

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	188.0366	189.2363	187.0183	186.9991	185.5051	187.4620	185.9481	186.7147	185.8836	190.0945	189.9682
Bahraini Dinar	755.7179	755.8852	754.7801	754.4257	752.9925	752.7500	752.8404	752.6368	752.3941	751.7918	751.3524
Canadian Dollar	210.1953	210.3106	209.6421	209.2602	208.6647	208.9525	208.5404	209.1064	208.5324	210.3247	211.4317
Chinese Yuan	39.9022	39.8887	39.8322	39.7133	39.6731	39.6747	39.4872	39.5377	39.4958	39.7390	39.8452
Danish Krone	41.6515	41.4952	41.3425	41.1226	40.9775	41.0273	40.9440	40.9624	41.0043	41.3904	41.7501
Hong Kong Dollar	36.4684	36.4187	36.3922	36.3726	36.3488	36.3223	36.3359	36.3458	36.3096	36.2947	36.2836
Japanese Yen	1.9231	1.9386	1.9332	1.9292	1.9350	1.9723	1.9484	1.9482	1.9491	2.0009	1.9963
Kuwaiti Dinar	920.1735	920.1902	919.3482	919.1074	919.1399	918.8735	918.5123	918.4719	918.5871	919.8827	920.4390
Malaysian Ringgit	60.7835	60.9714	60.8991	60.7492	60.6603	60.7376	60.5449	60.5178	60.2209	60.6423	60.6426
New Zealand Dollar	175.4180	176.1280	174.9388	175.1559	173.7905	174.6705	173.3031	174.3578	172.8548	175.7191	175.7648
Norwegian Krone	26.4144	26.6140	26.2209	26.0287	25.8739	26.1223	25.9852	25.9205	25.8467	26.3254	26.9865
Omani Riyal	740.1352	740.4366	738.6554	738.0855	737.7842	737.1342	737.1538	736.8939	736.5935	736.3988	735.7441
Qatari Riyal	78.1657	78.1350	78.0218	77.9446	77.9126	77.8949	77.8634	77.8313	77.7876	77.7880	77.7679
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.9053	75.8384	75.8064	75.7505	75.6915	75.6593	75.6171	75.6201	75.5723	75.5392	75.4881
Singaporean Dollar	212.8163	213.0013	212.3475	211.8410	211.3912	212.1336	211.1153	211.2142	210.9993	212.8857	213.1694
Swedish Krona	27.1975	27.3663	27.2610	27.1235	27.0918	27.3133	27.0686	27.0788	27.1478	27.5600	27.6273
Swiss Franc	325.0816	326.2331	325.3139	324.6329	324.2592	324.1237	322.3243	323.2759	323.7901	326.2956	326.8999
Thai Bhat	8.0896	8.1569	8.0841	8.0885	8.0543	8.0657	7.9718	7.9830	7.9321	8.0567	8.1298
Turkish Lira	9.8803	9.8611	9.8481	9.8366	9.8313	9.8102	9.8003	9.7905	9.7650	9.7795	9.7676
UAE Dirham	77.5634	77.4919	77.4523	77.3896	77.3289	77.3027	77.2520	77.2551	77.2107	77.1769	77.1359
UK Pound Sterling	359.8194	360.5589	359.1810	358.1232	356.3713	357.1106	355.5928	356.5022	355.7885	358.1789	361.4486
US Dollar	284.8345	284.5910	284.4128	284.1817	283.9769	283.8752	283.6838	283.7045	283.5645	283.4062	283.2786
EMU Euro	310.4827	309.3806	308.1815	306.7075	305.5727	306.0809	305.2485	305.4332	305.8651	308.9398	311.2932

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	22	26	27	28	29
Australian Dollar	189.9287	190.0336	191.2335	190.6132	191.4333	192.1709	192.7073	192.9063	192.4072
Bahraini Dinar	751.0363	750.5810	750.5577	749.9734	749.5956	748.8714	748.2298	747.8461	747.1121
Canadian Dollar	211.5250	211.2040	211.7596	211.5740	212.5264	212.9321	213.8186	213.4052	212.8384
Chinese Yuan	39.7169	39.6303	39.6502	39.5726	39.5330	39.5272	39.4961	39.6225	39.7068
Danish Krone	41.4331	41.4623	41.5802	41.4914	41.6815	41.7296	41.7796	42.0141	41.8169
Hong Kong Dollar	36.2989	36.3012	36.2527	36.2192	36.1805	36.1397	36.1386	36.0790	36.0585
Japanese Yen	1.9898	1.9706	1.9681	1.9771	1.9832	1.9844	1.9789	1.9958	1.9920
Kuwaiti Dinar	919.6743	918.1709	918.0528	917.7424	918.2093	917.1108	916.8478	916.1637	914.9763
Malaysian Ringgit	60.3624	60.3965	60.6833	60.7240	60.9259	61.0248	60.8644	61.0070	61.2669
New Zealand Dollar	176.4749	176.1575	177.3857	176.4724	177.5369	178.3685	178.7015	178.7140	178.8152
Norwegian Krone	27.0903	27.2426	27.5278	27.3249	27.4840	27.7182	27.7796	27.9486	27.6285
Omani Riyal	735.6338	736.2179	735.2698	734.4153	734.1503	733.5902	732.8367	732.5312	731.8263
Qatari Riyal	77.6808	77.6645	77.6315	77.6118	77.5891	77.4914	77.4560	77.3765	77.3337
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.4501	75.4267	75.3779	75.3621	75.2954	75.2479	75.2281	75.1404	75.1164
Singaporean Dollar	212.3471	212.3171	212.7665	212.4716	212.9223	213.3039	213.1994	213.7651	213.5598
Swedish Krona	27.6020	27.7340	27.8104	27.8281	27.9596	28.2633	28.2410	28.4068	28.2137
Swiss Franc	325.4809	326.4180	328.1826	327.8401	329.6308	329.9572	330.4996	335.4647	334.1931
Thai Bhat	8.1101	8.0966	8.1118	8.1006	8.1527	8.1685	8.1984	8.2611	8.2330
Turkish Lira	9.7791	9.7496	9.7320	9.7081	9.6969	9.6394	9.6497	9.6080	9.5620
UAE Dirham	77.0827	77.0713	77.0143	76.9793	76.9332	76.8808	76.8489	76.7489	76.7195
UK Pound Sterling	359.0386	358.1669	359.4448	357.1292	358.2884	358.5643	359.0266	360.9014	358.9212
US Dollar	283.0914	283.0214	282.8279	282.7076	282.5338	282.3397	282.2466	281.8914	281.7521
EMU Euro	308.7757	309.1204	310.0212	309.4453	310.6777	311.1255	311.4465	313.2407	311.7165

Source: Core Statistics

Department

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*		
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53	
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82	
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23	
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90	
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10	
Jun-23	37.3157	-26.27	87.7283	-7.52	
2022	Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023	Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
	Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
	Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
	Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
	May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
	Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
	Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
	Aug	36.7208	-2.85	90.0407	-1.69
	Sep	36.7870	0.18	91.7298	1.88
	Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
	Nov ^R	37.9883	-3.03	98.2755	-0.24
	Dec ^P	37.9414	-0.12	98.8646	0.60

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated for Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	128.5204	169.1156	151.6345	189.5403	190.6372	191.0530	177.9626	185.3292	189.315
Bahraini Dinar	470.1410	668.2755	596.3144	745.9212	779.9151	788.9558	743.9683	758.0117	751.5685
Canadian Dollar	140.2418	187.5391	165.3925	212.5258	218.0126	219.7152	204.5433	208.0573	210.8272
Chinese Yuan	27.5718	36.0995	32.21601	39.1124	40.53349	40.82754	38.3729	39.5342	39.66224
Danish Krone	26.8581	35.6824	31.98506	41.7828	43.03873	42.70098	39.6825	41.3825	41.43282
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8054	32.1772	28.879	35.9931	37.58339	38.0383	35.8409	36.5896	36.27804
Japanese Yen	1.5121	1.8347	1.665841	1.9944	2.0290	2.0178	1.8745	1.9065	1.965712
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.7934	820.0895	733.5026	916.6684	955.0601	963.847	905.0840	924.4428	918.4837
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0002	56.0080	50.89228	61.2421	63.71948	63.60018	59.0107	60.8535	60.73124
New Zealand Dollar	120.4126	155.1378	142.8241	175.5877	176.4652	176.4352	165.3684	171.0913	176.0364
Norwegian Krone	19.8288	24.4333	22.76985	27.4461	28.13032	27.75924	25.5126	26.1860	26.80415
Omani Riyal	462.5760	654.6200	584.401	731.0208	764.3002	772.9878	728.8922	742.5302	736.0743
Qatari Riyal	48.8079	69.0742	61.57849	77.2815	80.76785	81.66293	76.9524	78.4190	77.7474
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3939	67.1363	59.77014	74.9068	78.32765	79.36215	74.7193	76.1027	75.50666
Singaporean Dollar	130.7161	185.2093	166.1992	210.6512	217.5681	218.3226	204.6488	211.6267	212.4784
Swedish Krona	19.3138	23.8437	21.65416	26.7860	27.19222	26.82758	25.4501	26.7382	27.59473
Swiss Franc	190.6367	269.9627	240.9083	321.8022	334.3601	331.8053	309.8936	320.0719	326.9949
Thai Baht	5.3285	7.1661855	6.465527	8.1380	8.404915	8.32301	7.6878	8.0660	8.102278
Turkish lira	14.6402	13.015803	12.05941	10.6294	10.91511	11.05596	10.0772	9.9729	9.754752
UAE Dirham	48.4186	68.628324	61.19496	76.5068	80.00259	81.06621	76.3267	77.7394	77.14192
UK Pound Sterling	235.9431	305.33932	273.4729	362.2215	373.2802	369.5537	340.9993	354.3721	358.4078
US Dollar	177.8359	252.12249	224.7624	281.0072	293.8081	297.7542	280.3568	285.5207	283.2961
EMU Euro	199.5306	265.47772	237.7884	310.9851	320.4543	318.2369	295.9684	308.5363	308.9378

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2022 IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2022 Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	+0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	+0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	+0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2023	-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2022 IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	+0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2022 Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2023					Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	-20.85	+0.65	+0.42	-2.43	-0.51	+3.05	+0.42	+4.47	-4.72	-1.98
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	-21.47	-5.69	+1.74	-0.51	-3.58	+3.81	+1.74	+3.68	-2.59	-1.49
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	+0.48	-0.08	+2.74	-0.13	+4.84	-1.81	-2.39
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	+0.50	-2.94	+2.00	-0.09	+3.15	-2.73	+0.17
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	-22.32	-0.50	+2.59	-1.52	-3.07	+1.43	+2.59	+2.42	-3.03	-0.83
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	+2.25	-0.88	+0.60	-0.20	+2.37	-0.16	+0.04
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	-21.10	-0.79	+0.37	+2.58	0.77	+0.53	+0.37	+3.01	-0.09	-0.33
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	-23.11	-0.12	+1.69	+2.08	-2.02	+1.05	+1.69	+5.38	-2.61	-0.54
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	-18.70	-0.68	+0.00	+2.41	-0.62	+0.10	+0.00	+2.41	+0.00	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	-19.98	+7.91	+2.31	-2.69	-5.17	+3.66	+2.31	+2.67	-1.84	-3.45
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	-18.75	+0.11	+1.48	-0.37	-4.90	+3.24	+1.48	+3.56	-4.89	+1.15
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	-20.82	+5.51	+1.11	+1.26	-1.81	+2.17	+1.11	+4.32	-2.55	-0.40
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	+2.51	-0.73	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95	-0.18	-0.24
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	-21.96	+1.57	+1.07	-0.38	-2.22	+1.40	+1.07	+2.82	-2.76	-0.35
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	-5.20	-1.56	+3.28	-0.23	+5.31	-6.14	-4.09
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	-21.58	-2.36	+3.39	-4.03	-2.80	+1.32	+3.39	+1.69	-3.17	-2.53
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	-20.36	+0.07	+0.00	4.81	-0.77	+0.00	+0.00	+4.81	+0.00	+0.00
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	-22.09	+3.82	+4.59	-2.73	-2.32	+1.97	+4.59	+1.20	-3.12	-0.78
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	-22.45	-2.71	+3.36	-1.30	-1.24	+1.47	+3.36	+3.42	-3.84	-0.75
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	-20.47	-0.58	+0.00	+2.44	-0.77	+0.01	+0.00	+2.66	-0.19	-0.03
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	+2.51	-0.73	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95	-0.19	-0.24

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Dec		Jul-Dec	
					2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023 ^P
					Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	243.2	263.9	1,616.2	1,576.5
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	320.6	368.0	2,000.1	1,988.1
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	529.9	577.6	3,570.7	3,254.1
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	331.0	419.2	2,612.0	2,328.5
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	262.2	281.0	2,012.3	1,721.9
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	65.4	132.7	569.2	579.1
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	2.2	2.4	20.3	16.7
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.2	3.1	10.2	10.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	240.2	255.2	1,640.9	1,489.1
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	32.8	35.9	233.2	205.5
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	60.8	65.2	416.8	379.9
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	72.1	73.1	474.3	428.3
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	74.6	81.0	516.5	475.4
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	239.7	284.9	1,562.4	1,695.0
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	44.6	46.2	265.0	274.0
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	35.8	42.0	217.4	240.4
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	3.9	4.6	26.3	26.7
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	36.1	46.9	246.2	294.6
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	63.4	76.9	411.9	476.8
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	27.2	34.5	171.6	194.5
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	6.0	7.0	38.5	38.4
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	5.8	6.1	34.1	35.6
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	8.7	10.2	62.5	58.0
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	8.2	10.6	88.9	56.0
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	7.4	9.5	62.8	52.4
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	8.1	11.2	57.8	52.7
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.7	3.8	20.5	22.1
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	46.8	61.1	312.6	289.8
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	36.1	39.9	290.5	222.8
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	6.7	5.3	40.7	25.6
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	17.0	17.1	133.9	87.4
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	7.9	8.4	47.1	48.7
15.Other Countries[#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	61.3	56.3	449.5	302.0
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,099.8	2,381.5	14,417.6	13,434.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Dec					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,804	67,039	(2,235)	33,939	34,770	(831)	33,939	34,770	(831)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,478	60,402	(24,924)	19,055	30,437	(11,382)	19,055	30,437	(11,382)
a. Goods	27,879	51,834	(23,955)	15,289	25,241	(9,952)	15,289	25,241	(9,952)
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	15,283	25,241	(9,958)	15,283	25,241	(9,958)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	6	...	6	6	...	6
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,599	8,568	(969)	3,766	5,196	(1,430)	3,766	5,196	(1,430)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	4	59	(55)	4	59	(55)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	481	2,576	(2,095)	481	2,576	(2,095)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	346	1,003	(657)	346	1,003	(657)
5. Construction	36	15	21	34	8	26	34	8	26
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	37	211	(174)	37	211	(174)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	21	121	(100)	21	121	(100)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	6	76	(70)	6	76	(70)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	1,455	204	1,251	1,455	204	1,251
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	785	729	56	785	729	56
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	12	1	11	12	1	11
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	585	208	377	585	208	377
B. Primary Income	652	6,323	(5,671)	374	4,112	(3,738)	374	4,112	(3,738)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	103	17	86	103	17	86
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	271	4,095	(3,824)	271	4,095	(3,824)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	42	1,299	(1,257)	42	1,299	(1,257)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	42	1,290	(1,248)	42	1,290	(1,248)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	9	(9)	-	9	(9)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	19	364	(345)	19	364	(345)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	16	52	(36)	16	52	(36)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	3	312	(309)	3	312	(309)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	55	2,432	(2,377)	55	2,432	(2,377)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	55	2,432	(2,377)	55	2,432	(2,377)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	155	...	155	155	...	155
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,674	314	28,360	14,510	221	14,289	14,510	221	14,289
1. General government	380	13	367	218	6	212	218	6	212
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	14,292	215	14,077	14,292	215	14,077
2. Capital account	375	-	375	88	-	88	88	-	88
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	88	-	88	88	-	88
2.1 General government	144	-	144	83	-	83	83	-	83
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	83	-	83	83	-	83
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	5	-	5	5	-	5
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	5	-	5	5	-	5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,179	67,039	(1,860)	34,027	34,770	(743)	34,027	34,770	(743)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Dec					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,281)	(2,375)	(2,906)	3,588	4,858	(1,270)	3,588	4,858	(1,270)
1. Direct investment	957	1,547	(590)	28	861	(833)	28	861	(833)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	24	827	(803)	24	827	(803)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	4	34	(30)	4	34	(30)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	71	(71)	-	71	(71)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	71	(71)	-	71	(71)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	(208)	3,926	(4,134)	(208)	3,926	(4,134)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	(250)	3,217	(3,467)	(250)	3,217	(3,467)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	999	(999)	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	(227)	125	(352)	(227)	125	(352)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	(5)	2,093	(2,098)	(5)	2,093	(2,098)
Other sectors	53	-	53	(18)	-	(18)	(18)	-	(18)
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	670	(670)	-	670	(670)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	762	(762)	-	762	(762)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	25	(25)	-	25	(25)
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	27	(27)	-	27	(27)
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(144)	144	-	(144)	144
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(25)	-	(25)	(25)	-	(25)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(25)	-	(25)	(25)	-	(25)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	67	39	28	67	39	28
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	67	-	67	67	-	67
General government	50	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	39	(39)	-	39	(39)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	...	(5,185)	3,768	...	3,768	3,768	...	3,768
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	...	(191)	115	...	115	115	...	115
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	...	(4,994)	3,653	...	3,653	3,653	...	3,653
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,046	(1,046)	-	527	(527)	-	527	(527)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

IIP Components	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,658.3)	(131,165.6)	(132,578.1)
A. Assets	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,320.5	25,285.5
1. Direct investment	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3	2,779.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7	2,693.6
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6	86.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1	310.4	310.4
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	157.8	157.8
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	148.8	148.8
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0
2.2 Debt securities	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	152.6	152.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	106.4	106.4
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	46.2	46.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	6.1	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2	22.2
4. Other investment	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,805.4	9,588.1	9,449.6
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3	2,455.0
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1
5. Reserve assets	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5
5.1 Monetary gold	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8	669.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1
5.4.2 Securities	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4	142.6
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022			2023		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	154,037.8	153,486.1	157,863.5
1. Direct investment	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,804.3	31,576.8	32,254.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,598.3	28,289.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,598.3	28,289.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,978.5	3,964.8
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,978.5	3,964.8
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,674.9	9,706.6	9,874.9
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,403.2	1,571.5
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9	908.1
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	590.3	663.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6	28.8
4. Other investment	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,550.3	112,200.1	115,705.6
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,830.4	11,868.0
4.3 Loans	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,325.6	93,817.1
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,820.0	4,840.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0	3,859.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																	SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks										
									Deposits			Utilizations							
									SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) ^{**}	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)^{***}	Net Reserves^{***} With Banks (7-10)	Total Reserve Assets^{**} (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)^{***}
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482	
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886	
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398	
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450	
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160	
2022 Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845	
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170	
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751	
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164	
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457	
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528	
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160	
Jul ^R	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,392	146	199.3	1,639	124	2,068	2,907	4,754	15,230	12,892	
Aug ^R	4,038	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,455	221	195.1	1,679	128	2,137	2,927	4,776	14,854	12,564	
Sep ^R	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	(20)	142.1	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393	
Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033	
Nov ^R	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	140	135.3	1,865	96	2,072	2,579	4,472	13,901	11,479	
Dec ^P	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,382	159	93.3	1,941	91	1,989	2,611	4,440	15,263	12,674	

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022	2023											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.5
1. Resident	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,612.2	5,660.3	5,603.3	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.6
i) Demand Deposits	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,809.5	1,740.7	1,814.5	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,890.7	1,940.4	1,940.5	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,835.2
iii) Time Deposits	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.0	1,979.2	1,848.3	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2
2. Non- Resident	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	780.1	794.8	780.7	785.4	804.6	811.9
i) Demand Deposits	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.5	465.6
ii) Savings Deposits	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	222.8	222.7	218.1	219.5	227.1	227.1
iii) Time Deposits	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.6	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0	119.2
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,401.9	6,464.6	6,393.4	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,391.1
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,210.1	1,322.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3
i) Exports Financing	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7	450.1
a) Pre-shipment	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6	321.8
b) Post-shipment	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1	128.3
ii) Import Financing	999.8	1,149.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2
2. Placements	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,881.4	1,936.1	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,028.6	1,028.8	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5
a) CRR ¹	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	358.2	358.7	365.7	353.9	354.7	359.6
b) SCRR ²	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	670.5	670.2	683.8	663.1	663.5	670.8
ii) With Banks	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2	629.0
a) Within Pakistan	107.4	121.0	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3	91.5
b) Outside Pakistan	611.1	641.8	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9	537.6
3. Balances	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	804.5	702.7	623.2	688.2	744.7	791.3
i) Balance held abroad	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	525.7	439.9	323.1	339.7	413.4	449.8
ii) Cash in hand	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4	341.5
4. Others	3,453.9	2,971.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Dec FY24 ^P			Jul- Dec FY24 ^P			Jul- Dec FY23		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	211.1	32.3	243.4	862.6	70.8	933.5	640.0	(14.2)	625.9
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	-	-	-	..	(0.4)	(0.4)	(220.7)	(..)	(220.7)
3	Austria	(0.6)	(0.4)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(0.4)	(1.5)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(1.0)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	11.5	0.8	12.3	11.2	2.0	13.2
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
8	Bosnia Harzeginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6
10	Canada	..	2.3	2.3	(0.4)	4.9	4.5	1.0	(1.5)	(0.5)
11	China	56.9	-	56.9	292.8	-	292.8	333.1	-	333.1
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	2.4	-	2.4	2.4	-	2.4
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	4.0	-	4.0	4.0	..	4.0
15	Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.2	-	1.2	4.3	-	4.3
16	France	2.2	..	2.2	14.9	..	14.9	20.5	..	20.5
17	Germany	0.4	(..)	0.3	5.1	(0.1)	5.0	26.8	(..)	26.8
18	Hongkong	49.4	0.1	49.6	191.0	0.2	191.1	118.4	(1.9)	116.6
19	Hungary	6.5	-	6.5	6.5	-	6.5	17.1	-	17.1
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
23	Ireland	..	1.0	1.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	0.2	(1.2)	(1.0)
24	Italy	4.8	-	4.8	5.1	(..)	5.1	7.7	..	7.7
25	Japan	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.5)	(..)	(1.5)	70.9	(1.0)	69.9
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	17.5	-	17.5	18.4	-	18.4
28	Kuwait	1.9	(0.1)	1.8	9.3	(0.4)	8.8	6.0	(0.6)	5.4
29	Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	11.4	-	11.4	11.4	-	11.4
30	Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)
32	Luxembourg	(..)	0.3	0.3	(0.9)	(13.6)	(14.5)	-	(0.2)	(0.2)
33	Malaysia	2.1	-	2.1	18.7	(0.2)	18.5	22.4	(0.4)	22.1
34	Malta	1.0	-	1.0	5.8	-	5.8	5.8	-	5.8
35	Netherlands	32.9	-	32.9	69.4	(0.1)	69.3	7.0	(0.3)	6.7
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(110.1)	-	(110.1)	(168.4)	-	(168.4)
39	Oman	(..)	-	(..)	3.0	-	3.0	(..)	-	(..)
40	Panama	2.0	-	2.0	6.5	-	6.5	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
42	Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	-	(..)
44	Qatar	0.2	-	0.2	1.2	..	1.2	0.9	-	0.9
45	Saudi Arabia	2.5	0.1	2.6	1.8	0.1	1.9	(2.8)	..	(2.8)
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	4.3	0.4	4.6	33.0	(9.7)	23.4	19.0	(0.9)	18.1
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	-	..
50	Sweden	..	2.5	2.5	0.8	7.3	8.1	0.6	(0.9)	(0.3)
51	Switzerland	0.2	-	0.2	25.3	(4.8)	20.5	3.5	(1.0)	2.5
52	Thailand	..	-	..	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	0.5	-	0.5
53	Turkey	2.6	-	2.6	9.7	-	9.7	16.1	-	16.1
54	U.A.E	3.2	(1.9)	1.3	16.5	6.3	22.8	54.2	(2.0)	52.2
55	United Kingdom	19.4	(2.8)	16.6	121.6	(0.9)	120.7	121.1	(10.7)	110.5
56	United States	10.3	31.3	41.6	60.9	67.0	127.9	55.6	22.5	78.1
57	Others	16.9	(0.5)	16.4	28.9	12.3	41.2	70.6	(15.8)	54.8
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(1,019.2)	(1,019.2)
	Debt Securities	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(1,019.2)	(1,019.2)
	Total	211.1	32.2	243.3	862.6	71.0	933.7	640.0	(1,033.3)	(393.3)

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY 15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Dec FY24 ^P			Jul- Dec FY24 ^P			Jul- Dec FY23		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.2	1.3	0.9	16.2	8.6	7.6	18.4	8.5	9.9
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
3	Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	16.5	-	16.5	16.5	-	16.5
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	24.5	-	24.5	24.5	-	24.5
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
6	Textiles	10.4	0.4	10.0	19.5	8.0	11.5	25.9	0.1	25.9
7	Paper & Pulp	-	0.5	(0.5)	-	0.6	(0.6)	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.9	(0.9)	..	0.9	(0.9)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0
10	Chemicals	9.3	7.8	1.5	32.6	25.8	6.8	33.5	11.5	22.0
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	7.4	..	7.3	44.4	0.1	44.3	44.9	0.1	44.9
13	Mining & Quarrying	16.7	0.9	15.7	17.9	19.9	(2.0)	4.3	221.0	(216.7)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	49.2	0.3	48.8	131.8	2.0	129.8	72.6	2.0	70.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	3.3	0.7	2.6	36.6	3.8	32.8	5.3	3.7	1.6
16	Cosmetics	..	..	..	..	0.6	(0.6)	-	..	(..)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	2.6	-	2.6	15.4	-	15.4	15.4	-	15.4
19	Ceramics	0.5	-	0.5	2.0	-	2.0	1.1	-	1.1
20	Basic Metals	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	0.4	-	0.4	1.5	-	1.5	1.0	-	1.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	1.5	0.5	1.1	4.7	2.8	1.9	8.0	9.5	(1.5)
24	Electronics	1.8	0.3	1.5	23.1	17.8	5.3	11.0	31.8	(20.8)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.3	1.5	11.0	16.3	(5.2)	11.0	11.8	(0.8)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	12.0	1.5	10.5	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.7	2.2	(0.5)	10.4	14.2	(3.8)	81.6	13.5	68.2
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4
	II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	10.0	11.5	(1.6)	27.9	11.5	16.4
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	0.4	2.6	(2.2)	0.3	1.9	(1.6)
26	Power	100.6	5.8	94.8	471.1	37.5	433.5	485.8	46.4	439.4
	I) Thermal	9.5	5.3	4.1	56.2	34.9	21.3	86.0	43.1	42.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	62.8	0.1	62.7	245.1	0.7	244.3	189.7	1.4	188.3
	III) Coal	28.3	0.3	28.0	169.8	1.9	167.8	210.1	1.9	208.1
27	Construction	2.0	..	2.0	17.1	1.4	15.7	18.2	0.4	17.8
28	Trade	4.2	1.1	3.1	30.0	7.3	22.7	52.4	6.9	45.5
29	Transport	1.4	0.2	1.2	9.9	2.9	7.0	17.1	3.8	13.3
30	Tourism	1.6	-	1.6	8.3	-	8.3	9.2	-	9.2
31	Storage Facilities	0.3	..	0.3	7.9	0.2	7.7	2.3	0.2	2.1
32	Communications	7.6	16.4	(8.9)	33.0	113.6	(80.6)	48.7	185.7	(137.0)
	1) Telecommunications	1.4	16.0	(14.6)	12.0	111.3	(99.3)	20.6	183.6	(163.0)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	6.2	0.4	5.8	21.0	2.3	18.7	28.1	2.1	26.0
	I) Software Development	0.7	0.1	0.6	4.3	0.4	3.9	9.2	0.2	9.0
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	5.4	0.3	5.1	16.5	1.9	14.6	18.7	1.9	16.8
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.8	3.7	19.1	137.0	45.9	91.1	150.5	23.2	127.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	1.8	-	1.8	2.6	-	2.6
35	Personal Services	1.7	0.2	1.6	14.8	1.8	13.0	28.6	3.0	25.5
36	Others	4.3	6.9	(2.6)	80.1	30.6	49.5	34.0	4.7	29.3
	TOTAL	260.6	49.5	211.1	1,208.9	346.2	862.6	1,216.8	576.8	640.0
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>260.6</i>	<i>49.5</i>	<i>211.1</i>	<i>1,208.9</i>	<i>346.2</i>	<i>862.6</i>	<i>1,216.8</i>	<i>576.8</i>	<i>640.0</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23^R	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2022	Dec	2,308	14,223	(6.7)	4,247	29,589	(16.5)	(1,939)	(15,366)
2023	Jan	2,222	16,445	(7.3)	3,888	33,477	(19.5)	(1,666)	(17,032)
	Feb	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
	Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
	Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
	May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
	Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
	Jul ^R	2,118	2,118	(4.4)	4,142	4,142	(24.8)	(2,024)	(2,024)
	Aug ^R	2,418	4,536	(8.3)	4,234	8,376	(26.9)	(1,816)	(3,840)
	Sep ^R	2,466	7,002	(5.2)	3,953	12,329	(24.6)	(1,487)	(5,327)
	Oct	2,764	9,766	1.0	4,378	16,707	(20.5)	(1,614)	(6,941)
	Nov ^R	2,724	12,490	4.8	4,442	21,149	(16.5)	(1,718)	(8,659)
	Dec ^P	2,799	15,289	7.5	4,092	25,241	(14.7)	(1,293)	(9,952)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.8)	55,198	68	--	(31.1)	(27,262)	--
2022 Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023 Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
Apr	2,135	72	23,361	(11.4)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.7)	(781)	(23,404)
May	2,197	78	25,636	(12.2)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.4)	(2,036)	(25,439)
Jun	2,356	12	28,004	(12.8)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.1)	(1,822)	(27,262)
Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)
Aug	2,366	-	4,434	(6.9)	4,528	-	8,233	(25.5)	(2,162)	(3,799)
Sep	2,476	-	6,910	(4.2)	3,994	-	12,227	(25.2)	(1,518)	(5,317)
Oct	2,690	-	9,600	(0.1)	4,864	-	17,091	(18.4)	(2,174)	(7,491)
Nov	2,573	-	12,172	1.4	4,539	-	21,630	(17.1)	(1,966)	(9,457)
Dec	2,822	-	14,995	4.7	4,650	-	26,280	(15.9)	(1,828)	(11,285)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	390,492	373,554	392,066	491,463	630,079	704,974	772,780
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	200,713	130,835	125,239	160,932	257,082	394,843	467,750
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	51,790	61,152	59,295	66,903	71,835	78,055	73,529
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	148,923	69,683	65,943	94,028	185,247	316,788	394,222
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	44,356	35,534	24,825	30,419	42,305	35,852	37,035
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	13,636	37,783	28,475	22,219	20,076	19,776	23,508
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	11,749	17,163	19,956	20,556	21,412	20,753	43,721
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	10,873	7,354	4,213	6,648	4,960	20,423	14,420
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	7,794	7,471	5,113	5,811	6,951	7,974	5,766
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	12,062	5,463	27,332	96,510	125,176	60,835	31,751
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	18,109	1,677	75	198	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	28,873	33,401	39,193	41,866	43,814	43,070	44,785
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	60,437	80,440	116,043	106,428	108,105	101,448	104,043
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,357,187	1,320,345	1,415,130	1,332,937	1,453,419	1,374,787	1,317,160
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	797	34	222	3,780	11,587	12,470	15,567
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	64,386	71,664	100,439	97,193	104,335	103,651	95,561
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	174,778	164,479	160,791	155,697	167,007	154,724	154,725
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	439	94	50	71	95	250	279
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	5,341	3,897	4,533	3,579	3,491	3,600	2,769
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	364,411	330,935	375,768	344,504	356,978	335,651	332,924
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	222,095	229,652	233,671	232,330	262,883	236,545	214,870
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	70,034	78,407	81,280	76,851	83,283	75,701	73,289
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	14,132	10,548	10,998	10,359	9,014	10,328	11,578
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	284,625	276,999	291,089	261,712	289,654	279,428	264,661
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	26,583	32,353	34,234	28,370	27,547	29,574	30,462
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	58,019	50,928	52,232	54,083	61,223	62,943	53,031
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	71,547	70,354	69,824	64,406	76,322	69,922	67,443
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	47,165	18,586	29,449	28,243	14,748	85,625	46,367
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	41,765	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	-	14,386	29,449	28,235	14,746	79,509	34,960
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	5,400	4,200	-	8	2	6,116	11,407
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	329,076	304,364	334,547	321,019	373,293	338,707	328,047
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	7,256	4,866	5,745	5,113	6,558	5,963	5,569
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	38,640	37,420	30,104	34,927	39,170	38,619	36,697
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	14,077	11,498	10,649	12,269	12,161	12,379	10,687
31.Leaner Manufactures	649,946	627,561	55,306	50,770	52,902	48,462	58,222	48,813	51,798
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	15,104	16,268	13,721	15,530	13,265	12,853	11,020
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	39,985	35,431	36,207	36,345	43,726	37,427	37,196
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	6,161	5,464	5,627	5,507	6,234	5,636	5,076
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	293	345	330	346	394	568	280
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	110,799	93,802	121,748	115,350	132,182	123,860	120,415
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	22,475	18,589	26,668	21,609	22,578	22,925	22,033
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	727	503	122	423	2,366	1,319	152
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	804	460	907	298	350	972	814
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	381	697	749	671	1,086	1,001	526
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	1,665	4,984	3,722	34	3,020	18	38
42 Handicrafts	11	589	-	-	-	-	146	-	52
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	12,087	18,827	21,900	19,481	26,950	21,934	20,635
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	3,316	4,440	3,448	4,654	4,888	4,421	5,060
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	191,174	195,307	217,210	216,392	267,617	237,674	211,714
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,315,093	2,212,156	2,388,401	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,766	2,676,067
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	59,672	43,991	48,120	45,323	45,530	46,800	46,800
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,255,421	2,168,165	2,340,282	2,344,730	2,693,626	2,694,966	2,629,267
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	52,530	(50,153)	77,721	121,246	70,341	29,007	169,757
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,307,951	2,118,012	2,418,003	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,799,024

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^F
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	397,307	328,632	382,592	568,990	663,984	696,183	840,819
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	178,511	117,102	116,890	172,396	304,401	408,618	518,638
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	52,242	39,346	55,379	63,837	66,996	61,044	80,791
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	126,269	77,756	61,511	108,559	237,405	347,574	437,847
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	39,415	19,032	20,358	43,726	40,797	38,035	37,075
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	45,532	35,677	27,756	25,166	20,327	19,144	43,210
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	15,356	14,416	18,433	18,413	15,695	21,623	40,466
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	-	20	64	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	2,880	2,048	3,066	4,695	4,252	2,689	28,169
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	9,244	6,828	7,937	9,215	10,992	10,428	11,815
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	10,613	2,979	26,575	156,409	120,908	43,479	13,648
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	3,466	17,604	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	31,257	34,853	38,153	39,965	39,603	43,114	44,023
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	64,498	92,232	105,800	98,941	107,009	109,053	103,775
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,354,523	1,311,650	1,455,226	1,360,905	1,437,289	1,318,536	1,399,655
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	-	551	2,522	3,548	16,725	16,387	13,679
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	53,349	97,031	104,806	113,567	92,160	85,713	95,252
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	162,675	140,936	159,977	174,274	170,348	137,552	143,590
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	332	209	142	103	64	68	2
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	3,253	3,292	3,361	3,443	3,677	3,450	2,339
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	352,154	364,541	401,257	346,022	371,044	352,918	366,747
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	208,422	216,910	252,140	232,521	243,611	205,595	226,332
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	82,186	72,766	87,018	84,350	93,853	74,557	87,589
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	10,324	9,523	9,394	8,395	10,451	10,805	12,373
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	319,116	274,730	284,019	250,568	274,363	287,053	298,520
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	29,897	26,167	28,935	28,223	33,916	28,827	31,169
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	71,270	51,039	62,549	56,834	64,133	58,334	59,975
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	61,546	53,956	59,106	59,057	62,944	57,277	62,088
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	43,907	2,574	3,505	5,094	16,358	44,127	42,558
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	42,900	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	1,008	2,574	3,505	8	-	37,391	42,558
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	5,086	16,358	6,736	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	317,648	276,718	350,442	339,942	367,948	322,394	324,514
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	5,225	5,214	6,185	4,064	5,896	6,868	4,254
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	33,695	26,093	33,350	31,706	35,502	28,930	34,442
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	12,379	8,960	10,632	12,188	13,128	11,026	11,523
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	53,284	44,721	50,341	50,744	49,484	44,825	44,148
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	16,609	11,491	16,770	12,930	11,917	9,554	13,982
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	38,609	33,977	36,032	38,917	37,529	40,273	36,782
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	5,340	4,324	5,161	4,837	4,371	4,701	4,844
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	320	313	441	324	294	333	333
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	114,613	103,032	138,041	128,869	145,286	120,749	116,458
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	23,589	17,049	21,283	20,514	31,867	27,779	26,788
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	515	605	248	450	352	426	1,347
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	513	740	430	1,675	474	1,064	865
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	906	698	819	797	690	636	659
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	-	27	3,668	8	7	12	70
44 Handicrafts	-	787	80	-	85	61	-	54	-
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	8,732	16,145	23,496	27,041	26,405	20,911	21,927
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	3,238	3,329	3,460	4,817	4,746	4,253	6,092
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	187,891	144,854	174,188	201,256	204,112	191,396	214,900
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,301,276	2,064,428	2,365,953	2,476,187	2,689,691	2,572,636	2,822,446

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	693,753	631,673	604,776	459,883	576,653	656,756	553,361
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	14,382	12,694	20,547	15,935	13,664	6,902	7,640
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	46,514	-	-	21,303	35,734	57,368	23,274
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,222	1,449	884	1,300	1,702	2,307	2,377
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	61,706	66,664	59,277	58,119	60,172	62,626	66,024
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	11,303	10,409	11,602	8,982	10,939	12,651	12,222
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	8,640	26,306	21,956	11,535	8,855	6,473	10,457
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	305,242	280,687	270,265	179,943	180,179	225,700	189,109
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	440	1,157	437	169	180	442	157
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	73,503	65,251	73,291	55,069	52,227	59,269	40,119
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	170,801	167,056	146,517	107,529	213,001	223,018	201,983
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	321,173	436,916	513,956	471,203	523,919	552,264	621,800
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	22,072	26,227	35,063	30,059	34,580	29,299	29,580
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	23,805	21,415	40,753	24,618	19,034	24,484	27,711
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	61,355	31,079	29,296	26,776	32,878	36,490	41,963
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	2,625	1,597	2,706	1,297	3,519	3,314	9,964
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,978	68,103	116,126	154,980	135,405	153,320	151,221	222,160
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	33,694	102,911	124,354	139,053	139,569	170,180	164,038
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	4,663	2,994	6,482	6,487	4,763	7,691	9,898
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	104,856	134,565	120,323	107,509	136,255	129,586	116,485
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	99,811	155,254	136,989	125,751	100,415	109,313	144,303
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	68,159	139,306	121,528	104,460	83,185	106,397	117,357
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	3,248	4,820	14,755	21,002	15,900	1,714	25,105
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	28,404	11,128	706	290	1,330	1,201	1,842
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,264,646	874,758	1,304,475	1,283,567	1,327,586	1,326,686	1,236,466
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	513,421	274,602	714,876	457,823	590,492	541,441	498,622
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	445,322	312,704	281,075	493,068	444,523	547,048	420,918
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	3,681,125	3,802,798	283,306	274,796	294,986	313,933	277,092	222,883	304,094
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	163,571	172,636	22,584	10,785	13,534	18,742	15,442	15,280	12,832
26. Others	749	687	14	1,872	5	-	37	34	-
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	517,354	349,144	331,335	236,039	259,452	266,854	246,619
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	329,372	136,393	122,573	62,905	64,962	77,778	55,217
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	36,805	68,157	56,302	39,800	49,668	38,059	40,991
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	61,791	73,411	68,613	54,514	62,138	63,723	61,675
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	10,794	1,941	3,931	5,635	7,716	10,274	7,097
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	78,592	69,242	79,916	73,184	74,968	77,020	81,638
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	697,732	811,049	704,909	712,474	767,752	862,581	664,071
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	96,038	6,477	10,507	9,329	99,265	149,129	15,540
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	10,642	16,019	25,058	18,999	13,881	15,219	11,496
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	179,973	232,000	226,153	194,468	211,125	208,224	185,039
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	54,235	57,666	49,611	68,837	51,008	52,133	55,746
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	356,843	498,888	393,580	420,842	392,474	437,875	396,251
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	292,980	330,669	350,052	324,907	453,824	431,897	361,344
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	92,044	109,530	145,889	123,510	150,804	166,947	130,390
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	142,724	169,221	150,830	148,767	245,674	204,429	171,901
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	22,484	22,295	22,561	21,884	21,507	24,215	23,846
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	35,728	29,624	30,771	30,746	35,838	36,306	35,207
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	72,248	72,074	72,246	65,932	75,481	78,736	79,722
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	13,758	20,996	15,952	13,980	19,729	17,549	16,077
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	5,895	3,398	4,065	5,274	5,719	6,118	10,107
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	12,113	7,945	11,849	9,755	12,046	12,837	10,177
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	5,361	3,925	2,830	1,286	2,816	2,541	1,673
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	35,121	35,809	37,549	35,637	35,171	39,691	41,688
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	232,328	252,179	344,107	337,194	410,667	269,449	310,886
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,192,024	3,913,716	4,362,846	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,066	168,100	228,561	254,790	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	4,023,924	3,685,155	4,108,056	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	223,058	456,884	125,958	170,667	99,425	153,445	119,808
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,246,982	4,142,038	4,234,014	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,092,015

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	833,597	624,804	678,695	548,711	780,982	716,843	607,152
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	17,249	10,133	14,631	6,917	8,255	11,037	9,325
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	148,838	-	-	46,019	120,614	141,879	88,614
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	4,285	2,683	4,423	5,256	7,824	9,666	8,553
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	70,759	56,004	54,151	55,252	58,539	53,608	58,869
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	16,811	12,247	12,515	9,590	12,849	13,990	17,994
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	10,926	14,955	31,865	10,778	17,168	7,074	9,307
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	357,538	278,939	273,464	206,171	205,718	210,932	212,907
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	327	539	250	173	236	367	128
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	79,605	86,355	81,633	74,586	78,566	81,778	52,917
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	127,258	162,949	205,763	133,969	271,213	186,512	148,538
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	475,042	492,746	641,298	522,127	694,762	583,926	670,524
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	49,196	28,216	45,234	33,163	26,129	46,551	30,248
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	36,864	46,596	58,988	30,154	31,226	36,870	40,210
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	26,085	13,678	10,005	12,234	10,972	9,850	12,124
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	10,060	4,247	8,100	7,197	6,369	8,626	6,452
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	80,087	173,481	165,196	150,122	263,158	160,031	224,738
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	110,095	90,589	149,705	158,688	207,789	187,580	216,263
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	1,698	4,143	4,430	5,186	9,421	8,619	4,810
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	160,956	131,796	199,640	125,383	139,698	125,799	135,679
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	140,568	139,955	135,670	129,794	100,276	153,241	181,666
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	117,929	124,142	134,659	124,858	77,582	146,208	171,730
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	22,414	11	27	4,793	22,255	6,671	9,244
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	225	15,802	984	143	439	362	692
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,585,252	791,434	1,379,680	1,330,750	1,527,147	1,424,903	1,551,870
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	649,862	356,590	614,781	544,364	646,098	499,401	532,615
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	502,858	49,720	406,518	490,938	539,781	565,585	558,637
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	364,904	339,604	305,826	252,999	278,289	289,700	386,578
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	67,596	45,488	52,555	42,446	62,974	70,178	74,028
26. Others	279	339	32	32	-	3	5	39	12
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	444,519	244,713	239,946	186,237	211,908	216,427	202,778
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	239,709	47,082	49,147	26,237	23,949	29,885	15,378
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	38,709	59,693	48,242	34,212	38,307	26,457	27,635
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	61,537	58,671	53,967	43,739	54,583	47,778	51,630
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	29,846	33,351	36,489	33,382	34,560	39,865	39,937
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	74,717	45,917	52,101	48,667	60,509	72,442	68,198
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	804,762	719,065	720,322	608,695	800,546	683,258	708,601
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	81,349	11,381	9,479	34,285	114,118	73,693	71,931
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	9,455	17,789	15,310	11,303	21,041	19,363	10,140
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	217,800	204,246	227,320	166,673	206,858	173,753	184,323
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	103,134	93,450	83,703	72,041	93,544	91,702	99,647
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	393,024	392,198	384,510	324,393	364,985	324,747	342,560
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	374,978	327,003	326,014	308,367	367,203	396,630	338,227
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	3,259	1,986	2,985	2,328	1,584	3,899	780
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	100,659	87,888	97,405	91,683	107,894	113,837	107,400
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	176,134	147,963	161,633	148,413	182,344	203,212	147,033
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	20,328	15,650	9,979	9,385	14,183	16,011	13,337
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	74,599	73,516	54,012	56,558	61,198	59,671	69,677
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	90,453	78,456	77,677	68,398	80,249	80,695	74,985
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	15,636	22,797	22,477	17,894	25,635	22,656	19,900
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	10,018	4,456	5,258	5,836	7,820	8,908	11,341
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	10,077	9,319	11,343	9,246	10,610	10,825	10,540
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	5,269	3,969	2,621	1,494	3,094	2,660	1,667
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	49,452	37,915	35,978	33,928	33,090	35,646	31,537
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	395,091	272,655	329,022	290,709	300,637	283,040	314,678
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	5,144,262	3,690,832	4,528,324	3,993,788	4,863,710	4,538,963	4,650,481

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,307,951	2,118,012	2,418,003	2,465,977	2,763,968	2,723,973	2,799,024
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	1,132	3,720	5,930	2,414	2,889	3,401	6,535
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	13,737	15,175	15,877	15,074	14,455	13,998	15,177
Mexico	101,800	115,313	7,316	11,231	11,021	10,984	10,014	11,477	11,861
Others	65,637	74,376	6,420	3,944	4,856	4,090	4,441	2,521	3,316
C. South America	371,263	309,575	23,344	25,685	26,893	25,532	33,243	29,396	27,297
Argentina	47,361	47,033	2,269	3,600	3,308	5,705	7,247	4,781	1,574
Brazil	102,958	106,780	9,282	11,361	11,502	9,419	12,794	12,103	11,783
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	599	544	615	756	722	409	771
Others	211,525	148,434	11,195	10,181	11,468	9,652	12,480	12,104	13,170
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	502,601	471,367	530,865	471,581	515,448	469,304	480,143
Canada	403,722	426,592	41,429	31,394	36,078	30,085	30,275	33,910	31,038
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	461,136	439,892	494,774	441,456	485,167	435,320	449,092
Others	1,342	408	36	81	13	40	6	74	13
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	55,308	56,010	57,135	56,098	63,922	60,916	59,873
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,806	2,423	2,961	2,869	2,229	2,032	1,895
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,508	5,748	6,321	4,915	5,622	6,291	5,598
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	7,855	6,118	6,293	5,440	6,881	8,681	8,313
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	1,356	411	1,677	715	505	716	1,170
Others	498,034	474,010	38,783	41,309	39,884	42,159	48,686	43,195	42,897
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	205,366	223,657	232,317	213,478	227,931	225,810	200,465
Denmark	294,873	207,980	13,016	17,224	17,428	12,769	18,885	21,473	17,954
Finland	30,604	33,934	3,227	2,356	3,352	2,467	3,219	2,025	2,379
Norway	58,622	51,246	3,726	5,600	5,861	4,613	5,655	4,374	2,869
Sweden	192,404	156,587	12,229	11,973	11,146	12,303	13,193	10,092	10,406
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	156,330	172,724	178,463	167,663	170,636	172,906	152,336
Others	190,183	170,127	16,837	13,780	16,067	13,664	16,343	14,940	14,520
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	246,735	260,958	249,410	263,275	292,449	245,743	212,446
Greece	108,465	124,736	11,294	9,895	9,605	10,348	10,177	11,237	14,455
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	81,089	99,491	96,048	103,612	110,238	92,596	66,194
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	122,231	124,708	117,493	124,734	149,579	122,269	109,074
Others	390,056	329,520	32,121	26,864	26,265	24,581	22,456	19,641	22,723
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	362,128	338,319	348,955	314,260	352,567	374,580	332,207
Belgium	717,140	700,931	49,972	54,659	41,856	40,073	46,328	52,694	41,562
France	531,609	570,126	44,644	46,599	44,444	39,700	41,711	34,663	46,379
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	135,137	123,671	129,484	111,291	122,726	125,108	118,754
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	116,797	107,428	119,195	105,236	116,033	111,926	109,944
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	13,635	4,437	11,489	15,525	22,939	48,005	12,580
Others	30,496	27,756	1,943	1,525	2,486	2,436	2,831	2,184	2,988
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	47,747	43,620	49,568	52,724	95,971	102,231	89,779
Kenya	204,134	242,092	16,900	17,967	19,085	20,294	24,085	24,080	20,320
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,312	952	2,177	1,168	2,807	2,056	1,375
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	8,708	5,378	6,848	9,705	17,195	21,059	15,919
Others	347,721	272,693	19,828	19,324	21,458	21,556	51,885	55,037	52,166

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	2,118	4,907	3,731	4,758	4,933	5,794	15,367
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	14,351	13,020	17,286	21,423	21,514	27,085	19,145
Egypt	128,797	110,156	9,216	6,174	9,183	12,487	12,780	16,679	10,032
Morocco	29,915	26,824	1,578	3,294	1,812	1,766	1,881	2,309	1,819
Others	55,482	50,744	3,556	3,553	6,292	7,170	6,853	8,097	7,294
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	20,068	16,363	13,351	12,405	15,720	23,967	17,908
South Africa	199,904	199,574	19,877	15,506	12,804	11,820	15,277	22,140	17,779
Others	9,822	13,051	190	858	547	585	443	1,827	130
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	43,499	15,780	15,120	16,848	30,257	40,367	94,266
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	231,148	207,073	261,980	335,877	397,276	327,122	308,955
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	180,643	151,365	198,932	283,077	318,842	271,316	257,966
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	10,406	8,695	25,177	20,342	15,814	12,046	12,856
Japan	199,928	204,572	21,229	15,944	15,659	17,144	19,601	16,487	16,137
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	18,786	15,988	16,931	15,298	14,665	14,405	21,960
Others	106,268	130,413	84	15,080	5,281	16	28,354	12,868	36
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	132,035	138,020	124,661	126,942	168,507	163,070	140,584
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	38,297	42,173	46,219	40,217	52,177	51,911	28,019
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	55,900	53,258	45,331	45,917	47,687	56,307	56,944
India	1,292	329	14	24	18	2	26	-	8
Iran	-	75	47	-	-	-	-	3	1
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	25,228	20,464	22,763	28,965	42,281	31,497	34,060
Others	179,732	220,218	12,549	22,101	10,329	11,842	26,336	23,352	21,552
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	146,449	79,690	105,544	99,754	135,882	252,332	300,624
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	17,227	10,715	6,086	9,146	16,325	79,221	100,098
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	32,545	23,684	31,586	30,372	51,858	64,529	73,613
Singapore	374,986	290,610	51,469	5,793	7,089	8,025	10,730	21,419	18,224
Thailand	146,583	164,123	12,987	10,285	11,938	9,216	9,493	9,505	9,549
Others	462,463	416,507	32,221	29,214	48,845	42,995	47,477	77,658	99,141
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	231,263	269,137	301,575	330,528	335,194	346,963	325,373
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	4,872	6,698	5,401	5,875	5,839	5,227	6,477
Jordan	41,299	40,917	4,629	3,520	5,035	3,224	4,902	3,752	2,842
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	12,462	8,189	9,633	9,444	14,276	10,276	10,235
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	37,640	42,681	52,493	54,097	65,711	60,637	52,613
Turkey	354,725	323,329	24,430	31,492	29,863	28,917	40,699	27,712	21,949
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	111,119	134,066	161,496	176,594	153,327	192,500	182,932
Others	536,195	492,805	36,110	42,490	37,654	52,376	50,440	46,859	48,326
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	28,824	27,044	25,310	23,773	27,057	25,420	25,521
Australia	302,690	305,283	24,389	22,977	19,968	20,176	22,623	22,201	21,726
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	4,294	3,932	4,948	3,243	4,123	2,901	3,517
Others	7,025	4,309	142	136	394	354	310	317	278
S. Others	65,721	85,756	7,240	2,611	2,894	3,310	3,942	4,268	4,401
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,315,093	2,212,156	2,388,401	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,766	2,676,067
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	59,672	43,991	48,120	45,323	45,530	46,800	46,800
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,255,421	2,168,165	2,340,282	2,344,730	2,693,626	2,694,966	2,629,267
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	52,530	(50,153)	77,721	121,246	70,341	29,007	169,757

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,250,259	2,188,641	2,366,602	2,134,580	2,196,951	2,356,307	2,064,428
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	1,411	20,954	4,939	10,882	11,472	2,155	4,589
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	18,193	12,913	17,974	16,940	17,504	16,909	12,087
Mexico	112,893	125,750	11,389	8,311	12,731	11,705	13,499	11,939	8,228
Others	83,400	66,687	6,804	4,602	5,243	5,236	4,005	4,970	3,858
C. South America	403,004	302,284	26,973	20,589	26,414	22,430	22,073	28,314	26,100
Argentina	54,497	44,716	5,186	2,975	3,879	3,117	2,973	2,590	4,940
Brazil	107,458	101,462	7,451	6,219	11,109	8,858	8,649	10,320	9,173
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	991	335	756	240	526	679	533
Others	233,067	148,680	13,345	11,060	10,669	10,215	9,924	14,725	11,454
D. North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	518,266	369,669	442,714	422,450	443,911	466,372	438,790
Canada	464,398	361,895	31,325	27,833	28,675	24,286	29,850	32,135	28,510
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	486,937	341,830	414,038	398,151	414,054	434,236	410,252
Others	123	172	5	6	1	12	7	2	27
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	49,139	51,054	56,589	45,632	50,535	61,550	50,238
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1,166	1,730	1,281	1,134	1,602	1,539	2,717
Romania	60,463	71,602	4,576	5,217	4,521	5,786	5,415	6,979	5,339
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	2,098	6,395	7,407	5,696	8,148	5,335	4,866
Ukraine	37,333	816	29	75	61	203	32	36	1,077
Others	494,888	466,144	41,269	37,637	43,319	32,814	35,337	47,659	36,239
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	209,081	193,457	201,147	199,668	187,466	247,703	209,228
Denmark	269,600	187,327	24,233	13,289	13,021	13,971	12,530	16,038	16,191
Finland	36,097	40,285	2,421	2,441	2,205	3,670	2,960	3,717	1,786
Norway	66,240	60,202	5,245	5,544	5,102	4,173	3,266	6,823	5,785
Sweden	177,589	151,810	13,503	11,521	10,454	10,319	10,845	14,429	9,742
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	148,496	149,783	157,484	154,294	146,675	194,890	161,921
Others	173,185	144,962	15,183	10,878	12,882	13,241	11,190	11,806	13,803
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	211,392	244,864	240,295	242,290	263,068	296,758	224,830
Greece	115,036	131,133	6,943	12,157	10,844	12,639	13,241	12,385	9,098
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	74,515	97,636	77,851	99,563	113,705	115,260	81,028
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	103,459	113,841	123,822	99,008	105,163	140,725	115,989
Others	431,381	341,564	26,475	21,231	27,778	31,080	30,959	28,388	18,715
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	399,811	321,919	319,734	320,100	336,562	389,750	318,195
Belgium	787,535	718,425	62,240	54,143	61,490	66,032	74,788	61,970	57,966
France	509,882	495,312	38,231	38,867	31,991	42,866	38,193	46,534	37,365
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	162,477	115,497	109,858	112,541	98,102	141,394	108,854
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	135,145	111,328	113,864	96,231	123,331	137,143	112,403
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,090	1,121	1,168	1,442	1,248	1,517	1,006
Others	15,257	13,248	628	963	1,364	989	901	1,192	602
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	51,915	85,341	77,504	80,262	55,527	51,031	59,405
Kenya	282,035	309,026	21,895	26,771	37,060	31,018	23,279	22,535	27,541
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	2,099	1,689	1,114	1,557	1,774	836	1,227
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	5,628	29,852	15,453	15,078	8,439	10,107	11,541
Others	350,624	293,267	22,293	27,028	23,877	32,609	22,036	17,553	19,096

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023						
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	4,147	3,965	6,356	3,587	4,564	4,661	5,354	
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	13,586	14,597	14,478	12,966	19,669	15,158	13,809	
Egypt	104,097	91,635	6,768	5,323	7,985	6,776	13,188	7,655	9,167	
Morocco	34,914	27,626	2,072	2,357	2,204	2,968	2,989	2,437	1,162	
Others	77,678	58,939	4,746	6,917	4,289	3,221	3,493	5,066	3,479	
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	18,807	15,619	18,096	18,213	14,386	16,281	14,184	
South Africa	236,098	214,725	18,807	15,263	18,013	17,909	13,874	15,851	13,410	
Others	6,956	4,593	-	357	83	304	512	430	774	
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	12,250	66,382	19,894	15,972	15,493	15,489	20,345	
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	163,549	200,625	248,365	224,414	242,098	252,004	207,346	
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	119,668	166,560	210,987	186,609	198,416	207,736	168,810	
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	3,435	3,764	3,375	4,049	4,729	5,469	3,681	
Japan	211,192	206,878	18,923	13,240	14,406	13,182	15,430	20,526	16,311	
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	15,116	12,446	14,687	15,483	18,670	14,279	14,419	
Others	70,230	69,172	6,407	4,615	4,909	5,090	4,853	3,995	4,125	
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	206,024	177,193	245,991	157,750	160,593	151,677	144,442	
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	65,324	78,095	97,618	77,324	75,036	63,629	62,568	
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	70,653	52,812	90,320	49,815	53,840	50,351	42,925	
India	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Iran	-	93	-	-	47	-	16	11	-	
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	50,428	20,055	19,834	16,721	20,328	21,580	22,216	
Others	270,246	263,349	19,619	26,231	38,172	13,887	11,373	16,106	16,733	
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	98,556	99,746	124,725	82,695	84,055	74,395	84,304	
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	10,073	10,039	10,119	9,075	10,967	11,213	5,323	
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	20,333	28,182	38,670	26,366	23,210	16,683	23,177	
Singapore	80,470	97,956	4,552	5,279	4,010	4,348	4,430	5,012	3,162	
Thailand	361,483	246,786	11,075	19,379	26,897	15,403	12,318	12,901	11,529	
Others	516,913	429,719	52,524	36,867	45,030	27,503	33,130	28,587	41,114	
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	218,787	262,233	270,503	231,519	244,030	240,449	206,504	
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	5,580	3,694	5,506	4,450	4,717	5,536	4,495	
Jordan	43,399	45,028	3,041	4,403	3,682	3,787	2,530	4,554	3,802	
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	8,093	8,804	12,467	11,771	10,766	9,782	8,729	
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	36,392	51,054	58,159	47,769	51,781	38,903	41,419	
Turkey	363,214	325,142	21,326	28,796	32,505	31,845	37,505	34,279	24,854	
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	104,385	127,890	119,503	94,468	96,541	105,003	84,367	
Others	566,337	484,303	39,970	37,593	38,682	37,428	40,191	42,392	38,838	
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	28,018	27,384	30,640	26,456	23,569	25,471	24,470	
Australia	304,917	295,349	23,793	23,290	27,255	22,424	20,357	20,790	21,458	
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	4,225	4,094	3,385	4,032	3,212	4,681	3,013	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
S. Others	5,753	4,116	355	136	244	354	377	180	210	

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,246,982	4,142,038	4,234,014	3,953,029	4,378,028	4,441,995	4,092,015
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	168	722	188	220	5,149	275	34,618
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	2,024	5,601	7,575	5,371	4,301	6,163	5,050
Mexico	66,803	57,550	1,506	5,347	6,958	5,027	3,877	5,752	4,556
Others	85,337	60,148	518	254	618	344	424	411	493
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	112,973	50,029	39,516	39,007	30,233	42,039	37,524
Argentina	139,951	174,150	5,433	13,058	8,061	8,752	9,447	9,974	5,020
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	101,562	29,515	23,143	24,812	17,499	24,101	25,053
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	-	170	307	1,122	1,722	2,416	1,064
Others	67,537	69,555	5,978	7,285	8,005	4,323	1,566	5,548	6,386
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	235,091	189,211	192,262	130,206	127,930	161,142	164,449
Canada	284,908	398,915	43,541	14,716	15,748	9,407	10,468	11,443	8,630
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	191,550	174,481	176,497	120,799	117,462	149,699	155,755
Others	422	420	-	15	18	-	-	-	64
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	72,799	51,716	43,268	59,528	131,411	218,538	137,928
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,349	2,696	1,760	1,973	1,000	653	1,118
Romania	60,037	151,307	2,153	1,148	6,587	2,127	19,059	41,146	23,823
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	57,822	39,219	17,748	31,492	70,466	148,168	77,361
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	3,632	740	372	1,948	16,626	15,603	21,302
Others	271,683	149,714	7,843	7,912	16,801	21,988	24,261	12,968	14,324
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	90,776	84,333	123,782	83,276	95,318	242,860	84,795
Denmark	89,877	64,537	10,195	6,800	4,864	4,701	4,041	4,851	3,931
Finland	101,145	61,850	8,224	6,029	5,705	4,054	5,556	5,191	6,295
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,740	2,245	2,537	2,024	1,722	954	2,237
Sweden	248,793	194,862	13,419	17,764	21,382	9,852	15,300	17,301	14,733
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	52,122	44,911	84,205	58,822	63,149	209,454	51,337
Others	80,148	68,223	4,077	6,584	5,089	3,823	5,549	5,110	6,262
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	79,556	51,495	47,283	47,533	66,353	87,443	63,499
Greece	37,236	106,153	22,021	1,800	1,941	1,178	2,292	994	2,266
Italy	770,439	527,250	41,216	33,901	26,796	24,182	46,342	51,272	38,386
Spain	330,145	201,007	13,821	13,869	14,111	16,620	14,753	33,122	19,690
Others	70,574	49,484	2,498	1,925	4,435	5,551	2,966	2,055	3,157
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	260,736	241,895	231,663	224,661	246,358	195,587	238,217
Belgium	549,366	392,681	22,329	46,317	21,426	26,912	27,772	16,901	21,951
France	515,510	395,113	27,305	28,593	26,663	24,951	21,228	20,473	21,919
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	76,710	66,355	82,058	83,827	79,100	80,250	71,328
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	78,972	49,887	57,849	26,322	63,854	44,975	57,700
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	48,196	46,367	37,669	56,991	47,537	25,890	56,896
Others	158,059	93,955	7,225	4,375	5,998	5,658	6,868	7,098	8,423
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	85,967	87,251	85,752	82,871	79,905	74,629	90,212
Kenya	502,642	442,569	55,573	62,480	53,083	54,728	52,386	52,311	58,023
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	208	116	24	197	112	247	58
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	14,588	5,746	13,327	9,426	10,378	8,656	16,890
Others	203,098	241,860	15,598	18,910	19,318	18,520	17,028	13,415	15,240

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Dec	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	2,235	1,026	1,707	213	1,401	759	2,181
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	129,013	64,536	56,058	55,526	72,957	125,361	79,979
Egypt	257,564	115,537	13,203	10,348	15,765	8,853	12,340	52,970	3,880
Morocco	520,299	664,847	114,463	53,183	38,573	42,410	60,466	71,877	75,979
Others	8,027	27,109	1,348	1,005	1,719	4,263	150	514	120
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	18,071	36,479	65,677	31,374	42,903	31,870	23,444
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	17,729	36,393	65,110	30,638	42,753	31,543	23,406
Others	22,506	5,860	342	86	567	736	150	327	37
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	7,905	22,499	31,109	50,735	26,910	34,824	71,884
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	964,688	1,220,373	1,125,037	1,079,572	1,197,863	1,229,899	1,243,787
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	803,992	962,980	900,288	881,183	993,401	1,003,248	1,041,271
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	29,532	60,053	70,162	64,360	43,065	49,194	45,731
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	68,226	120,556	80,291	62,308	86,717	85,741	87,142
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	62,839	76,784	74,295	71,431	72,433	91,705	69,644
Others	1,408	606	99	-	-	290	2,249	11	-
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	30,155	31,581	30,111	30,540	29,643	27,925	26,493
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	1,729	905	-	149	844	1,289	1,238
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	8,253	6,991	4,709	3,768	5,204	5,412	4,005
India	187,663	190,040	14,215	17,656	18,974	19,969	16,977	15,330	14,430
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,032	5,310	5,502	5,059	5,354	3,741	4,340
Others	130,366	27,972	1,925	720	926	1,596	1,264	2,152	2,480
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	621,454	583,357	596,050	492,683	658,620	609,665	604,850
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	236,842	212,678	225,366	152,244	224,053	190,143	168,043
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	83,594	95,292	89,287	69,745	66,994	85,866	72,050
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	237,449	177,726	196,989	178,379	282,511	241,288	283,182
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	42,116	76,168	56,285	66,776	59,552	52,092	62,077
Others	634,292	315,115	21,453	21,493	28,123	25,539	25,510	40,275	19,499
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,345,558	1,062,243	1,538,625	1,501,634	1,593,519	1,387,922	1,251,533
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	25,189	14,930	6,592	2,475	4,075	4,197	14,429
Jordan	17,953	15,111	456	1,123	1,163	243	881	1,116	439
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	87,185	52,897	234,005	89,057	71,776	146,415	181,967
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	317,663	338,200	282,929	518,382	485,875	408,747	297,675
Turkey	943,580	477,599	47,647	33,779	35,151	36,227	60,334	42,420	45,417
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	533,882	410,040	628,837	483,442	626,270	533,701	392,045
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	333,536	211,275	349,947	371,808	344,307	251,326	319,562
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	101,239	104,726	97,321	50,885	61,682	58,518	43,957
Australia	355,925	700,997	97,374	103,385	90,132	49,464	60,123	57,484	42,695
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	3,760	1,291	3,077	1,377	1,027	839	1,218
Others	2,977	2,215	104	49	4,112	45	533	195	45
S. Others	635,175	303,969	31,617	24,643	49,861	51,115	23,292	19,117	14,173
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,192,024	3,913,716	4,362,846	4,016,952	4,495,747	4,554,535	4,218,571
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	168,100	228,561	254,790	234,590	217,145	265,985	246,365
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	4,023,924	3,685,155	4,108,056	3,782,362	4,278,603	4,288,550	3,972,206
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	223,058	456,884	125,958	170,667	99,425	153,445	119,808

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	4,981,491	3,934,936	3,755,445	2,981,180	4,304,027	4,188,620	3,690,832
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	1,899	1,422	555	270	739	442	723
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	10,693	7,462	12,187	9,389	8,695	4,541	5,030
Mexico	90,286	76,623	8,701	6,796	10,994	7,999	7,131	3,965	4,281
Others	32,074	15,751	1,992	666	1,193	1,390	1,563	576	750
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	176,575	52,170	80,714	32,374	48,765	52,867	37,505
Argentina	209,799	260,118	20,769	4,991	13,541	2,066	9,705	32,183	11,551
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	152,110	43,174	61,899	23,473	36,999	17,291	17,467
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	2,767	22	308	3,218	687	930	1,178
Others	111,994	81,542	929	3,984	4,966	3,617	1,374	2,463	7,309
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	200,169	306,811	223,197	148,057	172,167	120,996	131,737
Canada	331,635	515,087	22,480	151,651	33,959	15,439	19,473	13,565	11,959
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	177,689	155,160	189,238	132,619	152,694	107,431	119,778
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	116,506	120,601	152,243	83,764	85,320	74,756	47,154
Hungary	46,367	35,080	2,393	843	918	925	8,560	595	2,756
Romania	68,026	235,750	13,201	5,250	2,161	512	24,626	7,217	838
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	32,565	87,120	133,229	66,020	25,900	48,663	24,695
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	6,892	19,070	1,425	1,040	5,799	3,832	955
Others	331,888	282,225	61,455	8,318	14,510	15,267	20,434	14,449	17,909
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	90,016	81,318	78,822	59,417	83,160	60,126	87,808
Denmark	98,188	88,379	6,960	6,157	8,692	4,941	6,232	4,881	8,382
Finland	92,730	74,953	5,222	5,930	4,844	2,730	3,854	4,235	5,486
Norway	64,477	47,563	3,882	3,234	2,408	2,033	3,856	3,126	2,895
Sweden	267,528	208,898	14,157	20,394	11,984	6,982	11,827	6,344	11,178
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	42,678	35,640	35,514	34,518	45,833	33,796	44,652
Others	124,852	129,853	17,118	9,962	15,380	8,213	11,560	7,744	15,214
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	59,897	58,729	44,502	35,209	51,330	37,773	53,746
Greece	33,618	65,166	1,942	9,943	3,396	2,944	1,372	3,407	1,666
Italy	585,085	367,063	29,731	32,199	23,449	17,029	33,293	22,232	33,316
Spain	583,124	182,044	14,308	14,879	14,669	13,585	13,661	10,281	14,924
Others	71,720	46,192	13,915	1,707	2,987	1,652	3,004	1,853	3,840
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	211,148	184,114	195,211	139,836	153,321	154,444	169,004
Belgium	529,094	322,903	31,461	25,847	45,694	23,898	11,203	11,012	23,776
France	437,617	397,576	36,774	17,815	23,354	12,615	16,529	20,972	18,913
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	67,556	65,835	61,824	54,677	65,663	56,460	56,016
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	20,729	22,003	23,758	14,637	16,437	21,165	21,269
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	8,306	19,756	13,604	11,839	9,027	11,867	12,213
Others	941,460	549,816	46,322	32,858	26,978	22,171	34,462	32,968	36,818
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	75,469	87,026	50,853	42,018	58,280	60,386	80,261
Kenya	534,571	469,016	38,958	24,281	31,961	27,570	40,052	44,133	47,224
Mauritius	12,729	522	-	-	-	-	-	55	47
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	4,720	41,517	2,593	2,285	3,624	1,992	7,692
Others	354,161	361,965	31,790	21,228	16,298	12,163	14,604	14,206	25,299

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023						
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
J. Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	575	845	839	487	420	1,473	301	
K. Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	75,771	38,933	31,020	43,854	57,563	87,685	48,897	
Egypt	519,012	138,109	5,473	19,705	7,732	2,208	5,259	4,685	7,202	
Morocco	763,786	754,982	61,514	13,678	13,827	38,913	43,376	77,729	36,102	
Others	115,642	102,869	8,784	5,551	9,461	2,733	8,927	5,272	5,593	
L. Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	60,855	19,524	25,899	53,299	57,826	34,628	27,922	
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	59,783	19,065	25,182	53,015	57,659	34,073	27,818	
Others	52,067	10,167	1,072	459	718	284	167	555	104	
M. Western Africa	481,020	404,614	21,785	6,634	50,592	60,989	27,017	45,767	17,384	
N. Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	1,549,006	988,091	818,048	798,468	1,121,787	1,080,478	1,255,373	
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	1,315,082	837,284	665,367	676,484	956,215	928,498	1,037,883	
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	2,852	1,606	1,825	1,967	2,316	3,011	2,437	
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	97,875	84,394	76,970	54,996	68,608	62,880	114,412	
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	86,814	-	53,575	47,280	74,208	63,911	74,692	
Others	610,319	415,133	46,383	64,808	20,310	17,739	20,439	22,177	25,949	
O. South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	142,175	178,162	185,699	137,447	189,962	139,520	139,642	
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	51,619	61,406	71,441	49,015	61,620	36,546	41,088	
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	7,222	2,479	10,615	5,402	6,084	5,368	4,733	
India	348,635	278,705	26,715	21,099	19,383	19,130	23,720	26,146	20,948	
Iran	783,459	880,706	48,196	87,106	76,371	56,433	90,228	65,245	65,826	
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	3,769	2,796	3,193	4,041	4,931	4,122	5,145	
Others	110,057	52,980	4,652	3,276	4,697	3,427	3,379	2,092	1,902	
P. South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	696,481	537,114	484,908	395,518	571,684	542,971	547,596	
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	388,984	266,922	269,702	214,669	356,533	301,072	337,650	
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	137,545	62,488	47,722	33,385	67,619	61,057	50,742	
Singapore	912,624	965,792	63,002	120,091	78,544	70,094	34,476	78,847	61,291	
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	81,591	67,514	65,475	60,467	78,825	76,902	74,294	
Others	744,717	359,896	25,359	20,100	23,465	16,903	34,230	25,093	23,619	
Q. Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	1,469,506	1,214,571	1,243,638	894,387	1,529,838	1,595,925	904,329	
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	83,489	4,777	8,249	4,372	18,659	13,620	6,822	
Jordan	21,004	16,596	507	224	487	156	930	611	1,041	
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	142,764	106,110	122,029	70,899	121,451	288,451	138,200	
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	307,972	334,457	378,603	326,025	334,645	346,431	66,206	
Turkey	519,063	347,832	60,307	27,786	21,529	11,305	13,311	17,199	22,216	
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	627,590	411,624	339,264	215,953	574,790	531,192	239,075	
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	246,876	329,593	373,476	265,677	466,052	398,421	430,769	
R. Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	22,953	51,396	76,504	46,394	86,154	93,841	136,318	
Australia	481,938	780,829	19,418	49,986	74,691	46,145	85,093	92,816	135,072	
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	3,168	1,409	1,790	225	1,028	1,013	1,247	
Others	609	500	367	2	22	25	32	11	-	
S. Others	769	141	12	12	14	2	1	1	100	

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY23	73.97	1,438.18	1,734.23	1,276.95	1,563.57	2,837.54	1,276.77	1,346.42	2,292.58	1,459.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1,216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11
Jan-Mar	79.12	1,485.88	1,819.77	1,315.51	1,585.16	2,824.76	1,263.06	1,381.38	2,229.16	1,510.02
Apr-Jun	73.97	1,601.33	1,926.43	1,284.56	1,632.08	2,796.45	1,320.57	1,572.43	2,021.02	1,525.84

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	1,324.13	864.48	1,293.96	1,087.85	1,541.41	990.33	1,320.93	1,086.41	1,465.85	2,145.34
FY20	1,375.49	1,156.72	1,312.44	1,194.11	1,578.75	1,088.22	1,437.15	1,299.31	1,247.29	1,977.59
FY21	1,418.76	1,208.55	1,529.54	1,263.92	1,176.60	1,410.51	1,426.06	1,335.18	1,881.00	2,021.81
FY22	1,956.62	1,406.56	1,422.78	1,649.14	2,358.50	2,239.46	1,698.74	1,569.91	2,031.50	2,004.07
FY23	1,944.27	1,439.01	1,488.78	1,598.39	2,424.43	2,259.91	1,658.35	1,602.97	1,913.69	1,714.49
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95
Jan-Mar	1,878.05	1,390.78	1,432.74	1,538.93	2,349.73	2,174.59	1,569.71	1,586.32	1,845.86	1,667.23
Apr-Jun	1,885.43	1,476.38	1,571.86	1,545.99	2,352.08	2,048.48	1,594.50	1,608.89	1,853.03	1,684.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	275.49	315.59	1,095.77	291.44	338.22	1,653.05	205.84	4,139.21	404.95
FY23	265.94	330.37	1,463.11	313.59	545.37	2,069.56	173.59	2,977.58	427.56
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.70	334.20	1,294.91	472.65	216.60	1,976.51	158.43	2,602.26	438.28
Jan-Mar	262.26	357.93	2,022.86	271.13	134.73	2,180.00	168.78	1,633.40	410.91
Apr-Jun	280.42	364.05	1,165.90	288.30	1,701.73	2,577.81	182.22	2,224.20	446.65

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactu red Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	429.85	374.91	319.19	1,059.23	239.07	375.56	445.81	307.93	591.62	523.35
FY23	389.36	470.39	153.95	1,040.03	234.64	463.15	435.26	259.63	358.42	453.84
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10
Jan-Mar	367.84	388.45	117.29	1,238.62	203.93	479.63	372.78	231.59	371.81	334.39
Apr-Jun	367.85	435.77	63.69	791.05	253.84	542.77	419.50	259.28	258.52	398.45

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics