

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Feb-2024

CURRENCY/DATE	1	2	6	7	9	12	13	14	15	16
Australian Dollar	182.8227	184.0275	181.5263	182.1352	181.1882	181.8379	181.7738	180.2805	180.9214	181.7433
Bahraini Dinar	741.0628	740.9320	740.8974	740.7323	740.7521	741.0305	740.6901	740.8603	740.9566	740.9732
Canadian Dollar	207.6982	208.6620	206.4604	206.9076	207.2583	207.2543	207.2917	205.7636	205.9520	206.8968
Chinese Yuan	38.9035	38.8965	38.8295	38.8541	38.8149	38.7921	38.7930	38.7884	38.7917	38.8099
Danish Krone	40.4697	40.7333	40.2259	40.2541	40.3283	40.3958	40.2999	40.1025	40.1517	40.2761
Hong Kong Dollar	35.7340	35.7203	35.7011	35.6989	35.6962	35.7019	35.7032	35.7090	35.6979	35.6928
Japanese Yen	1.9030	1.9071	1.8796	1.8870	1.8684	1.8705	1.8665	1.8543	1.8579	1.8571
Kuwaiti Dinar	904.5523	904.9809	903.1941	903.2181	902.8947	903.4003	902.9214	902.1484	902.6097	902.7897
Malaysian Ringgit	58.9425	58.9528	58.5426	58.4630	58.3890	58.4714	58.4483	58.2338	58.2941	58.3104
New Zealand Dollar	170.6268	171.5603	169.3333	170.1355	170.7927	170.9131	170.1448	169.4182	169.5076	169.9536
Norwegian Krone	26.5365	26.7605	26.1607	26.3878	26.2779	26.4799	26.5614	26.1586	26.3442	26.4375
Omani Riyal	725.8737	725.5944	725.6139	725.3299	725.3054	725.7336	725.1949	725.4496	725.6448	725.6351
Qatari Riyal	76.7085	76.6802	76.6528	76.6324	76.6198	76.6334	76.5966	76.6176	76.6432	76.6295
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.4483	74.4377	74.4289	74.4131	74.4187	74.4102	74.4006	74.4057	74.3943	74.4030
Singaporean Dollar	208.2555	208.9425	207.3832	207.7285	207.1777	207.4085	207.2681	206.6412	206.9704	207.1647
Swedish Krona	26.8526	26.8901	26.3827	26.6110	26.6608	26.7126	26.8111	26.4142	26.5369	26.6433
Swiss Franc	323.4767	325.7459	320.7451	320.8699	319.1927	319.0640	318.3037	314.8092	315.2448	316.6715
Thai Bhat	7.8770	7.9180	7.8465	7.8742	7.7909	7.7891	7.8123	7.7491	7.7331	7.7439
Turkish Lira	9.2159	9.2002	9.1511	9.1409	9.1202	9.1122	9.1043	9.1035	9.0808	9.0750
UAE Dirham	76.0381	76.0193	76.0208	75.9848	75.9897	75.9962	75.9728	75.9771	75.9716	75.9793
UK Pound Sterling	353.8599	355.8484	350.3155	351.6728	352.0439	352.3594	351.9701	351.5075	350.6145	351.0323
US Dollar	279.3086	279.2738	279.2428	279.1979	279.2048	279.1655	279.1431	279.1466	279.1224	279.1483
EMU Euro	301.7450	303.6191	299.9861	300.2858	300.6417	301.1362	300.3377	298.9158	299.3278	300.2551

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Feb-2024

CURRENCY/DATE	19	20	21	22	23	26	27	28	29
Australian Dollar	182.4506	182.2519	183.2031	183.0164	183.3072	182.7930	182.4244	181.7741	181.6497
Bahraini Dinar	740.8536	741.4224	741.1532	741.0748	741.1631	741.0306	740.8373	740.9192	741.2088
Canadian Dollar	207.0020	206.6718	206.5530	207.0185	206.9941	206.4502	206.5553	205.9138	205.4678
Chinese Yuan	38.7938	38.8041	38.8883	38.8261	38.8014	38.7844	38.7727	38.7576	38.7816
Danish Krone	40.3523	40.3426	40.4947	40.5640	40.5338	40.5090	40.6147	40.5281	40.5359
Hong Kong Dollar	35.6976	35.7146	35.7160	35.6999	35.6901	35.6795	35.6789	35.6585	35.6474
Japanese Yen	1.8623	1.8575	1.8622	1.8573	1.8548	1.8549	1.8546	1.8531	1.8614
Kuwaiti Dinar	903.0901	903.8143	903.9042	903.9343	903.5827	903.6388	903.7432	903.4144	903.9004
Malaysian Ringgit	58.2543	58.1657	58.1498	58.1597	58.2990	58.3260	58.3071	58.4965	58.4971
New Zealand Dollar	171.2447	171.2627	172.5110	172.7670	172.9482	172.0075	171.8513	170.2578	170.1280
Norwegian Krone	26.5649	26.5852	26.6406	26.6682	26.5630	26.4503	26.5453	26.4104	26.3527
Omani Riyal	725.4547	726.3089	725.5897	725.9403	725.7436	725.5245	725.4934	725.3246	725.2646
Qatari Riyal	76.6158	76.6985	76.6247	76.6144	76.6330	76.6184	76.6200	76.5871	76.6021
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.4168	74.4458	74.4389	74.4397	74.4162	74.3992	74.3867	74.3756	74.3716
Singaporean Dollar	207.4381	207.3784	207.7639	207.8046	207.7897	207.5014	207.5320	207.2916	207.4017
Swedish Krona	26.7514	26.8428	26.9885	26.9933	27.0720	27.0411	27.1502	27.0132	27.0052
Swiss Franc	316.7507	316.2567	316.9328	317.8581	316.9940	316.6878	317.1728	317.0370	317.4039
Thai Bhat	7.7776	7.7392	7.7877	7.7979	7.7676	7.7801	7.7863	7.7609	7.7769
Turkish Lira	9.0618	9.0606	9.0480	9.0178	9.0023	8.9926	8.9735	8.9598	8.9504
UAE Dirham	75.9935	76.0214	76.0131	76.0015	75.9896	75.9762	75.9620	75.9522	75.9470
UK Pound Sterling	352.0346	351.4142	352.5556	352.8458	353.3816	353.3007	353.7245	353.2442	353.1551
US Dollar	279.1910	279.2962	279.3000	279.2479	279.1997	279.1483	279.0945	279.0638	278.9566
EMU Euro	300.8323	300.6621	301.9112	302.3335	302.1482	301.9555	302.7618	302.1709	302.1350

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.425	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.077	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.92	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.403	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.136	280.3206
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	279.1817
Mar	101.7598	104.647	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.486	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.837	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.703	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
18-Jun	79.7399	(13.83)	107.2731	(11.53)
19-Jun	64.1989	(19.49)	92.4433	(13.82)
20-Jun	61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
21-Jun	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
22-Jun	50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
23-Jun	37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
2023 Feb	39.2896	(11.64)	86.4894	(7.95)
Mar	37.5778	(4.36)	85.6053	(1.02)
Apr	36.782	(2.12)	85.5623	(0.05)
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug	36.7208	(2.85)	90.0407	(1.69)
Sep	36.787	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
Nov	37.9883	(3.03)	98.2755	(0.24)
Dec	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024 Jan ^R	38.4143	1.25	101.7542	2.96
Feb ^P	38.7939	0.99	102.1726	0.41

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

- iv. Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX0Oa7oelvLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023	2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
Australian Dollar	128.5204	169.1156	184.3046	191.0530	177.9626	185.3292	189.3150	186.2217	182.1646	
Bahraini Dinar	470.1410	668.2755	706.7139	788.9558	743.9683	758.0117	751.5685	743.6162	740.9763	
Canadian Dollar	140.2418	187.5391	198.3493	219.7152	204.5433	208.0573	210.8272	208.8498	206.7774	
Chinese Yuan	27.5718	36.0995	39.0407	40.8275	38.3729	39.5342	39.6622	39.0955	38.8149	
Danish Krone	26.8581	35.6824	38.3987	42.7010	39.6825	41.3825	41.4328	41.0018	40.4059	
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8054	32.1772	33.9976	38.0383	35.8409	36.5896	36.2780	35.8635	35.6967	
Japanese Yen	1.5121	1.8347	2.0081	2.0179	1.8745	1.9065	1.9657	1.9198	1.8668	
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.7934	820.0895	871.7558	963.8470	905.0840	924.4428	918.4837	909.5961	903.4596	
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0002	56.0080	61.1230	63.6002	59.0107	60.8535	60.7312	59.7471	58.4054	
New Zealand Dollar	120.4126	155.1378	168.1526	176.4352	165.3684	171.0913	176.0364	173.0618	170.9139	
Norwegian Krone	19.8288	24.4333	26.1094	27.7592	25.5126	26.1860	26.8041	26.9627	26.4677	
Omani Riyal	462.5760	654.6200	693.0981	772.9878	728.8922	742.5302	736.0743	728.3994	725.5800	
Qatari Riyal	48.8079	69.0742	73.1397	81.6629	76.9524	78.4190	77.7474	76.9482	76.6331	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3939	67.1363	71.0873	79.3621	74.7193	76.1027	75.5067	74.7202	74.4132	
Singaporean Dollar	130.7161	185.2093	200.3047	218.3226	204.6488	211.6267	212.4784	209.7546	207.5180	
Swedish Krona	19.3138	23.8437	25.5489	26.8276	25.4501	26.7382	27.5947	27.1038	26.8091	
Swiss Franc	190.6367	269.9627	288.3594	331.8053	309.8936	320.0719	326.9949	326.5721	318.2746	
Thai Baht	5.3285	7.1662	7.8571	8.3230	7.6878	8.0660	8.1023	7.9796	7.7952	
Turkish lira	14.6402	13.0158	14.1514	11.0560	10.0772	9.9729	9.7548	9.3316	9.0722	
UAE Dirham	48.4186	68.6283	72.5944	81.0662	76.3267	77.7394	77.1419	76.3218	75.9898	
UK Pound Sterling	235.9431	305.3393	322.2801	369.5537	340.9993	354.3721	358.4078	355.9400	352.4674	
US Dollar	177.8359	252.1225	266.6764	297.7542	280.3568	285.5207	283.2961	280.3206	279.1817	
EMU Euro	199.5306	265.4777	285.7135	318.2369	295.9684	308.5363	308.9378	305.7338	301.2190	

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	+1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2022 IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	+1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2023 Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	0.00	+1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	+0.02	-2.16	+0.54	-3.76	-2.00	+1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73
Feb	-0.19	-0.10	+0.19	+0.47	+0.00	-2.06	-0.68	+0.15	-0.28	-0.00	-0.25	-1.94	-2.79

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR*

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	+7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	+4.97	-1.83	+4.02	-24.43	+5.17
2023	-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2022 IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2023 Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024 Jan	+0.40	-0.79	+0.91	-1.29	+1.43	-2.91	-1.13	+1.91	+0.52	+0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	+0.89
Feb	-0.01	+0.07	+0.36	+0.64	+0.18	-1.89	-0.51	+0.33	-0.11	+0.17	-0.08	-1.77	-2.62	+0.17

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly				2023	2023				2024	
				2023					Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
				I	II	III	IV							
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	-20.85	+0.65	+0.42	-2.43	-8.97	+4.47	-4.72	-1.98	+2.55	+1.41	
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	-21.47	-5.69	+1.74	-0.51	-11.09	+3.68	-2.59	-1.49	+1.28	+1.17	
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	+0.48	-11.25	+4.84	-1.81	-2.39	+0.45	+1.86	
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	+0.50	-10.46	+3.15	-2.73	+0.17	-0.08	+0.75	
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	-22.32	-0.50	+2.59	-1.52	-11.18	+2.42	-3.03	-0.83	+1.11	+0.66	
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	+2.25	-12.80	+2.37	-0.16	+0.04	-0.52	+0.67	
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	-21.10	-0.79	+0.37	+2.58	-11.94	+3.01	-0.09	-0.33	-0.59	+0.37	
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	-23.11	-0.12	+1.69	+2.08	-11.36	+5.38	-2.61	-0.54	+1.63	+0.10	
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	-18.70	-0.68	0.00	+2.41	-12.85	+2.41	-0.00	+0.00	-1.10	+0.56	
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	-19.98	+7.91	+2.31	-2.69	-9.01	+2.67	-1.84	-3.45	+3.32	+2.68	
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	-18.75	+0.11	+1.48	-0.37	-6.65	+3.56	-4.89	+1.15	+1.45	+0.82	
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	-20.82	+5.51	+1.11	+1.26	-8.10	+4.32	-2.55	-0.40	+1.46	+1.25	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	+2.51	-13.10	+2.95	-0.18	-0.24	-0.36	+0.56	
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	-21.96	+1.57	+1.07	-0.38	-10.70	+2.82	-2.76	-0.35	+0.45	+0.84	
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	-5.20	-13.15	+5.31	-6.14	-4.09	+3.05	+0.19	
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	-21.58	-2.36	+3.39	-4.03	-11.89	+1.69	-3.17	-2.53	+0.53	+2.55	
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	-20.36	+0.07	-0.00	+4.81	-12.70	+4.81	-0.00	+0.00	-3.96	+1.18	
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	-22.09	+3.82	+4.59	-2.73	-6.67	+1.20	-3.12	-0.78	+1.58	+1.93	
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	-22.45	-2.71	+3.36	-1.30	-11.29	+3.42	-3.84	-0.75	-0.21	+0.85	
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	-20.47	-0.58	0.00	+2.44	-12.94	+2.66	-0.19	-0.03	-0.57	+0.56	
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	+2.51	-12.94	+2.95	-0.19	-0.24	-0.36	+0.56	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Feb		Jul-Feb	
					2023	2024 ^P	FY23	FY24 ^P
					Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	1,990.3	2,249.8	15,713.8	16,053.8
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	219.8	287.4	1,780.5	1,906.1
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	317.2	346.0	2,236.4	2,389.7
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	454.9	539.8	3,834.5	3,894.6
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	324.1	384.7	2,747.4	2,805.4
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	249.2	301.6	2,124.5	2,075.5
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	70.9	79.2	590.4	699.4
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	2.6	0.3	21.4	16.3
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.5	3.6	11.2	14.1
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	241.7	232.2	1,844.5	1,745.7
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	35.6	33.0	263.6	243.2
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	63.2	57.2	466.5	443.3
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	67.8	65.9	538.1	499.8
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	75.1	76.0	576.3	559.4
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	245.4	263.4	1,752.0	1,965.2
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	47.3	45.9	313.4	324.9
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	33.9	34.9	247.5	276.4
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.9	4.4	30.5	31.3
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	37.5	42.9	268.9	335.3
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	66.5	73.9	464.9	549.5
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	25.3	28.1	186.4	222.6
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	5.3	5.8	42.9	44.0
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	6.9	5.8	40.8	41.2
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	9.8	9.6	70.6	69.1
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	8.1	12.1	86.1	71.0
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	6.5	9.2	63.8	64.4
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	8.7	8.4	62.3	59.2
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.4	3.7	24.2	26.5
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	46.8	50.0	348.0	352.0
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	40.4	40.2	314.5	268.6
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	5.9	3.9	44.3	29.8
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	11.8	12.0	131.6	101.6
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	8.6	7.9	55.8	55.2
15.Other Countries [#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	55.1	61.0	474.0	389.9
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	1,990.3	2,249.8	15,713.8	16,053.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Feb					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,804	67,039	(2,235)	43,124	46,970	(3,846)	45,693	46,692	(999)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,478	60,402	(24,924)	23,793	42,793	(19,000)	25,617	41,050	(15,433)
a. Goods	27,879	51,834	(23,955)	18,644	37,355	(18,711)	20,538	34,079	(13,541)
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	18,640	37,355	(18,715)	20,529	34,079	(13,550)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	4	...	4	9	...	9
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,599	8,568	(969)	5,149	5,438	(289)	5,079	6,971	(1,892)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	28	(28)	4	78	(74)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	603	2,816	(2,213)	615	3,415	(2,800)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	733	957	(224)	480	1,418	(938)
5. Construction	36	15	21	21	-	21	48	11	37
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	43	162	(119)	49	329	(280)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	170	321	(151)	32	182	(150)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	9	31	(22)	8	91	(83)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	1,720	198	1,522	1,977	256	1,721
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	1,104	785	319	1,058	918	140
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	10	1	9	15	1	14
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	736	139	597	793	272	521
B. Primary Income	652	6,323	(5,671)	500	3,974	(3,474)	538	5,343	(4,805)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	178	20	158	147	21	126
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	322	3,954	(3,632)	391	5,322	(4,931)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	(18)	1,063	(1,081)	57	1,685	(1,628)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	(18)	1,045	(1,063)	57	1,671	(1,614)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	18	(18)	-	14	(14)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	337	765	(428)	24	415	(391)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	2	39	(37)	16	63	(47)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	335	726	(391)	8	352	(344)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(69)	2,126	(2,195)	93	3,222	(3,129)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(69)	2,126	(2,195)	93	3,222	(3,129)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	72	...	72	217	...	217
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,674	314	28,360	18,831	203	18,628	19,538	299	19,239
1. General government	380	13	367	240	8	232	299	17	282
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	18,591	195	18,396	19,239	282	18,957
2. Capital account	375	-	375	336	-	336	119	2	117
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(2)
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	336	-	336	119	-	119
2.1 General government	144	-	144	107	-	107	113	-	113
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	107	-	107	113	-	113
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	229	-	229	6	-	6
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	221	-	221	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	8	-	8	6	-	6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,179	67,039	(1,860)	43,460	46,970	(3,510)	45,812	46,694	(882)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Feb					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,281)	(2,375)	(2,906)	(6,570)	(2,715)	(3,855)	3,814	5,588	(1,774)
1. Direct investment	957	1,547	(590)	953	989	(36)	97	819	(722)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	905	973	(68)	93	766	(673)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	48	16	32	4	53	(49)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	(1)	(1,016)	1,015	(1)	113	(114)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	(1)	(4)	3	-	48	(48)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(1,012)	1,012	(1)	65	(66)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(9)	(1)	(8)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	(1,425)	(2,687)	1,262	167	4,656	(4,489)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	(1,150)	(198)	(952)	223	3,185	(2,962)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	(341)	90	(431)	74	55	19
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	(933)	(288)	(645)	(2)	2,131	(2,133)
Other sectors	53	-	53	124	-	124	151	-	151
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	(2,662)	2,662	-	2,039	(2,039)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(481)	481	-	1,344	(1,344)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	218	(218)	-	28	(28)
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	(1,490)	1,490	-	(215)	215
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(909)	909	-	882	(882)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(384)	-	(384)	(62)	(722)	660
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(384)	-	(384)	(62)	(722)	660
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	109	173	(64)	6	154	(148)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	75	-	75	6	-	6
General government	50	-	50	34	-	34	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	173	(173)	-	154	(154)
4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	-	(5,185)	(6,088)	-	(6,088)	3,551	-	3,551
5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	-	(191)	(193)	-	(193)	379	-	379
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	-	(4,994)	(5,895)	-	(5,895)	3,172	-	3,172
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,046	(1,046)	-	345	(345)	-	892	(892)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

...Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/econdata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^F
	International investment position - Net	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,658.3)	(131,165.6)	(132,578.1)
A. Assets	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,320.5	25,285.5
1. Direct investment	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3	2,779.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6	86.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1	310.4	310.4
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	157.8	157.8
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	148.8	148.8
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0
2.2 Debt securities	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	152.6	152.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	106.4	106.4
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	46.2	46.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	6.1	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2	22.2
4. Other investment	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,805.4	9,588.1	9,449.6
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3	2,455.0
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1
5. Reserve assets	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5
5.1 Monetary gold	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8	669.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1
5.4.2 Securities	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4	142.6
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	154,037.8	153,486.1	157,863.5
1. Direct investment	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,804.3	31,576.8	32,254.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,598.3	28,289.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,598.3	28,289.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,978.5	3,964.8
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,978.5	3,964.8
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,674.9	9,706.6	9,874.9
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,403.2	1,571.5
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9	908.1
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	590.3	663.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6	28.8
4. Other investment	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,550.3	112,200.1	115,705.6
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,830.4	11,868.0
4.3 Loans	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,325.6	93,817.1
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,820.0	4,840.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0	3,859.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks			
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9+10-11-12)**	Net Reserves with Banks (7-10)***		
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others			Total Reserve assets (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	-714	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2023 Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	-20	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,392	146	199.3	1,639	124	2,068	2,907	4,754	15,230	12,892
Aug	4,038	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,455	221	195.1	1,679	128	2,137	2,927	4,776	14,854	12,564
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	-20	142.1	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033
Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	140	135.3	1,865	96	2,072	2,579	4,472	13,901	11,479
Dec	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	159	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,611	4,440	15,263	12,673
2024 Jan ^R	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,350	178	192	1,918	80	2,116	2,606	4,432	15,131	12,594
Feb	4,259	373	73	7,580	39	0.2	8,066	7,953	6,397	159	169	1,903	86	1,839	2,896	4,494	15,221	12,447

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023											2024	
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^a	Feb ^b
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.4	6,396.8
1. Resident	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,612.2	5,660.3	5,603.3	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.2	5,532.7	5,566.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,809.5	1,740.7	1,814.5	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2	1,791.8	1,780.2
ii) Savings Deposits	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,890.7	1,940.4	1,940.5	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,834.8	1,795.5	1,783.3
iii) Time Deposits	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.0	1,979.2	1,848.3	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2	1,945.4	2,003.3
2. Non-Resident	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	780.1	794.8	780.7	785.4	804.6	811.9	817.7	830.0
i) Demand Deposits	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.5	465.6	445.7	457.3
ii) Savings Deposits	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	222.8	222.7	218.1	219.5	227.1	227.1	220.1	220.3
iii) Time Deposits	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.6	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0	119.2	151.9	152.4
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non-Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Total (A+B)	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,401.9	6,464.6	6,393.4	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,390.7	6,359.9	6,406.2
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3	1,918.4	1,902.8
i) Exports Financing	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7	450.1	481.5	447.0
a) Pre-Shipment	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6	321.8	359.6	313.7
b) Post-Shipment	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1	128.3	121.9	133.3
ii) Import Financing	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2	1,436.9	1,455.8
2. Placements	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,881.4	1,936.1	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5	1,601.0	1,876.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,028.6	1,028.8	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5	1,011.2	1,013.8
a) CRR ¹	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	358.2	358.7	365.7	353.9	354.7	359.6	352.2	352.6
b) SCRR ²	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	670.5	670.2	683.8	663.1	663.5	670.8	659.0	661.2
ii) With Banks	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2	629.0	589.8	862.9
a) Within Pakistan	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3	91.5	80.2	85.9
b) Outside Pakistan	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9	537.6	509.6	777.0
3. Balances	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	804.5	702.7	623.2	688.2	744.7	790.9	715.0	777.9
i) Balance held abroad	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	525.7	439.9	323.1	339.7	413.4	449.4	390.9	482.2
ii) Cash in hand	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4	341.5	324.1	295.7
4. Others	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5	2,116.0	1,839.4

ae: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

[Archival Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/econdata/fe25.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/econdata/fe25.xls)

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	Feb FY24 ^a			Jul- Feb FY24 ^a			Jul- Feb FY23		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	131.2	9.2	140.4	820.6	46.2	866.9	990.2	(7.1)	983.1
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.9	-	0.9	1.0	(0.4)	0.6	(220.7)	(0.0)	(220.7)
3 Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.3)	(0.4)	(1.7)	(0.8)	(0.4)	(1.2)
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	15.3	0.8	16.1	14.7	3.0	17.8
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8
10 Canada	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)	5.0	4.6	1.1	(0.2)	0.8
11 China	42.4	-	42.4	80.4	-	80.4	472.4	0.0	472.4
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	3.2	-	3.2	3.2	-	3.2
14 Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	5.4	-	5.4	5.4	0.0	5.4
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.7	-	1.7	4.7	-	4.7
16 France	2.8	0.1	2.9	19.2	0.1	19.4	26.6	0.0	26.6
17 Germany	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.2)	27.5	(0.3)	27.2	32.0	(0.1)	31.9
18 Hongkong	27.7	(0.0)	27.7	234.6	(0.0)	234.6	150.5	(4.5)	145.9
19 Hungary	-	-	-	6.5	-	6.5	17.1	-	17.1
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
23 Ireland	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	4.2	4.4	0.2	(0.9)	(0.8)
24 Italy	1.0	-	1.0	7.4	(0.0)	7.4	7.5	0.0	7.5
25 Japan	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.5)	(0.0)	(1.5)	127.9	(1.0)	126.9
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
27 Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	23.9	-	23.9	28.8	-	28.8
28 Kuwait	1.5	(0.0)	1.5	12.2	(0.5)	11.7	6.2	(0.8)	5.4
29 Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	15.2	-	15.2	15.2	-	15.2
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
32 Luxembourg	-	1.7	1.7	(0.9)	(12.2)	(13.1)	-	(2.5)	(2.5)
33 Malaysia	2.1	-	2.1	22.9	(0.2)	22.7	27.6	(0.4)	27.2
34 Malta	1.0	-	1.0	7.8	-	7.8	7.8	-	7.8
35 Netherlands	5.0	-	5.0	58.7	(0.1)	58.6	1.0	(0.3)	0.7
36 New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(142.1)	-	(142.1)	(200.5)	-	(200.5)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	2.9	-	2.9	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
40 Panama	6.0	-	6.0	12.5	-	12.5	-	-	-
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	0.9	-	0.9
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
44 Qatar	0.5	-	0.5	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.2	-	1.2
45 Saudi Arabia	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.1	2.2	(3.5)	(0.0)	(3.5)
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	3.7	(0.0)	3.7	52.7	(9.7)	43.0	23.5	(0.9)	22.6
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
49 Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
50 Sweden	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	7.1	8.1	0.6	(1.7)	(1.1)
51 Switzerland	0.1	-	0.1	26.7	(5.1)	21.6	4.6	(1.1)	3.5
52 Thailand	0.0	-	0.0	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	0.5	-	0.5
53 Turkey	2.9	-	2.9	15.3	-	15.3	21.4	-	21.4
54 U.A.E	2.4	(0.5)	1.9	23.1	4.1	27.2	82.5	(4.5)	78.0
55 United Kingdom	22.2	7.0	29.2	163.7	3.5	167.2	160.4	(0.1)	160.4
56 United States	9.0	(3.4)	5.6	79.6	34.7	114.3	83.7	31.8	115.5
57 Others	6.4	3.1	9.5	41.8	15.5	57.3	85.5	(22.6)	62.9
II Foreign Public Investment[@]		6.0	6.0		65.5	65.5		(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Debt Securities		6.0	6.0		65.5	65.5		(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Total	131.2	15.3	146.4	820.6	111.7	932.4	990.2	(1,017.4)	(27.2)

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special USS bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbilis and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	Feb FY24 ^P			Jul- Feb FY24 ^P			Jul- Feb FY23		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	2.2	1.3	0.9	21.7	11.3	10.4	79.5	11.2	68.2
2 Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
3 Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	21.7	-	21.7	31.4	-	31.4
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	32.7	-	32.7	32.7	-	32.7
5 Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.5
6 Textiles	1.1	0.4	0.7	21.7	8.7	13.0	28.0	0.1	27.9
7 Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	0.6	(0.6)	-	-	-
8 Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.2	(1.1)	0.0	1.2	(1.1)
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	2.4	-	2.4	3.0	-	3.0
10 Chemicals	4.2	2.8	1.5	41.1	32.0	9.1	43.6	15.3	28.3
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	7.4	0.0	7.3	59.1	0.1	59.0	60.2	0.1	60.1
13 Mining & Quarrying	0.0	-	0.0	18.0	19.9	(1.9)	4.3	221.0	(216.7)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	16.9	0.3	16.6	153.9	2.7	151.2	80.8	2.7	78.0
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	6.7	0.6	6.0	44.1	5.1	39.0	7.5	4.9	2.6
16 Cosmetics	-	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.6	(0.5)	-	0.0	(0.0)
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	2.6	-	2.6	20.6	-	20.6	20.6	-	20.6
19 Ceramics	-	-	-	2.5	-	2.5	1.1	-	1.1
20 Basic Metals	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21 Metal Products	0.0	-	0.0	1.5	-	1.5	1.0	-	1.0
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.1
23 Electrical Machinery	0.8	1.0	(0.2)	5.4	4.2	1.2	8.8	10.4	(1.6)
24 Electronics	8.7	4.8	3.9	47.3	22.9	24.4	14.7	32.4	(17.7)
I) Consumer/Household	2.6	0.3	2.3	15.7	16.9	(1.2)	14.7	12.4	2.3
II) Industrial	6.1	4.5	1.6	31.6	6.0	25.6	-	20.0	(20.0)
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.7	2.2	(0.5)	13.8	19.0	(5.2)	87.0	19.4	67.6
I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4
II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	13.3	15.4	(2.1)	33.2	16.9	16.3
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	0.5	3.6	(3.1)	0.4	2.6	(2.1)
26 Power	64.3	6.2	58.1	604.1	355.1	249.0	658.6	58.2	600.4
I) Thermal	9.3	5.7	3.6	74.8	45.9	28.9	105.0	53.7	51.3
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	26.7	0.1	26.5	302.9	1.0	301.9	234.8	1.9	232.9
III) Coal	28.3	0.3	28.0	226.4	308.1	(81.8)	318.8	2.6	316.2
27 Construction	4.1	0.0	4.1	22.5	1.4	21.1	28.5	0.5	28.0
28 Trade	4.7	1.1	3.6	60.9	9.5	51.4	64.9	9.1	55.8
29 Transport	1.5	0.2	1.3	13.8	3.3	10.5	20.2	4.2	16.0
30 Tourism	1.3	-	1.3	11.7	-	11.7	11.4	-	11.4
31 Storage Facilities	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.1	0.3	7.8	2.5	0.3	2.3
32 Communications	4.9	16.4	(11.5)	39.9	146.4	(106.5)	56.7	219.6	(162.9)
1) Telecommunications	0.9	16.0	(15.2)	13.7	143.3	(129.6)	22.4	215.7	(193.3)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	4.0	0.4	3.6	26.2	3.1	23.1	34.3	3.9	30.4
I) Software Development	1.2	0.1	1.2	6.3	0.6	5.7	10.8	0.3	10.5
II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
III) I.T. Service	2.7	0.3	2.4	19.7	2.5	17.1	23.2	3.6	19.7
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	20.9	3.7	17.2	178.7	53.3	125.3	215.5	30.6	184.9
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	2.6	-	2.6	3.9	-	3.9
35 Personal Services	1.7	0.2	1.5	19.8	2.1	17.7	34.9	3.3	31.6
36 Others	14.6	4.7	9.9	100.1	50.4	49.7	44.9	12.9	32.0
TOTAL	177.3	46.1	131.2	1,570.9	750.3	820.6	1,647.6	657.5	990.2
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	177.3	46.1	131.2	1,570.9	750.3	820.6	1,647.6	657.5	990.2

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

[The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at: http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)	%	Value (c)	Cumulative (d)	%	a-c	b-d
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--
FY23	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--
2023								
Feb	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
Jul	2,118	2,118	(4.4)	4,142	4,142	(24.8)	(2,024)	(2,024)
Aug	2,418	4,536	(8.3)	4,234	8,376	(26.9)	(1,816)	(3,840)
Sep	2,466	7,002	(5.2)	3,953	12,329	(24.6)	(1,487)	(5,327)
Oct	2,764	9,766	1.0	4,378	16,707	(20.5)	(1,614)	(6,941)
Nov	2,724	12,490	4.8	4,442	21,149	(16.5)	(1,718)	(8,659)
Dec	2,795	15,285	7.5	4,101	25,250	(14.7)	(1,306)	(9,965)
2024								
Jan ^R	2,697	17,982	9.3	4,554	29,804	(11.0)	(1,857)	(11,822)
Feb ^P	2,556	20,538	10.2	4,275	34,079	(8.8)	(1,719)	(13,541)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis-à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Imports	Re-imports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	%	(d)	(e)	(f)	%	(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
2023										
Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.10)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.40)	(2,586)	(19,516)
Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.30)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.50)	(1,714)	(21,230)
Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.90)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.70)	(1,393)	(22,623)
Apr	2,135	72	23,362	(11.40)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.70)	(781)	(23,404)
May	2,197	78	25,637	(12.20)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.40)	(2,036)	(25,439)
Jun	2,356	12	28,005	(12.80)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.10)	(1,822)	(27,262)
Jul	2,068	19	2,068	(8.70)	3,705	2	3,705	(25.70)	(1,620)	(1,637)
Aug	2,366	0	4,434	(6.90)	3,994	4	7,702	(25.50)	(1,631)	(3,268)
Sep	2,476	12	6,923	(4.20)	3,994	6	11,703	(25.20)	(1,512)	(4,780)
Oct	2,690	-	9,613	(0.10)	4,864	-	16,566	(18.40)	(2,174)	(6,954)
Nov	2,573	-	12,186	1.40	4,539	-	21,105	(17.10)	(1,966)	(8,920)
Dec	2,822	-	15,008	4.70	4,650	-	25,756	(15.90)	(1,828)	(10,748)
Jan	2,792	-	17,799	7.48	4,771	-	30,526	(14.46)	(1,979)	(12,727)
Feb	2,583	-	20,382	8.49	4,326	-	34,852	(13.46)	(1,743)	(14,469)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	379,546	491,463	630,079	704,974	772,780	741,892	638,044
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	146,665	160,932	257,082	394,843	467,750	443,660	374,232
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	45,351	66,903	71,835	78,055	73,529	72,139	77,923
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	101,314	94,028	185,247	316,788	394,222	371,520	296,309
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	37,148	30,419	42,305	35,852	37,035	34,858	28,644
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	27,831	22,219	20,076	19,776	23,508	28,925	25,294
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	15,142	20,556	21,412	20,753	43,721	68,403	65,846
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	3,468	6,648	4,960	20,423	14,420	4,688	394
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	9,317	5,811	6,951	7,974	5,766	6,565	8,191
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	5,904	96,510	125,176	60,835	31,751	9,552	6,638
9 Sugar	-	106,079	31,809	75	198	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	29,874	41,866	43,814	43,070	44,785	48,679	48,334
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	72,387	106,428	108,105	101,448	104,043	96,563	80,471
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,289,516	1,332,937	1,453,419	1,374,787	1,317,160	1,373,694	1,311,743
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	5	3,780	11,587	12,470	15,567	8,575	573
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	40,140	97,193	104,335	103,651	95,561	105,900	77,677
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	155,244	155,697	167,007	154,724	154,725	156,305	150,188
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	76	71	95	250	279	118	96
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	3,363	3,579	3,491	3,600	2,769	2,346	1,478
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	343,043	344,504	356,978	335,651	332,924	330,273	315,032
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	209,345	232,330	262,883	236,545	214,870	231,422	221,177
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	83,402	76,851	83,283	75,701	73,289	78,918	77,047
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	10,676	10,359	9,014	10,328	11,578	9,875	7,647
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	279,237	261,712	289,654	279,428	264,661	290,903	300,849
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	32,723	28,370	27,547	29,574	30,462	30,701	27,997
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	61,931	54,083	61,223	62,943	53,031	56,642	59,569
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	70,330	64,406	76,322	69,922	67,443	71,716	72,413
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	9,712	28,243	14,748	85,625	46,367	37,526	43,074
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	1,797	28,235	14,746	79,509	34,960	19,608	37,075
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	7,915	8	2	6,116	11,407	17,919	5,999
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	339,577	321,019	373,293	338,707	328,047	316,682	325,162
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	7,073	5,113	6,558	5,963	5,569	4,841	4,835
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	33,877	34,927	39,170	38,619	36,697	38,473	28,473
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	13,622	12,269	12,161	12,379	10,687	10,849	10,041
31.Leachr Manufactures	649,946	627,561	51,597	48,462	58,222	48,813	51,798	51,088	42,978
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	14,720	15,530	13,265	12,853	11,020	11,900	13,499
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	37,149	36,345	43,726	37,427	37,196	39,870	36,387
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	5,712	5,507	6,234	5,636	5,076	5,306	5,583
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	371	346	394	568	280	316	349
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	134,062	115,350	132,182	123,860	120,415	105,530	118,462
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	20,513	21,609	22,578	22,925	22,033	19,033	28,192
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	582	423	2,366	1,319	152	496	492
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	2,497	298	350	972	814	519	583
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	801	671	1,086	1,001	526	770	509
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	26	34	3,020	18	38	1,753	8,864
42 Handicrafts	11	589	1	-	146	-	52	-	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	13,234	19,481	26,950	21,934	20,635	20,607	21,417
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	3,740	4,654	4,888	4,421	5,060	5,332	4,500
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	211,476	216,392	267,617	237,674	211,714	238,736	179,175
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,229,827	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,766	2,676,067	2,708,531	2,497,198
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	43,604	45,323	45,530	46,800	48,688	47,612	47,612
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,186,223	2,344,730	2,693,626	2,694,966	2,627,378	2,660,918	2,449,586
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	12,774	121,246	70,341	29,007	167,604	36,054	106,428
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,198,997	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,794,983	2,696,972	2,556,013

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023		2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb ^r		
			A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	518,871	568,990	663,984	696,183	840,819	787,365	702,469
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	271,312	172,396	304,401	408,618	518,638	477,519	402,043		
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	49,874	63,837	66,996	61,044	80,791	89,381	82,478		
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	221,438	108,559	237,405	61,044	437,847	388,138	319,565		
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	38,326	43,726	40,797	38,035	37,075	30,255	32,186		
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	23,743	25,166	20,327	19,144	43,210	39,732	35,386		
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	31,641	18,413	15,695	21,623	40,466	72,947	75,391		
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	64	-	-	-	89	-		
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	8,368	4,695	4,252	2,689	28,169	11,531	4,132		
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	7,803	9,215	10,992	10,428	11,815	9,553	11,147		
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	10,930	156,409	120,908	43,479	13,648	11,666	5,166		
10 Sugar	-	104,516	20,994	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	29,421	39,965	39,603	43,114	44,023	48,004	45,462		
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	76,333	98,941	107,009	109,053	103,775	86,069	91,556		
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,180,445	1,360,905	1,437,289	1,318,536	1,399,655	1,455,300	1,407,111		
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	-	3,548	16,725	16,387	13,679	2,340	-		
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	55,597	113,567	92,160	85,713	95,252	81,295	78,482		
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	154,727	174,274	170,348	137,552	143,590	159,719	173,501		
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	22	103	64	68	2	7	59		
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	3,408	3,443	3,677	3,450	2,339	2,096	2,566		
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	277,105	346,022	371,044	352,918	366,747	365,050	335,964		
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	195,800	232,521	243,611	205,595	226,332	252,076	243,823		
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	83,664	84,350	93,853	74,557	87,589	96,070	94,542		
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	12,210	8,395	10,451	10,805	12,373	9,317	6,823		
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	255,157	250,568	274,363	287,053	298,520	333,411	307,000		
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	33,871	28,223	33,916	28,827	31,169	32,486	33,639		
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	49,713	56,834	64,133	58,334	59,975	61,923	62,133		
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	59,170	59,057	62,944	57,277	62,088	59,510	68,579		
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	43,057	5,094	16,358	44,127	42,558	69,070	40		
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	28,199	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	14,853	8	-	37,391	42,558	69,070	40		
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	5,086	16,358	6,736	-	-	-		
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	281,819	339,942	367,948	322,394	324,514	297,654	313,324		
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	4,653	4,064	5,896	6,868	4,254	3,173	5,317		
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	28,352	31,706	35,502	28,930	34,442	30,696	31,532		
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	12,616	12,188	13,128	11,026	11,523	9,805	11,094		
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	38,939	50,744	49,484	44,825	44,148	46,245	41,559		
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	16,115	12,930	11,917	9,554	13,982	17,601	15,219		
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	34,576	38,917	37,529	40,273	36,782	37,678	29,832		
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	3,830	4,837	4,371	4,701	4,844	4,650	5,167		
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	569	324	294	333	333	360	286		
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	103,229	128,869	145,286	120,749	116,458	98,144	116,667		
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	15,947	20,514	31,867	27,779	26,788	25,191	33,508		
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	309	450	352	426	1,347	763	1,014		
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	242	1,675	474	1,064	865	385	335		
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	939	797	690	636	659	789	650		
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	19	8	7	12	70	3,202	2,520		
44 Handicrafts	-	787	6	61	-	54	-	-	-		
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	17,055	27,041	26,405	20,911	21,927	14,728	13,248		
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	4,425	4,817	4,746	4,253	6,092	4,244	5,376		
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	164,448	201,256	204,112	191,396	214,900	182,578	160,005		
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,188,641	2,476,187	2,689,691	2,572,636	2,822,446	2,791,967	2,582,949		

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	774,554	459,883	576,653	656,756	553,361	694,860	753,295
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	12,743	15,935	13,664	6,902	7,640	8,120	9,412
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	191,747	21,303	35,734	57,368	23,274	23,443	21,886
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	354	1,300	1,702	2,307	2,377	2,540	1,898
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	21,399	58,119	60,172	62,626	66,024	63,722	45,202
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	5,712	8,982	10,939	12,651	12,222	15,273	13,642
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	11,783	11,535	8,855	6,473	10,457	3,431	8,022
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	344,898	179,943	180,179	225,700	189,109	233,655	221,258
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	420	169	180	442	157	269	132
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	61,866	55,069	52,227	59,269	40,119	47,486	49,070
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	123,630	107,529	213,001	223,018	201,983	296,920	382,772
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	292,319	471,203	523,919	552,264	616,310	691,917	645,471
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	29,938	30,059	34,580	29,299	29,580	27,331	40,991
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	11,021	24,618	19,034	24,484	27,711	31,031	19,877
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	34,425	26,776	32,878	36,490	41,963	41,750	33,428
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	2,141	1,297	3,519	3,314	4,474	5,178	7,033
15-Electrical Machinery & Appara1-tus	1,818,442	1,038,978	59,999	135,405	153,320	151,221	222,160	237,202	259,578
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	59,978	139,053	139,569	170,180	164,038	206,882	168,689
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	1,924	6,487	4,763	7,691	9,898	6,645	5,874
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	92,892	107,509	136,255	129,586	116,485	135,899	110,002
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	72,820	125,751	100,415	109,313	149,793	115,055	129,972
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	67,510	104,460	83,185	106,397	122,847	78,496	107,755
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	2,932	21,002	15,900	1,714	25,105	35,829	21,975
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	2,378	290	1,330	1,201	1,842	730	242
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,288,722	1,283,567	1,327,586	1,326,686	1,236,466	1,429,940	1,196,928
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	722,548	457,823	590,492	541,441	498,622	393,153	520,401
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	247,892	493,068	444,523	547,048	420,918	498,631	372,109
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	305,744	313,933	277,092	222,883	304,094	515,065	282,682
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	12,538	18,742	15,442	15,280	12,832	23,090	21,707
26. Others	749	687	-	-	37	34	-	-	28
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	317,134	236,039	259,452	266,854	246,619	305,970	300,893
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	192,006	62,905	64,962	77,778	55,217	61,748	86,425
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	36,999	39,800	49,668	38,059	40,991	62,235	58,422
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	35,442	54,514	62,138	63,723	61,675	69,769	62,441
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	1,651	5,635	7,716	10,274	7,097	11,172	9,627
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	51,035	73,184	74,968	77,020	81,638	101,047	83,978
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	591,504	712,474	767,752	862,581	664,071	860,929	660,662
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	2,681	9,329	99,265	149,129	15,540	157,335	47,177
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	11,100	18,999	13,881	15,219	11,496	13,748	14,346
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	159,379	194,468	211,125	208,224	185,039	216,191	196,165
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	76,628	68,837	51,008	52,133	55,746	58,900	52,668
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	341,716	420,842	392,474	437,875	396,251	414,755	350,306
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	182,403	324,907	453,824	431,897	361,344	384,746	414,653
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	45,248	123,510	150,804	166,947	130,390	151,696	134,224
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	103,293	148,767	245,674	204,429	171,901	162,573	201,883
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	14,680	21,884	21,507	24,215	23,846	29,204	25,252
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	19,183	30,746	35,838	36,306	35,207	41,273	53,294
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	40,581	65,932	75,481	78,736	79,722	85,005	70,218
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	10,128	13,980	19,729	17,549	16,077	15,172	16,822
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	1,404	5,274	5,719	6,118	10,107	7,931	8,556
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	4,717	9,755	12,046	12,837	10,177	10,782	9,596
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	2,692	1,286	2,816	2,541	1,673	893	1,309
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	21,640	35,637	35,171	39,691	41,688	50,228	33,935
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	274,954	337,194	410,667	269,449	310,886	318,113	279,011
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,834,990	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,451,103
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	175,259	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365	285,374	259,944
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,659,731	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206	4,601,162	4,191,159
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	218,299	170,667	99,425	153,445	128,783	(47,112)	83,859
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,878,030	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,100,990	4,554,050	4,275,017

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023					2024	
			2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	703,772	548,711	780,982	716,843	607,152	764,309	739,819
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	13,164	6,917	8,255	11,037	9,325	6,702	6,138
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	101160	46,019	120,614	141,879	88,614	176,348	226,439
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	2,238	5,256	7,824	9,666	8,553	7,903	5,622
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	32,678	55,252	58,539	53,608	58,869	54,985	45,269
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	11,792	9,590	12,849	13,990	17,994	19,731	16,438
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	4,192	10,778	17,168	7,074	9,307	8,843	5,674
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	234,568	206,171	205,718	210,932	212,907	223,296	199,078
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	209	173	236	367	128	411	368
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	72,330	74,586	78,566	81,778	52,917	59,087	55,945
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	231,442	133,969	271,213	186,512	148,538	207,003	178,848
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	419,727	522,127	694,762	583,926	670,524	750,444	689,879
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	38,314	33,163	26,129	46,551	30,248	35,422	22,838
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	26,133	30,154	31,226	36,870	40,210	41,382	33,227
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	11,918	12,234	10,972	9,850	12,124	11,067	14,663
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	9,329	7,197	6,369	8,626	6,452	8,866	7,620
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	128,262	150,122	263,158	160,031	224,738	280,485	268,626
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	64,740	158,688	207,789	187,580	216,263	232,709	191,504
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	3,046	5,186	9,421	8,619	4,810	11,973	4,404
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	137,985	125,383	139,698	125,799	135,679	128,540	146,997
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	136,858	129,794	100,276	153,241	181,666	135,461	134,339
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	121,632	124,858	77,582	146,208	171,730	118,044	116,286
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	14,623	4,793	22,255	6,671	9,244	17,118	16,481
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	603	143	439	362	692	299	1,572
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,264,981	1,330,750	1,527,147	1,424,903	1,551,870	1,326,540	1,245,996
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	462,706	544,364	646,098	499,401	532,615	427,573	491,234
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	383,137	490,938	539,781	565,585	558,637	366,492	373,512
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	358,341	252,999	278,289	289,700	386,578	445,148	317,830
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	60,797	42,446	62,974	70,178	74,028	87,322	63,390
26. Others	279	339	-	3	5	39	12	5	30
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	280,072	186,237	211,908	216,427	202,778	216,154	185,516
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	138,318	26,237	23,949	29,885	15,378	16,417	12,198
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	28,009	34,212	38,307	26,457	27,635	44,921	37,936
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	42,364	43,739	54,583	47,778	51,630	54,758	43,310
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	23,910	33,382	34,560	39,865	39,937	32,992	29,782
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	47,471	48,667	60,509	72,442	68,198	67,066	62,290
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	545,848	608,695	800,546	683,258	708,601	839,238	656,301
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	4,389	34,285	114,118	73,693	71,931	178,731	31,870
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	12,166	11,303	21,041	19,363	10,140	17,066	17,318
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	128,642	166,673	206,858	173,753	184,323	204,831	182,742
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	105,721	72,041	93,544	91,702	99,647	99,642	83,575
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	294,930	324,393	364,985	324,747	342,560	338,968	340,796
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	280,297	308,367	367,203	396,630	338,227	348,095	357,694
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	2,481	2,328	1,584	3,899	780	1,274	2,196
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	76,635	91,683	107,894	113,837	107,400	99,795	114,284
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	130,280	148,413	182,344	203,212	147,033	156,245	137,579
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	12,785	9,385	14,183	16,011	13,337	18,574	17,323
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	58,115	56,558	61,198	59,671	69,677	72,207	86,312
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	53,954	68,398	80,249	80,695	74,985	73,427	68,323
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	12,957	17,894	25,635	22,656	19,900	19,521	19,821
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	5,355	5,836	7,820	8,908	11,341	9,500	8,974
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	9,970	9,246	10,610	10,825	10,540	5,942	5,537
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	2,031	1,494	3,094	2,660	1,667	1,054	1,246
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	23,641	33,928	33,090	35,646	31,537	37,410	32,745
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	249,428	290,709	300,637	283,040	314,678	316,870	247,664
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	3,934,936	3,993,788	4,863,710	4,538,963	4,650,481	4,770,538	4,325,531

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023		2023				2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P	
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,198,997	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,794,983	2,696,972	2,556,013	
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	2,775	2,414	2,889	3,401	6,535	12,356	7,383	
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	15,359	15,074	14,455	13,998	15,177	13,483	13,641	
Mexico	101,800	115,313	9,318	10,984	10,014	11,477	11,861	10,635	11,153	
Others	65,637	74,376	6,041	4,090	4,441	2,521	3,316	2,848	2,488	
C. South America	371,263	309,575	22,895	25,532	33,243	29,396	27,286	27,681	25,394	
Argentina	47,361	47,033	4,093	5,705	7,247	4,781	1,574	5,913	2,648	
Brazil	102,958	106,780	9,207	9,419	12,794	12,103	11,771	10,412	12,062	
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	582	756	722	409	771	792	531	
Others	211,525	148,434	9,013	9,652	12,480	12,104	13,170	10,564	10,153	
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	518,756	471,581	515,448	469,304	480,143	492,632	458,820	
Canada	403,722	426,592	41,918	30,085	30,275	33,910	31,038	36,681	34,322	
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	476,804	441,456	485,167	435,320	449,092	455,944	424,497	
Others	1,342	408	34	40	6	74	13	7	-	
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	54,578	56,098	63,922	60,916	59,873	60,599	56,676	
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,440	2,869	2,229	2,032	1,895	2,197	2,200	
Romania	54,285	65,315	4,180	4,915	5,622	6,291	5,598	4,055	4,727	
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	13,318	5,440	6,881	8,681	8,313	7,159	6,505	
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	620	715	505	716	1,170	1,114	1,930	
Others	498,034	474,010	35,020	42,159	48,686	43,195	42,897	46,074	41,315	
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	208,965	213,478	227,931	225,810	200,465	229,114	221,970	
Denmark	294,873	207,980	13,610	12,769	18,885	21,473	17,954	22,862	22,654	
Finland	30,604	33,934	1,700	2,467	3,219	2,025	2,379	2,972	2,334	
Norway	58,622	51,246	3,725	4,613	5,655	4,374	2,869	5,903	3,355	
Sweden	192,404	156,587	11,624	12,303	13,193	10,092	10,406	11,966	12,353	
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	166,096	167,663	170,636	172,906	152,336	172,286	163,996	
Others	190,183	170,127	12,210	13,664	16,343	14,940	14,520	13,126	17,278	
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	246,354	263,275	292,449	245,743	212,446	219,337	227,458	
Greece	108,465	124,736	12,494	10,348	10,177	11,237	14,455	7,926	10,363	
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	97,429	103,612	110,238	92,596	66,194	81,258	84,356	
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	113,392	124,734	149,579	122,269	109,074	108,566	110,532	
Others	390,056	329,520	23,038	24,581	22,456	19,641	22,723	21,587	22,207	
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	369,915	314,260	352,567	374,580	332,207	332,794	367,887	
Belgium	717,140	700,931	45,600	40,073	46,328	52,694	41,562	39,883	46,854	
France	531,609	570,126	46,898	39,700	41,711	34,663	46,379	46,145	37,149	
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	131,328	111,291	122,726	125,108	118,754	123,163	129,602	
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	120,530	105,236	116,033	111,926	109,944	112,220	125,808	
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	23,106	15,525	22,939	48,005	12,580	10,096	26,710	
Others	30,496	27,756	2,452	2,436	2,831	2,184	2,988	1,287	1,764	
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	50,069	52,724	95,971	102,231	89,779	91,674	72,605	
Kenya	204,134	242,092	17,572	20,294	24,085	24,080	20,320	25,933	25,045	
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,162	1,168	2,807	2,056	1,375	1,589	2,237	
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	11,773	9,705	17,195	21,059	15,919	13,029	9,567	
Others	347,721	272,693	18,562	21,556	51,885	55,037	52,166	51,122	35,756	

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^R
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	2,277	4,758	4,933	5,794	15,367	14,092	29,713
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	13,322	21,423	21,514	27,085	19,145	12,907	12,853
Egypt	128,797	110,156	8,137	12,487	12,780	16,679	10,032	6,202	6,463
Morocco	29,915	26,824	1,990	1,766	1,881	2,309	1,819	3,508	2,140
Others	55,482	50,744	3,194	7,170	6,853	8,097	7,294	3,197	4,250
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	15,788	12,405	15,720	23,967	17,908	17,900	14,582
South Africa	199,904	199,574	15,392	11,820	15,277	22,140	17,779	17,737	14,431
Others	9,822	13,051	396	585	443	1,827	130	163	151
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	11,431	16,848	30,257	40,367	94,266	72,921	55,334
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	190,646	335,877	397,276	327,122	308,967	307,082	202,443
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	140,166	283,077	318,842	271,316	257,978	245,169	169,041
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	12,731	20,342	15,814	12,046	12,856	14,403	7,731
Japan	199,928	204,572	14,460	17,144	19,601	16,487	16,137	14,264	12,407
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	11,307	15,298	14,665	14,405	21,960	12,569	13,260
Others	106,268	130,413	11,982	16	28,354	12,868	36	20,677	4
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	152,178	126,942	168,507	163,070	140,584	160,632	152,053
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	61,345	40,217	52,177	51,911	28,019	24,211	34,960
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	45,260	45,917	47,687	56,307	56,944	62,332	54,163
India	1,292	329	8	2	26	-	8	72	81
Iran	-	75	2	-	-	3	1	-	-
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	18,852	28,965	42,281	31,497	34,060	47,223	38,910
Others	179,732	220,218	26,710	11,842	26,336	23,352	21,552	26,794	23,939
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	76,410	99,754	135,882	252,332	300,624	290,445	221,491
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	10,437	9,146	16,325	79,221	100,098	73,634	60,189
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	17,752	30,372	51,858	64,529	73,613	84,079	53,928
Singapore	374,986	290,610	8,259	8,025	10,730	21,419	18,224	30,598	34,173
Thailand	146,583	164,123	12,538	9,216	9,493	9,505	9,549	11,788	12,769
Others	462,463	416,507	27,425	42,995	47,477	77,658	99,141	90,345	60,432
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	238,893	330,528	335,194	346,963	325,373	322,960	330,876
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	4,850	5,875	5,839	5,227	6,477	6,670	5,203
Jordan	41,299	40,917	4,475	3,224	4,902	3,752	2,842	2,267	2,400
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	9,954	9,444	14,276	10,276	10,235	12,600	11,309
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	43,648	54,097	65,711	60,637	52,613	57,977	56,613
Turkey	354,725	323,329	21,198	28,917	40,699	27,712	21,949	24,070	28,411
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	123,659	176,594	153,327	192,500	182,932	168,388	168,183
Others	536,195	492,805	31,109	52,376	50,440	46,859	48,326	50,987	58,759
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	34,319	23,773	27,057	25,420	25,521	26,586	24,007
Australia	302,690	305,283	29,431	20,176	22,623	22,201	21,726	22,744	19,755
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	4,511	3,243	4,123	2,901	3,517	3,495	3,811
Others	7,025	4,309	376	354	310	317	278	348	441
S. Others	65,721	85,756	4,898	3,310	3,942	4,268	4,401	3,336	2,013
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,229,827	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,766	2,676,067	2,708,531	2,497,198
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	43,604	45,323	45,530	46,800	48,688	47,612	47,612
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,186,223	2,344,730	2,693,626	2,694,966	2,627,378	2,660,918	2,449,586
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	12,774	121,246	70,341	29,007	167,604	36,054	106,428

Source: core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,436,990	2,134,580	2,196,951	2,356,307	2,064,428	2,365,955	2,470,795
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	1,686	10,882	11,472	2,155	4,589	3,422	2,512
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	14,951	16,940	17,504	16,909	12,087	16,220	15,142
Mexico	112,893	125,750	7,686	11,705	13,499	11,939	8,228	10,763	11,538
Others	83,400	66,687	7,265	5,236	4,005	4,970	3,858	5,457	3,605
C. South America	403,004	302,284	30,283	22,430	22,073	28,314	26,100	30,119	29,144
Argentina	54,497	44,716	4,816	3,117	2,973	2,590	4,940	7,432	4,359
Brazil	107,458	101,462	7,518	8,858	8,649	10,320	9,173	11,216	13,319
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	510	240	526	679	533	642	454
Others	233,067	148,680	17,439	10,215	9,924	14,725	11,454	10,829	11,012
D North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	478,561	422,450	443,911	466,372	438,790	486,669	471,833
Canada	464,398	361,895	32,081	24,286	29,850	32,135	28,510	33,119	27,013
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	446,429	398,151	414,054	434,236	410,252	453,509	444,799
Others	123	172	50	12	7	2	27	41	22
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	51,042	45,632	50,535	61,550	50,238	60,189	53,028
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1,201	1,134	1,602	1,539	2,717	1,808	2,261
Romania	60,463	71,602	7,028	5,786	5,415	6,979	5,339	5,628	5,950
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	5,613	5,696	8,148	5,335	4,866	6,271	6,471
Ukraine	37,333	816	311	203	32	36	1,077	51	172
Others	494,888	466,144	36,889	32,814	35,337	47,659	36,239	46,430	38,174
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	235,348	199,668	187,466	247,703	209,228	247,758	207,364
Denmark	269,600	187,327	16,792	13,971	12,530	16,038	16,191	20,333	15,386
Finland	36,097	40,285	4,090	3,670	2,960	3,717	1,786	1,672	3,333
Norway	66,240	60,202	4,779	4,173	3,266	6,823	5,785	5,960	5,244
Sweden	177,589	151,810	15,062	10,319	10,845	14,429	9,742	12,306	10,385
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	180,567	154,294	146,675	194,890	161,921	188,255	159,230
Others	173,185	144,962	14,059	13,241	11,190	11,806	13,803	19,231	13,785
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	248,238	242,290	263,068	296,758	224,830	270,733	219,464
Greece	115,036	131,133	8,609	12,639	13,241	12,385	9,098	10,293	10,669
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	94,439	99,563	113,705	115,260	81,028	90,067	72,931
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	117,304	99,008	105,163	140,725	115,989	145,737	112,359
Others	431,381	341,564	27,886	31,080	30,959	28,388	18,715	24,637	23,506
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	424,517	320,100	336,562	389,750	318,195	354,909	313,689
Belgium	787,535	718,425	66,646	66,032	74,788	61,970	57,966	52,350	48,409
France	509,882	495,312	50,857	42,866	38,193	46,534	37,365	34,832	43,115
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	152,168	112,541	98,102	141,394	108,854	136,464	104,273
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	152,265	96,231	123,331	137,143	112,403	128,666	115,754
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,248	1,442	1,248	1,517	1,006	1,236	1,075
Others	15,257	13,248	1,332	989	901	1,192	602	1,362	1,063
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	67,984	80,262	55,527	51,031	59,405	51,253	85,218
Kenya	282,035	309,026	27,263	31,018	23,279	22,535	27,541	12,336	19,058
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	1,789	1,557	1,774	836	1,227	1,765	1,827
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	6,583	15,078	8,439	10,107	11,541	9,950	15,540
Others	350,624	293,267	32,349	32,609	22,036	17,553	19,096	27,203	48,793

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	4,847	3,587	4,564	4,661	5,354	5,923	7,024
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	17,844	12,966	19,669	15,158	13,809	15,671	21,662
Egypt	104,097	91,635	8,746	6,776	13,188	7,655	9,167	10,238	9,694
Morocco	34,914	27,626	3,721	2,968	2,989	2,437	1,162	1,741	2,674
Others	77,678	58,939	5,377	3,221	3,493	5,066	3,479	3,692	9,293
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	20,387	18,213	14,386	16,281	14,184	14,935	14,641
South Africa	236,098	214,725	19,969	17,909	13,874	15,851	13,410	14,436	13,978
Others	6,956	4,593	418	304	512	430	774	498	663
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	13,747	15,972	15,493	15,489	20,345	24,975	24,231
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	263,282	224,414	242,098	252,004	207,346	238,334	401,136
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	199,275	186,609	198,416	207,736	168,810	206,524	353,574
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	5,452	4,049	4,729	5,469	3,681	3,119	3,305
Japan	211,192	206,878	19,642	13,182	15,430	20,526	16,311	15,005	17,721
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	31,494	15,483	18,670	14,279	14,419	10,419	20,091
Others	70,230	69,172	7,419	5,090	4,853	3,995	4,125	3,267	6,444
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	234,120	157,750	160,593	151,677	144,442	164,676	193,417
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	96,580	77,324	75,036	63,629	62,568	74,014	69,153
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	84,553	49,815	53,840	50,351	42,925	48,403	73,483
India	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	93	9	-	16	11	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	31,688	16,721	20,328	21,580	22,216	22,602	33,483
Others	270,246	263,349	21,290	13,887	11,373	16,106	16,733	19,658	17,298
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	76,872	82,695	84,055	74,395	84,304	103,813	110,490
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	7,331	9,075	10,967	11,213	5,323	7,591	12,994
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	23,076	26,366	23,210	16,683	23,177	32,025	34,797
Singapore	80,470	97,956	3,305	4,348	4,430	5,012	3,162	5,813	4,240
Thailand	361,483	246,786	14,412	15,403	12,318	12,901	11,529	9,060	13,033
Others	516,913	429,719	28,748	27,503	33,130	28,587	41,114	49,324	45,426
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	222,728	231,519	244,030	240,449	206,504	251,816	275,497
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	4,663	4,450	4,717	5,536	4,495	5,678	5,195
Jordan	43,399	45,028	4,103	3,787	2,530	4,554	3,802	3,637	5,976
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	9,459	11,771	10,766	9,782	8,729	10,261	10,881
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	40,847	47,769	51,781	38,903	41,419	51,152	57,168
Turkey	363,214	325,142	24,359	31,845	37,505	34,279	24,854	29,696	33,993
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	100,402	94,468	96,541	105,003	84,367	101,317	110,729
Others	566,337	484,303	38,894	37,428	40,191	42,392	38,838	50,075	51,555
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	30,267	26,456	23,569	25,471	24,470	24,113	24,949
Australia	304,917	295,349	25,829	22,424	20,357	20,790	21,458	20,976	21,200
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	4,438	4,032	3,212	4,681	3,013	3,137	3,749
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	5,753	4,116	287	354	377	180	210	427	353

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023		2023					2024	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P		
										Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan^{R}	Feb^{P}
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	3,878,030	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,100,990	4,554,050	4,275,017		
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	282	220	5,149	275	34,618	133	164		
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	3,680	5,371	4,301	6,163	5,050	5,781	5,445		
Mexico	66,803	57,550	3,559	5,027	3,877	5,752	4,556	4,680	5,285		
Others	85,337	60,148	122	344	424	411	493	1,101	160		
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	58,101	39,007	30,233	42,039	37,524	30,958	28,324		
Argentina	139,951	174,150	5,712	8,752	9,447	9,974	5,020	2,643	6,487		
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	48,335	24,812	17,499	24,101	25,053	26,883	19,091		
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	102	1,122	1,722	2,416	1,064	1,125	202		
Others	67,537	69,555	3,953	4,323	1,566	5,548	6,386	307	2,544		
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	255,879	130,206	127,930	161,142	164,449	151,862	169,222		
Canada	284,908	398,915	79,594	9,407	10,468	11,443	8,630	12,079	12,179		
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	175,873	120,799	117,462	149,699	155,755	139,783	157,042		
Others	422	420	412	-	-	-	64	-	-		
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	136,709	59,528	131,411	218,538	137,928	220,991	317,843		
Hungary	14,964	11,268	2,350	1,973	1,000	653	1,118	899	1,064		
Romania	60,037	151,307	22,451	2,127	19,059	41,146	23,823	6,773	54,510		
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	103,001	31,492	70,466	148,168	77,361	155,308	189,038		
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	610	1,948	16,626	15,603	21,302	44,434	64,731		
Others	271,683	149,714	8,297	21,988	24,261	12,968	14,324	13,576	8,500		
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	90,074	83,276	95,318	242,860	84,795	89,780	114,334		
Denmark	89,877	64,537	4,373	4,701	4,041	4,851	3,931	6,983	4,866		
Finland	101,145	61,850	5,066	4,054	5,556	5,191	6,295	6,297	8,636		
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,914	2,024	1,722	954	2,237	2,376	1,705		
Sweden	248,793	194,862	37,038	9,852	15,300	17,301	14,733	15,976	47,998		
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	34,421	58,822	63,149	209,454	51,337	51,050	46,014		
Others	80,148	68,223	6,263	3,823	5,549	5,110	6,262	7,098	5,116		
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	64,047	47,533	66,353	87,443	63,754	74,892	73,072		
Greece	37,236	106,153	10,310	1,178	2,292	994	2,266	1,981	2,544		
Italy	770,439	527,250	31,225	24,182	46,342	51,272	38,641	55,925	26,892		
Spain	330,145	201,007	15,393	16,620	14,753	33,122	19,690	14,490	42,057		
Others	70,574	49,484	7,119	5,551	2,966	2,055	3,157	2,495	1,579		
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	253,322	224,661	246,358	195,587	244,891	210,970	279,567		
Belgium	549,366	392,681	50,941	26,912	27,772	16,901	21,810	23,576	65,420		
France	515,510	395,113	31,462	24,951	21,228	20,473	21,663	18,726	19,799		
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	72,685	83,827	79,100	80,250	71,328	98,089	69,988		
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	58,641	26,322	63,854	44,975	65,390	39,223	88,303		
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	35,007	56,991	47,537	25,890	56,277	25,627	29,350		
Others	158,059	93,955	4,587	5,658	6,868	7,098	8,423	5,730	6,708		
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	38,924	82,871	79,905	74,629	90,972	84,299	59,501		
Kenya	502,642	442,569	18,914	54,728	52,386	52,311	58,023	52,051	37,254		
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	-	197	112	247	58	541	230		
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	5,171	9,426	10,378	8,656	17,650	19,126	4,637		
Others	203,098	241,860	14,838	18,520	17,028	13,415	15,240	12,581	17,380		

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023					2024	
								Jan ^R	Feb ^F
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	103	213	1,401	759	2,181	372	332
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	66,035	55,526	72,957	125,361	79,979	135,155	35,617
Egypt	257,564	115,537	6,987	8,853	12,340	52,970	3,880	58,314	7,984
Morocco	520,299	664,847	58,449	42,410	60,466	71,877	75,979	76,503	16,828
Others	8,027	27,109	599	4,263	150	514	120	338	10,804
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	16,324	31,374	42,903	31,870	23,444	44,912	36,607
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	15,726	30,638	42,753	31,543	23,406	44,888	36,355
Others	22,506	5,860	597	736	150	327	37	23	252
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	6,766	50,735	26,910	34,824	71,884	58,434	40,085
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	749,363	1,079,572	1,197,863	1,229,899	1,243,787	1,386,200	1,327,410
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	601,189	881,183	993,401	1,003,248	1,041,271	1,177,373	1,146,087
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	19,280	64,360	43,065	49,194	45,731	57,885	54,837
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	92,138	62,308	86,717	85,741	87,142	83,656	53,597
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	36,755	71,431	72,433	91,705	69,644	67,286	72,888
Others	1,408	606	-	290	2,249	11	-	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	29,011	30,540	29,643	27,925	26,493	30,192	32,969
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	151	149	844	1,289	1,238	705	310
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	4,570	3,768	5,204	5,412	4,005	3,764	4,917
India	187,663	190,040	20,797	19,969	16,977	15,330	14,430	17,285	18,093
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	2,385	5,059	5,354	3,741	4,340	4,640	4,788
Others	130,366	27,972	1,107	1,596	1,264	2,152	2,480	3,799	4,862
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	605,721	492,683	658,620	609,665	547,204	622,173	566,900
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	246,086	152,244	224,053	190,143	168,043	218,630	193,403
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	96,299	69,745	66,994	85,866	72,050	63,596	104,000
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	190,967	178,379	282,511	241,288	225,535	245,878	179,419
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	47,151	66,776	59,552	52,092	62,077	64,571	63,517
Others	634,292	315,115	25,218	25,539	25,510	40,275	19,499	29,497	26,561
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,382,441	1,501,634	1,593,519	1,387,922	1,301,489	1,661,430	1,298,604
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	15,693	2,475	4,075	4,197	14,429	55,277	20,348
Jordan	17,953	15,111	406	243	881	1,116	439	492	728
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	355,852	89,057	71,776	146,415	181,967	232,230	209,450
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	221,487	518,382	485,875	408,747	362,538	388,814	293,340
Turkey	943,580	477,599	49,364	36,227	60,334	42,420	45,417	34,975	45,438
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	438,356	483,442	626,270	533,701	377,138	515,588	437,541
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	301,283	371,808	344,307	251,326	319,562	434,053	291,759
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	66,754	50,885	61,682	58,518	43,957	64,950	53,116
Australia	355,925	700,997	64,928	49,464	60,123	57,484	42,695	63,484	52,425
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	1,819	1,377	1,027	839	1,218	1,423	691
Others	2,977	2,215	7	45	533	195	45	44	-
S. Others	635,175	303,969	11,455	51,115	23,292	19,117	14,173	13,052	11,991
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	3,834,990	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,451,103
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	175,259	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365	285,374	259,944
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,659,731	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206	4,601,162	4,191,159
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	218,299	170,667	99,425	153,445	128,783	(47,112)	83,859

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2023						
			2022						
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	5,293,434	2,981,180	4,304,027	4,188,620	3,690,832	4,474,303	3,949,652
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	1,073	270	739	442	723	1,382	1,063
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	8,772	9,389	8,695	4,541	5,030	6,850	3,201
Mexico	90,286	76,623	6,935	7,999	7,131	3,965	4,281	6,077	2,747
Others	32,074	15,751	1,837	1,390	1,563	576	750	773	454
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	118,853	32,374	48,765	52,867	37,505	56,588	28,966
Argentina	209,799	260,118	39,260	2,066	9,705	32,183	11,551	26,215	11,935
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	73,139	23,473	36,999	17,291	17,467	18,567	14,717
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	871	3,218	687	930	1,178	119	608
Others	111,994	81,542	5,583	3,617	1,374	2,463	7,309	11,687	1,706
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	340,297	148,057	172,167	120,996	131,737	156,598	119,825
Canada	331,635	515,087	45,248	15,439	19,473	13,565	11,959	13,298	11,040
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	295,049	132,619	152,694	107,431	119,778	143,300	108,784
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	76,755	83,764	85,320	74,756	47,154	50,113	96,402
Hungary	46,367	35,080	6,016	925	8,560	595	2,756	1,695	3,420
Romania	68,026	235,750	46,129	512	24,626	7,217	838	2,217	6,640
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	8,173	66,020	25,900	48,663	24,695	29,508	62,499
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	419	1,040	5,799	3,832	955	390	335
Others	331,888	282,225	16,018	15,267	20,434	14,449	17,909	16,303	23,509
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	107,726	59,417	83,160	60,126	87,808	92,725	67,150
Denmark	98,188	88,379	7,872	4,941	6,232	4,881	8,382	7,067	4,604
Finland	92,730	74,953	7,123	2,730	3,854	4,235	5,486	6,305	3,615
Norway	64,477	47,563	3,469	2,033	3,856	3,126	2,895	2,829	1,203
Sweden	267,528	208,898	18,370	6,982	11,827	6,344	11,178	11,970	7,684
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	52,287	34,518	45,833	33,796	44,652	56,552	43,522
Others	124,852	129,853	18,604	8,213	11,560	7,744	15,214	8,003	6,522
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	53,942	35,209	51,330	37,773	53,746	46,425	39,396
Greece	33,618	65,166	1,791	2,944	1,372	3,407	1,666	980	938
Italy	585,085	367,063	30,150	17,029	33,293	22,232	33,316	27,467	23,428
Spain	583,124	182,044	20,069	13,585	13,661	10,281	14,924	14,361	10,037
Others	71,720	46,192	1,933	1,652	3,004	1,853	3,840	3,617	4,992
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	328,446	139,836	153,321	154,444	169,004	194,915	143,665
Belgium	529,094	322,903	22,401	23,898	11,203	11,012	23,776	15,253	9,945
France	437,617	397,576	127,025	12,615	16,529	20,972	18,913	23,003	13,852
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	68,988	54,677	65,663	56,460	56,016	89,903	66,394
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	26,571	14,637	16,437	21,165	21,269	21,355	16,918
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	17,339	11,839	9,027	11,867	12,213	15,460	10,150
Others	941,460	549,816	66,122	22,171	34,462	32,968	36,818	29,942	26,406
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	88,344	42,018	58,280	60,386	80,261	79,887	90,084
Kenya	534,571	469,016	35,059	27,570	40,052	44,133	47,224	45,279	46,076
Mauritius	12,729	522	99	-	-	55	47	-	41
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	5,400	2,285	3,624	1,992	7,692	10,809	16,447
Others	354,161	361,965	47,787	12,163	14,604	14,206	25,299	23,798	27,520

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
J. Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	2,560	487	420	1,473	301	31,070	1,817
K. Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	127,207	43,854	57,563	87,685	48,897	63,698	54,846
Egypt	519,012	138,109	13,264	2,208	5,259	4,685	7,202	12,168	9,307
Morocco	763,786	754,982	95,757	38,913	43,376	77,729	36,102	43,737	45,301
Others	115,642	102,869	18,186	2,733	8,927	5,272	5,593	7,793	239
L. Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	80,036	53,299	57,826	34,628	27,922	21,532	24,176
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	79,242	53,015	57,659	34,073	27,818	21,144	24,155
Others	52,067	10,167	793	284	167	555	104	389	21
M. Western Africa	481,020	404,614	64,314	60,989	27,017	45,767	17,384	70,120	19,358
N. Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	1,194,198	798,468	1,121,787	1,080,478	1,255,373	1,257,755	1,130,341
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	952,002	676,484	956,215	928,498	1,037,883	1,078,766	958,329
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	2,314	1,967	2,316	3,011	2,437	1,888	1,345
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	120,467	54,996	68,608	62,880	114,412	72,240	78,104
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	71,395	47,280	74,208	63,911	74,692	77,734	70,487
Others	610,319	415,133	48,020	17,739	20,439	22,177	25,949	27,126	22,074
O. South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	225,661	137,447	189,962	139,520	139,642	172,419	158,450
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	125,003	49,015	61,620	36,546	41,088	57,934	57,028
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	5,803	5,402	6,084	5,368	4,733	3,455	2,046
India	348,635	278,705	24,586	19,130	23,720	26,146	20,948	20,417	19,430
Iran	783,459	880,706	64,261	56,433	90,228	65,245	65,826	83,042	73,355
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	3,482	4,041	4,931	4,122	5,145	5,578	4,961
Others	110,057	52,980	2,526	3,427	3,379	2,092	1,902	1,995	1,629
P. South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	744,427	395,518	571,684	542,971	547,596	592,201	534,315
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	471,215	214,669	356,533	301,072	337,650	317,978	286,311
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	78,401	33,385	67,619	61,057	50,742	69,682	50,050
Singapore	912,624	965,792	63,639	70,094	34,476	78,847	61,291	82,453	107,520
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	104,146	60,467	78,825	76,902	74,294	77,452	68,419
Others	744,717	359,896	27,026	16,903	34,230	25,093	23,619	44,637	22,015
Q. Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	1,685,763	894,387	1,529,838	1,595,925	904,329	1,457,748	1,378,589
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	11,642	4,372	18,659	13,620	6,822	5,125	2,738
Jordan	21,004	16,596	4,295	156	930	611	1,041	1,335	467
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	340,895	70,899	121,451	288,451	138,200	143,694	197,836
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	311,404	326,025	334,645	346,431	66,206	437,476	461,140
Turkey	519,063	347,832	26,383	11,305	13,311	17,199	22,216	18,543	18,069
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	557,591	215,953	574,790	531,192	239,075	512,849	428,913
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	433,552	265,677	466,052	398,421	430,769	338,726	269,427
R. Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	45,019	46,394	86,154	93,841	136,318	122,235	58,000
Australia	481,938	780,829	40,946	46,145	85,093	92,816	135,072	120,485	56,082
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	4,073	225	1,028	1,013	1,247	1,674	1,915
Others	609	500	-	25	32	11	-	75	3
S. Others	769	141	40	2	1	1	100	41	9

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.20 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibre Cellulose Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT, Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Miscellaneous Manufactured Article	Art Work, Collectible Prices & Antiques	
2018-19	117.30	118.42	122.76	104.80	114.94	123.49	105.81	123.31	118.94	124.01	122.23	113.08	118.93	113.60	160.13	129.78	141.96	128.28	168.85	122.03	125.61	80.58	
2019-20	130.91	140.72	138.97	119.47	141.01	128.21	116.33	120.05	135.23	121.21	130.90	125.91	150.63	127.39	174.53	157.65	180.76	167.08	135.39	146.24	132.29	78.08	
2020-21	170.80	136.45	148.92	160.89	160.48	125.89	106.49	125.75	149.84	145.07	124.10	181.86	138.02	230.80	255.22	185.97	236.87	231.42	284.44	269.92	146.55	0.00	
2021-22	221.50	165.75	215.63	257.20	187.92	188.60	127.38	199.27	150.32	237.37	131.91	237.56	152.58	212.41	283.29	274.68	294.63	318.53	229.13	311.87	166.99	35.00	
2022-23	268.15	232.48	243.96	352.14	283.27	280.53	155.24	244.69	210.14	207.01	209.91	282.11	204.32	242.13	308.92	351.92	300.92	326.88	206.37	352.56	228.05	51.29	
2018-19	Jul-Sep	108.96	110.77	112.24	109.16	103.58	122.09	103.22	115.45	110.38	105.69	111.89	106.53	113.15	102.70	121.79	113.76	122.26	109.11	111.84	106.70	124.32	87.86
	Oct-Dec	115.51	112.68	123.05	108.78	107.91	123.51	105.47	127.42	111.59	155.39	116.20	110.69	118.00	115.03	121.39	125.53	172.40	112.60	190.62	142.65	114.06	90.54
	Jan-Mar	119.63	119.19	126.72	97.17	122.72	117.92	102.89	124.38	121.49	116.86	128.14	114.17	115.44	124.17	208.45	133.19	123.17	153.78	213.66	122.79	135.66	72.09
	Apr-Jun	125.11	131.02	129.02	104.11	125.54	130.47	111.67	125.99	132.29	118.08	132.68	120.94	129.13	112.49	188.90	146.63	150.04	137.63	159.27	115.97	128.40	71.83
2019-20	Jul-Sep	127.75	143.65	138.86	108.89	144.60	134.07	119.47	125.71	135.43	98.61	138.66	119.08	163.00	117.59	186.16	157.15	153.75	143.89	142.76	145.33	138.04	74.70
	Oct-Dec	134.15	142.62	146.07	111.29	145.19	137.44	116.28	120.09	136.35	123.93	133.99	128.44	173.71	117.41	168.36	165.40	155.93	171.84	138.49	146.04	116.42	110.11
	Jan-Mar	133.35	140.46	137.11	114.05	138.90	130.05	111.46	116.71	136.05	132.76	126.85	131.37	136.97	140.60	179.33	150.72	247.05	163.07	106.50	133.95	134.69	127.52
	Apr-Jun	128.38	136.14	133.84	143.63	135.35	111.29	118.11	117.69	133.08	129.55	124.11	124.75	128.83	133.96	164.28	157.33	166.31	189.51	153.82	159.62	140.01	0.00
2020-21	Jul-Sep	154.20	148.89	157.60	144.87	162.62	113.75	122.48	119.75	159.85	140.08	134.78	152.36	156.60	372.08	235.73	168.05	198.15	236.20	266.25	254.20	142.49	0.00
	Oct-Dec	180.79	130.16	150.41	150.71	169.99	118.32	116.89	118.45	172.80	152.94	127.36	196.57	121.34	174.81	263.38	190.27	170.77	221.74	315.61	307.04	148.64	0.00
	Jan-Mar	175.69	130.27	145.22	162.15	156.28	128.60	94.34	125.61	135.48	153.83	119.42	194.84	125.35	172.65	231.95	174.99	178.65	235.75	273.20	244.20	147.25	0.00
	Apr-Jun	172.51	136.47	142.46	185.82	153.03	142.89	92.25	139.17	131.24	133.43	114.82	183.68	148.80	203.68	289.81	210.58	399.91	231.97	282.69	274.27	147.82	0.00
2021-22	Jul-Sep	192.11	165.93	182.53	211.65	160.85	156.78	99.81	164.48	149.42	148.06	123.62	204.73	153.70	220.21	251.94	232.10	236.70	388.71	193.12	290.00	166.92	0.00
	Oct-Dec	215.12	162.89	231.62	238.67	180.06	168.17	118.36	173.39	136.28	221.25	132.61	226.78	153.01	183.56	262.43	262.52	268.05	317.62	280.74	234.40	159.53	0.00
	Jan-Mar	221.03	156.15	235.45	269.00	191.29	192.19	145.95	207.17	149.88	320.96	122.78	231.21	146.92	207.12	292.05	281.96	328.12	250.91	228.49	291.55	160.00	0.00
	Apr-Jun	257.73	178.03	212.91	309.48	219.47	237.28	145.38	252.03	165.69	259.20	148.64	287.52	156.68	238.76	326.74	322.13	345.63	316.89	214.17	431.52	181.50	140.01
2022-23	Jul-Sep	248.68	206.45	207.61	354.19	245.86	286.22	150.34	258.48	181.21	231.27	184.24	264.90	196.17	243.74	293.39	353.85	340.07	339.00	202.38	385.38	189.82	205.17
	Oct-Dec	246.82	214.38	215.54	377.12	259.59	260.96	142.09	267.04	206.82	222.09	193.90	258.87	192.37	225.24	288.67	342.48	275.04	337.80	208.00	366.81	197.69	0.00
	Jan-Mar	277.76	235.44	268.90	337.21	293.31	279.13	152.61	228.44	209.77	197.82	230.45	292.74	196.47	233.84	297.57	334.09	298.80	307.75	203.47	317.94	236.62	0.00
	Apr-Jun	299.34	273.65	283.77	340.04	334.31	295.80	175.90	224.78	242.76	176.87	231.06	311.95	232.28	265.71	356.06	377.26	289.76	322.98	211.61	340.12	288.06	0.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Vegetable Products, e.g. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Manufactured Article	Art Work, Collectors Prices & Antique
2018-19	115.05	103.46	108.35	101.59	115.46	122.02	110.75	115.76	118.32	111.17	120.32	115.96	112.69	119.50	110.28	115.67	112.78	108.97	121.91	100.57	127.96	108.02
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2018-19 Jul-Sep	110.74	102.38	100.36	102.26	108.34	117.16	107.92	114.74	120.08	105.27	113.75	112.73	116.65	110.00	111.83	110.28	108.92	101.30	126.77	112.76	118.43	111.03
Oct-Dec	115.69	101.17	112.86	101.03	111.70	127.74	111.09	113.40	105.20	109.85	119.50	115.38	111.82	114.54	107.19	112.51	109.35	112.67	117.81	110.83	112.53	102.10
Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal Ve g.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walkin g Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Preciou s Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle , Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photog raphic Med. Surg. Instru ments	Arms & Ammu nition & Parts	Misc- Munif act. used Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiqu e
2018-19	115.05	103.46	108.35	101.59	115.46	122.02	110.75	115.76	118.32	111.17	120.32	115.96	112.69	119.50	110.28	115.67	112.78	108.97	121.91	100.57	127.96	108.02
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2018-19 Jul-Sep	110.74	102.38	100.36	102.26	108.34	117.16	107.92	114.74	120.08	105.27	113.75	112.73	116.65	110.00	111.83	110.28	108.92	101.30	126.77	112.76	118.43	111.03
Oct-Dec	115.69	101.17	112.86	101.03	111.70	127.74	111.09	113.40	105.20	109.85	119.50	115.38	111.82	114.54	107.19	112.51	109.35	112.67	117.81	110.83	112.53	102.10
Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath. Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of T.P.T. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufact. used Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique
2018-19	102.57	73.85	105.77	109.59	104.08	106.27	115.38	96.53	108.97	106.46	102.57	102.50	102.24	83.69	60.62	96.25	101.75	78.88	136.60	61.06	83.48	53.42
2019-20	105.42	60.56	117.52	109.84	106.33	100.94	103.41	93.71	88.35	78.55	87.75	74.30	59.46	66.12	70.54	87.33	145.80	59.26	210.35	216.78	49.50	168.43
2020-21	112.37	58.31	126.05	111.77	150.11	109.24	144.31	125.79	88.51	73.84	92.90	111.40	72.08	95.81	137.52	82.84	94.85	84.68	430.48	580.97	68.00	158.19
2021-22	125.71	70.69	105.76	101.28	176.84	118.00	190.01	127.09	81.55	72.87	96.38	111.79	51.01	77.08	132.24	90.14	68.01	244.25	396.59	1513.78	124.44	57.11
2022-23	103.25	50.56	108.33	138.28	119.97	99.38	171.36	118.96	99.75	58.77	92.17	122.50	41.80	60.22	114.58	74.99	70.29	63.90	250.20	397.36	97.84	269.63
2018-19 Jul-Sep	96.23	67.70	109.03	103.68	103.85	105.93	112.98	86.24	93.14	102.85	109.44	72.96	99.74	89.13	86.38	98.43	86.86	77.52	86.21	123.28	77.02	64.36
Oct-Dec	110.87	69.85	115.77	105.64	101.41	103.96	118.71	95.77	126.16	109.51	103.19	78.29	110.58	96.42	53.83	97.54	131.10	122.60	146.80	89.40	117.01	72.98
Jan-Mar	98.07	86.74	90.78	111.41	101.64	102.00	111.43	101.51	102.51	118.52	103.84	137.36	97.61	73.32	60.94	91.81	94.89	51.28	101.99	1.62	71.43	35.80
Apr-Jun	105.09	71.11	107.50	117.64	109.43	113.20	118.42	102.61	114.08	94.97	93.80	121.39	101.02	75.87	41.33	97.23	94.14	64.14	211.41	29.94	68.47	40.52
2019-20 Jul-Sep	104.87	47.90	103.56	95.94	83.14	96.78	102.88	90.21	81.29	79.57	92.86	51.70	96.48	67.61	95.24	88.96	150.87	113.18	100.13	136.83	53.02	32.98
Oct-Dec	100.46	76.86	128.19	113.04	99.85	111.57	118.71	93.60	101.00	80.90	81.08	57.26	67.67	56.24	83.22	88.18	116.05	31.23	162.56	3.76	54.60	158.80
Jan-Mar	99.15	75.75	103.57	126.21	110.47	109.79	89.59	103.56	114.11	93.21	93.98	114.73	53.53	52.79	47.69	82.77	97.64	52.30	229.85	12.17	48.80	468.84
Apr-Jun	117.18	41.74	134.77	104.18	131.86	85.63	102.47	87.47	56.99	60.52	83.06	73.50	20.18	87.85	56.03	89.39	218.64	40.34	348.86	714.35	41.57	13.11
2020-21 Jul-Sep	104.09	43.71	126.53	132.83	119.47	108.23	116.01	124.34	63.72	63.15	72.75	87.22	33.58	72.42	92.36	79.54	95.91	68.62	304.29	148.29	48.34	98.58
Oct-Dec	112.29	58.57	125.96	93.57	219.65	109.30	140.31	128.19	89.68	79.80	99.61	119.63	84.81	103.11	46.64	84.85	106.10	74.22	300.38	840.72	71.91	118.20
Jan-Mar	110.84	83.52	122.81	113.67	136.04	101.91	151.74	128.75	112.29	76.51	102.01	127.78	112.44	96.14	63.90	88.84	96.11	102.34	190.76	1000.78	74.79	148.29
Apr-Jun	122.25	47.43	128.90	107.00	125.30	117.50	169.18	121.88	88.34	75.89	97.23	110.99	57.49	111.57	347.19	78.13	81.29	93.54	926.49	334.09	76.96	267.68
2021-22 Jul-Sep	125.91	70.06	131.89	106.59	196.36	111.38	152.99	124.73	64.15	59.95	93.27	118.66	80.99	105.72	91.42	89.28	84.63	139.82	974.77	817.75	92.65	14.24
Oct-Dec	125.91	81.71	110.49	110.25	201.17	138.60	221.88	133.96	81.86	78.14	95.23	114.51	50.71	83.96	97.09	98.23	74.27	112.12	215.24	1163.20	237.77	25.04
Jan-Mar	106.15	78.25	96.02	97.81	153.79	98.89	205.29	128.12	96.99	94.32	98.44	94.65	46.17	67.82	249.31	88.78	60.72	124.51	173.16	1898.18	115.56	177.98
Apr-Jun	144.87	52.73	84.63	90.46	156.06	123.14	179.89	121.53	83.20	59.09	98.56	119.33	26.16	50.83	91.14	84.25	52.41	600.53	223.21	2175.99	51.79	11.18
2022-23 Jul-Sep	101.93	39.64	115.16	134.51	127.89	99.35	172.17	112.55	56.06	43.09	92.13	105.79	32.30	58.63	155.66	81.19	49.83	113.66	242.95	255.83	68.74	469.33
Oct-Dec	98.90	76.62	108.51	125.91	141.69	91.36	172.25	128.61	108.93	62.01	98.60	126.35	52.62	82.65	65.70	71.82	57.78	51.53	257.26	47.98	128.28	368.09
Jan-Mar	93.83	46.57	119.40	146.28	111.82	88.87	149.16	108.57	129.57	83.53	89.74	132.86	44.94	57.86	129.28	73.67	52.25	42.19	208.00	208.86	115.29	220.85
Apr-Jun	118.33	39.41	90.24	146.43	98.47	117.94	191.86	126.09	104.45	46.46	88.19	125.01	37.33	41.72	107.68	73.27	121.29	48.20	292.58	1076.78	79.04	20.24

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics