## Regulation R – 8: Classification of Assets and Provisioning Requirements

## **Guidelines for Classification and Provisioning of Microenterprise Loans**

Classification	Determinant	Treatment of Income	Provisions to be made
Other Assets Especially Mentioned	Where mark- up/ interest or principal is overdue by 90	Unrealized interest / profit / mark-up to be kept in Memorandum Account and not to be	Provision of 10% of the difference resulting from the outstanding balance of principal net of liquid assets realizable without recourse
(OAEM)	days or more but less than 180 days from the due date.	credited to Income Account except when realized in cash. Unrealized interest / profit / mark-up already taken to income account to be reversed and kept in Memorandum Account.	to a court of law, and Forced Sale Value (FSV) of pledged stocks, plant & machinery under charge and mortgaged residential, commercial and industrial properties (land & building only) to the extent allowed in Annexure I-4.
Substandard.	Where mark- up/interest or principal is overdue by 180 days or more but less than one year from the due date.	As above.	Provision of 25% of the difference resulting from the outstanding balance of principal net of liquid assets realizable without recourse to a court of law, and Forced Sale Value (FSV) of pledged stocks, plant & machinery under charge and mortgaged residential, commercial and industrial properties (land & building only) to the extent allowed in Annexure I-4.
Doubtful.	Where mark-up/interest or principal is overdue by one year or more but less than 18 months from the due date.	As above.	Provision of 50% of the difference resulting from the outstanding balance of principal net of liquid assets realizable without recourse to a court of law, and Forced Sale Value (FSV) of pledged stocks, plant & machinery under charge and mortgaged residential, commercial and industrial properties (land & building only) to the extent allowed in Annexure I-4.

Classification	Determinant	Treatment of Income	Provisions to be made
Loss	Where mark-up/interest or principal is overdue by 18 months or more from the due date.  Where Inland Trade Bills are not paid/adjusted within 180 days of the due date.	As above.	Provision of 100% of the difference resulting from the outstanding balance of principal net of liquid assets realizable without recourse to a court of law, and Forced Sale Value (FSV) of pledged stocks, plant & machinery under charge and mortgaged residential, commercial and industrial properties (land & building only) to the extent allowed in Annexure I-4.