0	0.0
Q2	281.0	0.0
Q3	683.2	718.4
Q4	744.1	624.8
FY16 <sup>3</sup>	1,152.4	1,336.3
Q1	1,082.9	623.8
$Q2^3$	1,283.0	1,336.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> It does not include the impact of outright transactions .

Source: Domestic Markets & Monetary Management Department, SBP





#### Outright Open Market Operations (billion rupees)

	Net Sale	End-period Outstanding
FY14	379.6	-
Q1	-	-
Q2	90.5	90.5
Q3	289.1	289.1
Q4	-	-
FY15	346.5	186.5
Q1	70.0	70.0
Q2	90.0	90.0
Q3	-	-
Q4	186.5	186.5
FY16 <sup>4</sup>	-	-
Q1	-	-
Q2 <sup>4</sup>	-	-

### Open Market Operations for GoP Ijara Sukuk - Outright<sup>5</sup>

(billion rupees) Bai-Muajjal

	Bai-Muajjal Purchases	Ready Sales
FY15	179.9	179.9
Q1	=	-
Q2	90.4	90.4
Q3	89.5	89.5
Q4 <b>FY16</b> <sup>6</sup>	-	-
FY16 <sup>6</sup>	-	-
Q1 Q2 <sup>6</sup>	=	-
Q2 <sup>6</sup>		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> As per DMMD Circular No. 17 of 2014 dated October 15, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Updated up to Nov 18, 2015

<sup>\*</sup>Note: (+) amount means net injection

(-) amount means net mop-up

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Updated up to Nov 18, 2015

 $<sup>^{6}</sup>$  Updated up to Nov 18, 2015



7-year

10-year

20-year

30-year

Secondary market yield for all tenors has decreased since the last monetary policy decision in September 2015.

1

-13 1

-14

-15

-18

-12

-4

6

Pak Rupee Revaluation (PKRV) Rates<sup>1</sup> (%) Change (in basis points) Current Last MPS 19-Oct-15 18-Nov-15 19-Oct-15 11-Sep-15 T 6.18 6.33 -15 -81 1-week 2-week 6.19 6.41 -22 -77 T 1-month 6.22 6.42 -20 -74 Ŧ 6 25 6 43 -18 -68 3-month 1 1 6.25 -20 -66 6-month 6.45 **₽** ₽ 6.27 6.48 -21 -64 9-month T 6.27 6.48 -21 -64 Ŧ 2-year 6.64 6.75 -11 -49 1 6 98 7.03 -5 -29 3-year 7.96 8.00 -4 -24 5-vear

8.98

9.21

10.49

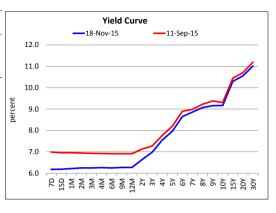
11.00

8.86

9.17

10.55

11.02

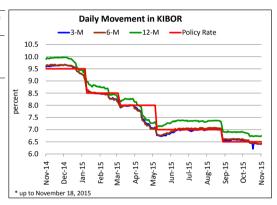


<sup>1</sup> It is secondary market yield-to-maturity used by banks to revalue their holding of securities (i.e. mark to market).

#### KIBOR of all tenors have decreased since the last monetary policy decision in September 2015.

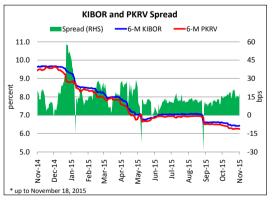
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		Tenor-wise KIBOR (%)				
	Current		Cha		basi nce	s points)
Tenors	18-Nov-15	19-Oct-15	19-	-Oct-15		st MPS -Sep-15
1-week	6.46	6.47	1	-1	<b>₽</b>	-45
2-week	6.47	6.49	1	-2	1	-43
1-month	6.48	6.50	1	-2	1	-44
3-month	6.41	6.56	1	-15	1	-58
6-month	6.43	6.59	1	-16	1	-61
9-month	6.71	6.87	1	-16	1	-60
12-month	6.74	6.89	1	-15	1	-57
2-year	6.92	7.13	1	-21	1	-58
3-vear	7 24	7 37		-13	į.	-37



Spreads between KIBOR and PKRV rates for 12-month and less tenors have increased compared to their levels observed at the time of monetary policy announcement in September 2015.

KIBOR and PKRV Spread (basis points)									
	Current		Cha	inge s	ince				
Tenors					Last MPS				
	18-Nov-15	19-Oct-15	19-Oct-	15	11-Sep-15				
1-week	28	14	14	1	36				
2-week	28	8	<b>1</b> 20	1	34				
1-month	26	8	18	1	30				
3-month	16	13	<b>1</b> 3	1	10				
6-month	18	14	<b>1</b> 4	1	5				
9-month	44	39	<b>1</b> 5	1	4				
12-month	47	41	<b>1</b> 6	1	7				
2-year	28	38	<del>-</del> 10	1	-9				
3-year	26	34	-8	1	-8				



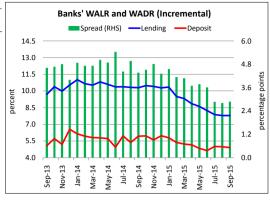
Sources: SBP and Financial Market Association of Pakistan



#### Spread between incremental WALR and WADR stands at 288 bps in September 2015.

Weighted average Lending and Deposit Rates (percent per annum)

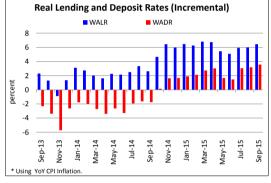
	Inc	remental <sup>1</sup>		Outstanding				
Months			Spread					
	WALR	WADR	(bps)	WALR	WADR S	read (bps)		
Sep-14	10.30	5.93	437	11.00	5.12	588		
Oct-14	10.48	5.96	452	10.92	5.11	581		
Nov-14	10.41	5.59	482	10.93	5.11	581		
Dec-14	10.28	5.97	431	10.92	4.90	602		
Jan-15	10.35	5.78	457	10.73	4.94	579		
Feb-15	9.50	5.36	414	10.55	4.66	589		
Mar-15	9.31	5.22	408	10.47	4.55	591		
Apr-15	8.85	5.15	370	9.95	4.38	558		
May-15	8.61	4.83	377	9.85	4.26	559		
Jun-15	8.24	4.63	362	9.63	3.89	574		
Jul-15	7.88	5.00	287	9.42	3.95	547		
Aug-15	7.78	4.97	281	9.36	3.85	551		
Sen-15	7 78	4 90	288	9 18	3.80	538		



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weighted average rates on incremental (fresh) loans and deposits (including interbank and zero markup) during a month.

#### Both real lending and deposit rates, calculated on the basis of YoY CPI inflation, have increased in September 2015.

	Real (based	Real (based on YoY	
Months	month MA inf	flation) <sup>2</sup>	inflation) <sup>3</sup>
	WALR	WADR	WALR WADR
Sep-14	1.83	-2.54	2.62 -1.75
Oct-14	2.30	-2.22	4.66 0.14
Nov-14	2.81	-2.01	6.44 1.63
Dec-14	3.09	-1.22	5.98 1.67
Jan-15	3.50	-1.06	6.47 1.91
Feb-15	3.05	-1.09	6.26 2.12
Mar-15	3.36	-0.73	6.82 2.73
Apr-15	3.49	-0.21	6.74 3.04
May-15	3.67	-0.11	5.45 1.67
Jun-15	3.72	0.10	5.08 1.47
Jul-15	3.84	0.97	5.93 3.05
Aug-15	4.18	1.37	5.99 3.18
Sep-15	4.70	1.82	6.46 3.58



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Nominal rate less CPI inflation (12-month moving average).

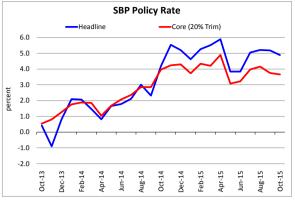
Sources: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP & Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

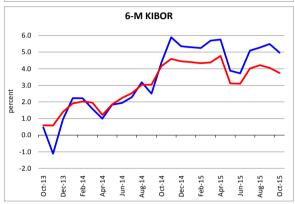
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Nominal rate less CPI inflation (year on year).

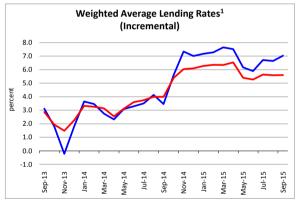


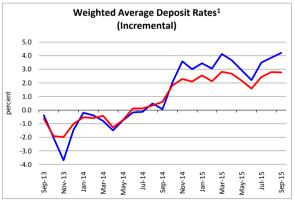
### **Real Interest Rates**

#### **Using YoY CPI inflation**

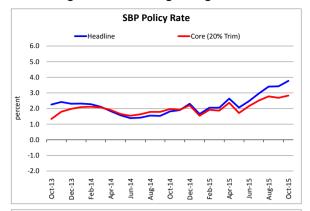


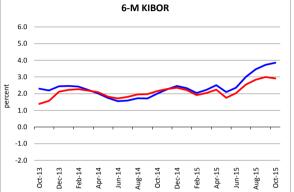


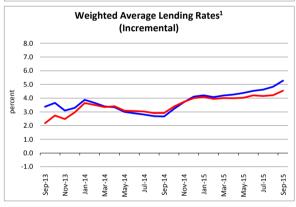


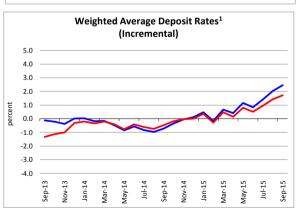


#### Using 12-month moving average CPI inflation









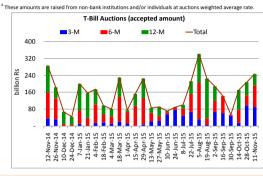
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weighted average lending and deposit rates excluding transactions in the interbank and on zero markup. Sources: PBS and Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

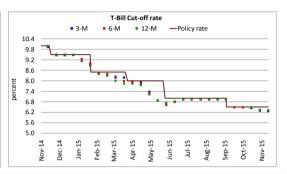


In the T-bill auctions held in Q2-FY16 so far, government has raised less than the targeted amount.

FY/Q/		TOTA	ιL.		3-Month			6-Month		12-Month			Non-	
Settlement	Target	Maturity	Offered	Accepted <sup>2</sup>	Offered	Accepted <sup>2</sup>	Cut-off <sup>3</sup>	Offered	Accepted <sup>2</sup>	Cut-off <sup>3</sup>	Offered	Accepted <sup>2</sup>	Cut-off <sup>3</sup>	competitive
FY14	8,425.0	8,148.4	6,951.4	6,354.6	5,209.6	4,696.7	-	924.8	857.6	-	817.0	800.4	-	287.8
Q1	1,600.0	1,594.6	1,446.6	1,276.7	1,200.3	1,057.4	9.41	230.6	210.0	9.45	15.7	9.3	8.98	72.2
Q2	2,100.0	2,248.8	2,591.3	2,259.2	2,560.6	2,244.7	9.96	29.9	14.5	9.98	0.8	-		87.9
Q3	2,450.0	2,360.2	1,728.3	1,646.0	1,177.3	1,129.2	9.96	325.3	300.7	9.98	225.6	216.1	9.99	72.7
Q4	2,275.0	1,944.7	1,185.3	1,172.7	271.4	265.4	9.96	339.0	332.4	9.97	575.0	575.0	9.99	55.0
FY15	3,745.0	3,305.3	6,167.0	3,244.2	1,525.6	1,068.0	-	1,977.3	1,107.3	-	2,664.0	1,069.0	-	292.5
Q1	700.0	630.1	603.3	601.2	535.8	534.9	9.96	56.1	54.9	9.98	11.4	11.4	9.99	39.4
Q2	1,245.0	978.9	976.0	915.4	262.7	255.7	9.48	324.1	323.2	9.48	389.2	336.6	9.47	60.0
Q3	925.0	569.8	2,394.1	937.8	121.6	75.8	8.19	750.9	375.6	7.99	1,521.6	486.4	7.84	106.2
Q4	875.0	1,126.6	2,193.5	789.9	605.4	201.6	6.93	846.2	353.6	6.95	741.8	234.7	6.97	87.0
FY16 <sup>1</sup>	2,000.0	1,599.8	2,774.8	1,886.0	867.6	532.7	-	887.2	672.2	-	1,019.9	681.0	-	103.5
Q1	1,200.0	862.6	1,328.5	1,208.0	309.8	282.4	6.48	482.4	454.0	6.48	536.3	471.5	-	59.0
Q2 <sup>1</sup>	800.0	737.2	1,446.3	678.1	557.9	250.3	6.26	404.8	218.2	6.31	483.6	209.5	6.31	44.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Up till November 18, 2015





In the PIB auctions held in Q2-FY16 so far, government has raised greater than the targeted amount.

		P	IB Auction (	oillion Rs (F	ace value); r	ates in perc	ent) <sup>5</sup>			
		3-Year	5-Year	7-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	30-Year	Total	Target
	Cut-off rate <sup>6</sup>	8.1	9.0		R					
Y15	Offered	1081.1	564.7	-	471.4	-	8.8	-	2125.8	-
	Accepted	471.6	274.7	-	210.9	-	8.0	-	965.2	750.0
	Cut-off rate	12.6	13.0		13.5		13.6			
Q1	Offered	207.6	64.1	-	92.7	-	7.5	-	371.9	-
	Accepted	162.4	57.4	-	74.6	-	7.5	-	302.0	300.0
	Cut-off rate	10.6	10.8		11.7					
Q2	Offered	481.2	145.0	-	192.0	-	0.8	-	819.0	-
	Accepted	178.1	69.8	-	92.4	-	-	-	340.3	150.0
	Cut-off rate	8.3	8.7		9.5					
Q3	Offered	229.0	243.5	-	134.8	-	0.5	-	607.8	-
	Accepted	37.7	116.2	-	24.7	-	0.5	-	179.1	150.0
	Cut-off rate <sup>6</sup>	8.1	9.0		R					
Q4	Offered	163.3	112.1	-	51.8	-	-	-	327.2	
	Accepted	93.4	31.4	-	19.1	-	-	-	143.8	150.0
	Cut-off rate <sup>6</sup>	7.0	8.0		9.2					
Y16 <sup>7</sup>	Offered	622.3	405.2	-	65.9	-	-	-	1093.5	-
	Accepted	207.9	130.4	-	5.2	-	-	-	343.4	300.0
	Cut-off rate	7.4	8.3		9.3					
Q1	Offered	465.3	272.0	-	55.4	-	-	-	792.6	
	Accepted	130.3	67.9		4.5	-	-	-	202.7	200.0
	Cut-off rate	7.0	8.0		9.2					
Q2 <sup>7</sup>	Offered	157.0	133.3	-	10.5	-	-	-	300.8	
	Accepted	77.6	62.5		0.7				140.8	100.0

<sup>&</sup>quot;-": Either no bid received or bids were rejected.

#### Government had successfully raised the targeted amount in the Sukuk auctions held in Q4-FY14.

3-year	Ijarah	Sukuk	Auction	(billion	Rs;	margin	in	bps)

	Target	Total offered	Total accepted	Cut-off margin <sup>8</sup>
FY14	49.5	113.7	49.5	-
Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	
Q4	49.5	113.7	49.5	(200)
FY15	-	-	-	
Q1	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	
FY16 <sup>9</sup>	-	-	-	-
Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2 <sup>9</sup>	-	-	-	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> This cut-off margin, with the benchmark of 6-Month MTB Auction Weighted Average Yield, is applicable to all accepted bids; <sup>9</sup> Up till November 18, 2015 Source: Domestic Markets & Monetary Management Department, SBP

Government successfully purchased sukuk on deferred payment (Bai-Muajjal).

(Pillion Pc )

				(	DIIIIUII NS.)	
Outri	ght Purchase of	GIS by GOP	on Deferred	Payment (E	ai-Muajjal)	Basis
FY16		GIS-09	GIS-10	GIS-11	GIS-12	GIS-13
	Target	130.0	70.0	54.0	90.0	86.0
Q2 <sup>10</sup>	Offered	134.5	70.9	54.4	92.4	90.8
ŲΖ	Accepted <sup>11</sup>	66.2	35.5	23.2	45.4	41.3
	Cut-off 12	108.9	107.6	106.3	108.9	107.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Up till November 18, 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The amount does not include the non-competitive bids.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly rate are for end-period

<sup>5</sup> Excluding non-competitive bids and short-selling accommodation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Quarterly rate are for end-period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Up till November 19, 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Face value of Accepted amount of GIS <sup>12</sup> Cut-off Deferred Price applicable on all accepted bids

Volatility



### **Foreign Exchange Market**

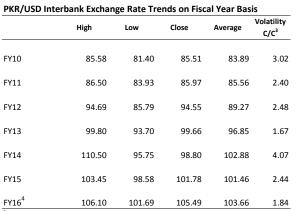
In FY16 so far, Pak rupee has depreciated by 3.51 percent against US Dollar.

	PKR aga	ainst interna	ational	% App/(Dep) of PKR
	Latest 18-Nov-15	Last MPS 11-Sep-15	Jun-15	Cumulative since Jun-15
USD	105.49	104.44	101.78	(3.51)
Euro	112.76	117.66	113.36	0.53
Sterling	160.69	161.13	159.99	(0.44)
JPY	0.86	0.87	0.83	(2.57)
USD Kerb	106.05	104.65	102.80	(3.06)
Premium (Rs)	0.5643	0.21	1.02	-
Daily NEER	92.20	91.87	92.04	0.18

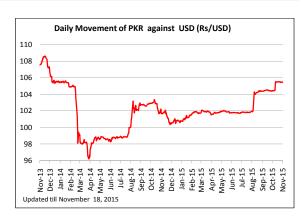


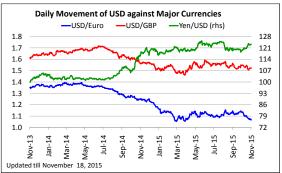
	Internati	onal exchan	ge rates <sup>2</sup>	% App/(Dep) of USD
	Latest 18-Nov-15	Last MPS 11-Sep-15	Jun-15	Cumulative since Jun-15
USD/EUR	1.07	1.13	1.11	4.19
USD/GBP	1.52	1.54	1.57	3.19
JPY/USD	123.26	120.62	122.07	0.98
INR/USD	66.24	66.52	63.76	3.89
CNY/USD	6.38	6.37	6.20	2.97
THB/USD	36.01	36.10	33.77	6.65
MYR/USD	4.39	4.32	3.77	16.34
SGD/USD	1.42	1.41	1.35	5.74

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The exchange rates are shown as per country practices



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Reuters: Average Close-to-Close Daily Volatility (in %)





PKR/USD Interbank Exchange Rate Trends on Quarterly Basis

	High	Low	Close	Average	C/C³
Q3-FY13	98.53	97.22	98.44	97.92	1.30
Q4-FY13	99.80	98.24	99.66	98.52	1.03
Q1-FY14	110.50	99.55	106.06	103.06	3.45
Q2-FY14	108.75	105.10	105.32	107.01	3.03
Q3-FY14	105.70	97.12	98.53	103.48	5.63
Q4-FY14	98.96	95.75	98.80	98.31	4.14
Q1-FY15	103.27	98.58	102.63	100.70	4.32
Q2-FY15	103.45	100.23	100.48	101.88	2.92
Q3-FY15	102.24	100.53	101.94	101.41	1.74
Q4-FY15	102.18	101.44	101.78	101.83	0.87
Q1-FY16	104.52	101.69	104.38	102.49	2.30
Q2-FY16 <sup>4</sup>	106.10	104.34	105.49	104.96	1.52

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Updated upto 18th November 2015

### **Monetary Policy Information Compendium**



#### In Real terms, Pak rupee has appreciated by 0.2 percent during September FY16.

#### Changes in Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER)

#### Base Year: CY2010

			-									
		NEER Index		20	013		20	)14			2015	
				Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>p</sup>
2013	Sep	81.06		-	-2.00	4.97	6.41	4.78	10.52	14.59	13.49	13.38
70	Dec	79.44		-	-	7.11	8.57	6.91	12.77	16.93	15.80	15.69
	Mar	85.09		-	-	-	1.36	-0.18	5.29	9.17	8.11	8.01
2014	Jun	86.25		-	-	-	-	-1.53	3.87	7.70	6.65	6.55
20	Sep	84.93		-	-	-	-	-	5.48	9.37	8.31	8.21
	Dec	89.59		-	-	-	-	-	-	3.68	2.68	2.58
	Mar	92.89		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.97	-1.06
2015	Jun	91.99		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.09
	Sep <sup>p</sup>	91.91		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# Changes in Relative price Index (RPI) Base Year: CY2010

		RPI	20	)13		20	)14			2015	
			Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>p</sup>
2013	Sep	123.12	-	1.80	2.23	3.72	5.77	4.74	3.61	5.83	6.10
50	Dec	125.34	-	-	0.42	1.88	3.90	2.89	1.78	3.96	4.22
	Mar	125.86	-	-	-	1.45	3.46	2.46	1.35	3.53	3.79
2014	Jun	127.69	-	-		-	1.98	0.99	-0.10	2.04	2.30
20	Sep	130.22	-	-	-	-	-	-0.97	-2.04	0.06	0.31
	Dec	128.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.08	1.04	1.30
	Mar	127.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.15	2.40
2015	Jun	130.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25
	Sep <sup>p</sup>	130.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### Changes in Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) Base Year: CY2010

					base rear.						
		REER Index	20	013		20	)14			2015	
			Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>p</sup>
2013	Sep	99.80	-	-0.23	7.31	10.36	10.82	15.76	18.73	20.10	20.29
20	Dec	99.57	-	-	7.56	10.62	11.08	16.03	19.01	20.39	20.57
	Mar	107.10	-	-	-	2.84	3.27	7.87	10.64	11.92	12.10
2014	Jun	110.14	-	-	-	-	0.42	4.90	7.59	8.83	9.00
20	Sep	110.60	-	-	-	-	-	4.46	7.14	8.38	8.55
	Dec	115.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.56	3.75	3.92
	Mar	118.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.16	1.32
2015	Jun	119.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16
	Sep <sup>p</sup>	120.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P: Pro	visional	ı I									

Source: SBP



#### **Capital Market**

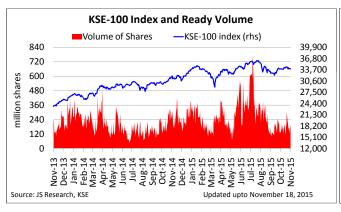
KSE-100 Index has decreased by 0.9 percent and Market Capitalization increased by 0.6 percent during November 2015 so far.

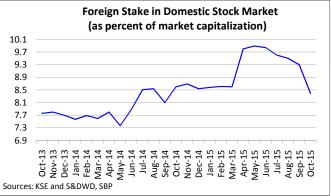
Performance of Karachi Stock Exchange

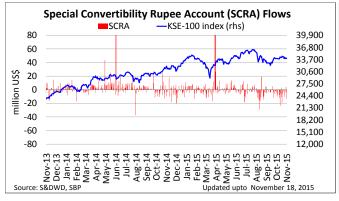
	FY	16			Percent	tage change du	ıring
	Nov-15 <sup>1</sup>	Oct-15	FY-15	FY-14	Nov FY16 <sup>2</sup>	FY15	FY14
End-period KSE-100 index	33,949	34,262	34,399	29,653	-0.9	16.0	41.2
End-period KSE-30 index	20,073	20,417	21,573	20,416	-1.7	5.7	26.0
Market capitalization (billion Rs) <sup>3</sup>	7,247	7,205	7,211	6,171	0.6	16.9	43.5
Ready volume (million shares) <sup>3</sup>	182	174	220	216	-	-	-
SCRA flows (US\$ million) <sup>4</sup>	-58.9	-94.6	826.7	689.1	-	-	-

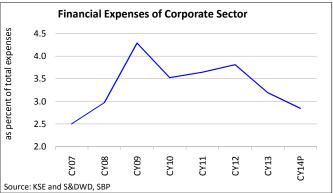
<sup>1</sup> Upto 18 November 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Cumulative flow during the period upto 18 November 2015









Sources: Karachi Stock Exchange (KSE), Statistics & Data Warehouse Department (S&DWD), SBP and JR Research.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Reflects growth since end of the previous month

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Average during the period



#### **Financial Soundness Indicators**

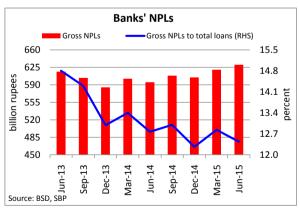
Overall performance of the banking system has deteriorated during Q4-FY15 compared to the previous quarter.

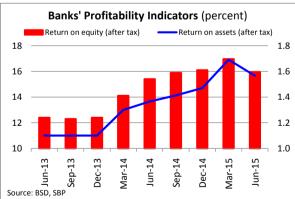
percent

percent	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun
	2014	2014	2014	2015	2015
Risk weighted CAR <sup>1</sup>	15.1	15.5	17.1	17.4	17.2
Gross NPLs to total loans	12.8	13.0	12.3	12.8	12.4
Provision to NPLs	79.5	77.6	79.8	80.2	80.8
Net NPLs to net loans	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6
Returns on assets (before tax)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7
Return on assets (after tax)	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
ROE (before tax) <sup>2</sup>	23.5	24.2	24.3	26.0	27.5
ROE (after tax) <sup>2</sup>	15.4	15.9	16.1	17.0	15.9
Net interest income/gross income	70.6	71.4	71.3	68.4	67.5
Liquid assets/total assets	47.8	48.3	49.2	51.9	52.3
Liquid assets/total deposits	60.6	61.4	64.5	70.4	69.5
Advances/deposits	47.7	48.2	48.2	46.9	45.7

Note: Figures are based on unaudited Quarterly Report of Condition (QRC) submitted by banks.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Average equity and surplus.





Source: Banking Surveillance Department (BSD), SBP

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data of IDBP,PPCBL, and SME is based on Basel I.