

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan
(a) at current basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	FY25		FY26		
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	24,976,111	26,201,175	28,475,547	6,475,867	6,711,110	6,686,633	7,368,538	7,023,195
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	10,495,230	9,158,480	9,859,889	2,221,922	1,894,192	2,150,118	3,244,845	2,446,276
i. Important Crops	6,591,275	4,517,528	5,079,415	984,714	875,020	1,237,625	1,647,212	1,222,323
ii. Other Crops	3,429,999	4,289,700	4,436,521	1,153,400	939,075	829,197	1,513,910	1,136,206
iii. Cotton Ginning	473,956	351,252	343,953	83,808	80,097	83,296	83,723	87,747
2. Livestock	13,817,927	16,299,968	17,791,259	4,092,406	4,606,105	4,353,081	3,898,719	4,395,901
3. Forestry	406,305	463,064	527,851	119,609	122,447	125,650	129,270	135,872
4. Fishing	256,649	279,663	296,548	41,930	88,366	57,784	95,703	45,146
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	21,392,600	22,998,304	25,314,302	5,675,378	6,011,086	5,838,910	6,169,109	6,412,568
1. Mining & Quarrying	2,271,331	2,277,653	2,501,541	565,179	542,001	568,134	567,779	643,979
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	13,836,554	14,818,820	16,807,936	3,934,139	3,626,382	3,850,068	4,078,043	4,485,830
i. Large Scale	10,138,638	10,445,059	11,869,991	2,809,300	2,476,917	2,669,495	2,849,610	3,235,634
ii. Small Scale	2,252,074	2,623,931	2,995,698	667,498	689,733	720,125	753,468	760,867
iii. Slaughtering	1,445,842	1,749,830	1,942,247	457,341	459,731	460,448	474,965	489,329
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	2,804,689	3,012,456	2,952,845	445,294	1,142,673	679,574	703,073	547,211
4. Construction	2,480,026	2,889,375	3,051,980	730,765	700,030	741,134	820,214	735,547
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	46,368,711	49,199,479	53,789,849	12,151,245	12,722,196	12,525,543	13,537,647	13,435,763
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	53,368,504	58,024,558	64,200,704	14,966,207	14,658,240	14,975,991	15,508,110	16,217,436
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	19,250,836	19,941,131	22,475,673	5,204,945	4,939,880	5,126,015	5,553,871	5,909,047
2. Transport& Storage	7,184,114	9,886,600	10,088,063	2,605,227	2,474,925	2,378,109	2,192,142	2,308,341
3. Accomodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	1,534,879	1,758,815	1,913,589	449,508	458,902	465,505	474,519	481,766
4. Information and Communication	1,573,673	1,756,337	1,930,265	429,801	441,927	375,922	468,934	473,685
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	3,669,283	2,145,303	2,377,015	554,780	536,505	557,018	553,210	618,661
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3,705,332	4,067,745	4,534,917	1,028,603	1,058,964	1,092,305	1,121,969	1,149,900
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	4,000,127	4,581,084	5,316,068	1,177,128	1,176,768	1,275,022	1,311,941	1,364,867
8. Education	2,269,407	2,565,015	2,945,445	651,478	687,464	707,465	722,236	742,731
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,473,457	1,761,028	2,001,413	454,103	462,560	473,033	483,293	506,071
10. Other Private Services	8,707,396	9,561,501	10,618,256	2,410,634	2,420,345	2,525,597	2,625,995	2,662,367
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	99,737,215	107,224,037	117,990,553	27,117,452	27,380,436	27,501,534	29,045,757	29,653,199
Net Taxes	6,804,791	8,443,725	10,313,792	1,575,131	2,025,898	1,772,936	2,272,524	2,163,952
Subsidies	1,251,769	1,628,410	1,434,211	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	105,290,237	114,039,352	126,870,134	28,692,583	29,406,334	29,274,471	31,318,281	31,817,151
Net Primary Income (NPI)	5,814,769	8,003,470	9,011,846	2,221,903	2,248,148	2,019,339	2,145,805	2,421,596
Gross National Income	111,105,006	122,042,822	135,881,980	30,914,486	31,654,482	31,293,810	33,464,086	34,238,747

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.1 Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

(b) at constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Million Rupees)

Sector/ Industry	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	FY25		FY26		
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	9,549,585	9,695,601	9,975,844	2,399,324	2,414,032	2,547,665	2,471,281	2,471,566
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	3,378,267	3,344,297	3,392,543	800,444	728,569	811,151	1,014,867	815,147
i. Important Crops	1,977,855	1,717,019	1,728,137	383,298	324,169	417,260	590,130	387,502
ii. Other Crops	1,272,421	1,523,592	1,560,645	392,486	379,992	368,598	398,832	401,398
iii. Cotton Ginning	127,991	103,686	103,761	24,660	24,408	25,292	25,905	26,247
2. Livestock	5,831,983	6,004,012	6,229,439	1,524,781	1,589,406	1,654,099	1,357,798	1,581,164
3. Forestry	214,976	221,160	225,632	55,606	55,909	56,047	56,247	56,508
4. Fishing	124,359	126,132	128,230	18,493	40,148	26,368	42,369	18,747
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	7,064,866	7,457,780	7,719,584	1,841,241	2,052,124	1,895,747	1,926,510	1,926,901
1. Mining & Quarrying	614,814	591,904	594,170	147,150	143,387	144,889	147,101	143,405
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	4,748,113	4,841,123	5,161,262	1,265,669	1,205,633	1,222,299	1,282,251	1,378,853
i. Large Scale	3,300,544	3,277,709	3,478,051	871,168	804,107	813,884	866,126	954,194
ii. Small Scale	914,697	996,221	1,080,887	251,629	256,583	261,442	266,897	272,949
iii. Slaughtering	532,873	567,193	602,324	142,872	144,942	146,973	149,228	151,709
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	833,003	1,079,575	964,834	184,460	470,997	283,931	222,494	159,507
4. Construction	868,936	945,178	999,318	243,962	232,107	244,628	274,664	245,136
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	16,614,451	17,153,381	17,695,428	4,240,565	4,466,156	4,443,412	4,397,791	4,398,466
C. Services Sector (1 to 10)	23,162,560	23,889,066	24,866,359	6,054,254	5,971,671	6,033,190	6,245,061	6,307,500
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	7,269,866	7,304,749	7,576,098	1,885,982	1,789,414	1,827,640	1,943,703	1,963,929
2. Transport& Storage	4,200,059	4,306,820	4,406,453	1,075,383	1,065,432	1,106,450	1,103,483	1,097,103
3. Accomodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	586,418	610,324	634,375	153,330	154,758	156,152	157,686	159,361
4. Information and Communication	1,166,700	1,248,721	1,342,621	306,266	315,205	267,701	333,144	336,205
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	572,347	624,443	626,432	159,385	160,256	157,964	161,345	164,007
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	2,320,700	2,407,856	2,495,256	604,695	609,892	614,956	620,525	626,598
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,602,278	1,740,090	1,888,728	445,219	446,772	464,010	470,003	484,773
8. Education	1,247,057	1,291,819	1,359,431	328,603	328,708	329,288	333,937	342,194
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	679,024	700,830	748,857	177,575	177,903	178,859	181,142	184,802
10. Other Private Services	3,518,111	3,653,413	3,788,108	917,816	923,332	930,172	940,093	948,527
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	39,777,011	41,042,447	42,561,787	10,294,818	10,437,826	10,476,602	10,642,852	10,705,967
Net Taxes	2,749,577	3,239,612	3,775,595	602,064	777,568	660,212	827,437	782,708
Subsidies	466,788	617,533	578,638	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
GDP at mp (GVA+NT)	42,059,800	43,664,526	45,758,744	10,896,882	11,215,394	11,136,814	11,470,288	11,488,675
Net Primary Income (NPI)	3,193,525	4,160,240	4,019,288	1,143,181	1,078,328	885,399	933,832	1,131,957
Gross National Income	45,253,325	47,824,766	49,778,032	12,040,063	12,293,722	12,022,213	12,404,120	12,620,632

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.2 Real Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product of Pakistan

At constant basic prices of 2015-16

(Percent)

Sector/ Industry	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	FY25		FY26		
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
A. Agriculture Sector (1 to 4)	6.4	1.5	2.9	2.4	0.9	3.0	2.6	3.0
1. Crops (i+ii+iii)	10.9	(1.0)	1.4	1.8	(2.0)	(0.4)	1.4	1.8
i. Important Crops	17.1	(13.2)	0.6	(9.6)	(17.9)	(1.6)	0.8	1.1
ii. Other Crops	0.1	19.7	2.4	19.3	20.2	1.9	2.4	2.3
iii. Cotton Ginning	47.2	(19.0)	0.1	(26.6)	(24.4)	(11.5)	(0.5)	6.4
2. Livestock	4.4	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.2	4.7	3.7	3.7
3. Forestry	(1.1)	2.9	2.0	4.1	4.7	2.8	2.0	1.6
4. Fishing	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.4
B. Industrial Sector (1 to 4)	(1.0)	5.6	3.5	0.3	20.3	7.8	6.7	4.7
1. Mining & Quarrying	(2.4)	(3.7)	0.4	(3.4)	(2.2)	(3.7)	(2.5)	(2.5)
2. Manufacturing (i+ii+iii)	3.0	2.0	6.6	1.0	4.8	5.1	6.3	8.9
i. Large Scale	0.9	(0.7)	6.1	(2.0)	3.0	3.9	5.7	9.5
ii. Small Scale	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.3	8.2	8.5
iii. Slaughtering	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
3. Electricity, gas and water supply	(18.0)	29.6	(10.6)	(11.3)	125.0	21.4	17.0	(13.5)
4. Construction	(1.1)	8.8	5.7	10.7	17.6	15.9	6.4	0.5
Commodity Producing Sector (A+B)	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.5	9.0	5.0	4.4	3.7
C Services Sector (1 to 10)	2.3	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2
1. Wholesale & Retail Trade	3.3	0.5	3.7	(0.3)	2.5	3.1	4.7	4.1
2. Transport& Storage	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
3. Accomodation and Food Services Activities (Hotels & Restaurants)	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9
4. Information and Communication	4.3	7.0	7.5	10.2	1.6	(7.6)	(1.3)	9.8
5. Finance & Insurance Activities	(13.1)	9.1	0.3	9.6	8.7	6.7	2.9	2.9
6. Real Estate Activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6
7. Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	(7.0)	8.6	8.5	12.2	11.7	10.1	10.1	8.9
8. Education	10.1	3.6	5.2	3.2	2.9	4.7	4.4	4.1
9. Human Health and Social Work Activities	3.3	3.2	6.9	3.2	2.3	4.4	4.1	4.1
10. Other Private Services	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
D. Total of GVA (A+B+C)	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.4	6.0	3.9	4.1	4.0

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.3 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

(Million Rupees)

Description/Year										
	FY25	FY26	FY26			FY25	FY26	FY26		
			Q1	Q2	Q3			Q1	Q2	Q3
Household final Consumption Expenditure	94,140,748	104,845,399	25,205,019	26,003,956	26,094,713	39,731,261	40,056,413	10,101,284	10,022,562	10,073,229
NPISH final consumption expenditure	1,129,662	1,264,341	307,155	314,810	319,912	433,419	452,601	113,661	113,665	114,562
General Government final consumption expenditure	10,611,854	12,606,585	2,322,450	2,989,410	2,978,521	3,994,792	4,443,401	848,803	1,068,145	1,056,942
Gross fixed capital formation	14,492,333	16,071,246	3,346,813	3,995,959	4,134,784	4,722,502	5,045,453	1,083,482	1,285,781	1,313,535
Changes in Inventories	1,824,630	2,029,922	491,632	505,216	514,273	698,632	732,140	182,869	183,747	185,754
Valuables	125,443	139,557	33,800	34,734	35,356	48,031	50,335	12,572	12,633	12,771
Exports of goods and non-factor Services	11,393,996	11,328,647	2,843,763	2,871,024	2,891,391	4,280,620	4,531,931	1,112,643	1,137,602	1,145,346
Less imports of goods and non-factor Services	19,679,314	21,415,562	5,276,161	5,396,829	5,151,799	10,244,732	9,553,531	2,318,500	2,353,846	2,413,464
GDP by expenditure	114,039,352	126,870,134	29,274,471	31,318,281	31,817,151	43,664,526	45,758,744	11,136,814	11,470,288	11,488,675

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.4 Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Rupees)

Sectors	At Current Market Prices of 2015-16					At Constant Prices of 2015-16				
	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26
A. Private Sector	6,903,875	7,779,813	9,525,191	10,778,461	12,161,895	3,758,192	3,226,094	3,315,588	3,565,330	3,872,290
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,825,428	2,346,744	3,018,032	3,305,216	3,593,283	1,087,724	1,052,854	1,112,465	1,119,388	1,148,193
Crops	409,345	516,968	743,481	714,603	734,367	225,734	175,303	198,310	183,826	185,259
Cotton Ginning	2,128	3,530	4,577	4,843	5,036	1,173	1,197	1,221	1,245	1,270
Livestock	1,344,047	1,711,993	2,122,123	2,430,469	2,694,075	822,266	837,611	873,498	894,353	921,350
Forestry	2,872	4,772	6,198	6,566	6,842	1,584	1,618	1,653	1,689	1,726
Fishing	67,036	109,481	141,653	148,735	152,963	36,967	37,125	37,783	38,275	38,588
2 Mining and quarrying	45,096	79,240	135,843	139,834	157,855	24,573	35,011	40,191	38,972	43,525
3 Manufacturing	1,112,402	1,111,127	1,213,927	1,278,694	1,340,037	588,222	446,127	406,841	418,790	421,704
i. Large Scale	891,700	911,365	1,016,251	1,030,838	1,030,039	463,944	357,048	331,329	329,837	316,545
ii. Small Scale (including Slaughtering)	220,702	199,762	197,676	247,856	309,998	124,278	89,079	75,512	88,953	105,159
4 Electricity, gas, and water supply	102,146	140,649	198,275	254,172	273,565	58,915	64,416	89,920	114,170	113,219
5 Construction	59,687	36,644	52,442	81,068	129,998	31,520	14,729	18,153	26,476	42,534
6 Wholesale and retail trade	470,201	402,591	514,834	730,509	1,187,034	244,641	157,724	167,852	233,741	364,792
7 Accommodation and food service activities (Hotels and Restaurants)	58,629	48,220	61,631	214,021	241,407	30,504	18,891	20,094	68,480	74,188
8 Transportation and storage	772,818	551,408	583,050	622,847	661,567	402,091	215,984	190,092	199,292	203,309
9 Information and communication	311,841	137,142	159,234	182,342	382,514	162,248	53,722	51,915	58,344	117,552
10 Financial and insurance activities	94,767	120,644	182,666	249,474	281,952	49,306	47,265	59,555	79,866	86,648
11 Real estate activities (Ownership of Dwellings)	1,230,687	1,676,199	2,018,618	2,218,779	2,297,057	649,919	673,768	698,750	724,617	751,581
12 Education	230,595	315,190	381,362	417,117	429,696	121,776	126,694	132,009	136,224	140,593
13 Human health and social work activities	148,979	218,209	276,789	297,712	327,206	77,513	85,489	90,242	95,259	100,555
14 Other Private Services	440,599	595,806	728,488	786,676	858,724	229,240	233,420	237,509	251,712	263,897
Public & General Govt. (B+C)	2,328,601	2,474,229	2,573,338	3,713,872	3,909,350	1,220,708	953,298	811,454	1,157,172	1,173,163
B. Public Sector (Autonomous & Semi Aut-Bodies)	530,539	539,659	634,819	673,708	751,741	285,204	195,381	179,428	184,413	202,786
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	314	569	717	1,024	1,059	173	193	191	263	267
2 Mining and quarrying	24,611	23,732	19,441	31,866	40,118	13,410	10,485	5,752	8,881	11,061
3 Manufacturing (Large scale)	22,081	8,540	14,168	4,513	8,881	11,489	3,346	4,619	1,444	2,729
4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply	265,454	334,177	463,022	478,468	502,690	146,385	113,319	123,501	123,082	126,814
5 Construction	36,120	40,323	27,095	35,647	38,286	19,075	16,208	9,379	11,642	12,527
6 Transportation and storage	56,627	63,380	49,055	38,027	57,501	29,462	24,826	15,993	12,167	17,671
a. Railways	7,177	18,266	21,618	27,420	25,180	3,734	7,155	7,048	8,773	7,738
b. Post Offices & PTCL	(1)	(1)	4	-	-	(1)	-	1	-	-
c. Others	49,451	45,115	27,433	10,607	32,321	25,729	17,671	8,944	3,394	9,933
7 Information and communication	100,760	48,682	41,014	53,770	70,487	52,425	19,068	13,372	17,204	21,662
8 Financial and insurance activities	24,572	20,256	20,307	30,393	32,719	12,785	7,936	6,621	9,730	10,055
C. General Government (By sources)	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,040,164	3,157,609	935,504	757,917	632,026	972,759	970,377
i. Federal	542,267	591,344	623,435	798,972	879,297	282,133	231,674	203,262	255,646	270,220
ii. Provincial	1,086,307	1,164,239	1,125,263	1,991,963	1,898,948	565,189	456,120	366,876	637,367	583,573
iii. District Governments	169,488	178,987	189,821	249,229	379,364	88,182	70,123	61,888	79,746	116,584
General Government (By industries)	1,798,062	1,934,570	1,938,519	3,040,164	3,157,609	935,504	757,917	632,026	972,759	970,377
i) Public Administration and Social Security (General Government)	1,634,531	1,777,696	1,798,449	2,753,287	2,819,937	850,422	696,457	586,358	880,967	866,606
ii) Education	81,784	85,818	67,010	163,140	215,166	42,551	33,621	21,848	52,200	66,124
iii) Human health and social work activities	81,747	71,056	73,061	123,737	122,506	42,532	27,838	23,820	39,592	37,648

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

11.5 Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops

Area : '000' Hectares

Production : '000' M.T.

Yield : Kilogram per Hectre

CROPS	2023-24			2024-25			2025-26		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Food Crops									
Wheat	9,734	31,814	3,268	9,075	28,396	3,129	9,478	29,605	3,124
Rice	3,637	9,859	2,711	3,899	9,723	2,494	3,759	9,998	2,660
Maize	1,641	9,740	5,935	1,588	9,037	5,691	1,587	8,794	5,541
Fiber Crop									
Cotton*	2,424	10,223	717	2,043	7,084	590	2,012	7,052	596
Other Crops									
Sugarcane	1,180	87,638	74,269	1,193	84,239	70,611	1,222	89,450	73,200

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* Production in '000' bales(1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

11.6 Quantum Index Numbers of Major Agricultural Crops

CROPS	Base: 2015-16=100					
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Food Crops						
Wheat	98.50	107.10	102.20	109.20	124.10	110.80
Rice	109.00	123.80	137.10	107.70	145.10	143.00
Maize	149.60	169.60	180.70	208.40	186.80	171.40
Fiber Crop						
Cotton	92.20	71.30	84.00	49.50	103.10	71.40
Other Crops						
Sugarcane	101.40	123.70	135.40	134.40	133.80	128.60

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics