

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Mar-2024

CURRENCY\DATE	1	4	5	6	7	8	11	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	181.6533	181.9615	181.4388	182.0550	183.7033	184.8495	184.3778	184.3297	184.2927	182.7943
Bahraini Dinar	740.9256	741.2356	741.1940	741.1894	740.9555	740.4733	740.4699	740.1258	739.9912	739.7751
Canadian Dollar	205.6013	205.7150	205.5390	205.6061	206.6160	207.4363	206.8502	206.6227	206.8334	205.8831
Chinese Yuan	38.7736	38.7729	38.7991	38.7978	38.8039	38.8261	38.8269	38.8120	38.7870	38.7578
Danish Krone	40.4751	40.5915	40.6651	40.6843	40.8422	40.9892	40.9578	40.8707	40.9231	40.6811
Hong Kong Dollar	35.6592	35.6653	35.7164	35.7188	35.7227	35.7059	35.7013	35.6646	35.6686	35.6628
Japanese Yen	1.8568	1.8588	1.8568	1.8644	1.8805	1.8883	1.8973	1.8912	1.8855	1.8782
Kuwaiti Dinar	903.4187	904.1006	907.1403	906.8468	907.5501	907.5936	907.6810	907.3053	907.4961	906.9991
Malaysian Ringgit	58.7730	58.9191	59.0467	59.0087	59.2187	59.4621	59.5381	59.5126	59.4689	59.2855
New Zealand Dollar	169.8497	169.9900	170.0316	170.2772	171.7308	172.3274	172.3407	171.9804	171.8832	170.2450
Norwegian Krone	26.2985	26.5244	26.3814	26.4410	26.6467	26.8173	26.7463	26.5419	26.6021	26.3388
Omani Riyal	725.6086	725.6545	726.0085	725.9094	725.3447	724.9038	724.8700	723.8328	724.3003	723.9295
Qatari Riyal	76.6292	76.6346	76.6550	76.6550	76.6337	76.5701	76.5564	75.9354	76.4921	76.4707
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.3771	74.3890	74.4394	74.4482	74.4413	74.4085	74.3837	74.3584	74.3712	74.3403
Singaporean Dollar	207.3830	207.6526	207.8300	208.1088	208.7928	209.3831	209.5978	209.2729	209.1111	208.3781
Swedish Krona	26.9527	27.0637	26.9361	26.9517	27.1845	27.3092	27.3163	27.2653	27.2532	26.9255
Swiss Franc	315.4704	316.0123	315.3899	315.8036	316.7762	318.0033	317.8847	317.6825	316.9927	315.0200
Thai Bhat	7.7832	7.8038	7.8016	7.8192	7.8533	7.8657	7.8842	7.8220	7.8234	7.7905
Turkish Lira	8.9209	8.9024	8.8539	8.8170	8.7874	8.7503	8.7299	8.7018	8.6895	8.6652
UAE Dirham	75.9486	75.9610	76.0261	76.0357	76.0191	75.9864	75.9608	75.9326	75.9102	75.9158
UK Pound Sterling	352.5325	353.4486	354.2089	354.7640	355.6220	357.4231	358.4483	356.6817	356.5267	354.7871
US Dollar	279.0224	279.0655	279.2362	279.2776	279.2734	279.1793	279.0634	278.9779	278.8638	278.8428
EMU Euro	301.9210	302.6338	303.0077	303.1526	304.3607	305.4330	305.2239	304.7398	305.0268	303.1918

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Mar-2024

CURRENCY/DATE	18	19	20	21	22	25	26	27	28	29
Australian Dollar	182.8521	181.8902	181.8568	184.2914	181.5664	181.5855	181.8436	181.2672	181.3203	180.8802
Bahraini Dinar	739.5324	739.4205	738.8109	738.7224	738.6948	737.8606	738.1053	737.5193	737.6145	737.3809
Canadian Dollar	205.8372	205.5558	205.1619	206.6827	205.1722	204.5806	204.7511	204.4461	204.6443	205.1576
Chinese Yuan	38.7393	38.7184	38.7076	38.6900	38.5189	38.6218	38.5423	38.4767	38.4782	38.4696
Danish Krone	40.6969	40.6194	40.5997	40.8254	40.4299	40.3480	40.4415	40.3621	40.3378	40.1634
Hong Kong Dollar	35.6622	35.6501	35.6265	35.6216	35.6089	35.5943	35.5727	35.5655	35.5572	35.5464
Japanese Yen	1.8692	1.8585	1.8409	1.8482	1.8362	1.8389	1.8368	1.8325	1.8363	1.8367
Kuwaiti Dinar	906.5269	905.6696	905.0062	905.7517	904.0090	903.8738	903.4758	902.8655	903.2284	902.8707
Malaysian Ringgit	59.0430	58.9006	58.7456	59.1230	58.7426	58.8162	58.8857	58.7586	58.7122	58.7671
New Zealand Dollar	169.9660	169.0218	168.4947	169.8144	167.4747	166.9969	167.2151	166.8392	166.5007	166.1517
Norwegian Krone	26.2883	26.1092	26.1818	26.4339	25.9845	25.9189	25.9837	25.8232	25.7606	25.5811
Omani Riyal	723.7102	723.5897	722.9113	723.0339	722.5460	722.4636	722.2203	722.0254	722.0089	721.7708
Qatari Riyal	76.4470	76.4379	76.3688	76.3551	76.2952	76.3135	76.2486	76.2361	76.2361	76.2171
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.3138	74.2956	74.2733	74.2309	74.1993	74.1724	74.1409	74.1188	74.1110	74.1066
Singaporean Dollar	208.2840	207.8499	207.5298	208.1951	206.6625	206.7082	206.8927	206.4227	206.3270	206.0347
Swedish Krona	26.9113	26.6866	26.7045	26.8724	26.4882	26.3639	26.3148	26.2436	26.1645	25.9571
Swiss Franc	315.4554	313.5146	313.2729	314.2598	309.2747	309.9400	308.9310	307.4785	306.9860	307.8693
Thai Bhat	7.7595	7.7384	7.7250	7.7480	7.6516	7.6517	7.6493	7.6365	7.6364	7.6258
Turkish Lira	8.6384	8.6269	8.6119	8.6077	8.6638	8.6836	8.6515	8.6386	8.6133	8.5964
UAE Dirham	75.8888	75.8685	75.8481	75.8044	75.7742	75.7492	75.7176	75.7024	75.6926	75.6867
UK Pound Sterling	354.7620	354.2625	354.3353	356.1233	351.6693	350.8300	351.6005	350.6264	350.9277	350.7405
US Dollar	278.7466	278.6724	278.6034	278.4724	278.3928	278.2238	278.1152	278.0583	278.0241	277.9879
EMU Euro	303.4221	302.8633	302.7881	304.4144	301.5463	300.9407	301.5348	301.0006	300.7482	299.4901

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Mar-2024

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.425	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.077	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.92	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	283.2961
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.403	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.136	280.3206
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	279.1817
Mar	101.7598	104.647	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	278.7050
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.486	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.837	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	283.0579
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.703	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	279.4024
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
18-Jun	79.7399	(13.83)	107.2731	(11.53)
19-Jun	64.1989	(19.49)	92.4433	(13.82)
20-Jun	61.0766	(4.86)	94.5067	2.23
21-Jun	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
22-Jun	50.6147	(17.37)	94.8613	(6.10)
23-Jun	37.3157	(26.27)	87.7283	(7.52)
2023 Feb	39.2896	(11.64)	86.4894	(7.95)
Mar	37.5778	(4.36)	85.6053	(1.02)
Apr	36.7820	(2.12)	85.5623	(0.05)
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug	36.7208	(2.85)	90.0407	(1.69)
Sep	36.7870	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
Nov	37.9883	(3.03)	98.2755	(0.24)
Dec	37.9414	(0.12)	98.8267	0.56
2024 Jan	38.4143	1.25	101.7542	2.96
Feb ^R	38.7939	0.99	102.0966	0.34
Mar ^P	38.8624	0.18	104.0722	1.94

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX0Oa7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2021-22	2022-23	2023	2023			2024		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australian Dollar	128.5204	169.1156	187.2109	177.9626	185.3292	189.3150	186.2217	182.1646	182.5405
Bahraini Dinar	470.1410	668.2755	743.6804	743.9683	758.0117	751.5685	743.6162	740.9763	739.4998
Canadian Dollar	140.2418	187.5391	204.7630	204.5433	208.0573	210.8272	208.8498	206.7774	205.7346
Chinese Yuan	27.5718	36.0995	40.6220	38.3729	39.5342	39.6622	39.0955	38.8149	38.6960
Danish Krone	26.8581	35.6824	40.2946	39.6825	41.3825	41.4328	41.0018	40.4059	40.6252
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8054	32.1772	35.7461	35.8409	36.5896	36.2780	35.8635	35.6967	35.6445
Japanese Yen	1.5121	1.8347	2.0909	1.8745	1.9065	1.9657	1.9198	1.8668	1.8596
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.7934	820.0895	914.7745	905.0840	924.4428	918.4837	909.5961	903.4596	905.4704
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0002	56.0080	62.7187	59.0107	60.8535	60.7312	59.7471	58.4054	59.0364
New Zealand Dollar	120.4126	155.1378	174.0804	165.3684	171.0913	176.0364	173.0618	170.9139	169.4566
Norwegian Krone	19.8288	24.4333	26.6371	25.5126	26.1860	26.8041	26.9627	26.4677	26.2702
Omani Riyal	462.5760	654.6200	730.1113	728.8922	742.5302	736.0743	728.3994	725.5800	723.8321
Qatari Riyal	48.8079	69.0742	76.9385	76.9524	78.4190	77.7474	76.9482	76.6331	76.4194
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3939	67.1363	74.6519	74.7193	76.1027	75.5067	74.7202	74.4132	74.2960
Singaporean Dollar	130.7161	185.2093	208.7647	204.6488	211.6267	212.4784	209.7546	207.5180	207.8208
Swedish Krona	19.3138	23.8437	26.7290	25.4501	26.7382	27.5947	27.1038	26.8091	26.7933
Swiss Franc	190.6367	269.9627	302.2159	309.8936	320.0719	326.9949	326.5721	318.2746	313.6009
Thai Baht	5.3285	7.1662	8.1336	7.6878	8.0660	8.1023	7.9796	7.7952	7.7534
Turkish lira	14.6402	13.0158	14.7550	10.0772	9.9729	9.7548	9.3316	9.0722	8.7075
UAE Dirham	48.4186	68.6283	76.2945	76.3267	77.7394	77.1419	76.3218	75.9898	75.8714
UK Pound Sterling	235.9431	305.3393	339.5476	340.9993	354.3721	358.4078	355.9400	352.4674	354.0160
US Dollar	177.8359	252.1225	280.2025	280.3568	285.5207	283.2961	280.3206	279.1817	278.7050
EMU Euro	199.5306	265.4777	299.5396	295.9684	308.5363	308.9378	305.7338	301.2190	302.8720

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	+1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2023	-2.24	+3.74	-0.28	+0.61	-2.16	-6.55	-4.47	-20.10	+5.50	+0.25	-2.15	+8.98	-35.95
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	+1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
IV	+1.93	+4.02	-0.14	+0.35	+0.03	+5.27	+1.17	+1.59	+3.78	-0.07	+2.82	+6.74	-6.17
2024 I	-1.09	-1.85	-0.28	-2.66	+0.61	-6.15	-1.96	+1.63	-0.89	-0.16	-3.16	-5.70	-9.56
2023 Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	0.00	+1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13
Dec	-0.20	+0.81	+0.30	+0.51	-0.03	+3.54	+0.37	+0.98	+0.72	+0.21	-1.17	+2.56	-1.26
2024 Jan	-0.49	-1.66	+0.02	-2.16	+0.54	-3.76	-2.00	+1.01	-0.36	-0.21	-1.99	-1.09	-3.73
Feb	-0.19	-0.10	+0.19	+0.47	+0.00	-2.06	-0.68	+0.15	-0.28	-0.00	-0.25	-1.94	-2.79
Mar	-0.42	-0.09	-0.49	-0.97	+0.07	-0.43	+0.73	+0.46	-0.25	+0.05	-0.95	-2.77	-3.36

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	+7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	+4.97	-1.83	+4.02	-24.43	+5.17
2023	-3.02	+2.91	-1.08	-0.20	-2.95	-7.31	-5.24	-20.74	+4.65	-0.56	-2.94	+8.10	-36.47	-0.81
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
IV	-0.10	+1.95	-2.13	-1.64	-1.96	+3.18	-0.85	-0.43	+1.72	-2.06	+0.77	+4.61	-8.03	-1.99
2024 I	+0.23	-0.54	+1.04	-1.36	+1.94	-4.90	-0.65	+2.98	+0.43	+1.17	-1.87	-4.45	-8.35	+1.33
2023 Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44
Dec	-0.83	+0.18	-0.32	-0.12	-0.66	+2.89	-0.26	+0.35	+0.09	-0.42	-1.78	+1.92	-1.87	-0.62
2024 Jan	+0.40	-0.79	+0.91	-1.29	+1.43	-2.91	-1.13	+1.91	+0.52	+0.68	-1.12	-0.22	-2.88	+0.89
Feb	-0.01	+0.07	+0.36	+0.64	+0.18	-1.89	-0.51	+0.33	-0.11	+0.17	-0.08	-1.77	-2.62	+0.17
Mar	-0.16	+0.17	-0.23	-0.71	+0.33	-0.17	+1.00	+0.72	+0.01	+0.31	-0.69	-2.52	-3.10	+0.27

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2021	2022	2023	Quarterly				2023	2023			2024		
				2023			2024		Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
				II	III	IV	I							
Australian Dollar	-5.52	-14.83	-20.47	+0.65	+0.42	-2.43	+3.78	-7.28	-4.72	-1.98	+2.55	+1.41	-0.21	
Brazilian Real	-0.78	-28.67	-23.69	-5.69	+1.74	-0.51	+2.72	-9.79	-2.59	-1.49	+1.28	+1.17	+0.25	
Canadian Dollar	-9.86	-16.45	-21.30	-2.73	-0.13	+0.48	+2.16	-8.05	-1.81	-2.39	+0.45	+1.86	-0.15	
Chinese Yuan	-12.07	-13.47	-17.43	+5.09	-0.09	+0.50	+1.14	-8.55	-2.73	+0.17	-0.08	+0.75	+0.46	
EMU Euro	-2.97	-15.98	-22.19	-0.50	+2.59	-1.52	+1.92	-9.71	-3.03	-0.83	+1.11	+0.66	+0.13	
Hong Kong Dollar	-9.26	-21.12	-19.09	-0.73	-0.20	+2.25	+0.10	-7.51	-0.16	+0.04	-0.52	+0.67	-0.05	
Indian Rupee	-7.92	-13.22	-19.05	-0.79	+0.37	+2.58	+0.32	-8.05	-0.09	-0.33	-0.59	+0.37	+0.53	
Indonesian Rupiah	-8.74	-13.81	-19.77	-0.12	+1.69	+2.08	+2.77	-9.02	-2.61	-0.54	+1.63	+0.10	+1.02	
Iranian Rial	-9.81	-22.50	-17.49	-0.68	0.00	+2.41	-0.57	-7.47	-0.00	+0.00	-1.10	+0.56	-0.03	
Japanese Yen	-0.58	-8.35	-13.61	+7.91	+2.31	-2.69	+6.59	-9.44	-1.84	-3.45	+3.32	+2.68	+0.47	
Korean Won	-2.90	-15.47	-17.50	+0.11	+1.48	-0.37	+3.30	-8.48	-4.89	+1.15	+1.45	+0.82	+1.00	
Malaysian Ringgit	-6.40	-16.92	-15.49	+5.51	+1.11	+1.26	+2.03	-9.07	-2.55	-0.40	+1.46	+1.25	-0.68	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.03	-20.95	-19.48	+0.19	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-7.32	-0.18	-0.24	-0.36	+0.56	-0.01	
Singaporean Dollar	-8.02	-21.63	-20.76	+1.57	+1.07	-0.38	+1.52	-8.97	-2.76	-0.35	+0.45	+0.84	+0.22	
Swedish Krona	-1.28	-9.33	-22.68	+4.19	-0.23	-5.20	+6.24	-7.85	-6.14	-4.09	+3.05	+0.19	+2.90	
Swiss Franc	-6.33	-20.23	-25.93	-2.36	+3.39	-4.03	+6.08	-9.56	-3.17	-2.53	+0.53	+2.55	+2.90	
Taiwani Dollar	-11.03	-13.58	-14.60	+0.07	-0.00	+4.81	-2.83	-7.65	-0.00	+0.00	-3.96	+1.18	+0.00	
Thai Baht	+0.31	-18.25	-19.52	+3.82	+4.59	-2.73	+5.10	-10.27	-3.12	-0.78	+1.58	+1.93	+1.50	
UK Pound Sterling	-9.89	-12.16	-23.48	-2.71	+3.36	-1.30	+0.93	-9.63	-3.84	-0.75	-0.21	+0.85	+0.29	
U.S Dollar	-9.79	-21.09	-19.28	-0.58	0.00	+2.44	+0.03	-7.53	-0.19	-0.03	-0.57	+0.56	+0.04	
UAE Dirham	-9.79	-21.06	-19.48	-0.29	-0.28	+2.51	+0.20	-7.50	-0.19	-0.24	-0.36	+0.56	-0.01	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Mar		Jul-Mar	
					2023	2024 ^P	FY23	FY24 ^P
					Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	315.2	372.5	2,365.7	2,519.9
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	421.2	461.5	3,069.8	3,157.8
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	567.7	703.1	5,002.8	5,084.4
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	409.8	548.5	3,615.4	3,669.4
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	312.3	430.9	2,784.9	2,751.0
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	90.6	111.6	785.9	878.2
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	4.9	0.4	29.8	19.3
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	2.0	5.5	14.8	20.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	298.7	302.7	2,425.3	2,276.8
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	42.7	41.3	347.3	316.5
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	78.3	77.2	617.4	577.1
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	83.9	83.8	698.8	650.8
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	93.8	100.5	761.8	732.4
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	297.5	314.7	2,347.8	2,563.4
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	56.5	56.0	418.8	425.2
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	42.4	40.7	329.1	355.4
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	9.7	6.1	45.2	42.0
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	44.8	52.4	362.8	437.3
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	78.5	84.2	622.7	717.7
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	30.2	33.5	249.1	286.9
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	7.3	6.9	57.5	57.3
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	7.5	7.2	55.1	54.7
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	11.5	12.5	93.7	90.9
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	9.1	15.1	113.8	96.1
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	7.2	14.3	82.5	85.1
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	10.6	9.5	86.8	79.2
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	4.4	4.8	31.6	34.8
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	51.9	64.7	458.5	459.0
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	53.1	56.7	421.8	362.0
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	6.7	4.8	58.9	38.4
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	13.6	17.3	173.1	132.4
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	8.5	9.6	72.7	74.0
15.Other Countries[#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	70.4	69.0	632.1	500.1
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,536.7	2,953.7	20,844.8	21,036.9

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Mar					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,789	68,064	(3,275)	49,063	53,117	(4,054)	52,256	52,764	(508)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,472	61,333	(25,861)	26,878	48,331	(21,453)	28,834	46,246	(17,412)
a. Goods	27,876	52,695	(24,819)	21,065	42,144	(21,079)	23,026	38,783	(15,757)
1. General merchandise	27,867	52,695	(24,828)	21,059	42,144	(21,085)	23,016	38,783	(15,767)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	N.A.	9	6	N.A.	6	10	N.A.	10
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,596	8,638	(1,042)	5,813	6,187	(374)	5,808	7,463	(1,655)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	36	(36)	4	76	(72)
3. Transport	927	4,058	(3,131)	683	3,100	(2,417)	668	3,411	(2,743)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	831	1,068	(237)	565	1,666	(1,101)
5. Construction	36	15	21	23	-	23	57	19	38
6. Insurance and pension services	60	333	(273)	46	268	(222)	61	355	(294)
7. Financial services	239	512	(273)	193	386	(193)	37	247	(210)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	10	33	(23)	9	104	(95)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,596	299	2,297	1,944	221	1,723	2,283	287	1,996
10. Other business services	1,627	1,225	402	1,230	919	311	1,205	1,022	183
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	11	1	10	17	1	16
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	204	908	842	155	687	902	275	627
B. Primary Income	652	6,417	(5,765)	555	4,555	(4,000)	611	6,172	(5,561)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	197	24	173	167	23	144
2. Investment income	407	6,387	(5,980)	358	4,531	(4,173)	444	6,149	(5,705)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,708	(1,723)	(25)	1,230	(1,255)	73	1,914	(1,841)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,651	(1,666)	(25)	1,209	(1,234)	73	1,887	(1,814)
2.1.2 Interest	-	57	(57)	-	21	(21)	-	27	(27)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	369	820	(451)	29	422	(393)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	2	41	(39)	16	70	(54)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	367	779	(412)	13	352	(339)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,596	(3,674)	(70)	2,481	(2,551)	99	3,813	(3,714)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,596	(3,674)	(70)	2,481	(2,551)	99	3,813	(3,714)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	N.A.	128	84	N.A.	84	243	N.A.	243
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,665	314	28,351	21,630	231	21,399	22,811	346	22,465
1. General government	380	13	367	270	11	259	324	27	297
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,285	301	27,984	21,360	220	21,140	22,487	319	22,168
2. Capital account	375	-	375	346	-	346	136	4	132
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(4)
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	346	-	346	136	-	136
2.1 General government	144	-	144	117	-	117	129	-	129
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	117	-	117	129	-	129
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	229	-	229	7	-	7
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	221	-	221	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	8	-	8	7	-	7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,164	68,064	(2,900)	49,409	53,117	(3,708)	52,392	52,768	(376)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Mar					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net Incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY23			FY24		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net Incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net Incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,216)	(1,466)	(3,750)	(5,343)	(1,431)	(3,912)	3,896	5,637	(1,741)
1. Direct investment	957	1,627	(670)	950	1,217	(267)	118	1,098	(980)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,564	(626)	902	1,203	(301)	114	1,025	(911)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	63	(44)	48	14	34	4	73	(69)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	(1)	(1,014)	1,013	(2)	166	(168)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	(1)	(2)	1	(1)	66	(67)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(1,012)	1,012	(1)	100	(101)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(10)	(1)	(9)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(964)	(2,066)	1,102	(624)	(1,633)	1,009	153	4,373	(4,220)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(718)	(131)	(587)	(340)	(128)	(212)	293	3,375	(3,082)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	162	185	(23)	458	168	290	206	219	(13)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	(933)	(296)	(637)	2	2,157	(2,155)
Other sectors	53	-	53	135	-	135	85	-	85
4.3 Loans	-	(2,945)	2,945	-	(2,510)	2,510	-	1,391	(1,391)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(687)	687	-	1,176	(1,176)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	889	(889)	-	(17)	17
General government	-	(1,769)	1,769	-	(1,775)	1,775	-	(511)	511
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(937)	937	-	743	(743)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	800	(1,217)	(412)	851	(1,263)	(120)	(750)	630
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	800	(1,217)	(412)	851	(1,263)	(120)	(750)	630
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	171	210	(39)	128	154	(26)	(20)	357	(377)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	121	-	121	94	-	94	(20)	-	(20)
General government	50	-	50	34	-	34	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	210	(210)	-	154	(154)	-	357	(357)
4.7 Special drawing rights	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	N.A	(5,185)	(5,658)	N.A	(5,658)	3,627	N.A	3,627
5.1 Monetary gold	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	N.A	(191)	(193)	N.A	(193)	211	N.A	211
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	N.A	(4,994)	(5,465)	N.A	(5,465)	3,416	N.A	3,416
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	850	(850)	-	204	(204)	-	1,365	(1,365)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

...Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022		2023			
	Sep	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
	International investment position - Net	(130,507.9)	(128,093.6)	(126,753.1)	(126,091.3)	(127,601.6)
A. Assets	25,165.3	22,691.3	22,576.9	22,517.9	25,482.9	26,670.6
1. Direct investment	1,925.6	3,058.3	2,972.6	2,972.5	2,979.0	3,014.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,842.5	2,890.1	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,842.5	2,890.1	2,804.4	2,803.8	2,807.6	2,840.8
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	168.2	168.2	168.8	171.4	173.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	7.1	9.3
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	400.4	391.4	362.1	310.4	310.4	313.5
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	198.4	166.0	179.4	157.8	157.8	159.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	187.6	157.0	169.6	148.8	148.8	150.3
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.0
2.2 Debt securities	202.0	225.3	182.7	152.6	152.6	154.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	160.0	179.6	144.7	106.4	106.4	107.5
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	42.0	45.8	38.0	46.2	46.2	46.7
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2	22.2	11.9
4. Other investment	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,803.5	9,586.3	9,447.7	9,567.3
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,986.3	2,694.5	2,453.2	2,535.2
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3	5,672.5	5,686.7
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5	1,322.1	1,345.3
5. Reserve assets	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6	12,723.5	13,763.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6	3,888.8	4,321.0
5.2 Special drawing rights	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8	669.7	112.1
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0	8,164.9	9,330.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4	4,602.1	4,728.9
5.4.2 Securities	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4	142.6	215.8
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.4.4 Other claims	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2	3,420.2	4,385.7

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022		2023			
	Sep	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
B. Liabilities	155,673.2	150,784.8	149,330.0	148,609.2	153,084.5	157,104.4
1. Direct investment	31,084.5	25,456.1	25,238.1	25,922.3	26,650.6	28,774.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,037.8	21,029.8	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,099.5
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,037.8	21,029.8	20,743.4	21,378.1	22,064.5	24,099.5
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,046.7	4,426.3	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,674.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,046.7	4,426.3	4,494.7	4,544.2	4,586.1	4,674.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	10,843.1	9,574.5	9,469.2	9,501.0	9,669.3	10,169.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,520.1	1,269.9	1,165.6	1,197.5	1,365.8	1,865.5
2.1.1 Central bank	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	836.5	688.4	686.0	700.1	795.4	964.5
2.1.3 General government	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	683.6	581.5	479.5	497.4	570.4	901.1
2.2 Debt securities	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5	8,303.5	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5	7,803.5	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6	28.8	5.8
4. Other investment	113,714.3	115,742.4	114,614.2	113,183.4	116,735.8	118,155.0
4.1 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,400.3	9,177.9	8,815.0	8,830.4	11,870.0	12,065.3
4.3 Loans	94,427.1	95,068.5	94,418.2	93,125.6	93,584.1	94,609.2
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0	2,343.0
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,810.2	5,246.8	5,089.6	4,980.4	5,078.9	5,170.9
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0	3,859.7	3,966.6

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
		SBP								Scheduled Banks								
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves with Banks (7-10)***	Total Reserve assets (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	-714	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2023 Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,392	146	199.3	1,639	124	2,068	2,907	4,754	15,230	12,892
Aug	4,038	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,455	221	195.1	1,679	128	2,137	2,927	4,776	14,854	12,564
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	-20	142.1	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033
Nov	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	140	135.3	1,865	96	2,072	2,579	4,472	13,901	11,479
Dec	4,321	112	73	8,121	24	0.2	8,331	8,233	6,381	159	93	1,941	91	1,989	2,611	4,440	15,263	12,673
2024 Jan	4,269	531	73	7,630	21	0.2	8,256	8,162	6,350	178	192	1,918	80	2,116	2,606	4,432	15,131	12,594
Feb ^R	4,259	373	73	7,580	39	0.2	8,066	7,953	6,397	142	169	1,903	86	1,839	2,879	4,494	15,221	12,447
Mar ^P	4,605	205	73	7,835	24	0.2	8,138	8,040	6,472	317	161	1,747	91	2,052	3,060	4,726	15,803	12,766

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2023											2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^P	
Foreign Currency Deposits														
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,392.3	6,455.1	6,383.9	6,307.5	6,336.5	6,381.1	6,350.4	6,396.8	6,472.4	
1. Resident	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,612.2	5,660.3	5,603.3	5,522.1	5,531.9	5,569.2	5,532.7	5,566.8	5,635.4	
i) Demand Deposits	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,809.5	1,740.7	1,814.5	1,770.8	1,793.0	1,819.2	1,791.8	1,780.2	1,831.3	
ii) Savings Deposits	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,890.7	1,940.4	1,940.5	1,874.5	1,863.4	1,834.8	1,795.5	1,783.3	1,820.7	
iii) Time Deposits	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.0	1,979.2	1,848.3	1,876.8	1,875.5	1,915.2	1,945.4	2,003.3	1,983.4	
2. Non-Resident	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	780.1	794.8	780.7	785.4	804.6	811.9	817.7	830.0	837.1	
i) Demand Deposits	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.5	465.6	445.7	457.3	468.9	
ii) Savings Deposits	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	222.8	222.7	218.1	219.5	227.1	227.1	220.1	220.3	216.5	
iii) Time Deposits	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.6	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0	119.2	151.9	152.4	151.7	
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	
1. Resident	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	
2. Non-Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Total (A+B)	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,401.9	6,464.6	6,393.4	6,317.0	6,346.0	6,390.7	6,359.9	6,406.2	6,481.9	
FE-25 Deposits Utilization														
1. Financing	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8	1,941.3	1,918.4	1,902.8	1,746.8	
i) Exports Financing	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7	450.1	481.5	447.0	441.0	
a) Pre-Shipment	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6	321.8	359.6	313.7	313.0	
b) Post-Shipment	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1	128.3	121.9	133.3	128.0	
ii) Import Financing	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1	1,491.2	1,436.9	1,455.8	1,305.8	
2. Placements	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,881.4	1,936.1	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4	1,659.5	1,601.0	1,876.6	1,944.6	
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,028.6	1,028.8	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2	1,030.5	1,011.2	1,013.8	1,031.2	
a) CRR ¹	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	358.2	358.7	365.7	353.9	354.7	359.6	352.2	352.6	358.2	
b) SCRR ²	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	670.5	670.2	683.8	663.1	663.5	670.8	659.0	661.2	672.9	
ii) With Banks	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2	629.0	589.8	862.9	913.4	
a) Within Pakistan	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3	91.5	80.2	85.9	91.1	
b) Outside Pakistan	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9	537.6	509.6	777.0	822.3	
3. Balances	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	804.5	702.7	623.2	688.2	744.7	790.9	715.0	777.9	728.9	
i) Balance held abroad	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	525.7	439.9	323.1	339.7	413.4	449.4	390.9	482.2	449.5	
ii) Cash in hand	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4	341.5	324.1	295.7	279.4	
4. Others	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.6	1,989.5	2,116.0	1,839.4	2,052.2	

ns: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/econdata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr. COUNTRY	Mar FY24 ^a			Jul- Mar FY24 ^b			Jul- Mar FY23		
	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I Foreign Private Investment	258.0	18.6	276.7	1,099.0	64.9	1,163.9	1,216.9	(4.4)	1,212.5
1 Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Australia	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	(0.4)	0.9	(219.3)	(0.0)	(219.4)
3 Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.4)	(0.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.4)	(1.3)
4 Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	17.0	0.8	17.8	16.4	8.5	25.0
6 Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Belgium	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8 Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	0.9	-	0.9
10 Canada	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.3)	5.0	4.6	0.9	(0.3)	0.6
11 China	153.9	-	153.9	261.9	-	261.9	555.7	0.5	556.2
12 Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	3.6	-	3.6	3.6	-	3.6
14 Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	6.0	-	6.0	6.0	0.0	6.1
15 Finland	0.2	-	0.2	1.9	-	1.9	4.9	-	4.9
16 France	2.1	-	2.1	21.4	0.1	21.5	29.6	0.0	29.6
17 Germany	0.3	(0.0)	0.3	27.7	(0.3)	27.3	33.1	(0.1)	32.9
18 Hongkong	29.5	(0.0)	29.5	264.0	(0.0)	264.0	181.3	(4.5)	176.9
19 Hungary	2.5	-	2.5	9.0	-	9.0	20.6	-	20.6
20 Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
21 Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
23 Ireland	0.0	(0.8)	(0.8)	0.2	3.4	3.6	0.2	(2.2)	(2.0)
24 Italy	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	7.3	(0.0)	7.3	7.3	0.0	7.3
25 Japan	1.1	-	1.1	5.2	(0.0)	5.2	140.0	(1.0)	139.0
26 Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
27 Korea (South)	5.5	-	5.5	29.4	-	29.4	32.0	-	32.0
28 Kuwait	1.2	(0.2)	1.0	12.5	(0.7)	11.8	15.5	(0.9)	14.6
29 Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	17.1	-	17.1	17.1	-	17.1
30 Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
32 Luxembourg	(3.5)	3.0	(0.5)	(18.3)	(9.2)	(27.5)	(31.2)	(2.8)	(34.0)
33 Malaysia	4.1	(0.1)	4.0	27.0	(0.3)	26.7	32.6	(0.4)	32.3
34 Malta	1.0	-	1.0	8.8	-	8.8	8.8	-	8.8
35 Netherlands	2.5	-	2.5	67.2	(0.1)	67.1	16.6	(0.4)	16.2
36 New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
37 Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(158.1)	-	(158.1)	(210.5)	-	(210.5)
39 Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	2.9	-	2.9	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
40 Panama	(1.5)	-	(1.5)	11.0	-	11.0	-	-	-
41 Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
42 Poland	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.0
43 Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
44 Qatar	0.1	-	0.1	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.2	-	1.2
45 Saudi Arabia	0.6	-	0.6	2.7	0.1	2.8	(4.4)	(0.0)	(4.4)
46 Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Singapore	9.3	-	9.3	62.1	(9.7)	52.4	26.3	(0.9)	25.4
48 South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
49 Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
50 Sweden	0.1	(0.3)	(0.2)	1.1	6.8	7.9	0.7	(0.5)	0.2
51 Switzerland	0.4	-	0.4	27.7	(5.1)	22.6	11.6	(1.1)	10.5
52 Thailand	0.9	-	0.9	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	0.7	-	0.7
53 Turkey	2.1	-	2.1	11.6	-	11.6	11.6	-	11.6
54 U.A.E	8.7	(1.2)	7.5	27.7	2.8	30.6	88.7	(4.3)	84.3
55 United Kingdom	22.6	3.3	25.9	196.3	6.8	203.1	203.2	0.5	203.7
56 United States	19.5	9.7	29.3	100.7	44.4	145.1	133.9	27.4	161.3
57 Others	5.5	5.3	10.8	41.6	20.8	62.3	81.0	(21.7)	59.3
II Foreign Public Investment[@]		34.5	34.5	-	100.1	100.1	-	(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Debt Securities		34.5	34.5	-	100.1	100.1	-	(1,010.3)	(1,010.3)
Total	258.0	53.2	311.2	1,099.0	165.0	1,264.0	1,216.9	(1,014.7)	202.2

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special USS bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr. Sector	Mar FY24 ^P			Jul- Mar FY24 ^P			Jul- Mar FY23 ^R		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1 Food	7.8	1.4	6.4	35.4	13.1	22.3	101.3	13.4	87.9
2 Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
3 Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	24.3	-	24.3	58.9	-	58.9
4 Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	36.8	-	36.8	36.8	-	36.8
5 Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6
6 Textiles	2.8	1.4	1.4	24.5	15.9	8.7	29.3	13.0	16.3
7 Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	0.6	(0.6)	-	-	-
8 Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.3	(1.3)	0.0	1.3	(1.3)
9 Rubber & Rubber Products	7.0	-	7.0	9.4	-	9.4	3.0	-	3.0
10 Chemicals	4.9	2.8	2.1	46.7	34.8	11.9	51.5	17.2	34.3
11 Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Petroleum Refining	11.6	3.5	8.1	87.4	17.5	70.0	105.2	34.0	71.2
13 Mining & Quarrying	0.0	-	0.0	18.0	19.9	(1.9)	5.7	225.1	(219.3)
14 Oil & Gas Explorations	20.3	0.4	19.9	174.2	3.2	171.1	103.5	3.3	100.2
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.6	2.1	(1.5)	44.8	7.2	37.5	8.2	5.5	2.6
16 Cosmetics	-	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.6	(0.5)	0.0	0.1	(0.0)
17 Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Cement	2.6	-	2.6	23.2	-	23.2	23.2	-	23.2
19 Ceramics	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.2	3.0	2.2	0.3	1.8
20 Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21 Metal Products	1.1	-	1.1	2.6	-	2.6	1.6	-	1.6
22 Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	1.2	-	1.2
23 Electrical Machinery	1.5	0.5	1.1	6.9	4.7	2.2	10.0	10.9	(0.8)
24 Electronics	7.8	0.3	7.5	55.2	23.2	32.0	16.6	42.7	(26.2)
I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.3	1.5	17.5	17.2	0.3	16.6	22.7	(6.2)
II) Industrial	6.0	-	6.0	37.6	6.0	31.6	-	20.0	(20.0)
25 Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	3.0	2.2	0.7	21.8	21.3	0.5	100.2	21.7	78.5
I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4
II) Cars	2.9	1.9	1.0	21.2	17.3	3.9	46.2	18.8	27.4
III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	0.6	4.0	(3.4)	0.6	2.9	(2.2)
26 Power	179.4	12.0	167.5	811.2	367.8	443.4	781.8	70.8	711.0
I) Thermal	9.4	5.5	3.9	84.2	52.2	31.9	114.3	60.8	53.5
<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II) Hydel	27.1	0.1	27.0	353.0	1.1	351.9	309.6	2.1	307.5
III) Coal	143.0	6.3	136.6	374.0	314.5	59.5	357.9	7.9	350.0
27 Construction	2.1	1.4	0.7	24.6	6.9	17.7	30.9	10.1	20.8
28 Trade	4.0	1.1	2.9	65.9	10.6	55.2	71.5	10.5	61.0
29 Transport	1.4	3.4	(2.0)	15.2	19.7	(4.5)	21.9	33.6	(11.7)
30 Tourism	2.3	-	2.3	14.0	-	14.0	12.4	-	12.4
31 Storage Facilities	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	0.3	7.9	2.6	0.3	2.3
32 Communications	5.9	16.4	(10.5)	45.8	162.5	(116.7)	65.8	235.3	(169.5)
1) Telecommunications	2.9	16.0	(13.2)	16.6	159.4	(142.8)	25.2	231.7	(206.5)
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Information Technology	3.0	0.4	2.6	29.2	3.1	26.1	40.6	3.5	37.1
I) Software Development	0.7	0.1	0.6	7.0	0.6	6.3	12.0	0.3	11.7
II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
III) I.T. Service	2.3	0.3	2.0	22.0	2.5	19.5	28.3	3.2	25.1
3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Financial Business	28.8	3.7	25.1	208.4	57.0	151.3	259.8	34.3	225.5
<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Social Services	0.4	-	0.4	3.0	-	3.0	4.3	-	4.3
35 Personal Services	1.8	0.2	1.6	21.6	2.3	19.3	57.3	3.6	53.7
36 Others	25.4	19.1	6.3	125.8	69.5	56.3	49.5	13.1	36.4
TOTAL	330.1	72.1	258.0	1,959.1	860.1	1,099.0	2,016.8	799.9	1,216.9
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	330.1	72.1	258.0	1,959.1	860.1	1,099.0	2,016.8	799.9	1,216.9

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

[The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at: http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)	%	Value (c)	Cumulative (d)	%	a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2023	Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
	Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
	May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
	Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
	Jul	2,118	2,118	(4.4)	4,142	4,142	(24.8)	(2,024)	(2,024)
	Aug	2,418	4,536	(8.3)	4,234	8,376	(26.9)	(1,816)	(3,840)
	Sep	2,466	7,002	(5.2)	3,953	12,329	(24.6)	(1,487)	(5,327)
	Oct ^R	2,754	9,756	0.9	4,391	16,720	(21.0)	(1,637)	(6,964)
	Nov ^R	2,722	12,478	4.7	4,535	21,255	(16.7)	(1,813)	(8,777)
	Dec ^R	2,798	15,276	7.4	4,173	25,428	(14.6)	(1,375)	(10,152)
2024	Jan ^R	2,697	17,973	9.3	4,554	29,982	(11.5)	(1,857)	(12,009)
	Feb ^R	2,534	20,507	10.0	4,352	34,334	(9.6)	(1,818)	(13,827)
	Mar ^P	2,519	23,026	9.3	4,449	38,783	(8.0)	(1,930)	(15,757)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis-à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

[Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Imports	Re-imports	Cumulative	Period Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	%	(d)	(e)	(f)	%	(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.60	80,136	95	--	42.10	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.80)	55,198	68	--	(31.10)	(27,262)	--
2023										
Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.30)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.50)	(1,714)	(21,230)
Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.90)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.70)	(1,393)	(22,623)
Apr	2,135	72	23,362	(11.40)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.70)	(781)	(23,404)
May	2,197	78	25,637	(12.20)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.40)	(2,036)	(25,439)
Jun	2,356	12	28,005	(12.80)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.10)	(1,822)	(27,262)
Jul	2,068	19	2,068	(8.70)	3,705	2	3,705	(25.70)	(1,620)	(1,637)
Aug	2,366	0	4,434	(6.90)	3,994	4	7,702	(25.50)	(1,631)	(3,268)
Sep	2,476	12	6,923	(4.20)	3,994	6	11,703	(25.20)	(1,512)	(4,780)
Oct	2,690	-	9,613	(0.10)	4,864	-	16,566	(18.40)	(2,174)	(6,954)
Nov	2,573	-	12,186	1.40	4,539	-	21,105	(17.10)	(1,966)	(8,920)
Dec	2,822	-	15,008	4.70	4,650	-	25,756	(15.90)	(1,828)	(10,748)
2024										
Jan	2,792	-	17,799	7.48	4,771	-	30,526	(14.46)	(1,979)	(12,727)
Feb	2,583	-	20,382	8.49	4,326	-	34,852	(13.46)	(1,743)	(14,469)
Mar	2,572	-	22,954	8.50	4,873	-	39,725	(9.26)	(2,301)	(16,771)

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	474,741	630,172	704,974	772,780	741,892	637,917	611,077
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	200,844	257,175	394,843	467,750	443,660	374,232	335,447
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	55,570	71,835	78,055	73,529	72,139	77,923	70,508
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	145,274	185,340	316,788	394,222	371,520	296,309	264,939
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	44,057	42,305	35,852	37,035	34,858	28,644	35,180
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	19,189	20,076	19,776	23,508	28,925	25,294	25,106
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	17,958	21,412	20,753	43,721	68,403	65,846	37,644
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	5,743	4,960	20,423	14,420	4,688	394	13,003
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	7,389	6,951	7,974	5,766	6,565	8,184	6,897
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	9,772	125,176	60,835	31,751	9,552	6,638	5,697
9 Sugar	-	106,079	48,913	198	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	42,244	43,814	43,070	44,785	48,679	48,334	53,361
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	78,633	108,105	101,448	104,043	96,563	80,351	98,743
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,314,561	1,453,419	1,374,787	1,317,160	1,373,694	1,303,413	1,361,393
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	369	11,587	12,470	15,567	8,575	573	443
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	54,957	104,335	103,651	95,561	105,900	77,595	81,951
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	172,520	167,007	154,724	154,725	156,305	149,454	160,879
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	71	95	250	279	118	96	210
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	4,282	3,491	3,600	2,769	2,346	1,478	2,283
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	307,823	356,978	335,651	332,924	330,273	313,578	326,190
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	213,975	262,883	236,545	214,870	231,422	221,177	229,954
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	83,939	83,283	75,701	73,289	78,918	77,047	81,220
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	14,916	9,014	10,328	11,578	9,875	7,647	8,496
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	298,256	289,654	279,428	264,661	290,903	295,557	301,450
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	36,666	27,547	29,574	30,462	30,701	27,927	34,088
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	57,556	61,223	62,943	53,031	56,642	59,533	63,429
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	69,229	76,322	69,922	67,443	71,716	71,750	70,799
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	26,060	14,748	85,625	46,367	37,526	43,074	20,236
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	9,743	14,746	79,509	34,960	19,608	37,075	1,736
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	16,317	2	6,116	11,407	17,919	5,999	18,500
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	358,430	373,293	338,782	327,986	316,682	323,898	328,396
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	6,950	6,558	5,963	5,569	4,841	4,826	5,557
29 Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	41,293	39,170	38,619	36,697	38,473	28,367	37,412
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	14,718	12,161	12,379	10,687	10,849	10,041	12,288
31 Leather Manufactures	649,946	627,561	49,954	58,222	48,813	51,736	51,088	42,658	49,421
32 Footwear	155,094	167,342	15,705	13,265	12,853	11,020	11,900	13,498	16,087
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	40,429	43,726	37,427	37,196	39,870	35,850	40,796
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	6,712	6,234	5,636	5,076	5,306	5,311	5,553
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	525	394	568	280	316	349	328
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	123,245	132,182	123,935	120,415	105,530	118,442	106,427
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	21,329	22,578	22,925	22,033	19,033	28,192	24,156
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	629	2,366	1,319	152	496	492	249
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	3,474	350	972	814	519	583	557
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	833	1,086	1,001	526	770	509	547
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	1,803	3,020	18	38	1,753	8,864	10,955
42 Handicrafts	11	589	-	146	-	52	-	-	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	25,820	26,950	21,934	20,635	20,607	21,417	13,689
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	5,011	4,888	4,421	5,060	5,332	4,500	4,372
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	254,290	267,617	237,674	211,714	238,736	178,877	259,154
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,428,082	2,739,250	2,741,841	2,676,006	2,708,531	2,487,180	2,580,257
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	49,213	46,800	48,688	47,612	47,612	60,741	60,741
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,378,869	2,692,450	2,693,153	2,628,393	2,660,918	2,426,439	2,519,516
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	43,142	61,597	28,857	169,634	36,054	107,581	(478)
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,422,011	2,754,047	2,722,010	2,798,027	2,696,972	2,534,019	2,519,038

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023						
			2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^r
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	588,759	663,664	696,183	840,819	787,365	702,469	685,025
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	243,632	304,401	408,618	518,638	477,519	402,043	413,399
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	69,475	66,996	61,044	80,791	89,381	82,478	82,946
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	174,157	237,405	61,044	437,847	388,138	319,565	330,453
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	54,694	40,797	38,035	37,075	30,255	32,186	36,936
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	9,975	20,327	19,144	43,210	39,732	35,386	19,218
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	36,563	15,679	21,623	40,466	72,947	75,391	59,441
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	-	-	-	89	-	66
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	5,456	4,252	2,689	28,169	11,531	4,132	919
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	8,310	11,028	10,428	11,815	9,553	11,147	8,889
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	41,977	120,906	43,479	13,648	11,666	5,166	5,627
10 Sugar	-	104,516	62,058	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	45,438	39,592	43,114	44,023	48,004	45,462	54,844
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	80,657	106,682	109,053	103,775	86,069	91,556	85,686
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,257,799	1,437,287	1,318,536	1,399,655	1,455,300	1,407,111	1,299,173
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	701	16,725	16,387	13,679	2,340	-	334
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	68,069	92,160	85,713	95,252	81,295	78,482	43,501
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	157,956	170,348	137,552	143,590	159,719	173,501	162,986
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	26	64	68	2	7	59	98
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	3,356	3,677	3,450	2,339	2,096	2,566	2,389
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	311,450	371,044	352,918	366,747	365,050	335,964	336,733
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	196,837	243,611	205,595	226,332	252,076	243,823	215,259
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	78,791	93,853	74,557	87,589	96,070	94,542	93,054
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	16,434	10,451	10,805	12,373	9,317	6,823	10,175
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	276,428	274,363	287,053	298,520	333,411	307,000	287,265
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	36,352	33,916	28,827	31,169	32,486	33,639	30,298
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	49,998	64,133	58,334	59,975	61,923	62,133	58,742
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	61,402	62,942	57,277	62,088	59,510	68,579	58,339
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	3,318	16,358	44,127	42,558	69,070	40	16,139
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	3,318	16,358	37,391	42,558	69,070	40	1,642
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	6,736	-	-	-	14,497
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	331,409	366,915	322,394	324,514	297,654	313,324	346,801
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	5,891	5,896	6,868	4,254	3,173	5,317	3,668
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	35,952	35,501	28,930	34,442	30,696	31,532	35,415
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	12,906	13,128	11,026	11,523	9,805	11,094	12,389
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	40,739	49,483	44,825	44,148	46,245	41,559	38,392
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	14,040	11,917	9,554	13,982	17,601	15,219	13,401
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	37,724	37,529	40,273	36,782	37,678	29,832	40,202
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	5,377	4,371	4,701	4,844	4,650	5,167	5,713
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	216	294	333	333	360	286	345
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	121,553	145,288	120,749	116,458	98,144	116,667	134,238
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	28,354	30,778	27,779	26,788	25,191	33,508	32,297
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	408	352	426	1,347	763	1,014	277
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	91	474	1,064	865	385	335	962
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	917	746	636	659	789	650	539
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	4,332	7	12	70	3,202	2,520	9,438
44 Handicrafts	-	787	10	-	54	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	17,748	26,405	20,911	21,927	14,728	13,248	15,572
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	5,149	4,746	4,253	6,092	4,244	5,376	3,953
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	185,317	204,374	191,396	214,900	182,578	160,005	224,438
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,366,601	2,688,598	2,572,636	2,822,446	2,791,967	2,582,949	2,571,576

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	541,207	576,653	656,756	553,361	694,860	752,496	752,143
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	10,316	13,664	6,902	7,640	8,120	9,412	9,577
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	47,389	35,734	58,891	23,274	23,443	21,886	34,084
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	216	1,702	2,307	2,377	2,540	1,853	1,907
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	36,885	60,172	62,626	66,024	63,722	45,202	57,585
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	6,811	10,939	12,651	12,222	15,273	13,595	13,969
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	36,317	8,855	6,473	10,457	3,431	8,022	3,237
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	183,225	180,179	225,700	189,109	233,655	220,837	275,830
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	415	180	442	157	269	132	255
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	75,309	52,227	59,269	40,119	47,486	49,070	54,023
10-All other Foods items	2,588,811	1,814,619	144,324	213,001	221,495	201,983	296,920	382,487	301,675
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	324,446	523,894	552,264	616,310	691,917	637,983	732,987
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	20,944	34,580	29,299	29,580	27,331	40,961	31,804
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	21,329	19,034	24,484	27,711	31,031	19,877	22,138
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	39,036	32,878	36,490	41,963	41,750	33,428	29,330
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	837	3,519	3,314	4,474	5,178	7,033	5,606
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,978	64,651	153,295	151,221	222,160	237,202	252,264	349,065
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	89,629	139,569	170,180	164,038	206,882	168,689	176,681
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	3,395	4,763	7,691	9,898	6,645	5,874	6,543
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	84,625	136,255	129,586	116,485	135,899	109,857	111,821
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	87,523	100,415	109,313	149,793	115,055	129,806	125,308
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	79,108	83,185	106,397	122,847	78,496	107,589	100,670
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	4,840	15,900	1,714	25,105	35,829	21,975	23,585
21-Other Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	3,574	1,330	1,201	1,842	730	242	1,053
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,557,994	1,327,586	1,326,686	1,236,466	1,429,940	1,196,928	1,098,998
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	805,626	590,492	541,441	498,622	393,153	520,401	432,300
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	478,520	444,523	547,048	420,918	498,631	372,109	290,524
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	258,666	277,092	222,883	304,094	515,065	282,682	357,930
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	15,181	15,442	15,280	12,832	23,090	21,707	18,188
26-Other	749	687	-	37	34	-	-	28	56
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	424,056	259,453	266,854	246,619	305,970	300,224	337,209
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	275,651	64,962	77,778	55,217	61,748	86,425	116,318
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	42,378	49,668	38,059	40,991	62,235	57,932	55,637
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	39,094	62,138	63,723	61,675	69,769	62,441	67,977
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	1,497	7,716	10,274	7,097	11,172	9,627	10,691
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	65,437	74,969	77,020	81,638	101,047	83,799	86,586
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	635,851	767,207	862,581	664,071	860,929	658,062	691,231
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	85,247	99,164	149,129	15,540	157,335	47,177	12,239
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	18,605	13,881	15,219	11,496	13,748	14,346	13,090
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	159,279	211,125	208,224	185,039	216,191	195,226	203,929
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	55,984	50,890	52,133	55,746	58,900	52,455	50,045
36-Other	5,679,896	4,594,000	316,736	392,147	437,875	396,251	414,755	348,858	411,929
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	203,049	453,849	431,897	361,344	384,746	414,456	373,558
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	46,936	150,804	166,947	130,390	151,696	134,224	152,667
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	105,336	245,699	204,429	171,901	162,573	201,697	148,184
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	20,314	21,507	24,215	23,846	29,204	25,251	28,056
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	30,463	35,838	36,306	35,207	41,273	53,284	44,651
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	43,326	75,481	78,736	79,722	85,005	69,983	79,822
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	9,123	19,729	17,549	16,077	15,172	16,822	16,697
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	1,709	5,719	6,118	10,107	7,931	8,525	9,970
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	4,379	12,046	12,837	10,177	10,782	9,596	8,969
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	4,527	2,816	2,541	1,673	893	1,309	1,795
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	23,587	35,171	39,691	41,688	50,228	33,731	42,391
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	213,414	411,212	269,449	310,886	318,113	278,053	299,984
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,030,865	4,495,748	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,437,991	4,491,240
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	184,211	177,132	179,449	166,212	285,374	174,857	176,955
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,846,654	4,318,616	4,375,087	4,052,359	4,601,162	4,263,134	4,314,285
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	311,301	72,407	159,870	120,605	(47,112)	88,817	134,707
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,157,956	4,391,022	4,534,957	4,172,964	4,554,050	4,351,951	4,448,992

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar ^P
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	646,340	780,981	716,843	607,152	764,309	739,819	829,164
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	12,274	8,255	11,037	9,325	6,702	6,138	8,841
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	121,630	120,614	141,879	88,614	176,348	226,439	205,206
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	2,112	7,825	9,666	8,553	7,903	5,622	4,934
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	38,440	58,539	53,608	58,869	54,985	45,269	58,539
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	11,998	12,849	13,990	17,994	19,731	16,438	17,470
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	43,723	17,168	7,074	9,307	8,843	5,674	10,405
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	236,187	205,718	210,932	212,907	223,296	199,078	273,920
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	484	236	367	128	411	368	205
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	96,914	78,566	81,778	52,917	59,087	55,945	66,393
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	82,578	271,212	186,512	148,538	207,003	178,848	183,251
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	338,816	694,716	583,926	670,524	750,444	689,879	811,865
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	23,769	26,269	46,551	30,248	35,422	22,838	28,263
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	28,371	31,225	36,870	40,210	41,382	33,227	33,623
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	18,604	10,972	9,850	12,124	11,067	14,663	9,465
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	4,195	6,359	8,626	6,452	8,866	7,620	5,820
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	112,334	263,131	160,031	224,738	280,485	268,626	420,351
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	36,175	207,785	187,580	216,263	232,709	191,504	189,042
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	3,245	9,421	8,619	4,810	11,973	4,404	8,113
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	112,123	139,554	125,799	135,679	128,540	146,997	117,188
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	93,094	100,277	153,241	181,666	135,461	134,339	129,923
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	87,176	77,583	146,208	171,730	118,044	116,286	127,903
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	415	22,255	6,671	9,244	17,118	16,481	1,166
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	5,503	439	362	692	299	1,572	854
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,206,434	1,527,146	1,424,903	1,551,870	1,326,540	1,245,996	1,506,003
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	484,024	646,098	499,401	532,615	427,573	491,234	497,038
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	377,113	539,781	565,585	558,637	366,492	373,512	635,295
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	301,361	278,289	289,700	386,578	445,148	317,830	292,951
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	43,931	62,974	70,178	74,028	87,322	63,390	80,680
26. Others	279	339	5	5	39	12	5	30	39
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	267,255	211,877	216,427	202,778	216,154	185,516	211,704
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	148,951	23,949	29,885	15,378	16,417	12,198	30,441
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	28,335	38,307	26,457	27,635	44,921	37,936	42,335
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	31,843	54,583	47,778	51,630	54,758	43,310	43,329
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	28,472	34,560	39,865	39,937	32,992	29,782	36,867
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	29,654	60,478	72,442	68,198	67,066	62,290	58,732
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	622,318	800,523	683,258	708,601	839,238	656,301	639,806
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	23,870	114,117	73,693	71,931	178,731	31,870	27,685
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	20,748	21,041	19,363	10,140	17,066	17,318	15,145
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	145,329	206,858	173,753	184,323	204,831	182,742	178,056
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	134,189	93,543	91,702	99,647	99,642	83,575	88,395
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	298,182	364,962	324,747	342,560	338,968	340,796	330,525
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	271,775	367,198	396,630	338,227	348,095	357,694	396,760
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	2,580	1,584	3,899	780	1,274	2,196	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	77,620	107,894	113,837	107,400	99,795	114,284	114,924
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	119,265	182,344	203,212	147,033	156,245	137,579	185,368
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	14,482	14,183	16,011	13,337	18,574	17,323	17,815
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	57,828	61,193	59,671	69,677	72,207	86,312	78,653
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	59,117	80,249	80,695	74,985	73,427	68,323	71,524
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	14,325	25,635	22,656	19,900	19,521	19,821	19,494
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	4,459	7,820	8,908	11,341	9,500	8,974	9,451
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	3,720	10,610	10,825	10,540	5,942	5,537	7,675
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	8,084	3,094	2,660	1,667	1,054	1,246	1,589
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	28,529	33,090	35,646	31,537	37,410	32,745	33,315
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	250,296	299,740	283,040	314,678	316,870	247,664	276,045
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	3,755,445	4,862,706	4,538,963	4,650,481	4,770,538	4,325,531	4,872,794

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,422,011	2,754,047	2,722,010	2,798,027	2,696,972	2,534,019	2,519,038
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	3,328	2,889	3,401	6,535	12,356	7,383	3,389
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	14,756	14,455	13,998	15,177	13,483	13,641	12,594
Mexico	101,800	115,313	9,562	10,014	11,477	11,861	10,635	11,153	10,293
Others	65,637	74,376	5,194	4,441	2,521	3,316	2,848	2,488	2,302
C. South America	371,263	309,575	23,211	33,243	29,396	27,286	27,681	25,394	26,309
Argentina	47,361	47,033	3,019	7,247	4,781	1,574	5,913	2,648	3,130
Brazil	102,958	106,780	8,957	12,794	12,103	11,771	10,412	12,062	11,592
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	631	722	409	771	792	531	1,160
Others	211,525	148,434	10,603	12,480	12,104	13,170	10,564	10,153	10,427
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	512,615	515,448	469,304	480,143	492,632	457,614	451,696
Canada	403,722	426,592	28,993	30,275	33,910	31,038	36,681	34,274	30,257
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	483,518	485,167	435,320	449,092	455,944	423,340	421,431
Others	1,342	408	104	6	74	13	7	-	8
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	65,958	63,922	60,916	59,873	60,599	56,359	66,497
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,732	2,229	2,032	1,895	2,197	2,200	2,171
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,707	5,622	6,291	5,598	4,055	4,717	5,299
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	11,492	6,881	8,681	8,313	7,159	6,502	6,756
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	980	505	716	1,170	1,114	1,811	967
Others	498,034	474,010	46,046	48,686	43,195	42,897	46,074	41,129	51,303
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	214,691	227,931	225,810	200,465	229,114	220,966	231,227
Denmark	294,873	207,980	15,515	18,885	21,473	17,954	22,862	22,210	19,912
Finland	30,604	33,934	3,097	3,219	2,025	2,379	2,972	2,334	2,755
Norway	58,622	51,246	4,316	5,655	4,374	2,869	5,903	3,355	6,337
Sweden	192,404	156,587	14,218	13,193	10,092	10,406	11,966	12,297	12,074
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	164,507	170,636	172,906	152,336	172,286	163,513	178,517
Others	190,183	170,127	13,037	16,343	14,940	14,520	13,126	17,256	11,633
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	251,203	292,449	245,743	212,446	219,337	224,585	248,423
Greece	108,465	124,736	13,128	10,177	11,237	14,455	7,926	10,357	14,008
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	93,563	110,238	92,596	66,194	81,258	84,115	91,887
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	121,883	149,579	122,269	109,074	108,566	108,500	120,004
Others	390,056	329,520	22,628	22,456	19,641	22,723	21,587	21,612	22,524
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	365,305	352,567	374,580	332,207	332,794	365,398	345,802
Belgium	717,140	700,931	54,362	46,328	52,694	41,562	39,883	46,822	40,772
France	531,609	570,126	47,206	41,711	34,663	46,379	46,145	37,063	41,774
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	122,288	122,726	125,108	118,754	123,163	128,465	137,499
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	122,056	116,033	111,926	109,944	112,220	124,591	118,156
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	16,318	22,939	48,005	12,580	10,096	26,697	5,816
Others	30,496	27,756	3,075	2,831	2,184	2,988	1,287	1,759	1,786
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	73,320	96,064	102,231	89,779	91,674	72,605	92,479
Kenya	204,134	242,092	26,917	24,178	24,080	20,320	25,933	25,045	44,015
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	1,835	2,807	2,056	1,375	1,589	2,237	1,629
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	18,096	17,195	21,059	15,919	13,029	9,567	15,215
Others	347,721	272,693	26,473	51,885	55,037	52,166	51,122	35,756	31,621

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	3,391	4,933	5,794	15,367	14,092	29,710	17,058
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	12,323	21,514	27,085	19,145	12,907	12,692	17,299
Egypt	128,797	110,156	5,907	12,780	16,679	10,032	6,202	6,439	10,828
Morocco	29,915	26,824	2,541	1,881	2,309	1,819	3,508	2,021	2,076
Others	55,482	50,744	3,874	6,853	8,097	7,294	3,197	4,232	4,395
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	15,720	15,720	23,967	17,908	17,900	14,531	16,302
South Africa	199,904	199,574	15,426	15,277	22,140	17,779	17,737	14,383	15,545
Others	9,822	13,051	295	443	1,827	130	163	148	758
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	15,450	30,257	40,367	94,266	72,921	55,316	39,006
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	237,849	397,276	327,122	308,967	307,082	202,273	288,921
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	189,957	318,842	271,316	257,978	245,169	169,028	246,030
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	16,635	15,814	12,046	12,856	14,403	7,707	11,643
Japan	199,928	204,572	16,075	19,601	16,487	16,137	14,264	12,372	15,516
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	15,181	14,665	14,405	21,960	12,569	13,163	15,674
Others	106,268	130,413	2	28,354	12,868	36	20,677	4	58
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	176,239	168,507	163,145	140,584	160,632	151,594	186,120
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	54,396	52,177	51,911	28,019	24,211	34,960	55,432
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	63,275	47,687	56,381	56,944	62,332	53,729	66,742
India	1,292	329	59	26	-	8	72	81	1,116
Iran	-	75	0	-	3	1	-	-	7
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	21,728	42,281	31,497	34,060	47,223	38,893	32,568
Others	179,732	220,218	36,780	26,336	23,352	21,552	26,794	23,931	30,255
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	124,718	135,882	252,332	300,624	290,445	221,327	179,048
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	8,608	16,325	79,221	100,098	73,634	60,187	48,678
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	28,382	51,858	64,529	73,613	84,079	53,815	56,220
Singapore	374,986	290,610	17,494	10,730	21,419	18,224	30,598	34,154	6,775
Thailand	146,583	164,123	24,855	9,493	9,505	9,549	11,788	12,758	14,478
Others	462,463	416,507	45,380	47,477	77,658	99,141	90,345	60,414	52,897
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	281,776	335,194	346,963	325,312	322,960	329,865	323,218
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	4,812	5,839	5,227	6,477	6,670	5,203	5,270
Jordan	41,299	40,917	2,917	4,902	3,752	2,842	2,267	2,395	2,058
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	13,634	14,276	10,276	10,235	12,600	11,299	11,356
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	56,468	65,711	60,637	52,613	57,977	56,335	73,797
Turkey	354,725	323,329	33,168	40,699	27,712	21,949	24,070	28,197	26,700
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	136,486	153,327	192,500	182,871	168,388	167,736	149,959
Others	536,195	492,805	34,291	50,440	46,859	48,326	50,987	58,700	54,078
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	31,333	27,057	25,420	25,521	26,586	23,915	30,878
Australia	302,690	305,283	27,496	22,623	22,201	21,726	22,744	19,667	27,138
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	3,727	4,123	2,901	3,517	3,495	3,807	3,522
Others	7,025	4,309	110	310	317	278	348	441	217
S. Others	65,721	85,756	4,895	3,942	4,268	4,401	3,336	2,013	3,990
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,428,082	2,739,250	2,741,841	2,676,006	2,708,531	2,487,180	2,580,257
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	49,213	46,800	48,688	47,612	47,612	60,741	60,741
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,378,869	2,692,450	2,693,153	2,628,393	2,660,918	2,426,439	2,519,516
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	43,142	61,597	28,857	169,634	36,054	107,581	(478)

Source: core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,383,718	2,196,951	2,356,307	2,064,428	2,365,955	2,470,795	2,688,598
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	1,056	11,472	2,155	4,589	3,422	2,512	3,942
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	14,912	17,504	16,909	12,087	16,220	15,142	16,617
Mexico	112,893	125,750	9,660	13,499	11,939	8,228	10,763	11,538	12,187
Others	83,400	66,687	5,251	4,005	4,970	3,858	5,457	3,605	4,430
C. South America	403,004	302,284	26,304	22,073	28,314	26,100	30,119	29,144	35,215
Argentina	54,497	44,716	4,365	2,973	2,590	4,940	7,432	4,359	2,990
Brazil	107,458	101,462	8,250	8,649	10,320	9,173	11,216	13,319	16,545
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	622	526	679	533	642	454	656
Others	233,067	148,680	13,068	9,924	14,725	11,454	10,829	11,012	15,023
D North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	456,971	443,911	466,372	438,790	486,669	471,833	439,937
Canada	464,398	361,895	32,423	29,850	32,135	28,510	33,119	27,013	35,762
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	424,539	414,054	434,236	410,252	453,509	444,799	404,167
Others	123	172	9	7	2	27	41	22	8
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	43,565	50,535	61,550	50,238	60,189	53,028	57,197
Hungary	21,982	16,369	940	1,602	1,539	2,717	1,808	2,261	1,867
Romania	60,463	71,602	6,670	5,415	6,979	5,339	5,628	5,950	6,847
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	4,489	8,148	5,335	4,866	6,271	6,471	6,391
Ukraine	37,333	816	7	32	36	1,077	51	172	287
Others	494,888	466,144	31,458	35,337	47,659	36,239	46,430	38,174	41,805
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	201,126	187,466	247,703	209,228	247,758	207,364	231,472
Denmark	269,600	187,327	15,618	12,530	16,038	16,191	20,333	15,386	21,836
Finland	36,097	40,285	4,251	2,960	3,717	1,786	1,672	3,333	3,486
Norway	66,240	60,202	4,860	3,266	6,823	5,785	5,960	5,244	4,205
Sweden	177,589	151,810	12,658	10,845	14,429	9,742	12,306	10,385	12,243
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	154,555	146,675	194,890	161,921	188,255	159,230	174,590
Others	173,185	144,962	9,185	11,190	11,806	13,803	19,231	13,785	15,110
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	236,458	263,068	296,758	224,830	270,733	219,464	281,043
Greece	115,036	131,133	7,197	13,241	12,385	9,098	10,293	10,669	11,547
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	80,961	113,705	115,260	81,028	90,067	72,931	122,760
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	119,701	105,163	140,725	115,989	145,737	112,359	121,298
Others	431,381	341,564	28,600	30,959	28,388	18,715	24,637	23,506	25,438
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	353,533	336,562	389,750	318,195	354,909	313,689	365,081
Belgium	787,535	718,425	57,666	74,788	61,970	57,966	52,350	48,409	56,432
France	509,882	495,312	35,448	38,193	46,534	37,365	34,832	43,115	36,762
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	127,147	98,102	141,394	108,854	136,464	104,273	143,262
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	130,859	123,331	137,143	112,403	128,666	115,754	126,564
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,203	1,248	1,517	1,006	1,236	1,075	1,004
Others	15,257	13,248	1,210	901	1,192	602	1,362	1,063	1,057
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	69,996	55,527	51,031	59,405	51,253	85,218	92,560
Kenya	282,035	309,026	22,434	23,279	22,535	27,541	12,336	19,058	23,128
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	3,016	1,774	836	1,227	1,765	1,827	1,648
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	14,296	8,439	10,107	11,541	9,950	15,540	19,965
Others	350,624	293,267	30,249	22,036	17,553	19,096	27,203	48,793	47,819

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	5,934	4,564	4,661	5,354	5,923	7,024	8,243
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	12,137	19,669	15,158	13,809	15,671	21,662	24,898
Egypt	104,097	91,635	5,241	13,188	7,655	9,167	10,238	9,694	11,402
Morocco	34,914	27,626	1,270	2,989	2,437	1,162	1,741	2,674	2,951
Others	77,678	58,939	5,627	3,493	5,066	3,479	3,692	9,293	10,545
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	19,306	14,386	16,281	14,184	14,935	14,641	23,306
South Africa	236,098	214,725	19,047	13,874	15,851	13,410	14,436	13,978	22,593
Others	6,956	4,593	259	512	430	774	498	663	713
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	15,176	15,493	15,489	20,345	24,975	24,231	26,887
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	274,318	242,098	252,004	207,346	238,334	401,136	370,856
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	224,926	198,416	207,736	168,810	206,524	353,574	325,868
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	5,303	4,729	5,469	3,681	3,119	3,305	3,468
Japan	211,192	206,878	19,492	15,430	20,526	16,311	15,005	17,721	15,994
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	17,386	18,670	14,279	14,419	10,419	20,091	20,068
Others	70,230	69,172	7,211	4,853	3,995	4,125	3,267	6,444	5,458
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	199,292	160,593	151,677	144,442	164,676	193,417	214,347
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	90,871	75,036	63,629	62,568	74,014	69,153	97,535
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	64,766	53,840	50,351	42,925	48,403	73,483	66,530
India	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	93	7	16	11	-	-	-	17
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	26,155	20,328	21,580	22,216	22,602	33,483	35,798
Others	270,246	263,349	17,492	11,373	16,106	16,733	19,658	17,298	14,466
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	136,074	84,055	74,395	84,304	103,813	110,490	197,672
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	11,786	10,967	11,213	5,323	7,591	12,994	39,875
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	27,031	23,210	16,683	23,177	32,025	34,797	76,921
Singapore	80,470	97,956	47,297	4,430	5,012	3,162	5,813	4,240	7,449
Thailand	361,483	246,786	17,716	12,318	12,901	11,529	9,060	13,033	10,923
Others	516,913	429,719	32,244	33,130	28,587	41,114	49,324	45,426	62,503
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	286,353	244,030	240,449	206,504	251,816	275,497	273,011
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	6,790	4,717	5,536	4,495	5,678	5,195	5,268
Jordan	43,399	45,028	3,404	2,530	4,554	3,802	3,637	5,976	3,435
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	12,971	10,766	9,782	8,729	10,261	10,881	10,431
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	47,448	51,781	38,903	41,419	51,152	57,168	61,190
Turkey	363,214	325,142	19,518	37,505	34,279	24,854	29,696	33,993	29,966
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	148,764	96,541	105,003	84,367	101,317	110,729	119,764
Others	566,337	484,303	47,459	40,191	42,392	38,838	50,075	51,555	42,959
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	30,662	23,569	25,471	24,470	24,113	24,949	26,107
Australia	304,917	295,349	25,718	20,357	20,790	21,458	20,976	21,200	22,397
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	4,943	3,212	4,681	3,013	3,137	3,749	3,710
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	5,753	4,116	545	377	180	210	427	353	209

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023		2023			2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P	
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,157,956	4,391,022	4,534,957	4,172,964	4,554,050	4,351,951	4,448,992	
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	251	5,149	275	34,618	133	164	-	
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	18,004	4,301	6,163	5,050	5,781	5,445	2,365	
Mexico	66,803	57,550	17,732	3,877	5,752	4,556	4,680	5,285	1,693	
Others	85,337	60,148	272	424	411	493	1,101	160	672	
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	56,532	30,233	42,039	37,524	30,958	28,324	38,716	
Argentina	139,951	174,150	8,355	9,447	9,974	5,020	2,643	6,487	7,235	
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	38,301	17,499	24,101	25,053	26,883	19,091	27,729	
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	3,000	1,722	2,416	1,064	1,125	202	1,160	
Others	67,537	69,555	6,877	1,566	5,548	6,386	307	2,544	2,592	
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	234,531	127,930	161,142	164,449	151,862	169,204	208,407	
Canada	284,908	398,915	22,401	10,468	11,443	8,630	12,079	12,179	19,669	
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	212,129	117,462	149,699	155,755	139,783	157,025	188,715	
Others	422	420	-	-	-	64	-	-	23	
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	137,245	131,411	218,538	137,928	220,991	317,843	200,685	
Hungary	14,964	11,268	558	1,000	653	1,118	899	1,064	3,272	
Romania	60,037	151,307	2,099	19,059	41,146	23,823	6,773	54,510	24,765	
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	117,396	70,466	148,168	77,361	155,308	189,038	102,089	
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	1,150	16,626	15,603	21,302	44,434	64,731	56,433	
Others	271,683	149,714	16,043	24,261	12,968	14,324	13,576	8,500	14,126	
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	64,930	95,318	242,860	84,795	89,780	114,297	80,765	
Denmark	89,877	64,537	3,012	4,041	4,851	3,931	6,983	4,866	4,983	
Finland	101,145	61,850	2,661	5,556	5,191	6,295	6,297	8,636	5,904	
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,292	1,722	954	2,237	2,376	1,705	4,328	
Sweden	248,793	194,862	9,381	15,300	17,301	14,733	15,976	47,972	16,487	
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	41,043	63,149	209,454	51,337	51,050	46,002	43,976	
Others	80,148	68,223	6,540	5,549	5,110	6,262	7,098	5,116	5,087	
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	61,513	66,353	87,443	63,754	74,892	72,911	57,561	
Greece	37,236	106,153	7,156	2,292	994	2,266	1,981	2,544	5,946	
Italy	770,439	527,250	34,105	46,342	51,272	38,641	55,925	26,743	29,926	
Spain	330,145	201,007	12,782	14,753	33,122	19,690	14,490	42,045	14,794	
Others	70,574	49,484	7,470	2,966	2,055	3,157	2,495	1,579	6,894	
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	200,222	246,365	195,587	244,891	210,970	279,426	172,666	
Belgium	549,366	392,681	19,648	27,772	16,901	21,810	23,576	65,420	15,833	
France	515,510	395,113	21,796	21,228	20,473	21,663	18,726	19,772	19,975	
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	74,255	79,100	80,250	71,328	98,089	69,877	74,153	
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	41,797	63,854	44,975	65,390	39,223	88,299	35,035	
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	39,071	47,537	25,890	56,277	25,627	29,350	22,354	
Others	158,059	93,955	3,656	6,874	7,098	8,423	5,730	6,708	5,317	
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	44,378	79,905	74,629	90,972	84,299	59,501	79,018	
Kenya	502,642	442,569	31,092	52,386	52,311	58,023	52,051	37,254	53,352	
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	378	112	247	58	541	230	506	
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	5,028	10,378	8,656	17,650	19,126	4,637	12,164	
Others	203,098	241,860	7,879	17,028	13,415	15,240	12,581	17,380	12,997	

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023				2024		
			Mar	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^R	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^R
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	135	1,401	759	2,181	372	332	814
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	46,926	72,957	125,361	79,979	135,155	35,617	15,514
Egypt	257,564	115,537	14,908	12,340	52,970	3,880	58,314	7,984	4,124
Morocco	520,299	664,847	31,544	60,466	71,877	75,979	76,503	16,828	11,072
Others	8,027	27,109	473	150	514	120	338	10,804	318
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	6,137	42,903	31,870	23,444	44,912	36,607	50,866
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	6,062	42,753	31,543	23,406	44,888	36,355	50,599
Others	22,506	5,860	75	150	327	37	23	252	267
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	23,618	26,910	34,824	71,884	58,434	40,085	113,304
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	857,798	1,197,863	1,229,899	1,243,787	1,386,200	1,316,117	1,392,594
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	680,051	993,401	1,003,248	1,041,271	1,177,373	1,135,006	1,162,123
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	45,388	43,065	49,194	45,731	57,885	54,837	70,966
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	67,941	86,717	85,741	87,142	83,656	53,400	77,502
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	64,417	72,433	91,705	69,644	67,284	72,875	82,003
Others	1,408	606	-	2,249	11	-	-	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	24,209	29,644	27,925	26,493	30,192	32,794	34,763
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	329	844	1,289	1,238	705	310	960
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	6,100	5,205	5,412	4,005	3,764	4,917	4,728
India	187,663	190,040	13,437	16,977	15,330	14,430	17,285	17,996	17,803
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	3,139	5,354	3,741	4,340	4,640	4,709	5,127
Others	130,366	27,972	1,204	1,264	2,152	2,480	3,799	4,862	6,145
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	448,351	658,620	609,665	547,204	622,173	565,861	620,628
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	137,898	224,053	190,143	168,043	218,630	192,831	236,489
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	60,877	66,994	85,866	72,050	63,596	103,915	97,152
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	194,614	282,511	241,288	225,535	245,878	179,286	208,880
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	41,557	59,552	52,092	62,077	64,571	63,511	54,980
Others	634,292	315,115	13,405	25,510	40,275	19,499	29,497	26,319	23,126
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,731,242	1,593,519	1,387,922	1,301,489	1,661,430	1,298,186	1,352,045
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	18,199	4,075	4,197	14,429	55,277	20,348	21,970
Jordan	17,953	15,111	309	881	1,116	439	492	728	1,861
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	293,967	71,776	146,415	181,967	232,230	209,450	161,977
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	395,408	485,875	408,747	362,538	388,814	293,225	255,184
Turkey	943,580	477,599	31,464	60,334	42,420	45,417	34,975	45,355	47,929
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	617,826	626,270	533,701	377,138	515,588	437,496	521,432
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	374,070	344,307	251,326	319,562	434,053	291,584	341,693
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	61,190	61,682	58,518	43,957	64,950	53,116	52,292
Australia	355,925	700,997	59,676	60,123	57,484	42,695	63,484	52,425	49,758
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	1,039	1,027	839	1,218	1,423	691	2,453
Others	2,977	2,215	475	533	195	45	44	-	81
S. Others	635,175	303,969	13,653	23,286	19,117	14,173	13,052	12,160	18,237
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,030,865	4,495,748	4,554,535	4,218,571	4,886,536	4,437,991	4,491,240
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	184,211	177,132	179,449	166,212	285,374	174,857	176,955
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	3,846,654	4,318,616	4,375,087	4,052,359	4,601,162	4,263,134	4,314,285
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	311,301	72,407	159,870	120,605	(47,112)	88,817	134,707

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTES: 1: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), trade credit and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

2: Import of oil/petroleum under financing from international financial institutions/foreign governments has been classified in the relevant country since Jul-22 which was previously classified in Other Imports.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	4,581,146	4,304,027	4,188,620	3,690,832	4,474,303	3,949,652	4,862,707
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	1,016	739	442	723	1,382	1,063	958
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	3,405	8,695	4,541	5,030	6,850	3,201	5,523
Mexico	90,286	76,623	1,915	7,131	3,965	4,281	6,077	2,747	4,679
Others	32,074	15,751	1,490	1,563	576	750	773	454	844
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	96,756	48,765	52,867	37,505	56,588	28,966	89,934
Argentina	209,799	260,118	23,651	9,705	32,183	11,551	26,215	11,935	16,358
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	58,683	36,999	17,291	17,467	18,567	14,717	64,220
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	311	687	930	1,178	119	608	618
Others	111,994	81,542	14,112	1,374	2,463	7,309	11,687	1,706	8,738
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	222,401	172,167	120,996	131,737	156,598	119,825	113,443
Canada	331,635	515,087	41,103	19,473	13,565	11,959	13,298	11,040	13,630
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	181,299	152,694	107,431	119,778	143,300	108,784	99,812
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	83,022	85,320	74,756	47,154	50,113	96,402	197,086
Hungary	46,367	35,080	3,607	8,560	595	2,756	1,695	3,420	2,395
Romania	68,026	235,750	26,888	24,626	7,217	838	2,217	6,640	42,860
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	36,289	25,900	48,663	24,695	29,508	62,499	90,932
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	60	5,799	3,832	955	390	335	34,273
Others	331,888	282,225	16,178	20,434	14,449	17,909	16,303	23,509	26,625
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	84,902	83,160	60,126	87,808	92,725	67,150	97,818
Denmark	98,188	88,379	7,515	6,232	4,881	8,382	7,067	4,604	6,987
Finland	92,730	74,953	4,452	3,854	4,235	5,486	6,305	3,615	4,926
Norway	64,477	47,563	3,923	3,856	3,126	2,895	2,829	1,203	3,510
Sweden	267,528	208,898	18,936	11,827	6,344	11,178	11,970	7,684	10,991
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	44,704	45,833	33,796	44,652	56,552	43,522	60,881
Others	124,852	129,853	5,373	11,560	7,744	15,214	8,003	6,522	10,523
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	48,974	51,330	37,773	53,746	46,425	39,396	43,014
Greece	33,618	65,166	1,127	1,372	3,407	1,666	980	938	784
Italy	585,085	367,063	30,419	33,293	22,232	33,316	27,467	23,428	28,081
Spain	583,124	182,044	15,838	13,661	10,281	14,924	14,361	10,037	10,442
Others	71,720	46,192	1,591	3,004	1,853	3,840	3,617	4,992	3,707
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	289,457	153,321	154,444	169,004	194,915	143,665	188,583
Belgium	529,094	322,903	39,304	11,203	11,012	23,776	15,253	9,945	27,508
France	437,617	397,576	27,383	16,529	20,972	18,913	23,003	13,852	22,943
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	66,747	65,663	56,460	56,016	89,903	66,394	72,950
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	68,683	16,437	21,165	21,269	21,355	16,918	18,204
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	16,431	9,027	11,867	12,213	15,460	10,150	14,480
Others	941,460	549,816	70,910	34,462	32,968	36,818	29,942	26,406	32,498
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	117,026	58,280	60,386	80,261	79,887	90,084	85,208
Kenya	534,571	469,016	47,092	40,052	44,133	47,224	45,279	46,076	49,885
Mauritius	12,729	522	148	-	55	47	-	41	47
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	17,390	3,624	1,992	7,692	10,809	16,447	9,030
Others	354,161	361,965	52,396	14,604	14,206	25,299	23,798	27,520	26,246

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
J. Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	2,261	420	1,473	301	31,070	1,817	1,387
K. Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	79,437	57,563	87,685	48,897	63,698	54,846	174,318
Egypt	519,012	138,109	15,030	5,259	4,685	7,202	12,168	9,307	61,659
Morocco	763,786	754,982	54,265	43,376	77,729	36,102	43,737	45,301	111,690
Others	115,642	102,869	10,142	8,927	5,272	5,593	7,793	239	968
L. Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	36,860	57,826	34,628	27,922	21,532	24,176	35,908
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	36,372	57,659	34,073	27,818	21,144	24,155	35,633
Others	52,067	10,167	488	167	555	104	389	21	275
M. Western Africa	481,020	404,614	35,236	27,017	45,767	17,384	70,120	19,358	33,907
N. Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	1,191,302	1,121,787	1,080,478	1,255,373	1,257,755	1,130,341	1,376,625
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	961,193	956,215	928,498	1,037,883	1,078,766	958,329	1,175,250
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	2,418	2,316	3,011	2,437	1,888	1,345	8,158
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	121,014	68,608	62,880	114,412	72,240	78,104	92,205
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	77,281	74,208	63,911	74,692	77,734	70,487	78,117
Others	610,319	415,133	29,395	20,439	22,177	25,949	27,126	22,074	22,895
O. South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	282,037	189,962	139,520	139,642	172,419	158,450	212,242
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	156,883	61,620	36,546	41,088	57,934	57,028	90,015
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	7,488	6,084	5,368	4,733	3,455	2,046	5,793
India	348,635	278,705	23,302	23,720	26,146	20,948	20,417	19,430	24,633
Iran	783,459	880,706	84,252	90,228	65,245	65,826	83,042	73,355	83,597
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	4,879	4,931	4,122	5,145	5,578	4,961	5,766
Others	110,057	52,980	5,233	3,379	2,092	1,902	1,995	1,629	2,438
P. South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	659,025	571,684	542,971	547,596	592,201	534,315	571,651
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	382,212	356,533	301,072	337,650	317,978	286,311	255,393
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	47,485	67,619	61,057	50,742	69,682	50,050	86,887
Singapore	912,624	965,792	83,288	34,476	78,847	61,291	82,453	107,520	127,475
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	105,908	78,825	76,902	74,294	77,452	68,419	51,662
Others	744,717	359,896	40,132	34,230	25,093	23,619	44,637	22,015	50,234
Q. Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	1,295,639	1,529,838	1,595,925	904,329	1,457,748	1,378,589	1,553,509
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	7,413	18,659	13,620	6,822	5,125	2,738	2,027
Jordan	21,004	16,596	1,911	930	611	1,041	1,335	467	719
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	39,246	121,451	288,451	138,200	143,694	197,836	208,314
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	354,697	334,645	346,431	66,206	437,476	461,140	536,908
Turkey	519,063	347,832	22,556	13,311	17,199	22,216	18,543	18,069	21,784
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	477,560	574,790	531,192	239,075	512,849	428,913	358,191
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	392,257	466,052	398,421	430,769	338,726	269,427	425,566
R. Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	52,386	86,154	93,841	136,318	122,235	58,000	81,587
Australia	481,938	780,829	48,408	85,093	92,816	135,072	120,485	56,082	79,930
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	3,972	1,028	1,013	1,247	1,674	1,915	1,656
Others	609	500	7	32	11	-	75	3	-
S. Others	769	141	1	1	1	100	41	9	8

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.20 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/ Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./E lec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photogra phic Med. Surg. Instrume nts	Arms & Ammuniti on & Parts	Misc- Manufact . used Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiqu e
2018-19	117.30	118.42	122.76	104.80	114.94	123.49	105.81	123.31	118.94	124.01	122.23	113.08	118.93	113.60	160.13	129.78	141.96	128.28	168.85	122.03	125.61	80.58
2019-20	130.91	140.72	138.97	119.47	141.01	128.21	116.33	120.05	135.23	121.21	130.90	125.91	150.63	127.39	174.53	157.65	180.76	167.08	135.39	146.24	132.29	78.08
2020-21	170.80	136.45	148.92	160.89	160.48	125.89	106.49	125.75	149.84	145.07	124.10	181.86	138.02	230.80	255.22	185.97	236.87	231.42	284.44	269.92	146.55	0.00
2021-22	221.50	165.75	215.63	257.20	187.92	188.60	127.38	199.27	150.32	237.37	131.91	237.56	152.58	212.41	283.29	274.68	294.63	318.53	229.13	311.87	166.99	35.00
2022-23	268.15	232.48	243.96	352.14	283.27	280.53	155.24	244.69	210.14	207.01	209.91	282.11	204.32	242.13	308.92	351.92	300.92	326.88	206.37	352.56	228.05	51.29
2018-19 Jul-Sep	108.96	110.77	112.24	109.16	103.58	122.09	103.22	115.45	110.38	105.69	111.89	106.53	113.15	102.70	121.79	113.76	122.26	109.11	111.84	106.70	124.32	87.86
Oct-Dec	115.51	112.68	123.05	108.78	107.91	123.51	105.47	127.42	111.59	155.39	116.20	110.69	118.00	115.03	121.39	125.53	172.40	112.60	190.62	142.65	114.06	90.54
Jan-Mar	119.63	119.19	126.72	97.17	122.72	117.92	102.89	124.38	121.49	116.86	128.14	114.17	115.44	124.17	208.45	133.19	123.17	153.78	213.66	122.79	135.66	72.09
Apr-Jun	125.11	131.02	129.02	104.11	125.54	130.47	111.67	125.99	132.29	118.08	132.68	120.94	129.13	112.49	188.90	146.63	150.04	137.63	159.27	115.97	128.40	71.83
2019-20 Jul-Sep	127.75	143.65	138.86	108.89	144.60	134.07	119.47	125.71	135.43	98.61	138.66	119.08	163.00	117.59	186.16	157.15	153.75	143.89	142.76	145.33	138.04	74.70
Oct-Dec	134.15	142.62	146.07	111.29	145.19	137.44	116.28	120.09	136.35	123.93	133.99	128.44	173.71	117.41	168.36	165.40	155.93	171.84	138.49	146.04	116.42	110.11
Jan-Mar	133.35	140.46	137.11	114.05	138.90	130.05	111.46	116.71	136.05	132.76	126.85	131.37	136.97	140.60	179.33	150.72	247.05	163.07	106.50	133.95	134.69	127.52
Apr-Jun	128.38	136.14	133.84	143.63	135.35	111.29	118.11	117.69	133.08	129.55	124.11	124.75	128.83	133.96	164.28	157.33	166.31	189.51	153.82	159.62	140.01	0.00
2020-21 Jul-Sep	154.20	148.89	157.60	144.87	162.62	113.75	122.48	119.75	159.85	140.08	134.78	152.36	156.60	372.08	235.73	168.05	198.15	236.20	266.25	254.20	142.49	0.00
Oct-Dec	180.79	130.16	150.41	150.71	169.99	118.32	116.89	118.45	172.80	152.94	127.36	196.57	121.34	174.81	263.38	190.27	170.77	221.74	315.61	307.04	148.64	0.00
Jan-Mar	175.69	130.27	145.22	162.15	156.28	128.60	94.34	125.61	135.48	153.83	119.42	194.84	125.35	172.65	231.95	174.99	178.65	235.75	273.20	244.20	147.25	0.00
Apr-Jun	172.51	136.47	142.46	185.82	153.03	142.89	92.25	139.17	131.24	133.43	114.82	183.68	148.80	203.68	289.81	210.58	399.91	231.97	282.69	274.27	147.82	0.00
2021-22 Jul-Sep	192.11	165.93	182.53	211.65	160.85	156.78	99.81	164.48	149.42	148.06	123.62	204.73	153.70	220.21	251.94	232.10	236.70	388.71	193.12	290.00	166.92	0.00
Oct-Dec	215.12	162.89	231.62	238.67	180.06	168.17	118.36	173.39	136.28	221.25	132.61	226.78	153.01	183.56	262.43	262.52	268.05	317.62	280.74	234.40	159.53	0.00
Jan-Mar	221.03	156.15	235.45	269.00	191.29	192.19	145.95	207.17	149.88	320.96	122.78	231.21	146.92	207.12	292.05	281.96	328.12	250.91	228.49	291.55	160.00	0.00
Apr-Jun	257.73	178.03	212.91	309.48	219.47	237.28	145.38	252.03	165.69	259.20	148.64	287.52	156.68	238.76	326.74	322.13	345.63	316.89	214.17	431.52	181.50	140.01
2022-23 Jul-Sep	248.68	206.45	207.61	354.19	245.86	286.22	150.34	258.48	181.21	231.27	184.24	264.90	196.17	243.74	293.39	353.85	340.07	339.00	202.38	385.38	189.82	205.17
Oct-Dec	246.82	214.38	215.54	377.12	259.59	260.96	142.09	267.04	206.82	222.09	193.90	258.87	192.37	225.24	288.67	342.48	275.04	337.80	208.00	366.81	197.69	0.00
Jan-Mar	277.76	235.44	268.90	337.21	293.31	279.13	152.61	228.44	209.77	197.82	230.45	292.74	196.47	233.84	297.57	334.09	298.80	307.75	203.47	317.94	236.62	0.00
Apr-Jun	299.34	273.65	283.77	340.04	334.31	295.80	175.90	224.78	242.76	176.87	231.06	311.95	232.28	265.71	356.06	377.26	289.76	322.98	211.61	340.12	288.06	0.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal/Vegetable Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leather, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufact. used Article	Art Work, Collectors Prices & Antique
2018-19	115.05	103.46	108.35	101.59	115.46	122.02	110.75	115.76	118.32	111.17	120.32	115.96	112.69	119.50	110.28	115.67	112.78	108.97	121.91	100.57	127.96	108.02
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2018-19 Jul-Sep	110.74	102.38	100.36	102.26	108.34	117.16	107.92	114.74	120.08	105.27	113.75	112.73	116.65	110.00	111.83	110.28	108.92	101.30	126.77	112.76	118.43	111.03
Oct-Dec	115.69	101.17	112.86	101.03	111.70	127.74	111.09	113.40	105.20	109.85	119.50	115.38	111.82	114.54	107.19	112.51	109.35	112.67	117.81	110.83	112.53	102.10
Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal Ve g.Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath, Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footware, Walkin g Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Se mi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle , Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photog raphic Med. Surg. Instru ments	Arms & Ammu nition & Parts	Misc- Mumf act. used Article	Art Work, Collect or Prices & Antiqu e
2018-19	115.05	103.46	108.35	101.59	115.46	122.02	110.75	115.76	118.32	111.17	120.32	115.96	112.69	119.50	110.28	115.67	112.78	108.97	121.91	100.57	127.96	108.02
2019-20	125.81	120.65	115.55	113.34	127.77	114.06	126.94	118.96	114.60	130.61	134.03	142.49	134.57	151.04	127.81	135.59	139.31	112.96	122.28	121.68	157.09	96.93
2020-21	163.52	142.77	135.00	166.42	147.77	114.06	139.15	130.51	137.76	213.21	140.02	155.88	151.75	159.84	189.00	168.31	279.17	125.29	124.74	198.16	210.48	112.61
2021-22	241.09	155.94	173.99	272.01	168.11	243.30	177.53	171.45	198.32	332.63	193.41	209.65	192.94	244.69	202.86	225.42	360.82	180.66	126.56	289.73	245.47	116.10
2022-23	237.99	197.23	219.50	282.51	219.61	282.84	184.32	173.00	155.14	251.99	244.55	220.56	205.08	257.72	200.28	227.89	270.19	157.45	138.12	258.73	254.24	140.27
2018-19 Jul-Sep	110.74	102.38	100.36	102.26	108.34	117.16	107.92	114.74	120.08	105.27	113.75	112.73	116.65	110.00	111.83	110.28	108.92	101.30	126.77	112.76	118.43	111.03
Oct-Dec	115.69	101.17	112.86	101.03	111.70	127.74	111.09	113.40	105.20	109.85	119.50	115.38	111.82	114.54	107.19	112.51	109.35	112.67	117.81	110.83	112.53	102.10
Jan-Mar	113.39	99.23	105.35	98.64	119.87	116.89	108.60	114.91	120.56	113.53	121.21	112.83	114.50	124.67	108.23	116.42	114.91	106.51	121.32	81.68	136.43	105.31
Apr-Jun	120.39	111.06	114.84	104.43	121.94	126.31	115.38	119.99	127.46	116.05	126.82	122.91	107.78	128.80	113.84	123.44	117.94	115.40	121.73	97.02	144.46	113.64
2019-20 Jul-Sep	122.53	124.43	107.98	108.85	124.33	130.59	120.45	121.22	116.36	122.57	132.51	134.19	117.17	143.94	120.69	130.37	116.74	105.19	125.22	103.61	139.55	71.27
Oct-Dec	128.52	121.99	113.80	111.74	136.50	121.60	126.96	121.22	112.33	133.57	136.43	143.98	139.74	159.15	126.74	132.84	141.98	115.80	134.72	129.10	153.16	70.65
Jan-Mar	127.36	118.33	119.08	109.81	125.81	116.46	131.95	116.19	110.37	130.84	129.95	140.32	135.62	165.45	121.93	137.11	143.01	113.98	107.51	145.75	147.39	126.84
Apr-Jun	124.84	117.87	121.33	122.96	124.42	87.58	128.39	117.22	119.33	135.47	137.24	151.49	145.75	135.62	141.88	142.07	155.52	116.85	121.68	108.24	188.25	118.95
2020-21 Jul-Sep	137.58	138.93	129.17	129.42	142.66	96.85	130.93	116.21	129.00	146.52	146.49	151.11	196.45	157.25	129.45	156.14	195.35	121.37	128.12	164.54	221.83	100.20
Oct-Dec	155.36	151.98	127.43	151.23	150.65	99.69	131.63	124.70	138.51	191.15	136.53	150.48	195.44	158.99	225.06	157.24	269.23	139.30	132.54	131.84	192.89	134.86
Jan-Mar	172.76	142.98	140.09	182.13	157.00	122.45	131.77	133.01	116.20	231.34	130.19	157.65	106.78	171.99	233.72	175.81	311.62	116.78	130.61	229.13	209.77	105.92
Apr-Jun	188.36	137.21	143.31	202.90	140.79	137.24	162.26	148.13	167.33	283.81	146.88	164.27	108.32	151.15	167.78	184.06	340.48	123.68	107.69	267.11	217.45	109.47
2021-22 Jul-Sep	218.28	136.37	154.40	227.51	155.48	176.87	173.78	153.62	208.24	330.35	169.81	178.02	117.96	174.86	166.83	209.58	391.07	148.12	132.08	302.50	230.18	96.91
Oct-Dec	231.42	154.39	168.63	258.91	166.99	192.36	176.74	164.61	210.60	291.25	183.59	194.08	195.24	236.46	202.90	227.44	387.55	183.37	133.35	280.53	245.18	88.09
Jan-Mar	223.89	170.15	175.08	284.16	163.84	217.94	158.96	169.82	185.81	345.10	200.16	216.72	221.12	279.66	206.56	217.30	314.52	173.38	129.23	314.88	249.17	114.59
Apr-Jun	290.79	162.83	197.87	317.46	186.12	386.05	200.62	197.74	188.62	363.82	220.06	249.77	237.44	287.78	235.15	247.37	350.16	217.76	111.57	261.02	257.37	164.82
2022-23 Jul-Sep	256.64	177.43	227.78	317.86	193.72	302.42	194.81	202.39	205.45	287.96	264.21	235.11	198.47	288.62	209.57	236.96	284.78	201.45	126.70	291.36	271.60	136.46
Oct-Dec	234.60	175.74	214.68	293.30	199.69	281.17	181.02	157.18	158.71	278.79	251.81	220.15	183.00	246.10	207.20	224.82	264.39	149.87	134.15	293.17	261.71	138.51
Jan-Mar	229.93	200.90	223.75	268.09	235.27	275.98	175.49	163.59	124.58	223.65	235.08	212.08	193.46	232.54	180.35	225.05	259.72	141.49	146.33	212.91	266.62	138.73
Apr-Jun	230.78	234.84	211.78	250.78	249.74	271.80	185.97	168.85	131.82	217.55	227.08	214.88	245.37	263.63	203.98	224.72	271.85	136.98	145.30	237.49	217.02	147.37

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 INDEX NUMBERS OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS BY GROUPS (2017-18=100)

Year /Quarter	All Groups	Live Animals, Animal Products	Vegetable Products	Animal Veg. Fats, Oil & Waxes etc	Prep. Of Food Stuff, Bev. Tobacco Etc	Mineral Products	Product of Chem. & Allied Industries	Plastic & Articles Thereof etc.	Raw Hides & Skins, Leath. Fur & Art	Wood & Art Of Wood, Charcoal, Cork	Pulp of Wood of Fibr Cellu Mat	Textile & Textile Articles	Footwear, Walking Stick & Umbr	Artic. Of Stone, Glass, Cement, Cera.	Pearls Pre/Semi Precious Stones	Base Metal & Article of Base Metal	Mach. & Mech./ Elec. Appl. Equip	Vehicle, Aircraft, Vessel of TPT. Equ.	Opt. Photographic Med. Surg. Instruments	Arms & Ammunition & Parts	Misc-Munufact. used Article	Art Work, Collector Prices & Antique
2018-19	102.57	73.85	105.77	109.59	104.08	106.27	115.38	96.53	108.97	106.46	102.57	102.50	102.24	83.69	60.62	96.25	101.75	78.88	136.60	61.06	83.48	53.42
2019-20	105.42	60.56	117.52	109.84	106.33	100.94	103.41	93.71	88.35	78.55	87.75	74.30	59.46	66.12	70.54	87.33	145.80	59.26	210.35	216.78	49.50	168.43
2020-21	112.37	58.31	126.05	111.77	150.11	109.24	144.31	125.79	88.51	73.84	92.90	111.40	72.08	95.81	137.52	82.84	94.85	84.68	430.48	580.97	68.00	158.19
2021-22	125.71	70.69	105.76	101.28	176.84	118.00	190.01	127.09	81.55	72.87	96.38	111.79	51.01	77.08	132.24	90.14	68.01	244.25	396.59	1513.78	124.44	57.11
2022-23	103.25	50.56	108.33	138.28	119.97	99.38	171.36	118.96	99.75	58.77	92.17	122.50	41.80	60.22	114.58	74.99	70.29	63.90	250.20	397.36	97.84	269.63
2018-19 Jul-Sep	96.23	67.70	109.03	103.68	103.85	105.93	112.98	86.24	93.14	102.85	109.44	72.96	99.74	89.13	86.38	98.43	86.86	77.52	86.21	123.28	77.02	64.36
Oct-Dec	110.87	69.85	115.77	105.64	101.41	103.96	118.71	95.77	126.16	109.51	103.19	78.29	110.58	96.42	53.83	97.54	131.10	122.60	146.80	89.40	117.01	72.98
Jan-Mar	98.07	86.74	90.78	111.41	101.64	102.00	111.43	101.51	102.51	118.52	103.84	137.36	97.61	73.32	60.94	91.81	94.89	51.28	101.99	1.62	71.43	35.80
Apr-Jun	105.09	71.11	107.50	117.64	109.43	113.20	118.42	102.61	114.08	94.97	93.80	121.39	101.02	75.87	41.33	97.23	94.14	64.14	211.41	29.94	68.47	40.52
2019-20 Jul-Sep	104.87	47.90	103.56	95.94	83.14	96.78	102.88	90.21	81.29	79.57	92.86	51.70	96.48	67.61	95.24	88.96	150.87	113.18	100.13	136.83	53.02	32.98
Oct-Dec	100.46	76.86	128.19	113.04	99.85	111.57	118.71	93.60	101.00	80.90	81.08	57.26	67.67	56.24	83.22	88.18	116.05	31.23	162.56	3.76	54.60	158.80
Jan-Mar	99.15	75.75	103.57	126.21	110.47	109.79	89.59	103.56	114.11	93.21	93.98	114.73	53.53	52.79	47.69	82.77	97.64	52.30	229.85	12.17	48.80	468.84
Apr-Jun	117.18	41.74	134.77	104.18	131.86	85.63	102.47	87.47	56.99	60.52	83.06	73.50	20.18	87.85	56.03	89.39	218.64	40.34	348.86	714.35	41.57	13.11
2020-21 Jul-Sep	104.09	43.71	126.53	132.83	119.47	108.23	116.01	124.34	63.72	63.15	72.75	87.22	33.58	72.42	92.36	79.54	95.91	68.62	304.29	148.29	48.34	98.58
Oct-Dec	112.29	58.57	125.96	93.57	219.65	109.30	140.31	128.19	89.68	79.80	99.61	119.63	84.81	103.11	46.64	84.85	106.10	74.22	300.38	840.72	71.91	118.20
Jan-Mar	110.84	83.52	122.81	113.67	136.04	101.91	151.74	128.75	112.29	76.51	102.01	127.78	112.44	96.14	63.90	88.84	96.11	102.34	190.76	1000.78	74.79	148.29
Apr-Jun	122.25	47.43	128.90	107.00	125.30	117.50	169.18	121.88	88.34	75.89	97.23	110.99	57.49	111.57	347.19	78.13	81.29	93.54	926.49	334.09	76.96	267.68
2021-22 Jul-Sep	125.91	70.06	131.89	106.59	196.36	111.38	152.99	124.73	64.15	59.95	93.27	118.66	80.99	105.72	91.42	89.28	84.63	139.82	974.77	817.75	92.65	14.24
Oct-Dec	125.91	81.71	110.49	110.25	201.17	138.60	221.88	133.96	81.86	78.14	95.23	114.51	50.71	83.96	97.09	98.23	74.27	112.12	215.24	1163.20	237.77	25.04
Jan-Mar	106.15	78.25	96.02	97.81	153.79	98.89	205.29	128.12	96.99	94.32	98.44	94.65	46.17	67.82	249.31	88.78	60.72	124.51	173.16	1898.18	115.56	177.98
Apr-Jun	144.87	52.73	84.63	90.46	156.06	123.14	179.89	121.53	83.20	59.09	98.56	119.33	26.16	50.83	91.14	84.25	52.41	600.53	223.21	2175.99	51.79	11.18
2022-23 Jul-Sep	101.93	39.64	115.16	134.51	127.89	99.35	172.17	112.55	56.06	43.09	92.13	105.79	32.30	58.63	155.66	81.19	49.83	113.66	242.95	255.83	68.74	469.33
Oct-Dec	98.90	76.62	108.51	125.91	141.69	91.36	172.25	128.61	108.93	62.01	98.60	126.35	52.62	82.65	65.70	71.82	57.78	51.53	257.26	47.98	128.28	368.09
Jan-Mar	93.83	46.57	119.40	146.28	111.82	88.87	149.16	108.57	129.57	83.53	89.74	132.86	44.94	57.86	129.28	73.67	52.25	42.19	208.00	208.86	115.29	220.85
Apr-Jun	118.33	39.41	90.24	146.43	98.47	117.94	191.86	126.09	104.45	46.46	88.19	125.01	37.33	41.72	107.68	73.27	121.29	48.20	292.58	1076.78	79.04	20.24

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics