

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Aug-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	15
Australian Dollar	191.0833	189.5942	188.0197	188.2716	188.5404	187.9570	188.3956	188.0335	187.6625	188.1537
Bahraini Dinar	761.4078	765.7176	762.6003	760.9068	760.7765	763.3819	761.8878	762.3245	762.7078	770.2404
Canadian Dollar	216.5807	216.5115	215.3384	214.7291	214.3893	214.4819	214.2735	214.2479	214.0083	215.2504
Chinese Yuan	40.0356	40.1140	40.0864	39.9669	39.9113	39.8918	39.9125	39.8743	39.8209	39.8292
Danish Krone	42.2839	42.4912	42.2244	42.1724	42.3041	42.4272	42.3350	42.3853	42.4601	42.4925
Hong Kong Dollar	36.7996	36.9927	36.8998	36.7880	36.7668	36.8526	36.7999	36.7782	36.8426	37.1194
Japanese Yen	2.0086	2.0141	2.0077	2.0127	2.0176	2.0084	2.0084	1.9972	1.9883	1.9898
Kuwaiti Dinar	933.5672	937.3653	933.7594	932.7386	933.0390	935.2549	934.3157	934.4632	935.6843	944.0479
Malaysian Ringgit	63.5015	63.4005	63.1409	63.0454	62.9557	62.8038	62.7790	62.8201	62.7766	62.5567
New Zealand Dollar	177.5260	176.0267	174.6880	174.7444	175.2262	174.7898	174.8492	174.3693	173.1178	173.7300
Norwegian Krone	28.2429	28.2389	27.9666	28.0673	28.3069	28.2235	28.0694	28.1959	27.8979	27.6953
Omani Riyal	746.4247	750.1576	746.0756	745.2305	745.7049	748.5048	745.9843	746.6145	747.8857	756.5009
Qatari Riyal	78.8878	79.2785	78.9437	78.8193	78.6586	79.0115	78.8795	78.9299	79.1082	79.8895
Saudi Arabian Riyal	76.4176	76.7598	76.7480	76.4743	76.4783	76.6589	76.6657	76.6090	76.7097	77.2834
Singaporean Dollar	215.1443	215.4043	214.2943	213.8842	213.9120	213.8540	213.6123	213.3155	213.2184	213.6629
Swedish Krona	27.1884	27.1873	26.8633	26.8764	27.0754	27.1070	26.9023	26.9584	26.9105	26.8415
Swiss Franc	328.6492	328.8451	327.8937	327.8414	327.0194	328.8007	328.7119	327.8481	328.1927	330.1756
Thai Bhat	8.3917	8.3979	8.3410	8.2703	8.2503	8.2339	8.2358	8.2232	8.2047	8.2153
Turkish Lira	10.6363	10.6820	10.6942	10.6362	10.6376	10.6479	10.6427	10.6406	10.6462	10.6948
UAE Dirham	78.0659	78.4173	78.4045	78.1209	78.1216	78.3057	78.3175	78.2595	78.3500	78.9218
UK Pound Sterling	367.4544	367.6014	365.6895	364.8724	365.1187	366.6046	366.8044	365.5729	365.0385	367.6194
US Dollar	286.7166	287.9952	288.0834	286.9521	286.9310	287.5448	287.6500	287.4190	287.7276	289.7017
EMU Euro	314.9394	316.2415	314.2087	314.1000	315.6077	315.7685	315.4177	315.7179	316.0719	316.1513

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Aug-2023

CURRENCY/DATE	16	17	18	21	22	23	24	25	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	188.9465	188.3404	188.9735	189.5261	191.2051	192.4196	193.9689	192.6364	193.5519	194.7432	196.3765	197.6185
Bahraini Dinar	778.2371	781.3974	784.1670	786.2126	791.7060	794.6917	795.1941	797.4038	799.8417	802.1551	806.1453	809.0289
Canadian Dollar	216.7031	217.7109	217.8532	218.5558	219.7277	220.7858	221.5424	220.9479	221.6107	222.2599	223.6588	225.1105
Chinese Yuan	40.0999	40.3286	40.5202	40.5762	40.8771	41.0761	41.2109	41.2460	41.3644	41.4988	41.6540	41.8420
Danish Krone	42.8877	42.9911	43.1152	43.2403	43.6183	43.6159	43.6986	43.4961	43.7250	43.9255	44.2676	44.6946
Hong Kong Dollar	37.4614	37.6372	37.7482	37.8156	38.0515	38.2117	38.2571	38.3488	38.4456	38.5780	38.7289	38.9110
Japanese Yen	2.0100	2.0133	2.0298	2.0347	2.0381	2.0533	2.0651	2.0568	2.0571	2.0634	2.0752	2.0888
Kuwaiti Dinar	953.8521	957.4047	960.0520	962.3706	967.8049	971.3186	973.0967	974.5848	977.5750	981.3774	986.2518	991.3989
Malaysian Ringgit	63.0940	63.3870	63.5597	63.6238	63.9913	64.2734	64.5493	64.6131	64.7800	65.0305	65.4085	65.7376
New Zealand Dollar	175.4218	174.4735	175.1396	175.4741	177.0229	178.1850	179.1064	177.7444	178.3480	179.3658	180.8699	182.0146
Norwegian Krone	27.8656	27.7423	27.9212	27.8728	28.1227	28.2095	28.3020	27.9987	28.1637	28.2847	28.6698	28.8094
Omani Riyal	762.6532	766.1974	767.8938	770.2502	775.8346	777.9784	779.4052	781.3721	784.1407	786.3538	790.2498	793.1913
Qatari Riyal	80.6609	80.9364	81.2030	81.4639	81.8583	82.1978	82.3450	82.5722	82.8023	83.0772	83.5170	83.8526
Saudi Arabian Riyal	78.0137	78.5733	78.7078	78.9349	79.3412	79.7371	79.8929	80.0970	80.3280	80.5791	80.9192	81.2793
Singaporean Dollar	215.5234	216.4060	217.4809	218.0383	219.4518	220.4843	221.6360	221.4618	222.2517	223.2641	224.4459	225.7519
Swedish Krona	26.9963	26.9640	27.0295	26.9732	27.2516	27.4323	27.4584	27.2644	27.3353	27.6016	27.8918	28.1199
Swiss Franc	332.9822	334.6578	335.7492	335.6311	338.8990	339.8852	341.3970	338.9551	340.0282	342.0126	345.0880	346.6583
Thai Bhat	8.2853	8.3066	8.3474	8.4041	8.4835	8.5758	8.6034	8.5665	8.5600	8.6056	8.6615	8.7444
Turkish Lira	10.7953	10.8854	10.8956	10.8971	10.9316	10.9964	11.0159	11.5560	11.3720	11.3868	11.4324	11.4096
UAE Dirham	79.6540	80.2323	80.3643	80.6035	81.0267	81.4388	81.6013	81.8194	82.0456	82.3071	82.6579	83.0214
UK Pound Sterling	371.7059	374.7780	375.7701	376.8438	379.9520	381.0197	380.8090	377.5800	379.3900	381.3069	383.2086	387.4233
US Dollar	292.4724	294.6866	295.1483	296.0397	297.5241	299.1138	299.7048	300.4552	301.2917	302.2576	303.5148	304.8469
EMU Euro	319.0547	320.2177	321.0010	322.0020	324.5638	324.6251	325.4474	323.8900	325.6007	327.0689	329.7265	332.5727

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	<b>248.0388</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
Jun-23	37.3157	-26.27	87.7283	-7.52
2022				
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug <sup>R</sup>	36.7208	-2.85	90.0407	-1.69
Sep <sup>P</sup>	36.7870	0.18	91.7176	1.86

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	153.9377	190.5435	189.7441	192.4689	189.5403	190.6372	191.053
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	611.1459	755.5108	757.0831	760.4171	745.9212	779.9151	788.9558
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	173.0208	211.3308	211.1452	215.2279	212.5258	218.0126	219.7152
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	32.8540	41.3968	40.8571	40.0907	39.1124	40.53349	40.82754
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	30.7252	41.8873	41.6765	41.6312	41.7828	43.03873	42.70098
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	29.4054	36.3223	36.4452	36.6038	35.9931	37.58339	38.0383
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.6099	2.1377	2.0829	2.0362	1.9944	2.029028	2.017879
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	746.6173	930.3108	930.4474	931.9431	916.6684	955.0601	963.847
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	50.7918	64.4257	63.1497	61.8916	61.2421	63.71948	63.60018
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	136.9266	177.4652	177.5713	175.7326	175.5877	176.4652	176.4352
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	22.5175	27.2016	26.4406	26.5033	27.4461	28.13032	27.75924
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	599.9349	740.8784	741.9985	744.9741	731.0208	764.3002	772.9878
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	63.1973	78.1466	78.3933	78.7300	77.2815	80.76785	81.66293
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	61.3103	75.9544	76.1128	76.3940	74.9068	78.32765	79.36215
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	163.0098	213.9278	213.0537	212.9166	210.6512	217.5681	218.3226
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	21.1839	27.5078	27.3182	26.6188	26.7860	27.19222	26.82758
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	236.7102	316.2677	318.2491	317.7882	321.8022	334.3601	331.8053
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	6.2352	8.3348	8.3548	8.2421	8.1380	8.404915	8.32301
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.6184	14.7521	14.4569	12.3638	10.6294	10.91511	11.05596
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	62.7440	77.5870	77.7409	78.0194	76.5068	80.00259	81.06621
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	260.7372	354.1468	356.1550	361.3825	362.2215	373.2802	369.5537
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	230.4659	284.9457	285.4860	286.5841	281.0072	293.8081	297.7542
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	228.1486	311.8643	310.2960	310.0580	310.9851	320.4543	318.2369

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	1.57	8.97	-1.59	-1.79	2.30	9.11	4.80	1.04	9.05	-0.36	12.44	5.29	-0.89
2022 Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	+0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	+0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	0.83	-1.38	0.00	-1.51	1.04	-1.94	0.91	1.06	-1.89	2.25	-0.98	0.02	-3.87	1.15
2022 Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022	2023				Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	0.42	+1.82	+1.21	-2.07	-1.12	+3.05	+0.42
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	1.74	+0.14	+0.88	-5.02	-1.95	+3.81	+1.74
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	-0.03	-0.15	-2.91	-0.81	+2.74	-0.13
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	-1.26	+2.12	+2.10	-1.89	+2.00	-0.09
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	2.59	-1.60	+2.23	-1.71	-1.76	+1.43	+2.59
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	-4.28	-0.75	+0.01	-0.83	+0.60	-0.20
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	0.37	-2.09	+0.54	-0.80	-0.09	+0.53	+0.37
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	1.69	-1.57	+1.65	+0.56	-0.39	+1.05	+1.69
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	0.00	-4.29	-0.55	-0.13	-0.33	+0.10	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	2.31	+0.16	+3.72	+3.60	-3.06	+3.66	+2.31
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	1.48	+2.13	-1.86	-0.74	-2.83	+3.24	+1.48
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	1.11	-0.95	+2.98	+1.32	-3.29	+2.17	+1.11
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	-4.38	-0.55	+0.78	-1.14	+0.01	-0.28
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	1.07	-1.40	+0.94	+0.10	-2.10	+1.40	+1.07
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	+0.00	+4.72	+0.13	-3.36	+3.28	-0.23
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	3.39	-4.14	+1.11	-1.08	-3.79	+1.32	+3.39
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	0.00	+1.24	+0.04	+0.03	+2.24	+0.00	+0.00
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	4.59	-0.35	+1.23	+2.44	-4.10	+1.97	+4.59
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	3.36	+0.69	+0.25	-2.27	-2.03	+1.47	+3.36
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	0.00	-4.08	-0.55	-0.03	-0.34	+0.01	+0.00
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	-5.06	-0.55	+0.29	-0.66	+0.01	-0.28

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Sep		Jul-Sep	
					2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Cash</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>27,332.8</b>	<b>2,487.2</b>	<b>2,206.3</b>	<b>7,897.2</b>	<b>6,329.8</b>
<b>1.USA</b>	<b>1,742.8</b>	<b>2,599.6</b>	<b>3,087.4</b>	<b>3,167.8</b>	<b>281.5</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>868.4</b>	<b>767.4</b>
<b>2.UK</b>	<b>2,569.0</b>	<b>4,091.0</b>	<b>4,492.9</b>	<b>4,073.2</b>	<b>308.4</b>	<b>311.1</b>	<b>1,091.9</b>	<b>947.4</b>
<b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>6,613.5</b>	<b>7,726.3</b>	<b>7,754.2</b>	<b>6,532.8</b>	<b>632.7</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>1,946.3</b>	<b>1,516.0</b>
<b>4.UAE</b>	<b>5,611.8</b>	<b>6,164.8</b>	<b>5,846.2</b>	<b>4,656.1</b>	<b>474.8</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>1,474.5</b>	<b>1,023.7</b>
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	360.1	301.5	1,118.9	780.9
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	109.4	95.2	337.7	230.6
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	3.5	2.2	12.5	8.4
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.8	0.9	5.4	3.8
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>2,910.2</b>	<b>3,331.6</b>	<b>3,625.4</b>	<b>3,198.0</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>248.1</b>	<b>881.8</b>	<b>721.1</b>
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	44.8	33.4	128.8	99.0
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	73.2	64.7	223.5	184.0
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	83.1	70.7	249.3	208.2
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	95.7	79.2	280.2	230.0
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>1,778.5</b>	<b>2,728.6</b>	<b>3,361.5</b>	<b>3,133.7</b>	<b>259.5</b>	<b>269.3</b>	<b>837.6</b>	<b>843.5</b>
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	42.5	44.0	136.0	132.5
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	35.6	38.4	112.2	118.0
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.5	4.1	14.1	13.3
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	41.2	47.2	137.5	149.6
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	69.1	75.5	222.8	246.2
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	28.2	30.2	90.3	92.2
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	5.8	5.6	18.9	18.3
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	5.3	5.8	17.6	17.8
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	10.5	9.4	33.3	28.3
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	16.8	9.0	54.8	27.3
<b>7.Malaysia</b>	<b>226.5</b>	<b>205.1</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>
<b>8.Norway</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>
<b>9.Switzerland</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>10.Australia</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>598.0</b>	<b>753.4</b>	<b>592.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>131.1</b>
<b>11.Canada</b>	<b>313.4</b>	<b>594.8</b>	<b>708.1</b>	<b>552.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>107.8</b>
<b>12.Japan</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>13.South Africa</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>353.6</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>39.0</b>
<b>14.South Korea</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>
<b>15.Other Countries<sup>#</sup></b>	<b>596.8</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>788.1</b>	<b>782.8</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>259.1</b>	<b>137.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>27,332.8</b>	<b>2,487.2</b>	<b>2,206.3</b>	<b>7,897.2</b>	<b>6,329.8</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Sep					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>64,804</b>	<b>67,039</b>	<b>(2,235)</b>	<b>17,414</b>	<b>19,672</b>	<b>(2,258)</b>	<b>15,757</b>	<b>16,704</b>	<b>(947)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>35,478</b>	<b>60,402</b>	<b>(24,924)</b>	<b>9,103</b>	<b>18,383</b>	<b>(9,280)</b>	<b>8,726</b>	<b>14,856</b>	<b>(6,130)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>27,879</b>	<b>51,834</b>	<b>(23,955)</b>	<b>7,386</b>	<b>16,355</b>	<b>(8,969)</b>	<b>7,019</b>	<b>12,461</b>	<b>(5,442)</b>
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	7,385	16,355	(8,970)	7,016	12,461	(5,445)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	1	...	1	3	...	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>7,599</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>(969)</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>(311)</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>2,395</b>	<b>(688)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	8	(8)	-	27	(27)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	222	1,167	(945)	207	1,066	(859)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	123	231	(108)	157	528	(371)
5. Construction	36	15	21	7	-	7	15	1	14
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	13	64	(51)	19	120	(101)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	50	109	(59)	9	57	(48)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	3	10	(7)	3	36	(33)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	634	80	554	655	97	558
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	418	312	106	370	337	33
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	3	1	2	6	1	5
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	244	46	198	266	125	141
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>6,323</b>	<b>(5,671)</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>(1,005)</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>(1,570)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	71	7	64	49	9	40
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	174	1,243	(1,069)	113	1,723	(1,610)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	27	345	(318)	11	536	(525)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	27	333	(306)	11	532	(521)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	12	(12)	-	4	(4)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	138	232	(94)	16	63	(47)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	-	9	(9)	15	22	(7)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	138	223	(85)	1	41	(40)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(16)	666	(682)	24	1,124	(1,100)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(16)	666	(682)	24	1,124	(1,100)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	25	...	25	62	...	62
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>28,674</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>28,360</b>	<b>8,066</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8,027</b>	<b>6,869</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>6,753</b>
1. General government	380	13	367	84	1	83	84	4	80
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	7,982	38	7,944	6,785	112	6,673
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	34	-	34	35	-	35
2.1 General government	144	-	144	31	-	31	32	-	32
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	31	-	31	32	-	32
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	3	-	3	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	3	-	3	3	-	3
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>65,179</b>	<b>67,039</b>	<b>(1,860)</b>	<b>17,448</b>	<b>19,672</b>	<b>(2,224)</b>	<b>15,792</b>	<b>16,704</b>	<b>(912)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Sep					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(5,281)</b>	<b>(2,375)</b>	<b>(2,906)</b>	<b>(2,038)</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>(2,247)</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>4,314</b>	<b>(1,372)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	957	1,547	(590)	28	350	(322)	8	402	(394)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	13	390	(377)	36	391	(355)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	15	(40)	55	(28)	11	(39)
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(30)	30	-	9	(9)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	(11)	11	-	9	(9)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(19)	19	-	-	-
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	(10)	(1)	(9)	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
<b>4. Other investment</b>	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	154	(111)	265	(307)	3,903	(4,210)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	209	(104)	313	(306)	3,012	(3,318)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	3	(3)	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	62	(2)	64	(416)	(15)	(401)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	-	(105)	105	-	2,028	(2,028)
Other sectors	53	-	53	147	-	147	110	-	110
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	(110)	110	-	781	(781)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(201)	201	-	1,002	(1,002)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	(21)	21	-	(92)	92
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	346	(346)	-	(465)	465
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(234)	234	-	336	(336)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(95)	-	(95)	(41)	-	(41)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(95)	-	(95)	(41)	-	(41)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	40	103	(63)	40	110	(70)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	29	-	29	40	-	40
General government	50	-	50	11	-	11	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	103	(103)	-	110	(110)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(5,185)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(5,185)</b>	<b>(2,219)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(2,219)</b>	<b>3,241</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,241</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	...	(191)	(80)	...	(80)	680	...	680
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	...	(4,994)	(2,139)	...	(2,139)	2,561	...	2,561
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>1,046</b>	<b>(1,046)</b>	-	<b>23</b>	<b>(23)</b>	-	<b>460</b>	<b>(460)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(128,673.0)</b>	<b>(131,125.4)</b>	<b>(130,507.9)</b>	<b>(133,083.5)</b>	<b>(131,658.3)</b>	<b>(130,806.7)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,372.2
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>362.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	38.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>10,539.2</b>	<b>10,665.0</b>	<b>10,689.5</b>	<b>9,303.9</b>	<b>9,805.4</b>	<b>9,588.1</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>16,935.6</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>	<b>9,926.6</b>	<b>9,427.6</b>	<b>9,644.6</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6
5.2 Special drawing rights	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4
5.4.2 Securities	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>158,538.2</b>	<b>158,964.2</b>	<b>155,673.2</b>	<b>155,533.3</b>	<b>154,037.8</b>	<b>153,178.9</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>31,497.0</b>	<b>31,186.9</b>	<b>31,084.5</b>	<b>31,040.2</b>	<b>30,804.3</b>	<b>31,480.1</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,478.1</b>	<b>10,967.3</b>	<b>10,843.1</b>	<b>9,782.5</b>	<b>9,674.9</b>	<b>9,704.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,401.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	588.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>115,553.5</b>	<b>116,799.8</b>	<b>113,714.3</b>	<b>114,698.7</b>	<b>113,550.3</b>	<b>111,991.7</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,831.4
4.3 Loans	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,245.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,690.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) <sup>***</sup>	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12) <sup>**</sup>
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Reserve Assets <sup>**</sup> (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) <sup>***</sup>		
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,448	21	0.2	4,557	4,467	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,287	9,181
2022 Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	183	2,185	2,824	4,999	11,504	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,448	21	0.2	4,557	4,467	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,287	9,181
Jul <sup>R</sup>	4,097	1,357	71	6,803	16	0.16	8,246	8,159	6,407	134	0.8	1,639	124	2,068	2,712	4,768	15,055	12,928
Aug <sup>P</sup>	4,103	881	72	6,927	28	0.16	7,909	7,808	6,477	182	0.7	1,679	128	2,115	2,738	4,798	14,751	12,606

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022					2023							
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>R</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>	<b>6,382.1</b>	<b>6,216.9</b>	<b>6,310.0</b>	<b>6,315.8</b>	<b>6,314.5</b>	<b>6,393.0</b>	<b>6,407.0</b>	<b>6,477.1</b>
1. Resident	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,623.6	5,679.0
i) Demand Deposits	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,805.3	1,738.4
ii) Savings Deposits	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,905.5	1,956.9
iii) Time Deposits	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.8	1,983.7
2. Non- Resident	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	783.5	798.2
i) Demand Deposits	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.0
ii) Savings Deposits	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	226.6	226.4
iii) Time Deposits	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.1	144.7
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
1. Resident	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>	<b>6,391.8</b>	<b>6,226.6</b>	<b>6,319.7</b>	<b>6,325.4</b>	<b>6,324.1</b>	<b>6,402.6</b>	<b>6,416.6</b>	<b>6,486.7</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1
i) Exports Financing	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2
a) Pre-shipment	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1
b) Post-shipment	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1
ii) Import Financing	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9
2. Placements	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,884.4	1,941.4
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,031.7	1,034.1
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	359.2	360.4
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	672.5	673.7
ii) With Banks	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3
a) Within Pakistan	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2	183.1	201.7	126.5	123.6	127.9
b) Outside Pakistan	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0	730.2	713.7	729.4	729.1	779.4
3. Balances	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	816.2	741.6
i) Balance held abroad	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	537.3	478.8
ii) Cash in hand	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8
4. Others	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,115.0

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Aug FY 24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Aug FY 24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Aug FY 23		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>152.5</b>	233.8	22.7	256.5	201.4	(6.7)	194.6
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	(3.9)	(0.4)	(4.3)	(3.8)	-	(3.8)
3	Austria	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	(..)	3.1	6.3	(..)	6.3	4.8	-	4.8
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Bosnia Harzeginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
10	Canada	..	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.6)	0.7	(1.0)	(0.3)
11	China	32.4	-	32.4	50.4	-	50.4	37.7	-	37.7
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	1.4	-	1.4	1.4	-	1.4
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	3.2	-	3.2
16	France	4.3	..	4.3	8.0	..	8.0	10.0	(..)	10.0
17	Germany	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	(4.1)	-	(4.1)	8.1	-	8.1
18	Hongkong	16.1	(..)	16.1	33.0	(..)	33.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
19	Hungary	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(2.1)	-	(2.1)	7.2	-	7.2
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
23	Ireland	..	0.8	0.8	..	0.4	0.4	..	(0.4)	(0.4)
24	Italy	..	-	..	..	-	..	3.0	-	3.0
25	Japan	5.5	-	5.5	11.0	-	11.0	4.4	(1.0)	3.4
26	Kenya	-	..	..	-	..	..	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	4.1	-	4.1	5.0	-	5.0
28	Kuwait	1.8	(0.1)	1.7	3.5	(0.1)	3.4	0.7	(0.4)	0.4
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	3.1	-	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
30	Liberia	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	-	..
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
32	Luxembourg	1.0	(7.6)	(6.7)	1.3	(7.9)	(6.6)	1.1	1.1	2.2
33	Malaysia	4.7	-	4.7	5.3	-	5.3	7.1	-	7.1
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	30.5	-	30.5	42.6	-	42.6	14.0	(0.3)	13.7
36	NewZealand	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(14.6)	-	(14.6)	(14.1)	-	(14.1)	0.2	-	0.2
39	Oman	2.9	-	2.9	2.8	-	2.8	..	-	..
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
45	Saudi Arabia	2.2	..	2.2	3.3	0.1	3.4	3.5	..	3.5
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.9	(..)	3.9	7.7	(..)	7.7	7.0	0.7	7.7
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
50	Sweden	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.4	5.1	5.5	0.6	-	0.6
51	Switzerland	26.4	(1.1)	25.3	36.5	(1.6)	34.9	33.1	-	33.1
52	Thailand	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	0.4	-	0.4
53	Turkey	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	4.3	-	4.3
54	U.A.E	8.8	3.7	12.5	17.1	5.9	23.0	19.1	0.2	19.3
55	United Kingdom	5.6	1.4	7.0	10.9	3.6	14.5	9.5	(7.0)	2.5
56	United States	3.0	7.7	10.7	6.3	15.6	21.9	(9.7)	0.8	(8.9)
57	Others	7.6	0.1	7.6	1.1	2.3	3.4	24.3	0.3	24.6
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment<sup>@</sup></b>		<b>(2.1)</b>	<b>(2.1)</b>	-	3.9	3.9	-	(18.2)	(18.2)
	Debt Securities		<b>(2.1)</b>	<b>(2.1)</b>	-	3.9	3.9	-	(18.2)	(18.2)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>150.4</b>	233.8	26.6	260.4	201.4	(25.0)	176.4

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY 15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Aug FY 24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Aug FY 24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Aug FY 23		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	0.9	4.1	(3.1)	1.8	8.5	(6.6)	4.8	0.3	4.6
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.4	-	1.4	2.9	-	2.9	2.9	-	2.9
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.3	1.5	0.8	-	1.5	(1.5)
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.3	2.9	(1.6)	2.6	4.0	(1.5)	4.1	-	4.1
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.2	(0.2)	-	-	-
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3
10	Chemicals	4.1	1.2	3.0	8.9	2.9	6.0	6.3	0.6	5.7
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	4.0	0.6	3.4	8.0	1.2	6.8	6.9	0.2	6.7
13	Mining & Quarrying	1.1	2.0	(0.9)	1.1	3.9	(2.8)	0.1	3.9	(3.8)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	15.6	1.6	14.0	32.4	3.2	29.2	15.7	0.9	14.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	20.8	0.1	20.7	25.5	0.1	25.4	3.4	0.1	3.3
16	Cosmetics	..	-	..	0.1	0.6	(0.5)	0.1	-	0.1
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	3.9	2.9	1.0	..	-	..
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	(..)
24	Electronics	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	14.0	(10.9)	2.4	30.0	(27.6)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	2.4	14.0	(11.6)	2.4	10.0	(7.6)
	II) Industrial	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	-	0.7	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.7	0.7	4.9	11.3	0.7	10.5	2.7	-	2.7
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	8.6	-	8.6	2.7	-	2.7
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	-	-	-
26	Power	54.6	2.0	52.6	102.1	4.5	97.6	80.7	2.0	78.8
	I) Thermal	17.6	1.6	16.0	35.3	3.6	31.7	36.7	1.2	35.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	17.7	0.4	17.2	28.1	0.8	27.2	28.7	0.7	28.0
	III) Coal	19.3	-	19.3	38.7	-	38.7	15.3	-	15.3
27	Construction	3.6	0.7	2.9	5.5	2.8	2.7	6.9	1.4	5.4
28	Trade	4.3	3.1	1.3	8.7	6.5	2.2	15.7	6.1	9.6
29	Transport	2.9	0.1	2.9	5.7	1.8	3.9	5.3	1.7	3.6
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	2.1	-	2.1	2.1	-	2.1
31	Storage Facilities	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
32	Communications	13.1	23.4	(10.3)	22.1	24.5	(2.3)	21.4	0.9	20.6
	1) Telecommunications	9.9	15.1	(5.2)	15.8	15.2	0.6	10.2	..	10.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.1	8.3	(5.1)	6.3	9.2	(2.9)	11.2	0.9	10.3
	I) Software Development	0.8	7.9	(7.1)	1.8	8.4	(6.6)	3.5	0.1	3.4
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	-	..
	III) I.T. Service	2.3	0.4	1.9	4.5	0.8	3.7	7.7	0.8	6.9
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	26.7	6.1	20.7	50.1	25.8	24.3	67.8	12.0	55.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.7	0.1	0.6
35	Personal Services	2.7	0.2	2.5	5.1	0.7	4.4	11.6	0.1	11.4
36	Others	27.5	0.2	27.3	36.9	0.4	36.5	4.8	4.1	0.7
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>345.3</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>267.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>201.4</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>197.6</i>	<i>51.5</i>	<i>146.1</i>	<i>345.3</i>	<i>111.5</i>	<i>233.8</i>	<i>267.4</i>	<i>66.1</i>	<i>201.4</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; ( R ): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23	27,903	--	(14.1)	51,979	--	(27.3)	(24,076)	--	
2022	Aug	2,734	4,951	8.3	5,958	11,475	2.9	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	2.7	4,905	16,380	(4.2)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,282	9,673	1.0	4,654	21,034	(8.0)	(2,372)	(11,361)
	Nov	2,249	11,922	(3.2)	4,343	25,377	(12.9)	(2,094)	(13,455)
	Dec	2,310	14,232	(6.6)	4,265	29,642	(16.4)	(1,955)	(15,410)
2023	Jan	2,224	16,456	(7.3)	3,892	33,534	(19.3)	(1,668)	(17,078)
	Feb	2,201	18,657	(9.6)	3,884	37,418	(19.8)	(1,683)	(18,761)
	Mar	2,423	21,080	(11.1)	3,938	41,356	(21.6)	(1,515)	(20,276)
	Apr	2,101	23,181	(13.7)	3,677	45,033	(23.3)	(1,576)	(21,852)
	May	2,603	25,784	(12.2)	3,769	48,802	(24.1)	(1,166)	(23,018)
	Jun	2,119	27,903	(14.1)	3,177	51,979	(27.3)	(1,058)	(24,076)
	Jul	2,120	2,120	(4.4)	4,200	4,200	(23.9)	(2,080)	(2,080)
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	2,422	4,542	(8.3)	4,290	8,490	(26.0)	(1,868)	(3,948)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--	
FY23	27,727	190		(12.8)	55,252	60		(31.1)	(27,395)		
2022	Aug	2,483	18	4,765	3.6	6,054	6	11,045	(9.2)	(3,559)	(6,280)
	Sep	2,437	12	7,214	2.8	5,293	6	16,344	(12.8)	(2,850)	(9,130)
	Oct	2,384	7	9,605	0.8	4,581	11	20,936	(16.6)	(2,201)	(11,331)
	Nov	2,389	12	12,006	(3.5)	5,154	7	26,097	(21.0)	(2,760)	(14,091)
	Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023	Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
	Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
	Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
	Apr	2,135	72	23,361	(11.4)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.7)	(781)	(23,404)
	May	2,200	-	25,561	(12.2)	4,328	-	51,093	(28.4)	(2,128)	(25,532)
	Jun	2,356	-	27,917	(12.8)	4,219	-	55,312	(33.1)	(1,863)	(27,395)
	Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)
	Aug	2,366	-	4,434	(6.9)	4,528	-	8,233	(25.5)	(2,162)	(3,799)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022		2023				
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>R</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,423,787</b>	<b>4,739,793</b>	<b>431,334</b>	<b>474,738</b>	<b>471,923</b>	<b>444,582</b>	<b>375,163</b>	<b>373,554</b>	<b>392,078</b>
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,109,472	193,790	200,844	215,948	209,606	161,712	130,835	125,239
A) Basmati	791,985	624,651	54,640	55,570	54,867	67,080	67,659	61,152	59,295
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	139,150	145,274	161,080	142,526	94,053	69,683	65,943
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	26,529	44,054	51,075	52,853	40,376	35,534	24,825
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	28,451	19,189	19,377	12,314	31,611	37,783	28,475
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,341	17,086	17,958	15,468	18,272	14,757	17,163	19,956
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	6,367	5,743	2,656	6,795	9,834	7,354	4,213
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	7,681	7,389	4,867	10,165	8,708	7,471	5,113
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	3,918	9,772	36,214	16,719	4,525	5,463	27,332
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	48,913	16,932	8,175	250	18,109	1,677
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,637	29,263	42,244	36,165	42,014	39,708	33,401	39,147
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	902,420	118,249	78,633	73,221	67,668	63,682	80,440	116,101
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>18,442,160</b>	<b>16,627,936</b>	<b>1,706,881</b>	<b>1,314,194</b>	<b>1,177,307</b>	<b>1,329,085</b>	<b>1,187,618</b>	<b>1,320,345</b>	<b>1,415,628</b>
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	2,296	369	697	12	76	34	222
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	115,368	54,957	54,705	84,782	57,297	71,664	100,439
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,609	223,236	172,520	138,087	175,127	161,129	164,479	161,291
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	0	71	-	-	104	94	50
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	6,690	4,282	3,260	3,856	4,748	3,897	4,533
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,241,989	426,518	307,824	282,441	302,642	302,697	330,929	375,639
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,645	301,003	213,956	199,654	225,560	196,027	229,652	233,671
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,489	88,123	83,939	72,620	80,604	68,719	78,407	81,280
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	9,903	14,916	12,112	10,528	12,002	10,548	10,998
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,493,837	340,169	298,182	256,364	286,288	241,256	277,005	291,086
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,082	38,995	36,666	35,721	35,676	29,959	32,353	34,234
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	71,025	57,556	51,125	54,881	45,978	50,928	52,232
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,454	83,553	68,954	70,520	69,129	67,625	70,354	69,953
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>290,520</b>	<b>4,862</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>29,989</b>	<b>23,588</b>	<b>29,423</b>	<b>18,586</b>	<b>29,449</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	4,825	9,743	24,376	23,588	29,386	14,386	29,449
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	37	16,317	5,613	-	38	4,200	-
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>4,330,473</b>	<b>4,033,517</b>	<b>372,880</b>	<b>356,418</b>	<b>311,881</b>	<b>319,065</b>	<b>336,969</b>	<b>304,364</b>	<b>334,547</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	7,252	6,948	6,973	5,569	5,255	4,866	5,745
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,623	39,942	41,288	35,713	42,400	35,337	37,420	30,104
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,616	16,347	14,702	13,092	14,939	12,814	11,498	10,649
31.Leaner Manufactures	649,946	627,500	59,612	49,959	47,784	43,523	52,263	50,770	52,902
32.Footwear	155,094	167,195	13,675	15,705	15,983	14,247	11,358	16,268	13,721
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,819	38,509	40,415	39,501	37,236	38,008	35,431	36,207
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,468	6,279	6,712	5,787	5,877	6,321	5,464	5,627
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	240	525	331	402	356	345	330
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,382	134,003	123,016	101,025	103,619	123,656	93,802	121,748
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,343	29,295	21,329	22,665	24,859	16,419	18,589	26,668
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	1,015	629	459	932	436	503	122
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	1,437	3,474	1,408	590	491	460	907
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	1,529	833	861	417	776	697	749
41 Molasses	33,539	21,585	4,011	1,803	46	1,813	3,024	4,984	3,722
42 Handicrafts	11	589	-	-	-	-	70	-	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	15,533	24,070	16,014	18,105	26,592	18,827	21,900
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	4,201	5,011	4,239	4,537	3,792	4,440	3,448
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,693,435</b>	<b>2,588,571</b>	<b>215,923</b>	<b>254,290</b>	<b>218,760</b>	<b>244,761</b>	<b>242,876</b>	<b>195,307</b>	<b>217,210</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>28,280,337</b>	<b>2,731,880</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,859</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>	<b>2,172,050</b>	<b>2,212,156</b>	<b>2,388,911</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>729,631</b>	<b>103,085</b>	<b>47,337</b>	<b>44,003</b>	<b>35,382</b>	<b>40,049</b>	<b>47,083</b>	<b>47,083</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>27,550,705</b>	<b>2,628,795</b>	<b>2,378,363</b>	<b>2,165,856</b>	<b>2,325,699</b>	<b>2,132,000</b>	<b>2,165,074</b>	<b>2,341,829</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>352,339</b>	<b>105,218</b>	<b>44,607</b>	<b>(64,812)</b>	<b>277,306</b>	<b>(13,005)</b>	<b>(45,109)</b>	<b>79,947</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>27,903,044</b>	<b>2,734,013</b>	<b>2,422,970</b>	<b>2,101,044</b>	<b>2,603,005</b>	<b>2,118,996</b>	<b>2,119,964</b>	<b>2,421,776</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,415,582</b>	<b>5,022,867</b>	<b>367,623</b>	<b>588,759</b>	<b>463,079</b>	<b>384,320</b>	<b>360,961</b>	<b>329,156</b>	<b>382,592</b>
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,136	144,008	243,632	223,903	179,590	147,304	117,101	116,890
a) Basmati	694,549	650,422	41,943	69,475	65,394	66,811	61,860	39,354	55,379
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,714	102,066	174,157	158,508	112,779	85,444	77,747	61,511
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,312	19,513	54,694	51,052	50,578	39,644	18,980	20,358
3 Fruits	477,349	283,378	28,761	9,975	6,311	15,340	35,338	35,746	27,756
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,250	14,597	36,563	26,474	21,777	16,493	14,564	18,433
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	20
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,908	7,078	5,456	4,651	6,641	1,297	2,048	3,066
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,599	6,926	8,310	6,357	5,983	8,452	6,607	7,937
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,821	5,790	41,977	15,258	3,537	3,124	3,007	26,575
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	62,058	20,158	872	434	3,466	17,604
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	426,708	39,108	45,438	44,614	41,017	39,354	34,866	38,153
12 All other Food Items	989,359	916,192	101,794	80,657	64,301	58,985	69,521	92,771	105,800
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>19,329,941</b>	<b>16,501,816</b>	<b>1,575,816</b>	<b>1,257,799</b>	<b>1,232,803</b>	<b>1,320,558</b>	<b>1,471,976</b>	<b>1,311,659</b>	<b>1,455,226</b>
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,468	4,469	701	370	68	43	551	2,522
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	89,089	68,069	63,747	100,355	107,097	97,031	104,806
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	195,390	157,956	146,692	174,666	162,610	140,936	159,977
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,114	80	26	-	-	118	209	142
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,106	4,335	3,356	3,385	4,371	4,432	3,292	3,361
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,779	449,832	311,450	321,734	332,659	392,025	364,541	401,257
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	258,300	196,837	218,037	201,485	240,386	216,910	252,140
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,594	75,036	78,791	79,591	87,483	87,231	72,766	87,018
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	10,474	16,434	14,193	8,881	12,104	9,523	9,394
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	330,021	276,428	247,428	267,692	319,563	274,733	284,019
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,289	39,671	36,352	33,486	36,226	33,147	26,167	28,935
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,548	60,938	49,998	50,339	50,326	57,120	51,039	62,549
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,096	58,182	61,402	53,800	56,346	56,100	53,961	59,106
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>220,521</b>	<b>55,635</b>	<b>3,318</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>3,505</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	54,580	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,258	1,055	3,318	62	2,357	1,992	2,574	3,505
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>4,104,362</b>	<b>3,841,147</b>	<b>353,042</b>	<b>326,821</b>	<b>275,145</b>	<b>311,104</b>	<b>330,717</b>	<b>277,050</b>	<b>350,442</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,769	6,216	5,891	6,799	4,089	5,263	5,214	6,185
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,797	34,516	35,952	32,658	31,763	34,265	26,093	33,350
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	15,838	12,906	14,007	13,010	13,791	8,960	10,632
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,433	53,436	40,739	41,739	39,242	54,102	44,723	50,341
34 Footwear	156,983	178,550	15,565	14,040	9,897	12,287	17,852	11,491	16,770
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,440	34,140	37,724	40,233	31,016	40,411	33,977	36,032
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,831	4,619	5,377	5,845	4,828	5,842	4,324	5,161
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,275	326	216	413	464	261	313	441
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,026	144,629	121,553	81,861	128,594	104,277	103,367	138,041
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,798	25,970	23,767	20,698	20,875	21,479	17,046	21,283
40 Gems	7,626	7,508	241	408	347	220	985	605	248
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	620	91	150	1,491	403	740	430
42 Furniture	9,358	12,529	1,880	917	789	587	823	696	819
43 Molasses	33,491	23,875	25	4,332	3	12	4,997	27	3,668
44 Handicrafts	-	786	111	10	-	87	70	-	85
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	11,589	17,748	15,049	18,095	21,292	16,145	23,496
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	3,321	5,149	4,656	4,444	4,604	3,329	3,460
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>2,598,387</b>	<b>2,148,559</b>	<b>130,792</b>	<b>189,904</b>	<b>163,491</b>	<b>181,548</b>	<b>190,661</b>	<b>147,487</b>	<b>174,188</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,782,088</b>	<b>27,734,910</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,366,601</b>	<b>2,134,580</b>	<b>2,199,887</b>	<b>2,356,307</b>	<b>2,067,926</b>	<b>2,365,953</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>R</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,932,418</b>	<b>7,965,589</b>	<b>356,091</b>	<b>541,207</b>	<b>554,368</b>	<b>586,747</b>	<b>433,458</b>	<b>631,673</b>	<b>604,776</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	18,129	10,316	13,245	10,899	3,148	12,694	20,547
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	80	47,389	109,674	18,867	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,405	216	604	1,255	704	1,449	884
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	38,292	36,885	38,388	41,678	31,607	66,664	59,277
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	11,217	6,811	7,287	7,444	7,477	10,409	11,602
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	21,273	36,317	16,836	28,833	25,641	26,306	21,956
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	91,941	183,225	217,783	327,701	190,114	280,687	270,265
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	213	415	282	566	474	1,157	437
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	37,978	75,309	59,465	55,934	42,492	65,251	73,291
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,582	135,566	144,324	90,804	93,570	131,801	167,056	146,517
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>9,644,477</b>	<b>4,431,344</b>	<b>765,465</b>	<b>324,267</b>	<b>305,817</b>	<b>295,437</b>	<b>259,377</b>	<b>436,960</b>	<b>513,977</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	66,553	20,944	18,870	22,324	13,854	26,227	35,063
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	41,513	21,329	22,992	15,351	17,468	21,415	40,753
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	81,031	38,978	37,115	40,198	28,648	31,079	29,296
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,643	6,073	837	2,505	1,182	772	1,597	2,706
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,768	152,723	64,526	70,715	85,304	69,395	116,175	155,000
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	106,913	89,629	65,305	37,903	47,746	102,907	124,354
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	8,509	3,395	4,963	1,817	1,212	2,994	6,482
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	302,150	84,629	83,353	91,360	80,284	134,565	120,323
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>3,628,596</b>	<b>1,266,210</b>	<b>189,831</b>	<b>87,523</b>	<b>99,456</b>	<b>91,565</b>	<b>63,485</b>	<b>155,254</b>	<b>136,989</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	166,253	79,108	94,036	71,554	45,753	139,306	121,528
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	21,039	4,840	422	17,616	7,367	4,820	14,755
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	2,540	3,574	4,998	2,394	10,365	11,128	706
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>17,538,524</b>	<b>2,893,107</b>	<b>1,457,994</b>	<b>1,283,963</b>	<b>1,241,809</b>	<b>939,545</b>	<b>707,531</b>	<b>1,174,602</b>
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	1,705,943	805,626	717,503	517,544	315,925	274,602	714,876
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	465,901	378,520	226,788	344,707	320,589	212,704	181,075
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	672,879	258,666	325,489	357,753	290,437	207,569	265,113
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	48,372	15,181	14,183	21,804	12,576	10,785	13,534
26. Others	749	687	13	-	-	-	20	1,872	5
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>5,705,298</b>	<b>4,564,640</b>	<b>444,347</b>	<b>424,050</b>	<b>364,052</b>	<b>396,525</b>	<b>329,516</b>	<b>349,145</b>	<b>331,335</b>
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,415,055	178,238	275,651	206,529	211,547	160,317	136,393	122,573
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	81,070	42,378	50,649	61,681	56,458	68,157	56,302
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	81,142	39,094	48,746	56,321	49,662	73,412	68,613
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	8,884	1,491	1,272	2,329	11,999	1,941	3,931
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	899,387	95,014	65,437	56,855	64,647	51,081	69,243	79,916
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>10,674,600</b>	<b>8,253,128</b>	<b>931,971</b>	<b>635,848</b>	<b>462,188</b>	<b>618,498</b>	<b>597,238</b>	<b>811,612</b>	<b>705,868</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	615,490	61,975	85,247	4,402	27,797	23,262	6,771	10,720
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	22,770	18,605	13,602	21,680	12,444	16,019	25,058
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,487	300,454	159,279	129,509	135,782	140,873	232,000	226,153
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	683,974	49,405	55,984	47,839	63,148	55,590	57,843	49,862
36-Others	5,679,896	4,589,764	497,368	316,732	266,836	370,091	365,069	498,979	394,076
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>5,896,808</b>	<b>3,449,685</b>	<b>516,460</b>	<b>203,049</b>	<b>198,256</b>	<b>251,826</b>	<b>237,458</b>	<b>330,620</b>	<b>350,031</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	130,381	46,936	53,852	78,157	70,751	109,530	145,889
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,379	280,969	105,336	109,446	137,618	118,200	169,172	150,810
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	45,121	20,314	16,115	19,516	28,143	22,295	22,561
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	59,989	30,463	18,843	16,535	20,364	29,624	30,771
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,154,818</b>	<b>740,672</b>	<b>93,446</b>	<b>43,326</b>	<b>51,038</b>	<b>47,676</b>	<b>44,640</b>	<b>72,074</b>	<b>72,246</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	25,560	9,123	10,504	13,010	16,995	20,996	15,952
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	9,923	1,709	2,302	2,050	2,433	3,398	4,065
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	9,739	4,379	3,962	5,938	5,057	7,945	11,849
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	4,619	4,527	5,849	3,338	2,651	3,925	2,830
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	43,604	23,587	28,421	23,339	17,504	35,809	37,549
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>6,604,825</b>	<b>3,242,920</b>	<b>631,895</b>	<b>213,395</b>	<b>228,282</b>	<b>219,591</b>	<b>206,636</b>	<b>251,619</b>	<b>343,149</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>51,452,712</b>	<b>6,822,615</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,418</b>	<b>3,749,674</b>	<b>3,111,354</b>	<b>3,746,489</b>	<b>4,232,973</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>2,188,053</b>	<b>385,478</b>	<b>179,631</b>	<b>142,251</b>	<b>171,360</b>	<b>142,189</b>	<b>171,215</b>	<b>193,447</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>49,264,658</b>	<b>6,437,137</b>	<b>3,751,027</b>	<b>3,405,167</b>	<b>3,578,314</b>	<b>2,969,165</b>	<b>3,575,274</b>	<b>4,039,526</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>2,714,313</b>	<b>766,842</b>	<b>186,976</b>	<b>271,816</b>	<b>190,672</b>	<b>207,835</b>	<b>624,715</b>	<b>250,427</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>51,978,971</b>	<b>7,203,979</b>	<b>3,938,003</b>	<b>3,676,983</b>	<b>3,768,986</b>	<b>3,177,001</b>	<b>4,199,989</b>	<b>4,289,953</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>9,016,246</b>	<b>8,936,970</b>	<b>1,020,330</b>	<b>646,342</b>	<b>429,114</b>	<b>617,384</b>	<b>556,728</b>	<b>624,804</b>	<b>678,695</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,300	12,363	12,274	8,275	6,975	9,498	10,133	14,631
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	203,622	121,630	55,747	19,157	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,964	2,481	2,112	3,017	3,945	3,906	2,683	4,423
4-Tea	626,195	569,043	46,593	38,440	32,699	48,841	52,563	56,004	54,151
5-Spices	216,183	151,240	14,064	11,998	11,475	12,428	11,181	12,247	12,515
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,540	27,234	43,723	9,611	25,289	33,339	14,955	31,865
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,710	416,939	236,187	180,069	294,164	249,222	278,939	273,464
8-Sugar	191,720	5,640	682	484	298	678	299	539	250
9-Pulses	611,335	946,176	110,076	96,914	60,761	69,109	58,518	86,355	81,633
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,904	186,275	82,578	67,162	136,798	138,202	162,949	205,763
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,920,414</b>	<b>5,807,940</b>	<b>668,320</b>	<b>338,818</b>	<b>360,310</b>	<b>550,283</b>	<b>410,067</b>	<b>493,463</b>	<b>641,298</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	499,856	60,467	23,769	30,615	38,522	33,308	28,260	45,234
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	340,139	20,982	28,371	22,740	34,534	33,353	46,857	58,988
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,624	55,898	18,604	15,852	15,243	10,956	13,742	10,005
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	85,325	6,527	4,195	6,723	8,944	2,845	4,254	8,100
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,666,985	191,963	112,334	124,677	184,348	117,494	173,566	165,196
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,921	101,411	36,176	34,388	81,028	96,481	90,683	149,705
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,995	6,196	3,245	4,444	2,516	3,811	4,148	4,430
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,889,096	224,877	112,123	120,870	185,148	111,819	131,953	199,640
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>4,453,512</b>	<b>1,758,153</b>	<b>208,243</b>	<b>93,094</b>	<b>62,742</b>	<b>73,942</b>	<b>86,433</b>	<b>140,176</b>	<b>135,670</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,565,119	208,052	87,176	62,310	69,105	79,412	124,363	134,659
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,396	12	415	4	4,638	-	11	27
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,639	179	5,503	428	199	7,021	15,802	984
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>23,318,723</b>	<b>17,014,563</b>	<b>1,865,976</b>	<b>1,206,433</b>	<b>891,468</b>	<b>1,407,697</b>	<b>1,632,256</b>	<b>791,434</b>	<b>1,379,680</b>
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,447	930,564	484,024	312,588	599,080	880,250	356,590	614,781
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	473,419	377,113	276,995	384,834	424,657	49,720	406,518
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	4,989,651	3,763,531	398,929	301,361	258,645	360,771	291,924	339,604	305,826
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	660,684	675,029	63,059	43,931	43,203	63,007	35,404	45,488	52,555
26. Others	279	339	4	5	37	5	21	32	-
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,787,031</b>	<b>3,741,727</b>	<b>369,980</b>	<b>267,255</b>	<b>240,311</b>	<b>282,099</b>	<b>206,358</b>	<b>244,767</b>	<b>239,946</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,399	149,017	148,951	118,210	104,606	54,211	47,082	49,147
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,530	55,646	28,335	32,123	45,461	49,132	59,693	48,242
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,070	56,030	31,843	39,105	53,762	42,046	58,673	53,967
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,737	40,384	28,472	23,094	35,252	24,215	33,348	36,489
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,992	68,902	29,654	27,779	43,018	36,754	45,971	52,101
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>14,085,574</b>	<b>8,928,583</b>	<b>897,107</b>	<b>622,318</b>	<b>493,533</b>	<b>741,676</b>	<b>698,886</b>	<b>718,801</b>	<b>720,322</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,376	18,677	23,870	5,185	28,288	34,775	11,388	9,479
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,666	21,293	20,748	18,714	21,066	17,449	17,789	15,310
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,381	211,161	145,329	129,554	191,475	186,361	204,250	227,320
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,905	110,817	134,189	71,227	84,249	94,882	93,451	83,703
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,255	535,159	298,182	268,854	416,598	365,419	391,923	384,510
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>6,524,427</b>	<b>4,152,344</b>	<b>420,980</b>	<b>271,774</b>	<b>211,706</b>	<b>293,240</b>	<b>304,495</b>	<b>327,014</b>	<b>326,014</b>
37-Gold	22,623	30,651	2,426	2,580	537	3,421	3,273	1,986	2,985
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,039	155,514	77,620	50,837	68,250	60,579	87,888	97,405
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,890,199	147,533	119,265	92,149	141,180	164,283	147,967	161,633
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,953	29,867	14,482	16,795	20,336	14,003	15,650	9,979
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,502	85,640	57,828	51,388	60,053	62,357	73,523	54,012
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,191,258</b>	<b>868,580</b>	<b>101,165</b>	<b>59,116</b>	<b>50,312</b>	<b>63,717</b>	<b>60,182</b>	<b>78,457</b>	<b>77,677</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	25,241	14,325	16,049	19,760	19,375	22,797	22,477
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,019	14,888	4,459	2,286	3,891	3,027	4,456	5,258
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	7,499	3,720	1,419	3,926	5,437	9,319	11,343
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	8,403	8,084	4,776	3,542	3,405	3,969	2,621
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,818	45,134	28,529	25,782	32,598	28,938	37,916	35,978
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>5,839,153</b>	<b>4,120,901</b>	<b>501,642</b>	<b>250,295</b>	<b>241,683</b>	<b>297,583</b>	<b>263,870</b>	<b>286,106</b>	<b>329,022</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,136,339</b>	<b>55,329,761</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>3,755,445</b>	<b>2,981,180</b>	<b>4,327,621</b>	<b>4,219,275</b>	<b>3,705,022</b>	<b>4,528,324</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>27,903,044</b>	<b>2,734,013</b>	<b>2,422,970</b>	<b>2,101,044</b>	<b>2,603,005</b>	<b>2,118,996</b>	<b>2,119,964</b>	<b>2,421,776</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>53,126</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>2,921</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>5,947</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>167,437</b>	<b>189,686</b>	<b>22,740</b>	<b>14,756</b>	<b>14,608</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>13,948</b>	<b>15,175</b>	<b>15,877</b>
Mexico	101,800	115,313	11,374	9,562	10,705	11,505	9,732	11,231	11,021
Others	65,637	74,373	11,366	5,194	3,903	4,534	4,216	3,944	4,856
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>371,263</b>	<b>309,517</b>	<b>31,514</b>	<b>23,211</b>	<b>22,017</b>	<b>24,840</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>25,685</b>	<b>26,893</b>
Argentina	47,361	47,033	3,619	3,019	4,156	2,425	4,525	3,600	3,308
Brazil	102,958	106,780	10,908	8,957	7,853	10,033	7,900	11,361	11,502
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	804	631	366	522	463	544	615
Others	211,525	148,376	16,184	10,603	9,642	11,861	9,756	10,181	11,468
<b>D North America</b>	<b>7,213,343</b>	<b>6,356,592</b>	<b>665,855</b>	<b>512,340</b>	<b>488,504</b>	<b>519,267</b>	<b>476,203</b>	<b>471,367</b>	<b>530,865</b>
Canada	403,722	426,513	42,567	28,993	25,590	28,226	28,585	31,394	36,078
USA	6,808,278	5,929,176	623,196	483,244	462,915	491,000	447,609	439,892	494,774
Others	1,342	903	92	104	-	41	9	81	13
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>757,773</b>	<b>659,750</b>	<b>56,409</b>	<b>65,958</b>	<b>49,195</b>	<b>52,725</b>	<b>48,551</b>	<b>56,010</b>	<b>57,135</b>
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,550	1,732	1,282	1,752	1,783	2,423	2,961
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,928	5,707	4,155	5,078	3,813	5,748	6,321
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	6,490	11,492	7,384	5,836	4,905	6,118	6,293
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	1,114	980	602	782	1,009	411	1,677
Others	498,034	474,010	41,327	46,046	35,771	39,277	37,041	41,309	39,884
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,967,765</b>	<b>2,586,006</b>	<b>253,606</b>	<b>214,584</b>	<b>190,951</b>	<b>209,385</b>	<b>204,499</b>	<b>223,634</b>	<b>232,289</b>
Denmark	294,873	207,961	30,043	15,422	12,992	14,853	15,262	17,224	17,428
Finland	30,604	33,934	2,731	3,097	2,465	2,034	1,960	2,356	3,352
Norway	58,622	51,246	5,938	4,316	3,325	4,588	4,633	5,600	5,861
Sweden	192,404	156,481	20,218	14,218	10,037	10,177	10,423	11,973	11,146
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,479	178,190	164,493	149,517	162,538	160,094	172,701	178,435
Others	190,183	169,905	16,486	13,037	12,616	15,193	12,128	13,780	16,067
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,736,823</b>	<b>2,979,502</b>	<b>260,742</b>	<b>251,201</b>	<b>243,947</b>	<b>255,412</b>	<b>236,728</b>	<b>260,959</b>	<b>249,410</b>
Greece	108,465	124,730	8,537	13,128	12,189	12,837	10,590	9,895	9,605
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,448	91,979	93,564	98,494	101,400	98,601	99,491	96,048
Spain	1,150,868	1,373,804	119,126	121,881	110,372	115,599	103,572	124,709	117,493
Others	390,056	329,520	41,100	22,628	22,892	25,577	23,965	26,864	26,265
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>4,662,682</b>	<b>4,526,339</b>	<b>453,531</b>	<b>365,252</b>	<b>322,186</b>	<b>352,740</b>	<b>338,409</b>	<b>338,319</b>	<b>348,955</b>
Belgium	717,140	700,931	69,315	54,323	59,592	58,459	58,726	54,659	41,856
France	531,609	570,127	53,847	47,206	46,395	43,019	39,914	46,599	44,444
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,172	166,728	122,274	102,143	122,393	111,689	123,671	129,484
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,927	144,563	122,056	106,244	113,312	121,969	107,428	119,196
Switzerland	132,343	180,426	16,551	16,318	5,517	13,191	4,354	4,437	11,489
Others	30,496	27,756	2,528	3,075	2,295	2,366	1,757	1,525	2,486
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>641,069</b>	<b>650,470</b>	<b>53,919</b>	<b>73,320</b>	<b>57,360</b>	<b>56,961</b>	<b>48,884</b>	<b>43,620</b>	<b>49,568</b>
Kenya	204,134	242,092	18,403	26,917	26,021	20,979	15,176	17,967	19,085
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,420	1,835	1,035	2,026	1,609	952	2,177
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	9,175	18,096	5,879	12,255	11,104	5,378	6,848
Others	347,721	272,693	23,922	26,473	24,425	21,700	20,995	19,324	21,458

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>32,769</b>	<b>30,704</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,731</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>214,194</b>	<b>187,672</b>	<b>19,241</b>	<b>12,323</b>	<b>9,978</b>	<b>15,080</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>13,020</b>	<b>17,286</b>
Egypt	128,797	110,156	9,319	5,907	4,666	9,668	15,676	6,174	9,183
Morocco	29,915	26,772	2,610	2,541	1,455	1,794	2,689	3,294	1,812
Others	55,482	50,744	7,312	3,874	3,857	3,617	4,639	3,553	6,292
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>209,726</b>	<b>212,610</b>	<b>20,068</b>	<b>15,720</b>	<b>14,393</b>	<b>17,951</b>	<b>14,799</b>	<b>16,363</b>	<b>13,351</b>
South Africa	199,904	199,560	19,390	15,426	14,094	17,522	14,372	15,506	12,804
Others	9,822	13,051	677	295	299	430	427	858	547
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>316,288</b>	<b>235,580</b>	<b>32,352</b>	<b>15,450</b>	<b>13,170</b>	<b>12,552</b>	<b>12,218</b>	<b>15,780</b>	<b>15,120</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,629,482</b>	<b>2,740,734</b>	<b>233,678</b>	<b>236,099</b>	<b>222,333</b>	<b>253,829</b>	<b>193,855</b>	<b>207,073</b>	<b>262,480</b>
China	2,783,059	2,029,104	159,021	189,957	176,251	190,995	137,130	151,365	198,932
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	18,075	14,885	16,909	16,876	9,477	8,695	25,177
Japan	199,928	204,572	19,902	16,075	14,259	15,993	13,768	15,944	16,159
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	15,529	15,181	14,839	19,008	13,170	15,988	16,931
Others	106,268	130,413	21,151	2	75	10,957	20,310	15,080	5,281
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,981,736</b>	<b>1,794,933</b>	<b>172,296</b>	<b>176,056</b>	<b>127,638</b>	<b>144,363</b>	<b>136,079</b>	<b>138,020</b>	<b>124,661</b>
Afghanistan	552,781	521,999	50,039	54,249	34,911	42,660	43,657	42,173	46,219
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	72,610	63,275	55,811	64,946	59,498	53,258	45,331
India	1,292	329	45	59	29	23	56	24	18
Iran	-	28	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,777	28,901	21,692	17,861	23,786	19,274	20,464	22,763
Others	179,732	220,253	20,702	36,780	19,025	12,948	13,593	22,101	10,329
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,539,754</b>	<b>1,297,326</b>	<b>107,767</b>	<b>124,716</b>	<b>115,592</b>	<b>111,115</b>	<b>100,702</b>	<b>79,690</b>	<b>105,544</b>
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	8,791	8,608	8,715	9,965	9,427	10,715	6,086
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	25,364	28,382	34,507	27,734	18,456	23,684	31,586
Singapore	374,986	290,557	8,106	17,494	19,113	25,871	36,086	5,793	7,089
Thailand	146,583	164,123	11,591	24,852	15,112	14,907	11,671	10,285	11,938
Others	462,463	416,240	53,916	45,380	38,145	32,638	25,061	29,214	48,845
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,405,891</b>	<b>3,027,195</b>	<b>292,860</b>	<b>281,737</b>	<b>272,793</b>	<b>274,158</b>	<b>262,631</b>	<b>269,137</b>	<b>301,577</b>
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	7,442	4,812	4,732	4,585	5,000	6,698	5,401
Jordan	41,299	40,917	3,340	2,917	4,231	2,306	2,752	3,520	5,035
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	9,277	13,634	10,097	11,789	10,171	8,189	9,633
Saudi Arabia	420,402	503,409	45,488	56,468	47,686	52,346	46,296	42,681	52,493
Turkey	354,725	323,329	32,815	33,168	29,419	26,786	26,710	31,492	29,863
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,808	135,117	136,447	125,120	134,770	134,238	134,066	161,498
Others	536,195	492,013	59,380	34,291	51,508	41,576	37,464	42,490	37,654
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>360,870</b>	<b>357,450</b>	<b>34,126</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>29,297</b>	<b>29,382</b>	<b>27,044</b>	<b>25,310</b>
Australia	302,690	305,273	29,515	27,496	24,908	24,687	25,627	22,977	19,968
New Zealand	51,155	47,805	4,042	3,727	3,388	3,830	3,447	3,932	4,948
Others	7,025	4,372	569	110	244	781	309	136	394
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>65,721</b>	<b>85,143</b>	<b>11,725</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>9,053</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,913</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>28,280,337</b>	<b>2,731,880</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,859</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>	<b>2,172,050</b>	<b>2,212,156</b>	<b>2,388,911</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>729,631</b>	<b>103,085</b>	<b>47,337</b>	<b>44,003</b>	<b>35,382</b>	<b>40,049</b>	<b>47,083</b>	<b>47,083</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>27,550,705</b>	<b>2,628,795</b>	<b>2,378,363</b>	<b>2,165,856</b>	<b>2,325,699</b>	<b>2,132,000</b>	<b>2,165,074</b>	<b>2,341,829</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>352,339</b>	<b>105,218</b>	<b>44,607</b>	<b>(64,812)</b>	<b>277,306</b>	<b>(13,005)</b>	<b>(45,109)</b>	<b>79,947</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,896,897</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>	<b>2,301,275</b>	<b>2,237,293</b>	<b>2,188,641</b>	<b>2,366,602</b>	<b>2,134,580</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>20,954</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>10,882</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>19,399</b>	<b>15,223</b>	<b>14,422</b>	<b>12,019</b>	<b>12,913</b>	<b>17,974</b>	<b>16,940</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	9,327	10,215	9,143	7,710	8,311	12,731	11,705
Others	34,822	83,400	10,072	5,008	5,278	4,310	4,602	5,243	5,236
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>29,013</b>	<b>27,402</b>	<b>21,722</b>	<b>23,809</b>	<b>20,589</b>	<b>26,414</b>	<b>22,430</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,775	3,966	3,741	3,595	2,975	3,879	3,117
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,892	9,276	7,608	8,899	6,219	11,109	8,858
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	639	884	462	767	335	756	240
Others	159,011	233,067	14,707	13,276	9,910	10,548	11,060	10,669	10,215
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>703,672</b>	<b>472,849</b>	<b>516,808</b>	<b>426,482</b>	<b>369,669</b>	<b>442,714</b>	<b>422,450</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	42,292	32,197	29,973	24,284	27,833	28,675	24,286
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	661,375	440,647	486,789	402,184	341,830	414,038	398,151
Others	80	123	4	4	47	14	6	1	12
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>49,488</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>55,808</b>	<b>53,694</b>	<b>51,054</b>	<b>56,589</b>	<b>45,632</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,076	1,505	1,656	1,310	1,730	1,281	1,134
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,504	7,891	5,384	4,937	5,217	4,521	5,786
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	966	3,847	8,571	10,474	6,395	7,407	5,696
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	1	32	11	19	75	61	203
Others	430,534	494,888	41,941	46,229	40,186	36,954	37,637	43,319	32,814
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>267,375</b>	<b>218,732</b>	<b>194,455</b>	<b>211,165</b>	<b>193,457</b>	<b>201,147</b>	<b>199,668</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	24,531	16,781	14,657	13,014	13,289	13,021	13,971
Finland	32,056	36,097	3,486	4,334	4,184	3,029	2,441	2,205	3,670
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,914	4,436	4,544	5,520	5,544	5,102	4,173
Sweden	159,302	177,589	18,415	14,803	13,818	12,187	11,521	10,454	10,319
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	198,544	167,394	144,620	165,223	149,783	157,484	154,294
Others	131,552	173,185	16,485	10,984	12,633	12,192	10,878	12,882	13,241
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>250,087</b>	<b>243,680</b>	<b>224,651</b>	<b>279,784</b>	<b>244,864</b>	<b>240,295</b>	<b>242,290</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	10,385	9,836	9,116	16,194	12,157	10,844	12,639
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	94,282	94,840	86,456	111,402	97,636	77,851	99,563
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	105,257	114,405	105,744	125,419	113,841	123,822	99,008
Others	320,203	431,381	40,163	24,600	23,335	26,768	21,231	27,778	31,080
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>463,663</b>	<b>379,352</b>	<b>354,435</b>	<b>374,506</b>	<b>321,919</b>	<b>319,734</b>	<b>320,100</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	80,806	58,855	50,495	48,080	54,143	61,490	66,032
France	412,538	509,882	49,367	40,984	32,780	51,749	38,867	31,991	42,866
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	163,055	143,389	133,264	125,478	115,497	109,858	112,541
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	167,470	133,556	136,178	146,706	111,328	113,864	96,231
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,272	1,220	810	1,249	1,121	1,168	1,442
Others	12,548	15,257	1,694	1,348	909	1,245	963	1,364	989
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>62,754</b>	<b>69,788</b>	<b>53,828</b>	<b>49,894</b>	<b>85,341</b>	<b>77,504</b>	<b>80,262</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	24,467	29,751	22,161	16,434	26,771	37,060	31,018
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	3,032	3,431	1,415	1,553	1,689	1,114	1,557
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,032	15,490	12,074	14,853	29,852	15,453	15,078
Others	320,145	350,624	26,222	21,117	18,178	17,055	27,028	23,877	32,609

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022		2023				
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>4,755</b>	<b>8,927</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>3,544</b>	<b>3,965</b>	<b>6,356</b>	<b>3,587</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>20,010</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,883</b>	<b>13,131</b>	<b>14,597</b>	<b>14,478</b>	<b>12,966</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	10,503	9,238	9,260	5,397	5,323	7,985	6,776
Morocco	26,438	35,268	4,867	2,341	1,471	2,162	2,357	2,204	2,968
Others	64,431	76,926	4,640	4,826	4,152	5,572	6,917	4,289	3,221
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>24,581</b>	<b>15,378</b>	<b>22,497</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>18,096</b>	<b>18,213</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	24,069	15,107	22,102	17,653	15,263	18,013	17,909
Others	6,760	6,846	511	271	395	308	357	83	304
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>21,317</b>	<b>15,507</b>	<b>25,563</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>66,382</b>	<b>19,894</b>	<b>15,972</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>276,510</b>	<b>244,783</b>	<b>211,920</b>	<b>235,590</b>	<b>200,625</b>	<b>248,365</b>	<b>224,414</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	233,630	198,742	171,430	199,330	166,560	210,987	186,609
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	3,840	4,973	5,077	3,704	3,764	3,375	4,049
Japan	176,244	212,131	18,994	18,964	19,128	15,526	13,240	14,406	13,182
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	15,114	14,203	10,966	11,712	12,446	14,687	15,483
Others	60,411	70,862	4,932	7,902	5,319	5,318	4,615	4,909	5,090
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>202,261</b>	<b>179,695</b>	<b>184,383</b>	<b>170,000</b>	<b>177,193</b>	<b>245,991</b>	<b>157,750</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	102,972	88,699	87,388	79,862	78,095	97,618	77,324
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	69,267	47,780	48,123	48,340	52,812	90,320	49,815
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	19,213	19,348	24,193	20,043	20,055	19,834	16,721
Others	172,170	270,736	10,810	23,868	24,679	21,755	26,231	38,172	13,887
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>177,220</b>	<b>124,907</b>	<b>101,398</b>	<b>72,586</b>	<b>99,746</b>	<b>124,725</b>	<b>82,695</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	7,145	18,295	21,997	9,369	10,039	10,119	9,075
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	40,480	36,796	26,900	18,213	28,182	38,670	26,366
Singapore	82,330	79,932	3,604	6,489	3,798	5,635	5,279	4,010	4,348
Thailand	173,521	370,948	61,492	17,533	16,226	16,314	19,379	26,897	15,403
Others	327,026	460,548	64,499	45,794	32,476	23,055	36,867	45,030	27,503
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>295,897</b>	<b>266,613</b>	<b>263,850</b>	<b>245,806</b>	<b>262,233</b>	<b>270,503</b>	<b>231,519</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,183	4,986	4,920	5,023	3,694	5,506	4,450
Jordan	27,350	43,725	5,720	6,097	4,024	2,440	4,403	3,682	3,787
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	11,636	13,049	9,817	12,056	8,804	12,467	11,771
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	40,444	47,570	47,977	49,575	51,054	58,159	47,769
Turkey	273,893	364,926	33,342	26,838	21,183	21,916	28,796	32,505	31,845
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	135,315	120,849	144,192	117,946	127,890	119,503	94,468
Others	450,083	510,173	63,257	47,223	31,737	36,850	37,593	38,682	37,428
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>26,721</b>	<b>28,026</b>	<b>34,597</b>	<b>30,991</b>	<b>27,384</b>	<b>30,640</b>	<b>26,456</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	23,399	24,088	29,450	27,105	23,290	27,255	22,424
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	3,323	3,938	5,147	3,886	4,094	3,385	4,032
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>354</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>51,978,971</b>	<b>5,958,020</b>	<b>3,938,003</b>	<b>3,676,983</b>	<b>3,768,986</b>	<b>3,177,001</b>	<b>4,199,989</b>	<b>4,289,953</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>117,698</b>	<b>56,316</b>	<b>18,004</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>8,196</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>7,575</b>
Mexico	66,803	57,550	2,375	17,732	8,067	7,827	5,471	5,347	6,958
Others	85,337	60,148	53,941	272	376	368	325	254	618
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,339,244</b>	<b>970,998</b>	<b>72,790</b>	<b>56,532</b>	<b>35,713</b>	<b>51,721</b>	<b>36,624</b>	<b>50,029</b>	<b>39,516</b>
Argentina	139,951	174,150	17,105	8,355	7,375	17,655	13,498	13,058	8,061
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	51,393	38,301	25,686	27,197	20,264	29,515	23,143
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	905	3,000	-	1,218	259	170	307
Others	67,537	69,567	3,387	6,877	2,652	5,650	2,603	7,285	8,005
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,340,480</b>	<b>2,614,360</b>	<b>240,748</b>	<b>234,467</b>	<b>201,374</b>	<b>219,335</b>	<b>187,908</b>	<b>189,211</b>	<b>192,245</b>
Canada	284,908	398,915	30,453	22,344	14,936	15,900	12,236	14,716	15,748
USA	3,055,150	2,214,839	210,295	212,124	186,438	203,368	175,672	174,481	176,497
Others	422	607	-	-	-	67	-	15	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,294,525</b>	<b>1,007,420</b>	<b>107,923</b>	<b>118,958</b>	<b>135,884</b>	<b>51,031</b>	<b>36,867</b>	<b>51,716</b>	<b>43,268</b>
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,254	558	407	497	295	2,696	1,760
Romania	60,037	151,307	69,933	2,099	834	15,211	1,689	1,148	6,587
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	2,016	99,108	115,784	23,391	26,200	39,219	17,748
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	57	1,150	6,461	3,181	421	740	372
Others	271,683	149,714	34,663	16,043	12,398	8,751	8,261	7,912	16,801
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,431,378</b>	<b>1,060,623</b>	<b>129,852</b>	<b>64,930</b>	<b>59,833</b>	<b>116,307</b>	<b>53,726</b>	<b>84,269</b>	<b>123,701</b>
Denmark	89,877	64,537	5,470	3,012	5,244	5,158	3,313	6,800	4,864
Finland	101,145	61,850	8,504	2,661	3,569	3,458	1,826	6,029	5,705
Norway	41,585	32,394	4,536	2,292	697	1,402	1,493	2,245	2,537
Sweden	248,793	194,862	15,318	9,381	12,567	13,434	4,912	17,764	21,382
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	88,449	41,043	31,875	86,517	40,072	44,847	84,124
Others	80,148	68,223	7,575	6,540	5,880	6,337	2,110	6,584	5,089
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,208,394</b>	<b>883,574</b>	<b>72,782</b>	<b>61,498</b>	<b>71,202</b>	<b>100,755</b>	<b>54,658</b>	<b>51,495</b>	<b>47,283</b>
Greece	37,236	106,153	8,482	7,156	4,792	4,172	4,924	1,800	1,941
Italy	770,439	526,930	44,101	34,090	50,315	77,877	32,121	33,901	26,796
Spain	330,145	201,007	15,515	12,782	10,921	13,647	15,134	13,869	14,111
Others	70,574	49,484	4,683	7,470	5,174	5,059	2,479	1,925	4,435
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>4,356,382</b>	<b>3,072,800</b>	<b>274,434</b>	<b>200,222</b>	<b>162,730</b>	<b>172,208</b>	<b>208,228</b>	<b>241,895</b>	<b>231,663</b>
Belgium	549,366	392,681	71,650	19,648	11,919	12,419	35,293	46,317	21,426
France	515,510	395,101	31,763	21,796	15,305	24,010	18,391	28,593	26,663
Germany	1,250,843	905,858	81,216	74,255	60,781	75,705	67,942	66,355	82,058
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	44,179	41,797	29,117	27,567	39,916	49,887	57,849
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	30,976	39,071	37,786	25,866	39,897	46,367	37,669
Others	158,059	93,955	14,649	3,656	7,821	6,640	6,788	4,375	5,998
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>788,618</b>	<b>80,651</b>	<b>44,378</b>	<b>45,282</b>	<b>45,678</b>	<b>40,082</b>	<b>87,251</b>	<b>85,752</b>
Kenya	502,642	442,569	44,452	31,092	35,678	35,408	27,277	62,480	53,083
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	149	378	97	165	98	116	24
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	3,984	5,028	3,358	4,730	3,966	5,746	13,327
Others	203,098	241,860	32,066	7,879	6,148	5,375	8,741	18,910	19,318

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>12,671</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,707</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>807,493</b>	<b>120,792</b>	<b>46,926</b>	<b>18,304</b>	<b>31,158</b>	<b>41,731</b>	<b>64,536</b>	<b>55,904</b>
Egypt	257,564	115,537	10,136	14,908	4,846	7,538	6,817	10,348	15,765
Morocco	520,299	664,847	107,404	31,544	12,526	21,663	33,715	53,183	38,573
Others	8,027	27,109	3,252	473	932	1,957	1,200	1,005	1,566
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,611,051</b>	<b>433,024</b>	<b>101,074</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>40,333</b>	<b>15,685</b>	<b>20,181</b>	<b>36,479</b>	<b>65,677</b>
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	100,117	6,062	40,086	15,406	19,829	36,393	65,110
Others	22,506	5,860	957	75	247	279	353	86	567
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>318,454</b>	<b>207,777</b>	<b>21,479</b>	<b>23,618</b>	<b>16,702</b>	<b>34,411</b>	<b>20,008</b>	<b>22,499</b>	<b>31,109</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>21,469,889</b>	<b>11,741,900</b>	<b>1,486,465</b>	<b>857,798</b>	<b>742,886</b>	<b>847,867</b>	<b>745,996</b>	<b>1,220,373</b>	<b>1,123,471</b>
China	17,301,031	9,662,452	1,251,219	680,051	598,186	694,968	623,840	962,980	898,722
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	32,981	45,388	41,397	30,567	25,024	60,053	70,162
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	106,454	67,941	63,479	59,358	41,265	120,557	80,291
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	95,812	64,417	39,824	62,974	55,866	76,784	74,295
Others	1,408	606	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>644,418</b>	<b>357,845</b>	<b>36,773</b>	<b>24,209</b>	<b>24,222</b>	<b>33,400</b>	<b>26,645</b>	<b>31,581</b>	<b>30,111</b>
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	2,125	329	90	1,318	-	905	-
Bangladesh	97,895	77,006	7,440	6,100	6,834	5,493	5,470	6,991	4,709
India	187,663	189,615	16,872	13,437	12,953	21,512	16,528	17,656	18,974
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	5,998	3,139	2,439	3,372	3,679	5,310	5,502
Others	130,366	27,972	4,339	1,204	1,906	1,706	967	720	926
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9,709,461</b>	<b>7,455,774</b>	<b>900,588</b>	<b>448,351</b>	<b>519,744</b>	<b>556,226</b>	<b>438,714</b>	<b>583,357</b>	<b>596,248</b>
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	306,970	137,898	137,923	220,538	145,472	212,678	225,366
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	168,059	60,877	54,269	99,194	69,191	95,292	89,331
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	317,450	194,614	232,459	168,468	157,866	177,726	196,989
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	82,688	41,557	78,074	51,792	48,249	76,168	56,285
Others	634,292	315,115	25,420	13,405	17,018	16,233	17,935	21,493	28,276
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>20,398,339</b>	<b>18,884,120</b>	<b>2,191,413</b>	<b>1,649,405</b>	<b>1,388,126</b>	<b>1,387,282</b>	<b>1,083,110</b>	<b>895,016</b>	<b>1,410,184</b>
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	29,653	18,199	9,645	23,653	18,858	14,930	6,592
Jordan	17,953	15,111	4,207	309	73	959	668	1,123	1,163
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	250,876	293,967	242,431	121,005	48,931	52,897	234,005
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	341,020	295,408	256,990	310,369	216,637	170,973	153,056
Turkey	943,580	477,599	48,033	31,464	39,993	48,631	23,318	33,779	35,151
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	950,183	635,989	467,930	417,395	442,890	410,040	630,269
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	567,441	374,070	371,065	465,271	331,808	211,275	349,947
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>728,239</b>	<b>73,461</b>	<b>61,190</b>	<b>48,295</b>	<b>58,442</b>	<b>83,518</b>	<b>104,726</b>	<b>97,321</b>
Australia	355,925	700,997	69,265	59,676	47,935	57,306	83,300	103,385	90,132
New Zealand	38,028	24,526	4,075	1,039	305	1,135	218	1,291	3,077
Others	2,977	2,716	121	475	55	-	-	49	4,112
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>635,175</b>	<b>303,932</b>	<b>28,597</b>	<b>13,649</b>	<b>28,117</b>	<b>19,495</b>	<b>24,853</b>	<b>24,707</b>	<b>50,049</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>51,452,712</b>	<b>5,997,517</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,418</b>	<b>3,749,674</b>	<b>3,111,354</b>	<b>3,746,489</b>	<b>4,232,973</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>2,188,053</b>	<b>248,297</b>	<b>179,631</b>	<b>142,251</b>	<b>171,360</b>	<b>142,189</b>	<b>171,215</b>	<b>193,447</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>49,264,658</b>	<b>5,749,220</b>	<b>3,751,027</b>	<b>3,405,167</b>	<b>3,578,314</b>	<b>2,969,165</b>	<b>3,575,274</b>	<b>4,039,526</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>2,714,313</b>	<b>208,800</b>	<b>186,976</b>	<b>271,816</b>	<b>190,672</b>	<b>207,835</b>	<b>624,715</b>	<b>250,427</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>6,660,918</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>	<b>5,144,263</b>	<b>4,825,732</b>	<b>3,934,936</b>	<b>3,755,445</b>	<b>2,981,180</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>12,517</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>6,195</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>12,187</b>	<b>9,389</b>
Mexico	111,131	93,161	9,803	4,375	3,138	5,285	6,796	10,994	7,999
Others	17,626	31,767	2,714	690	1,505	910	666	1,193	1,390
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>172,561</b>	<b>119,320</b>	<b>135,333</b>	<b>173,697</b>	<b>52,170</b>	<b>80,714</b>	<b>32,374</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	18,382	43,240	21,552	23,663	4,991	13,541	2,066
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	136,522	66,265	105,709	132,412	43,174	61,899	23,473
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	1,706	883	2,264	145	22	308	3,218
Others	64,127	112,310	15,950	8,932	5,808	17,478	3,984	4,966	3,617
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>311,047</b>	<b>221,654</b>	<b>181,397</b>	<b>324,479</b>	<b>306,811</b>	<b>223,197</b>	<b>148,057</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	29,485	31,308	17,440	85,641	151,651	33,959	15,439
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	281,561	190,346	163,957	238,838	155,160	189,238	132,619
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>81,618</b>	<b>49,962</b>	<b>189,544</b>	<b>234,405</b>	<b>120,601</b>	<b>152,243</b>	<b>83,764</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	3,043	6,177	2,646	1,072	843	918	925
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,058	1,374	1,579	21,149	5,250	2,161	512
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	54,134	17,275	165,446	150,235	87,120	133,229	66,020
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	930	4,266	1,200	43,562	19,070	1,425	1,040
Others	289,701	328,328	21,453	20,870	18,674	18,387	8,318	14,510	15,267
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>124,178</b>	<b>115,953</b>	<b>92,978</b>	<b>116,881</b>	<b>81,318</b>	<b>78,822</b>	<b>59,417</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,256	7,462	8,785	10,994	6,157	8,692	4,941
Finland	52,572	93,446	8,617	7,472	8,891	10,059	5,930	4,844	2,730
Norway	38,479	64,358	8,758	6,356	2,985	5,722	3,234	2,408	2,033
Sweden	244,353	266,622	21,613	23,486	18,554	27,825	20,394	11,984	6,982
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	68,555	61,629	46,213	52,868	35,640	35,514	34,518
Others	107,816	127,398	9,378	9,548	7,551	9,413	9,962	15,380	8,213
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>64,033</b>	<b>48,518</b>	<b>77,594</b>	<b>69,711</b>	<b>58,729</b>	<b>44,502</b>	<b>35,209</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	3,059	3,165	13,187	19,590	9,943	3,396	2,944
Italy	498,816	585,005	39,935	30,513	43,976	29,338	32,199	23,449	17,029
Spain	215,111	580,972	19,126	13,191	16,487	16,956	14,879	14,669	13,585
Others	103,786	69,356	1,913	1,650	3,944	3,826	1,707	2,987	1,652
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>285,802</b>	<b>299,257</b>	<b>268,035</b>	<b>203,644</b>	<b>184,114</b>	<b>195,211</b>	<b>139,836</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	32,339	27,426	27,755	25,050	25,847	45,694	23,898
France	419,132	436,848	43,075	34,310	23,317	35,279	17,815	23,354	12,615
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	92,246	66,219	70,528	52,210	65,835	61,824	54,677
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	43,073	99,119	90,246	19,501	22,003	23,758	14,637
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	15,325	18,208	14,717	14,123	19,756	13,604	11,839
Others	776,018	778,971	59,745	53,974	41,473	57,481	32,858	26,978	22,171
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>66,083</b>	<b>119,454</b>	<b>113,513</b>	<b>75,088</b>	<b>87,026</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>42,018</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	40,020	45,303	58,045	39,223	24,281	31,961	27,570
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	117	160	46	13	-	..	-
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	2,067	30,342	18,304	6,553	41,517	2,593	2,285
Others	166,521	354,649	23,879	43,648	37,118	29,299	21,228	16,298	12,163

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022		2023		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>487</b>	
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>80,511</b>	<b>241,004</b>	<b>69,929</b>	<b>23,880</b>	<b>38,933</b>	<b>31,020</b>	<b>43,854</b>	
Egypt	339,200	512,573	17,677	12,033	22,437	21,076	19,705	7,732	2,208	
Morocco	433,798	768,599	58,559	213,752	41,881	17	13,678	13,827	38,913	
Others	76,001	124,262	4,275	15,219	5,611	2,787	5,551	9,461	2,733	
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>175,506</b>	<b>77,378</b>	<b>52,924</b>	<b>63,325</b>	<b>19,524</b>	<b>25,899</b>	<b>53,299</b>	
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	173,485	75,746	51,090	62,272	19,065	25,182	53,015	
Others	10,891	51,819	2,021	1,632	1,833	1,053	459	718	284	
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>69,232</b>	<b>11,977</b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>38,496</b>	<b>6,634</b>	<b>50,592</b>	<b>60,989</b>	
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>1,827,086</b>	<b>1,277,574</b>	<b>1,356,570</b>	<b>1,268,159</b>	<b>988,091</b>	<b>818,048</b>	<b>798,468</b>	
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,520,805	1,052,652	1,175,272	1,083,740	837,284	665,367	676,484	
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	3,432	2,293	1,906	2,316	1,606	1,825	1,967	
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	152,142	103,550	72,716	96,244	84,394	76,970	54,996	
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	119,772	78,726	65,623	59,310	-	53,575	47,280	
Others	646,438	606,427	30,935	40,352	41,052	26,550	64,808	20,310	17,739	
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>160,125</b>	<b>211,501</b>	<b>181,142</b>	<b>192,932</b>	<b>178,162</b>	<b>185,699</b>	<b>137,447</b>	
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	68,979	89,205	57,081	59,266	61,406	71,441	49,015	
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	3,020	6,005	6,762	4,906	2,479	10,615	5,402	
India	317,350	342,777	23,655	22,621	21,318	26,101	21,099	19,383	19,130	
Iran	531,154	787,324	51,920	80,120	78,690	82,293	87,106	76,371	56,433	
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	5,402	6,376	10,765	15,425	2,796	3,193	4,041	
Others	39,115	110,161	7,148	7,174	6,527	4,940	3,276	4,697	3,427	
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>942,918</b>	<b>627,367</b>	<b>666,710</b>	<b>650,571</b>	<b>537,114</b>	<b>484,908</b>	<b>395,518</b>	
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	491,239	345,343	407,308	373,445	266,922	269,702	214,669	
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	95,199	74,512	77,255	91,293	62,488	47,722	33,385	
Singapore	559,287	906,512	95,446	62,233	76,791	81,036	120,091	78,544	70,094	
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	164,685	108,884	76,206	71,713	67,514	65,475	60,467	
Others	590,942	746,138	96,349	36,395	29,151	33,084	20,100	23,465	16,903	
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>2,259,172</b>	<b>1,661,273</b>	<b>1,664,709</b>	<b>1,292,375</b>	<b>1,214,571</b>	<b>1,243,638</b>	<b>894,387</b>	
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	25,327	3,966	78,579	6,861	4,777	8,249	4,372	
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,448	513	484	778	224	487	156	
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	269,182	380,469	141,118	246,373	106,110	122,029	70,899	
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	704,108	429,315	395,292	305,212	334,457	378,603	326,025	
Turkey	484,151	516,720	40,845	38,149	46,885	34,558	27,786	21,529	11,305	
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	656,077	420,954	486,267	436,387	411,624	339,264	215,953	
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	562,186	387,907	516,084	262,206	329,593	373,476	265,677	
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>25,051</b>	<b>64,117</b>	<b>75,767</b>	<b>89,739</b>	<b>51,396</b>	<b>76,504</b>	<b>46,394</b>	
Australia	491,887	469,070	22,762	62,644	70,499	86,083	49,986	74,691	46,145	
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	2,282	1,466	5,258	3,656	1,409	1,790	225	
Others	194	591	7	7	11	-	2	22	25	
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.26</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	<b>60.74</b>	<b>1,185.12</b>	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
<b>FY20</b>										
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	<b>58.00</b>	<b>1,377.44</b>	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.17</b>	<b>1,345.54</b>	1,608.40	1291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	<b>68.87</b>	<b>1,319.96</b>	1,582.32	1216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	<b>1,951.18</b>	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
<b>FY20</b>										
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	<b>2,374.78</b>	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>2,096.85</b>	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	<b>1,916.73</b>	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
<b>FY20</b>									
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
<b>FY21</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
<b>FY22</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
<b>FY23</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	<b>263.70</b>	334.20	1294.91	472.65	216.60	1976.51	158.43	2602.26	438.28

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
<b>FY20</b>										
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	<b>429.19</b>	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics