

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Sep-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	13	14
Australian Dollar	197.4707	197.4691	196.0739	195.9232	194.4872	193.6879	193.6304	192.5673	191.2805	191.6395
Bahraini Dinar	809.8840	809.5737	812.1496	813.8658	808.2008	802.6549	797.4263	794.4470	792.0305	789.6426
Canadian Dollar	226.0051	224.7448	224.6209	224.8851	223.5399	221.7206	221.3304	220.5015	220.1708	219.9654
Chinese Yuan	42.0763	42.0481	41.9992	42.0114	41.6955	41.3007	41.3150	41.1605	41.0351	40.9614
Danish Krone	44.4480	44.2090	44.2969	44.2034	43.8999	43.5718	43.3444	43.1562	43.0379	42.9118
Hong Kong Dollar	38.9674	38.9612	39.1048	39.1612	38.9515	38.6864	38.4326	38.2961	38.1853	38.0716
Japanese Yen	2.0993	2.0893	2.0847	2.0823	2.0689	2.0604	2.0601	2.0423	2.0273	2.0246
Kuwaiti Dinar	991.3516	989.9255	993.9174	995.3647	988.6936	981.6738	975.7698	970.8567	967.0361	964.9837
Malaysian Ringgit	65.8197	65.5590	65.6880	65.7069	65.3394	64.8496	64.4276	64.1302	63.7758	63.6303
New Zealand Dollar	182.2433	181.8033	181.1070	180.8980	179.4322	178.9797	178.4959	177.2207	176.2371	176.8273
Norwegian Krone	28.7306	28.6643	28.6840	28.6594	28.4993	28.3941	28.3069	28.1465	27.9589	27.8637
Omani Riyal	793.1057	793.3211	796.4093	797.6533	791.9213	786.3744	781.3094	778.2583	775.9946	773.7557
Qatari Riyal	83.8018	83.7859	84.1461	84.2829	83.6672	83.0852	82.5195	82.1940	81.9498	81.7372
Saudi Arabian Riyal	81.4382	81.3970	81.6182	81.8237	81.3664	80.8427	80.3196	79.8911	79.6346	79.3927
Singaporean Dollar	226.0579	225.5637	225.3552	225.4433	223.5692	222.1220	221.2584	220.0512	219.2608	218.9526
Swedish Krona	27.8792	27.7068	27.7163	27.6821	27.4786	27.3025	27.2066	27.0275	26.9031	26.8002
Swiss Franc	345.6991	345.1046	345.3765	345.1504	342.1598	340.2537	338.1322	336.2344	334.8435	333.6586
Thai Bhat	8.7195	8.6886	8.6579	8.6636	8.5927	8.5327	8.4960	8.4377	8.3781	8.3499
Turkish Lira	11.4565	11.4341	11.4301	11.4575	11.4082	11.3230	11.2599	11.1727	11.1195	11.0705
UAE Dirham	83.1780	83.1490	83.3660	83.5819	83.1010	82.5695	82.0363	81.6094	81.3459	81.0952
UK Pound Sterling	386.6477	384.9889	385.7007	385.6233	381.1377	378.7092	376.9572	374.7284	372.6722	372.0447
US Dollar	305.4907	305.3741	306.1034	306.9421	305.2690	303.3241	301.4862	299.8221	298.8052	297.8922
EMU Euro	331.0909	329.3858	329.8285	329.3110	327.1517	324.9644	323.3241	321.7731	320.9467	319.9602

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Sep-2023

CURRENCY/DATE	15	18	19	20	21	22	25	26	27	28
Australian Dollar	191.8709	190.7185	189.5927	189.7756	187.6568	187.4468	186.6933	185.6566	184.1052	183.3134
Bahraini Dinar	787.1638	785.2294	781.0890	779.4191	776.5801	773.5841	770.9214	768.0240	764.5004	762.7295
Canadian Dollar	219.8636	219.0951	218.6616	218.5151	217.0087	216.6349	215.6015	214.8676	213.4028	213.1683
Chinese Yuan	40.9229	40.6624	40.4558	40.3427	40.1453	39.9955	39.8214	39.6644	39.5366	39.4006
Danish Krone	42.4721	42.3721	42.2439	42.1629	41.8176	41.7000	41.5355	41.1339	40.9238	40.5784
Hong Kong Dollar	37.9530	37.8643	37.7226	37.6097	37.4471	37.3314	37.2201	37.0720	36.9316	36.7960
Japanese Yen	2.0138	2.0051	1.9951	1.9894	1.9754	1.9699	1.9601	1.9457	1.9368	1.9270
Kuwaiti Dinar	960.6599	958.1787	953.8515	951.4388	948.0473	943.6072	940.8451	937.2014	933.4465	930.0904
Malaysian Ringgit	63.4028	63.1757	62.7991	62.6178	62.4922	62.2165	62.0921	61.7830	61.3651	61.1328
New Zealand Dollar	176.3069	175.3723	174.5077	174.8016	172.9752	173.3324	173.0941	172.6417	171.3470	171.0797
Norwegian Krone	27.7245	27.4643	27.2757	27.2822	27.0926	27.1082	27.0576	26.7623	26.7069	26.8028
Omani Riyal	771.0295	768.8406	765.7197	763.3011	760.0419	757.4549	755.3750	752.7163	749.8800	747.2938
Qatari Riyal	81.4610	81.2082	80.8775	80.6363	80.4132	80.0423	79.7834	79.5130	79.2210	78.9333
Saudi Arabian Riyal	79.1817	78.9405	78.6045	78.4223	78.1045	77.8046	77.5272	77.2488	76.9510	76.7337
Singaporean Dollar	218.0086	217.1386	215.8884	215.3925	214.1167	213.5224	212.7457	211.6837	210.5479	209.7729
Swedish Krona	26.6141	26.4976	26.4337	26.3505	26.2293	26.1188	26.1502	26.1660	26.2239	26.0646
Swiss Franc	331.5841	330.0302	328.3296	327.5056	325.2155	322.3308	320.1072	317.2336	314.6537	312.5032
Thai Bhat	8.3114	8.3115	8.2262	8.1221	8.0951	8.0721	8.0753	7.9771	7.9096	7.8431
Turkish Lira	11.0365	10.9906	10.9244	10.9025	10.8344	10.7752	10.7123	10.6605	10.6036	10.5472
UAE Dirham	80.8852	80.6275	80.3120	80.1093	79.7837	79.4741	79.1963	78.9103	78.6108	78.3829
UK Pound Sterling	368.9413	366.8285	364.7988	363.8385	360.6449	358.0926	355.8087	353.2056	350.4561	349.2493
US Dollar	297.0814	296.1690	294.8948	294.1707	293.0172	291.9086	290.8886	289.8238	288.7353	287.8848
EMU Euro	316.4360	315.8101	314.8923	314.1822	311.5698	310.7499	309.5584	306.6897	304.7468	302.3673

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
Jun-23	37.3157	-26.27	87.7283	-7.52
2022				
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug ^R	36.7208	-2.85	90.0407	-1.69
Sep ^P	36.7870	0.18	91.7176	1.86

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	153.9377	190.5435	189.7441	192.4689	189.5403	190.6372	191.053
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	611.1459	755.5108	757.0831	760.4171	745.9212	779.9151	788.9558
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	173.0208	211.3308	211.1452	215.2279	212.5258	218.0126	219.7152
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	32.8540	41.3968	40.8571	40.0907	39.1124	40.53349	40.82754
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	30.7252	41.8873	41.6765	41.6312	41.7828	43.03873	42.70098
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	29.4054	36.3223	36.4452	36.6038	35.9931	37.58339	38.0383
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.6099	2.1377	2.0829	2.0362	1.9944	2.029028	2.017879
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	746.6173	930.3108	930.4474	931.9431	916.6684	955.0601	963.847
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	50.7918	64.4257	63.1497	61.8916	61.2421	63.71948	63.60018
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	136.9266	177.4652	177.5713	175.7326	175.5877	176.4652	176.4352
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	22.5175	27.2016	26.4406	26.5033	27.4461	28.13032	27.75924
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	599.9349	740.8784	741.9985	744.9741	731.0208	764.3002	772.9878
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	63.1973	78.1466	78.3933	78.7300	77.2815	80.76785	81.66293
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	61.3103	75.9544	76.1128	76.3940	74.9068	78.32765	79.36215
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	163.0098	213.9278	213.0537	212.9166	210.6512	217.5681	218.3226
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	21.1839	27.5078	27.3182	26.6188	26.7860	27.19222	26.82758
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	236.7102	316.2677	318.2491	317.7882	321.8022	334.3601	331.8053
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	6.2352	8.3348	8.3548	8.2421	8.1380	8.404915	8.32301
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.6184	14.7521	14.4569	12.3638	10.6294	10.91511	11.05596
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	62.7440	77.5870	77.7409	78.0194	76.5068	80.00259	81.06621
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	260.7372	354.1468	356.1550	361.3825	362.2215	373.2802	369.5537
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	230.4659	284.9457	285.4860	286.5841	281.0072	293.8081	297.7542
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	228.1486	311.8643	310.2960	310.0580	310.9851	320.4543	318.2369

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
2022 Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	+0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	+0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	+0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
2022 Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022	2023				Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	0.42	+1.82	+1.21	-2.07	-1.12	+3.05	+0.42
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	1.74	+0.14	+0.88	-5.02	-1.95	+3.81	+1.74
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	-0.03	-0.15	-2.91	-0.81	+2.74	-0.13
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	-1.26	+2.12	+2.10	-1.89	+2.00	-0.09
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	2.59	-1.60	+2.23	-1.71	-1.76	+1.43	+2.59
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	-4.28	-0.75	+0.01	-0.83	+0.60	-0.20
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	0.37	-2.09	+0.54	-0.80	-0.09	+0.53	+0.37
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	1.69	-1.57	+1.65	+0.56	-0.39	+1.05	+1.69
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	0.00	-4.29	-0.55	-0.13	-0.33	+0.10	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	2.31	+0.16	+3.72	+3.60	-3.06	+3.66	+2.31
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	1.48	+2.13	-1.86	-0.74	-2.83	+3.24	+1.48
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	1.11	-0.95	+2.98	+1.32	-3.29	+2.17	+1.11
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	-4.38	-0.55	+0.78	-1.14	+0.01	-0.28
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	1.07	-1.40	+0.94	+0.10	-2.10	+1.40	+1.07
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	+0.00	+4.72	+0.13	-3.36	+3.28	-0.23
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	3.39	-4.14	+1.11	-1.08	-3.79	+1.32	+3.39
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	0.00	+1.24	+0.04	+0.03	+2.24	+0.00	+0.00
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	4.59	-0.35	+1.23	+2.44	-4.10	+1.97	+4.59
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	3.36	+0.69	+0.25	-2.27	-2.03	+1.47	+3.36
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	0.00	-4.08	-0.55	-0.03	-0.34	+0.01	+0.00
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	-5.06	-0.55	+0.29	-0.66	+0.01	-0.28

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Sep		Jul-Sep	
					2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023 ^P
					Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	281.5	263.4	868.4	767.4
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	308.4	311.1	1,091.9	947.4
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	632.7	538.2	1,946.3	1,516.0
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	474.8	399.8	1,474.5	1,023.7
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	360.1	301.5	1,118.9	780.9
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	109.4	95.2	337.7	230.6
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	3.5	2.2	12.5	8.4
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.8	0.9	5.4	3.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	296.7	248.1	881.8	721.1
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	44.8	33.4	128.8	99.0
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	73.2	64.7	223.5	184.0
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	83.1	70.7	249.3	208.2
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	95.7	79.2	280.2	230.0
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	259.5	269.3	837.6	843.5
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	42.5	44.0	136.0	132.5
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	35.6	38.4	112.2	118.0
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.5	4.1	14.1	13.3
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	41.2	47.2	137.5	149.6
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	69.1	75.5	222.8	246.2
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	28.2	30.2	90.3	92.2
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	5.8	5.6	18.9	18.3
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	5.3	5.8	17.6	17.8
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	10.5	9.4	33.3	28.3
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	16.8	9.0	54.8	27.3
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	11.7	9.5	38.0	22.3
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	8.5	7.6	33.2	26.1
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.4	3.9	10.4	10.9
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	51.2	43.6	170.9	131.1
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	49.5	36.2	161.5	107.8
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	6.7	3.9	22.2	11.6
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	22.0	13.7	76.8	39.0
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	7.6	7.3	24.5	24.3
15.Other Countries[#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	73.0	50.8	259.1	137.7
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,487.2	2,206.3	7,897.2	6,329.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Sep					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,804	67,039	(2,235)	17,414	19,672	(2,258)	15,757	16,704	(947)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,478	60,402	(24,924)	9,103	18,383	(9,280)	8,726	14,856	(6,130)
a. Goods	27,879	51,834	(23,955)	7,386	16,355	(8,969)	7,019	12,461	(5,442)
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	7,385	16,355	(8,970)	7,016	12,461	(5,445)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	1	...	1	3	...	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,599	8,568	(969)	1,717	2,028	(311)	1,707	2,395	(688)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	8	(8)	-	27	(27)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	222	1,167	(945)	207	1,066	(859)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	123	231	(108)	157	528	(371)
5. Construction	36	15	21	7	-	7	15	1	14
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	13	64	(51)	19	120	(101)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	50	109	(59)	9	57	(48)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	3	10	(7)	3	36	(33)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	634	80	554	655	97	558
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	418	312	106	370	337	33
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	3	1	2	6	1	5
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	244	46	198	266	125	141
B. Primary Income	652	6,323	(5,671)	245	1,250	(1,005)	162	1,732	(1,570)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	71	7	64	49	9	40
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	174	1,243	(1,069)	113	1,723	(1,610)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	27	345	(318)	11	536	(525)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	27	333	(306)	11	532	(521)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	12	(12)	-	4	(4)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	138	232	(94)	16	63	(47)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	-	9	(9)	15	22	(7)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	138	223	(85)	1	41	(40)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(16)	666	(682)	24	1,124	(1,100)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(16)	666	(682)	24	1,124	(1,100)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	25	...	25	62	...	62
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,674	314	28,360	8,066	39	8,027	6,869	116	6,753
1. General government	380	13	367	84	1	83	84	4	80
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	7,982	38	7,944	6,785	112	6,673
2. Capital account	375	-	375	34	-	34	35	-	35
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	34	-	34	35	-	35
2.1 General government	144	-	144	31	-	31	32	-	32
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	31	-	31	32	-	32
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	3	-	3	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	3	-	3	3	-	3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,179	67,039	(1,860)	17,448	19,672	(2,224)	15,792	16,704	(912)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Sep					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,281)	(2,375)	(2,906)	(2,038)	209	(2,247)	2,942	4,314	(1,372)
1. Direct investment	957	1,547	(590)	28	350	(322)	8	402	(394)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	13	390	(377)	36	391	(355)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	15	(40)	55	(28)	11	(39)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(30)	30	-	9	(9)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	(11)	11	-	9	(9)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(19)	19	-	-	-
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	154	(111)	265	(307)	3,903	(4,210)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	209	(104)	313	(306)	3,012	(3,318)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	3	(3)	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	62	(2)	64	(416)	(15)	(401)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	-	(105)	105	-	2,028	(2,028)
Other sectors	53	-	53	147	-	147	110	-	110
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	(110)	110	-	781	(781)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(201)	201	-	1,002	(1,002)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	(21)	21	-	(92)	92
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	346	(346)	-	(465)	465
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(234)	234	-	336	(336)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(95)	-	(95)	(41)	-	(41)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(95)	-	(95)	(41)	-	(41)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	40	103	(63)	40	110	(70)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	29	-	29	40	-	40
General government	50	-	50	11	-	11	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	103	(103)	-	110	(110)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	...	(5,185)	(2,219)	...	(2,219)	3,241	...	3,241
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	...	(191)	(80)	...	(80)	680	...	680
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	...	(4,994)	(2,139)	...	(2,139)	2,561	...	2,561
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,046	(1,046)	-	23	(23)	-	460	(460)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(128,673.0)	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,658.3)	(130,806.7)
A. Assets	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,372.2
1. Direct investment	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	437.5	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1	362.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	38.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	8.2	6.1	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2
4. Other investment	10,539.2	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,805.4	9,588.1
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5
5. Reserve assets	16,935.6	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6
5.1 Monetary gold	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6
5.2 Special drawing rights	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4
5.4.2 Securities	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	158,538.2	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	154,037.8	153,178.9
1. Direct investment	31,497.0	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,804.3	31,480.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,478.1	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,674.9	9,704.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,401.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	588.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	9.6	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6
4. Other investment	115,553.5	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,550.3	111,991.7
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,831.4
4.3 Loans	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,245.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,690.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP								Scheduled Banks									
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)	Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)***	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23 ^R	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2022 Aug ^R	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(54)	1.2	1,446	83	3,440	1,852	5,428	14,439	14,233
Sep ^R	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	87	3,234	2,201	5,432	13,721	13,292
Oct ^R	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov ^R	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	3	0.5	1,228	93	3,169	2,039	5,298	13,537	13,020
Dec ^R	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan ^R	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb ^R	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar ^R	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr ^R	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May ^R	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun ^R	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul ^R	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,407	134	0.8	1,639	124	2,068	2,712	4,768	15,034	12,907
Aug ^R	4,103	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,467	215	0.7	1,679	128	2,137	2,738	4,788	14,730	12,576
Sep ^P	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,461	(18)	0.7	1,607	114	2,369	2,354	4,854	13,935	12,470

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022				2023								
	Sep ^R	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb	Mar	Apr ^R	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,407.0	6,466.9	6,460.9
1. Resident	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,623.6	5,668.2	5,676.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,805.3	1,736.2	1,875.5
ii) Savings Deposits	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,905.5	1,952.5	1,952.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.8	1,979.5	1,848.6
2. Non- Resident	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	783.5	798.6	784.2
i) Demand Deposits	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7
ii) Savings Deposits	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	226.6	226.5	221.6
iii) Time Deposits	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.1	144.9	144.9
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5
1. Resident	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	6,798.4	6,555.1	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,416.6	6,476.4	6,470.4
FE-25 Deposits Utilization	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,407.0	6,466.9	6,460.9
1. Financing	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,322.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6
i) Exports Financing	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1
a) Pre-shipment	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2
b) Post-shipment	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9
ii) Import Financing	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	1,149.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6
2. Placements	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,884.4	1,941.4	1,861.9
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,031.7	1,034.1	1,052.1
a) CRR ¹	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	359.2	360.4	366.6
b) SCRR ²	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	672.5	673.7	685.6
ii) With Banks	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	809.8
a) Within Pakistan	86.7	71.9	92.5	107.4	121.0	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4
b) Outside Pakistan	773.8	593.3	616.4	611.1	641.8	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	695.4
3. Balances	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	816.2	709.2	623.1
i) Balance held abroad	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	537.3	446.4	323.0
ii) Cash in hand	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1
4. Others	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	2,971.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,369.3

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Sep FY24 ^P			Jul-Sep FY24 ^P			Jul-Sep FY23 ^R		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	172.6	(13.1)	159.5	402.3	9.5	411.8	349.8	(12.1)	337.7
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	..	(..)	..	(1.9)	(0.4)	(2.4)	0.1	-	0.1
3	Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	1.9	0.8	2.7	7.0	0.8	7.9	5.4	2.0	7.4
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.3
10	Canada	(0.1)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(0.5)	(1.9)	(2.3)	0.8	(1.0)	(0.2)
11	China	72.7	-	72.7	126.3	-	126.3	145.3	-	145.3
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	1.0	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.2
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	2.0
15	Finland	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	3.6	-	3.6
16	France	1.7	..	1.7	7.5	..	7.5	9.1	..	9.1
17	Germany	0.4	-	0.4	(1.5)	-	(1.5)	14.7	-	14.7
18	Hongkong	46.0	..	46.0	91.3	(..)	91.3	39.3	..	39.3
19	Hungary	-	-	-	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	5.6	-	5.6
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
23	Ireland	..	(0.2)	(0.2)	..	0.2	0.2	..	(1.1)	(1.1)
24	Italy	(0.1)	(..)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(..)	(0.2)	7.7	-	7.7
25	Japan	(0.2)	(..)	(0.2)	5.1	(..)	5.1	1.7	(1.0)	0.7
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	7.6	-	7.6	8.7	-	8.7
28	Kuwait	1.5	(0.1)	1.4	4.7	(0.2)	4.5	1.6	(0.5)	1.1
29	Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	5.4	-	5.4	5.7	-	5.7
30	Liberia	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
31	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(..)	-	(..)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
32	Luxembourg	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	(7.7)	(6.3)	-	1.2	1.2
33	Malaysia	2.1	-	2.1	8.8	-	8.8	3.9	-	3.9
34	Malta	1.0	-	1.0	1.9	-	1.9	2.9	-	2.9
35	Netherlands	8.0	-	8.0	45.3	-	45.3	1.4	(0.3)	1.1
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(46.1)	-	(46.1)	(78.0)	-	(78.0)
39	Oman	(..)	-	(..)	2.9	-	2.9	(..)	-	(..)
40	Panama	1.5	-	1.5	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Poland	0.1	-	0.1	(..)	-	(..)	0.3	-	0.3
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
45	Saudi Arabia	(0.3)	..	(0.2)	0.9	0.1	1.0	(0.5)	..	(0.5)
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	2.8	(2.3)	0.5	10.0	(2.3)	7.7	9.2	0.7	9.9
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
50	Sweden	0.5	(3.4)	(2.9)	0.8	1.7	2.5	0.5	(0.5)	(..)
51	Switzerland	1.1	(1.7)	(0.6)	29.4	(3.3)	26.1	1.6	(0.5)	1.2
52	Thailand	..	-	..	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	0.4	-	0.4
53	Turkey	1.5	-	1.5	4.0	-	4.0	7.9	-	7.9
54	U.A.E	4.0	0.9	5.0	13.6	6.9	20.4	40.0	0.6	40.6
55	United Kingdom	19.6	1.5	21.0	44.7	5.0	49.7	60.5	(8.8)	51.7
56	United States	9.6	(10.4)	(0.8)	22.4	5.2	27.6	21.7	(3.7)	18.0
57	Others	6.7	3.1	9.8	7.3	5.3	12.6	25.5	0.6	26.1
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	-	(3.7)	(3.7)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(18.0)	(18.0)
	Debt Securities	-	(3.7)	(3.7)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(18.0)	(18.0)
	Total	172.6	(16.8)	155.8	402.3	9.8	412.0	349.8	(30.1)	319.7

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY 15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Sep FY24 ^P			Jul-Sep FY24 ^P			Jul-Sep FY23 ^R		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	4.2	1.3	2.9	7.3	7.1	0.2	10.8	4.0	6.8
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	3.6	-	3.6	7.6	-	7.6	7.7	-	7.7
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	9.3	0.7	8.6	12.3	-	12.3
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
6	Textiles	1.1	1.5	(0.3)	3.5	4.7	(1.2)	4.6	..	4.6
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.4	(0.4)	..	0.4	(0.4)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	..	-	..	3.0	-	3.0
10	Chemicals	4.3	3.3	1.0	13.8	7.8	6.0	17.8	5.7	12.1
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	7.4	..	7.4	18.8	0.6	18.2	22.5	..	22.4
13	Mining & Quarrying	..	-	..	1.1	2.0	(0.8)	3.8	-	3.8
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	34.2	0.3	33.9	67.2	2.3	65.0	17.1	1.0	16.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.3	0.6	1.7	25.8	1.3	24.5	3.2	1.8	1.3
16	Cosmetics	-	..	(..)	..	0.6	(0.6)	-	..	(..)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	2.6	-	2.6	7.1	1.5	5.6	7.7	-	7.7
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.1	-	1.1
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	..	-	..	1.0	-	1.0	..	-	..
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	(0.6)
24	Electronics	1.8	0.8	1.1	5.2	15.1	(9.8)	5.5	30.9	(25.4)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.8	1.1	4.9	15.1	(10.2)	5.5	10.9	(5.4)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.7	2.2	(0.5)	9.1	5.2	3.9	7.1	6.7	0.3
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	7.6	3.8	3.8	6.9	5.8	1.2
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	(0.8)
26	Power	103.7	6.8	96.9	214.7	15.0	199.7	237.4	27.9	209.5
	I) Thermal	9.5	6.3	3.1	36.5	13.7	22.8	56.5	26.2	30.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	65.9	0.1	65.8	102.3	0.7	101.6	92.3	0.7	91.6
	III) Coal	28.3	0.3	28.0	75.9	0.6	75.3	88.6	1.0	87.7
27	Construction	3.3	..	3.3	9.2	2.1	7.1	10.0	..	10.0
28	Trade	3.6	1.3	2.3	11.7	5.8	5.8	26.2	3.4	22.8
29	Transport	1.9	0.2	1.8	6.4	2.2	4.2	8.8	2.2	6.6
30	Tourism	2.2	-	2.2	4.1	-	4.1	5.7	-	5.7
31	Storage Facilities	0.2	..	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5
32	Communications	3.5	27.1	(23.6)	20.3	67.4	(47.0)	23.7	79.2	(55.4)
	1) Telecommunications	0.9	16.0	(15.2)	11.7	47.2	(35.5)	7.5	78.1	(70.6)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	2.6	11.0	(8.4)	8.7	20.2	(11.5)	16.2	1.0	15.2
	I) Software Development	0.9	10.7	(9.8)	2.6	19.1	(16.5)	5.6	0.1	5.5
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	1.6	0.3	1.3	6.0	1.1	4.9	10.5	0.9	9.6
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.3	3.7	18.6	71.3	27.1	44.2	66.8	11.9	55.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	..	0.6	1.8	-	1.8
35	Personal Services	1.7	0.4	1.3	6.1	1.2	4.9	16.2	2.3	13.9
36	Others	12.5	1.1	11.4	50.6	1.5	49.1	10.6	4.2	6.4
	TOTAL	223.8	51.2	172.6	575.0	172.8	402.3	533.1	183.3	349.8
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>223.8</i>	<i>51.2</i>	<i>172.6</i>	<i>575.0</i>	<i>172.8</i>	<i>402.3</i>	<i>533.1</i>	<i>183.3</i>	<i>349.8</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23 ^R	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2022	Sep ^R	2,437	7,386	2.6	4,894	16,355	(4.3)	(2,457)	(8,969)
	Oct ^R	2,281	9,667	1.0	4,653	21,008	(8.2)	(2,372)	(11,341)
	Nov ^R	2,248	11,915	(3.2)	4,334	25,342	(13.0)	(2,086)	(13,427)
	Dec ^R	2,308	14,223	(6.7)	4,247	29,589	(16.5)	(1,939)	(15,366)
2023	Jan ^R	2,222	16,445	(7.3)	3,888	33,477	(19.5)	(1,666)	(17,032)
	Feb ^R	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
	Mar ^R	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
	Apr ^R	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
	May ^R	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
	Jun ^R	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
	Jul ^R	2,120	2,120	(4.3)	4,200	4,200	(23.8)	(2,080)	(2,080)
	Aug ^R	2,425	4,545	(8.2)	4,275	8,475	(26.1)	(1,850)	(3,930)
	Sep ^P	2,474	7,019	(5.0)	3,986	12,461	(23.8)	(1,512)	(5,442)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--	
FY23	27,727	190		(12.8)	55,252	60		(31.1)	(27,395)		
2022	Aug	2,483	18	4,765	3.6	6,054	6	11,045	(9.2)	(3,559)	(6,280)
	Sep	2,437	12	7,214	2.8	5,293	6	16,344	(12.8)	(2,850)	(9,130)
	Oct	2,384	7	9,605	0.8	4,581	11	20,936	(16.6)	(2,201)	(11,331)
	Nov	2,389	12	12,006	(3.5)	5,154	7	26,097	(21.0)	(2,760)	(14,091)
	Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023	Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
	Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
	Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
	Apr	2,135	72	23,361	(11.4)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.7)	(781)	(23,404)
	May	2,200	-	25,561	(12.2)	4,328	-	51,093	(28.4)	(2,128)	(25,532)
	Jun	2,356	-	27,917	(12.8)	4,219	-	55,312	(33.1)	(1,863)	(27,395)
	Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)
	Aug	2,366	-	4,434	(6.9)	4,528	-	8,233	(25.5)	(2,162)	(3,799)
	Sep	2,476	-	6,910	(4.2)	3,994	-	12,227	(25.2)	(1,518)	(5,317)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2023						
			Sep ^R	Apr ^R	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	365,688	473,838	444,582	375,329	373,554	392,078	491,593
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	148,518	217,539	209,606	161,712	130,835	125,239	160,932
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	41,496	56,458	67,080	67,659	61,152	59,295	66,903
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	107,023	161,080	142,526	94,053	69,683	65,943	94,028
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	32,338	51,075	52,853	40,376	35,534	24,825	30,419
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	18,713	19,377	12,314	31,611	37,783	28,475	22,219
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	13,492	15,467	18,272	14,757	17,163	19,956	20,556
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	5,161	2,656	6,795	9,834	7,354	4,213	6,648
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	6,861	4,867	10,165	8,708	7,471	5,113	5,811
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	22,996	36,214	16,719	4,525	5,463	27,332	96,510
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	16,932	8,175	250	18,109	1,677	75
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	26,041	36,165	42,014	39,728	33,401	39,149	41,853
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	91,566	73,546	67,668	63,827	80,440	116,098	106,571
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,607,184	1,177,306	1,329,085	1,187,618	1,320,345	1,415,128	1,332,807
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	1,903	697	12	76	34	222	3,780
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	93,790	54,705	84,782	57,297	71,664	100,439	97,193
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	223,916	138,087	175,127	161,129	164,479	160,791	155,697
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	206	-	-	104	94	50	71
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	8,286	3,260	3,856	4,748	3,897	4,533	3,579
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	439,602	282,441	302,642	302,697	330,929	375,639	344,504
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	270,550	199,654	225,560	196,027	229,652	233,671	232,330
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	80,810	72,620	80,604	68,719	78,407	81,280	76,851
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	9,607	12,112	10,528	12,002	10,548	10,998	10,359
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	303,194	256,364	286,288	241,256	277,005	291,086	261,712
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	37,110	35,721	35,676	29,959	32,353	34,234	28,370
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	63,540	51,125	54,881	45,978	50,928	52,232	53,953
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	74,669	70,520	69,129	67,625	70,354	69,952	64,407
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	5,693	29,989	23,588	29,423	18,586	29,449	28,243
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	5,661	24,376	23,588	29,386	14,386	29,449	28,235
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	32	5,613	-	38	4,200	-	8
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	390,021	311,881	319,065	336,967	304,364	334,547	320,943
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	7,127	6,973	5,569	5,255	4,866	5,745	5,113
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	42,945	35,713	42,400	35,337	37,420	30,104	34,927
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	17,840	13,092	14,938	12,814	11,498	10,649	12,269
31.Leaner Manufactures	649,946	627,561	61,604	47,784	43,523	52,263	50,770	52,902	48,462
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	13,894	15,983	14,247	11,358	16,268	13,721	15,530
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	38,848	39,501	37,236	38,008	35,431	36,207	36,345
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	6,124	5,787	5,877	6,321	5,464	5,627	5,507
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	346	331	402	356	345	330	346
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	143,223	101,025	103,619	123,675	93,802	121,748	115,274
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	24,835	22,665	24,859	16,418	18,589	26,668	21,609
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	1,052	459	932	436	503	122	423
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	1,156	1,408	590	491	460	907	298
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	467	861	417	776	697	749	671
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	-	46	1,813	3,005	4,984	3,722	34
42 Handicrafts	11	589	120	-	-	70	-	-	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	27,015	16,014	18,105	26,592	18,827	21,900	19,481
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	3,425	4,239	4,537	3,792	4,440	3,448	4,654
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	180,853	218,520	244,761	242,712	195,307	217,210	216,396
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,549,438	2,211,535	2,361,080	2,172,049	2,212,156	2,388,411	2,389,981
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	88,212	36,833	41,826	48,959	47,083	43,991	43,991
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,461,226	2,174,702	2,319,254	2,123,091	2,165,074	2,344,420	2,345,991
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	(24,270)	(39,661)	248,768	(11,095)	(45,109)	80,559	128,021
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,436,956	2,135,041	2,568,023	2,111,995	2,119,964	2,424,979	2,474,012

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^F
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,022,867	353,655	463,079	384,320	360,961	329,156	382,592	568,990
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,136	119,406	223,903	179,590	147,304	117,101	116,890	172,396
a) Basmati	694,549	650,422	44,131	65,394	66,811	61,860	39,354	55,379	63,837
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,714	75,275	158,508	112,779	85,444	77,747	61,511	108,559
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,312	41,976	51,052	50,578	39,644	18,980	20,358	43,726
3 Fruits	477,349	283,378	15,934	6,311	15,340	35,338	35,746	27,756	25,166
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,250	14,815	26,474	21,777	16,493	14,564	18,433	18,413
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	47	-	-	-	-	-	20	64
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,908	3,500	4,651	6,641	1,297	2,048	3,066	4,695
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,599	6,829	6,357	5,983	8,452	6,607	7,937	9,215
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,821	29,879	15,258	3,537	3,124	3,007	26,575	156,409
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	20,158	872	434	3,466	17,604	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	341,006	426,708	29,596	44,614	41,017	39,354	34,866	38,153	39,965
12 All other Food Items	989,359	916,192	91,720	64,301	58,985	69,521	92,771	105,800	98,941
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,816	1,527,030	1,232,803	1,320,558	1,471,976	1,311,659	1,455,226	1,360,905
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,468	347	370	68	43	51	2,522	3,548
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	75,809	63,747	100,355	107,097	97,031	104,806	113,567
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	203,149	146,692	174,666	162,610	140,936	159,977	174,274
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,114	134	-	-	118	209	142	103
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,106	4,101	3,385	4,371	4,432	3,292	3,361	3,443
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,779	436,421	321,734	332,659	392,025	364,541	401,257	346,022
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	267,415	218,037	201,485	240,386	216,910	252,140	232,521
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,594	87,279	79,591	87,483	87,231	72,766	87,018	84,350
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	10,557	14,193	8,881	12,104	9,523	9,394	8,395
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	276,923	247,428	267,692	319,563	274,733	284,019	250,568
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,289	37,432	33,486	36,226	33,147	26,167	28,935	28,223
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,548	64,030	50,339	50,326	57,120	51,039	62,549	56,834
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,096	63,435	53,800	56,346	56,100	53,961	59,106	59,057
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,521	5,489	62	2,357	1,992	2,574	3,505	5,094
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,258	5,489	62	2,357	1,992	2,574	3,505	8
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,086
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,147	347,776	275,145	311,104	330,717	277,050	350,442	339,942
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,769	6,838	6,799	4,089	5,263	5,214	6,185	4,064
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,797	38,440	32,658	31,763	34,265	26,093	33,350	31,706
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	14,134	14,007	13,010	13,791	8,960	10,632	12,188
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,433	55,369	41,739	39,242	54,102	44,723	50,341	50,744
34 Footwear	156,983	178,550	16,586	9,897	12,287	17,852	11,491	16,770	12,930
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,440	40,846	40,233	31,016	40,411	33,977	36,032	38,917
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,831	5,635	5,845	4,828	5,842	4,324	5,161	4,837
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,275	372	413	464	261	313	441	324
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,026	117,493	81,861	128,594	104,277	103,367	138,041	128,869
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,798	17,683	20,698	20,875	21,479	17,046	21,283	20,514
40 Gems	7,626	7,508	566	347	220	985	605	248	450
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	929	150	1,491	403	740	430	1,675
42 Furniture	9,358	12,529	763	789	587	823	696	819	797
43 Molasses	33,491	23,875	18	3	12	4,997	27	3,668	8
44 Handicrafts	-	786	235	-	87	70	-	85	61
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	29,137	15,049	18,095	21,292	16,145	23,496	27,041
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	2,731	4,656	4,444	4,604	3,329	3,460	4,817
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,148,559	203,039	163,491	181,548	190,661	147,487	174,188	201,256
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,734,910	2,436,990	2,134,580	2,199,887	2,356,307	2,067,926	2,365,953	2,476,187

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Sep ^R	Apr ^R	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^F
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,436,956	2,135,041	2,568,023	2,111,995	2,119,964	2,424,979	2,474,012
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	940	11,693	4,176	2,842	3,720	5,930	2,409
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	16,283	14,610	16,040	13,948	15,175	15,877	15,074
Mexico	101,800	115,313	8,726	10,705	11,505	9,732	11,231	11,021	10,984
Others	65,637	74,376	7,557	3,905	4,534	4,216	3,944	4,856	4,090
C. South America	371,263	309,575	34,029	22,017	24,840	22,644	25,685	26,893	25,532
Argentina	47,361	47,033	6,894	4,156	2,425	4,525	3,600	3,308	5,705
Brazil	102,958	106,780	10,670	7,853	10,033	7,900	11,361	11,502	9,419
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	716	366	522	463	544	615	756
Others	211,525	148,434	15,749	9,642	11,861	9,756	10,181	11,468	9,652
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	586,172	488,521	519,273	476,203	471,367	530,865	471,550
Canada	403,722	426,592	51,391	25,589	28,226	28,585	31,394	36,078	30,085
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	534,701	462,931	491,006	447,609	439,892	494,774	441,459
Others	1,342	408	80	-	41	9	81	13	6
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	57,099	49,195	52,725	48,551	56,010	57,135	56,098
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,888	1,282	1,752	1,783	2,423	2,961	2,869
Romania	54,285	65,315	7,646	4,155	5,078	3,813	5,748	6,321	4,915
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	5,956	7,384	5,836	4,905	6,118	6,293	5,440
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	600	602	782	1,009	411	1,677	715
Others	498,034	474,010	41,009	35,771	39,277	37,041	41,309	39,884	42,159
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	243,113	191,003	209,347	204,499	223,634	232,308	213,464
Denmark	294,873	207,980	22,699	12,992	14,853	15,262	17,224	17,428	12,769
Finland	30,604	33,934	2,751	2,465	2,034	1,960	2,356	3,352	2,467
Norway	58,622	51,246	4,963	3,325	4,588	4,633	5,600	5,861	4,613
Sweden	192,404	156,587	13,835	10,037	10,177	10,423	11,973	11,146	12,303
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	181,644	149,517	162,500	160,094	172,701	178,454	167,649
Others	190,183	170,127	17,222	12,669	15,193	12,127	13,780	16,067	13,664
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	264,080	243,951	255,412	236,728	260,959	249,410	263,275
Greece	108,465	124,736	9,670	12,189	12,837	10,590	9,895	9,605	10,348
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	111,038	98,499	101,400	98,601	99,491	96,048	103,612
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	113,129	110,372	115,599	103,572	124,709	117,493	124,734
Others	390,056	329,520	30,243	22,892	25,577	23,965	26,864	26,265	24,581
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	419,869	322,186	352,740	338,409	338,319	348,955	314,260
Belgium	717,140	700,931	62,822	59,592	58,459	58,726	54,659	41,856	40,073
France	531,609	570,126	56,584	46,395	43,019	39,914	46,599	44,444	39,700
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	152,994	102,143	122,393	111,689	123,671	129,484	111,291
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	122,793	106,244	113,312	121,969	107,428	119,195	105,236
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	22,806	5,517	13,191	4,354	4,437	11,489	15,525
Others	30,496	27,756	1,869	2,295	2,366	1,757	1,525	2,486	2,436
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	65,364	57,360	56,961	48,884	43,620	49,568	52,724
Kenya	204,134	242,092	23,783	26,021	20,979	15,176	17,967	19,085	20,294
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,466	1,035	2,026	1,609	952	2,177	1,168
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	7,532	5,879	12,255	11,104	5,378	6,848	9,705
Others	347,721	272,693	31,583	24,425	21,700	20,995	19,324	21,458	21,556

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Sep ^R	Apr ^R	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	2,486	2,754	2,111	4,048	4,889	3,731	4,758
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	17,132	9,978	15,080	23,003	13,020	17,286	21,423
Egypt	128,797	110,156	9,971	4,666	9,668	15,676	6,174	9,183	12,487
Morocco	29,915	26,824	2,537	1,455	1,794	2,689	3,294	1,812	1,766
Others	55,482	50,744	4,625	3,857	3,617	4,639	3,553	6,292	7,170
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	20,116	14,393	17,951	14,799	16,363	13,351	12,405
South Africa	199,904	199,574	19,831	14,094	17,522	14,372	15,506	12,804	11,820
Others	9,822	13,051	285	299	430	427	858	547	585
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	23,748	13,170	12,552	12,218	15,780	15,120	16,848
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	228,772	222,333	253,867	193,855	207,073	261,980	335,877
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	167,923	176,251	191,032	137,130	151,365	198,932	283,077
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	17,830	16,909	16,876	9,477	8,695	25,177	20,342
Japan	199,928	204,572	18,206	14,259	15,993	13,768	15,944	15,659	17,144
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	24,807	14,839	19,008	13,170	15,988	16,931	15,298
Others	106,268	130,413	5	75	10,957	20,310	15,080	5,281	16
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	181,715	127,638	144,373	136,079	138,020	124,661	126,866
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	45,362	34,911	42,660	43,657	42,173	46,219	40,141
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	90,388	55,811	64,946	59,498	53,258	45,331	45,917
India	1,292	329	9	29	23	56	24	18	2
Iran	-	75	7	0	-	1	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	30,696	17,861	23,786	19,274	20,464	22,763	28,965
Others	179,732	220,218	15,254	19,025	12,958	13,593	22,101	10,329	11,842
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	90,533	115,591	111,115	100,702	79,690	105,544	99,754
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	12,439	8,715	9,965	9,427	10,715	6,086	9,146
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	21,628	34,507	27,734	18,456	23,684	31,586	30,372
Singapore	374,986	290,610	10,000	19,113	25,871	36,086	5,793	7,089	8,025
Thailand	146,583	164,123	11,683	15,112	14,907	11,671	10,285	11,938	9,216
Others	462,463	416,507	34,783	38,145	32,638	25,061	29,214	48,845	42,995
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	255,870	274,394	274,161	262,631	269,137	301,614	330,528
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	6,865	4,732	4,585	5,000	6,698	5,401	5,875
Jordan	41,299	40,917	2,928	4,231	2,306	2,752	3,520	5,035	3,224
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	8,757	10,097	11,789	10,171	8,189	9,633	9,444
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	39,674	48,429	52,346	46,296	42,681	52,493	54,097
Turkey	354,725	323,329	32,026	29,419	26,786	26,710	31,492	29,863	28,917
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	125,015	125,188	134,770	134,238	134,066	161,506	176,594
Others	536,195	492,805	40,604	52,299	41,579	37,464	42,490	37,684	52,376
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	29,309	28,540	29,287	29,382	27,044	25,281	23,773
Australia	302,690	305,283	24,282	24,908	24,687	25,626	22,977	19,968	20,176
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	4,559	3,388	3,830	3,447	3,932	4,948	3,243
Others	7,025	4,309	469	244	771	309	136	365	354
S. Others	65,721	85,756	12,808	2,208	9,072	2,623	2,652	2,903	3,362
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,549,438	2,211,535	2,361,080	2,172,049	2,212,156	2,388,411	2,389,981
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	88,212	36,833	41,826	48,959	47,083	43,991	43,991
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,461,226	2,174,702	2,319,254	2,123,091	2,165,074	2,344,420	2,345,991
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	(24,270)	(39,661)	248,768	(11,095)	(45,109)	80,559	128,021

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,896,897	2,388,554	2,301,275	2,237,293	2,188,641	2,366,602	2,134,580
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	1,644	1,178	1,191	2,406	20,954	4,939	10,882
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	19,399	15,223	14,422	12,019	12,913	17,974	16,940
Mexico	79,094	112,893	9,327	10,215	9,143	7,710	8,311	12,731	11,705
Others	34,822	83,400	10,072	5,008	5,278	4,310	4,602	5,243	5,236
C. South America	284,504	403,004	29,013	27,402	21,722	23,809	20,589	26,414	22,430
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,775	3,966	3,741	3,595	2,975	3,879	3,117
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,892	9,276	7,608	8,899	6,219	11,109	8,858
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	639	884	462	767	335	756	240
Others	159,011	233,067	14,707	13,276	9,910	10,548	11,060	10,669	10,215
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	703,672	472,849	516,808	426,482	369,669	442,714	422,450
Canada	320,407	464,398	42,292	32,197	29,973	24,284	27,833	28,675	24,286
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	661,375	440,647	486,789	402,184	341,830	414,038	398,151
Others	80	123	4	4	47	14	6	1	12
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	49,488	59,504	55,808	53,694	51,054	56,589	45,632
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,076	1,505	1,656	1,310	1,730	1,281	1,134
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,504	7,891	5,384	4,937	5,217	4,521	5,786
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	966	3,847	8,571	10,474	6,395	7,407	5,696
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	1	32	11	19	75	61	203
Others	430,534	494,888	41,941	46,229	40,186	36,954	37,637	43,319	32,814
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	267,375	218,732	194,455	211,165	193,457	201,147	199,668
Denmark	248,456	269,600	24,531	16,781	14,657	13,014	13,289	13,021	13,971
Finland	32,056	36,097	3,486	4,334	4,184	3,029	2,441	2,205	3,670
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,914	4,436	4,544	5,520	5,544	5,102	4,173
Sweden	159,302	177,589	18,415	14,803	13,818	12,187	11,521	10,454	10,319
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	198,544	167,394	144,620	165,223	149,783	157,484	154,294
Others	131,552	173,185	16,485	10,984	12,633	12,192	10,878	12,882	13,241
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	250,087	243,680	224,651	279,784	244,864	240,295	242,290
Greece	77,515	115,036	10,385	9,836	9,116	16,194	12,157	10,844	12,639
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	94,282	94,840	86,456	111,402	97,636	77,851	99,563
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	105,257	114,405	105,744	125,419	113,841	123,822	99,008
Others	320,203	431,381	40,163	24,600	23,335	26,768	21,231	27,778	31,080
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	463,663	379,352	354,435	374,506	321,919	319,734	320,100
Belgium	637,352	787,535	80,806	58,855	50,495	48,080	54,143	61,490	66,032
France	412,538	509,882	49,367	40,984	32,780	51,749	38,867	31,991	42,866
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	163,055	143,389	133,264	125,478	115,497	109,858	112,541
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	167,470	133,556	136,178	146,706	111,328	113,864	96,231
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,272	1,220	810	1,249	1,121	1,168	1,442
Others	12,548	15,257	1,694	1,348	909	1,245	963	1,364	989
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	62,754	69,788	53,828	49,894	85,341	77,504	80,262
Kenya	241,045	282,035	24,467	29,751	22,161	16,434	26,771	37,060	31,018
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	3,032	3,431	1,415	1,553	1,689	1,114	1,557
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,032	15,490	12,074	14,853	29,852	15,453	15,078
Others	320,145	350,624	26,222	21,117	18,178	17,055	27,028	23,877	32,609

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022		2023				
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	4,755	8,927	4,426	3,544	3,965	6,356	3,587
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	20,010	16,405	14,883	13,131	14,597	14,478	12,966
Egypt	88,080	103,471	10,503	9,238	9,260	5,397	5,323	7,985	6,776
Morocco	26,438	35,268	4,867	2,341	1,471	2,162	2,357	2,204	2,968
Others	64,431	76,926	4,640	4,826	4,152	5,572	6,917	4,289	3,221
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	24,581	15,378	22,497	17,961	15,619	18,096	18,213
South Africa	211,189	236,704	24,069	15,107	22,102	17,653	15,263	18,013	17,909
Others	6,760	6,846	511	271	395	308	357	83	304
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	21,317	15,507	25,563	13,698	66,382	19,894	15,972
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	276,510	244,783	211,920	235,590	200,625	248,365	224,414
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	233,630	198,742	171,430	199,330	166,560	210,987	186,609
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	3,840	4,973	5,077	3,704	3,764	3,375	4,049
Japan	176,244	212,131	18,994	18,964	19,128	15,526	13,240	14,406	13,182
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	15,114	14,203	10,966	11,712	12,446	14,687	15,483
Others	60,411	70,862	4,932	7,902	5,319	5,318	4,615	4,909	5,090
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	202,261	179,695	184,383	170,000	177,193	245,991	157,750
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	102,972	88,699	87,388	79,862	78,095	97,618	77,324
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	69,267	47,780	48,123	48,340	52,812	90,320	49,815
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	19,213	19,348	24,193	20,043	20,055	19,834	16,721
Others	172,170	270,736	10,810	23,868	24,679	21,755	26,231	38,172	13,887
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	177,220	124,907	101,398	72,586	99,746	124,725	82,695
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	7,145	18,295	21,997	9,369	10,039	10,119	9,075
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	40,480	36,796	26,900	18,213	28,182	38,670	26,366
Singapore	82,330	79,932	3,604	6,489	3,798	5,635	5,279	4,010	4,348
Thailand	173,521	370,948	61,492	17,533	16,226	16,314	19,379	26,897	15,403
Others	327,026	460,548	64,499	45,794	32,476	23,055	36,867	45,030	27,503
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	295,897	266,613	263,850	245,806	262,233	270,503	231,519
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,183	4,986	4,920	5,023	3,694	5,506	4,450
Jordan	27,350	43,725	5,720	6,097	4,024	2,440	4,403	3,682	3,787
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	11,636	13,049	9,817	12,056	8,804	12,467	11,771
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	40,444	47,570	47,977	49,575	51,054	58,159	47,769
Turkey	273,893	364,926	33,342	26,838	21,183	21,916	28,796	32,505	31,845
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	135,315	120,849	144,192	117,946	127,890	119,503	94,468
Others	450,083	510,173	63,257	47,223	31,737	36,850	37,593	38,682	37,428
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	26,721	28,026	34,597	30,991	27,384	30,640	26,456
Australia	281,685	305,353	23,399	24,088	29,450	27,105	23,290	27,255	22,424
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	3,323	3,938	5,147	3,886	4,094	3,385	4,032
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	530	604	440	226	136	244	354

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Sep ^R	Apr ^R	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,893,984	3,635,050	3,747,030	3,163,988	4,199,989	4,275,049	3,985,956
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	540	97	309	464	722	188	220
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	2,160	8,443	8,196	5,796	5,601	7,575	5,371
Mexico	66,803	57,550	1,086	8,067	7,827	5,471	5,347	6,958	5,027
Others	85,337	60,148	1,074	376	368	325	254	618	344
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	118,945	35,713	51,709	36,624	50,029	39,516	39,007
Argentina	139,951	174,150	16,772	7,375	17,655	13,498	13,058	8,061	8,752
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	88,029	25,686	27,197	20,264	29,515	23,143	24,812
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	2,388	-	1,218	259	170	307	1,122
Others	67,537	69,555	11,757	2,652	5,638	2,603	7,285	8,005	4,323
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	231,187	201,384	219,268	187,908	189,211	192,245	130,206
Canada	284,908	398,915	28,391	14,936	15,900	12,236	14,716	15,748	9,407
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	202,797	186,449	203,368	175,672	174,481	176,497	120,799
Others	422	420	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	70,173	154,171	51,031	36,867	51,716	43,268	59,528
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,079	407	497	295	2,696	1,760	1,973
Romania	60,037	151,307	25,347	834	15,211	1,689	1,148	6,587	2,127
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	29,528	134,071	23,391	26,200	39,219	17,748	31,492
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	156	6,461	3,181	421	740	372	1,948
Others	271,683	149,714	14,063	12,398	8,751	8,261	7,912	16,801	21,988
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	96,348	59,833	116,307	53,726	84,269	123,782	83,276
Denmark	89,877	64,537	6,166	5,244	5,158	3,313	6,800	4,864	4,701
Finland	101,145	61,850	7,223	3,569	3,458	1,826	6,029	5,705	4,054
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,531	697	1,402	1,493	2,245	2,537	2,024
Sweden	248,793	194,862	22,973	12,567	13,434	4,912	17,764	21,382	9,852
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	51,730	31,875	86,517	40,072	44,847	84,205	58,822
Others	80,148	68,223	5,725	5,880	6,337	2,110	6,584	5,089	3,823
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	72,572	71,202	100,999	54,658	51,495	47,283	47,533
Greece	37,236	106,153	2,255	4,792	4,172	4,924	1,800	1,941	1,178
Italy	770,439	527,250	53,621	50,315	78,122	32,121	33,901	26,796	24,182
Spain	330,145	201,007	13,987	10,921	13,647	15,134	13,869	14,111	16,620
Others	70,574	49,484	2,710	5,174	5,059	2,479	1,925	4,435	5,551
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	363,048	162,729	172,304	208,453	241,895	231,663	224,660
Belgium	549,366	392,681	86,364	11,919	12,419	35,293	46,317	21,426	26,912
France	515,510	395,113	24,665	15,305	24,022	18,391	28,593	26,663	24,951
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	92,487	60,781	75,790	68,168	66,355	82,058	83,827
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	98,408	29,117	27,567	39,916	49,887	57,849	26,321
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	54,574	37,786	25,866	39,897	46,367	37,669	56,991
Others	158,059	93,955	6,551	7,821	6,640	6,788	4,375	5,998	5,658
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	82,357	45,282	45,678	40,082	87,251	85,752	82,868
Kenya	502,642	442,569	52,936	35,678	35,408	27,277	62,480	53,083	54,725
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	558	97	165	98	116	24	197
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	6,996	3,358	4,730	3,966	5,746	13,327	9,426
Others	203,098	241,860	21,867	6,148	5,375	8,741	18,910	19,318	18,520

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					Sep ^P
			Sep ^R	Apr ^R	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	3,035	133	168	1,672	1,026	1,707	226
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	77,558	18,304	31,158	41,731	64,536	56,058	55,526
Egypt	257,564	115,537	10,709	4,846	7,538	6,817	10,348	15,765	8,853
Morocco	520,299	664,847	63,997	12,526	21,663	33,715	53,183	38,573	42,410
Others	8,027	27,109	2,852	932	1,957	1,200	1,005	1,719	4,263
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	47,789	40,333	15,685	20,181	36,479	65,677	31,374
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	47,465	40,086	15,406	19,829	36,393	65,110	30,638
Others	22,506	5,860	324	247	279	353	86	567	736
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	10,568	16,702	34,411	20,008	22,499	31,109	50,735
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	1,054,633	742,885	848,041	745,988	1,220,373	1,125,037	1,079,360
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	855,975	598,186	695,142	623,832	962,980	900,288	880,972
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	25,272	41,397	30,567	25,024	60,053	70,162	64,359
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	94,693	63,479	59,358	41,265	120,557	80,291	62,308
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	78,692	39,824	62,974	55,866	76,784	74,295	71,431
Others	1,408	606	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	33,363	24,274	33,400	26,658	31,581	30,111	30,544
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	2,212	90	1,318	-	905	-	149
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	4,984	6,858	5,493	5,470	6,991	4,709	3,768
India	187,663	190,040	18,150	12,981	21,512	16,542	17,656	18,974	19,972
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,561	2,439	3,372	3,679	5,310	5,502	5,059
Others	130,366	27,972	3,456	1,906	1,706	967	720	926	1,596
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	786,836	519,744	556,226	438,714	583,357	596,050	492,683
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	288,673	137,923	220,538	145,472	212,678	225,366	152,244
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	94,219	54,269	99,194	69,191	95,292	89,287	69,745
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	275,359	232,459	168,468	157,866	177,726	196,989	178,379
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	90,716	78,074	51,792	48,249	76,168	56,285	66,776
Others	634,292	315,115	37,869	17,018	16,233	17,935	21,493	28,123	25,539
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,654,361	1,369,839	1,387,282	1,083,110	895,016	1,408,752	1,398,888
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	28,808	9,645	23,653	18,858	14,930	6,592	2,475
Jordan	17,953	15,111	5,872	73	959	668	1,123	1,163	243
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	268,944	242,431	121,005	48,931	52,897	234,005	89,057
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	355,312	256,990	310,369	216,637	170,973	153,056	415,482
Turkey	943,580	477,599	27,659	39,993	48,631	23,318	33,779	35,151	36,227
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	719,932	449,642	417,395	442,890	410,040	628,837	483,595
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	247,835	371,065	465,271	331,808	211,275	349,947	371,808
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	36,650	48,295	58,442	83,518	104,726	97,321	50,885
Australia	355,925	700,997	32,711	47,935	57,306	83,300	103,385	90,132	49,464
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	3,888	305	1,135	218	1,291	3,077	1,377
Others	2,977	2,215	51	55	-	-	49	4,112	45
S. Others	635,175	303,969	26,673	28,117	19,058	25,201	24,707	49,879	51,383
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,768,798	3,547,481	3,749,674	3,111,359	3,746,489	4,232,973	3,914,275
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	197,428	171,343	181,109	150,279	171,215	204,453	189,059
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	4,571,370	3,376,138	3,568,565	2,961,081	3,575,274	4,028,520	3,725,215
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	322,615	258,912	178,466	202,908	624,715	246,529	260,741

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,660,918	5,154,434	5,144,263	4,825,732	3,934,936	3,755,445	2,981,180
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	961	830	571	1,384	1,422	555	270
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	12,517	5,064	4,643	6,195	7,462	12,187	9,389
Mexico	111,131	93,161	9,803	4,375	3,138	5,285	6,796	10,994	7,999
Others	17,626	31,767	2,714	690	1,505	910	666	1,193	1,390
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	172,561	119,320	135,333	173,697	52,170	80,714	32,374
Argentina	158,267	218,506	18,382	43,240	21,552	23,663	4,991	13,541	2,066
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	136,522	66,265	105,709	132,412	43,174	61,899	23,473
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	1,706	883	2,264	145	22	308	3,218
Others	64,127	112,310	15,950	8,932	5,808	17,478	3,984	4,966	3,617
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	311,047	221,654	181,397	324,479	306,811	223,197	148,057
Canada	630,540	328,531	29,485	31,308	17,440	85,641	151,651	33,959	15,439
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	281,561	190,346	163,957	238,838	155,160	189,238	132,619
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	81,618	49,962	189,544	234,405	120,601	152,243	83,764
Hungary	32,286	47,174	3,043	6,177	2,646	1,072	843	918	925
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,058	1,374	1,579	21,149	5,250	2,161	512
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	54,134	17,275	165,446	150,235	87,120	133,229	66,020
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	930	4,266	1,200	43,562	19,070	1,425	1,040
Others	289,701	328,328	21,453	20,870	18,674	18,387	8,318	14,510	15,267
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	124,178	115,953	92,978	116,881	81,318	78,822	59,417
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,256	7,462	8,785	10,994	6,157	8,692	4,941
Finland	52,572	93,446	8,617	7,472	8,891	10,059	5,930	4,844	2,730
Norway	38,479	64,358	8,758	6,356	2,985	5,722	3,234	2,408	2,033
Sweden	244,353	266,622	21,613	23,486	18,554	27,825	20,394	11,984	6,982
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	68,555	61,629	46,213	52,868	35,640	35,514	34,518
Others	107,816	127,398	9,378	9,548	7,551	9,413	9,962	15,380	8,213
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	64,033	48,518	77,594	69,711	58,729	44,502	35,209
Greece	36,583	33,933	3,059	3,165	13,187	19,590	9,943	3,396	2,944
Italy	498,816	585,005	39,935	30,513	43,976	29,338	32,199	23,449	17,029
Spain	215,111	580,972	19,126	13,191	16,487	16,956	14,879	14,669	13,585
Others	103,786	69,356	1,913	1,650	3,944	3,826	1,707	2,987	1,652
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	285,802	299,257	268,035	203,644	184,114	195,211	139,836
Belgium	355,401	528,473	32,339	27,426	27,755	25,050	25,847	45,694	23,898
France	419,132	436,848	43,075	34,310	23,317	35,279	17,815	23,354	12,615
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	92,246	66,219	70,528	52,210	65,835	61,824	54,677
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	43,073	99,119	90,246	19,501	22,003	23,758	14,637
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	15,325	18,208	14,717	14,123	19,756	13,604	11,839
Others	776,018	778,971	59,745	53,974	41,473	57,481	32,858	26,978	22,171
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	66,083	119,454	113,513	75,088	87,026	50,853	42,018
Kenya	509,884	533,978	40,020	45,303	58,045	39,223	24,281	31,961	27,570
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	117	160	46	13	-	..	-
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	2,067	30,342	18,304	6,553	41,517	2,593	2,285
Others	166,521	354,649	23,879	43,648	37,118	29,299	21,228	16,298	12,163

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022		2023		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	2,498	2,229	4,042	758	845	839	487	
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	80,511	241,004	69,929	23,880	38,933	31,020	43,854	
Egypt	339,200	512,573	17,677	12,033	22,437	21,076	19,705	7,732	2,208	
Morocco	433,798	768,599	58,559	213,752	41,881	17	13,678	13,827	38,913	
Others	76,001	124,262	4,275	15,219	5,611	2,787	5,551	9,461	2,733	
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	175,506	77,378	52,924	63,325	19,524	25,899	53,299	
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	173,485	75,746	51,090	62,272	19,065	25,182	53,015	
Others	10,891	51,819	2,021	1,632	1,833	1,053	459	718	284	
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	69,232	11,977	8,854	38,496	6,634	50,592	60,989	
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	1,827,086	1,277,574	1,356,570	1,268,159	988,091	818,048	798,468	
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,520,805	1,052,652	1,175,272	1,083,740	837,284	665,367	676,484	
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	3,432	2,293	1,906	2,316	1,606	1,825	1,967	
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	152,142	103,550	72,716	96,244	84,394	76,970	54,996	
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	119,772	78,726	65,623	59,310	-	53,575	47,280	
Others	646,438	606,427	30,935	40,352	41,052	26,550	64,808	20,310	17,739	
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	160,125	211,501	181,142	192,932	178,162	185,699	137,447	
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	68,979	89,205	57,081	59,266	61,406	71,441	49,015	
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	3,020	6,005	6,762	4,906	2,479	10,615	5,402	
India	317,350	342,777	23,655	22,621	21,318	26,101	21,099	19,383	19,130	
Iran	531,154	787,324	51,920	80,120	78,690	82,293	87,106	76,371	56,433	
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	5,402	6,376	10,765	15,425	2,796	3,193	4,041	
Others	39,115	110,161	7,148	7,174	6,527	4,940	3,276	4,697	3,427	
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	942,918	627,367	666,710	650,571	537,114	484,908	395,518	
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	491,239	345,343	407,308	373,445	266,922	269,702	214,669	
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	95,199	74,512	77,255	91,293	62,488	47,722	33,385	
Singapore	559,287	906,512	95,446	62,233	76,791	81,036	120,091	78,544	70,094	
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	164,685	108,884	76,206	71,713	67,514	65,475	60,467	
Others	590,942	746,138	96,349	36,395	29,151	33,084	20,100	23,465	16,903	
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	2,259,172	1,661,273	1,664,709	1,292,375	1,214,571	1,243,638	894,387	
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	25,327	3,966	78,579	6,861	4,777	8,249	4,372	
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,448	513	484	778	224	487	156	
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	269,182	380,469	141,118	246,373	106,110	122,029	70,899	
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	704,108	429,315	395,292	305,212	334,457	378,603	326,025	
Turkey	484,151	516,720	40,845	38,149	46,885	34,558	27,786	21,529	11,305	
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	656,077	420,954	486,267	436,387	411,624	339,264	215,953	
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	562,186	387,907	516,084	262,206	329,593	373,476	265,677	
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	25,051	64,117	75,767	89,739	51,396	76,504	46,394	
Australia	491,887	469,070	22,762	62,644	70,499	86,083	49,986	74,691	46,145	
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	2,282	1,466	5,258	3,656	1,409	1,790	225	
Others	194	591	7	7	11	-	2	22	25	
S. Others	660	767	20	1	7	12	12	14	2	

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.70	334.20	1294.91	472.65	216.60	1976.51	158.43	2602.26	438.28

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics